

Statistical tables

Table	Page "B"
1 National income and production accounts of South Africa at current prices.....	2-9
2 Gross value added by kind of economic activity	10-17
3 Expenditure on gross domestic product	18-25
4 Expenditure on gross domestic product at current prices	26-31
5 Expenditure on gross domestic product at current prices, seasonally adjusted annualised rates	32-37
6 Expenditure on gross domestic product at constant 2005 prices	38-43
7 Expenditure on gross domestic product at constant 2005 prices, seasonally adjusted annualised rates	44-49
8 Final consumption expenditure by households at current prices	50-57
9 Final consumption expenditure by households at current prices	58-63
10 Final consumption expenditure by households at constant 2005 prices.....	64-71
11 Final consumption expenditure by households at constant 2005 prices.....	72-77
12 Final consumption expenditure by households according to purpose at current prices	78-79
13 Final consumption expenditure by households according to purpose at constant 2005 prices.....	80-81
14 Gross fixed capital formation at current prices	82-89
15 Gross fixed capital formation at current prices	90-95
16 Gross fixed capital formation at current prices, seasonally adjusted annualised rates.....	96-101
17 Gross fixed capital formation at constant 2005 prices.....	102-109
18 Gross fixed capital formation at constant 2005 prices.....	110-115
19 Gross fixed capital formation at constant 2005 prices, seasonally adjusted annualised rates	116-121
20 Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset at current prices.....	122-129
21 Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset at current prices.....	130-135
22 Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset at constant 2005 prices	136-143
23 Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset at constant 2005 prices	144-149
24 Fixed capital stock at constant 2005 prices	150-157
25 Change in inventories at current prices	158-165
26 Change in inventories at constant 2005 prices.....	166-173
27 Gross and net capital formation by type of organisation at current prices	174-175
28 Financing of gross capital formation.....	176-177
29 Production, distribution and accumulation accounts: Financial corporations	178-179
30 Production, distribution and accumulation accounts: Non-financial corporations	180-181
31 Production, distribution and accumulation accounts: General government	182-183
32 Production, distribution and accumulation accounts: Households and non-profit institutions serving households.....	184-185
33 Production, distribution and accumulation accounts: Total domestic economy.....	186-187
34 Production, distribution and accumulation accounts: Rest of the world	188-189
35 Current income and saving at current prices.....	190-195
36 Current income and saving of general government at current prices	196-201
37 Current income and saving of households at current prices	202-207
38 Percentage changes in selected annual data at constant 2005 prices	208-209
39 Percentage changes in selected quarterly data at constant 2005 prices, seasonally adjusted annualised rates	210-215
40 Selected annual data at current and constant 2005 prices	216-217
41 Ratios of selected annual data at current prices	218-219
42 Ratios of selected quarterly data at current prices, seasonally adjusted	220-225
43 Integrated economic accounts of South Africa for the year 2005	226

General notes

Owing to the rounding off of figures, the sum of the separate items will sometimes differ from the total shown.

... denotes not available

– denotes a value equal to nil

0 denotes a value between nil and half of the measuring unit

Table 1
National income and production accounts of South Africa*
Summary of gross domestic product, expenditure and national disposable income
At current prices
R millions

	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953
Compensation of employees (6000J)	966	1 043	1 156	1 269	1 376	1 526	1 726	1 858
Net operating surplus ¹ (6001J)	532	610	661	692	894	890	837	1 078
Consumption of fixed capital ² (6002J)	132	148	173	205	251	311	368	388
Gross value added at factor cost (6003J)	1 629	1 801	1 990	2 167	2 521	2 727	2 931	3 324
Other taxes on production (6600J)	19	20	21	19	20	24	25	29
Less: Other subsidies on production..... (6601J)	11	11	9	12	13	16	19	20
Gross value added at basic prices (6645J)	1 637	1 810	2 002	2 174	2 528	2 735	2 937	3 333
Taxes on products..... (6603J)	112	117	123	112	116	141	150	171
Less: Subsidies on products..... (6604J)	14	14	12	16	18	22	26	27
Gross domestic product at market prices (6006J)	1 735	1 913	2 113	2 270	2 626	2 854	3 061	3 477
Final consumption expenditure by households ³ (6007J)	1 249	1 373	1 542	1 614	1 697	1 907	2 118	2 287
Final consumption expenditure by general government ⁴ (6008J)	189	210	210	210	254	268	317	352
Individual consumption expenditure..... (6605J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Collective consumption expenditure (6606J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gross capital formation..... (6180J)	385	532	573	553	555	760	751	841
Gross fixed capital formation (6009J)	270	366	495	541	556	623	792	876
Change in inventories ⁵ (6010J)	115	166	78	12	-1	137	-41	-35
Residual item (6011J)	-6	17	46	32	32	45	-100	11
Gross domestic expenditure (6012J)	1 817	2 132	2 371	2 409	2 538	2 980	3 086	3 491
Exports of goods and services..... (6013J)	434	491	577	611	822	978	989	1 014
Exports of goods, free on board (6608J)	277	316	332	357	359	356	398	496
Exports of services (6609J)	157	175	245	254	463	622	591	518
Less: Imports of goods and services..... (6014J)	516	710	835	750	734	1 104	1 014	1 028
Imports of goods, free on board (6610J)	438	607	716	638	621	953	850	867
Imports of services (6611J)	78	103	119	112	113	151	164	161
Expenditure on gross domestic product (GDP at market prices) (6006J)	1 735	1 913	2 113	2 270	2 626	2 854	3 061	3 477
Primary income from the rest of the world..... (6612J)	6	7	9	9	11	19	23	24
Less: Primary income to the rest of the world (6613J)	93	94	108	122	159	186	200	206
Gross national income at market prices (6016J)	1 648	1 826	2 014	2 157	2 478	2 687	2 884	3 295
Current transfers from the rest of the world..... (6614J)	15	17	38	28	33	38	43	48
Less: Current transfers to the rest of the world (6615J)	31	89	24	29	31	32	32	37
Gross national disposable income at market prices (6018J)	1 632	1 754	2 028	2 156	2 480	2 693	2 895	3 306
Real gross national income (at 2005 prices) (6016Y)	200 340	202 191	217 532	224 117	239 996	248 132	255 741	264 919

* Data for the past four years are preliminary and subject to revision.

1. After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.

2. At replacement value.

3. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

4. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

5. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Table 1 – *continued*

National income and production accounts of South Africa*
Summary of gross domestic product, expenditure and national disposable income
At current prices

R millions

	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961
Compensation of employees (6000J)	1 982	2 118	2 271	2 406	2 542	2 645	2 777	2 937
Net operating surplus ¹ (6001J)	1 180	1 212	1 341	1 403	1 357	1 467	1 594	1 689
Consumption of fixed capital ² (6002J)	409	424	440	464	490	518	585	616
Gross value added at factor cost (6003J)	3 571	3 754	4 052	4 273	4 389	4 630	4 956	5 242
Other taxes on production (6600J)	31	34	35	38	41	46	49	47
Less: Other subsidies on production..... (6601J)	18	17	17	16	17	18	17	16
Gross value added at basic prices (6645J)	3 584	3 771	4 070	4 295	4 413	4 658	4 988	5 273
Taxes on products..... (6603J)	184	200	208	225	248	278	292	285
Less: Subsidies on products..... (6604J)	25	24	24	21	23	25	22	23
Gross domestic product at market prices (6006J)	3 743	3 947	4 254	4 499	4 638	4 911	5 258	5 535
Final consumption expenditure by households ³ (6007J)	2 413	2 594	2 706	2 882	3 017	3 126	3 347	3 467
Final consumption expenditure by general government ⁴ (6008J)	350	383	414	430	459	477	502	542
Individual consumption expenditure (6605J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Collective consumption expenditure (6606J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gross capital formation..... (6180J)	908	962	984	1 075	1 134	974	1 144	1 143
Gross fixed capital formation (6009J)	886	869	878	936	1 053	1 007	1 027	1 035
Change in inventories ⁵ (6010J)	22	93	106	139	81	-33	117	108
Residual item (6011J)	22	-56	-10	-41	-3	-24	-5	-74
Gross domestic expenditure (6012J)	3 693	3 883	4 094	4 346	4 607	4 553	4 988	5 078
Exports of goods and services..... (6013J)	1 112	1 231	1 353	1 476	1 371	1 547	1 599	1 670
Exports of goods, free on board (6608J)	534	557	596	625	643	654	1 422	1 488
Exports of services (6609J)	578	674	757	851	728	893	177	182
Less: Imports of goods and services..... (6014J)	1 062	1 167	1 193	1 323	1 340	1 189	1 329	1 213
Imports of goods, free on board (6610J)	900	988	1 015	1 127	1 147	1 016	1 152	1 043
Imports of services (6611J)	162	179	178	196	193	173	177	170
Expenditure on gross domestic product (GDP at market prices) (6006J)	3 743	3 947	4 254	4 499	4 638	4 911	5 258	5 535
Primary income from the rest of the world..... (6612J)	28	31	34	35	38	43	47	46
Less: Primary income to the rest of the world (6613J)	226	246	274	265	267	285	283	312
Gross national income at market prices (6016J)	3 545	3 732	4 014	4 269	4 409	4 669	5 022	5 269
Current transfers from the rest of the world..... (6614J)	48	51	49	49	49	48	33	33
Less: Current transfers to the rest of the world (6615J)	37	34	29	32	30	32	32	31
Gross national disposable income at market prices (6018J)	3 556	3 749	4 034	4 286	4 428	4 685	5 023	5 271
Real gross national income (at 2005 prices) (6016Y)	280 810	296 113	312 461	326 288	333 140	351 929	362 385	374 920

* Data for the past four years are preliminary and subject to revision.

1. After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.

2. At replacement value.

3. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

4. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

5. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Table 1 – *continued*

National income and production accounts of South Africa*
Summary of gross domestic product, expenditure and national disposable income
At current prices

R millions

	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
Compensation of employees (6000J)	3 118	3 431	3 785	4 231	4 698	5 091	5 645	6 194
Net operating surplus ¹ (6001J)	1 810	2 052	2 233	2 352	2 454	2 899	2 970	3 440
Consumption of fixed capital ² (6002J)	655	701	768	854	964	1 059	1 148	1 259
Gross value added at factor cost (6003J)	5 582	6 185	6 786	7 438	8 116	9 050	9 763	10 893
Other taxes on production (6600J)	52	58	67	71	76	87	97	126
Less: Other subsidies on production (6601J)	19	20	24	28	34	42	42	48
Gross value added at basic prices (6645J)	5 615	6 223	6 829	7 481	8 158	9 095	9 818	10 971
Taxes on products (6603J)	311	346	402	418	455	522	579	748
Less: Subsidies on products (6604J)	28	30	34	40	45	58	57	65
Gross domestic product at market prices (6006J)	5 898	6 539	7 197	7 859	8 568	9 559	10 340	11 654
Final consumption expenditure by households ³ (6007J)	3 641	3 940	4 363	4 703	5 108	5 548	6 134	6 873
Final consumption expenditure by general government ⁴ (6008J)	645	716	817	912	1 025	1 097	1 205	1 383
Individual consumption expenditure (6605J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Collective consumption expenditure (6606J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gross capital formation (6180J)	1 140	1 508	1 794	2 116	2 049	2 571	2 570	3 004
Gross fixed capital formation (6009J)	1 046	1 271	1 566	1 917	1 989	2 110	2 248	2 579
Change in inventories ⁵ (6010J)	94	237	228	199	60	461	322	425
Residual item (6011J)	-58	10	81	215	196	309	110	330
Gross domestic expenditure (6012J)	5 367	6 174	7 055	7 946	8 379	9 525	10 019	11 590
Exports of goods and services (6013J)	1 785	1 926	2 033	2 081	2 231	2 418	2 686	2 757
Exports of goods, free on board (6608J)	1 596	1 712	1 816	1 850	1 963	2 119	2 359	2 403
Exports of services (6609J)	189	214	217	231	268	299	327	354
Less: Imports of goods and services (6014J)	1 254	1 561	1 891	2 168	2 042	2 384	2 365	2 693
Imports of goods, free on board (6610J)	1 067	1 320	1 621	1 846	1 703	2 002	1 959	2 226
Imports of services (6611J)	187	241	270	322	339	382	406	467
Expenditure on gross domestic product (GDP at market prices) (6006J)	5 898	6 539	7 197	7 859	8 568	9 559	10 340	11 654
Primary income from the rest of the world (6612J)	53	45	60	63	79	102	107	125
Less: Primary income to the rest of the world (6613J)	284	276	328	360	389	423	476	553
Gross national income at market prices (6016J)	5 667	6 308	6 929	7 562	8 258	9 238	9 971	11 226
Current transfers from the rest of the world (6614J)	40	42	43	40	44	54	71	69
Less: Current transfers to the rest of the world (6615J)	33	37	32	25	28	35	37	48
Gross national disposable income at market prices (6018J)	5 674	6 313	6 940	7 577	8 274	9 257	10 005	11 247
Real gross national income (at 2005 prices) (6016Y)	398 414	423 867	458 193	480 033	504 561	544 192	571 712	599 202

* Data for the past four years are preliminary and subject to revision.

1. After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.

2. At replacement value.

3. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

4. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

5. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Table 1 – *continued*

National income and production accounts of South Africa*
Summary of gross domestic product, expenditure and national disposable income
At current prices

R millions

	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977
Compensation of employees (6000J)	7 016	7 926	8 863	10 381	12 472	14 722	17 075	18 717
Net operating surplus ¹ (6001J)	3 494	3 605	4 109	5 875	7 683	7 483	7 508	8 105
Consumption of fixed capital ² (6002J)	1 428	1 651	1 947	2 274	2 767	3 558	4 463	5 163
Gross value added at factor cost (6003J)	11 938	13 181	14 919	18 530	22 922	25 763	29 046	31 985
Other taxes on production (6600J)	142	162	172	197	224	265	322	392
Less: Other subsidies on production (6601J)	60	71	70	70	90	120	186	196
Gross value added at basic prices (6645J)	12 020	13 272	15 021	18 657	23 056	25 908	29 182	32 181
Taxes on products (6603J)	852	961	1 029	1 176	1 343	1 579	1 920	2 346
Less: Subsidies on products (6604J)	81	97	97	93	122	164	254	266
Gross domestic product at market prices (6006J)	12 791	14 136	15 953	19 740	24 277	27 323	30 848	34 261
Final consumption expenditure by households ³ (6007J)	7 736	8 667	9 679	11 330	13 318	15 391	17 472	19 357
Final consumption expenditure by general government ⁴ (6008J)	1 636	1 967	2 098	2 407	3 046	4 037	4 894	5 535
Individual consumption expenditure (6605J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Collective consumption expenditure (6606J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gross capital formation (6180J)	3 545	4 241	4 032	5 010	6 996	8 292	8 608	9 039
Gross fixed capital formation (6009J)	3 114	3 634	4 208	4 921	5 995	7 918	9 157	9 445
Change in inventories ⁵ (6010J)	431	607	-176	89	1 001	374	-549	-406
Residual item (6011J)	325	-145	-260	480	1 055	277	251	-1 387
Gross domestic expenditure (6012J)	13 243	14 729	15 549	19 227	24 414	27 997	31 225	32 544
Exports of goods and services (6013J)	2 789	3 094	4 044	5 006	6 793	7 566	8 557	10 360
Exports of goods, free on board (6608J)	2 379	2 604	3 488	4 341	5 973	6 507	7 460	9 145
Exports of services (6609J)	410	490	556	665	820	1 059	1 097	1 215
Less: Imports of goods and services (6014J)	3 241	3 687	3 640	4 493	6 930	8 240	8 934	8 643
Imports of goods, free on board (6610J)	2 665	3 020	2 954	3 698	5 929	6 917	7 636	7 105
Imports of services (6611J)	576	667	686	795	1 001	1 323	1 298	1 538
Expenditure on gross domestic product (GDP at market prices) (6006J)	12 791	14 136	15 953	19 740	24 277	27 323	30 848	34 261
Primary income from the rest of the world (6612J)	126	145	164	262	207	229	318	230
Less: Primary income to the rest of the world (6613J)	600	614	704	904	1 056	1 367	1 624	1 741
Gross national income at market prices (6016J)	12 317	13 667	15 413	19 098	23 428	26 185	29 542	32 750
Current transfers from the rest of the world (6614J)	68	71	94	92	125	158	163	184
Less: Current transfers to the rest of the world (6615J)	63	73	102	130	124	123	143	182
Gross national disposable income at market prices (6018J)	12 322	13 665	15 405	19 060	23 429	26 220	29 562	32 752
Real gross national income (at 2005 prices) (6016Y)	621 684	653 108	677 205	738 505	796 909	792 072	793 458	800 779

* Data for the past four years are preliminary and subject to revision.

1. After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.

2. At replacement value.

3. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

4. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

5. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Table 1 – *continued*

National income and production accounts of South Africa*
Summary of gross domestic product, expenditure and national disposable income
At current prices

R millions

	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
Compensation of employees (6000J)	20 645	23 991	29 656	37 492	44 749	50 465	59 572	66 534
Net operating surplus ¹ (6001J)	9 859	12 391	20 325	19 646	17 766	21 141	24 115	28 407
Consumption of fixed capital ² (6002J)	6 102	7 251	8 627	10 440	12 965	15 331	17 554	21 549
Gross value added at factor cost (6003J)	36 605	43 633	58 608	67 578	75 480	86 937	101 240	116 490
Other taxes on production (6600J)	485	578	707	866	1 154	1 289	1 625	1 974
Less: Other subsidies on production..... (6601J)	238	236	343	404	449	669	841	1 121
Gross value added at basic prices (6645J)	36 852	43 975	58 972	68 040	76 185	87 557	102 024	117 343
Taxes on products..... (6603J)	2 890	3 450	4 227	5 169	6 891	7 708	9 711	11 791
Less: Subsidies on products..... (6604J)	326	325	469	555	614	915	1 151	1 536
Gross domestic product at market prices (6006J)	39 416	47 100	62 730	72 654	82 462	94 350	110 584	127 598
Final consumption expenditure by households ³ (6007J)	21 606	25 125	31 795	39 565	46 553	54 298	63 235	70 837
Final consumption expenditure by general government ⁴ (6008J)	6 087	7 075	8 965	10 822	13 561	15 504	19 484	23 237
Individual consumption expenditure..... (6605J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Collective consumption expenditure (6606J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gross capital formation..... (6180J)	9 713	12 080	18 521	23 687	20 586	23 841	26 731	25 758
Gross fixed capital formation (6009J)	10 224	12 165	16 244	19 947	22 674	24 576	26 518	29 099
Change in inventories ⁵ (6010J)	-511	-85	2 277	3 740	-2 088	-735	213	-3 341
Residual item (6011J)	-637	-1 628	-1 589	40	2 104	-2 808	-875	-3 522
Gross domestic expenditure (6012J)	36 769	42 652	57 692	74 114	82 804	90 835	108 575	116 310
Exports of goods and services..... (6013J)	12 756	16 584	22 194	20 601	21 815	23 331	28 170	40 085
Exports of goods, free on board (6608J)	11 317	14 900	20 281	18 364	19 325	20 804	25 120	36 244
Exports of services (6609J)	1 439	1 684	1 913	2 237	2 490	2 527	3 050	3 841
Less: Imports of goods and services..... (6014J)	10 109	12 136	17 156	22 061	22 157	19 816	26 161	28 797
Imports of goods, free on board (6610J)	8 314	10 116	14 610	18 664	18 501	16 296	21 986	23 847
Imports of services (6611J)	1 795	2 020	2 546	3 397	3 656	3 520	4 175	4 950
Expenditure on gross domestic product (GDP at market prices) (6006J)	39 416	47 100	62 730	72 654	82 462	94 350	110 584	127 598
Primary income from the rest of the world..... (6612J)	345	482	445	473	506	730	1 059	2 216
Less: Primary income to the rest of the world (6613J)	2 043	2 452	3 035	3 614	3 902	4 470	5 475	7 945
Gross national income at market prices (6016J)	37 718	45 130	60 140	69 513	79 066	90 610	106 168	121 869
Current transfers from the rest of the world..... (6614J)	218	283	406	511	508	512	535	663
Less: Current transfers to the rest of the world (6615J)	212	260	294	423	486	737	892	1 051
Gross national disposable income at market prices (6018J)	37 724	45 153	60 252	69 601	79 088	90 385	105 811	121 481
Real gross national income (at 2005 prices) (6016Y)	829 372	869 861	945 530	962 777	946 060	931 080	987 577	979 848

* Data for the past four years are preliminary and subject to revision.

1. After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.

2. At replacement value.

3. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

4. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

5. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Table 1 – *continued*

National income and production accounts of South Africa*
Summary of gross domestic product, expenditure and national disposable income
At current prices

R millions

	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Compensation of employees (6000J)	77 157	90 550	105 802	126 610	148 844	171 441	195 095	218 159
Net operating surplus ¹ (6001J)	32 404	39 012	48 569	57 177	65 372	78 433	90 431	109 040
Consumption of fixed capital ² (6002J)	26 691	29 956	34 680	41 057	45 870	50 169	53 876	58 137
Gross value added at factor cost (6003J)	136 252	159 518	189 051	224 843	260 087	300 043	339 402	385 336
Other taxes on production (6600J)	2 334	2 701	3 504	4 436	4 880	5 205	7 453	8 638
Less: Other subsidies on production (6601J)	1 323	1 567	1 637	1 733	1 816	1 841	3 301	3 133
Gross value added at basic prices (6645J)	137 263	160 652	190 918	227 546	263 151	303 407	343 554	390 842
Taxes on products (6603J)	13 946	16 141	20 936	26 505	29 153	31 096	33 190	41 611
Less: Subsidies on products (6604J)	1 814	2 146	2 241	2 375	2 488	2 523	4 519	6 320
Gross domestic product at market prices (6006J)	149 395	174 647	209 613	251 676	289 816	331 980	372 225	426 133
Final consumption expenditure by households ³ (6007J)	84 442	101 320	123 233	146 620	178 283	206 400	236 180	265 635
Final consumption expenditure by general government ⁴ (6008J)	28 105	33 525	38 847	48 264	56 991	65 667	75 257	85 551
Individual consumption expenditure (6605J)	-	-	-	-	24 215	27 914	34 109	38 905
Collective consumption expenditure (6606J)	-	-	-	-	32 776	37 753	41 148	46 646
Gross capital formation (6180J)	28 270	27 914	41 363	51 929	50 867	56 832	55 608	59 718
Gross fixed capital formation (6009J)	29 350	31 168	40 701	50 856	55 485	56 954	58 255	62 601
Change in inventories ⁵ (6010J)	-1 080	-3 254	662	1 073	-4 618	-122	-2 647	-2 883
Residual item (6011J)	-4 574	-5 431	-7 431	-8 496	-12 192	-11 106	-9 862	-4 639
Gross domestic expenditure (6012J)	136 243	157 328	196 012	238 317	273 949	317 793	357 183	406 265
Exports of goods and services (6013J)	45 672	52 855	60 994	67 184	70 243	72 207	79 445	95 787
Exports of goods, free on board (6608J)	41 348	48 128	55 538	59 624	61 443	63 403	69 884	85 086
Exports of services (6609J)	4 324	4 727	5 456	7 560	8 800	8 804	9 561	10 701
Less: Imports of goods and services (6014J)	32 520	35 536	47 393	53 825	54 376	58 020	64 403	75 919
Imports of goods, free on board (6610J)	26 382	29 182	40 008	45 067	44 706	47 466	51 976	60 512
Imports of services (6611J)	6 138	6 354	7 385	8 758	9 670	10 554	12 427	15 407
Expenditure on gross domestic product (GDP at market prices) (6006J)	149 395	174 647	209 613	251 676	289 816	331 980	372 225	426 133
Primary income from the rest of the world (6612J)	2 714	2 756	2 814	3 141	1 701	2 414	2 649	2 286
Less: Primary income to the rest of the world (6613J)	9 445	9 102	10 026	11 978	12 743	11 273	11 050	10 986
Gross national income at market prices (6016J)	142 664	168 301	202 401	242 839	278 774	323 121	363 824	417 433
Current transfers from the rest of the world (6614J)	739	747	705	841	772	346	349	416
Less: Current transfers to the rest of the world (6615J)	823	1 325	1 260	1 393	1 600	1 764	1 391	2 508
Gross national disposable income at market prices (6018J)	142 580	167 723	201 846	242 287	277 946	321 703	362 782	415 341
Real gross national income (at 2005 prices) (6016Y)	987 209	1 018 486	1 056 163	1 068 451	1 055 977	1 047 615	1 024 207	1 039 177

* Data for the past four years are preliminary and subject to revision.

1. After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.

2. At replacement value.

3. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

4. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

5. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Table 1 – *continued*

National income and production accounts of South Africa*
Summary of gross domestic product, expenditure and national disposable income
At current prices

R millions

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Compensation of employees (6000J)	242 165	274 673	308 121	340 072	372 541	404 418	442 301	474 996
Net operating surplus ¹ (6001J)	126 698	145 791	169 394	187 937	192 349	209 476	257 549	302 970
Consumption of fixed capital ² (6002J)	64 262	71 725	79 054	87 448	97 197	108 888	120 221	132 400
Gross value added at factor cost (6003J)	433 125	492 189	556 569	615 457	662 087	722 782	820 071	910 366
Other taxes on production (6600J)	9 617	10 517	11 627	14 506	14 746	17 949	20 138	20 268
Less: Other subsidies on production..... (6601J)	2 598	2 353	2 726	2 796	1 959	1 858	1 991	2 419
Gross value added at basic prices (6645J)	440 147	500 354	565 470	627 167	674 874	738 873	838 218	928 215
Taxes on products..... (6603J)	48 373	53 644	58 119	63 419	74 473	80 528	87 816	96 363
Less: Subsidies on products..... (6604J)	6 400	5 898	5 635	4 856	6 923	5 718	3 886	4 571
Gross domestic product at market prices (6006J)	482 120	548 100	617 954	685 730	742 424	813 683	922 148	1 020 007
Final consumption expenditure by households ³ (6007J)	300 579	345 652	388 124	435 485	473 425	517 700	584 412	643 782
Final consumption expenditure by general government ⁴ (6008J)	96 503	100 424	118 013	131 903	139 371	149 952	167 348	186 280
Individual consumption expenditure (6605J)	43 084	45 423	51 746	62 068	64 111	66 830	72 753	81 657
Collective consumption expenditure (6606J)	53 419	55 001	66 267	69 835	75 260	83 122	94 595	104 623
Gross capital formation..... (6180J)	81 062	99 507	105 945	114 332	126 226	131 950	144 752	153 463
Gross fixed capital formation (6009J)	73 045	87 042	100 632	113 221	126 912	124 416	137 656	151 008
Change in inventories ⁵ (6010J)	8 017	12 465	5 313	1 111	-686	7 534	7 096	2 455
Residual item (6011J)	-6 839	-1 206	-3 604	-3 931	-5 079	-7 026	-1 618	-4 820
Gross domestic expenditure (6012J)	471 305	544 377	608 478	677 789	733 943	792 576	894 894	978 705
Exports of goods and services..... (6013J)	106 562	124 816	152 816	168 659	190 453	206 144	257 011	307 303
Exports of goods, free on board (6608J)	93 256	108 064	131 055	143 796	160 763	174 319	222 061	265 832
Exports of services (6609J)	13 306	16 752	21 761	24 863	29 690	31 825	34 950	41 471
Less: Imports of goods and services..... (6014J)	95 747	121 093	143 340	160 718	181 972	185 037	229 757	266 001
Imports of goods, free on board (6610J)	77 675	99 425	118 658	133 061	150 705	149 854	189 411	221 235
Imports of services (6611J)	18 072	21 668	24 682	27 657	31 267	35 183	40 346	44 766
Expenditure on gross domestic product (GDP at market prices) (6006J)	482 120	548 100	617 954	685 730	742 424	813 683	922 148	1 020 007
Primary income from the rest of the world..... (6612J)	3 455	4 128	4 662	6 477	8 115	10 947	17 432	21 125
Less: Primary income to the rest of the world (6613J)	12 054	14 555	18 042	21 321	25 603	30 548	39 456	53 301
Gross national income at market prices (6016J)	473 521	537 673	604 574	670 886	724 936	794 082	900 124	987 831
Current transfers from the rest of the world..... (6614J)	509	709	233	640	335	406	741	1 104
Less: Current transfers to the rest of the world (6615J)	2 669	3 050	3 443	3 968	4 428	6 068	7 163	7 361
Gross national disposable income at market prices (6018J)	471 361	535 332	601 364	667 558	720 843	788 420	893 702	981 574
Real gross national income (at 2005 prices) (6016Y)	1 074 466	1 097 190	1 154 638	1 181 460	1 182 664	1 198 759	1 241 595	1 272 916

* Data for the past four years are preliminary and subject to revision.

1. After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.

2. At replacement value.

3. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

4. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

5. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Table 1 – *continued*

National income and production accounts of South Africa*
Summary of gross domestic product, expenditure and national disposable income
At current prices

R millions

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Compensation of employees (6000J)	528 862	578 988	636 954	699 018	777 553	882 808	1 003 305	1 086 907
Net operating surplus ¹ (6001J)	363 154	390 017	434 978	485 761	553 928	633 690	727 898	728 426
Consumption of fixed capital ² (6002J)	151 267	162 099	171 594	187 790	216 251	252 229	301 552	332 824
Gross value added at factor cost (6003J)	1 043 283	1 131 104	1 243 526	1 372 569	1 547 732	1 768 727	2 032 755	2 148 157
Other taxes on production (6600J)	25 029	28 150	29 966	32 927	32 498	31 870	36 395	38 173
Less: Other subsidies on production (6601J)	2 615	4 104	2 892	4 429	7 911	7 450	11 121	5 092
Gross value added at basic prices (6645J)	1 065 697	1 155 150	1 270 600	1 401 067	1 572 319	1 793 147	2 058 029	2 181 238
Taxes on products (6603J)	109 660	121 070	147 449	175 667	203 514	230 133	237 093	245 198
Less: Subsidies on products (6604J)	4 271	3 683	2 776	5 652	8 411	6 178	11 299	3 113
Gross domestic product at market prices (6006J)	1 171 086	1 272 537	1 415 273	1 571 082	1 767 422	2 017 102	2 283 823	2 423 323
Final consumption expenditure by households ³ (6007J)	724 228	790 389	890 952	990 773	1 116 315	1 264 643	1 417 589	1 472 824
Final consumption expenditure by general government ⁴ (6008J)	219 705	244 485	274 034	305 733	347 928	383 413	437 313	504 169
Individual consumption expenditure (6605J)	97 060	104 095	116 389	123 682	139 702	141 122	163 398	192 360
Collective consumption expenditure (6606J)	122 645	140 390	157 645	182 051	208 226	242 291	273 915	311 809
Gross capital formation (6180J)	185 876	211 906	255 808	282 130	347 995	428 892	501 514	467 878
Gross fixed capital formation (6009J)	172 151	196 999	226 180	263 754	324 083	406 918	513 749	543 392
Change in inventories ⁵ (6010J)	13 725	14 907	29 628	18 376	23 912	21 974	-12 235	-75 514
Residual item (6011J)	-3 647	-3 993	-1 292	-164	-1 560	-686	-3 702	-921
Gross domestic expenditure (6012J)	1 126 162	1 242 787	1 419 502	1 578 472	1 810 678	2 076 262	2 352 714	2 443 950
Exports of goods and services (6013J)	385 560	354 785	373 950	430 169	530 333	630 902	809 645	657 113
Exports of goods, free on board (6608J)	333 251	291 434	310 525	358 361	447 690	533 791	704 293	556 432
Exports of services (6609J)	52 309	63 351	63 425	71 808	82 643	97 111	105 352	100 681
Less: Imports of goods and services (6014J)	340 636	325 035	378 179	437 559	573 589	690 062	878 536	677 740
Imports of goods, free on board (6610J)	283 004	264 752	311 759	360 362	476 966	574 322	739 852	554 161
Imports of services (6611J)	57 632	60 283	66 420	77 197	96 623	115 740	138 684	123 579
Expenditure on gross domestic product (GDP at market prices) (6006J)	1 171 086	1 272 537	1 415 273	1 571 082	1 767 422	2 017 102	2 283 823	2 423 323
Primary income from the rest of the world (6612J)	22 711	21 373	20 973	29 550	41 207	48 448	48 254	34 075
Less: Primary income to the rest of the world (6613J)	52 111	56 244	48 823	60 975	75 982	117 266	122 129	87 593
Gross national income at market prices (6016J)	1 141 686	1 237 666	1 387 423	1 539 657	1 732 647	1 948 284	2 209 948	2 369 805
Current transfers from the rest of the world (6614J)	1 461	1 841	2 164	4 543	6 079	7 689	11 483	10 334
Less: Current transfers to the rest of the world (6615J)	7 305	9 319	13 033	20 222	21 847	24 264	30 392	32 762
Gross national disposable income at market prices (6018J)	1 135 842	1 230 188	1 376 554	1 523 978	1 716 879	1 931 709	2 191 039	2 347 377
Real gross national income (at 2005 prices) (6016Y)	1 335 291	1 378 151	1 457 664	1 539 657	1 644 350	1 720 554	1 792 262	1 799 929

* Data for the past four years are preliminary and subject to revision.

1. After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.

2. At replacement value.

3. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

4. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

5. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Table 2
Gross value added by kind of economic activity¹

R millions

	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953
At current prices								
Primary sector (6630J)	381	438	496	528	727	794	768	843
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631J)	190	252	300	283	405	458	429	511
Mining and quarrying..... (6632J)	191	186	197	246	322	336	339	333
Secondary sector (6633J)	340	389	450	512	581	634	725	856
Manufacturing (6634J)	274	308	348	400	461	501	562	685
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635J)	31	33	35	41	42	46	50	60
Construction (contractors) (6636J)	34	48	66	70	78	87	112	111
Tertiary sector (6637J)	917	983	1 056	1 133	1 220	1 306	1 444	1 634
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638J)	281	322	343	361	366	367	401	506
Transport, storage and communication (6639J)	158	177	192	204	231	257	273	301
Finance, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6640J)	162	178	190	207	234	257	291	309
Community, social and personal services (6642J)	315	306	331	361	388	427	479	518
General government services (6643J)	180	153	163	175	187	206	237	259
Other..... (6647J)	135	153	168	186	201	221	242	259
Gross value added at basic prices (6645J)	1 637	1 810	2 002	2 174	2 528	2 735	2 937	3 333
At constant 2005 prices								
Primary sector (6630Y)	48 201	48 907	51 471	51 733	55 446	57 477	59 194	61 201
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631Y)	8 842	10 180	11 031	9 785	11 280	12 136	12 024	13 116
Mining and quarrying..... (6632Y)	42 185	40 869	42 504	44 804	46 751	47 755	49 942	50 540
Secondary sector (6633Y)	25 502	28 796	32 772	35 074	37 868	40 811	43 970	45 779
Manufacturing (6634Y)	17 955	19 686	21 654	23 321	25 378	27 626	29 357	31 241
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635Y)	1 274	1 348	1 510	1 675	1 867	2 013	2 174	2 327
Construction (contractors) (6636Y)	4 601	6 018	7 735	8 007	8 315	8 651	9 767	9 295
Tertiary sector (6637Y)	115 057	112 721	118 279	122 387	126 427	130 574	134 137	140 436
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638Y)	18 459	21 020	22 945	24 089	24 225	24 552	24 869	26 649
Transport, storage and communication (6639Y)	10 255	10 610	11 289	11 914	12 074	12 936	13 733	14 252
Finance, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6640Y)	28 433	29 411	31 192	31 192	32 178	33 630	34 014	35 612
Community, social and personal services (6642Y)	60 231	52 762	53 768	55 766	58 722	60 560	62 319	64 534
General government services (6643Y)	43 143	35 120	35 446	36 781	39 036	40 304	41 516	43 053
Other..... (6647Y)	17 025	17 739	18 441	19 107	19 797	20 368	20 916	21 594
Gross value added at basic prices (6645Y)	192 520	195 495	208 379	214 849	226 701	236 450	245 535	255 676

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa.

Table 2 – continued
Gross value added by kind of economic activity¹

R millions

	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961
At current prices								
Primary sector (6630J)	892	935	1 026	1 074	1 038	1 118	1 177	1 245
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631J)	526	513	552	552	504	535	559	608
Mining and quarrying..... (6632J)	366	422	474	522	534	584	618	638
Secondary sector (6633J)	918	952	1 033	1 084	1 142	1 186	1 270	1 363
Manufacturing (6634J)	746	764	827	858	895	924	1 001	1 088
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635J)	69	81	87	94	101	110	120	131
Construction (contractors) (6636J)	102	106	119	131	147	152	149	144
Tertiary sector (6637J)	1 774	1 884	2 011	2 138	2 233	2 353	2 541	2 665
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638J)	546	571	610	640	655	669	694	715
Transport, storage and communication (6639J)	343	365	381	406	425	457	495	504
Finance, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6640J)	334	363	392	427	450	481	527	568
Community, social and personal services (6642J)	551	585	628	666	704	746	824	878
General government services (6643J)	273	291	316	342	366	393	446	477
Other..... (6647J)	278	294	312	324	338	353	378	401
Gross value added at basic prices (6645J)	3 584	3 771	4 070	4 295	4 413	4 658	4 988	5 273
At constant 2005 prices								
Primary sector (6630Y)	66 166	70 681	76 925	79 342	80 537	88 589	91 330	95 811
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631Y)	13 810	14 075	15 176	14 516	13 540	14 777	15 321	15 890
Mining and quarrying..... (6632Y)	55 232	60 084	65 621	69 502	72 460	79 891	82 224	86 550
Secondary sector (6633Y)	48 993	52 077	54 325	57 403	59 577	61 312	63 634	66 023
Manufacturing (6634Y)	34 039	36 396	38 325	40 356	41 813	43 237	45 485	47 529
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635Y)	2 559	2 823	2 984	3 169	3 330	3 570	3 786	3 983
Construction (contractors) (6636Y)	9 145	9 295	9 223	9 875	10 254	10 061	9 610	9 495
Tertiary sector (6637Y)	146 803	152 663	158 864	166 195	171 549	175 706	182 539	188 449
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638Y)	28 165	28 719	29 918	30 898	32 569	33 550	35 384	36 028
Transport, storage and communication (6639Y)	14 619	15 274	15 912	16 579	16 750	16 903	17 683	17 919
Finance, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6640Y)	38 051	39 659	40 764	42 581	43 933	45 294	48 537	50 300
Community, social and personal services (6642Y)	66 999	70 687	74 396	78 778	81 598	83 243	80 904	84 689
General government services (6643Y)	44 792	47 530	50 313	54 094	56 058	56 843	57 898	61 163
Other..... (6647Y)	22 319	23 259	24 175	24 735	25 591	26 472	23 287	23 778
Gross value added at basic prices (6645Y)	271 694	286 513	303 052	316 120	324 773	341 567	353 787	367 775

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa.

Table 2 – continued
Gross value added by kind of economic activity¹

R millions

	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
At current prices								
Primary sector (6630J)	1 295	1 380	1 403	1 486	1 627	1 813	1 793	1 953
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631J)	622	678	646	687	774	950	863	907
Mining and quarrying..... (6632J)	674	702	757	799	853	863	930	1 046
Secondary sector (6633J)	1 460	1 669	1 912	2 181	2 351	2 550	2 768	3 150
Manufacturing (6634J)	1 166	1 336	1 513	1 713	1 841	1 991	2 155	2 466
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635J)	141	153	165	177	196	222	246	271
Construction (contractors) (6636J)	154	180	234	291	315	337	366	414
Tertiary sector (6637J)	2 860	3 174	3 514	3 813	4 179	4 731	5 257	5 868
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638J)	783	883	973	1 064	1 118	1 268	1 425	1 596
Transport, storage and communication (6639J)	548	610	675	715	769	881	939	1 031
Finance, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6640J)	597	671	769	850	957	1 129	1 293	1 497
Community, social and personal services (6642J)	932	1 010	1 097	1 184	1 336	1 454	1 601	1 744
General government services (6643J)	511	564	618	671	779	856	954	1 045
Other..... (6647J)	421	446	479	513	557	598	647	699
Gross value added at basic prices (6645J)	5 615	6 223	6 829	7 481	8 158	9 095	9 818	10 971
At constant 2005 prices								
Primary sector (6630Y)	102 874	107 611	110 881	114 060	118 962	123 716	123 819	126 753
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631Y)	16 792	17 336	15 350	15 521	16 742	20 928	18 424	19 300
Mining and quarrying..... (6632Y)	93 363	98 029	105 028	108 471	112 246	111 103	115 230	117 257
Secondary sector (6633Y)	70 060	79 294	92 207	101 171	106 929	115 252	121 982	134 524
Manufacturing (6634Y)	50 806	57 986	67 145	72 766	78 094	84 034	88 576	97 441
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635Y)	4 207	4 486	4 816	5 166	5 331	5 724	6 192	6 566
Construction (contractors) (6636Y)	9 696	10 934	13 760	16 329	16 164	17 617	18 812	21 495
Tertiary sector (6637Y)	197 989	208 298	220 545	233 570	242 341	257 469	277 319	291 561
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638Y)	38 289	42 766	46 352	50 402	51 791	56 540	62 478	66 019
Transport, storage and communication (6639Y)	18 923	20 145	21 768	23 203	24 100	25 246	26 746	28 753
Finance, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6640Y)	52 364	55 341	59 251	62 283	64 420	68 247	74 522	81 884
Community, social and personal services (6642Y)	89 234	90 395	93 427	98 116	102 249	108 039	114 503	115 622
General government services (6643Y)	65 270	65 999	68 434	72 720	76 187	81 102	86 521	87 554
Other..... (6647Y)	24 163	24 604	25 186	25 536	26 174	27 004	28 006	28 080
Gross value added at basic prices (6645Y)	390 327	416 398	446 357	472 148	493 069	522 044	546 467	577 153

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa.

Table 2 – continued
Gross value added by kind of economic activity¹

R millions

	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977
At current prices								
Primary sector (6630J)	1 914	2 034	2 468	3 310	4 779	4 854	5 233	6 045
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631J)	861	1 033	1 147	1 352	1 995	1 985	1 968	2 269
Mining and quarrying..... (6632J)	1 053	1 001	1 321	1 957	2 784	2 869	3 265	3 776
Secondary sector (6633J)	3 536	3 844	4 345	5 443	6 529	7 799	8 864	9 335
Manufacturing (6634J)	2 742	2 927	3 207	4 016	4 804	5 880	6 714	6 829
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635J)	298	340	394	461	519	589	759	1 107
Construction (contractors) (6636J)	496	577	744	966	1 206	1 330	1 392	1 399
Tertiary sector (6637J)	6 569	7 394	8 208	9 904	11 749	13 255	15 084	16 800
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638J)	1 735	1 838	2 051	2 572	3 106	3 496	3 803	4 114
Transport, storage and communication (6639J)	1 128	1 281	1 357	1 729	2 008	2 345	2 680	3 240
Finance, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6640J)	1 715	1 944	2 199	2 573	3 072	3 235	3 701	4 032
Community, social and personal services (6642J)	1 990	2 332	2 601	3 030	3 562	4 179	4 900	5 414
General government services (6643J)	1 207	1 454	1 617	1 915	2 277	2 713	3 224	3 586
Other..... (6647J)	783	878	984	1 115	1 285	1 466	1 676	1 828
Gross value added at basic prices (6645J)	12 020	13 272	15 021	18 657	23 056	25 908	29 182	32 181
At constant 2005 prices								
Primary sector (6630Y)	128 289	129 090	124 012	119 531	119 775	112 582	117 956	123 233
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631Y)	18 017	21 398	21 261	18 569	24 209	22 133	21 597	24 135
Mining and quarrying..... (6632Y)	121 105	116 632	110 916	109 986	101 246	96 161	103 300	105 406
Secondary sector (6633Y)	145 520	156 435	164 447	177 083	190 077	197 293	200 412	194 688
Manufacturing (6634Y)	103 906	110 510	114 707	125 348	133 480	138 615	142 090	137 331
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635Y)	7 254	7 721	8 453	9 231	9 970	10 560	10 973	11 555
Construction (contractors) (6636Y)	24 658	27 978	30 440	30 497	33 817	34 640	33 302	31 506
Tertiary sector (6637Y)	309 317	324 445	336 497	355 918	380 616	399 774	411 232	410 278
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638Y)	71 358	76 097	78 758	85 613	92 949	101 149	101 276	95 020
Transport, storage and communication (6639Y)	31 811	33 594	34 923	37 609	42 238	43 572	44 664	45 544
Finance, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6640Y)	85 601	88 104	91 712	97 603	101 869	104 161	106 773	107 011
Community, social and personal services (6642Y)	120 168	126 031	130 036	133 643	140 367	147 617	155 598	159 641
General government services (6643Y)	91 066	95 509	98 628	101 366	106 191	112 317	119 106	122 517
Other..... (6647Y)	29 108	30 526	31 410	32 281	34 201	35 280	36 418	37 018
Gross value added at basic prices (6645Y)	606 928	633 415	645 667	670 291	706 319	720 490	741 155	741 011

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa.

Table 2 – continued
Gross value added by kind of economic activity¹

R millions

	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
At current prices								
Primary sector (6630J)	7 458	9 845	15 799	14 456	14 374	15 824	17 887	22 808
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631J)	2 478	2 626	3 654	4 392	4 339	3 873	4 902	6 091
Mining and quarrying..... (6632J)	4 980	7 219	12 146	10 064	10 035	11 951	12 985	16 717
Secondary sector (6633J)	10 676	12 847	16 382	21 001	23 676	27 207	31 076	34 463
Manufacturing (6634J)	7 719	9 581	12 758	16 327	18 071	20 561	23 481	25 576
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635J)	1 525	1 724	1 747	2 108	2 557	3 148	3 796	4 728
Construction (contractors) (6636J)	1 432	1 543	1 877	2 566	3 048	3 498	3 799	4 160
Tertiary sector (6637J)	18 718	21 282	26 790	32 584	38 135	44 526	53 062	60 072
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638J)	4 523	4 926	6 858	8 714	9 871	11 093	11 845	12 935
Transport, storage and communication (6639J)	3 571	4 001	5 001	5 793	6 399	7 348	9 160	9 877
Finance, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6640J)	4 520	5 339	6 411	7 643	9 200	11 141	13 391	15 849
Community, social and personal services (6642J)	6 105	7 016	8 520	10 433	12 665	14 944	18 666	21 411
General government services (6643J)	4 095	4 793	5 887	7 361	8 948	10 428	13 342	15 339
Other..... (6647J)	2 010	2 223	2 633	3 072	3 717	4 516	5 324	6 072
Gross value added at basic prices (6645J)	36 852	43 975	58 972	68 040	76 185	87 557	102 024	117 343
At constant 2005 prices								
Primary sector (6630Y)	125 269	126 793	128 073	129 699	126 509	118 638	125 320	131 917
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631Y)	25 102	24 558	27 009	28 570	26 157	20 218	22 523	27 104
Mining and quarrying..... (6632Y)	106 237	108 889	106 463	105 865	105 998	106 304	110 425	110 803
Secondary sector (6633Y)	203 902	218 576	238 908	255 844	250 221	235 837	245 509	235 634
Manufacturing (6634Y)	147 296	159 458	172 507	188 408	178 570	175 361	187 004	180 852
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635Y)	12 211	13 060	14 193	15 816	16 748	16 724	17 802	19 013
Construction (contractors) (6636Y)	28 915	29 302	31 778	33 538	32 214	30 468	31 219	29 652
Tertiary sector (6637Y)	419 215	431 792	459 556	483 611	489 851	500 803	530 076	529 025
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638Y)	94 275	90 888	101 430	110 982	111 145	115 050	125 700	120 343
Transport, storage and communication (6639Y)	47 540	51 737	55 380	58 887	57 063	53 715	57 937	58 657
Finance, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6640Y)	109 568	115 167	122 264	128 658	131 827	136 202	141 628	143 893
Community, social and personal services (6642Y)	164 433	168 944	174 492	179 532	186 809	196 236	204 417	205 604
General government services (6643Y)	126 298	129 720	134 108	137 305	142 736	149 917	155 741	155 976
Other..... (6647Y)	38 013	39 095	40 239	42 114	43 957	46 190	48 565	49 565
Gross value added at basic prices (6645Y)	762 132	791 994	840 690	882 804	876 782	857 669	902 574	899 287

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa.

Table 2 – continued
Gross value added by kind of economic activity¹

R millions

	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
At current prices								
Primary sector (6630J)	26 957	28 121	32 590	35 223	36 291	39 367	39 631	46 336
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631J)	6 831	8 994	11 149	12 332	12 184	13 825	13 056	16 284
Mining and quarrying..... (6632J)	20 127	19 127	21 441	22 891	24 107	25 542	26 575	30 052
Secondary sector (6633J)	40 195	47 796	57 877	69 767	81 408	90 843	98 560	108 890
Manufacturing (6634J)	30 103	35 962	43 782	53 471	62 208	69 398	75 102	82 642
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635J)	5 503	6 653	7 918	9 020	10 563	11 681	12 479	13 930
Construction (contractors) (6636J)	4 589	5 181	6 177	7 276	8 638	9 764	10 979	12 318
Tertiary sector (6637J)	70 111	84 735	100 451	122 557	145 451	173 197	205 365	235 616
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638J)	15 288	19 647	24 019	30 723	37 544	42 257	49 279	56 468
Transport, storage and communication (6639J)	12 191	14 462	17 179	18 999	21 575	25 501	31 634	33 972
Finance, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6640J)	17 312	20 688	25 069	30 265	36 039	44 945	53 265	62 861
Community, social and personal services (6642J)	25 320	29 938	34 183	42 569	50 293	60 494	71 187	82 315
General government services (6643J)	18 244	21 803	24 739	31 432	37 684	46 005	54 516	62 375
Other..... (6647J)	7 076	8 135	9 444	11 137	12 609	14 489	16 671	19 940
Gross value added at basic prices (6645J)	137 263	160 652	190 918	227 546	263 151	303 407	343 554	390 842
At constant 2005 prices								
Primary sector (6630Y)	131 126	127 891	131 637	137 172	132 891	133 085	120 066	131 694
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631Y)	28 890	29 625	30 456	34 934	32 441	33 890	24 652	30 570
Mining and quarrying..... (6632Y)	107 022	102 063	103 845	102 755	101 941	99 697	101 383	103 713
Secondary sector (6633Y)	233 974	237 241	243 253	248 965	244 561	235 449	229 472	228 315
Manufacturing (6634Y)	180 556	184 537	196 545	200 217	195 717	186 776	180 651	180 322
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635Y)	19 528	20 200	21 295	22 083	22 467	22 906	23 030	23 940
Construction (contractors) (6636Y)	27 255	25 452	26 275	28 490	28 754	27 408	25 705	23 949
Tertiary sector (6637Y)	532 880	550 850	568 315	579 713	583 380	584 536	583 701	587 873
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638Y)	115 958	119 317	124 293	124 800	125 770	123 549	120 649	121 297
Transport, storage and communication (6639Y)	57 653	58 049	60 824	63 474	63 495	62 106	63 285	64 777
Finance, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6640Y)	147 154	152 579	155 602	158 525	158 894	161 351	162 039	162 850
Community, social and personal services (6642Y)	212 279	221 170	228 059	233 844	237 178	241 861	244 468	245 422
General government services (6643Y)	161 430	168 622	173 795	178 047	180 919	185 018	187 085	187 570
Other..... (6647Y)	50 759	52 424	54 146	55 692	56 124	56 666	57 198	57 661
Gross value added at basic prices (6645Y)	899 375	913 458	948 151	971 412	964 095	953 312	932 194	945 242

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa.

Table 2 – continued
Gross value added by kind of economic activity¹

R millions

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
At current prices								
Primary sector (6630J)	52 363	54 147	62 488	65 664	71 313	78 352	90 842	109 802
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631J)	20 252	19 317	23 720	25 140	25 434	26 179	27 451	32 588
Mining and quarrying..... (6632J)	32 111	34 830	38 768	40 524	45 879	52 173	63 391	77 214
Secondary sector (6633J)	121 840	139 362	150 357	164 362	171 311	178 475	203 008	222 346
Manufacturing (6634J)	92 068	106 180	114 125	124 604	130 897	137 035	159 106	176 907
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635J)	15 975	17 408	18 601	19 929	20 461	21 200	22 788	23 023
Construction (contractors)..... (6636J)	13 797	15 774	17 631	19 829	19 953	20 240	21 114	22 416
Tertiary sector (6637J)	265 944	306 845	352 625	397 141	432 250	482 046	544 368	596 067
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638J)	62 474	71 768	79 463	85 858	90 936	103 193	122 702	130 387
Transport, storage and communication (6639J)	38 297	44 538	51 787	57 874	63 606	70 071	80 873	89 511
Finance, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6640J)	70 491	82 162	94 122	110 488	122 227	140 673	156 253	177 531
Community, social and personal services (6642J)	94 682	108 377	127 253	142 921	155 481	168 109	184 540	198 638
General government services (6643J)	71 279	80 832	96 214	107 744	116 495	124 107	133 158	142 325
Other..... (6647J)	23 403	27 545	31 039	35 177	38 986	44 002	51 382	56 313
Gross value added at basic prices (6645J)	440 147	500 354	565 470	627 167	674 874	738 873	838 218	928 215
At constant 2005 prices								
Primary sector (6630Y)	136 051	122 632	132 473	134 241	132 073	133 003	133 758	132 346
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631Y)	32 975	26 402	32 735	33 012	31 260	33 193	34 761	33 630
Mining and quarrying..... (6632Y)	104 188	100 954	100 119	101 794	101 655	100 256	99 122	99 019
Secondary sector (6633Y)	235 371	248 483	255 018	262 533	258 268	258 896	277 701	284 859
Manufacturing (6634Y)	185 135	197 156	199 882	205 293	204 794	205 974	222 666	229 698
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635Y)	25 329	25 832	28 620	29 729	27 856	27 719	28 586	27 542
Construction (contractors)..... (6636Y)	24 643	25 519	26 033	26 929	25 342	24 998	26 410	27 711
Tertiary sector (6637Y)	604 825	631 888	659 168	677 111	690 866	718 028	747 195	774 319
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638Y)	124 340	131 656	136 512	137 123	138 928	149 507	161 553	164 601
Transport, storage and communication (6639Y)	67 762	74 923	79 520	85 590	90 258	94 990	102 833	108 902
Finance, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6640Y)	168 800	174 720	186 575	195 356	199 853	210 067	216 747	234 450
Community, social and personal services (6642Y)	250 132	255 106	260 501	262 014	264 528	265 497	267 114	266 985
General government services (6643Y)	189 439	191 034	194 724	196 260	194 791	193 129	191 340	189 552
Other..... (6647Y)	60 464	63 794	65 487	65 471	69 536	72 226	75 707	77 408
Gross value added at basic prices (6645Y)	973 525	1 002 726	1 045 326	1 072 799	1 080 301	1 109 152	1 158 218	1 191 429

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa.

Table 2 – continued
Gross value added by kind of economic activity¹

R millions

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
At current prices								
Primary sector (6630J)	136 962	125 414	130 688	143 394	177 652	217 339	275 691	278 518
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631J)	44 232	39 644	39 490	37 402	45 351	60 370	65 612	66 049
Mining and quarrying..... (6632J)	92 730	85 770	91 198	105 992	132 301	156 969	210 079	212 469
Secondary sector (6633J)	254 828	280 217	306 182	330 669	357 606	402 139	458 085	466 749
Manufacturing (6634J)	204 219	223 917	243 967	259 101	274 502	303 788	338 802	329 166
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635J)	26 489	29 553	30 176	33 010	36 946	41 729	47 140	53 133
Construction (contractors)..... (6636J)	24 120	26 747	32 039	38 558	46 158	56 622	72 143	84 450
Tertiary sector (6637J)	673 907	749 519	833 730	927 004	1 037 061	1 173 669	1 324 253	1 435 971
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638J)	143 192	158 786	176 445	195 012	215 831	238 910	271 774	290 957
Transport, storage and communication (6639J)	100 983	112 637	124 786	139 472	153 775	163 833	188 382	206 271
Finance, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6640J)	207 711	231 176	261 285	295 504	339 311	405 527	449 545	474 111
Community, social and personal services (6642J)	222 021	246 920	271 214	297 016	328 144	365 399	414 552	464 632
General government services (6643J)	157 547	174 106	190 563	208 561	230 116	256 054	295 708	336 029
Other..... (6647J)	64 474	72 814	80 651	88 455	98 028	109 345	118 844	128 603
Gross value added at basic prices (6645J)	1 065 697	1 155 150	1 270 600	1 401 067	1 572 319	1 793 147	2 058 029	2 181 238
At constant 2005 prices								
Primary sector (6630Y)	135 786	139 425	141 295	143 394	140 723	141 945	140 238	131 768
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631Y)	35 826	36 070	36 380	37 402	35 359	36 610	40 590	39 290
Mining and quarrying..... (6632Y)	99 960	103 355	104 915	105 992	105 364	105 335	99 648	92 478
Secondary sector (6633Y)	293 957	293 500	309 751	330 669	352 503	373 544	386 339	358 493
Manufacturing (6634Y)	236 133	232 581	243 965	259 101	275 782	289 593	297 491	265 650
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635Y)	28 503	29 344	31 335	33 010	34 139	35 286	35 646	35 472
Construction (contractors)..... (6636Y)	29 321	31 575	34 451	38 558	42 582	48 665	53 202	57 371
Tertiary sector (6637Y)	806 527	840 204	879 344	927 004	985 265	1 044 666	1 093 562	1 105 432
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638Y)	168 357	172 845	182 175	195 012	206 636	217 607	219 897	213 565
Transport, storage and communication (6639Y)	118 749	126 287	132 459	139 472	146 607	155 772	161 904	162 765
Finance, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6640Y)	249 165	261 123	279 544	295 504	324 002	349 488	376 959	381 731
Community, social and personal services (6642Y)	270 256	279 949	285 166	297 016	308 020	321 799	334 802	347 371
General government services (6643Y)	190 910	196 193	199 947	208 561	214 947	223 552	233 001	242 850
Other..... (6647Y)	79 346	83 756	85 219	88 455	93 073	98 247	101 801	104 521
Gross value added at basic prices (6645Y)	1 236 270	1 273 129	1 330 390	1 401 067	1 478 491	1 560 155	1 620 139	1 595 693

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa.

Table 3
Expenditure on gross domestic product

R millions

	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953
At current prices								
Final consumption expenditure (6620J)	1 438	1 583	1 752	1 824	1 951	2 175	2 435	2 639
Final consumption expenditure by households ¹ (6007J)	1 249	1 373	1 542	1 614	1 697	1 907	2 118	2 287
Final consumption expenditure by general government ² (6008J)	189	210	210	210	254	268	317	352
Individual consumption expenditure (6605J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Collective consumption expenditure (6606J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gross capital formation (6180J)	385	532	573	553	555	760	751	841
Gross fixed capital formation (6009J)	270	366	495	541	556	623	792	876
Change in inventories ³ (6010J)	115	166	78	12	-1	137	-41	-35
Residual item (6011J)	-6	17	46	32	32	45	-100	11
Gross domestic expenditure (6012J)	1 817	2 132	2 371	2 409	2 538	2 980	3 086	3 491
Exports of goods and services (6013J)	434	491	577	611	822	978	989	1 014
Exports of goods, free on board (6608J)	277	316	332	357	359	356	398	496
Exports of services (6609J)	157	175	245	254	463	622	591	518
Less: Imports of goods and services (6014J)	516	710	835	750	734	1 104	1 014	1 028
Imports of goods, free on board (6610J)	438	607	716	638	621	953	850	867
Imports of services (6611J)	78	103	119	112	113	151	164	161
Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006J)	1 735	1 913	2 113	2 270	2 626	2 854	3 061	3 477
At constant 2005 prices								
Final consumption expenditure (6620Y)	149 016	159 999	166 425	170 602	176 279	180 632	185 595	193 163
Final consumption expenditure by households ¹ (6007Y)	115 094	129 130	136 654	140 840	142 643	147 181	150 216	155 561
Final consumption expenditure by general government ² (6008Y)	33 922	30 869	29 772	29 762	33 636	33 452	35 379	37 602
Individual consumption expenditure (6605Y)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Collective consumption expenditure (6606Y)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gross capital formation (6180Y)	44 390	53 991	46 325	38 928	32 953	46 690	32 105	39 951
Gross fixed capital formation (6009Y)	23 621	29 270	37 267	38 384	35 728	35 078	40 419	45 424
Change in inventories ³ (6010Y)	20 769	24 721	9 058	544	-2 775	11 612	-8 314	-5 473
Residual item (6011Y)	18 629	10 108	29 547	30 833	33 919	38 706	43 341	42 502
Gross domestic expenditure (6012Y)	212 035	224 098	242 298	240 364	243 152	266 028	261 042	275 616
Exports of goods and services (6013Y)	52 656	53 480	57 410	56 251	59 511	62 595	65 659	68 100
Exports of goods, free on board (6608Y)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Exports of services (6609Y)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Less: Imports of goods and services (6014Y)	53 460	62 307	68 595	60 285	54 555	68 723	58 933	63 935
Imports of goods, free on board (6610Y)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Imports of services (6611Y)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006Y)	211 232	215 271	231 112	236 330	248 107	259 901	267 769	279 781

1. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

2. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

3. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Table 3 – continued
Expenditure on gross domestic product

R millions

	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961
At current prices								
Final consumption expenditure (6620J)	2 763	2 977	3 120	3 312	3 476	3 603	3 849	4 009
Final consumption expenditure by households ¹ (6007J)	2 413	2 594	2 706	2 882	3 017	3 126	3 347	3 467
Final consumption expenditure by general government ² (6008J)	350	383	414	430	459	477	502	542
Individual consumption expenditure (6605J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Collective consumption expenditure (6606J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gross capital formation (6180J)	908	962	984	1 075	1 134	974	1 144	1 143
Gross fixed capital formation (6009J)	886	869	878	936	1 053	1 007	1 027	1 035
Change in inventories ³ (6010J)	22	93	106	139	81	-33	117	108
Residual item (6011J)	22	-56	-10	-41	-3	-24	-5	-74
Gross domestic expenditure (6012J)	3 693	3 883	4 094	4 346	4 607	4 553	4 988	5 078
Exports of goods and services (6013J)	1 112	1 231	1 353	1 476	1 371	1 547	1 599	1 670
Exports of goods, free on board (6608J)	534	557	596	625	643	654	1 422	1 488
Exports of services (6609J)	578	674	757	851	728	893	177	182
Less: Imports of goods and services (6014J)	1 062	1 167	1 193	1 323	1 340	1 189	1 329	1 213
Imports of goods, free on board (6610J)	900	988	1 015	1 127	1 147	1 016	1 152	1 043
Imports of services (6611J)	162	179	178	196	193	173	177	170
Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006J)	3 743	3 947	4 254	4 499	4 638	4 911	5 258	5 535
At constant 2005 prices								
Final consumption expenditure (6620Y)	197 993	207 323	215 169	226 043	231 669	234 439	240 179	247 331
Final consumption expenditure by households ¹ (6007Y)	160 262	166 733	172 135	180 703	184 743	188 121	193 124	197 269
Final consumption expenditure by general government ² (6008Y)	37 731	40 590	43 034	45 340	46 926	46 318	47 055	50 062
Individual consumption expenditure (6605Y)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Collective consumption expenditure (6606Y)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gross capital formation (6180Y)	48 137	52 462	52 375	59 008	59 016	45 402	54 949	54 773
Gross fixed capital formation (6009Y)	46 638	45 014	44 193	46 553	51 734	48 798	49 539	49 585
Change in inventories ³ (6010Y)	1 499	7 448	8 182	12 455	7 282	-3 396	5 410	5 188
Residual item (6011Y)	40 616	41 759	44 792	41 228	49 961	56 747	53 617	45 836
Gross domestic expenditure (6012Y)	286 746	301 543	312 336	326 279	340 647	336 588	348 746	347 940
Exports of goods and services (6013Y)	78 745	87 031	93 293	100 297	97 387	110 854	116 539	124 784
Exports of goods, free on board (6608Y)	-	-	-	-	-	-	94 282	99 269
Exports of services (6609Y)	-	-	-	-	-	-	22 257	25 515
Less: Imports of goods and services (6014Y)	67 422	73 551	72 952	78 774	80 397	73 249	79 900	72 522
Imports of goods, free on board (6610Y)	-	-	-	-	-	-	65 584	58 927
Imports of services (6611Y)	-	-	-	-	-	-	14 316	13 595
Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006Y)	298 069	315 023	332 677	347 802	357 637	374 193	385 385	400 202

1. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

2. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

3. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Table 3 – *continued*
Expenditure on gross domestic product

R millions

	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
At current prices								
Final consumption expenditure (6620J)	4 286	4 656	5 180	5 615	6 133	6 645	7 339	8 256
Final consumption expenditure by households ¹ (6007J)	3 641	3 940	4 363	4 703	5 108	5 548	6 134	6 873
Final consumption expenditure by general government ² (6008J)	645	716	817	912	1 025	1 097	1 205	1 383
Individual consumption expenditure (6605J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gross capital formation..... (6180J)	1 140	1 508	1 794	2 116	2 049	2 571	2 570	3 004
Gross fixed capital formation (6009J)	1 046	1 271	1 566	1 917	1 989	2 110	2 248	2 579
Change in inventories ³ (6010J)	94	237	228	199	60	461	322	425
Residual item..... (6011J)	-58	10	81	215	196	309	110	330
Gross domestic expenditure..... (6012J)	5 367	6 174	7 055	7 946	8 379	9 525	10 019	11 590
Exports of goods and services..... (6013J)	1 785	1 926	2 033	2 081	2 231	2 418	2 686	2 757
Exports of goods, free on board (6608J)	1 596	1 712	1 816	1 850	1 963	2 119	2 359	2 403
Exports of services (6609J)	189	214	217	231	268	299	327	354
Less: Imports of goods and services..... (6014J)	1 254	1 561	1 891	2 168	2 042	2 384	2 365	2 693
Imports of goods, free on board (6610J)	1 067	1 320	1 621	1 846	1 703	2 002	1 959	2 226
Imports of services (6611J)	187	241	270	322	339	382	406	467
Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006J)	5 898	6 539	7 197	7 859	8 568	9 559	10 340	11 654
At constant 2005 prices								
Final consumption expenditure (6620Y)	261 066	276 743	299 179	313 236	328 085	342 418	367 250	392 169
Final consumption expenditure by households ¹ (6007Y)	203 414	216 536	234 268	242 690	254 024	265 424	284 944	304 782
Final consumption expenditure by general government ² (6008Y)	57 653	60 207	64 911	70 546	74 060	76 993	82 306	87 387
Individual consumption expenditure (6605Y)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606Y)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gross capital formation..... (6180Y)	52 336	66 893	78 474	89 104	82 876	101 278	96 758	108 778
Gross fixed capital formation (6009Y)	48 434	57 081	68 304	80 223	79 311	81 357	85 040	95 699
Change in inventories ³ (6010Y)	3 902	9 812	10 170	8 881	3 565	19 921	11 718	13 079
Residual item..... (6011Y)	49 612	54 747	70 487	81 892	81 490	97 776	93 402	99 935
Gross domestic expenditure..... (6012Y)	363 014	398 383	448 140	484 232	492 450	541 472	557 409	600 882
Exports of goods and services..... (6013Y)	135 351	145 671	152 860	157 541	159 699	167 388	174 335	175 668
Exports of goods, free on board (6608Y)	109 492	117 809	123 111	126 669	128 429	136 060	144 072	143 550
Exports of services (6609Y)	25 859	27 862	29 749	30 872	31 270	31 328	30 263	32 118
Less: Imports of goods and services..... (6014Y)	73 438	87 795	108 516	119 135	106 315	123 744	122 325	138 392
Imports of goods, free on board (6610Y)	59 896	71 537	89 065	97 045	86 299	100 837	99 949	112 805
Imports of services (6611Y)	13 542	16 258	19 451	22 090	20 016	22 907	22 376	25 587
Expenditure on gross domestic product..... (6006Y)	424 927	456 259	492 484	522 638	545 835	585 116	609 418	638 158

1. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

2. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

3. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Table 3 – continued
Expenditure on gross domestic product

R millions

	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977
At current prices								
Final consumption expenditure (6620J)	9 372	10 634	11 777	13 737	16 364	19 428	22 366	24 892
Final consumption expenditure by households ¹ (6007J)	7 736	8 667	9 679	11 330	13 318	15 391	17 472	19 357
Final consumption expenditure by general government ² (6008J)	1 636	1 967	2 098	2 407	3 046	4 037	4 894	5 535
Individual consumption expenditure (6605J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Collective consumption expenditure (6606J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gross capital formation (6180J)	3 545	4 241	4 032	5 010	6 996	8 292	8 608	9 039
Gross fixed capital formation (6009J)	3 114	3 634	4 208	4 921	5 995	7 918	9 157	9 445
Change in inventories ³ (6010J)	431	607	-176	89	1 001	374	-549	-406
Residual item (6011J)	325	-145	-260	480	1 055	277	251	-1 387
Gross domestic expenditure (6012J)	13 243	14 729	15 549	19 227	24 414	27 997	31 225	32 544
Exports of goods and services (6013J)	2 789	3 094	4 044	5 006	6 793	7 566	8 557	10 360
Exports of goods, free on board (6608J)	2 379	2 604	3 488	4 341	5 973	6 507	7 460	9 145
Exports of services (6609J)	410	490	556	665	820	1 059	1 097	1 215
Less: Imports of goods and services (6014J)	3 241	3 687	3 640	4 493	6 930	8 240	8 934	8 643
Imports of goods, free on board (6610J)	2 665	3 020	2 954	3 698	5 929	6 917	7 636	7 105
Imports of services (6611J)	576	667	686	795	1 001	1 323	1 298	1 538
Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006J)	12 791	14 136	15 953	19 740	24 277	27 323	30 848	34 261
At constant 2005 prices								
Final consumption expenditure (6620Y)	419 091	441 873	455 954	487 298	515 498	543 870	557 458	558 951
Final consumption expenditure by households ¹ (6007Y)	324 759	340 043	354 585	381 465	401 474	416 049	422 610	418 938
Final consumption expenditure by general government ² (6008Y)	94 332	101 830	101 369	105 833	114 023	127 821	134 849	140 013
Individual consumption expenditure (6605Y)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Collective consumption expenditure (6606Y)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gross capital formation (6180Y)	127 823	141 589	120 058	139 164	164 717	165 364	144 296	137 311
Gross fixed capital formation (6009Y)	109 356	121 178	128 258	134 955	143 768	157 796	155 846	146 555
Change in inventories ³ (6010Y)	18 467	20 411	-8 200	4 209	20 949	7 568	-11 550	-9 244
Residual item (6011Y)	103 491	106 182	97 635	106 888	139 940	119 647	118 228	90 593
Gross domestic expenditure (6012Y)	650 405	689 645	673 647	733 351	820 154	828 880	819 982	786 855
Exports of goods and services (6013Y)	180 478	186 040	191 622	181 694	172 805	170 802	178 145	186 344
Exports of goods, free on board (6608Y)	146 222	151 848	160 697	149 134	142 290	139 467	147 698	156 233
Exports of services (6609Y)	34 256	34 192	30 925	32 560	30 515	31 335	30 447	30 111
Less: Imports of goods and services (6014Y)	159 231	175 293	153 287	170 511	202 927	196 255	176 624	152 468
Imports of goods, free on board (6610Y)	128 604	141 239	120 304	136 872	165 022	156 909	141 636	119 868
Imports of services (6611Y)	30 627	34 054	32 983	33 639	37 905	39 346	34 988	32 600
Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006Y)	671 652	700 392	711 982	744 534	790 033	803 427	821 504	820 731

1. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

2. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

3. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Table 3 – *continued*
Expenditure on gross domestic product

R millions

	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
At current prices								
Final consumption expenditure (6620J)	27 693	32 200	40 760	50 387	60 114	69 802	82 719	94 074
Final consumption expenditure by households ¹ (6007J)	21 606	25 125	31 795	39 565	46 553	54 298	63 235	70 837
Final consumption expenditure by general government ² (6008J)	6 087	7 075	8 965	10 822	13 561	15 504	19 484	23 237
Individual consumption expenditure (6605J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Collective consumption expenditure (6606J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gross capital formation (6180J)	9 713	12 080	18 521	23 687	20 586	23 841	26 731	25 758
Gross fixed capital formation (6009J)	10 224	12 165	16 244	19 947	22 674	24 576	26 518	29 099
Change in inventories ³ (6010J)	-511	-85	2 277	3 740	-2 088	-735	213	-3 341
Residual item (6011J)	-637	-1 628	-1 589	40	2 104	-2 808	-875	-3 522
Gross domestic expenditure (6012J)	36 769	42 652	57 692	74 114	82 804	90 835	108 575	116 310
Exports of goods and services (6013J)	12 756	16 584	22 194	20 601	21 815	23 331	28 170	40 085
Exports of goods, free on board (6608J)	11 317	14 900	20 281	18 364	19 325	20 804	25 120	36 244
Exports of services (6609J)	1 439	1 684	1 913	2 237	2 490	2 527	3 050	3 841
Less: Imports of goods and services (6014J)	10 109	12 136	17 156	22 061	22 157	19 816	26 161	28 797
Imports of goods, free on board (6610J)	8 314	10 116	14 610	18 664	18 501	16 296	21 986	23 847
Imports of services (6611J)	1 795	2 020	2 546	3 397	3 656	3 520	4 175	4 950
Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006J)	39 416	47 100	62 730	72 654	82 462	94 350	110 584	127 598
At constant 2005 prices								
Final consumption expenditure (6620Y)	566 763	584 076	635 022	672 683	693 733	712 499	749 171	736 369
Final consumption expenditure by households ¹ (6007Y)	425 809	436 352	473 832	508 441	519 106	534 709	559 280	539 948
Final consumption expenditure by general government ² (6008Y)	140 954	147 724	161 189	164 242	174 627	177 791	189 891	196 421
Individual consumption expenditure (6605Y)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Collective consumption expenditure (6606Y)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gross capital formation (6180Y)	133 484	148 163	197 545	219 372	169 066	176 131	177 148	142 434
Gross fixed capital formation (6009Y)	142 491	148 430	173 779	189 340	185 270	178 709	176 047	163 678
Change in inventories ³ (6010Y)	-9 007	-267	23 766	30 032	-16 204	-2 578	1 101	-21 244
Residual item (6011Y)	105 344	100 392	86 999	112 880	107 714	38 931	73 738	66 678
Gross domestic expenditure (6012Y)	805 590	832 631	919 565	1 004 935	970 514	927 562	1 000 057	945 481
Exports of goods and services (6013Y)	192 488	196 031	196 025	185 531	180 624	178 225	182 977	201 415
Exports of goods, free on board (6608Y)	161 997	166 109	167 539	160 526	156 333	156 048	158 785	175 927
Exports of services (6609Y)	30 491	29 922	28 486	25 005	24 291	22 177	24 192	25 488
Less: Imports of goods and services (6014Y)	152 606	151 141	179 973	204 693	169 144	141 925	170 025	146 160
Imports of goods, free on board (6610Y)	119 004	118 220	143 040	163 375	134 215	109 143	132 579	113 091
Imports of services (6611Y)	33 602	32 921	36 933	41 318	34 929	32 782	37 446	33 069
Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006Y)	845 472	877 520	935 617	985 773	981 994	963 861	1 013 009	1 000 737

1. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

2. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

3. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Table 3 – *continued*
Expenditure on gross domestic product

R millions

	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
At current prices								
Final consumption expenditure (6620J)	112 547	134 845	162 080	194 884	235 274	272 067	311 437	351 186
Final consumption expenditure by households ¹ (6007J)	84 442	101 320	123 233	146 620	178 283	206 400	236 180	265 635
Final consumption expenditure by general government ² (6008J)	28 105	33 525	38 847	48 264	56 991	65 667	75 257	85 551
Individual consumption expenditure (6605J)	-	-	-	-	24 215	27 914	34 109	38 905
Collective consumption expenditure (6606J)	-	-	-	-	32 776	37 753	41 148	46 646
Gross capital formation (6180J)	28 270	27 914	41 363	51 929	50 867	56 832	55 608	59 718
Gross fixed capital formation (6009J)	29 350	31 168	40 701	50 856	55 485	56 954	58 255	62 601
Change in inventories ³ (6010J)	-1 080	-3 254	662	1 073	-4 618	-122	-2 647	-2 883
Residual item (6011J)	-4 574	-5 431	-7 431	-8 496	-12 192	-11 106	-9 862	-4 639
Gross domestic expenditure (6012J)	136 243	157 328	196 012	238 317	273 949	317 793	357 183	406 265
Exports of goods and services (6013J)	45 672	52 855	60 994	67 184	70 243	72 207	79 445	95 787
Exports of goods, free on board (6608J)	41 348	48 128	55 538	59 624	61 443	63 403	69 884	85 086
Exports of services (6609J)	4 324	4 727	5 456	7 560	8 800	8 804	9 561	10 701
Less: Imports of goods and services (6014J)	32 520	35 536	47 393	53 825	54 376	58 020	64 403	75 919
Imports of goods, free on board (6610J)	26 382	29 182	40 008	45 067	44 706	47 466	51 976	60 512
Imports of services (6611J)	6 138	6 354	7 385	8 758	9 670	10 554	12 427	15 407
Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006J)	149 395	174 647	209 613	251 676	289 816	331 980	372 225	426 133
At constant 2005 prices								
Final consumption expenditure (6620Y)	741 726	770 093	803 379	828 098	850 546	852 407	847 855	862 199
Final consumption expenditure by households ¹ (6007Y)	540 805	561 654	591 486	607 694	625 156	621 923	613 072	624 663
Final consumption expenditure by general government ² (6008Y)	200 922	208 438	211 893	220 403	225 390	230 484	234 784	237 536
Individual consumption expenditure (6605Y)	-	-	-	-	97 424	99 670	108 248	109 800
Collective consumption expenditure (6606Y)	-	-	-	-	127 569	130 410	126 324	127 530
Gross capital formation (6180Y)	125 112	119 503	145 249	151 642	131 341	133 284	123 280	122 708
Gross fixed capital formation (6009Y)	133 275	126 456	142 368	151 628	148 079	137 139	129 925	129 205
Change in inventories ³ (6010Y)	-8 163	-6 953	2 881	14	-16 738	-3 855	-6 645	-6 497
Residual item (6011Y)	82 671	76 903	76 536	66 708	51 537	43 760	32 528	20 493
Gross domestic expenditure (6012Y)	949 509	966 499	1 025 165	1 046 448	1 033 425	1 029 450	1 003 664	1 005 400
Exports of goods and services (6013Y)	193 982	203 000	219 585	224 375	223 401	219 949	232 026	256 108
Exports of goods, free on board (6608Y)	170 240	179 996	195 833	195 909	194 498	195 090	207 681	230 611
Exports of services (6609Y)	23 742	23 004	23 752	28 466	28 903	24 859	24 345	25 497
Less: Imports of goods and services (6014Y)	142 575	147 557	179 886	180 458	169 925	173 566	182 847	195 678
Imports of goods, free on board (6610Y)	107 070	111 311	137 962	135 837	130 043	130 538	137 768	146 991
Imports of services (6611Y)	35 505	36 246	41 924	44 621	39 882	43 028	45 079	48 687
Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006Y)	1 000 915	1 021 942	1 064 864	1 090 366	1 086 901	1 075 833	1 052 842	1 065 830

1. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

2. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

3. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Table 3 – continued
Expenditure on gross domestic product

R millions

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
At current prices								
Final consumption expenditure (6620J)	397 082	446 076	506 137	567 388	612 796	667 652	751 760	830 062
Final consumption expenditure by households ¹ (6007J)	300 579	345 652	388 124	435 485	473 425	517 700	584 412	643 782
Final consumption expenditure by general government ² (6008J)	96 503	100 424	118 013	131 903	139 371	149 952	167 348	186 280
Individual consumption expenditure (6605J)	43 084	45 423	51 746	62 068	64 111	66 830	72 753	81 657
Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606J)	53 419	55 001	66 267	69 835	75 260	83 122	94 595	104 623
Gross capital formation..... (6180J)	81 062	99 507	105 945	114 332	126 226	131 950	144 752	153 463
Gross fixed capital formation (6009J)	73 045	87 042	100 632	113 221	126 912	124 416	137 656	151 008
Change in inventories ³ (6010J)	8 017	12 465	5 313	1 111	-686	7 534	7 096	2 455
Residual item..... (6011J)	-6 839	-1 206	-3 604	-3 931	-5 079	-7 026	-1 618	-4 820
Gross domestic expenditure..... (6012J)	471 305	544 377	608 478	677 789	733 943	792 576	894 894	978 705
Exports of goods and services..... (6013J)	106 562	124 816	152 816	168 659	190 453	206 144	257 011	307 303
Exports of goods, free on board (6608J)	93 256	108 064	131 055	143 796	160 763	174 319	222 061	265 832
Exports of services (6609J)	13 306	16 752	21 761	24 863	29 690	31 825	34 950	41 471
Less: Imports of goods and services..... (6014J)	95 747	121 093	143 340	160 718	181 972	185 037	229 757	266 001
Imports of goods, free on board (6610J)	77 675	99 425	118 658	133 061	150 705	149 854	189 411	221 235
Imports of services (6611J)	18 072	21 668	24 682	27 657	31 267	35 183	40 346	44 766
Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006J)	482 120	548 100	617 954	685 730	742 424	813 683	922 148	1 020 007
At constant 2005 prices								
Final consumption expenditure (6620Y)	889 151	913 268	952 607	981 018	988 656	1 002 796	1 041 459	1 076 944
Final consumption expenditure by households ¹ (6007Y)	649 695	688 200	718 975	742 395	755 331	768 457	800 257	828 211
Final consumption expenditure by general government ² (6008Y)	239 457	225 068	233 632	238 623	233 325	234 339	241 202	248 732
Individual consumption expenditure (6605Y)	108 698	103 382	103 432	107 943	101 630	99 114	100 804	105 558
Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606Y)	130 491	121 472	129 862	130 403	131 712	135 461	140 729	143 398
Gross capital formation..... (6180Y)	153 665	175 623	175 888	179 668	184 994	181 188	187 348	186 664
Gross fixed capital formation (6009Y)	139 860	154 813	168 759	178 449	186 953	172 753	179 431	184 543
Change in inventories ³ (6010Y)	13 805	20 810	7 129	1 219	-1 959	8 435	7 917	2 121
Residual item..... (6011Y)	22 180	19 820	31 213	29 348	18 119	6 372	72	-7 278
Gross domestic expenditure..... (6012Y)	1 064 996	1 108 711	1 159 708	1 190 034	1 191 769	1 190 356	1 228 879	1 256 330
Exports of goods and services..... (6013Y)	262 473	291 182	312 159	328 689	339 359	343 638	372 207	381 114
Exports of goods, free on board (6608Y)	233 359	257 908	271 763	285 761	291 420	295 457	321 891	324 515
Exports of services (6609Y)	29 114	33 274	40 396	42 928	47 939	48 181	50 316	56 599
Less: Imports of goods and services..... (6014Y)	227 169	265 312	288 422	303 954	310 075	284 147	299 314	300 062
Imports of goods, free on board (6610Y)	174 798	209 191	233 984	249 735	252 788	229 308	247 040	247 422
Imports of services (6611Y)	52 371	56 121	54 438	54 219	57 287	54 839	52 274	52 640
Expenditure on gross domestic product..... (6006Y)	1 100 300	1 134 582	1 183 445	1 214 768	1 221 053	1 249 847	1 301 773	1 337 382

1. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

2. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

3. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Table 3 – continued
Expenditure on gross domestic product

R millions

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
At current prices								
Final consumption expenditure (6620J)	943 933	1 034 874	1 164 986	1 296 506	1 464 243	1 648 056	1 854 902	1 976 993
Final consumption expenditure by households ¹ (6007J)	724 228	790 389	890 952	990 773	1 116 315	1 264 643	1 417 589	1 472 824
Final consumption expenditure by general government ² (6008J)	219 705	244 485	274 034	305 733	347 928	383 413	437 313	504 169
Individual consumption expenditure (6605J)	97 060	104 095	116 389	123 682	139 702	141 122	163 398	192 360
Collective consumption expenditure (6606J)	122 645	140 390	157 645	182 051	208 226	242 291	273 915	311 809
Gross capital formation (6180J)	185 876	211 906	255 808	282 130	347 995	428 892	501 514	467 878
Gross fixed capital formation (6009J)	172 151	196 999	226 180	263 754	324 083	406 918	513 749	543 392
Change in inventories ³ (6010J)	13 725	14 907	29 628	18 376	23 912	21 974	-12 235	-75 514
Residual item (6011J)	-3 647	-3 993	-1 292	-164	-1 560	-686	-3 702	-921
Gross domestic expenditure (6012J)	1 126 162	1 242 787	1 419 502	1 578 472	1 810 678	2 076 262	2 352 714	2 443 950
Exports of goods and services (6013J)	385 560	354 785	373 950	430 169	530 333	630 902	809 645	657 113
Exports of goods, free on board (6608J)	333 251	291 434	310 525	358 361	447 690	533 791	704 293	556 432
Exports of services (6609J)	52 309	63 351	63 425	71 808	82 643	97 111	105 352	100 681
Less: Imports of goods and services (6014J)	340 636	325 035	378 179	437 559	573 589	690 062	878 536	677 740
Imports of goods, free on board (6610J)	283 004	264 752	311 759	360 362	476 966	574 322	739 852	554 161
Imports of services (6611J)	57 632	60 283	66 420	77 197	96 623	115 740	138 684	123 579
Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006J)	1 171 086	1 272 537	1 415 273	1 571 082	1 767 422	2 017 102	2 283 823	2 423 323
At constant 2005 prices								
Final consumption expenditure (6620Y)	1 114 590	1 154 512	1 225 766	1 296 506	1 394 072	1 468 493	1 511 871	1 492 022
Final consumption expenditure by households ¹ (6007Y)	854 487	878 682	933 516	990 773	1 073 270	1 132 520	1 159 598	1 123 166
Final consumption expenditure by general government ² (6008Y)	260 103	275 830	292 250	305 733	320 802	335 973	352 273	368 856
Individual consumption expenditure (6605Y)	113 503	117 792	123 374	123 682	125 499	125 465	134 654	135 250
Collective consumption expenditure (6606Y)	146 600	158 038	168 876	182 051	195 303	210 508	217 619	233 606
Gross capital formation (6180Y)	205 312	227 910	266 899	282 130	318 645	357 505	369 638	348 481
Gross fixed capital formation (6009Y)	190 988	210 540	237 651	263 754	295 786	337 681	377 290	386 113
Change in inventories ³ (6010Y)	14 324	17 370	29 248	18 376	22 859	19 824	-7 652	-37 632
Residual item (6011Y)	-2 261	1 239	-1 930	-164	1 595	-1 245	4 177	10 874
Gross domestic expenditure (6012Y)	1 317 641	1 383 661	1 490 735	1 578 472	1 714 312	1 824 753	1 885 686	1 851 377
Exports of goods and services (6013Y)	384 884	385 305	396 222	430 169	462 271	489 611	501 189	403 246
Exports of goods, free on board (6608Y)	321 890	316 220	329 369	358 361	383 398	403 315	416 790	326 968
Exports of services (6609Y)	62 994	69 085	66 853	71 808	78 873	86 296	84 399	76 278
Less: Imports of goods and services (6014Y)	316 089	341 644	394 627	437 559	517 462	564 225	572 354	472 562
Imports of goods, free on board (6610Y)	261 311	273 460	322 396	360 362	432 031	473 171	486 644	387 056
Imports of services (6611Y)	54 778	68 184	72 231	77 197	85 431	91 054	85 710	85 506
Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006Y)	1 386 435	1 427 322	1 492 330	1 571 082	1 659 121	1 750 139	1 814 521	1 782 061

1. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

2. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

3. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Table 4
Expenditure on gross domestic product
At current prices

R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Residual item (6011K)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012K)	Exports of goods and services (6013K)	Less: Imports of goods and services (6014K)	Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006K)
	Households ¹ (6007K)	General government ² (6008K)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009K)	Change in inventories ³ (6010K)					
1960: 01.....	793	129	259	24	-34	1 172	404	322	1 254
02.....	824	115	246	15	9	1 210	417	351	1 276
03.....	824	132	259	58	11	1 284	398	340	1 342
04.....	905	126	263	20	8	1 322	380	316	1 386
1960	3 347	502	1 027	117	-5	4 988	1 599	1 329	5 258
1961: 01.....	840	138	256	3	9	1 246	411	328	1 329
02.....	858	117	258	68	-55	1 246	411	325	1 332
03.....	843	148	261	55	-3	1 304	403	276	1 431
04.....	926	139	260	-18	-25	1 282	445	284	1 443
1961	3 467	542	1 035	108	-74	5 078	1 670	1 213	5 535
1962: 01.....	861	169	252	3	-20	1 265	437	295	1 407
02.....	882	136	250	47	-60	1 255	477	301	1 431
03.....	891	161	265	37	36	1 391	436	311	1 516
04.....	1 006	179	279	7	-15	1 457	435	347	1 545
1962	3 641	645	1 046	94	-58	5 367	1 785	1 254	5 898
1963: 01.....	916	195	294	24	14	1 443	455	375	1 523
02.....	963	151	309	58	-2	1 480	492	390	1 582
03.....	967	194	324	120	-8	1 597	478	384	1 691
04.....	1 094	176	344	35	5	1 654	501	412	1 743
1963	3 940	716	1 271	237	10	6 174	1 926	1 561	6 539
1964: 01.....	1 005	229	350	29	36	1 649	500	445	1 704
02.....	1 063	177	377	28	61	1 706	523	463	1 766
03.....	1 084	210	415	131	-53	1 787	499	482	1 804
04.....	1 211	201	424	40	37	1 913	511	501	1 923
1964	4 363	817	1 566	228	81	7 055	2 033	1 891	7 197
1965: 01.....	1 096	228	446	2	149	1 921	502	525	1 898
02.....	1 159	207	454	65	151	2 037	517	600	1 954
03.....	1 155	242	486	176	-50	2 009	498	557	1 950
04.....	1 293	235	531	-44	-36	1 979	564	486	2 057
1965	4 703	912	1 917	199	215	7 946	2 081	2 168	7 859
1966: 01.....	1 188	282	492	23	-34	1 950	529	473	2 006
02.....	1 250	239	463	-45	139	2 046	544	468	2 122
03.....	1 273	258	505	26	50	2 112	602	539	2 175
04.....	1 398	246	529	56	42	2 271	556	562	2 265
1966	5 108	1 025	1 989	60	196	8 379	2 231	2 042	8 568
1967: 01.....	1 297	296	502	142	27	2 264	578	616	2 226
02.....	1 370	238	509	178	94	2 389	587	634	2 342
03.....	1 373	296	552	54	197	2 472	632	599	2 505
04.....	1 508	267	547	87	-10	2 399	621	535	2 485
1967	5 548	1 097	2 110	461	309	9 525	2 418	2 384	9 559
1968: 01.....	1 407	317	545	98	-23	2 344	680	567	2 457
02.....	1 503	259	548	97	48	2 455	670	589	2 536
03.....	1 524	322	558	35	90	2 529	693	597	2 625
04.....	1 699	307	597	92	-4	2 690	643	612	2 721
1968	6 134	1 205	2 248	322	110	10 019	2 686	2 365	10 340

1. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

2. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

3. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Table 4 – *continued*
Expenditure on gross domestic product
At current prices

R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Residual item (6011K)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012K)	Exports of goods and services (6013K)	Less: Imports of goods and services (6014K)	Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006K)
	Households ¹ (6007K)	General government ² (6008K)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009K)	Change in inventories ³ (6010K)					
1969: 01.....	1 571	362	607	-44	49	2 545	723	575	2 693
02.....	1 686	300	620	181	117	2 904	652	662	2 894
03.....	1 709	343	653	270	93	3 068	673	715	3 026
04.....	1 906	378	699	18	72	3 073	709	741	3 041
1969	6 873	1 383	2 579	425	330	11 590	2 757	2 693	11 654
1970: 01.....	1 747	418	688	82	111	3 046	660	713	2 993
02.....	1 896	358	772	228	45	3 299	730	796	3 233
03.....	1 960	440	810	105	33	3 348	695	849	3 194
04.....	2 133	420	844	16	136	3 549	704	883	3 370
1970	7 736	1 636	3 114	431	325	13 243	2 789	3 241	12 791
1971: 01.....	1 945	513	837	164	72	3 531	679	928	3 282
02.....	2 082	428	865	45	189	3 610	794	903	3 501
03.....	2 196	521	914	395	-235	3 792	780	933	3 639
04.....	2 443	505	1 018	3	-172	3 797	841	923	3 715
1971	8 667	1 967	3 634	607	-145	14 729	3 094	3 687	14 136
1972: 01.....	2 194	549	993	-49	29	3 717	870	877	3 710
02.....	2 319	473	996	37	-50	3 775	1 017	889	3 903
03.....	2 444	558	1 081	-6	-196	3 882	1 101	899	4 084
04.....	2 721	518	1 138	-158	-44	4 175	1 056	975	4 256
1972	9 679	2 098	4 208	-176	-260	15 549	4 044	3 640	15 953
1973: 01.....	2 509	590	1 108	-101	9	4 115	1 224	986	4 353
02.....	2 744	516	1 178	31	175	4 644	1 208	1 052	4 800
03.....	2 812	671	1 251	42	172	4 947	1 400	1 178	5 169
04.....	3 265	630	1 384	117	125	5 521	1 174	1 277	5 418
1973	11 330	2 407	4 921	89	480	19 227	5 006	4 493	19 740
1974: 01.....	2 919	773	1 358	146	187	5 383	1 501	1 368	5 516
02.....	3 229	631	1 426	542	152	5 980	1 809	1 731	6 058
03.....	3 351	831	1 538	277	369	6 366	1 755	1 893	6 228
04.....	3 818	811	1 673	36	346	6 684	1 728	1 938	6 474
1974	13 318	3 046	5 995	1 001	1 055	24 414	6 793	6 930	24 277
1975: 01.....	3 368	1 001	1 655	28	407	6 459	1 889	2 012	6 336
02.....	3 700	907	1 969	392	52	7 020	1 804	2 002	6 822
03.....	3 921	1 077	2 015	61	59	7 133	1 967	2 043	7 057
04.....	4 402	1 052	2 279	-107	-241	7 385	1 906	2 183	7 108
1975	15 391	4 037	7 918	374	277	27 997	7 566	8 240	27 323
1976: 01.....	4 019	1 251	2 144	-337	281	7 358	2 047	2 297	7 108
02.....	4 303	1 125	2 300	113	53	7 894	2 134	2 294	7 734
03.....	4 352	1 313	2 262	-112	-29	7 786	2 336	2 173	7 949
04.....	4 798	1 205	2 451	-213	-53	8 188	2 040	2 170	8 058
1976	17 472	4 894	9 157	-549	251	31 225	8 557	8 934	30 848
1977: 01.....	4 500	1 434	2 360	-416	-265	7 613	2 391	2 155	7 849
02.....	4 672	1 232	2 191	148	-12	8 231	2 632	2 067	8 796
03.....	4 858	1 431	2 387	30	-621	8 085	2 751	2 253	8 583
04.....	5 327	1 438	2 507	-168	-490	8 614	2 586	2 168	9 032
1977	19 357	5 535	9 445	-406	-1 387	32 544	10 360	8 643	34 261

1. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

2. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

3. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Table 4 – *continued*
Expenditure on gross domestic product
At current prices

R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Residual item (6011K)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012K)	Exports of goods and services (6013K)	Less: Imports of goods and services (6014K)	Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006K)
	Households ¹ (6007K)	General government ² (6008K)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009K)	Change in inventories ³ (6010K)					
1978: 01.....	5 021	1 585	2 264	-517	-309	8 044	2 970	2 240	8 774
02.....	5 300	1 336	2 555	-31	317	9 477	3 096	2 578	9 995
03.....	5 349	1 569	2 466	178	-387	9 175	3 500	2 604	10 071
04.....	5 936	1 597	2 939	-141	-258	10 073	3 190	2 687	10 576
1978	21 606	6 087	10 224	-511	-637	36 769	12 756	10 109	39 416
1979: 01.....	5 623	1 718	2 640	-493	-147	9 341	3 879	2 467	10 753
02.....	6 010	1 544	2 814	787	-304	10 851	3 570	2 799	11 622
03.....	6 333	1 899	3 279	-693	-286	10 532	4 465	3 367	11 630
04.....	7 159	1 914	3 432	314	-892	11 927	4 670	3 503	13 094
1979	25 125	7 075	12 165	-85	-1 628	42 652	16 584	12 136	47 100
1980: 01.....	7 005	2 104	3 348	-157	-738	11 562	6 073	3 382	14 253
02.....	7 504	2 051	3 995	1 574	-101	15 023	5 024	4 219	15 828
03.....	8 084	2 419	4 407	242	-282	14 870	5 905	4 758	16 017
04.....	9 202	2 391	4 494	618	-468	16 237	5 192	4 797	16 632
1980	31 795	8 965	16 244	2 277	-1 589	57 692	22 194	17 156	62 730
1981: 01.....	8 836	2 502	4 393	-455	1 046	16 322	5 092	4 577	16 837
02.....	9 449	2 588	4 753	1 695	13	18 498	4 909	5 562	17 845
03.....	10 069	2 894	5 309	1 949	-947	19 274	5 192	5 954	18 512
04.....	11 211	2 838	5 492	551	-72	20 020	5 408	5 968	19 460
1981	39 565	10 822	19 947	3 740	40	74 114	20 601	22 061	72 654
1982: 01.....	10 625	3 239	5 353	-275	613	19 555	4 965	5 620	18 900
02.....	11 301	3 329	5 542	-428	1 008	20 752	5 101	5 770	20 083
03.....	11 669	3 511	5 876	-122	189	21 123	5 583	5 533	21 173
04.....	12 958	3 482	5 903	-1 263	294	21 374	6 166	5 234	22 306
1982	46 553	13 561	22 674	-2 088	2 104	82 804	21 815	22 157	82 462
1983: 01.....	12 411	3 593	5 790	-860	-807	20 127	6 134	4 428	21 833
02.....	12 968	3 880	6 231	38	-1 100	22 017	5 736	4 631	23 122
03.....	13 728	4 030	6 096	-428	-139	23 287	5 833	4 973	24 147
04.....	15 191	4 001	6 459	515	-762	25 404	5 628	5 784	25 248
1983	54 298	15 504	24 576	-735	-2 808	90 835	23 331	19 816	94 350
1984: 01.....	14 624	4 407	6 318	-1 231	829	24 947	6 595	6 046	25 496
02.....	15 893	4 912	6 451	859	-1 141	26 974	6 405	6 172	27 207
03.....	15 663	5 164	6 828	1 050	-197	28 508	6 919	6 984	28 443
04.....	17 055	5 001	6 921	-465	-366	28 146	8 251	6 959	29 438
1984	63 235	19 484	26 518	213	-875	108 575	28 170	26 161	110 584
1985: 01.....	16 532	5 487	7 170	-1 524	-602	27 063	9 026	6 663	29 426
02.....	17 097	5 774	7 163	-194	-1 381	28 459	9 454	6 812	31 101
03.....	17 603	6 243	7 212	-264	-889	29 905	9 864	7 404	32 365
04.....	19 605	5 733	7 554	-1 359	-649	30 884	11 741	7 918	34 707
1985	70 837	23 237	29 099	-3 341	-3 522	116 310	40 085	28 797	127 598
1986: 01.....	19 428	6 598	6 956	-1 429	-1 264	30 289	10 218	7 419	33 088
02.....	20 396	7 615	7 097	-90	-1 692	33 326	11 527	7 875	36 978
03.....	21 283	6 812	7 591	1 032	-1 056	35 662	12 851	9 598	38 915
04.....	23 335	7 080	7 706	-593	-563	36 965	11 076	7 628	40 413
1986	84 442	28 105	29 350	-1 080	-4 574	136 243	45 672	32 520	149 395

1. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

2. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

3. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Table 4 – *continued*
Expenditure on gross domestic product
At current prices

R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Residual item (6011K)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012K)	Exports of goods and services (6013K)	Less: Imports of goods and services (6014K)	Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006K)
	Households ¹ (6007K)	General government ² (6008K)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009K)	Change in inventories ³ (6010K)					
1987: 01	23 182	8 228	7 579	-1 211	-2 872	34 906	12 515	7 899	39 522
02	24 371	8 861	7 428	-165	-980	39 515	11 861	8 499	42 877
03	25 564	7 973	7 781	-1 505	96	39 909	14 051	9 381	44 579
04	28 203	8 463	8 380	-373	-1 674	42 999	14 428	9 757	47 670
1987	101 320	33 525	31 168	-3 254	-5 431	157 328	52 855	35 536	174 647
1988: 01	28 164	9 492	9 002	-2 163	-1 195	43 300	13 690	10 141	46 849
02	29 674	9 908	9 569	352	-747	48 756	14 132	11 770	51 118
03	31 021	9 542	10 896	1 291	-2 941	49 809	17 183	12 620	54 372
04	34 374	9 905	11 234	1 182	-2 548	54 147	15 989	12 862	57 274
1988	123 233	38 847	40 701	662	-7 431	196 012	60 994	47 393	209 613
1989: 01	33 187	12 013	11 612	-1 709	-1 208	53 895	15 026	12 247	56 674
02	35 509	12 163	12 328	-135	-887	58 978	17 473	14 563	61 888
03	37 079	11 835	13 039	2 532	-1 611	62 874	17 859	14 019	66 714
04	40 845	12 253	13 877	385	-4 789	62 571	16 826	12 996	66 401
1989	146 620	48 264	50 856	1 073	-8 496	238 317	67 184	53 825	251 676
1990: 01	39 959	14 140	14 050	-2 983	-4 062	61 104	17 071	12 555	65 620
02	43 325	14 258	13 718	-1 091	-2 878	67 332	17 580	13 567	71 345
03	45 281	13 924	13 707	1 349	-1 254	73 007	17 546	15 077	75 476
04	49 718	14 669	14 010	-1 893	-3 998	72 506	18 046	13 177	77 375
1990	178 283	56 991	55 485	-4 618	-12 192	273 949	70 243	54 376	289 816
1991: 01	47 624	15 904	14 582	-780	-4 207	73 123	15 868	13 520	75 471
02	50 386	17 160	14 369	-450	-5 183	76 282	18 419	14 538	80 163
03	51 563	15 985	13 638	1 132	2 352	84 670	18 067	16 071	86 666
04	56 827	16 618	14 365	-24	-4 069	83 717	19 853	13 891	89 679
1991	206 400	65 667	56 954	-122	-11 106	317 793	72 207	58 020	331 980
1992: 01	54 470	17 397	14 779	-83	-4 609	81 954	19 919	14 496	87 377
02	57 742	18 710	14 319	-246	-3 741	86 784	19 108	15 545	90 347
03	59 471	18 748	14 650	-1 595	91	91 365	21 108	18 005	94 468
04	64 497	20 402	14 507	-723	-1 604	97 079	19 310	16 357	100 032
1992	236 180	75 257	58 255	-2 647	-9 862	357 183	79 445	64 403	372 225
1993: 01	60 242	19 191	14 562	627	-1 932	92 690	21 976	16 853	97 813
02	64 905	21 010	15 817	707	-3 370	99 069	23 559	17 911	104 717
03	66 653	21 729	15 482	1 157	1 740	106 761	24 692	20 907	110 546
04	73 835	23 621	16 740	-5 374	-1 077	107 745	25 560	20 248	113 057
1993	265 635	85 551	62 601	-2 883	-4 639	406 265	95 787	75 919	426 133
1994: 01	68 514	23 590	16 677	-1 325	2 096	109 552	24 758	20 544	113 766
02	72 419	23 824	17 865	2 447	-1 767	114 788	26 218	22 323	118 683
03	75 595	23 521	18 391	3 073	472	121 052	28 494	27 291	122 255
04	84 051	25 568	20 112	3 822	-7 640	125 913	27 092	25 589	127 416
1994	300 579	96 503	73 045	8 017	-6 839	471 305	106 562	95 747	482 120
1995: 01	80 011	23 854	19 904	-407	4 050	127 412	29 287	27 883	128 816
02	84 793	24 775	22 146	4 902	-1 828	134 788	29 127	29 836	134 079
03	86 384	25 787	21 948	6 311	775	141 205	32 984	32 778	141 411
04	94 464	26 008	23 044	1 659	-4 203	140 972	33 418	30 596	143 794
1995	345 652	100 424	87 042	12 465	-1 206	544 377	124 816	121 093	548 100

1. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

2. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

3. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Table 4 – *continued*
Expenditure on gross domestic product
At current prices

R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Residual item (6011K)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012K)	Exports of goods and services (6013K)	Less: Imports of goods and services (6014K)	Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006K)
	Households ¹ (6007K)	General government ² (6008K)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009K)	Change in inventories ³ (6010K)					
1996: 01.....	88 795	27 170	23 257	-67	3 573	142 728	32 708	30 556	144 880
02.....	94 101	29 853	25 098	4 065	-725	152 392	36 376	34 808	153 960
03.....	97 247	29 079	25 517	4 261	169	156 273	42 504	40 129	158 648
04.....	107 981	31 911	26 760	-2 946	-6 621	157 085	41 228	37 847	160 466
1996	388 124	118 013	100 632	5 313	-3 604	608 478	152 816	143 340	617 954
1997: 01.....	101 724	32 240	26 613	-1 791	1 915	160 701	37 447	36 039	162 109
02.....	106 740	33 411	27 600	1 437	-179	169 009	40 249	38 576	170 682
03.....	108 666	32 182	28 350	3 900	661	173 759	45 416	43 643	175 532
04.....	118 355	34 070	30 658	-2 435	-6 328	174 320	45 547	42 460	177 407
1997	435 485	131 903	113 221	1 111	-3 931	677 789	168 659	160 718	685 730
1998: 01.....	110 879	33 009	29 893	-3 501	-86	170 194	45 918	39 911	176 201
02.....	116 139	34 019	30 585	1 885	59	182 687	45 568	42 097	186 158
03.....	119 120	34 059	32 198	1 777	3 447	190 601	51 159	52 622	189 138
04.....	127 287	38 284	34 236	-847	-8 499	190 461	47 808	47 342	190 927
1998	473 425	139 371	126 912	-686	-5 079	733 943	190 453	181 972	742 424
1999: 01.....	120 668	34 454	31 328	-4 445	-1 572	180 433	51 592	41 164	190 861
02.....	126 639	41 478	30 164	7 966	-10 331	195 916	46 928	43 900	198 944
03.....	130 323	35 841	30 820	2 755	6 153	205 892	52 918	48 776	210 034
04.....	140 070	38 179	32 104	1 258	-1 276	210 335	54 706	51 197	213 844
1999	517 700	149 952	124 416	7 534	-7 026	792 576	206 144	185 037	813 683
2000: 01.....	135 619	39 825	32 315	30	-924	206 865	58 640	51 087	214 418
02.....	143 803	42 145	33 358	3 981	-3 861	219 426	60 504	54 079	225 851
03.....	147 722	41 739	34 952	4 481	6 861	235 755	64 492	61 116	239 131
04.....	157 268	43 639	37 031	-1 396	-3 694	232 848	73 375	63 475	242 748
2000	584 412	167 348	137 656	7 096	-1 618	894 894	257 011	229 757	922 148
2001: 01.....	150 750	44 726	36 763	-2 909	2 992	232 322	72 102	60 472	243 952
02.....	158 211	46 639	36 971	2 933	-4 940	239 814	77 581	65 295	252 100
03.....	161 768	46 289	37 950	3 201	2 237	251 445	74 251	67 308	258 388
04.....	173 053	48 626	39 324	-770	-5 109	255 124	83 369	72 926	265 567
2001	643 782	186 280	151 008	2 455	-4 820	978 705	307 303	266 001	1 020 007
2002: 01.....	167 419	51 879	40 034	-146	-1 091	258 095	93 646	79 234	272 507
02.....	176 928	54 866	41 446	8 468	-2 528	279 180	96 390	84 253	291 317
03.....	182 201	55 901	43 782	6 607	4 281	292 772	95 677	86 930	301 519
04.....	197 680	57 059	46 889	-1 204	-4 309	296 115	99 847	90 219	305 743
2002	724 228	219 705	172 151	13 725	-3 647	1 126 162	385 560	340 636	1 171 086
2003: 01.....	186 428	59 817	47 285	2 664	-5 246	290 948	91 608	77 990	304 566
02.....	194 534	61 071	47 355	7 998	-2 387	308 571	86 783	80 232	315 122
03.....	197 619	60 245	49 686	3 054	8 077	318 681	88 801	83 421	324 061
04.....	211 808	63 352	52 673	1 191	-4 437	324 587	87 593	83 392	328 788
2003	790 389	244 485	196 999	14 907	-3 993	1 242 787	354 785	325 035	1 272 537
2004: 01.....	206 947	66 232	53 782	4 248	-1 917	329 292	87 674	81 030	335 936
02.....	218 375	69 594	54 005	14 069	-6 086	349 957	92 442	96 369	346 030
03.....	223 968	67 392	57 433	8 041	8 801	365 635	94 435	97 517	362 553
04.....	241 662	70 816	60 960	3 270	-2 090	374 618	99 399	103 263	370 754
2004	890 952	274 034	226 180	29 628	-1 292	1 419 502	373 950	378 179	1 415 273

1. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

2. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

3. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Table 4 – *continued*
Expenditure on gross domestic product
At current prices

R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Residual item (6011K)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012K)	Exports of goods and services (6013K)	Less: Imports of goods and services (6014K)	Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006K)
	Households ¹ (6007K)	General government ² (6008K)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009K)	Change in inventories ³ (6010K)					
2005: 01.....	230 921	73 977	61 478	3 135	295	369 806	95 129	95 252	369 683
02.....	242 132	75 446	62 770	9 232	-6 535	383 045	109 071	108 865	383 251
03.....	249 057	75 086	67 447	5 286	14 503	411 379	111 511	117 597	405 293
04.....	268 663	81 224	72 059	723	-8 427	414 242	114 458	115 845	412 855
2005	990 773	305 733	263 754	18 376	-164	1 578 472	430 169	437 559	1 571 082
2006: 01.....	256 859	85 012	74 095	1 513	-174	417 305	110 440	115 332	412 413
02.....	271 595	88 608	76 584	9 870	-14 414	432 243	125 081	133 736	423 588
03.....	282 113	86 152	83 189	5 187	16 989	473 630	141 298	151 163	463 765
04.....	305 748	88 156	90 215	7 342	-3 961	487 500	153 514	173 358	467 656
2006	1 116 315	347 928	324 083	23 912	-1 560	1 810 678	530 333	573 589	1 767 422
2007: 01.....	290 968	94 197	95 891	5 297	2 365	488 718	147 549	158 085	478 182
02.....	308 576	96 148	98 609	18 020	-15 222	506 131	154 432	169 519	491 044
03.....	319 103	95 415	102 670	8 411	13 204	538 803	156 343	179 975	515 171
04.....	345 996	97 653	109 748	-9 754	-1 033	542 610	172 578	182 483	532 705
2007	1 264 643	383 413	406 918	21 974	-686	2 076 262	630 902	690 062	2 017 102
2008: 01.....	329 328	106 574	116 972	8 128	-2 360	558 642	176 107	192 043	542 706
02.....	350 568	108 770	124 235	7 446	-7 089	583 930	207 768	224 940	566 758
03.....	362 051	108 840	133 330	-9 259	20 681	615 643	216 341	241 392	590 592
04.....	375 642	113 129	139 212	-18 550	-14 934	594 499	209 429	220 161	583 767
2008	1 417 589	437 313	513 749	-12 235	-3 702	2 352 714	809 645	878 536	2 283 823
2009: 01.....	352 243	120 562	139 649	-14 335	-3 797	594 322	170 037	184 591	579 768
02.....	364 962	124 557	136 551	-9 463	-17 280	599 327	155 381	155 934	598 774
03.....	370 773	127 232	133 458	-27 125	19 672	624 010	159 656	163 012	620 654
04.....	384 846	131 818	133 734	-24 591	484	626 291	172 039	174 203	624 127
2009	1 472 824	504 169	543 392	-75 514	-921	2 443 950	657 113	677 740	2 423 323

1. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

2. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

3. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Table 5
Expenditure on gross domestic product
At current prices
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates
R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Residual item (6011L)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012L)	Exports of goods and services (6013L)	Less: Imports of goods and services (6014L)	Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006L)
	Households ¹ (6007L)	General government ² (6008L)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009L)	Change in inventories ³ (6010L)					
1960: 01	3 283	481	1 068	189	-202	4 819	1 619	1 293	5 145
02	3 337	523	995	-28	125	4 952	1 606	1 356	5 202
03	3 391	503	1 025	65	73	5 057	1 611	1 398	5 270
04	3 377	501	1 020	242	-17	5 123	1 560	1 269	5 414
1960	3 347	502	1 027	117	-5	4 988	1 599	1 329	5 258
1961: 01	3 491	511	1 062	94	-56	5 101	1 663	1 319	5 445
02	3 459	524	1 033	56	11	5 083	1 599	1 254	5 428
03	3 458	564	1 033	325	-277	5 104	1 640	1 137	5 607
04	3 461	569	1 012	-43	26	5 025	1 778	1 142	5 661
1961	3 467	542	1 035	108	-74	5 078	1 670	1 213	5 535
1962: 01	3 558	610	1 051	9	-42	5 186	1 766	1 187	5 765
02	3 580	625	1 008	-170	94	5 136	1 859	1 170	5 825
03	3 664	616	1 043	318	-192	5 449	1 775	1 267	5 957
04	3 761	729	1 083	219	-93	5 699	1 740	1 392	6 047
1962	3 641	645	1 046	94	-58	5 367	1 785	1 254	5 898
1963: 01	3 808	699	1 211	128	52	5 899	1 845	1 500	6 244
02	3 896	696	1 249	172	-19	5 994	1 931	1 524	6 401
03	3 975	754	1 287	333	-28	6 322	1 923	1 550	6 695
04	4 079	715	1 336	315	36	6 480	2 005	1 670	6 815
1963	3 940	716	1 271	237	10	6 174	1 926	1 561	6 539
1964: 01	4 186	803	1 440	199	152	6 779	2 022	1 801	7 000
02	4 305	823	1 531	179	36	6 874	2 058	1 803	7 129
03	4 441	806	1 646	119	66	7 078	2 005	1 891	7 192
04	4 521	836	1 648	415	68	7 489	2 047	2 069	7 467
1964	4 363	817	1 566	228	81	7 055	2 033	1 891	7 197
1965: 01	4 572	877	1 824	297	296	7 867	2 024	2 120	7 771
02	4 666	1 019	1 845	399	202	8 131	2 048	2 348	7 831
03	4 724	1 008	1 926	375	30	8 063	1 987	2 194	7 856
04	4 848	744	2 071	-275	333	7 722	2 265	2 010	7 977
1965	4 703	912	1 917	199	215	7 946	2 081	2 168	7 859
1966: 01	4 985	1 000	2 006	-216	252	8 027	2 126	1 914	8 239
02	5 068	1 095	1 894	313	-269	8 100	2 196	1 824	8 472
03	5 234	989	1 999	-273	526	8 475	2 321	2 123	8 673
04	5 148	1 016	2 056	416	278	8 914	2 281	2 307	8 888
1966	5 108	1 025	1 989	60	196	8 379	2 231	2 042	8 568
1967: 01	5 388	1 062	2 056	598	242	9 346	2 312	2 502	9 156
02	5 528	1 066	2 074	588	213	9 469	2 357	2 485	9 341
03	5 609	1 148	2 189	370	552	9 868	2 443	2 365	9 946
04	5 667	1 112	2 120	288	230	9 416	2 560	2 184	9 792
1967	5 548	1 097	2 110	461	309	9 525	2 418	2 384	9 559
1968: 01	5 929	1 151	2 237	460	-85	9 692	2 710	2 306	10 096
02	6 072	1 168	2 237	69	198	9 744	2 691	2 307	10 128
03	6 202	1 222	2 205	192	310	10 131	2 650	2 362	10 419
04	6 332	1 279	2 312	567	18	10 508	2 693	2 485	10 716
1968	6 134	1 205	2 248	322	110	10 019	2 686	2 365	10 340

1. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

2. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

3. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Table 5 – *continued*
Expenditure on gross domestic product
At current prices
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates
R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Residual item (6011L)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012L)	Exports of goods and services (6013L)	Less: Imports of goods and services (6014L)	Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006L)
	Households ¹ (6007L)	General government ² (6008L)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009L)	Change in inventories ³ (6010L)					
1969: 01.....	6 589	1 290	2 503	-34	330	10 678	2 840	2 343	11 175
02.....	6 800	1 371	2 516	638	87	11 411	2 645	2 601	11 455
03.....	6 955	1 392	2 592	848	310	12 097	2 722	2 847	11 972
04.....	7 149	1 479	2 704	248	596	12 175	2 821	2 981	12 015
1969	6 873	1 383	2 579	425	330	11 590	2 757	2 693	11 654
1970: 01.....	7 414	1 499	2 827	415	329	12 484	2 755	2 919	12 320
02.....	7 687	1 640	3 089	525	175	13 116	2 793	3 132	12 777
03.....	7 907	1 695	3 266	295	108	13 271	2 776	3 380	12 667
04.....	7 938	1 710	3 273	489	690	14 099	2 832	3 533	13 398
1970	7 736	1 636	3 114	431	325	13 243	2 789	3 241	12 791
1971: 01.....	8 268	1 888	3 454	726	163	14 498	2 792	3 778	13 512
02.....	8 431	1 936	3 496	182	330	14 376	3 040	3 563	13 853
03.....	8 875	1 977	3 647	1 136	-640	14 994	3 113	3 730	14 377
04.....	9 093	2 067	3 938	384	-433	15 049	3 431	3 677	14 803
1971	8 667	1 967	3 634	607	-145	14 729	3 094	3 687	14 136
1972: 01.....	9 333	2 023	4 054	87	-237	15 260	3 578	3 571	15 267
02.....	9 387	2 130	4 061	-280	-246	15 052	3 883	3 516	15 419
03.....	9 868	2 110	4 323	-368	-405	15 528	4 175	3 580	16 123
04.....	10 128	2 129	4 393	-143	-153	16 354	4 540	3 893	17 001
1972	9 679	2 098	4 208	-176	-260	15 549	4 044	3 640	15 953
1973: 01.....	10 641	2 193	4 556	-130	-15	17 245	4 819	3 980	18 084
02.....	11 144	2 292	4 678	-184	240	18 170	4 883	4 173	18 880
03.....	11 401	2 549	5 082	138	815	19 984	5 166	4 720	20 430
04.....	12 134	2 594	5 367	532	881	21 508	5 156	5 099	21 565
1973	11 330	2 407	4 921	89	480	19 227	5 006	4 493	19 740
1974: 01.....	12 385	2 832	5 636	711	696	22 260	6 088	5 492	22 856
02.....	13 123	2 842	5 649	1 672	537	23 824	6 930	6 886	23 868
03.....	13 575	3 177	6 214	1 080	1 224	25 270	6 911	7 590	24 591
04.....	14 188	3 333	6 481	541	1 761	26 304	7 243	7 752	25 795
1974	13 318	3 046	5 995	1 001	1 055	24 414	6 793	6 930	24 277
1975: 01.....	14 074	3 614	6 848	776	1 924	27 236	7 326	8 068	26 494
02.....	15 019	4 012	7 879	-44	303	27 169	7 320	7 936	26 553
03.....	15 930	4 124	8 166	382	167	28 769	7 410	8 203	27 976
04.....	16 542	4 398	8 780	382	-1 287	28 814	8 208	8 753	28 269
1975	15 391	4 037	7 918	374	277	27 997	7 566	8 240	27 323
1976: 01.....	16 739	4 635	8 817	-498	876	30 568	8 077	9 271	29 374
02.....	17 449	4 960	9 371	-470	-37	31 272	8 409	9 070	30 611
03.....	17 649	5 101	9 063	-611	-64	31 138	8 877	8 567	31 448
04.....	18 053	4 880	9 377	-617	231	31 923	8 865	8 828	31 960
1976	17 472	4 894	9 157	-549	251	31 225	8 557	8 934	30 848
1977: 01.....	18 692	5 325	9 703	-585	-1 868	31 266	9 760	8 729	32 297
02.....	18 978	5 470	8 938	-544	-1 814	31 028	10 144	8 067	33 105
03.....	19 706	5 544	9 581	-104	-1 025	33 701	10 388	8 994	35 095
04.....	20 054	5 801	9 558	-391	-842	34 180	11 148	8 782	36 546
1977	19 357	5 535	9 445	-406	-1 387	32 544	10 360	8 643	34 261

1. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

2. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

3. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Table 5 – *continued*
Expenditure on gross domestic product
At current prices
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Residual item (6011L)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012L)	Exports of goods and services (6013L)	Less: Imports of goods and services (6014L)	Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006L)
	Households ¹ (6007L)	General government ² (6008L)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009L)	Change in inventories ³ (6010L)					
1978: 01	20 823	5 970	9 427	-925	-970	34 325	11 783	8 937	37 171
02	21 535	5 850	10 356	-1 445	-109	36 188	12 189	10 286	38 091
03	21 691	6 037	9 869	894	-953	37 538	13 446	10 272	40 712
04	22 375	6 491	11 246	-568	-517	39 026	13 606	10 941	41 691
1978	21 606	6 087	10 224	-511	-637	36 769	12 756	10 109	39 416
1979: 01	23 270	6 566	11 077	-311	-1 602	39 000	15 510	9 918	44 592
02	24 490	6 680	11 403	136	-934	41 774	13 871	11 091	44 554
03	25 708	7 322	13 036	-787	-1 711	43 569	17 080	13 331	47 318
04	27 032	7 732	13 143	622	-2 264	46 264	19 875	14 204	51 935
1979	25 125	7 075	12 165	-85	-1 628	42 652	16 584	12 136	47 100
1980: 01	28 990	8 081	14 200	1 805	-3 837	49 239	24 348	13 687	59 900
02	30 636	8 725	16 035	4 669	-2 377	57 688	19 563	16 782	60 469
03	32 870	9 288	17 403	702	391	60 654	22 750	18 630	64 774
04	34 685	9 766	17 338	1 932	-533	63 188	22 115	19 525	65 778
1980	31 795	8 965	16 244	2 277	-1 589	57 692	22 194	17 156	62 730
1981: 01	36 657	9 497	18 515	1 229	1 763	67 660	19 997	18 561	69 096
02	38 533	10 805	19 211	5 272	322	74 143	19 206	21 993	71 356
03	40 858	11 310	20 724	5 641	-1 546	76 987	20 027	23 173	73 841
04	42 214	11 676	21 339	2 818	-379	77 667	23 174	24 517	76 324
1981	39 565	10 822	19 947	3 740	40	74 114	20 601	22 061	72 654
1982: 01	44 051	12 913	21 866	2 433	305	81 567	19 596	23 477	77 686
02	45 967	13 344	22 765	-4 752	5 543	82 868	20 674	23 088	80 454
03	47 347	13 581	22 850	-950	1 257	84 085	21 937	21 574	84 448
04	48 848	14 406	23 214	-5 083	1 311	82 695	25 053	20 489	87 259
1982	46 553	13 561	22 674	-2 088	2 104	82 804	21 815	22 157	82 462
1983: 01	51 139	14 436	23 778	-1 041	-4 206	84 106	24 338	18 906	89 538
02	52 523	15 354	25 501	-618	-4 427	88 333	23 046	18 430	92 949
03	55 738	15 775	23 689	-1 534	-1 774	91 894	22 825	18 745	95 974
04	57 791	16 451	25 337	253	-823	99 009	23 115	23 183	98 941
1983	54 298	15 504	24 576	-735	-2 808	90 835	23 331	19 816	94 350
1984: 01	60 009	17 366	25 655	-4 834	5 524	103 721	26 481	25 139	105 063
02	64 355	19 234	26 187	3 927	-6 095	107 607	25 829	24 688	108 748
03	63 571	20 455	26 862	3 280	-2 361	111 807	27 904	26 865	112 846
04	65 005	20 881	27 368	-1 521	-566	111 166	32 466	27 952	115 680
1984	63 235	19 484	26 518	213	-875	108 575	28 170	26 161	110 584
1985: 01	67 750	21 549	28 879	-1 766	-3 043	113 368	35 859	27 945	121 282
02	69 255	22 202	29 312	-1 426	-5 419	113 924	38 176	27 026	125 074
03	71 419	25 059	28 361	-3 843	-3 077	117 918	39 142	28 591	128 469
04	74 925	24 138	29 845	-6 329	-2 547	120 031	47 163	31 626	135 568
1985	70 837	23 237	29 099	-3 341	-3 522	116 310	40 085	28 797	127 598
1986: 01	79 537	26 467	28 145	761	-6 382	128 527	41 033	31 056	138 504
02	82 737	29 301	28 905	-2 270	-6 518	132 154	45 916	31 737	146 333
03	86 353	29 091	30 340	-1 752	-5 279	138 752	51 632	37 422	152 962
04	89 142	27 561	30 010	-1 059	-116	145 538	44 107	29 865	159 780
1986	84 442	28 105	29 350	-1 080	-4 574	136 243	45 672	32 520	149 395

1. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

2. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

3. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Table 5 – *continued*
Expenditure on gross domestic product
At current prices
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates
R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Residual item (6011L)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012L)	Exports of goods and services (6013L)	Less: Imports of goods and services (6014L)	Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006L)
	Households ¹ (6007L)	General government ² (6008L)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009L)	Change in inventories ³ (6010L)					
1987: 01	94 789	32 172	30 740	1 502	-10 349	148 854	50 099	33 000	165 953
02	98 641	33 565	30 279	-312	-7 399	154 774	49 146	34 570	169 350
03	103 891	32 795	30 877	-8 852	-121	158 591	55 328	36 307	177 612
04	107 959	35 568	32 775	-5 354	-3 854	167 094	56 847	38 267	185 674
1987	101 320	33 525	31 168	-3 254	-5 431	157 328	52 855	35 536	174 647
1988: 01	114 281	37 022	36 917	-2 008	-1 734	184 478	55 093	43 711	195 860
02	120 176	37 211	39 219	-2 065	911	195 452	56 582	47 299	204 735
03	125 916	39 353	42 014	4 263	-16 432	195 114	68 414	48 354	215 174
04	132 559	41 802	44 653	2 458	-12 468	209 005	63 887	50 208	222 684
1988	123 233	38 847	40 701	662	-7 431	196 012	60 994	47 393	209 613
1989: 01	137 139	46 028	46 864	3 210	-5 682	227 559	59 833	52 390	235 002
02	143 466	46 840	49 725	-50	-720	239 261	70 912	59 178	250 995
03	149 546	48 742	52 151	2 544	-13 093	239 890	70 695	53 003	257 582
04	156 329	51 446	54 684	-1 412	-14 488	246 559	67 296	50 729	263 126
1989	146 620	48 264	50 856	1 073	-8 496	238 317	67 184	53 825	251 676
1990: 01	166 137	54 196	55 904	-6 405	-9 591	260 241	69 265	53 614	275 892
02	175 146	54 931	55 394	-107	-12 040	273 325	70 333	54 473	289 185
03	182 696	57 362	55 214	-587	-12 375	282 310	68 747	57 089	293 968
04	189 152	61 475	55 428	-11 373	-14 764	279 918	72 627	52 328	300 217
1990	178 283	56 991	55 485	-4 618	-12 192	273 949	70 243	54 376	289 816
1991: 01	197 088	61 264	57 301	2 670	-12 386	305 936	64 731	56 896	313 771
02	204 303	66 220	56 382	-3 677	-13 107	310 121	74 126	57 543	326 704
03	209 533	66 187	56 916	4 318	-8 229	328 725	70 518	60 642	338 601
04	214 678	68 997	57 217	-3 799	-10 704	326 389	79 453	56 999	348 843
1991	206 400	65 667	56 954	-122	-11 106	317 793	72 207	58 020	331 980
1992: 01	225 229	71 990	57 913	776	-13 106	342 802	80 964	61 380	362 386
02	233 429	74 776	58 464	-2 966	-12 363	351 340	76 030	61 328	366 042
03	241 289	76 084	58 656	-3 411	-10 369	362 249	82 395	68 075	376 569
04	244 774	78 178	57 987	-4 987	-3 612	372 340	78 391	66 829	383 902
1992	236 180	75 257	58 255	-2 647	-9 862	357 183	79 445	64 403	372 225
1993: 01	251 765	81 195	59 624	-11 581	-3 567	377 436	90 596	70 687	397 345
02	264 312	84 272	61 369	-2 604	-8 321	399 028	90 872	71 383	418 517
03	268 485	87 067	63 417	3 533	-2 977	419 525	94 140	78 487	435 178
04	277 978	89 670	65 994	-880	-3 691	429 071	107 540	83 119	453 492
1993	265 635	85 551	62 601	-2 883	-4 639	406 265	95 787	75 919	426 133
1994: 01	284 687	93 205	68 010	9 437	-6 613	448 726	102 226	86 372	464 580
02	294 920	95 770	71 050	8 194	-4 419	465 515	100 529	88 848	477 196
03	305 195	98 012	74 799	5 315	-7 713	475 608	108 364	102 070	481 902
04	317 513	99 025	78 321	9 122	-8 610	495 371	115 129	105 698	504 802
1994	300 579	96 503	73 045	8 017	-6 839	471 305	106 562	95 747	482 120
1995: 01	330 582	99 193	82 253	12 645	-3 077	521 596	120 106	115 907	525 795
02	343 594	99 542	87 273	15 688	1 123	547 220	115 098	119 658	542 660
03	349 354	100 372	88 715	13 213	-3 738	547 916	131 305	123 769	555 452
04	359 078	102 589	89 927	8 314	868	560 776	132 755	125 038	568 493
1995	345 652	100 424	87 042	12 465	-1 206	544 377	124 816	121 093	548 100

1. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

2. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

3. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Table 5 – *continued*

Expenditure on gross domestic product

At current prices

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Residual item (6011L)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012L)	Exports of goods and services (6013L)	Less: Imports of goods and services (6014L)	Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006L)
	Households ¹ (6007L)	General government ² (6008L)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009L)	Change in inventories ³ (6010L)					
1996: 01.....	366 833	108 563	94 572	15 282	-2 934	582 316	135 597	128 657	589 256
02.....	381 017	116 977	99 428	15 978	-4 953	608 447	144 626	139 362	613 711
03.....	393 275	120 581	102 889	-4 236	-2 886	609 623	167 821	152 776	624 668
04.....	411 371	125 931	105 639	-5 772	-3 643	633 526	163 220	152 565	644 181
1996	388 124	118 013	100 632	5 313	-3 604	608 478	152 816	143 340	617 954
1997: 01.....	420 315	129 153	110 046	-705	-2 661	656 148	156 556	151 521	661 183
02.....	431 210	130 108	112 714	4 440	-4 668	673 804	160 232	153 279	680 757
03.....	438 857	132 982	114 255	-4 060	-2 284	679 750	177 766	166 605	690 911
04.....	451 558	135 369	115 869	4 769	-6 111	701 454	180 082	171 467	710 069
1997	435 485	131 903	113 221	1 111	-3 931	677 789	168 659	160 718	685 730
1998: 01.....	457 418	136 662	120 550	-4 615	-7 234	702 781	186 080	168 851	720 010
02.....	468 707	138 922	123 728	-1 575	-123	729 659	183 032	169 038	743 653
03.....	480 742	140 209	129 279	1 053	-8 602	742 681	200 832	199 062	744 451
04.....	486 833	141 691	134 091	2 393	-4 357	760 651	191 868	190 937	761 582
1998	473 425	139 371	126 912	-686	-5 079	733 943	190 453	181 972	742 424
1999: 01.....	497 062	144 094	125 576	-13 291	-9 997	743 444	211 419	174 668	780 195
02.....	510 766	147 912	122 073	17 157	-14 238	783 670	191 206	176 036	798 840
03.....	525 421	151 748	123 452	12 269	-3 306	809 584	205 369	187 535	827 418
04.....	537 551	156 054	126 563	14 001	-563	833 606	216 582	201 909	848 279
1999	517 700	149 952	124 416	7 534	-7 026	792 576	206 144	185 037	813 683
2000: 01.....	558 497	160 552	130 092	8 043	-6 330	850 854	240 155	216 859	874 150
02.....	579 636	164 576	134 560	6 251	-6 268	878 755	245 130	219 041	904 844
03.....	594 775	169 859	140 152	11 551	4 251	920 588	253 619	231 233	942 974
04.....	604 740	174 405	145 820	2 539	1 875	929 379	289 140	251 895	966 624
2000	584 412	167 348	137 656	7 096	-1 618	894 894	257 011	229 757	922 148
2001: 01.....	620 370	179 196	148 060	4 245	1 375	953 246	294 187	253 694	993 739
02.....	637 547	183 432	149 787	-3 067	-10 013	957 686	311 236	263 409	1 005 513
03.....	651 216	188 785	152 031	2 841	-10 836	984 037	293 364	258 128	1 019 273
04.....	665 995	193 707	154 154	5 801	194	1 019 851	330 425	288 773	1 061 503
2001	643 782	186 280	151 008	2 455	-4 820	978 705	307 303	266 001	1 020 007
2002: 01.....	690 319	206 295	162 164	12 403	-3 254	1 067 927	378 242	333 737	1 112 432
02.....	713 042	215 843	168 466	10 951	-2 398	1 105 904	387 492	337 503	1 155 893
03.....	733 538	226 825	175 187	13 679	-4 531	1 144 698	380 811	336 997	1 188 512
04.....	760 013	229 857	182 787	17 867	-4 405	1 186 119	395 695	354 307	1 227 507
2002	724 228	219 705	172 151	13 725	-3 647	1 126 162	385 560	340 636	1 171 086
2003: 01.....	767 739	237 179	186 879	11 773	-7 129	1 196 441	367 406	321 445	1 242 402
02.....	783 229	238 619	194 393	10 701	1 344	1 228 286	348 724	321 249	1 255 761
03.....	795 442	246 180	200 005	14 893	-7 997	1 248 523	357 521	326 351	1 279 693
04.....	815 146	255 962	206 719	22 261	-2 190	1 297 898	345 489	331 095	1 312 292
2003	790 389	244 485	196 999	14 907	-3 993	1 242 787	354 785	325 035	1 272 537
2004: 01.....	852 711	262 536	213 813	25 307	-4 074	1 350 293	352 407	337 182	1 365 518
02.....	878 676	274 657	220 323	25 211	-1 011	1 397 856	372 368	384 040	1 386 184
03.....	902 799	275 471	230 885	31 615	-4 057	1 436 713	377 797	384 311	1 430 199
04.....	929 622	283 472	239 699	36 379	3 974	1 493 146	393 228	407 183	1 479 191
2004	890 952	274 034	226 180	29 628	-1 292	1 419 502	373 950	378 179	1 415 273

1. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

2. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

3. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Table 5 – *continued*
Expenditure on gross domestic product
At current prices
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates
R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Residual item (6011L)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012L)	Exports of goods and services (6013L)	Less: Imports of goods and services (6014L)	Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006L)
	Households ¹ (6007L)	General government ² (6008L)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009L)	Change in inventories ³ (6010L)					
2005: 01.....	953 108	292 564	245 025	28 191	-3 526	1 515 362	381 729	396 309	1 500 782
02.....	973 291	296 465	254 531	13 671	-4 925	1 533 033	439 355	432 475	1 539 913
03.....	1 003 421	303 974	271 069	26 279	7 834	1 612 577	446 652	462 018	1 597 211
04.....	1 033 272	329 929	284 391	5 363	-39	1 652 916	452 940	459 434	1 646 422
2005	990 773	305 733	263 754	18 376	-164	1 578 472	430 169	437 559	1 571 082
2006: 01.....	1 061 517	336 101	295 669	16 685	-3 917	1 706 055	445 749	476 404	1 675 400
02.....	1 092 122	348 647	310 243	1 269	-14 868	1 737 413	504 858	538 394	1 703 877
03.....	1 137 899	349 022	334 200	29 077	1 396	1 851 594	565 146	594 966	1 821 774
04.....	1 173 722	357 942	356 220	48 617	11 149	1 947 650	605 579	684 592	1 868 637
2006	1 116 315	347 928	324 083	23 912	-1 560	1 810 678	530 333	573 589	1 767 422
2007: 01.....	1 202 021	372 271	381 633	44 381	6 584	2 006 890	595 954	661 200	1 941 644
02.....	1 241 358	377 308	400 074	17 905	-12 155	2 024 490	622 188	677 236	1 969 442
03.....	1 286 770	386 515	412 688	20 085	946	2 107 004	624 518	702 574	2 028 948
04.....	1 328 423	397 558	433 277	5 525	1 881	2 166 664	680 948	719 238	2 128 374
2007	1 264 643	383 413	406 918	21 974	-686	2 076 262	630 902	690 062	2 017 102
2008: 01.....	1 358 291	421 532	464 050	27 740	10 915	2 282 528	714 747	797 283	2 199 992
02.....	1 411 667	427 007	499 288	-8 268	8 008	2 337 702	833 088	902 852	2 267 938
03.....	1 459 626	440 343	539 438	-24 360	-16 712	2 398 335	860 229	937 116	2 321 448
04.....	1 440 772	460 370	552 220	-44 052	-17 019	2 392 291	830 516	876 893	2 345 914
2008	1 417 589	437 313	513 749	-12 235	-3 702	2 352 714	809 645	878 536	2 283 823
2009: 01.....	1 448 238	477 042	552 713	-44 591	-4 364	2 429 038	687 968	765 451	2 351 555
02.....	1 472 275	488 925	545 790	-106 687	-4 356	2 395 947	623 788	628 369	2 391 366
03.....	1 495 034	514 940	537 244	-89 399	-10 874	2 446 945	631 335	632 071	2 446 209
04.....	1 475 749	535 769	537 821	-61 379	15 910	2 503 870	685 361	685 069	2 504 162
2009	1 472 824	504 169	543 392	-75 514	-921	2 443 950	657 113	677 740	2 423 323

1. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

2. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

3. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Table 6
Expenditure on gross domestic product
At constant 2005 prices

R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Residual item (6011C)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012C)	Exports of goods and services (6013C)	Less: Imports of goods and services (6014C)	Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006C)
	Households ¹ (6007C)	General government ² (6008C)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009C)	Change in inventories (6010C)					
1960: 01	46 351	11 916	12 643	866	11 902	83 678	28 736	19 180	93 233
02	47 665	10 911	11 885	662	16 301	87 423	29 379	21 505	95 298
03	47 575	12 359	12 489	2 598	12 432	87 452	30 620	20 255	97 817
04	51 533	11 870	12 523	1 284	12 983	90 193	27 804	18 960	99 037
1960	193 124	47 055	49 539	5 410	53 617	348 746	116 539	79 900	385 385
1961: 01	48 513	12 534	12 187	-169	13 791	86 856	30 435	19 620	97 671
02	48 685	11 215	12 375	3 562	10 581	86 418	31 120	19 477	98 061
03	47 820	13 539	12 586	2 601	12 262	88 808	30 528	16 487	102 848
04	52 251	12 774	12 438	-806	9 201	85 858	32 701	16 937	101 621
1961	197 269	50 062	49 585	5 188	45 836	347 940	124 784	72 522	400 202
1962: 01	48 775	14 849	11 754	-83	12 039	87 333	33 200	17 352	103 182
02	49 362	12 635	11 622	1 804	10 877	86 301	35 137	17 183	104 255
03	49 827	14 581	12 272	1 787	15 745	94 213	33 010	18 335	108 887
04	55 450	15 587	12 785	394	10 951	95 167	34 004	20 568	108 603
1962	203 414	57 653	48 434	3 902	49 612	363 014	135 351	73 438	424 927
1963: 01	50 709	16 232	13 315	731	13 102	94 089	35 358	21 121	108 327
02	52 994	13 032	13 971	2 491	13 770	96 258	37 109	22 293	111 074
03	53 149	16 177	14 501	5 082	13 972	102 880	36 208	21 837	117 251
04	59 685	14 766	15 293	1 508	13 904	105 156	36 996	22 544	119 608
1963	216 536	60 207	57 081	9 812	54 747	398 383	145 671	87 795	456 259
1964: 01	55 491	18 049	15 367	983	16 685	106 575	36 295	25 319	117 552
02	57 408	14 351	16 496	1 482	19 896	109 633	38 752	26 876	121 510
03	57 882	16 620	18 138	5 740	15 213	113 592	38 798	27 418	124 972
04	63 488	15 891	18 303	1 965	18 693	118 339	39 015	28 903	128 451
1964	234 268	64 911	68 304	10 170	70 487	448 140	152 860	108 516	492 484
1965: 01	57 824	17 560	18 827	-434	24 569	118 347	38 433	29 134	127 646
02	59 677	16 168	19 050	2 692	27 239	124 826	38 942	33 342	130 426
03	59 481	18 741	20 395	8 507	15 151	122 275	38 639	30 537	130 377
04	65 707	18 077	21 951	-1 884	14 933	118 784	41 528	26 123	134 189
1965	242 690	70 546	80 223	8 881	81 892	484 232	157 541	119 135	522 638
1966: 01	60 028	20 198	19 757	1 047	14 705	115 735	39 509	24 997	130 247
02	62 460	17 376	18 360	-1 061	22 303	119 438	39 200	24 449	134 189
03	63 455	18 833	20 389	446	22 671	125 794	41 286	27 884	139 196
04	68 082	17 653	20 805	3 133	21 810	131 483	39 705	28 985	142 203
1966	254 024	74 060	79 311	3 565	81 490	492 450	159 699	106 315	545 835
1967: 01	63 243	20 420	19 283	5 360	21 909	130 215	40 261	31 581	138 895
02	65 463	16 924	19 540	7 796	24 524	134 246	41 692	33 378	142 561
03	65 120	20 825	21 375	1 881	30 387	139 588	43 083	31 146	151 526
04	71 599	18 824	21 159	4 884	20 956	137 422	42 352	27 639	152 135
1967	265 424	76 993	81 357	19 921	97 776	541 472	167 388	123 744	585 116
1968: 01	66 817	21 554	20 703	2 329	20 574	131 977	43 129	29 815	145 292
02	70 196	17 920	20 714	4 102	23 054	135 986	43 994	29 487	150 493
03	70 424	22 006	21 125	529	27 749	141 833	44 308	31 202	154 939
04	77 507	20 825	22 498	4 758	22 024	147 613	42 903	31 822	158 694
1968	284 944	82 306	85 040	11 718	93 402	557 409	174 335	122 325	609 418

1. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

2. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

Table 6 – *continued*
Expenditure on gross domestic product
At constant 2005 prices

R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Residual item (6011C)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012C)	Exports of goods and services (6013C)	Less: Imports of goods and services (6014C)	Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006C)
	Households ¹ (6007C)	General government ² (6008C)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009C)	Change in inventories (6010C)					
1969: 01	71 175	24 404	22 909	-2 445	18 121	134 164	45 823	29 338	150 648
02	74 570	19 036	23 159	6 960	31 081	154 807	38 350	34 341	158 816
03	75 900	21 932	24 288	6 977	32 286	161 383	43 794	37 346	167 830
04	83 138	22 015	25 343	1 587	18 446	150 529	47 702	37 367	160 864
1969	304 782	87 387	95 699	13 079	99 935	600 882	175 668	138 392	638 158
1970: 01	74 659	25 022	24 408	4 233	23 630	151 952	42 516	35 498	158 971
02	79 882	21 775	27 343	7 546	25 941	162 487	47 043	39 149	170 382
03	81 832	23 795	28 381	4 215	26 458	164 681	46 188	40 772	170 097
04	88 385	23 740	29 224	2 473	27 462	171 285	44 731	43 813	172 202
1970	324 759	94 332	109 356	18 467	103 491	650 405	180 478	159 231	671 652
1971: 01	80 682	27 641	28 512	5 724	30 323	172 882	43 253	46 793	169 342
02	80 437	23 002	29 036	1 225	36 339	170 039	48 073	42 943	175 169
03	85 659	25 225	30 416	12 090	24 372	177 762	46 580	44 596	179 745
04	93 265	25 963	33 214	1 372	15 149	168 963	48 135	40 961	176 136
1971	340 043	101 830	121 178	20 411	106 182	689 645	186 040	175 293	700 392
1972: 01	83 570	27 494	31 504	-159	21 319	163 729	45 447	39 338	169 837
02	86 337	23 611	30 746	-787	30 389	170 296	49 443	39 620	180 119
03	88 581	25 335	32 605	-3 169	26 259	169 611	49 989	37 490	182 110
04	96 097	24 930	33 403	-4 085	19 667	170 011	46 744	36 839	179 916
1972	354 585	101 369	128 258	-8 200	97 635	673 647	191 622	153 287	711 982
1973: 01	88 083	27 512	31 533	-1 025	21 384	167 487	48 253	38 498	177 242
02	92 906	26 239	32 907	206	29 502	181 760	43 212	40 895	184 077
03	95 003	26 036	33 876	-180	33 657	188 392	48 521	44 627	192 286
04	105 473	26 046	36 640	5 208	22 345	195 712	41 708	46 491	190 929
1973	381 465	105 833	134 955	4 209	106 888	733 351	181 694	170 511	744 534
1974: 01	92 979	31 284	34 970	4 356	25 392	188 982	41 353	43 485	186 849
02	99 189	25 446	35 090	9 859	35 885	205 469	45 441	50 326	200 585
03	99 744	29 163	35 831	4 993	45 802	215 533	44 628	55 569	204 592
04	109 561	28 130	37 877	1 741	32 862	210 171	41 383	53 546	198 008
1974	401 474	114 023	143 768	20 949	139 940	820 154	172 805	202 927	790 033
1975: 01	95 631	33 230	35 044	659	32 254	196 819	41 553	48 979	189 393
02	100 821	29 993	40 539	9 200	30 036	210 589	41 934	48 769	203 754
03	104 559	32 382	39 604	-1 162	34 247	209 630	46 724	49 527	206 827
04	115 037	32 216	42 608	-1 129	23 111	211 843	40 590	48 979	203 454
1975	416 049	127 821	157 796	7 568	119 647	828 880	170 802	196 255	803 427
1976: 01	102 454	36 043	38 185	-6 978	30 395	200 099	44 072	45 667	198 504
02	104 959	32 594	39 530	2 200	27 819	207 102	44 417	45 513	206 006
03	103 800	33 848	37 877	-4 059	35 272	206 739	48 490	43 030	212 199
04	111 397	32 363	40 254	-2 713	24 741	206 043	41 167	42 415	204 795
1976	422 610	134 849	155 846	-11 550	118 228	819 982	178 145	176 624	821 504
1977: 01	101 809	37 261	37 706	-8 291	20 241	188 725	45 426	37 582	196 569
02	102 201	32 354	34 332	1 334	31 248	201 469	46 775	36 061	212 183
03	103 474	34 420	36 840	-338	24 911	199 306	47 579	38 790	208 095
04	111 454	35 979	37 678	-1 949	14 193	197 355	46 564	40 034	203 884
1977	418 938	140 013	146 555	-9 244	90 593	786 855	186 344	152 468	820 731

1. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

2. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

Table 6 – *continued*
Expenditure on gross domestic product
At constant 2005 prices

R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Residual item (6011C)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012C)	Exports of goods and services (6013C)	Less: Imports of goods and services (6014C)	Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006C)
	Households ¹ (6007C)	General government ² (6008C)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009C)	Change in inventories (6010C)					
1978: 01	103 890	37 888	32 838	-7 680	17 677	184 613	47 301	33 906	198 008
02	107 097	31 755	36 156	-2 897	40 769	212 879	48 176	39 794	221 262
03	102 617	35 241	34 075	2 429	27 086	201 447	50 653	38 739	213 361
04	112 205	36 071	39 422	-859	19 812	206 651	46 358	40 168	212 841
1978	425 809	140 954	142 491	-9 007	105 344	805 590	192 488	152 606	845 472
1979: 01	103 865	37 233	34 337	-5 045	16 378	186 768	50 833	33 051	204 551
02	107 146	34 512	35 335	8 235	33 618	218 846	46 095	37 592	227 349
03	106 681	37 565	38 880	-8 984	36 240	210 382	50 777	40 572	220 587
04	118 660	38 414	39 878	5 527	14 156	216 634	48 325	39 927	225 033
1979	436 352	147 724	148 430	-267	100 392	832 631	196 031	151 141	877 520
1980: 01	110 532	41 660	37 792	13	8 912	198 909	53 819	36 025	216 702
02	114 637	38 035	44 102	11 771	31 174	239 719	46 847	44 433	242 134
03	119 150	41 199	46 416	4 847	24 966	236 578	50 995	49 527	238 045
04	129 513	40 295	45 470	7 135	21 946	244 359	44 365	49 988	238 736
1980	473 832	161 189	173 779	23 766	86 999	919 565	196 025	179 973	935 617
1981: 01	119 941	42 379	44 056	-2 665	25 311	229 022	45 256	44 929	229 349
02	124 544	39 308	46 547	13 547	35 824	259 770	42 971	53 162	249 579
03	126 927	42 057	49 135	14 569	28 561	261 248	49 858	54 033	257 072
04	137 029	40 498	49 602	4 581	23 185	254 896	47 447	52 568	249 774
1981	508 441	164 242	189 340	30 032	112 880	1 004 935	185 531	204 693	985 773
1982: 01	125 662	47 185	46 695	-1 535	21 316	239 322	44 547	45 288	238 582
02	127 840	42 167	46 216	-3 913	36 595	248 906	45 203	44 750	249 359
03	127 955	43 320	46 809	-2 095	29 955	245 945	44 674	40 260	250 359
04	137 649	41 955	45 549	-8 661	19 848	236 341	46 199	38 847	243 694
1982	519 106	174 627	185 270	-16 204	107 714	970 514	180 624	169 144	981 994
1983: 01	127 449	43 744	43 514	-4 433	6 368	216 642	45 169	32 073	229 739
02	129 309	43 883	45 424	403	9 812	228 831	44 360	32 902	240 289
03	133 324	45 488	44 438	-1 675	13 944	235 519	44 759	35 918	244 361
04	144 626	44 676	45 333	3 127	8 807	246 569	43 937	41 033	249 473
1983	534 709	177 791	178 709	-2 578	38 931	927 562	178 225	141 925	963 861
1984: 01	135 699	46 271	43 606	-7 130	22 257	240 703	46 560	41 171	246 092
02	142 725	47 987	43 520	4 510	12 473	251 215	45 008	41 427	254 797
03	135 993	49 749	45 054	6 899	20 276	257 969	43 701	45 134	256 536
04	144 863	45 884	43 868	-3 178	18 732	250 169	47 708	42 292	255 585
1984	559 280	189 891	176 047	1 101	73 738	1 000 057	182 977	170 025	1 013 009
1985: 01	133 373	49 878	43 190	-8 333	16 162	234 270	48 748	37 121	245 897
02	131 496	48 273	40 699	-4 517	16 319	232 270	51 757	36 179	247 847
03	132 117	51 879	40 129	-1 176	18 692	241 641	48 404	37 556	252 488
04	142 962	46 391	39 661	-7 218	15 504	237 300	52 507	35 303	254 504
1985	539 948	196 421	163 678	-21 244	66 678	945 481	201 415	146 160	1 000 737
1986: 01	129 628	51 565	33 541	-6 067	21 282	229 949	44 725	32 508	242 166
02	132 206	53 779	32 512	-984	15 030	232 543	51 356	34 320	249 579
03	133 969	47 775	33 941	3 922	28 547	248 153	51 698	44 632	255 219
04	145 002	47 803	33 281	-5 034	17 812	238 863	46 203	31 115	253 951
1986	540 805	200 922	133 275	-8 163	82 671	949 509	193 982	142 575	1 000 915

1. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

2. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

Table 6 – *continued*
Expenditure on gross domestic product
At constant 2005 prices

R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Residual item	Gross domestic expenditure	Exports of goods and services	Less: Imports of goods and services	Expenditure on gross domestic product
	Households ¹	General government ²	Gross fixed capital formation	Change in inventories					
	(6007C)	(6008C)	(6009C)	(6010C)	(6011C)	(6012C)	(6013C)	(6014C)	(6006C)
1987: 01	134 630	54 692	32 083	-4 998	14 326	230 733	51 987	34 889	247 831
02	137 233	54 240	30 285	-1 967	21 448	241 239	46 944	35 012	253 171
03	139 591	48 070	31 448	-514	28 154	246 749	51 318	38 166	259 901
04	150 200	51 436	32 641	526	12 976	247 779	52 752	39 492	261 039
1987	561 654	208 438	126 456	-6 953	76 903	966 499	203 000	147 557	1 021 942
1988: 01	141 329	54 515	33 834	-8 428	23 091	244 341	53 872	41 225	256 988
02	144 268	53 878	34 365	750	21 878	255 139	51 307	45 504	260 941
03	146 765	51 538	37 602	6 243	17 551	259 698	59 735	46 350	273 084
04	159 124	51 962	36 568	4 316	14 017	265 986	54 671	46 806	273 851
1988	591 486	211 893	142 368	2 881	76 536	1 025 165	219 585	179 886	1 064 864
1989: 01	145 969	58 518	36 061	-6 027	21 838	256 359	51 843	42 398	265 804
02	149 292	54 742	37 274	-537	21 081	261 851	58 134	48 645	271 339
03	150 338	53 335	38 650	6 841	13 336	262 500	59 550	45 467	276 584
04	162 095	53 809	39 643	-263	10 454	265 738	54 849	43 948	276 639
1989	607 694	220 403	151 628	14	66 708	1 046 448	224 375	180 458	1 090 366
1990: 01	147 913	60 066	38 612	-9 567	14 365	251 389	55 232	39 565	267 056
02	154 124	55 546	37 167	-3 410	14 853	258 280	54 900	42 285	270 894
03	156 220	54 549	36 294	2 952	15 209	265 225	56 164	48 010	273 379
04	166 899	55 229	36 007	-6 713	7 110	258 531	57 106	40 065	275 572
1990	625 156	225 390	148 079	-16 738	51 537	1 033 425	223 401	169 925	1 086 901
1991: 01	151 839	60 053	35 558	-2 721	9 092	253 821	51 158	40 845	264 134
02	153 983	59 053	35 257	-1 907	8 667	255 052	57 105	44 089	268 068
03	152 733	55 105	32 589	1 591	22 697	264 714	54 214	47 806	271 123
04	163 368	56 273	33 735	-818	3 305	255 863	57 472	40 826	272 509
1991	621 923	230 484	137 139	-3 855	43 760	1 029 450	219 949	173 566	1 075 833
1992: 01	149 630	58 138	33 828	-80	5 399	246 916	58 135	42 719	262 332
02	150 934	58 791	32 197	-685	12 032	253 270	55 503	44 549	264 224
03	151 093	57 260	32 143	-3 510	14 275	251 260	62 019	50 000	263 278
04	161 415	60 595	31 757	-2 370	822	252 218	56 369	45 580	263 007
1992	613 072	234 784	129 925	-6 645	32 528	1 003 664	232 026	182 847	1 052 842
1993: 01	148 601	56 464	30 896	2 816	2 734	241 511	61 000	45 353	257 157
02	153 366	58 703	32 885	-21	3 457	248 390	63 619	46 832	265 177
03	155 073	59 515	31 664	2 291	10 498	259 041	64 351	52 572	270 820
04	167 624	62 854	33 760	-11 583	3 804	256 458	67 138	50 920	272 676
1993	624 663	237 536	129 205	-6 497	20 493	1 005 400	256 108	195 678	1 065 830
1994: 01	154 096	60 895	32 979	-3 210	1 402	246 162	66 756	51 153	261 765
02	159 812	59 562	34 540	4 607	8 905	267 425	62 583	53 587	276 421
03	160 377	57 648	34 713	6 519	16 540	275 797	66 830	63 078	279 549
04	175 410	61 352	37 628	5 889	-4 667	275 612	66 304	59 351	282 565
1994	649 695	239 457	139 860	13 805	22 180	1 064 996	262 473	227 169	1 100 300
1995: 01	163 405	54 512	36 280	-492	8 944	262 649	72 656	62 730	272 575
02	169 175	55 624	39 533	8 465	5 696	278 492	65 615	64 877	279 230
03	171 032	57 486	38 736	10 964	6 048	284 267	76 971	71 093	290 145
04	184 588	57 446	40 264	1 873	-868	283 303	75 940	66 612	292 631
1995	688 200	225 068	154 813	20 810	19 820	1 108 711	291 182	265 312	1 134 582

1. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

2. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

Table 6 – *continued*
Expenditure on gross domestic product
At constant 2005 prices

R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Residual item	Gross domestic expenditure	Exports of goods and services	Less: Imports of goods and services	Expenditure on gross domestic product
	Households ¹	General government ²	Gross fixed capital formation	Change in inventories					
	(6007C)	(6008C)	(6009C)	(6010C)	(6011C)	(6012C)	(6013C)	(6014C)	(6006C)
1996: 01	170 785	56 765	40 061	-324	10 010	277 298	71 266	65 510	283 053
02	176 742	58 961	42 430	6 144	8 815	293 092	74 585	71 439	296 237
03	178 451	56 706	42 471	7 168	10 171	294 968	85 263	79 471	300 760
04	192 996	61 200	43 796	-5 859	2 217	294 350	81 045	72 002	303 393
1996	718 975	233 632	168 759	7 129	31 213	1 159 708	312 159	288 422	1 183 445
1997: 01	177 402	59 524	42 747	-2 391	11 309	288 590	73 315	69 079	292 826
02	182 823	61 227	43 656	1 297	11 711	300 713	79 067	73 816	305 964
03	184 261	57 545	44 453	6 026	9 275	301 559	88 551	82 304	307 807
04	197 909	60 328	47 594	-3 713	-2 947	299 171	87 755	78 755	308 171
1997	742 395	238 623	178 449	1 219	29 348	1 190 034	328 689	303 954	1 214 768
1998: 01	183 269	56 131	45 887	-5 508	4 010	283 789	86 367	73 576	296 580
02	187 268	57 249	45 459	960	7 534	298 469	84 671	76 755	306 386
03	187 507	56 846	46 781	3 181	10 717	305 032	86 222	82 985	308 270
04	197 287	63 099	48 826	-592	-4 142	304 478	82 098	76 759	309 817
1998	755 331	233 325	186 953	-1 959	18 119	1 191 769	339 359	310 075	1 221 053
1999: 01	184 071	54 688	44 469	-6 158	2 319	279 389	86 388	66 092	299 684
02	189 611	65 257	42 122	9 191	-3 229	302 953	78 757	69 590	312 120
03	191 517	55 776	42 365	3 376	8 198	301 232	89 491	73 885	316 838
04	203 258	58 618	43 797	2 026	-916	306 783	89 003	74 581	321 205
1999	768 457	234 339	172 753	8 435	6 372	1 190 356	343 638	284 147	1 249 847
2000: 01	191 861	58 512	43 443	923	-4 480	290 260	91 430	71 364	310 326
02	197 341	61 377	44 015	4 270	-1 614	305 389	89 543	72 268	322 664
03	199 448	59 807	45 073	5 326	9 997	319 652	92 357	78 687	333 322
04	211 607	61 505	46 900	-2 602	-3 831	313 580	98 877	76 995	335 462
2000	800 257	241 202	179 431	7 917	72	1 228 879	372 207	299 314	1 301 773
2001: 01	199 193	60 555	45 933	-3 284	-3 241	299 156	94 673	71 803	322 025
02	204 087	62 794	45 574	2 615	-4 475	310 595	99 830	75 749	334 676
03	205 920	61 613	46 089	2 895	5 714	322 231	92 473	76 235	338 469
04	219 012	63 770	46 947	-105	-5 275	324 348	94 138	76 274	342 212
2001	828 211	248 732	184 543	2 121	-7 278	1 256 330	381 114	300 062	1 337 382
2002: 01	207 356	62 574	46 095	2 850	-5 998	312 877	94 328	73 899	333 306
02	210 780	65 578	46 253	5 937	722	329 270	96 805	78 871	347 204
03	212 228	64 727	48 037	5 483	7 064	337 539	93 860	81 003	350 396
04	224 123	67 224	50 603	54	-4 049	337 955	99 891	82 316	355 529
2002	854 487	260 103	190 988	14 324	-2 261	1 317 641	384 884	316 089	1 386 435
2003: 01	211 613	66 408	50 683	4 992	-5 612	328 084	94 873	78 962	343 995
02	216 095	69 429	50 473	8 979	2 590	347 566	94 600	83 821	358 345
03	218 854	68 127	53 104	3 188	8 208	351 481	98 054	88 612	360 923
04	232 120	71 866	56 280	211	-3 947	356 530	97 778	90 249	364 059
2003	878 682	275 830	210 540	17 370	1 239	1 383 661	385 305	341 644	1 427 322
2004: 01	221 379	70 982	57 191	5 898	-3 275	352 175	92 718	88 006	356 887
02	229 370	74 229	56 842	11 973	1 675	374 089	96 689	99 064	371 714
03	234 002	71 719	60 086	7 821	6 903	380 531	100 081	101 568	379 044
04	248 765	75 320	63 532	3 556	-7 233	383 940	106 734	105 989	384 685
2004	933 516	292 250	237 651	29 248	-1 930	1 490 735	396 222	394 627	1 492 330

1. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

2. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

Table 6 – *continued*
Expenditure on gross domestic product
At constant 2005 prices

R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Residual item	Gross domestic expenditure	Exports of goods and services	Less: Imports of goods and services	Expenditure on gross domestic product
	Households ¹	General government ²	Gross fixed capital formation	Change in inventories					
	(6007C)	(6008C)	(6009C)	(6010C)	(6011C)	(6012C)	(6013C)	(6014C)	(6006C)
2005: 01	236 149	74 394	63 379	3 342	-3 209	374 055	101 890	99 618	376 327
02	243 078	76 642	63 970	9 138	-1 094	391 734	108 375	109 107	391 002
03	247 007	75 722	66 484	5 340	9 924	404 477	110 626	115 381	399 722
04	264 539	78 975	69 921	556	-5 785	408 206	109 278	113 453	404 031
2005	990 773	305 733	263 754	18 376	-164	1 578 472	430 169	437 559	1 571 082
2006: 01	255 204	78 056	70 820	2 392	-2 562	403 910	105 416	113 877	395 449
02	262 671	82 153	71 765	9 292	-1 900	423 981	112 671	126 354	410 298
03	267 415	79 425	74 692	4 226	7 738	433 496	117 639	130 440	420 695
04	287 980	81 168	78 509	6 949	-1 681	452 925	126 545	146 791	432 679
2006	1 073 270	320 802	295 786	22 859	1 595	1 714 312	462 271	517 462	1 659 121
2007: 01	271 866	83 265	81 896	6 569	-6 591	437 005	119 559	135 315	421 249
02	277 702	84 051	82 516	13 724	-4 219	453 774	120 134	141 184	432 724
03	281 434	83 637	84 219	8 268	9 323	466 881	119 940	144 717	442 104
04	301 518	85 020	89 050	-8 737	242	467 093	129 978	143 009	454 062
2007	1 132 520	335 973	337 681	19 824	-1 245	1 824 753	489 611	564 225	1 750 139
2008: 01	283 446	86 835	92 289	-606	-1 484	460 480	115 934	137 861	438 553
02	287 512	87 825	92 705	4 205	-918	471 329	128 193	144 881	454 641
03	286 496	87 801	94 837	-1 827	11 286	478 593	131 083	150 919	458 757
04	302 144	89 812	97 459	-9 424	-4 707	475 284	125 979	138 693	462 570
2008	1 159 598	352 273	377 290	-7 652	4 177	1 885 686	501 189	572 354	1 814 521
2009: 01	276 728	90 621	98 921	-4 272	-3 248	458 750	99 942	123 303	435 389
02	276 555	92 394	97 261	-3 573	-5 484	457 153	96 870	111 854	442 169
03	276 144	91 887	95 105	-12 767	13 003	463 372	101 072	115 838	448 606
04	293 739	93 954	94 826	-17 020	6 603	472 102	105 362	121 567	455 897
2009	1 123 166	368 856	386 113	-37 632	10 874	1 851 377	403 246	472 562	1 782 061

1. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

2. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

Table 7
Expenditure on gross domestic product
At constant 2005 prices
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates
R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Residual item (6011D)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012D)	Exports of goods and services (6013D)	Less: Imports of goods and services (6014D)	Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006D)
	Households ¹ (6007D)	General government ² (6008D)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009D)	Change in inventories (6010D)					
1960: 01	189 019	44 897	52 144	5 874	46 150	338 084	114 479	76 264	376 298
02	192 038	48 559	48 086	3 758	59 754	352 195	114 819	84 580	382 435
03	195 939	46 834	49 249	3 654	53 657	349 332	123 228	83 079	389 481
04	195 498	47 932	48 679	8 354	54 910	355 372	113 629	75 676	393 326
1960	193 124	47 055	49 539	5 410	53 617	348 746	116 539	79 900	385 385
1961: 01	197 848	48 070	50 651	5 303	50 654	352 526	121 751	78 098	396 179
02	196 657	48 872	49 739	14 607	38 852	348 727	122 513	76 792	394 448
03	196 616	51 658	49 687	2 871	46 552	347 384	123 409	67 535	403 258
04	197 954	51 648	48 263	-2 029	47 287	343 123	131 463	67 663	406 924
1961	197 269	50 062	49 585	5 188	45 836	347 940	124 784	72 522	400 202
1962: 01	198 338	55 255	49 089	7 406	43 568	353 655	133 013	69 219	417 449
02	199 856	56 195	46 980	7 106	39 751	349 888	138 312	68 077	420 123
03	204 695	55 531	48 154	-1 526	62 441	369 295	133 353	74 324	428 324
04	210 766	63 629	49 511	2 622	52 688	379 216	136 726	82 132	433 810
1962	203 414	57 653	48 434	3 902	49 612	363 014	135 351	73 438	424 927
1963: 01	208 873	60 207	54 898	10 646	47 456	382 080	141 629	84 160	439 548
02	214 055	58 354	56 619	10 074	53 512	392 613	146 732	88 174	451 171
03	218 470	61 840	57 377	11 054	56 477	405 217	145 723	87 862	463 078
04	224 745	60 429	59 429	7 474	61 546	413 622	148 601	90 985	471 238
1963	216 536	60 207	57 081	9 812	54 747	398 383	145 671	87 795	456 259
1964: 01	225 226	65 723	63 260	11 753	70 631	436 593	145 558	102 085	480 065
02	231 461	65 123	67 084	6 473	71 388	441 529	153 416	106 192	488 754
03	238 316	63 454	71 632	12 665	58 674	444 741	155 770	107 165	493 346
04	242 069	65 345	71 239	9 789	81 257	469 699	156 697	118 623	507 773
1964	234 268	64 911	68 304	10 170	70 487	448 140	152 860	108 516	492 484
1965: 01	236 569	64 579	77 134	6 554	96 282	481 118	153 875	117 451	517 542
02	240 633	72 566	77 664	10 358	98 703	499 924	154 709	132 084	522 549
03	243 783	71 367	80 576	26 346	63 760	485 833	154 657	119 591	520 899
04	249 773	73 673	85 517	-7 734	68 825	470 054	166 924	107 415	529 563
1965	242 690	70 546	80 223	8 881	81 892	484 232	157 541	119 135	522 638
1966: 01	246 280	74 014	80 570	13 366	65 797	480 027	157 727	100 754	537 000
02	251 046	78 478	75 350	-7 006	84 453	482 321	157 227	96 704	542 844
03	258 904	71 201	80 399	-4 642	91 470	497 332	162 665	109 156	550 842
04	259 867	72 548	80 924	12 542	84 240	510 121	161 177	118 644	552 654
1966	254 024	74 060	79 311	3 565	81 490	492 450	159 699	106 315	545 835
1967: 01	260 316	75 213	78 901	30 547	95 231	540 208	160 116	127 579	572 746
02	264 388	75 573	80 023	27 347	91 910	539 241	166 945	132 530	573 656
03	266 763	79 585	84 423	4 059	120 075	554 905	169 973	122 376	602 501
04	270 231	77 602	82 081	17 731	83 890	531 534	172 517	112 489	591 562
1967	265 424	76 993	81 357	19 921	97 776	541 472	167 388	123 744	585 116
1968: 01	275 454	80 147	85 056	19 044	91 031	550 732	171 101	120 559	601 274
02	281 386	80 092	84 788	10 908	87 268	544 443	176 503	117 005	603 940
03	288 380	83 053	83 221	-960	106 118	559 811	173 464	122 817	610 459
04	294 557	85 930	87 091	17 880	89 191	574 649	176 271	128 920	622 000
1968	284 944	82 306	85 040	11 718	93 402	557 409	174 335	122 325	609 418

1. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

2. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

Table 7 – continued
Expenditure on gross domestic product
At constant 2005 prices
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates
R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Residual item (6011D)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012D)	Exports of goods and services (6013D)	Less: Imports of goods and services (6014D)	Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006D)
	Households ¹ (6007D)	General government ² (6008D)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009D)	Change in inventories (6010D)					
1969: 01	291 228	87 157	94 587	-1 909	94 112	565 174	180 370	119 074	626 470
02	300 547	87 065	94 199	23 795	101 997	607 602	154 802	136 462	625 942
03	308 911	82 979	96 012	25 635	112 551	626 088	176 595	148 156	654 527
04	318 442	92 349	97 997	4 795	91 079	604 662	190 907	149 877	645 692
1969	304 782	87 387	95 699	13 079	99 935	600 882	175 668	138 392	638 158
1970: 01	312 020	88 937	100 499	28 484	101 321	631 261	172 733	144 403	659 591
02	324 522	96 002	109 646	21 284	92 944	644 398	184 263	155 611	673 050
03	329 549	95 771	114 046	12 416	90 396	642 178	185 134	162 032	665 280
04	332 943	96 620	113 233	11 684	129 303	683 783	179 783	174 878	688 688
1970	324 759	94 332	109 356	18 467	103 491	650 405	180 478	159 231	671 652
1971: 01	332 201	99 276	117 866	32 266	131 609	713 218	174 762	189 092	698 888
02	331 850	100 106	117 479	826	126 276	676 537	187 523	170 869	693 191
03	345 380	102 504	121 064	39 766	84 835	693 548	186 818	178 145	702 221
04	350 741	105 433	128 303	8 786	82 014	675 277	195 057	163 066	707 268
1971	340 043	101 830	121 178	20 411	106 182	689 645	186 040	175 293	700 392
1972: 01	349 362	99 230	128 827	9 331	85 556	672 306	184 310	153 517	703 099
02	350 390	103 380	125 367	9 183	88 957	677 278	191 911	158 735	710 454
03	357 498	102 448	130 161	-39 853	110 105	660 359	193 857	143 323	710 893
04	361 089	100 419	128 676	-11 461	105 921	684 644	196 412	157 572	723 483
1972	354 585	101 369	128 258	-8 200	97 635	673 647	191 622	153 287	711 982
1973: 01	368 996	100 715	130 002	7 308	89 363	696 383	190 592	154 162	732 814
02	377 393	104 256	130 868	-8 824	114 906	718 599	174 144	163 189	729 554
03	384 607	109 476	137 263	-5 076	119 321	745 591	184 160	179 097	750 654
04	394 864	108 886	141 688	23 428	103 964	772 830	177 878	185 595	765 113
1973	381 465	105 833	134 955	4 209	106 888	733 351	181 694	170 511	744 534
1974: 01	389 095	113 728	145 294	26 901	111 130	786 148	166 497	173 235	779 410
02	403 229	110 334	139 259	31 101	132 040	815 963	175 504	201 344	790 122
03	403 808	117 888	144 280	14 853	164 156	844 984	176 976	222 890	799 071
04	409 765	114 143	146 237	10 941	152 435	833 521	172 244	214 237	791 528
1974	401 474	114 023	143 768	20 949	139 940	820 154	172 805	202 927	790 033
1975: 01	400 209	118 690	145 159	22 010	136 524	822 593	161 908	196 142	788 359
02	408 998	131 639	162 468	21 030	102 289	826 424	169 700	194 176	801 948
03	424 013	129 518	159 886	-9 426	124 680	828 672	178 722	199 025	808 369
04	430 974	131 436	163 668	-3 342	115 097	837 833	172 877	195 676	815 034
1975	416 049	127 821	157 796	7 568	119 647	828 880	170 802	196 255	803 427
1976: 01	426 151	134 959	156 940	-6 758	124 134	835 426	173 964	183 644	825 746
02	425 678	137 920	161 328	-5 778	94 762	813 910	176 333	180 971	809 271
03	420 349	136 140	151 463	-21 778	125 736	811 910	186 308	169 692	828 526
04	418 260	130 376	153 654	-11 886	128 280	818 684	175 977	172 190	822 471
1976	422 610	134 849	155 846	-11 550	118 228	819 982	178 145	176 624	821 504
1977: 01	422 308	139 442	155 001	-13 696	87 639	790 693	181 266	151 285	820 674
02	414 376	137 533	140 125	-10 664	99 475	780 845	184 320	143 702	821 463
03	419 403	138 270	147 631	-3 004	86 594	788 895	182 245	152 846	818 293
04	419 664	144 809	143 462	-9 612	88 664	786 988	197 545	162 037	822 495
1977	418 938	140 013	146 555	-9 244	90 593	786 855	186 344	152 468	820 731

1. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

2. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

Table 7 – *continued*
Expenditure on gross domestic product
At constant 2005 prices
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates
R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Residual item (6011D)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012D)	Exports of goods and services (6013D)	Less: Imports of goods and services (6014D)	Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006D)
	Households ¹ (6007D)	General government ² (6008D)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009D)	Change in inventories (6010D)					
1978: 01	428 885	141 212	136 722	-9 745	96 470	793 545	182 126	139 652	836 020
02	434 426	136 998	146 485	-28 417	127 081	816 572	194 929	159 323	852 178
03	417 844	140 761	136 170	5 523	101 902	802 199	191 004	150 194	843 010
04	422 079	144 846	150 586	-3 389	95 922	810 045	201 891	161 254	850 682
1978	425 809	140 954	142 491	-9 007	105 344	805 590	192 488	152 606	845 472
1979: 01	427 971	140 475	143 870	3 729	89 691	805 736	197 194	137 358	865 572
02	435 169	145 796	143 135	15 669	95 528	835 296	185 360	149 493	871 164
03	434 891	149 559	154 266	-42 839	146 946	842 823	194 172	159 329	877 666
04	447 376	155 065	152 450	22 373	69 403	846 668	207 396	158 386	895 677
1979	436 352	147 724	148 430	-267	100 392	832 631	196 031	151 141	877 520
1980: 01	455 504	157 399	160 185	23 571	55 231	851 890	213 202	151 013	914 079
02	465 835	160 756	176 810	32 459	86 526	922 386	187 076	178 007	931 456
03	486 971	163 412	182 988	11 875	97 123	942 368	198 468	193 434	947 402
04	487 020	163 191	175 132	27 159	109 115	961 617	185 353	197 438	949 532
1980	473 832	161 189	173 779	23 766	86 999	919 565	196 025	179 973	935 617
1981: 01	497 391	159 022	185 600	18 642	114 955	975 611	177 305	191 591	961 325
02	506 955	172 340	187 914	45 990	111 521	1 024 721	167 831	210 233	982 319
03	516 201	163 726	191 351	35 890	105 631	1 012 798	192 561	208 743	996 616
04	513 215	161 881	192 494	19 606	119 414	1 006 610	204 429	208 205	1 002 833
1981	508 441	164 242	189 340	30 032	112 880	1 004 935	185 531	204 693	985 773
1982: 01	522 191	181 092	190 655	32 542	79 038	1 005 518	175 509	187 484	993 543
02	520 151	174 101	189 737	-36 910	136 181	983 261	182 831	180 838	985 253
03	521 024	171 390	181 810	-18 498	108 264	963 990	175 717	154 705	985 001
04	513 059	171 925	178 878	-41 950	107 373	929 286	188 440	153 548	964 178
1982	519 106	174 627	185 270	-16 204	107 714	970 514	180 624	169 144	981 994
1983: 01	524 525	169 527	178 703	8 013	22 871	903 638	178 607	132 950	949 296
02	525 651	177 615	185 781	-4 495	24 607	909 159	178 390	134 312	953 238
03	541 694	180 004	172 610	-14 895	47 993	927 407	174 454	137 634	964 227
04	546 966	184 016	177 743	1 065	60 252	970 042	181 446	162 805	988 683
1983	534 709	177 791	178 709	-2 578	38 931	927 562	178 225	141 925	963 861
1984: 01	558 790	180 779	177 038	-8 022	80 786	989 371	187 623	171 535	1 005 459
02	580 391	190 657	176 588	15 970	50 898	1 014 503	181 428	169 584	1 026 347
03	550 564	198 911	177 238	18 166	59 976	1 004 855	176 338	171 858	1 009 336
04	547 374	189 218	173 326	-21 710	103 293	991 501	186 517	167 121	1 010 896
1984	559 280	189 891	176 047	1 101	73 738	1 000 057	182 977	170 025	1 013 009
1985: 01	547 251	194 410	173 799	-7 159	57 249	965 551	193 198	153 876	1 004 874
02	534 839	189 080	166 675	-31 939	77 790	936 445	209 355	148 233	997 567
03	536 365	210 504	157 756	-15 823	56 214	945 016	192 088	142 171	994 933
04	541 335	191 690	156 482	-30 055	75 458	934 910	211 021	140 358	1 005 573
1985	539 948	196 421	163 678	-21 244	66 678	945 481	201 415	146 160	1 000 737
1986: 01	533 950	200 083	135 479	7 799	72 536	949 846	179 486	135 740	993 592
02	537 981	207 258	132 732	-18 161	76 745	936 554	204 620	140 722	1 000 452
03	542 853	197 251	135 336	-4 697	93 835	964 578	207 725	169 600	1 002 703
04	548 435	199 096	129 552	-17 593	87 567	947 056	184 098	124 240	1 006 914
1986	540 805	200 922	133 275	-8 163	82 671	949 509	193 982	142 575	1 000 915

1. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

2. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

Table 7 – continued
Expenditure on gross domestic product
At constant 2005 prices
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates
R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Residual item (6011D)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012D)	Exports of goods and services (6013D)	Less: Imports of goods and services (6014D)	Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006D)
	Households ¹ (6007D)	General government ² (6008D)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009D)	Change in inventories (6010D)					
1987: 01	554 155	211 362	130 097	5 535	51 173	952 323	207 838	145 924	1 014 237
02	558 186	212 902	123 542	-18 029	88 160	964 761	195 228	142 135	1 017 854
03	565 253	199 741	124 576	-17 117	90 958	963 412	201 500	143 343	1 021 568
04	569 023	209 748	127 607	1 799	77 322	985 500	207 436	158 827	1 034 109
1987	561 654	208 438	126 456	-6 953	76 903	966 499	203 000	147 557	1 021 942
1988: 01	578 813	211 315	138 611	-6 967	85 422	1 007 194	216 815	174 358	1 049 651
02	589 574	208 463	140 975	-11 743	107 556	1 034 825	205 306	183 027	1 057 104
03	596 581	211 525	144 614	16 645	44 309	1 013 673	237 845	180 197	1 071 321
04	600 978	216 268	145 273	13 589	68 859	1 044 967	218 375	181 961	1 081 381
1988	591 486	211 893	142 368	2 881	76 536	1 025 165	219 585	179 886	1 064 864
1989: 01	605 010	223 645	145 430	-4 703	92 645	1 062 027	206 685	180 634	1 088 078
02	606 045	216 332	150 465	-8 111	82 467	1 047 197	235 982	190 381	1 092 799
03	609 293	218 834	154 484	13 749	36 854	1 033 214	236 019	175 556	1 093 677
04	610 430	222 803	156 135	-879	54 867	1 043 355	218 814	175 261	1 086 909
1989	607 694	220 403	151 628	14	66 708	1 046 448	224 375	180 458	1 090 366
1990: 01	617 005	230 394	153 516	-18 344	47 880	1 030 450	224 276	166 948	1 087 779
02	623 393	219 980	150 186	-28 220	71 811	1 037 149	219 085	169 353	1 086 881
03	628 534	224 163	146 201	-5 168	52 025	1 045 755	220 070	179 857	1 085 968
04	631 693	227 024	142 414	-15 220	34 434	1 020 344	230 174	163 543	1 086 976
1990	625 156	225 390	148 079	-16 738	51 537	1 033 425	223 401	169 925	1 086 901
1991: 01	628 276	229 350	139 579	-4 980	48 087	1 040 312	209 468	171 450	1 078 330
02	624 909	232 938	138 514	-11 476	40 298	1 025 184	228 862	178 150	1 075 896
03	617 303	227 516	136 123	-3 112	63 274	1 041 104	211 174	176 798	1 075 479
04	617 205	232 130	134 338	4 148	23 382	1 011 203	230 292	167 866	1 073 629
1991	621 923	230 484	137 139	-3 855	43 760	1 029 450	219 949	173 566	1 075 833
1992: 01	615 627	234 596	132 259	7 628	17 207	1 007 316	237 580	178 791	1 066 105
02	614 893	236 243	131 794	-8 052	41 065	1 015 942	221 161	177 537	1 059 566
03	611 252	233 856	128 630	-22 084	43 360	995 014	240 933	188 648	1 047 299
04	610 514	234 441	127 018	-4 072	28 483	996 383	228 430	186 413	1 038 400
1992	613 072	234 784	129 925	-6 645	32 528	1 003 664	232 026	182 847	1 052 842
1993: 01	612 554	235 288	126 328	10 226	1 025	985 421	252 346	190 168	1 047 599
02	628 997	236 962	127 617	-3 862	11 115	1 000 830	245 096	186 836	1 059 090
03	626 030	238 311	129 769	2 202	30 222	1 026 535	244 647	196 846	1 074 336
04	631 073	239 582	133 103	-34 554	39 611	1 008 815	282 343	208 864	1 082 295
1993	624 663	237 536	129 205	-6 497	20 493	1 005 400	256 108	195 678	1 065 830
1994: 01	639 658	240 667	134 433	-9 343	16 297	1 021 711	275 258	216 217	1 080 753
02	645 901	240 669	137 373	8 453	35 371	1 067 767	238 134	213 423	1 092 477
03	652 509	239 591	141 154	11 641	40 851	1 085 747	253 990	234 971	1 104 765
04	660 711	236 900	146 480	44 469	-3 798	1 084 761	282 510	244 066	1 123 205
1994	649 695	239 457	139 860	13 805	22 180	1 064 996	262 473	227 169	1 100 300
1995: 01	674 816	230 949	149 853	8 953	25 382	1 089 954	297 914	260 606	1 127 262
02	683 513	225 886	155 742	22 845	45 186	1 133 173	258 686	259 591	1 132 267
03	693 101	221 951	156 500	23 857	4 673	1 100 081	306 329	269 256	1 137 155
04	701 368	221 487	157 155	27 585	4 042	1 111 637	301 801	271 795	1 141 642
1995	688 200	225 068	154 813	20 810	19 820	1 108 711	291 182	265 312	1 134 582

1. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

2. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

Table 7 – continued
Expenditure on gross domestic product
At constant 2005 prices
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates
R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Residual item	Gross domestic expenditure	Exports of goods and services	Less: Imports of goods and services	Expenditure on gross domestic product
	Households ¹	General government ²	Gross fixed capital formation	Change in inventories					
	(6007D)	(6008D)	(6009D)	(6010D)	(6011D)	(6012D)	(6013D)	(6014D)	(6006D)
1996: 01	708 502	227 029	162 922	9 452	30 571	1 138 477	295 965	276 780	1 157 662
02	716 048	231 648	168 087	20 704	33 382	1 169 870	295 602	286 126	1 179 346
03	722 947	235 633	171 155	-1 088	29 080	1 157 728	336 683	301 682	1 192 729
04	728 402	240 216	172 870	-552	31 820	1 172 756	320 387	289 102	1 204 041
1996	718 975	233 632	168 759	7 129	31 213	1 159 708	312 159	288 422	1 183 445
1997: 01	735 875	238 943	176 591	2 870	37 065	1 191 344	306 435	290 278	1 207 500
02	740 034	239 040	178 199	2 710	33 700	1 193 682	314 917	293 714	1 214 886
03	746 118	238 480	178 967	-4 690	26 870	1 185 745	346 231	314 552	1 217 424
04	747 553	238 029	180 038	3 986	19 758	1 189 364	347 171	317 273	1 219 262
1997	742 395	238 623	178 449	1 219	29 348	1 190 034	328 689	303 954	1 214 768
1998: 01	754 320	234 968	184 031	-9 345	14 547	1 178 521	350 529	308 247	1 220 803
02	755 502	234 466	183 897	-8 109	24 988	1 190 745	339 924	308 139	1 222 530
03	755 943	232 729	188 523	4 811	13 343	1 195 349	337 899	313 398	1 219 850
04	755 560	231 135	191 359	4 807	19 599	1 202 460	329 084	310 515	1 221 029
1998	755 331	233 325	186 953	-1 959	18 119	1 191 769	339 359	310 075	1 221 053
1999: 01	756 826	231 803	177 843	-19 774	12 474	1 159 172	354 626	281 541	1 232 258
02	764 884	233 189	170 761	31 902	1 216	1 201 953	320 507	280 396	1 242 064
03	772 625	235 015	169 895	9 846	4 056	1 191 437	346 758	282 566	1 255 629
04	779 492	237 350	172 513	11 766	7 741	1 208 862	352 662	292 088	1 269 437
1999	768 457	234 339	172 753	8 435	6 372	1 190 356	343 638	284 147	1 249 847
2000: 01	788 117	238 780	174 968	12 008	-3 545	1 210 329	375 023	301 636	1 283 716
02	796 883	240 285	177 475	9 344	1 900	1 225 887	361 912	292 271	1 295 527
03	804 960	242 022	180 711	10 120	5 685	1 243 498	362 620	297 760	1 308 358
04	811 069	243 719	184 570	196	-3 751	1 235 804	389 275	305 589	1 319 489
2000	800 257	241 202	179 431	7 917	72	1 228 879	372 207	299 314	1 301 773
2001: 01	818 327	245 491	185 063	-1 349	-3 138	1 244 393	384 716	301 051	1 328 058
02	824 294	247 509	184 598	-1 637	-12 965	1 241 799	399 522	306 624	1 334 697
03	830 923	249 831	184 578	3 807	-4 472	1 264 666	366 304	292 729	1 338 242
04	839 302	252 099	183 933	7 663	-8 534	1 274 462	373 913	299 844	1 348 532
2001	828 211	248 732	184 543	2 121	-7 278	1 256 330	381 114	300 062	1 337 382
2002: 01	848 640	255 023	186 615	19 724	-12 243	1 297 759	378 494	310 223	1 366 030
02	850 579	258 217	188 093	11 132	710	1 308 731	389 505	315 663	1 382 572
03	854 587	261 785	192 207	17 096	7 678	1 333 353	375 073	314 513	1 393 913
04	864 142	265 387	197 037	9 344	-5 189	1 330 721	396 462	323 958	1 403 225
2002	854 487	260 103	190 988	14 324	-2 261	1 317 641	384 884	316 089	1 386 435
2003: 01	866 783	269 227	200 305	29 280	-6 266	1 359 329	380 427	323 546	1 416 210
02	871 823	272 867	207 299	21 848	3 545	1 377 382	380 240	334 496	1 423 126
03	880 585	276 523	213 778	10 664	3 043	1 384 593	394 472	348 216	1 430 849
04	895 537	284 703	220 778	7 688	4 634	1 413 340	386 081	360 318	1 439 103
2003	878 682	275 830	210 540	17 370	1 239	1 383 661	385 305	341 644	1 427 322
2004: 01	907 609	288 003	227 410	36 996	-5 333	1 454 685	372 031	365 827	1 460 889
02	925 590	291 561	231 907	31 060	5 790	1 485 908	389 597	394 201	1 481 304
03	943 114	290 974	241 537	26 424	3 826	1 505 875	400 218	400 568	1 505 525
04	957 751	298 462	249 750	22 512	-12 003	1 516 472	423 042	417 912	1 521 602
2004	933 516	292 250	237 651	29 248	-1 930	1 490 735	396 222	394 627	1 492 330

1. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

2. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

Table 7 – *continued*
Expenditure on gross domestic product
At constant 2005 prices
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates
R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Residual item	Gross domestic expenditure	Exports of goods and services	Less: Imports of goods and services	Expenditure on gross domestic product
	Households ¹	General government ²	Gross fixed capital formation	Change in inventories					
	(6007D)	(6008D)	(6009D)	(6010D)	(6011D)	(6012D)	(6013D)	(6014D)	(6006D)
2005: 01	968 825	298 648	252 577	33 648	-8 496	1 545 202	408 338	416 469	1 537 071
02	980 931	302 377	259 358	14 220	4 992	1 561 878	436 334	433 557	1 564 655
03	996 143	306 099	267 147	15 916	8 310	1 593 615	443 281	450 905	1 585 991
04	1 017 193	315 808	275 934	9 720	-5 462	1 613 193	432 723	449 305	1 596 611
2005	990 773	305 733	263 754	18 376	-164	1 578 472	430 169	437 559	1 571 082
2006: 01	1 046 806	313 556	282 527	27 433	-360	1 669 962	424 757	473 838	1 620 881
02	1 061 650	323 970	290 682	12 605	13 351	1 702 258	454 334	509 044	1 647 548
03	1 080 069	321 198	300 090	11 657	-1 369	1 711 645	471 462	512 079	1 671 028
04	1 104 555	324 484	309 845	39 741	-5 242	1 773 383	498 531	574 887	1 697 027
2006	1 073 270	320 802	295 786	22 859	1 595	1 714 312	462 271	517 462	1 659 121
2007: 01	1 115 865	334 547	325 870	40 602	-10 657	1 806 227	481 054	564 958	1 722 323
02	1 122 926	331 572	334 794	32 966	-4 766	1 817 492	484 367	565 282	1 736 577
03	1 137 577	338 433	338 636	27 178	1 152	1 842 976	479 830	564 297	1 758 509
04	1 153 712	339 340	351 424	-21 450	9 291	1 832 317	513 193	562 363	1 783 147
2007	1 132 520	335 973	337 681	19 824	-1 245	1 824 753	489 611	564 225	1 750 139
2008: 01	1 162 037	348 807	365 866	9 883	9 787	1 896 380	469 109	571 259	1 794 230
02	1 163 801	346 780	372 868	-6 481	7 461	1 884 429	515 591	581 593	1 818 427
03	1 159 495	355 238	383 897	-7 633	-3 508	1 887 489	522 025	585 139	1 824 375
04	1 153 059	358 267	386 529	-26 377	2 968	1 874 446	498 031	551 425	1 821 052
2008	1 159 598	352 273	377 290	-7 652	4 177	1 885 686	501 189	572 354	1 814 521
2009: 01	1 136 092	364 102	391 427	-6 758	4 688	1 889 551	403 465	506 796	1 786 220
02	1 121 075	364 946	388 920	-48 486	9 700	1 836 155	390 090	452 881	1 773 364
03	1 115 784	372 146	382 466	-56 926	15 249	1 828 719	400 358	451 752	1 777 325
04	1 119 713	374 230	381 639	-38 358	13 859	1 851 083	419 071	478 819	1 791 335
2009	1 123 166	368 856	386 113	-37 632	10 874	1 851 377	403 246	472 562	1 782 061

1. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

2. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

Table 8
Final consumption expenditure by households
At current prices

R millions

	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953
Durable goods (6050J)	102	113	159	141	133	166	162	176
Furniture, household appliances, etc. (6051J)	50	56	83	69	67	94	89	98
Personal transport equipment (6052J)	33	36	51	46	39	40	40	44
Computers and related equipment (6075J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Recreational and entertainment goods ¹ (6053J)	6	7	10	10	10	13	13	14
Other durable goods ² (6054J)	13	14	15	17	17	19	20	20
Semi-durable goods (6055J)	213	235	283	301	302	358	365	388
Clothing and footwear (6056J)	154	169	188	217	218	249	257	270
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware, etc. (6057J)	44	48	72	59	56	79	77	83
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories..... (6058J)	7	8	11	12	14	16	16	18
Recreational and entertainment goods ³ (6059J)	7	8	10	10	11	13	14	15
Miscellaneous goods ⁴ (6060J)	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	3
Non-durable goods (6061J)	550	604	655	691	749	825	974	1 051
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062J)	442	485	526	551	590	656	790	847
Household fuel, power and water (6063J)	24	26	27	29	32	33	37	43
Household consumer goods (6064J)	32	36	38	42	46	49	55	63
Medical and pharmaceutical products (6065J)	11	12	13	15	16	17	19	21
Petroleum products..... (6066J)	24	26	31	35	44	47	50	53
Recreational and entertainment goods ⁵ (6067J)	17	19	20	19	21	22	23	25
Services (6068J)	383	421	445	480	513	559	616	672
Rent ⁶ (6069J)	95	104	110	117	124	130	144	162
Household services, including domestic servants (6070J)	65	71	79	87	93	103	113	118
Medical services..... (6071J)	27	30	32	36	40	41	46	48
Transport and communication services (6072J)	69	76	79	85	89	95	103	112
Recreational, entertainment and educational services ⁷ ... (6073J)	37	40	41	42	42	46	50	53
Miscellaneous services ⁸ (6074J)	91	101	104	113	124	144	160	178
Security services (6076J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total (6007J)	1 249	1 373	1 542	1 614	1 697	1 907	2 118	2 287

1. Comprising audio-visual, photographic and information-processing equipment.

2. Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.

3. Comprising sport and camping equipment, hobbies, books and toys.

4. Personal goods, and writing and drawing equipment and supplies.

5. Comprising newspapers, magazines, stationery and recording media.

6. Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.

7. Comprising cinemas, park, museum and theatre entrance fees, subscriptions to DSTV, licenses and hiring of equipment.

8. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic sector.

Table 8 – *continued*
Final consumption expenditure by households
At current prices

R millions

	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961
Durable goods (6050J)	191	229	232	276	287	280	304	292
Furniture, household appliances, etc. (6051J)	110	119	113	116	118	122	125	134
Personal transport equipment (6052J)	45	72	77	119	126	115	133	108
Computers and related equipment (6075J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Recreational and entertainment goods ¹ (6053J)	15	17	17	18	20	21	22	24
Other durable goods ² (6054J)	21	21	24	23	23	23	24	26
Semi-durable goods (6055J)	413	440	444	461	472	491	513	522
Clothing and footwear (6056J)	280	292	297	306	314	324	333	335
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware, etc. (6057J)	95	106	102	106	106	111	119	123
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories..... (6058J)	19	21	22	26	27	29	32	35
Recreational and entertainment goods ³ (6059J)	17	18	19	20	21	23	24	25
Miscellaneous goods ⁴ (6060J)	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5
Non-durable goods (6061J)	1 095	1 165	1 232	1 302	1 369	1 430	1 498	1 575
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062J)	874	927	980	1 033	1 081	1 122	1 160	1 225
Household fuel, power and water (6063J)	48	53	56	55	60	65	71	74
Household consumer goods (6064J)	68	76	82	89	97	104	116	120
Medical and pharmaceutical products (6065J)	22	24	24	24	25	28	32	33
Petroleum products..... (6066J)	56	58	60	69	74	77	81	85
Recreational and entertainment goods ⁵ (6067J)	27	28	30	32	33	34	39	39
Services (6068J)	715	760	798	843	888	925	1 032	1 078
Rent ⁶ (6069J)	180	197	212	236	250	267	282	297
Household services, including domestic servants (6070J)	127	136	142	146	150	155	163	168
Medical services..... (6071J)	51	54	56	60	65	67	74	79
Transport and communication services (6072J)	119	128	134	141	149	156	162	168
Recreational, entertainment and educational services ⁷ ... (6073J)	57	60	61	66	69	75	79	82
Miscellaneous services ⁸ (6074J)	180	184	193	195	205	205	272	284
Security services (6076J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total (6007J)	2 413	2 594	2 706	2 882	3 017	3 126	3 347	3 467

1. Comprising audio-visual, photographic and information-processing equipment.

2. Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.

3. Comprising sport and camping equipment, hobbies, books and toys.

4. Personal goods, and writing and drawing equipment and supplies.

5. Comprising newspapers, magazines, stationery and recording media.

6. Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.

7. Comprising cinemas, park, museum and theatre entrance fees, subscriptions to DSTV, licenses and hiring of equipment.

8. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic sector.

Table 8 – *continued*
Final consumption expenditure by households
At current prices

R millions

	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
Durable goods (6050J)	311	355	435	446	493	552	636	784
Furniture, household appliances, etc. (6051J)	140	149	173	186	203	226	269	333
Personal transport equipment (6052J)	120	149	197	192	215	246	277	350
Computers and related equipment (6075J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Recreational and entertainment goods ¹ (6053J)	24	26	29	31	33	39	46	54
Other durable goods ² (6054J)	27	31	37	37	41	42	44	46
Semi-durable goods (6055J)	552	608	680	746	812	866	953	1 096
Clothing and footwear (6056J)	353	392	439	482	521	536	585	665
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware, etc. (6057J)	128	137	154	166	176	193	209	245
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories..... (6058J)	39	45	49	57	70	80	88	100
Recreational and entertainment goods ³ (6059J)	27	29	31	34	36	48	60	74
Miscellaneous goods ⁴ (6060J)	5	6	7	7	8	9	10	12
Non-durable goods (6061J)	1 649	1 751	1 926	2 111	2 289	2 477	2 719	2 944
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062J)	1 275	1 353	1 492	1 642	1 771	1 904	2 069	2 211
Household fuel, power and water..... (6063J)	77	87	96	102	107	115	126	140
Household consumer goods (6064J)	125	133	141	150	160	182	224	266
Medical and pharmaceutical products..... (6065J)	35	37	41	43	47	51	55	59
Petroleum products..... (6066J)	94	96	105	114	134	145	152	165
Recreational and entertainment goods ⁵ (6067J)	43	46	52	60	71	79	93	103
Services (6068J)	1 129	1 225	1 321	1 400	1 515	1 653	1 826	2 050
Rent ⁶ (6069J)	310	344	384	416	465	523	596	693
Household services, including domestic servants (6070J)	175	183	194	207	220	230	243	259
Medical services..... (6071J)	83	94	98	107	120	133	148	168
Transport and communication services (6072J)	176	190	208	221	240	260	280	307
Recreational, entertainment and educational services ⁷ ... (6073J)	88	95	105	112	123	135	147	167
Miscellaneous services ⁸ (6074J)	298	320	333	336	346	372	411	455
Security services (6076J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total (6007J)	3 641	3 940	4 363	4 703	5 108	5 548	6 134	6 873

1. Comprising audio-visual, photographic and information-processing equipment.

2. Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.

3. Comprising sport and camping equipment, hobbies, books and toys.

4. Personal goods, and writing and drawing equipment and supplies.

5. Comprising newspapers, magazines, stationery and recording media.

6. Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.

7. Comprising cinemas, park, museum and theatre entrance fees, subscriptions to DSTV, licenses and hiring of equipment.

8. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic sector.

Table 8 – *continued*
Final consumption expenditure by households
At current prices

R millions

	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977
Durable goods (6050J)	908	965	1 111	1 399	1 583	1 849	1 989	1 920
Furniture, household appliances, etc. (6051J)	372	429	491	588	693	694	696	732
Personal transport equipment (6052J)	427	415	475	633	678	783	777	800
Computers and related equipment (6075J)	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	0
Recreational and entertainment goods ¹ (6053J)	61	71	87	104	120	253	368	249
Other durable goods ² (6054J)	49	50	58	74	93	119	148	139
Semi-durable goods (6055J)	1 244	1 419	1 590	1 822	2 201	2 544	2 836	3 011
Clothing and footwear (6056J)	759	854	968	1 090	1 310	1 545	1 745	1 826
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware, etc. (6057J)	250	277	300	355	429	481	499	545
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories..... (6058J)	115	152	166	191	209	235	269	290
Recreational and entertainment goods ³ (6059J)	107	123	142	169	232	258	295	321
Miscellaneous goods ⁴ (6060J)	13	14	15	17	21	25	28	29
Non-durable goods (6061J)	3 279	3 646	3 967	4 716	5 702	6 720	7 742	8 899
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062J)	2 451	2 692	2 895	3 457	4 170	4 909	5 521	6 342
Household fuel, power and water..... (6063J)	160	183	211	252	286	333	419	535
Household consumer goods (6064J)	308	338	388	448	521	599	680	759
Medical and pharmaceutical products..... (6065J)	67	82	92	119	165	211	266	280
Petroleum products..... (6066J)	188	234	258	305	403	510	671	774
Recreational and entertainment goods ⁵ (6067J)	105	116	124	136	156	158	185	209
Services (6068J)	2 304	2 637	3 011	3 393	3 832	4 278	4 905	5 527
Rent ⁶ (6069J)	789	876	963	1 053	1 137	1 227	1 401	1 567
Household services, including domestic servants (6070J)	276	313	363	424	491	554	638	704
Medical services..... (6071J)	196	215	237	266	309	362	411	505
Transport and communication services (6072J)	350	416	501	589	699	823	942	1 100
Recreational, entertainment and educational services ⁷ ... (6073J)	199	236	270	325	381	465	553	635
Miscellaneous services ⁸ (6074J)	494	580	676	736	814	847	960	1 016
Security services (6076J)	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	0
Total (6007J)	7 736	8 667	9 679	11 330	13 318	15 391	17 472	19 357

1. Comprising audio-visual, photographic and information-processing equipment.

2. Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.

3. Comprising sport and camping equipment, hobbies, books and toys.

4. Personal goods, and writing and drawing equipment and supplies.

5. Comprising newspapers, magazines, stationery and recording media.

6. Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.

7. Comprising cinemas, park, museum and theatre entrance fees, subscriptions to DSTV, licenses and hiring of equipment.

8. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic sector.

Table 8 – *continued*
Final consumption expenditure by households
At current prices

R millions

	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
Durable goods (6050J)	2 209	2 586	3 735	4 741	5 271	5 923	6 416	5 980
Furniture, household appliances, etc. (6051J)	786	908	1 212	1 520	1 773	1 911	1 939	1 942
Personal transport equipment (6052J)	1 015	1 208	1 798	2 320	2 465	2 800	3 060	2 666
Computers and related equipment (6075J)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Recreational and entertainment goods ¹ (6053J)	254	279	384	495	615	823	905	883
Other durable goods ² (6054J)	154	191	341	406	418	389	512	489
Semi-durable goods (6055J)	3 229	3 559	4 494	5 527	6 283	7 008	7 746	8 419
Clothing and footwear (6056J)	1 975	2 159	2 675	3 277	3 698	3 989	4 397	4 608
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware, etc. (6057J)	568	661	870	1 046	1 175	1 349	1 462	1 666
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories..... (6058J)	327	349	430	548	638	779	932	1 095
Recreational and entertainment goods ³ (6059J)	327	353	475	600	706	815	866	948
Miscellaneous goods ⁴ (6060J)	32	37	44	56	66	76	89	102
Non-durable goods (6061J)	10 096	11 986	14 531	17 891	21 068	23 805	27 952	32 074
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062J)	7 233	8 512	10 175	12 549	14 825	16 764	19 925	22 528
Household fuel, power and water (6063J)	618	716	859	1 054	1 186	1 373	1 574	1 790
Household consumer goods (6064J)	867	1 013	1 273	1 581	1 870	2 244	2 671	2 842
Medical and pharmaceutical products (6065J)	306	349	434	552	682	749	894	1 045
Petroleum products..... (6066J)	843	1 147	1 454	1 724	2 004	2 090	2 235	3 087
Recreational and entertainment goods ⁵ (6067J)	229	249	336	431	501	585	653	782
Services (6068J)	6 072	6 994	9 035	11 406	13 931	17 562	21 121	24 364
Rent ⁶ (6069J)	1 754	1 974	2 365	3 249	3 866	5 798	6 873	7 599
Household services, including domestic servants (6070J)	765	860	993	1 169	1 395	1 747	2 072	2 428
Medical services..... (6071J)	579	629	776	881	1 183	1 393	1 650	1 898
Transport and communication services (6072J)	1 238	1 450	1 876	2 227	2 674	3 127	3 610	4 376
Recreational, entertainment and educational services ⁷ ... (6073J)	739	860	1 136	1 280	1 506	1 706	2 028	2 347
Miscellaneous services ⁸ (6074J)	997	1 221	1 889	2 600	3 307	3 791	4 888	5 716
Security services (6076J)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	751
Total (6007J)	21 606	25 125	31 795	39 565	46 553	54 298	63 235	70 837

1. Comprising audio-visual, photographic and information-processing equipment.

2. Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.

3. Comprising sport and camping equipment, hobbies, books and toys.

4. Personal goods, and writing and drawing equipment and supplies.

5. Comprising newspapers, magazines, stationery and recording media.

6. Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.

7. Comprising cinemas, park, museum and theatre entrance fees, subscriptions to DSTV, licenses and hiring of equipment.

8. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic sector.

Table 8 – *continued*
Final consumption expenditure by households
At current prices

R millions

	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Durable goods (6050J)	6 683	9 144	11 621	13 267	15 837	18 077	20 631	22 473
Furniture, household appliances, etc. (6051J)	2 270	2 943	3 888	4 436	5 506	6 245	6 413	6 828
Personal transport equipment (6052J)	2 915	4 528	5 505	6 060	6 771	7 810	8 502	9 670
Computers and related equipment (6075J)	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 173	1 247
Recreational and entertainment goods ¹ (6053J)	986	1 172	1 618	2 029	2 557	2 885	3 220	3 093
Other durable goods ² (6054J)	512	501	610	742	1 003	1 137	1 323	1 635
Semi-durable goods (6055J)	9 899	12 100	15 116	18 279	21 311	24 217	26 336	29 393
Clothing and footwear (6056J)	5 448	6 692	8 076	9 722	11 185	12 939	14 321	16 659
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware, etc. (6057J)	1 951	2 399	3 253	3 845	4 341	4 702	4 921	5 211
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories..... (6058J)	1 341	1 725	2 151	2 523	2 991	3 446	3 694	3 757
Recreational and entertainment goods ³ (6059J)	1 040	1 143	1 462	1 966	2 519	2 805	3 046	3 373
Miscellaneous goods ⁴ (6060J)	119	141	174	223	275	325	354	393
Non-durable goods (6061J)	38 843	45 201	54 385	64 540	76 585	89 284	103 543	114 730
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062J)	27 905	32 901	39 493	46 460	54 874	64 924	75 570	82 030
Household fuel, power and water (6063J)	2 276	2 818	3 426	4 094	4 993	5 810	6 716	7 515
Household consumer goods (6064J)	3 317	3 750	4 495	5 330	6 350	6 820	8 148	9 562
Medical and pharmaceutical products (6065J)	1 294	1 498	1 666	1 933	2 164	2 548	2 776	3 289
Petroleum products..... (6066J)	3 147	3 224	4 043	5 057	6 021	6 765	7 641	8 944
Recreational and entertainment goods ⁵ (6067J)	904	1 010	1 262	1 666	2 183	2 417	2 692	3 390
Services (6068J)	29 017	34 875	42 111	50 534	64 550	74 822	85 670	99 039
Rent ⁶ (6069J)	9 079	10 920	12 498	14 723	17 681	19 070	22 028	24 528
Household services, including domestic servants (6070J)	2 871	3 311	3 706	4 266	5 113	5 858	6 581	7 520
Medical services..... (6071J)	2 174	2 561	3 263	4 482	5 693	7 154	9 045	10 811
Transport and communication services (6072J)	5 343	6 600	8 565	10 869	14 380	17 012	18 957	23 580
Recreational, entertainment and educational services ⁷ ... (6073J)	2 551	2 854	3 245	3 871	4 447	5 202	6 046	7 803
Miscellaneous services ⁸ (6074J)	6 999	8 629	10 834	12 323	17 236	20 526	23 013	24 797
Security services (6076J)	893	1 036	1 168	1 340	1 532	1 767	2 014	2 207
Total (6007J)	84 442	101 320	123 233	146 620	178 283	206 400	236 180	265 635

1. Comprising audio-visual, photographic and information-processing equipment.

2. Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.

3. Comprising sport and camping equipment, hobbies, books and toys.

4. Personal goods, and writing and drawing equipment and supplies.

5. Comprising newspapers, magazines, stationery and recording media.

6. Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.

7. Comprising cinemas, park, museum and theatre entrance fees, subscriptions to DSTV, licenses and hiring of equipment.

8. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic sector.

Table 8 – *continued*
Final consumption expenditure by households
At current prices

R millions

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Durable goods (6050J)	24 472	28 796	33 034	36 478	37 930	40 553	49 952	55 800
Furniture, household appliances, etc. (6051J)	7 453	8 344	9 173	9 747	10 071	10 514	11 431	12 242
Personal transport equipment (6052J)	10 477	13 246	16 045	18 166	18 220	19 289	26 211	30 202
Computers and related equipment (6075J)	1 241	1 002	1 073	1 164	1 416	1 602	1 887	1 943
Recreational and entertainment goods ¹ (6053J)	3 167	3 352	3 546	3 816	4 365	4 877	5 769	6 344
Other durable goods ² (6054J)	2 134	2 852	3 197	3 585	3 858	4 271	4 654	5 069
Semi-durable goods (6055J)	32 514	36 444	41 528	45 065	48 886	51 296	57 170	61 521
Clothing and footwear (6056J)	18 563	21 015	24 060	26 690	28 596	29 309	32 561	34 925
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware, etc. (6057J)	5 834	6 314	7 003	7 615	7 686	8 125	8 740	9 445
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories..... (6058J)	4 085	4 726	5 571	5 241	6 277	6 662	7 631	8 164
Recreational and entertainment goods ³ (6059J)	3 592	3 935	4 265	4 643	5 142	5 535	5 928	6 429
Miscellaneous goods ⁴ (6060J)	440	454	629	876	1 185	1 665	2 310	2 558
Non-durable goods (6061J)	131 728	148 689	164 329	183 311	197 060	208 365	227 490	247 385
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062J)	94 429	105 704	115 399	128 933	138 713	143 124	152 519	165 059
Household fuel, power and water..... (6063J)	8 418	9 996	11 289	12 865	14 419	16 648	19 152	21 114
Household consumer goods (6064J)	10 565	11 697	13 096	14 806	16 624	18 689	21 099	22 983
Medical and pharmaceutical products (6065J)	4 727	5 852	6 629	7 337	7 511	8 058	8 474	9 646
Petroleum products..... (6066J)	10 326	11 754	13 878	14 984	15 059	16 665	20 659	22 621
Recreational and entertainment goods ⁵ (6067J)	3 263	3 686	4 038	4 386	4 734	5 181	5 587	5 962
Services (6068J)	111 865	131 723	149 233	170 631	189 549	217 486	249 800	279 076
Rent ⁶ (6069J)	26 772	30 494	34 496	38 580	43 662	48 726	54 214	59 073
Household services, including domestic servants (6070J)	8 834	10 672	12 171	13 931	14 975	16 542	18 238	20 140
Medical services..... (6071J)	13 183	15 943	18 210	21 335	23 776	27 973	33 710	40 751
Transport and communication services (6072J)	26 282	29 991	34 728	36 996	40 542	45 197	52 568	61 071
Recreational, entertainment and educational services ⁷ ... (6073J)	9 395	11 341	13 495	15 449	18 083	21 360	25 965	29 338
Miscellaneous services ⁸ (6074J)	27 399	33 282	36 133	44 340	48 511	57 688	65 105	68 703
Security services (6076J)	2 407	2 614	2 806	3 049	3 258	3 427	3 609	3 980
Total (6007J)	300 579	345 652	388 124	435 485	473 425	517 700	584 412	643 782

1. Comprising audio-visual, photographic and information-processing equipment.

2. Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.

3. Comprising sport and camping equipment, hobbies, books and toys.

4. Personal goods, and writing and drawing equipment and supplies.

5. Comprising newspapers, magazines, stationery and recording media.

6. Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.

7. Comprising cinemas, park, museum and theatre entrance fees, subscriptions to DSTV, licenses and hiring of equipment.

8. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic sector.

Table 8 – *continued*
Final consumption expenditure by households
At current prices

R millions

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Durable goods (6050J)	64 251	71 656	85 446	102 792	118 445	122 363	117 782	105 658
Furniture, household appliances, etc. (6051J)	13 593	14 700	16 183	18 132	21 316	23 126	23 465	22 288
Personal transport equipment (6052J)	35 839	40 612	51 279	64 935	73 846	71 673	64 245	52 172
Computers and related equipment (6075J)	2 194	2 541	2 642	2 690	3 173	3 794	4 618	4 915
Recreational and entertainment goods ¹ (6053J)	7 140	7 941	9 063	10 145	12 163	14 755	15 497	15 689
Other durable goods ² (6054J)	5 485	5 862	6 279	6 890	7 947	9 015	9 957	10 594
Semi-durable goods (6055J)	67 576	73 007	83 202	93 595	107 259	119 002	128 313	134 128
Clothing and footwear (6056J)	38 021	40 955	46 953	52 694	58 917	65 666	70 923	74 868
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware, etc. (6057J)	10 497	11 498	13 099	14 679	17 254	18 736	19 819	20 034
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories..... (6058J)	9 131	10 059	11 442	13 212	16 099	17 893	19 432	20 557
Recreational and entertainment goods ³ (6059J)	7 031	7 248	7 937	8 665	9 997	10 973	11 741	11 817
Miscellaneous goods ⁴ (6060J)	2 896	3 247	3 771	4 345	4 992	5 734	6 398	6 852
Non-durable goods (6061J)	285 003	311 164	344 310	377 851	426 021	484 685	564 599	582 356
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062J)	192 363	210 750	232 868	253 515	285 706	323 840	373 393	394 130
Household fuel, power and water..... (6063J)	23 575	25 907	28 954	31 324	33 568	37 761	43 409	42 557
Household consumer goods (6064J)	25 987	28 425	30 897	34 903	40 686	49 173	57 639	62 487
Medical and pharmaceutical products (6065J)	12 110	14 160	15 371	16 611	18 124	19 961	22 242	24 993
Petroleum products..... (6066J)	24 397	24 909	28 696	33 175	38 387	43 316	56 080	45 828
Recreational and entertainment goods ⁵ (6067J)	6 571	7 013	7 524	8 323	9 550	10 634	11 836	12 361
Services (6068J)	307 398	334 562	377 994	416 535	464 590	538 593	606 895	650 682
Rent ⁶ (6069J)	68 801	79 564	91 927	108 187	126 381	150 063	175 771	197 825
Household services, including domestic servants (6070J)	21 804	23 561	25 186	26 454	28 339	32 085	37 299	40 040
Medical services..... (6071J)	43 814	49 926	56 886	59 624	65 066	73 932	83 799	92 086
Transport and communication services (6072J)	70 025	78 007	88 323	96 170	106 421	118 345	128 380	132 147
Recreational, entertainment and educational services ⁷ ... (6073J)	33 522	36 347	40 219	43 526	47 443	52 087	57 240	60 831
Miscellaneous services ⁸ (6074J)	69 432	67 157	75 453	82 574	90 940	112 081	124 406	127 753
Security services (6076J)	4 165	4 408	4 469	4 622	4 835	5 180	5 777	6 307
Total (6007J)	724 228	790 389	890 952	990 773	1 116 315	1 264 643	1 417 589	1 472 824

1. Comprising audio-visual, photographic and information-processing equipment.

2. Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.

3. Comprising sport and camping equipment, hobbies, books and toys.

4. Personal goods, and writing and drawing equipment and supplies.

5. Comprising newspapers, magazines, stationery and recording media.

6. Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.

7. Comprising cinemas, park, museum and theatre entrance fees, subscriptions to DSTV, licenses and hiring of equipment.

8. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic sector.

Table 9
Final consumption expenditure by households
At current prices

R millions

Period	Not seasonally adjusted					Seasonally adjusted annualised rates				
	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services ¹	Total	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services ¹	Total
	(6050K)	(6055K)	(6061K)	(6068K)	(6007K)	(6050L)	(6055L)	(6061L)	(6068L)	(6007L)
1960: 01.....	70	114	356	253	793	290	499	1 480	1 014	3 283
02.....	74	127	368	255	824	314	511	1 498	1 014	3 337
03.....	73	120	374	257	824	315	519	1 511	1 046	3 391
04.....	86	151	401	267	905	297	522	1 503	1 054	3 377
1960	304	513	1 498	1 032	3 347	304	513	1 498	1 032	3 347
1961: 01.....	78	122	378	263	840	319	535	1 576	1 060	3 491
02.....	70	130	386	273	858	295	521	1 574	1 069	3 459
03.....	67	121	390	265	843	283	517	1 569	1 089	3 458
04.....	78	150	422	276	926	270	516	1 581	1 093	3 461
1961	292	522	1 575	1 078	3 467	292	522	1 575	1 078	3 467
1962: 01.....	70	124	392	276	861	294	536	1 632	1 096	3 558
02.....	70	134	396	284	882	301	546	1 611	1 122	3 580
03.....	75	128	410	279	891	322	558	1 650	1 134	3 664
04.....	97	166	452	291	1 006	326	567	1 703	1 165	3 761
1962	311	552	1 649	1 129	3 641	311	552	1 649	1 129	3 641
1963: 01.....	77	132	406	301	916	329	591	1 697	1 191	3 808
02.....	83	149	426	305	963	356	598	1 736	1 206	3 896
03.....	84	141	439	303	967	362	610	1 771	1 232	3 975
04.....	111	187	480	316	1 094	371	633	1 802	1 272	4 079
1963	355	608	1 751	1 225	3 940	355	608	1 751	1 225	3 940
1964: 01.....	94	142	446	322	1 005	394	642	1 867	1 282	4 186
02.....	102	165	467	328	1 063	433	669	1 903	1 300	4 305
03.....	108	164	484	329	1 084	462	704	1 948	1 327	4 441
04.....	132	209	528	342	1 211	453	706	1 986	1 377	4 521
1964	435	680	1 926	1 321	4 363	435	680	1 926	1 321	4 363
1965: 01.....	108	163	484	340	1 096	460	734	2 036	1 342	4 572
02.....	104	188	514	354	1 159	439	751	2 084	1 392	4 666
03.....	102	173	531	349	1 155	438	741	2 136	1 410	4 724
04.....	132	223	581	357	1 293	446	758	2 187	1 456	4 848
1965	446	746	2 111	1 400	4 703	446	746	2 111	1 400	4 703
1966: 01.....	115	177	531	364	1 188	490	806	2 226	1 463	4 985
02.....	115	199	558	378	1 250	484	794	2 270	1 520	5 068
03.....	118	188	586	381	1 273	503	809	2 351	1 570	5 234
04.....	145	248	614	391	1 398	494	840	2 309	1 505	5 148
1966	493	812	2 289	1 515	5 108	493	812	2 289	1 515	5 108
1967: 01.....	128	189	579	401	1 297	548	856	2 392	1 592	5 388
02.....	135	214	611	411	1 370	568	858	2 482	1 620	5 528
03.....	132	204	619	417	1 373	552	877	2 500	1 680	5 609
04.....	158	258	668	424	1 508	542	872	2 534	1 719	5 667
1967	552	866	2 477	1 653	5 548	552	866	2 477	1 653	5 548
1968: 01.....	138	201	629	439	1 407	604	919	2 654	1 752	5 929
02.....	150	232	665	457	1 503	628	931	2 691	1 821	6 072
03.....	156	229	680	459	1 524	662	974	2 737	1 829	6 202
04.....	192	291	744	471	1 699	650	986	2 794	1 901	6 332
1968	636	953	2 719	1 826	6 134	636	953	2 719	1 826	6 134

1. After adjustment for net expenditure by non-residents in the domestic market.

Table 9 – *continued*
Final consumption expenditure by households
At current prices

R millions

Period	Not seasonally adjusted					Seasonally adjusted annualised rates				
	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services ¹	Total	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services ¹	Total
	(6050K)	(6055K)	(6061K)	(6068K)	(6007K)	(6050L)	(6055L)	(6061L)	(6068L)	(6007L)
1969: 01.....	170	231	693	478	1 571	748	1 056	2 881	1 904	6 589
02.....	181	270	724	511	1 686	773	1 073	2 926	2 028	6 800
03.....	191	260	739	519	1 709	802	1 110	2 963	2 079	6 955
04.....	242	335	789	541	1 906	811	1 144	3 007	2 187	7 149
1969	784	1 096	2 944	2 050	6 873	784	1 096	2 944	2 050	6 873
1970: 01.....	199	259	751	538	1 747	870	1 175	3 148	2 222	7 414
02.....	225	312	797	562	1 896	921	1 238	3 271	2 256	7 687
03.....	234	300	832	594	1 960	946	1 262	3 359	2 340	7 907
04.....	251	374	899	610	2 133	897	1 302	3 339	2 400	7 938
1970	908	1 244	3 279	2 304	7 736	908	1 244	3 279	2 304	7 736
1971: 01.....	205	303	834	604	1 945	902	1 357	3 509	2 500	8 268
02.....	212	355	871	644	2 082	868	1 404	3 580	2 579	8 431
03.....	261	339	913	683	2 196	1 061	1 430	3 691	2 693	8 875
04.....	287	422	1 027	706	2 443	1 027	1 487	3 803	2 776	9 093
1971	965	1 419	3 646	2 637	8 667	965	1 419	3 646	2 637	8 667
1972: 01.....	236	341	908	710	2 194	1 045	1 534	3 816	2 938	9 333
02.....	259	387	945	728	2 319	1 063	1 531	3 877	2 916	9 387
03.....	275	394	1 002	773	2 444	1 119	1 662	4 047	3 041	9 868
04.....	341	468	1 112	799	2 721	1 217	1 633	4 129	3 148	10 128
1972	1 111	1 590	3 967	3 011	9 679	1 111	1 590	3 967	3 011	9 679
1973: 01.....	292	374	1 073	770	2 509	1 275	1 688	4 500	3 178	10 641
02.....	327	445	1 136	836	2 744	1 345	1 789	4 664	3 347	11 144
03.....	365	440	1 137	870	2 812	1 492	1 859	4 606	3 444	11 401
04.....	415	562	1 371	916	3 265	1 483	1 954	5 096	3 601	12 134
1973	1 399	1 822	4 716	3 393	11 330	1 399	1 822	4 716	3 393	11 330
1974: 01.....	333	459	1 250	877	2 919	1 466	2 067	5 234	3 617	12 385
02.....	386	532	1 363	949	3 229	1 582	2 137	5 586	3 819	13 123
03.....	401	536	1 434	980	3 351	1 646	2 251	5 788	3 891	13 575
04.....	464	674	1 656	1 025	3 818	1 638	2 350	6 199	4 001	14 188
1974	1 583	2 201	5 702	3 832	13 318	1 583	2 201	5 702	3 832	13 318
1975: 01.....	348	541	1 511	968	3 368	1 532	2 431	6 166	3 945	14 074
02.....	409	613	1 591	1 087	3 700	1 677	2 477	6 514	4 351	15 019
03.....	487	621	1 716	1 097	3 921	2 017	2 613	6 916	4 384	15 930
04.....	605	769	1 902	1 126	4 402	2 171	2 655	7 284	4 432	16 542
1975	1 849	2 544	6 720	4 278	15 391	1 849	2 544	6 720	4 278	15 391
1976: 01.....	513	617	1 767	1 122	4 019	2 212	2 766	7 209	4 551	16 739
02.....	521	702	1 872	1 208	4 303	2 107	2 827	7 652	4 862	17 449
03.....	461	682	1 957	1 252	4 352	1 894	2 869	7 886	4 999	17 649
04.....	494	835	2 146	1 323	4 798	1 742	2 881	8 221	5 208	18 053
1976	1 989	2 836	7 742	4 905	17 472	1 989	2 836	7 742	4 905	17 472
1977: 01.....	426	657	2 101	1 316	4 500	1 855	2 945	8 552	5 340	18 692
02.....	454	728	2 144	1 346	4 672	1 865	2 929	8 750	5 434	18 978
03.....	473	731	2 243	1 411	4 858	1 954	3 085	9 052	5 615	19 706
04.....	567	895	2 411	1 454	5 327	2 007	3 086	9 242	5 719	20 054
1977	1 920	3 011	8 899	5 527	19 357	1 920	3 011	8 899	5 527	19 357

1. After adjustment for net expenditure by non-residents in the domestic market.

Table 9 – *continued*
Final consumption expenditure by households
At current prices

R millions

Period	Not seasonally adjusted					Seasonally adjusted annualised rates				
	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services ¹	Total	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services ¹	Total
	(6050K)	(6055K)	(6061K)	(6068K)	(6007K)	(6050L)	(6055L)	(6061L)	(6068L)	(6007L)
1978: 01.....	483	703	2 377	1 458	5 021	2 095	3 153	9 660	5 915	20 823
02.....	585	813	2 433	1 469	5 300	2 405	3 269	9 925	5 936	21 535
03.....	508	763	2 512	1 566	5 349	2 091	3 217	10 161	6 222	21 691
04.....	633	950	2 774	1 579	5 936	2 244	3 278	10 638	6 215	22 375
1978	2 209	3 229	10 096	6 072	21 606	2 209	3 229	10 096	6 072	21 606
1979: 01.....	542	749	2 706	1 626	5 623	2 355	3 366	10 956	6 593	23 270
02.....	585	860	2 882	1 683	6 010	2 428	3 465	11 767	6 830	24 490
03.....	642	855	3 029	1 807	6 333	2 656	3 630	12 268	7 154	25 708
04.....	817	1 095	3 369	1 878	7 159	2 906	3 774	12 953	7 399	27 032
1979	2 586	3 559	11 986	6 994	25 125	2 586	3 559	11 986	6 994	25 125
1980: 01.....	742	899	3 332	2 032	7 005	3 219	4 039	13 478	8 254	28 990
02.....	844	1 065	3 433	2 162	7 504	3 520	4 310	14 010	8 796	30 636
03.....	964	1 091	3 655	2 374	8 084	3 985	4 658	14 835	9 392	32 870
04.....	1 185	1 439	4 111	2 467	9 202	4 215	4 971	15 801	9 698	34 685
1980	3 735	4 494	14 531	9 035	31 795	3 735	4 494	14 531	9 035	31 795
1981: 01.....	974	1 153	4 163	2 546	8 836	4 252	5 183	16 847	10 375	36 657
02.....	1 108	1 335	4 287	2 719	9 449	4 645	5 389	17 455	11 044	38 533
03.....	1 211	1 327	4 503	3 028	10 069	4 941	5 653	18 319	11 945	40 858
04.....	1 448	1 712	4 938	3 113	11 211	5 128	5 883	18 943	12 260	42 214
1981	4 741	5 527	17 891	11 406	39 565	4 741	5 527	17 891	11 406	39 565
1982: 01.....	1 197	1 332	4 949	3 147	10 625	5 209	5 975	20 041	12 826	44 051
02.....	1 265	1 571	5 111	3 354	11 301	5 248	6 317	20 769	13 633	45 967
03.....	1 308	1 496	5 255	3 610	11 669	5 332	6 378	21 414	14 223	47 347
04.....	1 501	1 884	5 753	3 820	12 958	5 294	6 464	22 048	15 042	48 848
1982	5 271	6 283	21 068	13 931	46 553	5 271	6 283	21 068	13 931	46 553
1983: 01.....	1 232	1 516	5 682	3 981	12 411	5 384	6 765	22 813	16 178	51 139
02.....	1 335	1 678	5 755	4 200	12 968	5 546	6 779	23 223	16 976	52 523
03.....	1 519	1 698	5 930	4 581	13 728	6 243	7 233	24 233	18 030	55 738
04.....	1 837	2 116	6 438	4 800	15 191	6 521	7 256	24 951	19 064	57 791
1983	5 923	7 008	23 805	17 562	54 298	5 923	7 008	23 805	17 562	54 298
1984: 01.....	1 582	1 647	6 498	4 897	14 624	6 789	7 318	26 098	19 804	60 009
02.....	1 861	1 920	6 993	5 119	15 893	7 656	7 792	28 205	20 702	64 355
03.....	1 363	1 823	6 924	5 553	15 663	5 615	7 772	28 351	21 833	63 571
04.....	1 610	2 356	7 537	5 552	17 055	5 605	8 101	29 154	22 145	65 005
1984	6 416	7 746	27 952	21 121	63 235	6 416	7 746	27 952	21 121	63 235
1985: 01.....	1 385	1 874	7 534	5 739	16 532	5 970	8 270	30 296	23 214	67 750
02.....	1 300	2 030	7 782	5 985	17 097	5 437	8 264	31 372	24 182	69 255
03.....	1 432	1 980	7 904	6 287	17 603	5 957	8 419	32 338	24 705	71 419
04.....	1 863	2 535	8 854	6 353	19 605	6 557	8 723	34 290	25 355	74 925
1985	5 980	8 419	32 074	24 364	70 837	5 980	8 419	32 074	24 364	70 837
1986: 01.....	1 414	2 101	9 187	6 726	19 428	6 078	9 228	36 975	27 256	79 537
02.....	1 491	2 334	9 427	7 144	20 396	6 291	9 576	38 030	28 840	82 737
03.....	1 661	2 401	9 694	7 527	21 283	6 923	10 217	39 676	29 537	86 353
04.....	2 117	3 063	10 535	7 620	23 335	7 441	10 575	40 691	30 435	89 142
1986	6 683	9 899	38 843	29 017	84 442	6 683	9 899	38 843	29 017	84 442

1. After adjustment for net expenditure by non-residents in the domestic market.

Table 9 – *continued*
Final consumption expenditure by households
At current prices

R millions

Period	Not seasonally adjusted					Seasonally adjusted annualised rates				
	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services ¹	Total	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services ¹	Total
	(6050K)	(6055K)	(6061K)	(6068K)	(6007K)	(6050L)	(6055L)	(6061L)	(6068L)	(6007L)
1987: 01.....	1 928	2 562	10 529	8 163	23 182	8 186	11 205	42 455	32 943	94 789
02.....	2 143	2 850	11 008	8 370	24 371	8 968	11 681	44 310	33 682	98 641
03.....	2 298	2 905	11 219	9 142	25 564	9 524	12 368	46 028	35 971	103 891
04.....	2 775	3 783	12 445	9 200	28 203	9 899	13 145	48 011	36 904	107 959
1987	9 144	12 100	45 201	34 875	101 320	9 144	12 100	45 201	34 875	101 320
1988: 01.....	2 654	3 172	12 568	9 770	28 164	10 310	13 854	50 764	39 353	114 281
02.....	2 641	3 514	13 163	10 356	29 674	11 121	14 421	52 941	41 693	120 176
03.....	2 908	3 628	13 611	10 874	31 021	11 897	15 431	55 826	42 762	125 916
04.....	3 418	4 802	15 043	11 111	34 374	13 155	16 759	58 009	44 636	132 559
1988	11 621	15 116	54 385	42 111	123 233	11 621	15 116	54 385	42 111	123 233
1989: 01.....	2 850	3 887	14 881	11 569	33 187	12 641	17 074	60 193	47 232	137 139
02.....	3 188	4 350	15 504	12 467	35 509	13 006	18 012	62 834	49 615	143 466
03.....	3 386	4 351	16 176	13 166	37 079	13 524	18 524	65 899	51 600	149 546
04.....	3 843	5 691	17 979	13 332	40 845	13 899	19 508	69 234	53 689	156 329
1989	13 267	18 279	64 540	50 534	146 620	13 267	18 279	64 540	50 534	146 620
1990: 01.....	3 221	4 491	17 651	14 596	39 959	14 599	20 086	72 011	59 442	166 137
02.....	3 829	5 091	18 383	16 022	43 325	15 616	20 854	74 690	63 987	175 146
03.....	4 126	5 164	19 127	16 864	45 281	16 350	21 749	78 172	66 426	182 696
04.....	4 661	6 565	21 424	17 068	49 718	16 785	22 556	81 467	68 345	189 152
1990	15 837	21 311	76 585	64 550	178 283	15 837	21 311	76 585	64 550	178 283
1991: 01.....	4 012	5 145	20 845	17 622	47 624	17 288	22 715	84 516	72 568	197 088
02.....	4 429	5 770	21 533	18 654	50 386	17 923	24 357	87 544	74 478	204 303
03.....	4 495	5 700	22 195	19 173	51 563	18 421	24 637	91 137	75 337	209 533
04.....	5 141	7 602	24 711	19 373	56 827	18 675	25 158	93 939	76 905	214 678
1991	18 077	24 217	89 284	74 822	206 400	18 077	24 217	89 284	74 822	206 400
1992: 01.....	4 515	5 577	24 530	19 848	54 470	20 341	25 192	98 221	81 475	225 229
02.....	4 867	6 502	25 195	21 178	57 742	20 341	26 184	102 009	84 895	233 429
03.....	5 125	6 069	26 044	22 233	59 471	20 733	26 451	106 535	87 570	241 289
04.....	6 124	8 188	27 774	22 411	64 497	21 109	27 518	107 407	88 740	244 774
1992	20 631	26 336	103 543	85 670	236 180	20 631	26 336	103 543	85 670	236 180
1993: 01.....	4 780	6 240	27 400	21 822	60 242	21 320	28 299	111 107	91 039	251 765
02.....	5 205	6 997	27 645	25 058	64 905	22 012	28 818	112 790	100 692	264 312
03.....	5 732	6 960	28 509	25 452	66 653	22 924	29 841	115 841	99 879	268 485
04.....	6 756	9 196	31 176	26 707	73 835	23 636	30 614	119 182	104 546	277 978
1993	22 473	29 393	114 730	99 039	265 635	22 473	29 393	114 730	99 039	265 635
1994: 01.....	5 278	6 789	29 963	26 484	68 514	23 802	31 190	122 028	107 668	284 687
02.....	5 747	7 876	31 301	27 495	72 419	24 251	31 993	127 623	111 054	294 920
03.....	5 922	7 584	33 380	28 709	75 595	24 765	32 894	135 098	112 439	305 195
04.....	7 525	10 265	37 084	29 177	84 051	25 072	33 980	142 163	116 299	317 513
1994	24 472	32 514	131 728	111 865	300 579	24 472	32 514	131 728	111 865	300 579
1995: 01.....	6 185	7 633	35 667	30 526	80 011	27 196	34 803	144 786	123 797	330 582
02.....	6 867	8 773	36 576	32 577	84 793	28 313	35 778	149 735	129 768	343 594
03.....	7 301	8 558	36 513	34 012	86 384	29 399	37 000	148 290	134 665	349 354
04.....	8 443	11 480	39 933	34 608	94 464	30 276	38 195	151 945	138 662	359 078
1995	28 796	36 444	148 689	131 723	345 652	28 796	36 444	148 689	131 723	345 652

1. After adjustment for net expenditure by non-residents in the domestic market.

Table 9 – *continued*
Final consumption expenditure by households
At current prices

R millions

Period	Not seasonally adjusted					Seasonally adjusted annualised rates				
	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services ¹	Total	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services ¹	Total
	(6050K)	(6055K)	(6061K)	(6068K)	(6007K)	(6050L)	(6055L)	(6061L)	(6068L)	(6007L)
1996: 01.....	7 147	8 632	38 602	34 414	88 795	31 242	39 302	156 811	139 478	366 833
02.....	7 894	10 017	39 652	36 538	94 101	32 395	40 846	162 157	145 619	381 017
03.....	8 201	9 798	40 801	38 447	97 247	32 898	42 369	165 855	152 153	393 275
04.....	9 792	13 081	45 274	39 834	107 981	35 601	43 595	172 493	159 682	411 371
1996	33 034	41 528	164 329	149 233	388 124	33 034	41 528	164 329	149 233	388 124
1997: 01.....	8 264	9 647	43 445	40 368	101 724	35 991	43 923	176 507	163 894	420 315
02.....	8 927	11 004	44 674	42 135	106 740	36 570	44 774	182 306	167 560	431 210
03.....	9 177	10 494	45 423	43 572	108 666	36 428	45 415	184 673	172 341	438 857
04.....	10 110	13 920	49 769	44 556	118 355	36 923	46 148	189 758	178 729	451 558
1997	36 478	45 065	183 311	170 631	435 485	36 478	45 065	183 311	170 631	435 485
1998: 01.....	8 744	10 366	47 063	44 706	110 879	38 159	47 186	191 258	180 815	457 418
02.....	9 367	11 938	48 010	46 824	116 139	38 546	48 548	195 491	186 122	468 707
03.....	9 649	11 468	49 101	48 902	119 120	38 091	49 571	199 586	193 494	480 742
04.....	10 170	15 114	52 886	49 117	127 287	36 924	50 239	201 905	197 765	486 833
1998	37 930	48 886	197 060	189 549	473 425	37 930	48 886	197 060	189 549	473 425
1999: 01.....	8 588	11 007	49 868	51 205	120 668	37 636	49 926	202 755	206 745	497 062
02.....	9 410	12 428	50 648	54 153	126 639	39 057	50 595	205 871	215 243	510 766
03.....	10 767	11 936	51 688	55 932	130 323	42 269	51 649	209 971	221 532	525 421
04.....	11 788	15 925	56 161	56 196	140 070	43 250	53 014	214 863	226 424	537 551
1999	40 553	51 296	208 365	217 486	517 700	40 553	51 296	208 365	217 486	517 700
2000: 01.....	10 677	12 164	54 121	58 657	135 619	46 580	55 090	220 088	236 739	558 497
02.....	11 861	13 963	55 513	62 466	143 803	49 458	56 908	225 298	247 972	579 636
03.....	13 144	13 276	57 115	64 187	147 722	51 211	57 439	231 628	254 497	594 775
04.....	14 270	17 767	60 741	64 490	157 268	52 559	59 243	232 946	259 992	604 740
2000	49 952	57 170	227 490	249 800	584 412	49 952	57 170	227 490	249 800	584 412
2001: 01.....	12 426	13 288	58 761	66 275	150 750	54 327	60 054	238 909	267 080	620 370
02.....	13 094	15 110	60 215	69 792	158 211	54 981	61 469	244 148	276 949	637 547
03.....	14 321	14 327	61 513	71 607	161 768	55 632	61 982	249 557	284 045	651 216
04.....	15 959	18 796	66 896	71 402	173 053	58 260	62 579	256 926	288 230	665 995
2001	55 800	61 521	247 385	279 076	643 782	55 800	61 521	247 385	279 076	643 782
2002: 01.....	13 653	14 064	66 465	73 237	167 419	60 419	63 645	269 764	296 491	690 319
02.....	15 081	16 303	69 020	76 524	176 928	63 681	66 499	279 754	303 108	713 042
03.....	17 106	15 918	71 594	77 583	182 201	66 161	69 200	290 774	307 403	733 538
04.....	18 411	21 291	77 924	80 054	197 680	66 743	70 960	299 720	322 590	760 013
2002	64 251	67 576	285 003	307 398	724 228	64 251	67 576	285 003	307 398	724 228
2003: 01.....	15 134	15 960	75 355	79 979	186 428	67 711	72 081	305 322	322 625	767 739
02.....	16 530	17 646	75 848	84 510	194 534	69 944	71 746	307 201	334 338	783 229
03.....	19 351	16 903	77 216	84 149	197 619	74 714	73 470	313 977	333 281	795 442
04.....	20 641	22 498	82 745	85 924	211 808	74 255	74 731	318 156	348 004	815 146
2003	71 656	73 007	311 164	334 562	790 389	71 656	73 007	311 164	334 562	790 389
2004: 01.....	17 643	17 298	81 944	90 062	206 947	79 547	78 303	331 889	362 972	852 711
02.....	19 558	20 109	84 160	94 548	218 375	82 419	81 824	340 681	373 752	878 676
03.....	22 604	19 349	85 102	96 913	223 968	87 171	84 663	346 464	384 501	902 799
04.....	25 641	26 446	93 104	96 471	241 662	92 647	88 018	358 206	390 751	929 622
2004	85 446	83 202	344 310	377 994	890 952	85 446	83 202	344 310	377 994	890 952

1. After adjustment for net expenditure by non-residents in the domestic market.

Table 9 – *continued*
Final consumption expenditure by households
At current prices

R millions

Period	Not seasonally adjusted					Seasonally adjusted annualised rates				
	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services ¹	Total	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services ¹	Total
	(6050K)	(6055K)	(6061K)	(6068K)	(6007K)	(6050L)	(6055L)	(6061L)	(6068L)	(6007L)
2005: 01.....	21 158	19 965	90 283	99 515	230 921	95 683	90 024	365 698	401 703	953 108
02.....	23 995	22 567	92 000	103 570	242 132	100 456	91 408	372 589	408 838	973 291
03.....	27 195	21 737	93 847	106 278	249 057	104 784	95 306	381 944	421 387	1 003 421
04.....	30 444	29 326	101 721	107 172	268 663	110 245	97 642	391 173	434 212	1 033 272
2005	102 792	93 595	377 851	416 535	990 773	102 792	93 595	377 851	416 535	990 773
2006: 01.....	24 962	22 405	99 883	109 609	256 859	112 787	100 745	405 311	442 674	1 061 517
02.....	28 001	26 011	103 376	114 207	271 595	117 061	105 248	419 090	450 723	1 092 122
03.....	31 000	24 949	106 733	119 431	282 113	120 047	109 673	434 267	473 912	1 137 899
04.....	34 482	33 894	116 029	121 343	305 748	123 885	113 370	445 416	491 051	1 173 722
2006	118 445	107 259	426 021	464 590	1 116 315	118 445	107 259	426 021	464 590	1 116 315
2007: 01.....	27 525	25 749	112 531	125 163	290 968	123 633	115 110	457 382	505 896	1 202 021
02.....	28 152	29 756	117 190	133 478	308 576	118 061	120 068	476 294	526 935	1 241 358
03.....	31 760	27 234	121 822	138 287	319 103	123 512	119 737	494 589	548 932	1 286 770
04.....	34 926	36 263	133 142	141 665	345 996	124 246	121 093	510 475	572 609	1 328 423
2007	122 363	119 002	484 685	538 593	1 264 643	122 363	119 002	484 685	538 593	1 264 643
2008: 01.....	27 802	27 941	130 970	142 615	329 328	124 083	124 720	532 767	576 721	1 358 291
02.....	29 282	31 592	137 287	152 407	350 568	122 747	127 797	558 712	602 411	1 411 667
03.....	30 930	29 483	143 327	158 311	362 051	120 635	129 680	580 572	628 739	1 459 626
04.....	29 768	39 297	153 015	153 562	375 642	103 663	131 055	586 345	619 709	1 440 772
2008	117 782	128 313	564 599	606 895	1 417 589	117 782	128 313	564 599	606 895	1 417 589
2009: 01.....	23 807	30 343	140 690	157 403	352 243	106 432	134 786	571 155	635 865	1 448 238
02.....	25 348	33 043	143 069	163 502	364 962	107 078	133 719	584 400	647 078	1 472 275
03.....	27 511	30 464	144 860	167 938	370 773	108 223	133 927	586 484	666 400	1 495 034
04.....	28 992	40 278	153 737	161 839	384 846	100 899	134 080	587 385	653 385	1 475 749
2009	105 658	134 128	582 356	650 682	1 472 824	105 658	134 128	582 356	650 682	1 472 824

1. After adjustment for net expenditure by non-residents in the domestic market.

Table 10
Final consumption expenditure by households
At constant 2005 prices

R millions

	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953
Durable goods (6050Y)	9 712	10 840	13 895	11 943	9 503	10 083	9 535	9 772
Furniture, household appliances, etc. (6051Y)	1 701	1 751	1 828	1 736	1 759	2 028	1 944	2 005
Personal transport equipment (6052Y)	9 141	10 607	15 109	12 142	8 365	8 537	7 848	8 054
Computers and related equipment (6075Y)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Recreational and entertainment goods ¹ (6053Y)	125	96	110	110	113	127	123	127
Other durable goods ² (6054Y)	765	907	867	984	979	1 004	1 040	1 040
Semi-durable goods (6055Y)	5 749	6 048	6 361	6 918	7 071	7 072	7 122	7 505
Clothing and footwear (6056Y)	3 073	3 095	3 199	3 599	3 599	3 433	3 402	3 649
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware, etc. (6057Y)	1 384	1 475	1 495	1 495	1 615	1 774	1 806	1 810
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories..... (6058Y)	909	1 144	1 331	1 460	1 519	1 584	1 648	1 760
Recreational and entertainment goods ³ (6059Y)	237	275	330	330	330	336	350	364
Miscellaneous goods ⁴ (6060Y)	84	92	95	106	113	113	117	129
Non-durable goods (6061Y)	51 601	60 702	64 229	66 797	68 875	71 105	72 946	75 498
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062Y)	43 195	49 516	52 171	54 087	55 654	57 439	58 554	60 173
Household fuel, power and water..... (6063Y)	1 632	2 202	2 295	2 397	2 529	2 623	2 732	2 857
Household consumer goods (6064Y)	1 695	2 130	2 318	2 637	2 796	2 985	3 347	3 810
Medical and pharmaceutical products..... (6065Y)	1 139	1 360	1 526	1 626	1 670	1 670	1 758	1 836
Petroleum products..... (6066Y)	1 108	2 192	2 574	2 804	2 919	3 034	3 143	3 318
Recreational and entertainment goods ⁵ (6067Y)	1 400	1 845	1 889	1 792	1 819	1 819	1 845	1 889
Services (6068Y)	42 147	45 815	46 885	48 732	49 730	51 591	53 382	55 082
Rent ⁶ (6069Y)	10 323	10 361	10 588	11 118	11 567	11 813	12 116	12 482
Household services, including domestic servants (6070Y)	7 367	7 144	7 448	7 711	7 964	8 136	8 359	8 521
Medical services..... (6071Y)	3 389	3 947	4 089	4 363	4 485	4 546	4 810	5 043
Transport and communication services (6072Y)	5 007	5 706	5 845	5 889	5 778	5 889	6 183	6 410
Recreational, entertainment and educational services ⁷ ... (6073Y)	5 811	7 066	7 217	7 405	7 217	7 468	7 970	8 020
Miscellaneous services ⁸ (6074Y)	9 661	10 616	10 719	11 303	11 855	12 740	12 897	13 505
Security services (6076Y)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total (6007Y)	115 094	129 130	136 654	140 840	142 643	147 181	150 216	155 561

1. Comprising audio-visual, photographic and information-processing equipment.

2. Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.

3. Comprising sport and camping equipment, hobbies, books and toys.

4. Personal goods, and writing and drawing equipment and supplies.

5. Comprising newspapers, magazines, stationery and recording media.

6. Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.

7. Comprising cinemas, park, museum and theatre entrance fees, subscriptions to DSTV, licenses and hiring of equipment.

8. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic sector.

Table 10 – *continued*
Final consumption expenditure by households
At constant 2005 prices

R millions

	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961
Durable goods (6050Y)	9 858	12 603	12 971	18 110	18 402	17 704	18 944	16 834
Furniture, household appliances, etc. (6051Y)	2 094	2 205	2 190	2 309	2 371	2 440	2 525	2 648
Personal transport equipment (6052Y)	7 934	11 814	12 366	19 852	20 076	18 782	20 421	16 885
Computers and related equipment (6075Y)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Recreational and entertainment goods ¹ (6053Y)	141	150	162	169	191	204	212	212
Other durable goods ² (6054Y)	1 040	1 050	1 050	1 081	1 081	1 096	1 111	1 132
Semi-durable goods (6055Y)	7 816	8 176	8 317	8 633	8 855	9 212	9 529	9 727
Clothing and footwear (6056Y)	3 793	3 959	3 993	4 082	4 153	4 316	4 415	4 458
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware, etc. (6057Y)	1 894	1 970	1 970	2 037	2 105	2 181	2 305	2 380
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories..... (6058Y)	1 795	1 906	2 035	2 246	2 340	2 428	2 504	2 616
Recreational and entertainment goods ³ (6059Y)	402	422	436	450	463	498	529	529
Miscellaneous goods ⁴ (6060Y)	138	144	155	160	165	177	191	200
Non-durable goods (6061Y)	78 271	80 744	83 938	86 957	89 420	91 878	94 089	97 617
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062Y)	62 202	63 717	65 919	68 035	69 803	71 239	72 171	74 687
Household fuel, power and water..... (6063Y)	3 006	3 193	3 287	3 217	3 341	3 552	3 779	3 802
Household consumer goods (6064Y)	3 999	4 274	4 593	4 984	5 259	5 694	6 317	6 462
Medical and pharmaceutical products..... (6065Y)	1 991	2 079	2 179	2 267	2 345	2 455	2 588	2 588
Petroleum products..... (6066Y)	3 427	3 670	3 900	4 299	4 469	4 657	4 796	5 765
Recreational and entertainment goods ⁵ (6067Y)	1 986	2 127	2 307	2 378	2 395	2 448	2 563	2 563
Services (6068Y)	56 095	57 071	58 623	59 789	60 745	61 326	62 620	63 578
Rent ⁶ (6069Y)	12 823	13 208	13 644	13 966	14 244	14 477	14 623	15 014
Household services, including domestic servants (6070Y)	8 723	8 723	9 097	9 280	9 452	9 634	9 755	9 614
Medical services..... (6071Y)	5 266	5 480	5 642	5 825	6 038	6 139	6 372	6 575
Transport and communication services (6072Y)	6 449	6 510	6 488	6 532	6 382	6 388	6 477	6 565
Recreational, entertainment and educational services ⁷ ... (6073Y)	8 158	8 560	8 660	9 300	9 576	9 915	10 392	10 304
Miscellaneous services ⁸ (6074Y)	13 639	13 639	14 168	14 026	14 263	14 058	14 247	14 784
Security services (6076Y)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total (6007Y)	160 262	166 733	172 135	180 703	184 743	188 121	193 124	197 269

1. Comprising audio-visual, photographic and information-processing equipment.

2. Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.

3. Comprising sport and camping equipment, hobbies, books and toys.

4. Personal goods, and writing and drawing equipment and supplies.

5. Comprising newspapers, magazines, stationery and recording media.

6. Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.

7. Comprising cinemas, park, museum and theatre entrance fees, subscriptions to DSTV, licenses and hiring of equipment.

8. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic sector.

Table 10 – *continued*
Final consumption expenditure by households
At constant 2005 prices

R millions

	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
Durable goods (6050Y)	18 055	21 747	26 675	25 112	26 766	28 067	30 955	35 853
Furniture, household appliances, etc. (6051Y)	2 790	2 902	3 256	3 333	3 591	3 933	4 707	5 569
Personal transport equipment (6052Y)	18 299	23 336	29 648	27 009	28 751	29 648	31 959	37 254
Computers and related equipment (6075Y)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Recreational and entertainment goods ¹ (6053Y)	207	223	244	268	284	341	417	477
Other durable goods ² (6054Y)	1 213	1 376	1 560	1 555	1 631	1 687	1 713	1 702
Semi-durable goods (6055Y)	10 248	11 299	12 635	13 615	14 551	15 349	16 616	18 577
Clothing and footwear (6056Y)	4 716	5 248	5 900	6 383	6 817	6 996	7 543	8 515
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware, etc. (6057Y)	2 464	2 631	2 879	2 998	3 118	3 349	3 648	4 087
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories..... (6058Y)	2 804	3 173	3 625	4 047	4 469	4 733	4 944	5 273
Recreational and entertainment goods ³ (6059Y)	542	570	611	645	680	875	1 074	1 250
Miscellaneous goods ⁴ (6060Y)	214	234	260	268	295	329	365	424
Non-durable goods (6061Y)	100 495	106 011	113 199	118 909	124 338	130 177	140 988	150 231
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062Y)	77 204	81 043	86 067	90 203	93 886	97 064	103 176	108 722
Household fuel, power and water..... (6063Y)	3 880	4 239	4 614	4 801	5 075	5 442	5 863	6 378
Household consumer goods (6064Y)	6 665	7 143	7 519	7 751	8 128	9 287	12 054	14 068
Medical and pharmaceutical products..... (6065Y)	2 743	2 698	2 964	2 886	2 875	3 130	3 251	3 251
Petroleum products..... (6066Y)	5 365	6 062	6 916	7 775	8 532	8 999	9 398	10 131
Recreational and entertainment goods ⁵ (6067Y)	2 690	2 845	3 135	3 470	3 782	4 091	4 632	4 844
Services (6068Y)	64 708	66 912	69 540	70 552	71 931	73 971	77 631	79 570
Rent ⁶ (6069Y)	15 437	15 721	16 864	17 470	18 247	18 966	19 699	19 383
Household services, including domestic servants (6070Y)	9 502	9 462	9 492	9 492	9 502	9 492	9 725	9 775
Medical services..... (6071Y)	6 799	6 900	7 134	7 194	7 438	7 773	8 351	8 574
Transport and communication services (6072Y)	6 832	7 309	7 752	7 985	8 334	8 545	8 967	9 626
Recreational, entertainment and educational services ⁷ ... (6073Y)	10 493	11 208	11 873	12 614	13 015	13 605	14 283	14 295
Miscellaneous services ⁸ (6074Y)	14 957	15 447	15 699	15 218	14 981	15 265	16 205	17 097
Security services (6076Y)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total (6007Y)	203 414	216 536	234 268	242 690	254 024	265 424	284 944	304 782

1. Comprising audio-visual, photographic and information-processing equipment.

2. Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.

3. Comprising sport and camping equipment, hobbies, books and toys.

4. Personal goods, and writing and drawing equipment and supplies.

5. Comprising newspapers, magazines, stationery and recording media.

6. Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.

7. Comprising cinemas, park, museum and theatre entrance fees, subscriptions to DSTV, licenses and hiring of equipment.

8. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic sector.

Table 10 – *continued*
Final consumption expenditure by households
At constant 2005 prices

R millions

	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977
Durable goods (6050Y)	40 747	39 795	41 821	49 736	50 905	53 252	47 727	42 851
Furniture, household appliances, etc. (6051Y)	5 246	5 854	6 551	7 771	8 694	8 225	7 509	7 162
Personal transport equipment (6052Y)	45 188	42 049	42 790	51 414	50 793	51 419	42 838	38 398
Computers and related equipment (6075Y)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Recreational and entertainment goods ¹ (6053Y)	626	708	844	911	863	1 610	1 950	1 589
Other durable goods ² (6054Y)	1 550	1 550	1 702	1 937	2 202	2 992	3 332	2 803
Semi-durable goods (6055Y)	20 999	22 859	23 662	25 532	26 698	28 095	28 471	27 312
Clothing and footwear (6056Y)	9 583	10 478	10 761	11 702	12 290	13 078	13 451	12 887
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware, etc. (6057Y)	3 564	3 871	3 967	4 346	4 657	4 681	4 413	4 281
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories..... (6058Y)	6 129	6 857	7 425	7 994	7 467	8 176	8 366	7 853
Recreational and entertainment goods ³ (6059Y)	2 475	2 533	2 554	2 571	3 076	3 049	3 125	3 076
Miscellaneous goods ⁴ (6060Y)	365	383	393	451	510	558	555	544
Non-durable goods (6061Y)	158 894	164 947	169 749	182 382	193 393	198 692	206 134	212 333
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062Y)	116 506	119 049	120 503	128 426	138 160	141 067	146 778	152 306
Household fuel, power and water..... (6063Y)	7 526	7 963	8 439	8 830	9 080	9 375	9 931	10 293
Household consumer goods (6064Y)	13 880	14 995	16 647	18 632	18 704	18 776	19 526	20 580
Medical and pharmaceutical products..... (6065Y)	4 689	5 209	5 286	6 094	7 598	8 416	8 631	7 875
Petroleum products..... (6066Y)	11 294	12 571	13 704	14 673	13 734	15 047	14 998	14 333
Recreational and entertainment goods ⁵ (6067Y)	2 911	3 232	3 329	3 730	3 804	4 017	4 056	4 152
Services (6068Y)	83 560	88 493	93 999	97 351	102 583	103 358	106 544	106 915
Rent ⁶ (6069Y)	20 172	20 684	21 246	21 909	22 597	23 283	25 837	27 799
Household services, including domestic servants (6070Y)	9 786	10 352	10 980	11 688	12 315	12 975	13 413	13 734
Medical services..... (6071Y)	8 869	9 589	10 269	10 979	12 298	13 110	13 847	13 679
Transport and communication services (6072Y)	10 442	11 173	12 310	12 477	13 619	14 035	14 088	14 285
Recreational, entertainment and educational services ⁷ ... (6073Y)	15 149	16 429	17 094	18 638	19 416	21 047	20 624	20 318
Miscellaneous services ⁸ (6074Y)	18 115	18 967	20 380	20 049	20 546	18 795	18 822	17 743
Security services (6076Y)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total (6007Y)	324 759	340 043	354 585	381 465	401 474	416 049	422 610	418 938

1. Comprising audio-visual, photographic and information-processing equipment.

2. Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.

3. Comprising sport and camping equipment, hobbies, books and toys.

4. Personal goods, and writing and drawing equipment and supplies.

5. Comprising newspapers, magazines, stationery and recording media.

6. Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.

7. Comprising cinemas, park, museum and theatre entrance fees, subscriptions to DSTV, licenses and hiring of equipment.

8. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic sector.

Table 10 – *continued*
Final consumption expenditure by households
At constant 2005 prices

R millions

	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
Durable goods (6050Y)	47 472	50 647	65 911	71 858	69 452	67 143	64 285	48 812
Furniture, household appliances, etc. (6051Y)	7 000	7 501	9 134	9 724	9 901	9 480	8 748	7 776
Personal transport equipment (6052Y)	45 840	48 839	64 038	70 424	66 329	63 038	59 513	41 865
Computers and related equipment (6075Y)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Recreational and entertainment goods ¹ (6053Y)	1 586	1 670	2 084	2 388	2 589	3 134	3 029	2 372
Other durable goods ² (6054Y)	2 796	3 025	4 679	4 819	4 414	3 710	4 420	3 627
Semi-durable goods (6055Y)	26 262	26 532	30 550	33 431	32 797	33 394	33 144	31 805
Clothing and footwear (6056Y)	12 609	12 764	14 548	15 888	15 620	15 364	15 159	14 126
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware, etc. (6057Y)	3 993	4 339	5 220	5 688	5 549	5 941	5 951	6 181
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories..... (6058Y)	7 652	7 333	8 096	8 765	8 330	8 835	9 010	9 010
Recreational and entertainment goods ³ (6059Y)	2 746	2 701	3 316	3 742	3 814	4 033	3 890	3 543
Miscellaneous goods ⁴ (6060Y)	521	531	593	668	688	701	711	690
Non-durable goods (6061Y)	216 348	221 738	232 278	244 553	254 486	259 022	276 720	271 965
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062Y)	155 708	161 293	166 907	172 124	179 873	182 841	195 321	196 162
Household fuel, power and water..... (6063Y)	10 497	10 735	11 520	12 601	12 425	12 140	13 215	13 875
Household consumer goods (6064Y)	20 362	20 601	22 499	25 458	25 790	26 615	28 085	24 089
Medical and pharmaceutical products..... (6065Y)	7 913	8 299	9 337	10 549	11 430	10 907	11 723	11 884
Petroleum products..... (6066Y)	15 047	13 567	14 325	15 784	16 714	18 124	19 829	17 647
Recreational and entertainment goods ⁵ (6067Y)	4 121	4 067	4 467	4 895	5 114	5 260	5 414	5 140
Services (6068Y)	107 152	112 106	128 580	140 144	149 021	158 372	174 827	174 143
Rent ⁶ (6069Y)	30 156	32 364	36 737	42 965	49 743	60 296	67 393	72 070
Household services, including domestic servants (6070Y)	13 861	13 943	14 105	14 467	14 915	15 438	16 163	16 839
Medical services..... (6071Y)	13 782	14 603	15 106	15 295	16 111	16 463	18 545	18 561
Transport and communication services (6072Y)	14 868	15 358	17 454	18 794	18 667	19 090	20 350	20 572
Recreational, entertainment and educational services ⁷ ... (6073Y)	19 980	20 295	23 130	23 288	23 653	23 720	25 241	24 740
Miscellaneous services ⁸ (6074Y)	16 048	17 238	22 249	25 371	26 936	27 395	31 174	30 952
Security services (6076Y)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3068
Total (6007Y)	425 809	436 352	473 832	508 441	519 106	534 709	559 280	539 948

1. Comprising audio-visual, photographic and information-processing equipment.

2. Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.

3. Comprising sport and camping equipment, hobbies, books and toys.

4. Personal goods, and writing and drawing equipment and supplies.

5. Comprising newspapers, magazines, stationery and recording media.

6. Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.

7. Comprising cinemas, park, museum and theatre entrance fees, subscriptions to DSTV, licenses and hiring of equipment.

8. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic sector.

Table 10 – *continued*
Final consumption expenditure by households
At constant 2005 prices

R millions

	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Durable goods (6050Y)	43 153	49 319	54 308	53 245	55 786	54 933	55 486	55 741
Furniture, household appliances, etc. (6051Y)	7 635	8 482	10 053	10 271	11 235	11 680	10 860	10 641
Personal transport equipment (6052Y)	35 834	44 028	45 701	42 227	41 608	39 252	37 017	39 026
Computers and related equipment (6075Y)	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 459	1 410
Recreational and entertainment goods ¹ (6053Y)	1 964	2 016	2 583	2 875	3 283	3 359	4 739	4 264
Other durable goods ² (6054Y)	3 153	2 617	2 792	2 971	3 450	3 311	3 328	3 664
Semi-durable goods (6055Y)	31 827	33 024	36 272	37 934	38 225	38 382	37 963	38 621
Clothing and footwear (6056Y)	14 315	14 730	15 449	16 051	16 047	16 544	16 854	18 355
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware, etc. (6057Y)	6 187	6 357	7 573	7 982	7 837	7 574	7 411	7 214
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories..... (6058Y)	9 175	10 265	11 248	10 910	10 827	10 522	9 842	8 543
Recreational and entertainment goods ³ (6059Y)	3 248	3 116	3 765	4 546	5 025	5 027	4 813	4 702
Miscellaneous goods ⁴ (6060Y)	645	634	693	760	807	820	816	816
Non-durable goods (6061Y)	277 443	274 707	284 883	295 417	299 713	294 634	284 902	287 062
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062Y)	204 024	200 281	206 790	214 481	216 984	214 172	202 756	202 604
Household fuel, power and water..... (6063Y)	14 697	16 168	17 245	18 394	19 117	19 286	19 743	19 041
Household consumer goods (6064Y)	20 973	19 840	20 456	20 578	20 670	18 361	19 737	20 867
Medical and pharmaceutical products..... (6065Y)	11 610	11 148	10 915	10 963	10 144	10 001	9 613	9 687
Petroleum products..... (6066Y)	18 263	20 067	21 901	22 760	23 773	24 454	25 182	26 290
Recreational and entertainment goods ⁵ (6067Y)	4 921	4 941	5 396	5 951	6 643	6 478	6 423	7 102
Services (6068Y)	179 478	191 685	207 673	212 172	230 257	236 604	238 969	247 657
Rent ⁶ (6069Y)	74 985	77 388	79 240	80 965	82 881	84 694	86 993	89 383
Household services, including domestic servants (6070Y)	17 438	17 953	18 408	18 830	19 443	19 542	19 768	20 245
Medical services..... (6071Y)	18 381	20 437	23 266	24 599	26 082	27 414	29 028	30 511
Transport and communication services (6072Y)	22 048	25 321	29 791	32 299	36 031	37 693	38 188	43 517
Recreational, entertainment and educational services ⁷ ... (6073Y)	22 493	21 824	21 342	20 516	19 862	19 157	18 941	18 540
Miscellaneous services ⁸ (6074Y)	33 693	37 259	42 344	41 787	48 791	50 024	48 090	47 409
Security services (6076Y)	3 167	3 278	3 361	3 395	3 454	3 541	3 627	3 661
Total (6007Y)	540 805	561 654	591 486	607 694	625 156	621 923	613 072	624 663

1. Comprising audio-visual, photographic and information-processing equipment.

2. Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.

3. Comprising sport and camping equipment, hobbies, books and toys.

4. Personal goods, and writing and drawing equipment and supplies.

5. Comprising newspapers, magazines, stationery and recording media.

6. Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.

7. Comprising cinemas, park, museum and theatre entrance fees, subscriptions to DSTV, licenses and hiring of equipment.

8. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic sector.

Table 10 – *continued*
Final consumption expenditure by households
At constant 2005 prices

R millions

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Durable goods (6050Y)	57 097	62 705	66 760	67 006	61 062	60 474	67 979	71 119
Furniture, household appliances, etc. (6051Y)	11 197	12 071	12 749	12 847	12 664	12 737	13 885	14 076
Personal transport equipment (6052Y)	38 763	43 984	47 487	46 620	38 608	36 668	42 033	44 681
Computers and related equipment (6075Y)	1 375	1 042	1 165	1 238	1 471	1 602	1 887	1 943
Recreational and entertainment goods ¹ (6053Y)	4 207	4 045	4 220	4 433	5 042	5 527	6 516	6 934
Other durable goods ² (6054Y)	4 397	5 502	5 792	5 940	6 024	6 224	6 309	6 317
Semi-durable goods (6055Y)	40 679	43 327	46 008	47 396	52 273	53 227	58 020	61 078
Clothing and footwear (6056Y)	19 695	21 295	22 655	23 597	26 820	27 041	29 855	32 204
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware, etc. (6057Y)	7 701	8 025	8 556	8 835	8 662	8 916	9 341	9 699
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories..... (6058Y)	8 514	8 976	9 724	9 374	9 934	9 504	10 086	9 815
Recreational and entertainment goods ³ (6059Y)	4 727	4 941	5 052	5 288	5 651	6 055	6 352	6 631
Miscellaneous goods ⁴ (6060Y)	854	818	839	866	1 756	2 285	2 980	3 058
Non-durable goods (6061Y)	298 119	311 255	321 498	330 970	332 755	327 909	326 078	330 950
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062Y)	207 941	213 541	220 723	228 246	226 923	220 182	217 604	221 686
Household fuel, power and water..... (6063Y)	20 173	22 619	23 259	23 888	25 544	26 674	26 987	27 428
Household consumer goods (6064Y)	21 510	22 381	22 270	22 201	25 171	26 226	27 742	27 976
Medical and pharmaceutical products..... (6065Y)	12 802	14 847	15 560	16 106	15 243	15 140	14 816	15 180
Petroleum products..... (6066Y)	29 337	32 169	34 307	35 153	33 880	33 192	32 002	31 527
Recreational and entertainment goods ⁵ (6067Y)	6 171	6 390	6 478	6 539	6 608	6 914	7 051	7 235
Services (6068Y)	257 979	275 284	288 780	301 292	312 245	329 869	349 938	366 383
Rent ⁶ (6069Y)	90 947	92 605	94 521	96 146	97 267	97 963	98 801	99 567
Household services, including domestic servants (6070Y)	20 523	21 487	21 763	22 216	23 402	23 414	23 401	24 209
Medical services..... (6071Y)	33 828	37 300	39 508	40 762	41 041	44 604	50 783	57 084
Transport and communication services (6072Y)	46 193	50 104	53 168	56 018	57 393	61 946	67 954	73 700
Recreational, entertainment and educational services ⁷ ... (6073Y)	20 219	22 407	22 642	23 005	30 893	33 433	36 656	37 908
Miscellaneous services ⁸ (6074Y)	47 462	51 228	51 766	56 154	57 844	62 083	64 503	65 745
Security services (6076Y)	3 667	3 597	3 528	3 511	3 479	3 510	3 608	3 771
Total (6007Y)	649 695	688 200	718 975	742 395	755 331	768 457	800 257	828 211

1. Comprising audio-visual, photographic and information-processing equipment.

2. Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.

3. Comprising sport and camping equipment, hobbies, books and toys.

4. Personal goods, and writing and drawing equipment and supplies.

5. Comprising newspapers, magazines, stationery and recording media.

6. Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.

7. Comprising cinemas, park, museum and theatre entrance fees, subscriptions to DSTV, licenses and hiring of equipment.

8. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic sector.

Table 10 – *continued*
Final consumption expenditure by households
At constant 2005 prices

R millions

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Durable goods (6050Y)	71 615	76 470	86 160	102 792	119 157	121 401	112 800	100 006
Furniture, household appliances, etc. (6051Y)	14 373	14 871	16 186	18 132	21 748	23 772	24 371	22 310
Personal transport equipment (6052Y)	43 633	46 321	52 415	64 935	73 795	69 357	57 199	46 574
Computers and related equipment (6075Y)	1 534	2 196	2 588	2 690	3 058	3 612	4 296	4 453
Recreational and entertainment goods ¹ (6053Y)	5 748	6 750	8 546	10 145	12 940	16 465	18 192	18 484
Other durable goods ² (6054Y)	6 327	6 332	6 425	6 890	7 616	8 195	8 742	8 185
Semi-durable goods (6055Y)	66 533	69 763	81 298	93 595	109 758	122 156	127 321	125 432
Clothing and footwear (6056Y)	36 182	38 185	45 402	52 694	61 849	71 196	75 712	76 164
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware, etc. (6057Y)	10 247	11 041	12 884	14 679	17 324	18 520	18 955	18 489
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories..... (6058Y)	9 947	10 105	11 398	13 212	15 506	15 769	14 971	13 782
Recreational and entertainment goods ³ (6059Y)	7 020	7 098	7 803	8 665	10 172	11 249	12 021	11 661
Miscellaneous goods ⁴ (6060Y)	3 137	3 334	3 811	4 345	4 907	5 422	5 662	5 336
Non-durable goods (6061Y)	337 918	343 044	359 208	377 851	399 375	419 355	425 687	406 977
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062Y)	226 167	227 485	240 491	253 515	267 978	277 691	281 140	270 596
Household fuel, power and water..... (6063Y)	28 634	29 486	30 701	31 324	31 796	33 140	33 145	27 468
Household consumer goods (6064Y)	28 709	29 591	31 484	34 903	39 553	45 850	48 935	46 572
Medical and pharmaceutical products..... (6065Y)	15 449	16 597	16 403	16 611	17 315	18 155	18 731	18 805
Petroleum products..... (6066Y)	31 553	32 395	32 373	33 175	33 514	34 686	33 559	34 246
Recreational and entertainment goods ⁵ (6067Y)	7 406	7 490	7 756	8 323	9 219	9 833	10 177	9 290
Services (6068Y)	378 421	389 405	406 850	416 535	444 980	469 608	493 790	490 751
Rent ⁶ (6069Y)	100 552	101 520	103 834	108 187	113 914	119 280	123 548	127 740
Household services, including domestic servants (6070Y)	24 925	25 345	25 323	26 454	28 130	29 255	30 683	31 027
Medical services..... (6071Y)	60 614	63 817	63 923	59 624	66 150	72 221	78 595	78 462
Transport and communication services (6072Y)	80 463	84 988	90 830	96 170	101 764	105 311	107 979	102 319
Recreational, entertainment and educational services ⁷ ... (6073Y)	39 062	40 534	42 433	43 526	44 904	46 509	48 169	45 394
Miscellaneous services ⁸ (6074Y)	72 805	73 201	80 507	82 574	90 118	97 032	104 816	105 809
Security services (6076Y)	4 623	4 622	4 622	4 622	4 763	4 979	5 336	5 067
Total (6007Y)	854 487	878 682	933 516	990 773	1 073 270	1 132 520	1 159 598	1 123 166

1. Comprising audio-visual, photographic and information-processing equipment.

2. Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.

3. Comprising sport and camping equipment, hobbies, books and toys.

4. Personal goods, and writing and drawing equipment and supplies.

5. Comprising newspapers, magazines, stationery and recording media.

6. Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.

7. Comprising cinemas, park, museum and theatre entrance fees, subscriptions to DSTV, licenses and hiring of equipment.

8. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic sector.

Table 11
Final consumption expenditure by households
At constant 2005 prices

R millions

Period	Not seasonally adjusted					Seasonally adjusted annualised rates				
	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services ¹	Total	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services ¹	Total
	(6050C)	(6055C)	(6061C)	(6068C)	(6007C)	(6050D)	(6055D)	(6061D)	(6068D)	(6007D)
1960: 01.....	4 557	2 139	22 440	15 513	46 351	17 803	9 290	93 025	60 770	189 019
02.....	4 717	2 359	23 018	15 576	47 665	19 771	9 500	94 109	60 854	192 038
03.....	4 662	2 235	23 466	15 433	47 575	19 522	9 644	94 914	63 758	195 939
04.....	5 008	2 796	25 164	16 098	51 533	18 679	9 682	94 306	65 098	195 498
1960	18 944	9 529	94 089	62 620	193 124	18 944	9 529	94 089	62 620	193 124
1961: 01.....	4 653	2 322	23 630	15 822	48 513	18 485	9 958	97 726	62 237	197 848
02.....	4 024	2 397	23 917	16 001	48 685	16 984	9 712	97 525	63 061	196 657
03.....	3 859	2 268	23 989	15 474	47 820	16 232	9 647	97 197	63 887	196 616
04.....	4 299	2 739	26 081	16 282	52 251	15 633	9 589	98 022	65 129	197 954
1961	16 834	9 727	97 617	63 578	197 269	16 834	9 727	97 617	63 578	197 269
1962: 01.....	4 197	2 287	24 175	16 093	48 775	16 682	9 928	99 534	62 865	198 338
02.....	4 092	2 505	24 020	16 195	49 362	17 024	10 148	98 254	64 284	199 856
03.....	4 443	2 409	24 890	15 813	49 827	18 581	10 320	100 672	65 101	204 695
04.....	5 324	3 047	27 411	16 607	55 450	19 934	10 595	103 522	66 581	210 766
1962	18 055	10 248	100 495	64 708	203 414	18 055	10 248	100 495	64 708	203 414
1963: 01.....	4 821	2 485	24 505	16 546	50 709	19 340	10 965	102 619	65 096	208 873
02.....	5 129	2 754	25 877	16 670	52 994	21 604	11 139	105 061	65 879	214 055
03.....	5 240	2 653	26 456	16 432	53 149	21 913	11 382	107 130	67 447	218 470
04.....	6 557	3 407	29 174	17 264	59 685	24 130	11 712	109 236	69 228	224 745
1963	21 747	11 299	106 011	66 912	216 536	21 747	11 299	106 011	66 912	216 536
1964: 01.....	6 101	2 709	26 873	17 341	55 491	23 989	11 945	109 805	68 076	225 226
02.....	6 351	3 079	27 703	17 352	57 408	26 561	12 407	111 921	68 621	231 461
03.....	6 832	3 034	28 206	17 016	57 882	28 476	13 035	114 387	69 818	238 316
04.....	7 391	3 813	30 417	17 832	63 488	27 675	13 151	116 683	71 647	242 069
1964	26 675	12 635	113 199	69 540	234 268	26 675	12 635	113 199	69 540	234 268
1965: 01.....	6 554	3 027	27 705	17 469	57 824	26 064	13 396	114 449	68 584	236 569
02.....	5 906	3 393	29 014	17 842	59 677	24 654	13 698	117 271	70 641	240 633
03.....	5 836	3 177	29 788	17 277	59 481	24 387	13 593	120 177	70 890	243 783
04.....	6 816	4 019	32 402	17 964	65 707	25 344	13 773	123 740	72 094	249 773
1965	25 112	13 615	118 909	70 552	242 690	25 112	13 615	118 909	70 552	242 690
1966: 01.....	6 534	3 214	29 061	17 577	60 028	26 158	14 361	120 974	68 615	246 280
02.....	6 315	3 559	30 640	18 032	62 460	26 301	14 280	123 215	71 229	251 046
03.....	6 609	3 417	31 869	17 993	63 455	27 438	14 522	127 651	73 498	258 904
04.....	7 307	4 361	32 768	18 329	68 082	27 165	15 040	125 511	74 384	259 867
1966	26 766	14 551	124 338	71 931	254 024	26 766	14 551	124 338	71 931	254 024
1967: 01.....	7 066	3 415	30 819	18 211	63 243	28 308	15 128	127 796	72 189	260 316
02.....	6 828	3 810	32 071	18 417	65 463	29 024	15 212	129 875	73 194	264 388
03.....	6 659	3 643	32 157	18 392	65 120	27 334	15 511	130 556	75 005	266 763
04.....	7 514	4 481	35 129	18 950	71 599	27 603	15 545	132 482	75 494	270 231
1967	28 067	15 349	130 177	73 971	265 424	28 067	15 349	130 177	73 971	265 424
1968: 01.....	7 083	3 622	33 025	18 972	66 817	29 071	16 020	137 503	75 056	275 454
02.....	7 358	4 063	34 747	19 562	70 196	30 204	16 239	139 583	77 595	281 386
03.....	7 650	3 988	35 017	19 272	70 424	31 716	16 964	141 947	78 344	288 380
04.....	8 865	4 943	38 200	19 825	77 507	32 831	17 239	144 922	79 529	294 557
1968	30 955	16 616	140 988	77 631	284 944	30 955	16 616	140 988	77 631	284 944

1. After adjustment for net expenditure by non-residents in the domestic market.

Table 11 – *continued*
Final consumption expenditure by households
At constant 2005 prices

R millions

Period	Not seasonally adjusted					Seasonally adjusted annualised rates				
	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services ¹	Total	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services ¹	Total
	(6050K)	(6055K)	(6061K)	(6068K)	(6007K)	(6050L)	(6055L)	(6061L)	(6068L)	(6007L)
1969: 01.....	8 489	4 002	35 352	18 949	71 175	33 745	17 895	146 716	73 175	291 228
02.....	8 122	4 564	36 898	19 843	74 570	34 385	18 184	149 307	78 441	300 547
03.....	8 727	4 444	37 924	20 008	75 900	36 123	18 879	151 291	81 785	308 911
04.....	10 514	5 567	40 057	20 770	83 138	39 159	19 351	153 610	84 878	318 442
1969	35 853	18 577	150 231	79 570	304 782	35 853	18 577	150 231	79 570	304 782
1970: 01.....	9 146	4 528	36 531	19 923	74 659	38 000	20 106	151 778	81 973	312 020
02.....	10 029	5 251	39 079	20 351	79 882	40 554	20 974	160 227	82 402	324 522
03.....	10 585	5 082	39 969	21 325	81 832	42 503	21 261	160 457	84 648	329 549
04.....	10 986	6 138	43 314	21 961	88 385	41 930	21 654	163 113	85 216	332 943
1970	40 747	20 999	158 894	83 560	324 759	40 747	20 999	158 894	83 560	324 759
1971: 01.....	9 340	5 022	39 752	21 295	80 682	38 924	22 364	159 377	87 728	332 201
02.....	8 686	5 729	37 754	21 729	80 437	35 291	22 818	160 695	87 574	331 850
03.....	10 506	5 487	41 766	22 454	85 659	42 472	22 996	167 743	88 798	345 380
04.....	11 263	6 621	45 676	23 015	93 265	42 494	23 257	171 976	89 871	350 741
1971	39 795	22 859	164 947	88 493	340 043	39 795	22 859	164 947	88 493	340 043
1972: 01.....	9 457	5 267	40 113	22 767	83 570	39 696	23 419	166 036	94 581	349 362
02.....	9 964	5 788	41 428	22 968	86 337	40 398	23 104	169 626	92 451	350 390
03.....	10 536	5 832	42 368	23 677	88 581	42 582	24 376	170 669	93 775	357 498
04.....	11 864	6 775	45 840	24 588	96 097	44 607	23 748	172 664	95 190	361 089
1972	41 821	23 662	169 749	93 999	354 585	41 821	23 662	169 749	93 999	354 585
1973: 01.....	11 252	5 507	42 379	23 063	88 083	47 060	24 513	176 573	94 910	368 996
02.....	11 773	6 347	43 790	24 201	92 906	47 888	25 536	179 292	97 426	377 393
03.....	12 988	6 172	45 252	24 416	95 003	52 634	25 749	182 764	97 151	384 607
04.....	13 724	7 506	50 961	25 671	105 473	51 362	26 329	190 901	99 917	394 864
1973	49 736	25 532	182 382	97 351	381 465	49 736	25 532	182 382	97 351	381 465
1974: 01.....	11 477	5 839	45 537	23 812	92 979	48 286	25 935	189 282	97 899	389 095
02.....	12 437	6 551	47 057	26 395	99 189	50 558	26 424	192 710	106 349	403 229
03.....	12 934	6 477	47 801	25 921	99 744	52 473	26 942	193 314	103 189	403 808
04.....	14 057	7 831	52 998	26 455	109 561	52 302	27 492	198 265	102 895	409 765
1974	50 905	26 698	193 393	102 583	401 474	50 905	26 698	193 393	102 583	401 474
1975: 01.....	11 296	6 258	46 861	24 316	95 631	47 968	27 594	190 752	99 988	400 209
02.....	12 496	6 863	47 500	26 333	100 821	51 137	27 830	193 306	105 291	408 998
03.....	14 136	6 835	49 767	26 341	104 559	57 370	28 499	201 908	105 766	424 013
04.....	15 325	8 139	54 565	26 369	115 037	56 509	28 457	208 818	102 389	430 974
1975	53 252	28 095	198 692	103 358	416 049	53 252	28 095	198 692	103 358	416 049
1976: 01.....	12 498	6 539	49 754	25 514	102 454	52 892	28 728	202 440	102 896	426 151
02.....	12 280	7 126	50 545	26 421	104 959	49 854	28 819	205 248	106 721	425 678
03.....	11 193	6 792	50 966	26 875	103 800	45 336	28 341	206 793	108 367	420 349
04.....	11 755	8 014	54 868	27 733	111 397	42 820	28 006	210 052	108 192	418 260
1976	47 727	28 471	206 134	106 544	422 610	47 727	28 471	206 134	106 544	422 610
1977: 01.....	10 068	6 310	52 231	26 667	101 809	42 809	27 740	212 283	107 480	422 308
02.....	10 115	6 654	51 816	26 727	102 201	41 353	26 878	209 768	108 207	414 376
03.....	10 586	6 573	52 842	26 576	103 474	43 099	27 515	214 638	106 836	419 403
04.....	12 082	7 774	55 444	26 945	111 454	44 133	27 110	212 646	105 137	419 664
1977	42 851	27 312	212 333	106 915	418 938	42 851	27 312	212 333	106 915	418 938

1. After adjustment for net expenditure by non-residents in the domestic market.

Table 11 – *continued*
Final consumption expenditure by households
At constant 2005 prices

R millions

Period	Not seasonally adjusted					Seasonally adjusted annualised rates				
	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services ¹	Total	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services ¹	Total
	(6050C)	(6055C)	(6061C)	(6068C)	(6007C)	(6050D)	(6055D)	(6061D)	(6068D)	(6007D)
1978: 01.....	10 703	6 131	53 621	26 473	103 890	45 305	26 912	217 442	106 794	428 885
02.....	13 210	6 784	53 960	26 143	107 097	53 968	27 341	218 378	105 491	434 426
03.....	10 708	6 030	52 296	27 341	102 617	43 445	25 319	212 609	109 907	417 844
04.....	12 851	7 317	56 472	27 195	112 205	47 165	25 470	216 955	106 416	422 079
1978	47 472	26 262	216 348	107 152	425 809	47 472	26 262	216 348	107 152	425 809
1979: 01.....	11 474	5 810	53 428	27 269	103 865	48 528	25 643	216 218	109 885	427 971
02.....	11 906	6 467	55 193	27 439	107 146	49 027	26 103	223 526	111 186	435 169
03.....	12 319	6 353	54 295	28 465	106 681	50 161	26 884	221 390	114 035	434 891
04.....	14 948	7 901	58 823	28 933	118 660	54 870	27 503	225 858	113 316	447 376
1979	50 647	26 532	221 738	112 106	436 352	50 647	26 532	221 738	112 106	436 352
1980: 01.....	13 794	6 454	57 106	30 618	110 532	58 480	28 505	230 940	122 855	455 504
02.....	15 314	7 326	56 903	31 284	114 637	63 367	29 592	230 429	126 853	465 835
03.....	17 295	7 372	57 512	33 178	119 150	70 229	31 373	234 987	133 167	486 971
04.....	19 508	9 398	60 757	33 499	129 513	71 581	32 732	232 736	131 444	487 020
1980	65 911	30 550	232 278	128 580	473 832	65 911	30 550	232 278	128 580	473 832
1981: 01.....	16 078	7 470	59 549	32 841	119 941	68 485	33 066	241 158	133 181	497 391
02.....	17 284	8 290	60 166	34 181	124 544	71 660	33 431	244 187	138 731	506 955
03.....	18 262	7 926	60 443	36 478	126 927	73 317	33 603	246 625	145 448	516 201
04.....	20 233	9 745	64 395	36 643	137 029	73 977	33 629	246 240	143 215	513 215
1981	71 858	33 431	244 553	140 144	508 441	71 858	33 431	244 553	140 144	508 441
1982: 01.....	17 097	7 396	62 599	36 237	125 662	72 317	32 826	253 843	147 066	522 191
02.....	17 206	8 297	62 685	36 349	127 840	70 547	33 280	254 105	147 595	520 151
03.....	17 091	7 743	62 708	37 807	127 955	68 441	32 878	255 658	150 437	521 024
04.....	18 058	9 361	66 495	38 628	137 649	66 507	32 217	254 358	150 985	513 059
1982	69 452	32 797	254 486	149 021	519 106	69 452	32 797	254 486	149 021	519 106
1983: 01.....	15 316	7 520	63 627	37 517	127 449	64 928	33 067	256 175	151 672	524 525
02.....	15 913	8 108	62 894	38 346	129 309	65 943	32 765	254 448	155 298	525 651
03.....	17 001	8 046	64 114	40 622	133 324	68 700	34 267	261 723	160 595	541 694
04.....	18 913	9 720	68 387	41 887	144 626	69 014	33 477	263 730	165 925	546 966
1983	67 143	33 394	259 022	158 372	534 709	67 143	33 394	259 022	158 372	534 709
1984: 01.....	17 243	7 537	67 277	42 344	135 699	72 130	32 934	271 076	170 124	558 790
02.....	19 310	8 468	69 721	42 816	142 725	79 957	34 374	282 197	174 002	580 391
03.....	13 025	7 606	67 946	45 438	135 993	52 603	32 423	277 240	179 775	550 564
04.....	14 707	9 532	71 776	44 230	144 863	52 433	32 842	276 351	175 409	547 374
1984	64 285	33 144	276 720	174 827	559 280	64 285	33 144	276 720	174 827	559 280
1985: 01.....	12 560	7 547	67 721	43 885	133 373	52 951	32 338	272 920	174 983	547 251
02.....	10 491	7 766	66 892	43 298	131 496	44 515	31 724	270 224	175 147	534 839
03.....	11 759	7 401	66 279	43 702	132 117	47 768	31 693	270 399	174 172	536 365
04.....	14 003	9 091	71 073	43 258	142 962	50 007	31 461	274 341	172 270	541 335
1985	48 812	31 805	271 965	174 143	539 948	48 812	31 805	271 965	174 143	539 948
1986: 01.....	10 174	7 339	68 992	43 721	129 628	42 775	31 443	271 632	175 586	533 950
02.....	10 029	7 621	69 090	44 568	132 206	42 642	31 277	276 725	180 040	537 981
03.....	10 524	7 594	68 276	45 427	133 969	43 027	32 452	279 087	180 601	542 853
04.....	12 426	9 272	71 085	45 761	145 002	44 147	32 141	282 336	181 684	548 435
1986	43 153	31 827	277 443	179 478	540 805	43 153	31 827	277 443	179 478	540 805

1. After adjustment for net expenditure by non-residents in the domestic market.

Table 11 – *continued*
Final consumption expenditure by households
At constant 2005 prices

R millions

Period	Not seasonally adjusted					Seasonally adjusted annualised rates				
	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services ¹	Total	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services ¹	Total
	(6050K)	(6055K)	(6061K)	(6068K)	(6007K)	(6050L)	(6055L)	(6061L)	(6068L)	(6007L)
1987: 01.....	10 869	7 621	67 880	46 365	134 630	46 117	32 589	271 316	191 044	554 155
02.....	11 972	7 969	67 736	47 040	137 233	50 497	32 659	273 847	189 505	558 186
03.....	12 538	7 747	67 303	49 285	139 591	50 584	33 068	275 924	193 473	565 253
04.....	13 940	9 687	71 789	48 995	150 200	50 066	33 774	277 753	192 718	569 023
1987	49 319	33 024	274 707	191 685	561 654	49 319	33 024	274 707	191 685	561 654
1988: 01.....	13 190	8 050	70 009	49 481	141 329	52 659	34 660	282 838	201 505	578 813
02.....	12 707	8 558	69 819	52 011	144 268	53 252	35 962	285 013	207 824	589 574
03.....	13 406	8 664	70 085	53 009	146 765	55 076	36 820	285 810	210 543	596 581
04.....	15 004	11 001	74 970	53 173	159 124	56 237	37 642	285 857	210 822	600 978
1988	54 308	36 272	284 883	207 673	591 486	54 308	36 272	284 883	207 673	591 486
1989: 01.....	12 295	8 747	72 301	51 827	145 969	54 103	37 929	291 194	212 673	605 010
02.....	13 073	9 162	72 036	53 355	149 292	53 334	37 978	294 433	211 389	606 045
03.....	13 336	8 911	72 816	53 670	150 338	53 136	37 916	296 991	212 238	609 293
04.....	14 541	11 115	78 263	53 321	162 095	52 404	37 906	299 061	212 389	610 430
1989	53 245	37 934	295 417	212 172	607 694	53 245	37 934	295 417	212 172	607 694
1990: 01.....	12 078	8 633	73 560	54 387	147 913	54 083	37 673	298 082	223 752	617 005
02.....	13 652	9 302	73 467	58 089	154 124	55 283	37 998	298 745	231 282	623 393
03.....	14 314	9 136	73 823	59 686	156 220	56 895	38 373	300 095	233 768	628 534
04.....	15 743	11 154	78 862	58 095	166 899	56 869	38 859	301 923	232 225	631 693
1990	55 786	38 225	299 713	230 257	625 156	55 786	38 225	299 713	230 257	625 156
1991: 01.....	12 984	8 648	73 999	58 562	151 839	58 099	38 876	298 310	241 376	628 276
02.....	13 724	9 234	73 078	59 515	153 983	56 327	38 505	294 797	239 613	624 909
03.....	13 373	8 834	72 176	60 025	152 733	53 223	38 048	291 320	234 461	617 303
04.....	14 852	11 666	75 381	58 502	163 368	52 065	38 091	294 090	230 926	617 205
1991	54 933	38 382	294 634	236 604	621 923	54 933	38 382	294 634	236 604	621 923
1992: 01.....	12 402	8 423	71 902	58 541	149 630	55 425	37 790	288 302	238 591	615 627
02.....	13 177	9 500	70 250	58 918	150 934	55 643	37 858	285 105	240 732	614 893
03.....	13 796	8 668	69 641	60 594	151 093	55 573	37 811	283 962	238 180	611 252
04.....	16 111	11 371	73 109	60 916	161 415	55 305	38 398	282 212	238 380	610 514
1992	55 486	37 963	284 902	238 969	613 072	55 486	37 963	284 902	238 969	613 072
1993: 01.....	12 465	8 584	71 179	57 833	148 601	55 131	38 519	284 728	237 945	612 554
02.....	13 018	9 176	69 559	62 944	153 366	55 421	38 525	286 066	253 764	628 997
03.....	14 081	9 047	70 754	62 730	155 073	56 030	38 644	287 642	248 195	626 030
04.....	16 176	11 815	75 569	64 150	167 624	56 381	38 797	289 813	250 726	631 073
1993	55 741	38 621	287 062	247 657	624 663	55 741	38 621	287 062	247 657	624 663
1994: 01.....	12 642	8 676	71 523	62 984	154 096	56 729	39 526	293 185	254 766	639 658
02.....	13 628	9 934	73 063	64 268	159 812	56 875	40 129	296 114	257 195	645 901
03.....	13 739	9 451	73 315	65 370	160 377	57 195	41 015	299 306	259 064	652 509
04.....	17 089	12 617	80 218	65 357	175 410	57 590	42 048	303 872	260 892	660 711
1994	57 097	40 679	298 119	257 979	649 695	57 097	40 679	298 119	257 979	649 695
1995: 01.....	13 741	9 286	75 933	66 214	163 405	60 087	42 343	306 934	269 789	674 816
02.....	14 974	10 494	76 063	68 841	169 175	62 546	42 969	309 662	272 723	683 513
03.....	15 767	10 105	76 417	70 376	171 032	63 313	43 868	313 057	277 092	693 101
04.....	18 223	13 441	82 841	69 852	184 588	64 874	44 128	315 366	281 531	701 368
1995	62 705	43 327	311 255	275 284	688 200	62 705	43 327	311 255	275 284	688 200

1. After adjustment for net expenditure by non-residents in the domestic market.

Table 11 – *continued*
Final consumption expenditure by households
At constant 2005 prices

R millions

Period	Not seasonally adjusted					Seasonally adjusted annualised rates				
	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services ¹	Total	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services ¹	Total
	(6050C)	(6055C)	(6061C)	(6068C)	(6007C)	(6050D)	(6055D)	(6061D)	(6068D)	(6007D)
1996: 01.....	14 695	9 879	77 922	70 035	170 785	65 085	44 769	317 543	285 540	708 502
02.....	16 004	11 191	78 743	71 897	176 742	66 736	45 744	320 064	287 627	716 048
03.....	16 511	10 775	79 291	73 404	178 451	66 466	46 556	323 727	290 036	722 947
04.....	19 549	14 163	85 542	73 445	192 996	68 753	46 962	324 656	291 919	728 402
1996	66 760	46 008	321 498	288 780	718 975	66 760	46 008	321 498	288 780	718 975
1997: 01.....	15 370	10 387	80 679	72 688	177 402	68 389	47 247	328 056	296 245	735 875
02.....	16 348	11 629	81 284	74 647	182 823	67 751	47 380	330 442	298 620	740 034
03.....	16 694	10 964	81 370	76 943	184 261	67 481	47 327	332 351	303 501	746 118
04.....	18 593	14 416	87 637	77 014	197 909	64 404	47 632	333 030	306 802	747 553
1997	67 006	47 396	330 970	301 292	742 395	67 006	47 396	330 970	301 292	742 395
1998: 01.....	14 945	11 333	82 342	75 926	183 269	64 264	51 034	334 666	307 698	754 320
02.....	14 987	12 786	81 709	78 599	187 268	62 381	52 005	332 134	312 035	755 502
03.....	15 045	12 241	81 768	79 491	187 507	59 640	52 938	332 544	313 639	755 943
04.....	16 084	15 912	86 936	78 229	197 287	57 963	53 115	331 676	315 608	755 560
1998	61 062	52 273	332 755	312 245	755 331	61 062	52 273	332 755	312 245	755 331
1999: 01.....	13 308	11 542	81 158	79 345	184 071	57 374	51 992	329 239	321 520	756 826
02.....	14 112	12 917	80 563	82 884	189 611	59 099	52 593	327 651	328 763	764 884
03.....	15 607	12 374	80 422	84 189	191 517	61 997	53 690	327 099	332 733	772 625
04.....	17 447	16 393	85 766	83 451	203 258	63 426	54 634	327 646	336 460	779 492
1999	60 474	53 227	327 909	329 869	768 457	60 474	53 227	327 909	329 869	768 457
2000: 01.....	15 359	12 438	80 647	84 490	191 861	65 673	56 133	326 295	342 253	788 117
02.....	16 012	14 126	80 012	87 727	197 341	67 346	57 590	325 746	348 051	796 883
03.....	17 287	13 500	80 296	89 164	199 448	68 586	58 684	326 564	352 744	804 960
04.....	19 321	17 956	85 122	88 557	211 607	70 312	59 675	325 708	356 706	811 069
2000	67 979	58 020	326 078	349 938	800 257	67 979	58 020	326 078	349 938	800 257
2001: 01.....	16 812	13 299	81 333	88 651	199 193	71 354	60 221	328 393	359 676	818 327
02.....	16 719	14 892	81 103	91 794	204 087	70 649	60 678	330 383	363 955	824 294
03.....	17 619	14 062	81 565	93 448	205 920	69 908	61 185	331 724	369 528	830 923
04.....	19 968	18 825	86 950	92 490	219 012	72 564	62 229	333 301	372 371	839 302
2001	71 119	61 078	330 950	366 383	828 211	71 119	61 078	330 950	366 383	828 211
2002: 01.....	17 222	14 290	83 269	92 575	207 356	71 815	64 206	336 900	375 719	848 640
02.....	16 952	16 305	82 870	94 653	210 780	71 751	66 320	337 016	375 492	850 579
03.....	18 223	15 557	83 448	95 000	212 228	72 092	67 552	339 660	375 283	854 587
04.....	19 218	20 381	88 331	96 193	224 123	70 802	68 054	338 096	387 190	864 142
2002	71 615	66 533	337 918	378 421	854 487	71 615	66 533	337 918	378 421	854 487
2003: 01.....	17 268	15 280	84 365	94 700	211 613	72 354	68 828	341 565	384 036	866 783
02.....	17 307	16 804	83 953	98 031	216 095	73 626	68 220	341 458	388 519	871 823
03.....	20 074	16 120	84 410	98 250	218 854	79 575	70 092	343 182	387 736	880 585
04.....	21 821	21 559	90 316	98 424	232 120	80 325	71 912	345 971	397 329	895 537
2003	76 470	69 763	343 044	389 405	878 682	76 470	69 763	343 044	389 405	878 682
2004: 01.....	19 144	16 751	86 815	98 669	221 379	80 489	75 745	351 447	399 928	907 609
02.....	19 563	19 582	87 662	102 563	229 370	83 459	79 572	356 454	406 105	925 590
03.....	22 304	19 020	89 054	103 624	234 002	88 514	83 207	361 794	409 599	943 114
04.....	25 149	25 945	95 677	101 994	248 765	92 178	86 668	367 137	411 768	957 751
2004	86 160	81 298	359 208	406 850	933 516	86 160	81 298	359 208	406 850	933 516

1. After adjustment for net expenditure by non-residents in the domestic market.

Table 11 – *continued*
Final consumption expenditure by households
At constant 2005 prices

R millions

Period	Not seasonally adjusted					Seasonally adjusted annualised rates				
	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services ¹	Total	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services ¹	Total
	(6050K)	(6055K)	(6061K)	(6068K)	(6007K)	(6050L)	(6055L)	(6061L)	(6068L)	(6007L)
2005: 01.....	22 947	19 839	91 308	102 055	236 149	96 392	89 502	369 366	413 565	968 825
02.....	23 818	22 505	92 705	104 050	243 078	101 620	91 057	376 927	411 327	980 931
03.....	26 532	21 800	93 486	105 189	247 007	105 038	95 524	379 785	415 796	996 143
04.....	29 495	29 451	100 352	105 241	264 539	108 118	98 297	385 326	425 452	1 017 193
2005	102 792	93 595	377 851	416 535	990 773	102 792	93 595	377 851	416 535	990 773
2006: 01.....	27 453	22 682	96 572	108 497	255 204	115 061	102 202	390 475	439 068	1 046 806
02.....	27 600	26 562	97 637	110 872	262 671	118 562	107 460	397 112	438 516	1 061 650
03.....	30 343	25 587	98 726	112 759	267 415	120 198	112 638	401 603	445 630	1 080 069
04.....	33 761	34 927	106 440	112 852	287 980	122 807	116 732	408 310	456 706	1 104 555
2006	119 157	109 758	399 375	444 980	1 073 270	119 157	109 758	399 375	444 980	1 073 270
2007: 01.....	29 911	26 421	101 866	113 668	271 866	125 529	118 587	411 771	459 978	1 115 865
02.....	27 486	30 405	102 491	117 320	277 702	118 982	122 498	417 348	464 098	1 122 926
03.....	30 368	27 904	104 196	118 966	281 434	120 554	123 257	423 873	469 893	1 137 577
04.....	33 636	37 426	110 802	119 654	301 518	120 539	124 282	424 428	484 463	1 153 712
2007	121 401	122 156	419 355	469 608	1 132 520	121 401	122 156	419 355	469 608	1 132 520
2008: 01.....	28 788	28 242	105 832	120 584	283 446	121 138	126 491	427 137	487 271	1 162 037
02.....	26 367	31 677	104 984	124 484	287 512	114 550	127 694	427 893	493 664	1 163 801
03.....	27 688	28 833	104 542	125 433	286 496	110 573	127 688	425 558	495 676	1 159 495
04.....	29 957	38 569	110 329	123 289	302 144	104 939	127 411	422 160	498 549	1 153 059
2008	112 800	127 321	425 687	493 790	1 159 598	112 800	127 321	425 687	493 790	1 159 598
2009: 01.....	24 079	28 545	101 703	122 401	276 728	102 668	127 819	411 314	494 291	1 136 092
02.....	22 401	31 160	100 152	122 842	276 555	97 825	126 253	409 516	487 481	1 121 075
03.....	24 451	28 140	99 611	123 942	276 144	98 005	123 914	403 916	489 949	1 115 784
04.....	29 075	37 587	105 511	121 566	293 739	101 526	123 742	403 162	491 283	1 119 713
2009	100 006	125 432	406 977	490 751	1 123 166	100 006	125 432	406 977	490 751	1 123 166

1. After adjustment for net expenditure by non-residents in the domestic market.

Table 12
Final consumption expenditure by households according to purpose
At current prices

R millions

Period	Food, beverages and tobacco (6062J)	Clothing and footwear (6359J)	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels (6351J)	Furnishings, household equipment and routine maintenance (6352J)	Health (6353J)	Transport (6354J)	Recreation, entertainment and culture (6355J)	Education (6357J)	Hotels, cafés and restaurants (6358J)	Miscel- laneous goods and services (6356J)	Total (6007J)
1946	442	155	165	221	39	121	53	11	37	212	1 249
1947	485	170	181	244	43	133	58	13	41	235	1 373
1948	526	190	191	320	46	158	64	14	46	230	1 542
1949	551	219	203	298	52	165	64	14	48	263	1 614
1950	590	220	217	302	57	174	67	14	50	290	1 697
1951	656	251	227	379	59	185	73	16	57	321	1 907
1952	790	259	252	387	66	195	78	17	63	363	2 118
1953	847	272	285	419	70	211	84	18	68	398	2 287
1954	874	282	317	464	74	222	90	20	72	403	2 413
1955	927	295	348	503	79	259	97	21	77	412	2 594
1956	980	300	371	502	81	274	101	22	80	441	2 706
1957	1 033	309	404	521	85	330	108	23	85	450	2 882
1958	1 081	317	430	534	91	351	113	25	89	472	3 017
1959	1 122	327	461	555	96	352	121	26	93	472	3 126
1960	1 160	336	491	588	107	381	130	28	97	485	3 347
1961	1 225	338	516	613	113	372	135	29	101	501	3 467
1962	1 275	356	538	639	119	404	144	31	106	525	3 641
1963	1 353	394	599	677	132	453	154	34	115	561	3 940
1964	1 492	442	667	748	141	527	171	37	127	581	4 363
1965	1 642	485	720	803	152	554	188	41	138	580	4 703
1966	1 771	525	796	860	169	630	209	45	150	595	5 108
1967	1 904	540	887	937	186	702	237	52	163	632	5 548
1968	2 069	589	1 004	1 060	205	765	275	60	180	688	6 134
1969	2 211	670	1 158	1 237	229	884	316	69	202	745	6 873
1970	2 451	765	1 319	1 344	265	1 034	374	81	227	808	7 736
1971	2 692	860	1 473	1 519	299	1 179	431	94	254	923	8 667
1972	2 895	975	1 632	1 725	331	1 350	492	107	283	1 089	9 679
1973	3 457	1 099	1 814	2 037	388	1 648	579	126	332	1 183	11 330
1974	4 170	1 319	1 979	2 397	478	1 903	702	153	391	1 305	13 318
1975	4 909	1 556	1 560	2 023	578	2 245	929	203	452	925	15 391
1976	5 521	1 758	1 820	2 179	682	2 533	1 167	234	471	1 104	17 472
1977	6 342	1 841	2 102	2 379	792	2 829	1 155	258	481	1 177	19 357
1978	7 233	1 990	2 372	2 587	893	3 272	1 282	267	520	1 189	21 606
1979	8 512	2 176	2 690	2 990	986	3 985	1 431	310	612	1 429	25 125
1980	10 175	2 694	3 223	3 809	1 220	5 333	1 947	383	916	2 093	31 795
1981	12 549	3 296	4 302	4 663	1 447	6 557	2 322	484	1 213	2 727	39 565
1982	14 825	3 717	5 051	5 442	1 880	7 443	2 691	637	1 382	3 487	46 553
1983	16 764	4 019	7 171	6 319	2 159	8 365	3 185	742	1 385	4 190	54 298
1984	19 925	4 429	8 448	7 058	2 565	9 334	3 540	911	1 991	5 035	63 235
1985	22 528	4 641	10 140	7 638	2 967	10 634	3 842	1 117	2 101	5 225	70 837

Table 12 – *continued*
Final consumption expenditure by households according to purpose
At current prices

R millions

Period	Food, beverages and tobacco (6062J)	Clothing and footwear (6359J)	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels (6351J)	Furnishings, household equipment and routine maintenance (6352J)	Health (6353J)	Transport (6354J)	Recreation, entertainment and culture (6355J)	Education (6357J)	Hotels, cafés and restaurants (6358J)	Miscel- laneous goods and services (6356J)	Total (6007J)
1986	27 905	5 491	12 248	9 001	3 505	11 895	4 215	1 265	2 402	6 517	84 442
1987	32 901	6 743	14 774	10 767	4 117	14 880	4 717	1 462	3 041	7 916	101 320
1988	39 493	8 137	17 092	13 328	5 017	18 475	5 908	1 679	3 884	10 216	123 233
1989	46 460	9 798	20 158	15 381	6 562	22 257	7 606	1 927	4 672	11 802	146 620
1990	54 874	11 270	24 207	18 310	8 092	26 782	9 508	2 199	5 786	17 257	178 283
1991	64 924	13 038	26 648	20 194	9 977	31 051	10 919	2 390	6 279	20 982	206 400
1992	75 570	14 431	30 758	22 215	12 186	34 180	13 303	2 873	7 072	23 592	236 180
1993	82 030	16 803	34 250	24 806	14 678	41 085	14 718	4 186	7 552	25 526	265 635
1994	94 429	18 745	37 596	27 818	18 844	45 843	15 574	5 083	7 783	28 865	300 579
1995	105 704	21 232	43 104	31 826	23 304	53 562	16 864	6 181	9 214	34 660	345 652
1996	115 399	23 534	48 592	35 319	26 513	60 961	18 546	7 078	10 331	38 315	388 124
1997	128 933	25 265	54 494	38 811	30 533	64 502	20 131	7 857	11 427	47 111	435 485
1998	138 713	28 871	61 339	40 842	33 292	70 952	22 126	11 152	14 007	52 119	473 425
1999	143 124	29 592	68 802	43 665	38 330	77 153	24 081	13 782	16 046	63 117	517 700
2000	152 519	32 864	76 977	47 374	44 767	94 794	26 358	17 618	17 901	73 239	584 412
2001	165 059	35 248	84 166	51 486	53 328	106 018	28 595	19 942	19 140	80 798	643 782
2002	192 363	38 373	96 541	56 788	59 096	120 736	32 759	21 940	21 669	83 955	724 228
2003	210 750	41 347	109 879	61 776	67 390	132 415	35 026	24 064	24 139	83 597	790 389
2004	232 868	47 409	125 351	67 679	75 654	154 958	37 690	27 277	27 397	94 673	890 952
2005	253 515	53 213	144 132	74 235	79 945	179 793	40 658	29 651	25 491	110 142	990 773
2006	285 706	59 496	164 785	84 516	87 472	202 944	45 927	32 468	29 564	123 439	1 116 315
2007	323 840	66 313	193 002	95 665	98 794	214 463	51 749	35 528	34 426	150 863	1 264 643
2008	373 393	71 628	224 956	106 502	111 487	226 205	57 137	38 851	40 281	167 148	1 417 589
2009	394 130	75 613	246 689	109 281	123 038	205 288	59 152	41 353	39 261	179 017	1 472 824

Table 13
Final consumption expenditure by households according to purpose
At constant 2005 prices

R millions

Period	Food, beverages and tobacco (6062Y)	Clothing and footwear (6359Y)	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels (6351Y)	Furnishings, household equipment and routine maintenance (6352Y)	Health (6353Y)	Transport (6354Y)	Recreation, entertainment and culture (6355Y)	Education (6357Y)	Hotels, cafés and restaurants (6358Y)	Miscel- laneous goods and services (6356Y)	Total (6007Y)
1946	43 195	3 100	13 258	8 659	4 275	13 612	2 317	3 870	5 805	10 367	115 094
1947	49 516	3 123	13 826	8 890	5 013	16 917	2 806	4 688	6 422	11 470	129 130
1948	52 171	3 228	14 171	9 251	5 285	19 845	2 921	4 880	6 466	11 548	136 654
1949	54 087	3 631	14 868	9 379	5 643	19 046	2 903	4 851	6 906	12 333	140 840
1950	55 654	3 631	15 501	9 761	5 797	17 432	2 886	4 821	7 219	12 890	142 643
1951	57 439	3 464	15 866	10 505	5 856	17 893	2 962	4 945	7 665	13 691	147 181
1952	58 554	3 434	16 312	10 678	6 184	18 216	3 082	5 148	7 797	13 926	150 216
1953	60 173	3 681	16 844	11 024	6 474	18 994	3 132	5 232	8 176	14 599	155 561
1954	62 202	3 828	17 372	11 429	6 816	19 177	3 264	5 450	8 304	14 829	160 262
1955	63 717	3 995	17 982	11 785	7 098	21 444	3 451	5 764	8 356	14 922	166 733
1956	65 919	4 029	18 564	12 078	7 336	22 122	3 603	6 018	8 696	15 528	172 135
1957	68 035	4 120	18 867	12 570	7 587	26 302	3 792	6 334	8 686	15 514	180 703
1958	69 803	4 191	19 296	12 935	7 856	26 530	3 898	6 512	8 834	15 776	184 743
1959	71 239	4 356	19 760	13 386	8 046	26 317	4 040	6 748	8 830	15 767	188 121
1960	72 171	4 454	20 133	13 958	8 384	27 448	4 236	7 075	9 034	16 135	193 124
1961	74 687	4 499	20 602	14 208	8 580	27 371	4 218	7 045	9 377	16 745	197 269
1962	77 204	4 759	21 153	14 532	8 934	28 107	4 331	7 234	9 619	17 179	203 414
1963	81 043	5 296	21 805	15 061	9 011	32 380	4 605	7 693	10 114	18 060	216 536
1964	86 067	5 955	23 456	16 032	9 484	37 486	4 965	8 291	10 552	18 845	234 268
1965	90 203	6 442	24 315	16 379	9 475	38 279	5 364	8 958	10 374	18 527	242 690
1966	93 886	6 879	25 453	17 038	9 705	41 052	5 671	9 471	10 512	18 772	254 024
1967	97 064	7 059	26 612	18 235	10 246	42 680	6 190	10 339	10 934	19 526	265 424
1968	103 176	7 612	27 833	20 832	10 904	45 078	6 892	11 512	11 669	20 838	284 944
1969	108 722	8 593	27 948	23 364	11 112	49 717	7 228	12 074	12 526	22 367	304 782
1970	116 506	9 670	29 904	22 162	12 607	56 982	7 409	12 376	12 480	22 286	324 759
1971	119 049	10 574	30 887	24 114	13 738	59 169	8 011	13 379	13 024	23 257	340 043
1972	120 503	10 860	31 966	26 133	14 467	63 258	8 410	14 046	13 881	24 788	354 585
1973	128 426	11 810	33 083	29 411	15 865	69 308	9 057	15 127	14 309	25 553	381 465
1974	138 160	12 403	34 097	31 451	18 440	68 732	9 555	15 960	15 164	27 080	401 474
1975	141 067	13 197	33 374	37 585	21 077	68 987	12 021	18 473	14 620	16 950	416 049
1976	146 778	13 571	36 437	37 389	22 019	63 519	12 852	17 189	13 943	18 558	422 610
1977	152 306	13 010	38 723	38 075	21 166	59 628	12 506	16 568	12 810	18 171	418 938
1978	155 708	12 725	41 170	37 581	21 321	65 203	12 375	15 643	12 350	16 943	425 809
1979	161 293	12 874	43 515	38 760	22 494	65 947	12 528	15 781	12 728	18 601	436 352
1980	166 907	14 649	48 561	43 063	23 958	79 862	15 025	17 032	15 627	24 238	473 832
1981	172 124	15 980	55 716	46 575	25 291	87 160	15 809	17 900	16 902	28 434	508 441
1982	179 873	15 706	61 797	47 107	26 931	84 436	15 895	19 289	16 676	30 786	519 106
1983	182 841	15 489	71 257	47 999	26 804	84 266	16 943	19 235	15 659	31 999	534 709
1984	195 321	15 279	79 205	48 954	29 655	84 831	17 094	20 591	19 723	34 045	559 280
1985	196 162	14 236	84 385	45 341	29 814	71 548	15 400	20 740	18 455	30 823	539 948

Table 13 – *continued*
Final consumption expenditure by households according to purpose
At constant 2005 prices

R millions

Period	Food, beverages and tobacco (6062Y)	Clothing and footwear (6359Y)	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels (6351Y)	Furnishings, household equipment and routine maintenance (6352Y)	Health (6353Y)	Transport (6354Y)	Recreation, entertainment and culture (6355Y)	Education (6357Y)	Hotels, cafés and restaurants (6358Y)	Miscel- laneous goods and services (6356Y)	Total (6007Y)
1986	204 024	14 430	88 123	43 585	29 430	70 305	14 193	18 289	17 939	32 789	540 805
1987	200 281	14 847	92 198	44 469	31 150	82 247	13 783	18 221	19 536	34 664	561 654
1988	206 790	15 570	95 261	48 389	33 916	91 141	15 058	18 370	21 090	39 747	591 486
1989	214 481	16 180	98 307	49 213	35 530	91 887	16 453	17 416	21 849	39 476	607 694
1990	216 984	16 173	100 988	50 288	36 507	96 288	17 788	16 722	23 288	48 107	625 156
1991	214 172	16 673	102 881	48 609	37 671	96 549	17 935	15 384	20 792	52 564	621 923
1992	202 756	16 987	105 597	48 636	39 086	94 957	19 473	15 003	19 438	53 224	613 072
1993	202 604	18 518	106 945	49 463	41 046	101 200	19 457	13 925	18 904	53 798	624 663
1994	207 941	19 893	109 816	51 088	48 020	105 496	19 370	14 865	17 254	57 530	649 695
1995	213 541	21 518	114 410	54 194	54 588	115 398	19 695	16 703	18 445	61 839	688 200
1996	220 723	22 898	116 990	55 735	57 607	122 750	19 864	17 527	19 168	67 369	718 975
1997	228 246	23 850	119 287	56 338	59 420	124 426	20 540	17 651	19 196	73 871	742 395
1998	226 923	27 082	122 349	57 077	58 969	117 495	24 105	22 462	19 897	77 269	755 331
1999	220 182	27 305	124 377	57 075	62 739	117 991	25 731	24 337	20 471	85 791	768 457
2000	217 604	30 128	125 546	58 557	68 942	127 351	27 435	27 044	20 416	92 863	800 257
2001	221 686	32 500	126 798	59 857	75 792	134 429	28 580	27 605	20 651	94 978	828 211
2002	226 167	36 506	133 810	61 725	79 707	140 022	31 415	28 125	20 919	96 090	854 487
2003	227 485	38 547	135 627	64 011	83 936	147 121	33 667	28 668	21 912	97 701	878 682
2004	240 491	45 838	139 156	67 969	83 783	159 936	37 134	29 618	23 925	105 668	933 516
2005	253 515	53 213	144 132	74 235	79 945	179 793	40 658	29 651	25 491	110 142	990 773
2006	267 978	62 455	150 472	84 025	87 605	196 043	46 023	30 157	27 015	121 494	1 073 270
2007	277 691	71 898	157 399	91 334	94 924	195 887	51 638	30 524	28 620	132 604	1 132 520
2008	281 140	76 471	162 029	94 731	102 055	182 597	56 034	30 824	30 142	143 573	1 159 598
2009	270 596	76 932	160 277	90 522	101 895	165 317	52 816	29 438	29 345	146 030	1 123 166

Table 14
Gross fixed capital formation
At current prices

R millions

	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (6080J)	38	55	72	78	86	103	122	125
Mining and quarrying (6081J)	20	31	45	57	75	91	125	127
Manufacturing..... (6082J)	39	46	72	92	92	94	94	126
Private business enterprises (6083J)	38	43	61	74	72	82	83	86
Other (6084J)	1	3	11	18	20	12	11	40
Electricity, gas and water (6085J)	14	20	49	31	39	47	65	81
Construction (contractors) (6086J)	2	2	3	4	4	5	5	5
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6087J)	13	23	26	31	32	37	58	55
Transport, storage and communication..... (6088J)	46	58	74	89	74	63	85	121
Transnet (6089J)	36	43	52	69	54	41	62	96
Other (6090J)	10	15	22	20	20	22	23	25
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ¹ (6091J)	68	95	112	106	99	121	154	151
Private residential buildings..... (6092J)	38	53	64	66	61	75	103	101
Other ¹ (6093J)	30	42	48	40	38	46	51	50
Community, social and personal services..... (6094J)	30	36	42	53	55	62	84	85
Central government (6095J)	6	8	9	10	10	11	15	15
Provincial governments..... (6096J)	11	12	15	18	20	23	31	31
Local authorities (6097J)	11	13	15	19	19	21	26	27
Other (6098J)	2	3	3	6	6	7	12	12
Total fixed capital formation (6009J)	270	366	495	541	556	623	792	876
By type of organisation								
General government (6100J)	92	118	142	169	155	154	194	243
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6101J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Social infrastructure</i> ³ (6102J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6103J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government services..... (6104J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Business enterprises..... (6105J)	64	85	103	122	106	99	122	170
Public corporations..... (6106J)	7	11	48	33	39	39	56	96
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6107J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6108J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Private business enterprises ¹ (6109J)	171	237	305	339	362	430	542	537

1. Including transfer costs.

2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.

3. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.

4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

Table 14 – *continued*
Gross fixed capital formation
At current prices

R millions

	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (6080J)	126	118	114	116	101	86	104	101
Mining and quarrying (6081J)	130	114	99	94	100	98	124	142
Manufacturing..... (6082J)	115	101	113	128	146	173	143	151
Private business enterprises (6083J)	95	92	103	115	122	133	125	135
Other (6084J)	20	9	10	13	24	40	18	16
Electricity, gas and water (6085J)	88	81	79	76	88	80	83	82
Construction (contractors) (6086J)	6	6	6	5	6	7	7	8
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6087J)	56	56	60	67	73	75	68	71
Transport, storage and communication..... (6088J)	115	119	139	163	241	169	164	145
Transnet (6089J)	88	87	102	120	199	129	129	110
Other (6090J)	27	32	37	43	42	40	35	35
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ¹ (6091J)	159	173	155	161	161	167	172	149
Private residential buildings..... (6092J)	105	115	97	100	97	106	108	89
Other ¹ (6093J)	54	58	58	61	64	61	64	60
Community, social and personal services..... (6094J)	91	101	113	126	137	152	162	186
Central government (6095J)	16	17	18	20	22	25	36	44
Provincial governments..... (6096J)	38	41	46	49	53	62	62	71
Local authorities (6097J)	26	32	38	45	49	51	55	63
Other (6098J)	11	11	11	12	13	14	9	8
Total fixed capital formation (6009J)	886	869	878	936	1 053	1 007	1 027	1 035
By type of organisation								
General government (6100J)	237	264	294	323	421	359	369	379
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6101J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	284	274
<i>Social infrastructure</i> ³ (6102J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	59	73
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6103J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	32
General government services..... (6104J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	151	178
Business enterprises..... (6105J)	157	174	192	209	297	221	218	201
Public corporations..... (6106J)	79	51	54	56	74	84	66	67
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6107J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	41	43
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6108J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	24
Private business enterprises ¹ (6109J)	570	554	530	557	558	564	592	589

1. Including transfer costs.

2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.

3. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.

4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

Table 14 – *continued*
Gross fixed capital formation
At current prices

R millions

	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6080J)	103	112	121	120	116	137	172	181
Mining and quarrying..... (6081J)	120	113	140	153	119	126	134	151
Manufacturing..... (6082J)	167	261	379	438	453	409	393	436
Private business enterprises..... (6083J)	154	215	300	367	398	351	345	355
Other..... (6084J)	13	46	79	71	55	58	48	81
Electricity, gas and water..... (6085J)	89	98	86	119	165	184	236	240
Construction (contractors)..... (6086J)	8	19	22	26	31	22	21	36
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6087J)	71	79	96	119	121	135	127	169
Transport, storage and communication..... (6088J)	141	184	212	284	278	314	313	299
Transnet..... (6089J)	96	134	151	220	192	190	210	185
Other..... (6090J)	45	50	61	64	86	124	103	114
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ¹ (6091J)	145	190	260	325	343	413	436	545
Private residential buildings..... (6092J)	76	103	147	191	188	228	224	257
Other ¹ (6093J)	69	87	113	134	155	185	212	288
Community, social and personal services..... (6094J)	202	215	250	333	363	370	416	522
Central government..... (6095J)	52	59	79	116	130	126	154	199
Provincial governments..... (6096J)	77	87	95	114	128	139	146	185
Local authorities..... (6097J)	63	60	64	83	88	88	92	107
Other..... (6098J)	10	9	12	20	17	17	24	31
Total fixed capital formation..... (6009J)	1 046	1 271	1 566	1 917	1 989	2 110	2 248	2 579
By type of organisation								
General government..... (6100J)	385	446	524	694	714	734	800	895
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6101J)	274	320	361	484	491	508	547	603
<i>Social infrastructure</i> ³ (6102J)	77	83	94	132	154	155	177	208
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6103J)	34	43	69	78	69	71	76	84
General government services..... (6104J)	191	207	236	313	346	353	391	492
Business enterprises..... (6105J)	194	239	288	381	368	381	409	403
Public corporations..... (6106J)	79	115	123	155	194	237	254	269
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6107J)	56	61	49	75	132	169	188	172
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6108J)	23	54	74	80	62	68	66	97
Private business enterprises ¹ (6109J)	582	710	919	1 068	1 081	1 139	1 194	1 415

1. Including transfer costs.

2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.

3. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.

4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

Table 14 – *continued*
Gross fixed capital formation
At current prices

R millions

	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (6080J)	205	228	240	261	335	503	491	549
Mining and quarrying (6081J)	180	185	193	262	390	703	876	806
Manufacturing..... (6082J)	593	670	807	1 038	1 216	1 460	1 557	1 757
Private business enterprises (6083J)	447	541	625	629	794	1 020	1 180	1 176
Other (6084J)	146	129	182	409	422	440	377	581
Electricity, gas and water (6085J)	249	277	291	317	372	591	856	1 211
Construction (contractors) (6086J)	40	39	77	112	131	158	164	165
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6087J)	237	270	298	349	407	479	574	606
Transport, storage and communication..... (6088J)	338	494	688	730	910	1 317	1 669	1 443
Transnet (6089J)	200	293	463	456	509	728	1 087	837
Other (6090J)	138	201	225	274	401	589	582	606
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ¹ (6091J)	674	739	755	986	1 126	1 291	1 415	1 328
Private residential buildings..... (6092J)	331	374	400	494	595	580	619	543
Other ¹ (6093J)	343	365	355	492	531	711	796	785
Community, social and personal services..... (6094J)	598	732	859	866	1 108	1 416	1 555	1 580
Central government (6095J)	234	276	385	381	455	621	736	772
Provincial governments..... (6096J)	197	251	242	214	306	378	396	384
Local authorities (6097J)	140	170	189	215	274	337	355	354
Other (6098J)	27	35	43	56	73	80	68	70
Total fixed capital formation (6009J)	3 114	3 634	4 208	4 921	5 995	7 918	9 157	9 445
By type of organisation								
General government (6100J)	1 036	1 321	1 652	1 667	1 975	2 670	3 277	3 064
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6101J)	682	895	1 197	1 213	1 403	1 876	2 319	2 102
<i>Social infrastructure</i> ³ (6102J)	256	304	340	342	431	602	738	761
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6103J)	98	122	115	112	141	192	220	201
General government services..... (6104J)	570	697	813	812	1 036	1 334	1 487	1 506
Business enterprises..... (6105J)	466	624	839	855	939	1 336	1 790	1 558
Public corporations..... (6106J)	336	352	429	711	900	1 356	1 548	1 863
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6107J)	173	195	194	226	367	652	879	1 085
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6108J)	163	157	235	485	533	704	669	778
Private business enterprises ¹ (6109J)	1 742	1 961	2 127	2 543	3 120	3 892	4 332	4 518

1. Including transfer costs.

2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.

3. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.

4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

Table 14 – *continued*
Gross fixed capital formation
At current prices

R millions

	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6080J)	586	657	934	1 291	1 105	1 035	948	980
Mining and quarrying..... (6081J)	869	1 274	1 822	2 171	2 347	2 400	2 705	3 403
Manufacturing..... (6082J)	2 190	2 816	4 327	4 741	4 940	5 350	4 984	4 398
Private business enterprises..... (6083J)	1 277	1 593	2 321	3 235	4 061	4 610	4 529	3 436
Other..... (6084J)	913	1 223	2 006	1 506	879	740	455	962
Electricity, gas and water..... (6085J)	1 473	1 718	1 960	2 277	3 000	3 609	4 344	4 871
Construction (contractors)..... (6086J)	182	209	266	312	340	378	409	435
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6087J)	539	584	689	979	1 308	1 364	1 633	2 101
Transport, storage and communication..... (6088J)	1 293	1 410	1 652	2 308	3 133	2 936	2 680	3 269
Transnet..... (6089J)	636	798	970	1 517	2 003	1 680	1 275	1 429
Other..... (6090J)	657	612	682	791	1 130	1 256	1 405	1 840
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ¹ (6091J)	1 557	1 708	2 508	3 397	3 916	4 799	5 652	5 996
Private residential buildings..... (6092J)	505	585	833	1 230	1 568	2 074	2 759	2 722
Other ¹ (6093J)	1 052	1 123	1 675	2 167	2 348	2 725	2 893	3 274
Community, social and personal services..... (6094J)	1 535	1 789	2 086	2 471	2 586	2 705	3 163	3 646
Central government..... (6095J)	749	868	1 055	1 253	1 297	1 261	1 551	1 774
Provincial governments..... (6096J)	417	490	552	611	626	660	776	965
Local authorities..... (6097J)	308	372	403	492	529	633	639	634
Other..... (6098J)	61	59	76	115	134	151	197	273
Total fixed capital formation..... (6009J)	10 224	12 165	16 244	19 947	22 674	24 576	26 518	29 099
By type of organisation								
General government..... (6100J)	2 962	3 405	4 002	5 097	5 944	5 973	6 149	7 148
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6101J)	1 923	2 242	2 600	3 484	4 284	4 275	4 122	4 811
<i>Social infrastructure</i> ³ (6102J)	805	886	1 063	1 223	1 273	1 273	1 503	1 854
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6103J)	234	277	339	390	387	425	524	483
General government services..... (6104J)	1 472	1 728	2 009	2 356	2 451	2 553	2 966	3 370
Business enterprises..... (6105J)	1 490	1 677	1 993	2 741	3 493	3 420	3 183	3 778
Public corporations..... (6106J)	2 342	2 975	4 132	3 912	3 980	4 382	4 834	5 941
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6107J)	1 291	1 564	1 826	2 052	2 784	3 358	4 076	4 613
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6108J)	1 051	1 411	2 306	1 860	1 196	1 024	758	1 328
Private business enterprises ¹ (6109J)	4 920	5 785	8 110	10 938	12 750	14 221	15 535	16 010

1. Including transfer costs.

2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.

3. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.

4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

Table 14 – *continued*
Gross fixed capital formation
At current prices

R millions

	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6080J)	1 050	1 199	1 742	2 130	2 155	1 940	1 782	2 233
Mining and quarrying (6081J)	4 196	4 576	5 717	6 814	7 176	7 354	6 448	5 203
Manufacturing..... (6082J)	4 251	4 161	6 713	10 669	13 414	13 007	13 018	14 516
Private business enterprises (6083J)	3 168	3 325	5 700	8 356	10 277	10 344	12 236	13 822
Other (6084J)	1 083	836	1 013	2 313	3 137	2 663	782	694
Electricity, gas and water (6085J)	4 186	4 121	3 939	4 705	4 937	4 274	4 584	4 499
Construction (contractors) (6086J)	428	446	475	635	758	834	778	726
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6087J)	1 664	1 732	2 342	2 584	3 023	3 450	3 841	4 155
Transport, storage and communication..... (6088J)	3 076	3 133	3 385	3 826	3 937	5 168	5 139	7 608
Transnet (6089J)	1 028	760	772	1 050	1 088	2 308	1 769	1 446
Other (6090J)	2 048	2 373	2 613	2 776	2 849	2 860	3 370	6 162
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ¹ (6091J)	6 246	7 254	10 315	11 910	11 715	12 298	13 094	14 269
Private residential buildings..... (6092J)	2 739	3 034	3 919	3 949	4 047	4 765	5 375	5 774
Other ¹ (6093J)	3 507	4 220	6 396	7 961	7 668	7 533	7 719	8 495
Community, social and personal services..... (6094J)	4 253	4 546	6 073	7 583	8 370	8 629	9 571	9 392
Central government (6095J)	2 103	2 434	3 576	4 578	5 206	5 200	4 969	5 155
Provincial governments..... (6096J)	955	910	977	1 107	1 230	1 035	808	1 179
Local authorities (6097J)	766	912	1 122	1 478	1 467	1 790	3 139	2 489
Other (6098J)	429	290	398	420	467	604	655	569
Total fixed capital formation (6009J)	29 350	31 168	40 701	50 856	55 485	56 954	58 255	62 601
By type of organisation								
General government (6100J)	7 600	7 834	9 469	11 568	11 286	11 480	10 611	10 685
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6101J)	4 914	5 019	5 717	6 968	6 663	6 572	6 161	5 875
<i>Social infrastructure</i> ³ (6102J)	2 153	2 255	3 056	3 664	3 533	3 709	3 025	3 436
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6103J)	533	560	696	936	1 090	1 199	1 425	1 374
General government services..... (6104J)	3 821	4 253	5 666	7 129	7 849	7 927	8 563	8 541
Business enterprises..... (6105J)	3 779	3 581	3 803	4 439	3 437	3 553	2 048	2 144
Public corporations..... (6106J)	5 279	4 777	5 016	7 798	8 932	8 828	8 839	8 163
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6107J)	3 812	3 646	3 334	3 870	4 963	5 456	7 330	7 097
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6108J)	1 467	1 131	1 682	3 928	3 969	3 372	1 509	1 066
Private business enterprises ¹ (6109J)	16 471	18 557	26 216	31 490	35 267	36 646	38 805	43 753

1. Including transfer costs.

2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.

3. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.

4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

Table 14 – *continued*
Gross fixed capital formation
At current prices

R millions

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6080J)	2 915	3 293	4 304	4 205	3 922	3 760	4 111	4 613
Mining and quarrying (6081J)	6 602	7 397	8 003	9 638	11 317	11 635	13 847	15 871
Manufacturing..... (6082J)	17 042	21 820	24 404	26 490	27 086	28 671	30 339	34 025
Private business enterprises (6083J)	16 857	21 571	24 133	26 207	26 820	28 503	30 132	33 803
Other (6084J)	185	249	271	283	266	168	207	222
Electricity, gas and water (6085J)	5 463	7 018	8 383	8 648	6 827	6 019	5 411	5 647
Construction (contractors) (6086J)	817	896	977	1 083	1 370	1 584	2 003	2 360
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6087J)	4 703	5 269	6 560	6 591	7 179	8 966	9 846	11 128
Transport, storage and communication..... (6088J)	8 090	9 281	10 613	13 641	23 102	18 227	18 561	20 716
Transnet (6089J)	1 073	1 510	1 999	2 185	5 649	2 354	1 772	2 911
Other (6090J)	7 017	7 771	8 614	11 456	17 453	15 873	16 789	17 805
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ¹ (6091J)	17 109	20 022	23 457	26 871	27 748	26 861	31 091	33 806
Private residential buildings..... (6092J)	6 404	7 160	8 007	8 461	8 726	8 374	10 165	11 667
Other ¹ (6093J)	10 705	12 862	15 450	18 410	19 022	18 487	20 926	22 139
Community, social and personal services..... (6094J)	10 304	12 046	13 931	16 054	18 361	18 693	22 447	22 842
Central government (6095J)	4 738	4 718	4 840	5 164	5 338	5 576	3 903	5 887
Provincial governments..... (6096J)	2 063	3 738	4 221	4 921	5 277	3 288	4 293	5 457
Local authorities (6097J)	2 791	2 978	4 137	5 299	6 741	8 251	11 846	9 013
Other (6098J)	712	612	733	670	1 005	1 578	2 405	2 485
Total fixed capital formation (6009J)	73 045	87 042	100 632	113 221	126 912	124 416	137 656	151 008
By type of organisation								
General government (6100J)	11 358	13 123	16 134	18 586	20 266	19 859	22 907	23 144
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6101J)	6 622	6 016	8 222	8 622	9 669	9 728	11 184	10 071
<i>Social infrastructure</i> ³ (6102J)	3 333	4 763	5 061	6 372	5 991	5 851	4 779	6 494
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6103J)	1 403	2 344	2 851	3 592	4 606	4 280	6 944	6 579
General government services..... (6104J)	9 278	11 127	12 744	14 396	16 245	15 909	18 190	18 950
Business enterprises..... (6105J)	2 080	1 996	3 390	4 190	4 021	3 950	4 717	4 194
Public corporations..... (6106J)	8 430	10 385	12 023	13 995	22 511	17 232	14 654	14 825
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6107J)	7 991	9 890	11 377	12 733	21 513	15 461	12 775	14 009
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6108J)	439	495	646	1 262	998	1 771	1 879	816
Private business enterprises ¹ (6109J)	53 257	63 534	72 475	80 640	84 135	87 325	100 095	113 039

1. Including transfer costs.

2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.

3. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.

4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

Table 14 – *continued*
Gross fixed capital formation
At current prices

R millions

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6080J)	6 637	6 660	7 191	6 853	7 760	8 571	11 801	11 087
Mining and quarrying (6081J)	19 802	21 706	17 917	16 743	27 715	39 742	51 266	54 545
Manufacturing..... (6082J)	36 562	39 679	47 794	54 838	68 636	82 630	99 816	82 764
Private business enterprises (6083J)	36 328	39 259	47 420	54 294	68 139	82 194	98 776	80 772
Other (6084J)	234	420	374	544	497	436	1 040	1 992
Electricity, gas and water (6085J)	7 114	9 795	11 751	14 004	17 805	26 506	44 331	76 917
Construction (contractors) (6086J)	2 745	3 158	4 270	4 498	5 116	6 499	9 499	11 746
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6087J)	11 550	12 594	16 304	19 264	23 791	29 031	35 541	36 746
Transport, storage and communication..... (6088J)	23 725	29 399	33 314	43 391	45 504	56 670	83 043	94 758
Transnet (6089J)	5 304	9 191	7 226	8 452	10 830	14 805	22 099	24 576
Other (6090J)	18 421	20 208	26 088	34 939	34 674	41 865	60 944	70 182
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ¹ (6091J)	36 208	41 122	50 388	63 683	75 263	87 816	90 793	87 535
Private residential buildings..... (6092J)	12 656	13 723	20 044	30 096	35 890	39 127	39 261	38 542
Other ¹ (6093J)	23 552	27 399	30 344	33 587	39 373	48 689	51 532	48 993
Community, social and personal services..... (6094J)	27 808	32 886	37 251	40 480	52 493	69 453	87 659	87 294
Central government (6095J)	7 613	7 027	8 326	7 659	10 311	10 541	14 283	12 983
Provincial governments..... (6096J)	7 466	10 383	11 039	12 394	17 296	22 336	25 589	25 202
Local authorities (6097J)	9 597	11 935	13 619	15 136	18 747	28 792	41 124	43 686
Other (6098J)	3 132	3 541	4 267	5 291	6 139	7 784	6 663	5 423
Total fixed capital formation (6009J)	172 151	196 999	226 180	263 754	324 083	406 918	513 749	543 392
By type of organisation								
General government (6100J)	27 578	32 002	35 605	38 009	49 054	65 050	85 528	86 730
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6101J)	11 317	14 658	16 026	17 583	23 559	36 478	47 979	55 866
<i>Social infrastructure</i> ³ (6102J)	8 586	9 862	11 119	12 500	15 987	18 345	23 607	18 202
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6103J)	7 675	7 482	8 460	7 926	9 508	10 227	13 942	12 662
General government services..... (6104J)	23 105	27 515	30 767	34 069	44 612	59 585	78 217	78 544
Business enterprises..... (6105J)	4 473	4 487	4 838	3 940	4 442	5 465	7 311	8 186
Public corporations..... (6106J)	18 451	22 611	24 709	29 478	38 911	57 504	94 322	134 062
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6107J)	16 436	20 422	23 003	28 037	36 257	52 824	90 092	129 240
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6108J)	2 015	2 189	1 706	1 441	2 654	4 680	4 230	4 822
Private business enterprises ¹ (6109J)	126 122	142 386	165 866	196 267	236 118	284 364	333 899	322 600

1. Including transfer costs.

2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.

3. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.

4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

Table 15
Gross fixed capital formation
At current prices

R millions

Period	By kind of economic activity						By type of organisation			
	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Transport, storage and communication	Financial, intermediation, insurance real-estate and business services ¹	Community, social and personal services	Total	General government	Public corporations	Private business enterprises ¹
	(6081K)	(6082K)	(6085K)	(6088K)	(6091K)	(6094K)	(6009K)	(6100K)	(6106K)	(6109K)
1960: 01	25	35	19	57	42	41	259	110	14	135
02	31	37	22	31	44	40	246	84	17	145
03	34	33	19	42	44	41	259	89	17	153
04	34	38	23	34	42	41	263	86	18	159
1960	124	143	83	164	172	162	1 027	369	66	592
1961: 01	34	36	16	49	42	39	256	96	14	146
02	35	42	23	27	41	44	258	86	18	154
03	38	36	24	33	35	49	261	95	17	149
04	35	37	19	36	31	54	260	102	18	140
1961	142	151	82	145	149	186	1 035	379	67	589
1962: 01	34	36	21	40	33	48	252	99	18	135
02	29	42	22	28	37	50	250	88	19	143
03	29	42	23	35	37	49	265	94	20	151
04	28	47	23	38	38	56	279	104	22	153
1962	120	167	89	141	145	202	1 046	385	79	582
1963: 01	27	58	19	52	43	53	294	117	19	158
02	24	69	31	35	47	52	309	103	31	175
03	30	61	25	47	49	55	324	109	29	186
04	32	73	23	50	51	55	344	117	36	191
1963	113	261	98	184	190	215	1 271	446	115	710
1964: 01	31	79	19	56	57	58	350	126	31	193
02	33	97	22	45	66	56	377	119	33	225
03	38	101	24	52	69	68	415	137	27	251
04	38	102	21	59	68	69	424	142	32	250
1964	140	379	86	212	260	250	1 566	524	123	919
1965: 01	37	106	20	72	80	70	446	160	33	253
02	35	123	33	46	79	72	454	137	47	270
03	40	87	30	82	88	90	486	194	32	260
04	41	122	36	84	78	101	531	203	43	285
1965	153	438	119	284	325	333	1 917	694	155	1 068
1966: 01	34	123	25	78	78	95	492	187	34	271
02	31	119	38	49	82	79	463	148	43	272
03	27	102	45	73	92	95	505	187	50	268
04	27	109	57	78	91	95	529	192	67	270
1966	119	453	165	278	343	363	1 989	714	194	1 081
1967: 01	29	99	36	89	90	94	502	190	55	257
02	30	108	41	74	105	79	509	153	68	288
03	34	101	48	78	110	99	552	194	55	303
04	33	101	59	73	108	99	547	197	59	291
1967	126	409	184	314	413	370	2 110	734	237	1 139
1968: 01	33	99	52	84	102	106	545	203	61	281
02	33	111	62	65	107	91	548	180	66	302
03	34	84	57	82	111	103	558	200	59	299
04	34	99	65	82	116	116	597	217	68	312
1968	134	393	236	313	436	416	2 248	800	254	1 194

1. Including transfer costs.

Table 15 – *continued*
Gross fixed capital formation
At current prices

R millions

Period	By kind of economic activity						By type of organisation			
	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Transport, storage and communication	Financial, intermediation, insurance real-estate and business services ¹	Community, social and personal services	Total	General government	Public corporations	Private business enterprises ¹
	(6081K)	(6082K)	(6085K)	(6088K)	(6091K)	(6094K)	(6009K)	(6100K)	(6106K)	(6109K)
1969: 01	38	91	58	80	124	131	607	229	62	316
02	36	119	58	64	138	113	620	202	65	353
03	41	94	61	78	140	136	653	229	63	361
04	36	132	63	77	143	143	699	235	79	385
1969	151	436	240	299	545	522	2 579	895	269	1 415
1970: 01	36	124	50	91	149	139	688	243	82	363
02	43	164	74	66	173	135	772	238	101	433
03	49	143	63	88	181	153	810	266	75	469
04	52	162	62	93	171	171	844	289	78	477
1970	180	593	249	338	674	598	3 114	1 036	336	1 742
1971: 01	49	150	58	115	180	169	837	298	77	462
02	48	189	72	88	185	157	865	272	102	491
03	44	150	70	120	193	191	914	334	75	505
04	44	181	77	171	181	216	1 018	417	98	503
1971	185	670	277	494	739	732	3 634	1 321	352	1 961
1972: 01	45	169	70	187	174	212	993	419	94	480
02	47	233	72	120	190	191	996	342	110	544
03	50	185	73	185	194	223	1 081	434	97	550
04	51	220	76	196	197	234	1 138	457	128	553
1972	193	807	291	688	755	859	4 208	1 652	429	2 127
1973: 01	60	191	71	206	217	214	1 108	438	135	535
02	57	305	87	134	233	192	1 178	362	219	597
03	66	219	76	198	268	224	1 251	432	150	669
04	79	323	83	192	268	236	1 384	435	207	742
1973	262	1 038	317	730	986	866	4 921	1 667	711	2 543
1974: 01	76	253	74	224	265	274	1 358	499	172	687
02	87	366	91	181	276	222	1 426	394	278	754
03	105	262	103	241	306	290	1 538	529	177	832
04	122	335	104	264	279	322	1 673	553	273	847
1974	390	1 216	372	910	1 126	1 108	5 995	1 975	900	3 120
1975: 01	120	302	117	315	277	294	1 655	573	268	814
02	171	439	145	289	316	328	1 969	591	404	974
03	178	324	156	338	335	370	2 015	695	299	1 021
04	234	395	173	375	363	425	2 279	811	385	1 083
1975	703	1 460	591	1 317	1 291	1 416	7 918	2 670	1 356	3 892
1976: 01	190	366	193	446	339	351	2 144	791	383	970
02	236	452	205	358	357	392	2 300	772	404	1 124
03	203	344	187	428	361	396	2 262	831	307	1 124
04	247	395	271	437	358	416	2 451	883	454	1 114
1976	876	1 557	856	1 669	1 415	1 555	9 157	3 277	1 548	4 332
1977: 01	181	422	271	460	340	383	2 360	857	456	1 047
02	217	442	258	254	329	372	2 191	686	432	1 073
03	181	415	311	390	326	406	2 387	763	453	1 171
04	227	478	371	339	333	418	2 507	758	522	1 227
1977	806	1 757	1 211	1 443	1 328	1 580	9 445	3 064	1 863	4 518

1. Including transfer costs.

Table 15 – *continued*
Gross fixed capital formation
At current prices

R millions

Period	By kind of economic activity						By type of organisation			
	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Transport, storage and communication	Financial, intermediation, insurance real-estate and business services ¹	Community, social and personal services	Total	General government	Public corporations	Private business enterprises ¹
	(6081K)	(6082K)	(6085K)	(6088K)	(6091K)	(6094K)	(6009K)	(6100K)	(6106K)	(6109K)
1978: 01	143	505	221	334	381	385	2 264	782	407	1 075
02	277	607	319	301	378	340	2 555	629	538	1 388
03	200	485	406	266	404	375	2 466	723	604	1 139
04	249	593	527	392	394	435	2 939	828	793	1 318
1978	869	2 190	1 473	1 293	1 557	1 535	10 224	2 962	2 342	4 920
1979: 01	206	538	320	479	354	431	2 640	874	520	1 246
02	305	768	317	257	436	385	2 814	726	668	1 420
03	337	728	582	331	451	463	3 279	875	930	1 474
04	426	782	499	343	467	510	3 432	930	857	1 645
1979	1 274	2 816	1 718	1 410	1 708	1 789	12 165	3 405	2 975	5 785
1980: 01	317	793	398	420	515	518	3 348	975	748	1 625
02	436	1 246	510	288	597	469	3 995	837	1 193	1 965
03	528	1 157	547	452	670	532	4 407	1 068	1 096	2 243
04	541	1 131	505	492	726	568	4 494	1 122	1 095	2 277
1980	1 822	4 327	1 960	1 652	2 508	2 086	16 244	4 002	4 132	8 110
1981: 01	425	1 009	451	561	783	625	4 393	1 255	872	2 266
02	515	1 205	596	424	847	519	4 753	1 038	1 045	2 670
03	632	1 247	626	645	833	615	5 309	1 331	1 025	2 953
04	599	1 280	604	678	934	712	5 492	1 473	970	3 049
1981	2 171	4 741	2 277	2 308	3 397	2 471	19 947	5 097	3 912	10 938
1982: 01	528	1 291	546	863	888	645	5 353	1 563	796	2 994
02	638	1 100	789	705	981	613	5 542	1 349	1 048	3 145
03	585	1 216	852	788	1 021	671	5 876	1 520	1 026	3 330
04	596	1 333	813	777	1 026	656	5 903	1 512	1 110	3 281
1982	2 347	4 940	3 000	3 133	3 916	2 586	22 674	5 944	3 980	12 750
1983: 01	502	1 494	687	786	985	670	5 790	1 529	880	3 381
02	556	1 364	951	874	1 151	689	6 231	1 646	1 210	3 375
03	608	1 119	1 011	663	1 358	602	6 096	1 345	1 185	3 566
04	734	1 373	960	613	1 305	744	6 459	1 453	1 107	3 899
1983	2 400	5 350	3 609	2 936	4 799	2 705	24 576	5 973	4 382	14 221
1984: 01	499	1 149	1 032	758	1 378	742	6 318	1 579	1 183	3 556
02	670	1 278	1 037	535	1 464	737	6 451	1 333	1 163	3 955
03	679	1 248	1 153	669	1 471	855	6 828	1 592	1 260	3 976
04	857	1 309	1 122	718	1 339	829	6 921	1 645	1 228	4 048
1984	2 705	4 984	4 344	2 680	5 652	3 163	26 518	6 149	4 834	15 535
1985: 01	683	1 286	1 104	963	1 424	893	7 170	1 919	1 397	3 854
02	924	1 276	1 141	747	1 433	835	7 163	1 602	1 405	4 156
03	812	927	1 284	749	1 586	947	7 212	1 767	1 523	3 922
04	984	909	1 342	810	1 553	971	7 554	1 860	1 616	4 078
1985	3 403	4 398	4 871	3 269	5 996	3 646	29 099	7 148	5 941	16 010
1986: 01	812	828	1 041	973	1 477	1 034	6 956	2 063	1 222	3 671
02	1 012	1 329	995	508	1 464	1 047	7 097	1 614	1 348	4 135
03	1 144	1 086	1 021	827	1 628	1 077	7 591	1 990	1 257	4 344
04	1 228	1 008	1 129	768	1 677	1 094	7 706	1 933	1 452	4 321
1986	4 196	4 251	4 186	3 076	6 246	4 253	29 350	7 600	5 279	16 471

1. Including transfer costs.

Table 15 – *continued*
Gross fixed capital formation
At current prices

R millions

Period	By kind of economic activity						By type of organisation			
	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Transport, storage and communication	Financial, intermediation, insurance real-estate and business services ¹	Community, social and personal services	Total	General government	Public corporations	Private business enterprises ¹
	(6081K)	(6082K)	(6085K)	(6088K)	(6091K)	(6094K)	(6009K)	(6100K)	(6106K)	(6109K)
1987: 01	938	1 029	871	1 070	1 683	1 177	7 579	2 320	1 100	4 159
02	1 290	1 052	1 062	537	1 641	1 039	7 428	1 617	1 311	4 500
03	1 116	993	1 029	768	1 923	1 110	7 781	1 894	1 116	4 771
04	1 232	1 087	1 159	758	2 007	1 220	8 380	2 003	1 250	5 127
1987	4 576	4 161	4 121	3 133	7 254	4 546	31 168	7 834	4 777	18 557
1988: 01	1 156	1 518	836	1 006	2 133	1 323	9 002	2 337	991	5 674
02	1 457	1 682	1 011	665	2 361	1 333	9 569	2 029	1 226	6 314
03	1 412	1 655	1 053	856	3 152	1 551	10 896	2 400	1 278	7 218
04	1 692	1 858	1 039	858	2 669	1 866	11 234	2 703	1 521	7 010
1988	5 717	6 713	3 939	3 385	10 315	6 073	40 701	9 469	5 016	26 216
1989: 01	1 621	2 015	1 025	1 017	2 669	1 983	11 612	3 064	1 694	6 854
02	1 757	2 658	1 220	764	2 867	1 747	12 328	2 553	1 976	7 799
03	1 746	2 734	1 192	1 003	3 186	1 834	13 039	2 855	1 944	8 240
04	1 690	3 262	1 268	1 042	3 188	2 019	13 877	3 096	2 184	8 597
1989	6 814	10 669	4 705	3 826	11 910	7 583	50 856	11 568	7 798	31 490
1990: 01	1 500	3 696	1 119	1 253	2 834	2 166	14 050	2 980	2 324	8 746
02	1 835	3 508	1 277	779	2 923	1 942	13 718	2 600	2 152	8 966
03	1 850	3 081	1 258	921	3 060	2 059	13 707	2 760	2 136	8 811
04	1 991	3 129	1 283	984	2 898	2 204	14 010	2 946	2 320	8 744
1990	7 176	13 414	4 937	3 937	11 715	8 370	55 485	11 286	8 932	35 267
1991: 01	1 821	3 303	927	1 534	2 980	2 452	14 582	3 151	2 513	8 918
02	1 916	3 187	1 182	1 533	3 082	1 931	14 369	2 755	2 369	9 245
03	1 792	3 131	950	1 015	3 151	2 037	13 638	2 686	1 713	9 239
04	1 825	3 386	1 215	1 086	3 085	2 208	14 365	2 888	2 233	9 244
1991	7 354	13 007	4 274	5 168	12 298	8 629	56 954	11 480	8 828	36 646
1992: 01	1 630	3 242	1 060	1 588	3 225	2 446	14 779	2 693	2 664	9 422
02	1 691	3 211	1 193	1 079	3 244	2 298	14 319	2 640	1 971	9 708
03	1 554	3 218	1 174	1 169	3 405	2 542	14 650	2 714	2 096	9 840
04	1 573	3 347	1 157	1 303	3 220	2 285	14 507	2 564	2 108	9 835
1992	6 448	13 018	4 584	5 139	13 094	9 571	58 255	10 611	8 839	38 805
1993: 01	1 202	3 464	982	1 797	3 390	2 122	14 562	2 416	2 075	10 071
02	1 241	3 820	1 210	1 642	3 677	2 417	15 817	2 748	1 894	11 175
03	1 205	3 572	1 219	1 803	3 598	2 184	15 482	2 502	1 939	11 041
04	1 555	3 660	1 088	2 366	3 604	2 669	16 740	3 019	2 255	11 466
1993	5 203	14 516	4 499	7 608	14 269	9 392	62 601	10 685	8 163	43 753
1994: 01	1 382	3 156	1 143	2 168	3 911	2 660	16 677	2 927	2 016	11 734
02	1 782	3 899	1 688	1 825	4 188	2 512	17 865	2 891	2 141	12 833
03	1 378	4 896	1 130	2 039	4 516	2 357	18 391	2 538	1 979	13 874
04	2 060	5 091	1 502	2 058	4 494	2 775	20 112	3 002	2 294	14 816
1994	6 602	17 042	5 463	8 090	17 109	10 304	73 045	11 358	8 430	53 257
1995: 01	1 647	4 520	1 485	2 316	4 861	2 775	19 904	3 036	2 451	14 417
02	2 165	5 538	2 014	2 061	4 904	3 098	22 146	3 344	2 547	16 255
03	1 538	5 879	1 535	2 481	5 176	2 964	21 948	3 207	2 510	16 231
04	2 047	5 883	1 984	2 423	5 081	3 209	23 044	3 536	2 877	16 631
1995	7 397	21 820	7 018	9 281	20 022	12 046	87 042	13 123	10 385	63 534

1. Including transfer costs.

Table 15 – *continued*
Gross fixed capital formation
At current prices

R millions

Period	By kind of economic activity						By type of organisation			
	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Transport, storage and communication	Financial, intermediation, insurance real-estate and business services ¹	Community, social and personal services	Total	General government	Public corporations	Private business enterprises ¹
	(6081K)	(6082K)	(6085K)	(6088K)	(6091K)	(6094K)	(6009K)	(6100K)	(6106K)	(6109K)
1996: 01	1 633	5 478	1 781	2 932	5 525	3 318	23 257	3 723	3 090	16 444
02	2 087	6 145	2 388	2 368	5 690	3 397	25 098	4 045	2 917	18 136
03	1 812	6 473	1 994	2 606	6 004	3 495	25 517	4 010	2 916	18 591
04	2 471	6 308	2 220	2 707	6 238	3 721	26 760	4 356	3 100	19 304
1996	8 003	24 404	8 383	10 613	23 457	13 931	100 632	16 134	12 023	72 475
1997: 01	2 057	5 849	2 076	3 318	6 378	3 811	26 613	4 442	3 379	18 792
02	2 557	6 545	2 194	3 111	6 414	3 798	27 600	4 521	3 235	19 844
03	2 207	6 966	2 009	3 413	6 848	3 947	28 350	4 409	3 492	20 449
04	2 817	7 130	2 369	3 799	7 231	4 498	30 658	5 214	3 889	21 555
1997	9 638	26 490	8 648	13 641	26 871	16 054	113 221	18 586	13 995	80 640
1998: 01	2 362	6 180	1 740	5 067	6 951	4 555	29 893	5 036	4 644	20 213
02	3 033	6 818	1 646	4 782	6 811	4 464	30 585	5 095	4 476	21 014
03	2 613	7 133	1 621	6 168	7 011	4 510	32 198	4 886	6 146	21 166
04	3 309	6 955	1 820	7 085	6 975	4 832	34 236	5 249	7 245	21 742
1998	11 317	27 086	6 827	23 102	27 748	18 361	126 912	20 266	22 511	84 135
1999: 01	2 886	6 282	1 545	5 850	6 665	4 669	31 328	5 019	5 827	20 482
02	3 145	7 097	1 470	4 218	6 427	4 406	30 164	4 759	4 033	21 372
03	2 531	7 635	1 431	4 252	6 799	4 578	30 820	4 790	3 901	22 129
04	3 073	7 657	1 573	3 907	6 970	5 040	32 104	5 291	3 471	23 342
1999	11 635	28 671	6 019	18 227	26 861	18 693	124 416	19 859	17 232	87 325
2000: 01	2 861	6 803	1 212	4 609	7 345	5 485	32 315	5 538	3 790	22 987
02	3 290	7 464	1 318	4 447	7 487	5 480	33 358	5 563	3 315	24 480
03	3 445	7 976	1 451	4 823	7 942	5 397	34 952	5 511	3 889	25 552
04	4 251	8 096	1 430	4 682	8 317	6 085	37 031	6 295	3 660	27 076
2000	13 847	30 339	5 411	18 561	31 091	22 447	137 656	22 907	14 654	100 095
2001: 01	3 456	7 515	1 143	5 701	8 211	6 192	36 763	6 238	4 073	26 452
02	3 978	8 519	1 272	4 981	8 231	5 551	36 971	5 610	3 288	28 073
03	3 733	9 099	1 599	5 104	8 517	5 541	37 950	5 616	3 759	28 575
04	4 704	8 892	1 633	4 930	8 847	5 558	39 324	5 680	3 705	29 939
2001	15 871	34 025	5 647	20 716	33 806	22 842	151 008	23 144	14 825	113 039
2002: 01	4 583	8 063	1 298	6 029	8 952	6 170	40 034	6 167	4 266	29 601
02	5 414	8 907	1 446	5 207	8 847	6 606	41 446	6 554	3 821	31 071
03	4 435	9 783	2 045	6 012	9 102	7 175	43 782	7 066	4 835	31 881
04	5 370	9 809	2 325	6 477	9 307	7 857	46 889	7 791	5 529	33 569
2002	19 802	36 562	7 114	23 725	36 208	27 808	172 151	27 578	18 451	126 122
2003: 01	5 126	9 823	2 036	6 946	9 483	8 104	47 285	7 917	5 442	33 926
02	5 588	9 865	2 403	6 232	9 958	8 120	47 355	7 830	4 712	34 813
03	5 217	9 925	2 527	7 537	10 554	8 250	49 686	8 015	5 532	36 139
04	5 775	10 066	2 829	8 684	11 127	8 412	52 673	8 240	6 925	37 508
2003	21 706	39 679	9 795	29 399	41 122	32 886	196 999	32 002	22 611	142 386
2004: 01	4 873	10 677	2 702	9 143	11 031	8 750	53 782	8 373	6 663	38 746
02	4 676	11 636	2 861	7 688	12 124	8 578	54 005	8 266	5 488	40 251
03	4 282	12 505	2 846	8 219	12 969	9 463	57 433	9 047	6 203	42 183
04	4 086	12 976	3 342	8 264	14 264	10 460	60 960	9 919	6 355	44 686
2004	17 917	47 794	11 751	33 314	50 388	37 251	226 180	35 605	24 709	165 866

1. Including transfer costs.

Table 15 – *continued*
Gross fixed capital formation
At current prices

R millions

Period	By kind of economic activity						By type of organisation			
	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Transport, storage and communication	Financial, intermediation, insurance real-estate and business services ¹	Community, social and personal services	Total	General government	Public corporations	Private business enterprises ¹
	(6081K)	(6082K)	(6085K)	(6088K)	(6091K)	(6094K)	(6009K)	(6100K)	(6106K)	(6109K)
2005: 01	3 869	13 050	3 098	9 757	14 051	9 915	61 478	9 367	6 744	45 367
02	4 139	13 440	3 224	10 314	15 157	9 397	62 770	8 829	6 969	46 972
03	4 327	13 826	3 775	11 095	16 741	10 124	67 447	9 522	7 589	50 336
04	4 408	14 522	3 907	12 225	17 734	11 044	72 059	10 291	8 176	53 592
2005	16 743	54 838	14 004	43 391	63 683	40 480	263 754	38 009	29 478	196 267
2006: 01	5 564	15 168	4 061	11 101	17 750	11 624	74 095	10 989	8 569	54 537
02	6 454	16 225	4 330	11 333	18 060	11 936	76 584	11 278	9 389	55 917
03	7 608	17 718	4 550	11 173	19 180	13 650	83 189	12 559	10 156	60 474
04	8 089	19 525	4 864	11 897	20 273	15 283	90 215	14 228	10 797	65 190
2006	27 715	68 636	17 805	45 504	75 263	52 493	324 083	49 054	38 911	236 118
2007: 01	9 433	19 758	6 101	12 365	20 992	16 492	95 891	14 934	13 038	67 919
02	9 530	20 686	6 376	13 629	21 545	16 622	98 609	15 228	13 287	70 094
03	9 517	21 096	6 088	15 070	22 565	17 343	102 670	16 514	13 940	72 216
04	11 262	21 090	7 941	15 606	22 714	18 996	109 748	18 374	17 239	74 135
2007	39 742	82 630	26 506	56 670	87 816	69 453	406 918	65 050	57 504	284 364
2008: 01	10 551	22 896	9 114	18 804	21 723	20 470	116 972	19 689	20 527	76 756
02	12 297	24 340	10 009	20 046	23 289	20 902	124 235	20 646	22 181	81 408
03	13 644	26 350	11 921	21 386	22 872	22 656	133 330	22 030	24 643	86 657
04	14 774	26 230	13 287	22 807	22 909	23 631	139 212	23 163	26 971	89 078
2008	51 266	99 816	44 331	83 043	90 793	87 659	513 749	85 528	94 322	333 899
2009: 01	14 326	22 795	16 775	24 790	21 816	23 140	139 649	22 954	32 363	84 332
02	14 237	21 708	19 692	22 955	21 752	21 714	136 551	21 343	33 292	81 916
03	13 070	19 591	20 038	22 999	22 131	21 305	133 458	20 895	33 586	78 977
04	12 912	18 670	20 412	24 014	21 836	21 135	133 734	21 538	34 821	77 375
2009	54 545	82 764	76 917	94 758	87 535	87 294	543 392	86 730	134 062	322 600

1. Including transfer costs.

Table 16
Gross fixed capital formation
At current prices
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates
R millions

Period	By kind of economic activity						By type of organisation			
	Mining and quarrying (6081L)	Manufacturing (6082L)	Electricity, gas and water (6085L)	Transport, storage and communication (6088L)	Financial, intermediation, insurance real-estate and business services ¹ (6091L)	Community, social and personal services (6094L)	Total (6009L)	General government (6100L)	Public corporations (6106L)	Private business enterprises ¹ (6109L)
1960: 01	124	143	88	190	170	176	1 068	422	62	584
02	113	142	82	162	169	158	995	364	65	565
03	130	139	73	169	172	159	1 025	356	70	599
04	129	148	89	135	177	154	1 020	334	67	619
1960	124	143	83	164	172	162	1 027	369	66	592
1961: 01	155	149	78	164	166	165	1 062	368	66	628
02	132	158	84	136	160	178	1 033	368	68	597
03	145	149	88	135	141	194	1 033	383	70	581
04	136	148	78	145	129	207	1 012	397	64	551
1961	142	151	82	145	149	186	1 035	379	67	589
1962: 01	153	150	100	132	132	202	1 051	385	80	586
02	106	159	78	143	140	203	1 008	378	72	558
03	117	176	86	140	150	193	1 043	372	80	591
04	104	183	92	149	158	211	1 083	404	84	595
1962	120	167	89	141	145	202	1 046	385	79	582
1963: 01	119	233	92	176	179	222	1 211	455	85	671
02	94	260	110	178	181	215	1 249	448	117	684
03	120	263	97	187	190	214	1 287	430	126	731
04	119	288	93	195	210	210	1 336	451	132	753
1963	113	261	98	184	190	215	1 271	446	115	710
1964: 01	145	324	89	194	230	234	1 440	482	138	820
02	125	359	83	225	258	240	1 531	532	111	888
03	151	424	91	204	269	266	1 646	536	120	990
04	139	409	81	225	283	261	1 648	545	123	980
1964	140	379	86	212	260	250	1 566	524	123	919
1965: 01	166	428	104	256	324	282	1 824	618	145	1 061
02	134	461	127	234	314	313	1 845	618	169	1 058
03	159	372	116	323	340	351	1 926	759	145	1 022
04	153	491	129	323	322	385	2 071	780	161	1 131
1965	153	438	119	284	325	333	1 917	694	155	1 068
1966: 01	149	496	121	280	317	378	2 006	723	148	1 135
02	118	447	145	245	321	346	1 894	668	160	1 066
03	111	437	179	284	355	368	1 999	725	212	1 062
04	98	432	215	303	379	361	2 056	738	256	1 062
1966	119	453	165	278	343	363	1 989	714	194	1 081
1967: 01	127	405	173	326	371	371	2 056	741	231	1 085
02	109	397	158	344	417	349	2 074	690	253	1 130
03	139	436	191	303	426	385	2 189	752	239	1 198
04	129	398	214	283	438	376	2 120	753	225	1 142
1967	126	409	184	314	413	370	2 110	734	237	1 139
1968: 01	142	412	241	301	419	414	2 237	781	264	1 192
02	124	409	236	318	419	413	2 237	806	252	1 179
03	142	359	223	319	436	399	2 205	778	249	1 178
04	128	392	244	314	470	439	2 312	835	251	1 226
1968	134	393	236	313	436	416	2 248	800	254	1 194

1. Including transfer costs.

Table 16 – *continued*
Gross fixed capital formation
At current prices
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates
R millions

Period	By kind of economic activity						By type of organisation			
	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Transport, storage and communication	Financial, intermediation, insurance real-estate and business services ¹	Community, social and personal services	Total	General government	Public corporations	Private business enterprises ¹
	(6081L)	(6082L)	(6085L)	(6088L)	(6091L)	(6094L)	(6009L)	(6100L)	(6106L)	(6109L)
1969: 01	166	381	267	286	513	509	2 503	893	267	1 343
02	136	429	219	310	547	506	2 516	899	236	1 381
03	168	421	240	300	545	533	2 592	893	274	1 425
04	134	513	234	300	575	540	2 704	896	299	1 509
1969	151	436	240	299	545	522	2 579	895	269	1 415
1970: 01	164	528	227	319	610	541	2 827	932	342	1 554
02	159	573	276	321	679	599	3 089	1 046	352	1 691
03	200	645	255	357	707	606	3 266	1 061	348	1 857
04	197	626	238	355	700	647	3 273	1 105	302	1 866
1970	180	593	249	338	674	598	3 114	1 036	336	1 742
1971: 01	221	656	252	405	738	661	3 454	1 149	321	1 984
02	179	670	273	436	728	699	3 496	1 222	361	1 913
03	174	656	284	478	753	753	3 647	1 327	340	1 980
04	166	698	299	657	737	815	3 938	1 586	386	1 966
1971	185	670	277	494	739	732	3 634	1 321	352	1 961
1972: 01	206	748	309	650	720	832	4 054	1 590	396	2 069
02	178	821	266	613	746	847	4 061	1 558	380	2 123
03	200	816	296	736	757	875	4 323	1 716	452	2 155
04	188	843	293	753	797	883	4 393	1 744	488	2 161
1972	193	807	291	688	755	859	4 208	1 652	429	2 127
1973: 01	275	844	310	718	903	855	4 556	1 675	577	2 304
02	220	995	326	680	917	838	4 678	1 632	695	2 351
03	265	1 063	311	770	1 040	880	5 082	1 698	765	2 619
04	288	1 250	321	752	1 084	890	5 367	1 662	807	2 898
1973	262	1 038	317	730	986	866	4 921	1 667	711	2 543
1974: 01	361	1 127	321	795	1 094	1 113	5 636	1 937	746	2 953
02	337	1 218	349	865	1 092	956	5 649	1 761	940	2 948
03	422	1 221	418	936	1 187	1 148	6 214	2 084	861	3 269
04	440	1 298	400	1 044	1 131	1 214	6 481	2 118	1 053	3 310
1974	390	1 216	372	910	1 126	1 108	5 995	1 975	900	3 120
1975: 01	574	1 318	488	1 114	1 146	1 194	6 848	2 194	1 129	3 525
02	653	1 480	588	1 366	1 249	1 399	7 879	2 632	1 439	3 809
03	741	1 515	642	1 312	1 307	1 472	8 166	2 746	1 403	4 018
04	844	1 527	646	1 476	1 462	1 601	8 780	3 109	1 453	4 218
1975	703	1 460	591	1 317	1 291	1 416	7 918	2 670	1 356	3 892
1976: 01	911	1 595	826	1 536	1 402	1 428	8 817	2 983	1 645	4 189
02	891	1 583	843	1 764	1 405	1 661	9 371	3 473	1 530	4 368
03	830	1 514	764	1 670	1 409	1 573	9 063	3 280	1 334	4 449
04	872	1 536	991	1 706	1 444	1 557	9 377	3 372	1 683	4 322
1976	876	1 557	856	1 669	1 415	1 555	9 157	3 277	1 548	4 332
1977: 01	871	1 803	1 180	1 572	1 401	1 554	9 703	3 222	1 956	4 525
02	831	1 570	1 103	1 300	1 295	1 571	8 938	3 080	1 690	4 168
03	734	1 790	1 250	1 546	1 273	1 618	9 581	3 044	1 914	4 623
04	788	1 865	1 311	1 354	1 343	1 575	9 558	2 910	1 892	4 756
1977	806	1 757	1 211	1 443	1 328	1 580	9 445	3 064	1 863	4 518

1. Including transfer costs.

Table 16 – *continued*

Gross fixed capital formation
At current prices
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates
R millions

Period	By kind of economic activity						By type of organisation			
	Mining and quarrying (6081L)	Manufacturing (6082L)	Electricity, gas and water (6085L)	Transport, storage and communication (6088L)	Financial, intermediation, insurance real-estate and business services ¹ (6091L)	Community, social and personal services (6094L)	Total (6009L)	General government (6100L)	Public corporations (6106L)	Private business enterprises ¹ (6109L)
1978: 01	701	2 168	1 013	1 141	1 570	1 548	9 427	2 984	1 817	4 626
02	1 098	2 205	1 384	1 407	1 485	1 455	10 356	2 782	2 171	5 403
03	811	2 040	1 609	1 059	1 583	1 493	9 869	2 890	2 460	4 519
04	866	2 347	1 886	1 565	1 590	1 642	11 246	3 192	2 920	5 134
1978	869	2 190	1 473	1 293	1 557	1 535	10 224	2 962	2 342	4 920
1979: 01	1 017	2 328	1 508	1 685	1 456	1 721	11 077	3 307	2 404	5 366
02	1 202	2 837	1 332	1 282	1 720	1 651	11 403	3 249	2 614	5 539
03	1 379	3 027	2 218	1 317	1 767	1 851	13 036	3 488	3 706	5 843
04	1 498	3 072	1 814	1 356	1 889	1 933	13 143	3 577	3 176	6 389
1979	1 274	2 816	1 718	1 410	1 708	1 789	12 165	3 405	2 975	5 785
1980: 01	1 542	3 430	1 883	1 479	2 116	2 051	14 200	3 707	3 460	7 033
02	1 711	4 669	2 074	1 414	2 353	2 030	16 035	3 752	4 608	7 675
03	2 099	4 790	2 013	1 778	2 625	2 110	17 403	4 221	4 349	8 833
04	1 936	4 419	1 870	1 937	2 938	2 153	17 338	4 328	4 111	8 899
1980	1 822	4 327	1 960	1 652	2 508	2 086	16 244	4 002	4 132	8 110
1981: 01	2 035	4 342	2 159	1 916	3 217	2 473	18 515	4 694	4 027	9 794
02	2 034	4 597	2 365	2 093	3 330	2 233	19 211	4 689	4 027	10 496
03	2 475	5 040	2 280	2 541	3 251	2 447	20 724	5 271	3 957	11 496
04	2 140	4 985	2 304	2 682	3 790	2 732	21 339	5 734	3 637	11 969
1981	2 171	4 741	2 277	2 308	3 397	2 471	19 947	5 097	3 912	10 938
1982: 01	2 403	5 277	2 544	2 909	3 664	2 548	21 866	5 696	3 610	12 560
02	2 654	4 221	3 141	3 416	3 841	2 610	22 765	6 141	4 146	12 479
03	2 190	4 976	3 106	3 111	3 993	2 645	22 850	5 998	3 849	13 004
04	2 141	5 286	3 209	3 096	4 166	2 540	23 214	5 941	4 315	12 958
1982	2 347	4 940	3 000	3 133	3 916	2 586	22 674	5 944	3 980	12 750
1983: 01	2 282	6 128	3 145	2 669	4 071	2 659	23 778	5 627	3 928	14 223
02	2 348	5 280	3 749	4 080	4 537	2 921	25 501	7 326	4 760	13 415
03	2 293	4 643	3 734	2 590	5 291	2 346	23 689	5 254	4 488	13 946
04	2 677	5 349	3 808	2 405	5 297	2 895	25 337	5 683	4 352	15 302
1983	2 400	5 350	3 609	2 936	4 799	2 705	24 576	5 973	4 382	14 221
1984: 01	2 276	4 720	4 461	2 565	5 615	2 958	25 655	5 825	5 074	14 757
02	2 767	4 862	4 191	2 484	5 828	3 081	26 187	5 837	4 664	15 686
03	2 619	5 269	4 296	2 759	5 633	3 333	26 862	6 359	4 754	15 749
04	3 158	5 085	4 428	2 912	5 532	3 279	27 368	6 577	4 844	15 947
1984	2 705	4 984	4 344	2 680	5 652	3 163	26 518	6 149	4 834	15 535
1985: 01	3 105	5 345	4 670	3 201	5 763	3 528	28 879	6 952	5 839	16 088
02	3 706	4 788	4 668	3 558	5 716	3 529	29 312	7 203	5 610	16 498
03	3 185	3 917	4 858	3 050	6 118	3 647	28 361	6 988	5 948	15 425
04	3 616	3 542	5 288	3 267	6 387	3 880	29 845	7 449	6 367	16 029
1985	3 403	4 398	4 871	3 269	5 996	3 646	29 099	7 148	5 941	16 010
1986: 01	3 754	3 524	4 453	3 192	5 951	4 089	28 145	7 466	5 233	15 445
02	3 944	4 924	4 055	2 557	5 926	4 399	28 905	7 236	5 267	16 402
03	4 675	4 601	4 001	3 406	6 281	4 172	30 340	7 935	5 053	17 352
04	4 411	3 955	4 235	3 149	6 826	4 351	30 010	7 762	5 563	16 685
1986	4 196	4 251	4 186	3 076	6 246	4 253	29 350	7 600	5 279	16 471

1. Including transfer costs.

Table 16 – *continued*
Gross fixed capital formation
At current prices
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates
R millions

Period	By kind of economic activity						By type of organisation			
	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Transport, storage and communication	Financial, intermediation, insurance real-estate and business services ¹	Community, social and personal services	Total	General government	Public corporations	Private business enterprises ¹
	(6081L)	(6082L)	(6085L)	(6088L)	(6091L)	(6094L)	(6009L)	(6100L)	(6106L)	(6109L)
1987: 01	4 317	4 393	3 718	3 605	6 800	4 645	30 740	8 505	4 738	17 496
02	5 031	3 892	4 354	2 678	6 644	4 350	30 279	7 198	5 137	17 944
03	4 384	4 146	4 082	3 165	7 434	4 310	30 877	7 556	4 501	18 821
04	4 572	4 213	4 330	3 084	8 138	4 879	32 775	8 075	4 732	19 968
1987	4 576	4 161	4 121	3 133	7 254	4 546	31 168	7 834	4 777	18 557
1988: 01	5 178	6 308	3 831	3 360	9 136	5 064	36 917	8 437	4 533	23 947
02	5 455	6 497	3 962	3 432	9 904	5 657	39 219	9 215	4 643	25 361
03	5 908	6 653	4 076	3 420	10 892	6 198	42 014	9 616	5 246	27 152
04	6 327	7 394	3 887	3 328	11 328	7 372	44 653	10 609	5 642	28 402
1988	5 717	6 713	3 939	3 385	10 315	6 073	40 701	9 469	5 016	26 216
1989: 01	6 990	8 161	4 668	3 364	10 979	7 638	46 864	11 230	7 254	28 380
02	6 598	10 338	4 726	3 839	11 490	7 449	49 725	11 451	7 380	30 894
03	7 124	11 366	4 647	3 987	12 247	7 380	52 151	11 471	8 256	32 424
04	6 544	12 811	4 779	4 114	12 924	7 864	54 684	12 121	8 302	34 261
1989	6 814	10 669	4 705	3 826	11 910	7 583	50 856	11 568	7 798	31 490
1990: 01	6 337	14 644	5 059	4 214	11 532	8 258	55 904	11 316	9 118	35 470
02	6 986	13 778	4 919	3 915	11 678	8 312	55 394	11 298	8 704	35 392
03	7 557	12 870	4 899	3 709	11 850	8 369	55 214	11 123	8 935	35 156
04	7 824	12 364	4 871	3 910	11 800	8 540	55 428	11 406	8 971	35 051
1990	7 176	13 414	4 937	3 937	11 715	8 370	55 485	11 286	8 932	35 267
1991: 01	7 628	13 006	4 216	4 654	12 115	9 466	57 301	12 155	8 984	36 162
02	7 317	12 543	4 863	5 050	12 290	8 173	56 382	11 667	8 234	36 481
03	7 323	13 108	4 022	5 704	12 185	8 283	56 916	10 881	9 186	36 849
04	7 148	13 371	3 995	5 264	12 602	8 593	57 217	11 218	8 908	37 091
1991	7 354	13 007	4 274	5 168	12 298	8 629	56 954	11 480	8 828	36 646
1992: 01	6 823	12 726	4 307	5 152	13 092	9 476	57 913	10 447	9 388	38 078
02	6 481	12 783	5 019	5 276	12 930	9 568	58 464	10 931	9 073	38 460
03	6 342	12 992	4 580	4 775	13 170	10 395	58 656	11 104	8 501	39 051
04	6 146	13 571	4 430	5 353	13 184	8 843	57 987	9 961	8 394	39 632
1992	6 448	13 018	4 584	5 139	13 094	9 571	58 255	10 611	8 839	38 805
1993: 01	5 336	14 019	4 338	7 104	13 559	8 601	59 624	9 740	8 092	41 792
02	5 090	14 474	4 289	7 079	14 091	9 398	61 369	10 563	7 774	43 032
03	5 145	14 748	4 656	7 867	14 308	9 466	63 417	10 888	8 294	44 235
04	5 241	14 823	4 713	8 382	15 118	10 103	65 994	11 549	8 492	45 953
1993	5 203	14 516	4 499	7 608	14 269	9 392	62 601	10 685	8 163	43 753
1994: 01	5 549	14 867	5 080	8 366	15 788	10 439	68 010	11 583	8 186	48 241
02	6 253	15 910	5 524	8 065	16 573	10 452	71 050	11 756	8 275	51 019
03	7 200	17 835	5 519	7 847	17 699	10 050	74 799	10 869	8 512	55 418
04	7 406	19 556	5 729	8 082	18 376	10 275	78 321	11 224	8 747	58 350
1994	6 602	17 042	5 463	8 090	17 109	10 304	73 045	11 358	8 430	53 257
1995: 01	7 457	20 542	6 540	8 484	19 446	10 658	82 253	11 898	9 412	60 943
02	7 270	21 745	6 957	9 267	19 740	12 871	87 273	13 807	10 157	63 309
03	7 704	22 094	7 150	9 683	20 183	12 335	88 715	13 275	10 838	64 602
04	7 157	22 899	7 425	9 690	20 719	12 320	89 927	13 512	11 133	65 282
1995	7 397	21 820	7 018	9 281	20 022	12 046	87 042	13 123	10 385	63 534

1. Including transfer costs.

Table 16 – *continued*
Gross fixed capital formation
At current prices
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates
R millions

Period	By kind of economic activity						By type of organisation			
	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Transport, storage and communication	Financial, intermediation, insurance real-estate and business services ¹	Community, social and personal services	Total	General government	Public corporations	Private business enterprises ¹
	(6081L)	(6082L)	(6085L)	(6088L)	(6091L)	(6094L)	(6009L)	(6100L)	(6106L)	(6109L)
1996: 01	7 475	23 952	7 546	10 522	21 910	12 980	94 572	14 546	11 596	68 430
02	7 742	24 519	8 418	10 505	22 781	13 720	99 428	15 741	12 086	71 601
03	8 311	24 748	8 882	10 545	23 662	14 340	102 889	16 917	12 248	73 724
04	8 484	24 397	8 686	10 880	25 475	14 684	105 639	17 332	12 162	76 145
1996	8 003	24 404	8 383	10 613	23 457	13 931	100 632	16 134	12 023	72 475
1997: 01	8 925	26 048	9 294	12 201	25 722	15 226	110 046	18 213	13 017	78 816
02	9 579	26 501	8 798	13 112	26 732	15 622	112 714	18 568	13 712	80 434
03	9 929	26 741	8 208	14 140	27 240	16 428	114 255	18 434	14 503	81 318
04	10 119	26 670	8 292	15 111	27 790	16 940	115 869	19 129	14 748	81 992
1997	9 638	26 490	8 648	13 641	26 871	16 054	113 221	18 586	13 995	80 640
1998: 01	10 272	26 938	7 652	17 953	27 510	18 249	120 550	20 218	16 967	83 365
02	11 238	27 036	6 313	21 079	27 824	17 982	123 728	20 357	19 780	83 591
03	11 626	27 184	6 729	24 850	27 715	18 341	129 279	19 993	24 784	84 502
04	12 132	27 186	6 614	28 526	27 943	18 872	134 091	20 496	28 513	85 082
1998	11 317	27 086	6 827	23 102	27 748	18 361	126 912	20 266	22 511	84 135
1999: 01	12 360	27 451	6 792	20 509	26 660	17 978	125 576	19 393	21 520	84 663
02	11 866	28 293	5 752	18 732	26 295	17 665	122 073	18 975	17 658	85 440
03	11 033	29 050	5 837	16 950	26 877	19 031	123 452	20 015	15 462	87 975
04	11 281	29 890	5 695	16 717	27 612	20 098	126 563	21 053	14 288	91 222
1999	11 635	28 671	6 019	18 227	26 861	18 693	124 416	19 859	17 232	87 325
2000: 01	12 111	29 633	5 358	17 156	29 181	21 171	130 092	21 326	14 164	94 602
02	12 721	29 840	5 184	18 788	30 561	21 883	134 560	22 178	14 198	98 184
03	14 792	30 266	5 846	18 858	31 896	22 485	140 152	23 089	15 158	101 905
04	15 764	31 617	5 256	19 442	32 726	24 249	145 820	25 035	15 096	105 689
2000	13 847	30 339	5 411	18 561	31 091	22 447	137 656	22 907	14 654	100 095
2001: 01	14 635	32 870	5 005	20 885	32 919	24 186	148 060	24 310	14 706	109 044
02	15 051	34 116	5 068	21 468	33 557	22 434	149 787	22 660	14 728	112 399
03	16 359	34 458	6 470	20 083	33 927	22 902	152 031	23 339	14 736	113 956
04	17 439	34 656	6 045	20 428	34 821	21 846	154 154	22 267	15 130	116 757
2001	15 871	34 025	5 647	20 716	33 806	22 842	151 008	23 144	14 825	113 039
2002: 01	19 110	35 496	5 767	22 731	35 943	23 768	162 164	23 768	16 202	122 194
02	20 916	35 590	6 244	22 371	35 940	27 054	168 466	26 841	17 425	124 200
03	19 474	37 085	7 703	23 855	36 222	29 536	175 187	29 253	18 547	127 387
04	19 708	38 077	8 742	25 943	36 727	30 874	182 787	30 450	21 630	130 707
2002	19 802	36 562	7 114	23 725	36 208	27 808	172 151	27 578	18 451	126 122
2003: 01	20 345	39 244	8 814	26 244	38 206	31 580	186 879	30 827	20 704	135 348
02	22 401	39 579	10 083	27 236	40 473	33 266	194 393	32 122	21 733	140 538
03	21 912	39 670	9 692	29 818	41 934	33 737	200 005	32 773	21 360	145 872
04	22 166	40 223	10 591	34 298	43 875	32 961	206 719	32 286	26 647	147 786
2003	21 706	39 679	9 795	29 399	41 122	32 886	196 999	32 002	22 611	142 386
2004: 01	19 709	42 821	11 701	35 166	44 592	34 057	213 813	32 542	26 091	155 180
02	18 559	46 637	11 912	31 897	49 352	35 225	220 323	33 999	23 637	162 687
03	17 485	49 976	11 023	33 202	51 514	38 607	230 885	36 842	24 755	169 288
04	15 915	51 742	12 368	32 991	56 094	41 115	239 699	39 037	24 353	176 309
2004	17 917	47 794	11 751	33 314	50 388	37 251	226 180	35 605	24 709	165 866

1. Including transfer costs.

Table 16 – *continued*
Gross fixed capital formation
At current prices
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates
R millions

Period	By kind of economic activity						By type of organisation			
	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Transport, storage and communication	Financial, intermediation, insurance real-estate and business services ¹	Community, social and personal services	Total	General government	Public corporations	Private business enterprises ¹
	(6081L)	(6082L)	(6085L)	(6088L)	(6091L)	(6094L)	(6009L)	(6100L)	(6106L)	(6109L)
2005: 01	15 497	52 364	12 678	38 784	57 160	38 879	245 025	36 690	27 017	181 318
02	16 563	53 753	13 433	41 512	60 967	38 716	254 531	36 444	28 650	189 437
03	17 662	55 185	14 544	44 955	66 416	41 345	271 069	38 784	30 350	201 935
04	17 250	58 050	15 361	48 313	70 189	42 980	284 391	40 118	31 895	212 378
2005	16 743	54 838	14 004	43 391	63 683	40 480	263 754	38 009	29 478	196 267
2006: 01	22 105	61 000	16 685	44 321	72 193	45 715	295 669	43 144	34 643	217 882
02	25 974	64 927	17 412	45 390	72 635	49 360	310 243	46 766	37 725	225 752
03	30 964	70 587	17 987	44 731	75 982	55 593	334 200	50 984	40 369	242 847
04	31 817	78 030	19 136	47 574	80 242	59 304	356 220	55 322	42 907	257 991
2006	27 715	68 636	17 805	45 504	75 263	52 493	324 083	49 054	38 911	236 118
2007: 01	37 271	79 501	24 568	49 333	85 451	64 649	381 633	58 488	52 319	270 826
02	38 378	82 656	25 690	55 016	86 489	68 943	400 074	63 351	53 757	282 966
03	38 788	84 053	24 267	60 369	89 285	70 603	412 688	67 084	55 527	290 077
04	44 531	84 310	31 499	61 962	90 039	73 617	433 277	71 277	68 413	293 587
2007	39 742	82 630	26 506	56 670	87 816	69 453	406 918	65 050	57 504	284 364
2008: 01	43 447	91 583	37 001	74 825	86 150	79 608	464 050	76 470	80 249	307 331
02	48 757	97 280	39 992	80 789	92 854	84 327	499 288	83 573	89 225	326 490
03	54 032	105 568	47 505	87 370	92 642	92 936	539 438	90 083	102 990	346 365
04	58 828	104 833	52 826	89 188	91 526	93 765	552 220	91 986	104 824	355 410
2008	51 266	99 816	44 331	83 043	90 793	87 659	513 749	85 528	94 322	333 899
2009: 01	59 113	90 946	67 221	96 957	87 942	89 003	552 713	89 793	126 378	336 542
02	56 515	86 562	78 881	90 385	86 701	86 824	545 790	87 260	131 569	326 961
03	51 983	78 461	80 206	93 214	88 836	85 874	537 244	85 745	137 262	314 237
04	50 569	75 087	81 360	98 476	86 661	87 475	537 821	84 122	141 039	312 660
2009	54 545	82 764	76 917	94 758	87 535	87 294	543 392	86 730	134 062	322 600

1. Including transfer costs.

Table 17
Gross fixed capital formation
At constant 2005 prices

R millions

	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6080Y)	5 375	6 899	8 574	8 690	8 350	8 646	8 323	8 825
Mining and quarrying (6081Y)	1 812	2 499	3 170	3 934	4 750	4 941	6 578	6 686
Manufacturing..... (6082Y)	3 026	3 177	4 597	5 643	4 925	4 410	3 976	5 415
Electricity, gas and water (6085Y)	1 062	1 443	3 397	2 000	2 261	2 409	2 988	3 647
Construction (contractors)..... (6086Y)	151	151	191	227	191	191	178	191
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6087Y)	1 043	1 589	1 642	1 816	1 709	1 724	2 419	2 337
Transport, storage and communication..... (6088Y)	3 233	4 088	4 925	5 722	4 169	3 297	4 042	5 820
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ¹ (6091Y)	6 132	7 758	8 167	7 889	6 860	7 241	8 360	8 241
Community, social and personal services..... (6094Y)	2 933	3 182	4 451	4 117	4 060	3 907	4 887	5 606
Total fixed capital formation (6009Y)	23 621	29 270	37 267	38 384	35 728	35 078	40 419	45 424
By type of organisation								
General government (6100Y)	10 354	12 019	13 648	15 271	12 884	11 347	12 912	16 149
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure²</i> (6101Y)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Social infrastructure³</i> (6102Y)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Economic services⁴</i> (6103Y)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government services..... (6104Y)	2 156	2 222	2 472	2 802	2 693	2 675	3 119	3 506
Business enterprises..... (6105Y)	8 198	9 797	11 176	12 469	10 191	8 672	9 793	12 643
Public corporations..... (6106Y)	501	811	3 080	2 018	2 104	1 823	2 374	4 087
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure²</i> (6107Y)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Economic services⁴</i> (6108Y)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Private business enterprises ¹ (6109Y)	14 147	17 942	21 878	22 865	22 052	22 908	26 223	26 676

1. Including transfer costs.

2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.

3. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.

4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

Table 17 – *continued*
Gross fixed capital formation
At constant 2005 prices

R millions

	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6080Y)	9 246	9 067	8 242	8 233	8 377	8 126	6 951	6 966
Mining and quarrying (6081Y)	6 970	5 871	5 029	4 699	4 807	4 848	5 256	6 010
Manufacturing..... (6082Y)	5 067	4 390	4 693	5 228	5 592	5 754	5 521	5 698
Electricity, gas and water (6085Y)	4 175	3 857	3 585	3 397	3 891	3 511	3 880	3 840
Construction (contractors)..... (6086Y)	209	209	209	178	191	191	278	266
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6087Y)	2 439	2 419	2 467	2 728	2 931	2 975	3 354	3 349
Transport, storage and communication..... (6088Y)	5 699	5 329	6 859	7 875	11 207	7 685	7 546	6 542
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ¹ (6091Y)	8 889	9 582	8 178	8 463	8 383	8 508	8 946	7 792
Community, social and personal services..... (6094Y)	5 431	5 906	6 308	7 061	7 656	8 330	8 316	9 547
Total fixed capital formation (6009Y)	46 638	45 014	44 193	46 553	51 734	48 798	49 539	49 585
By type of organisation								
General government (6100Y)	16 121	17 814	19 336	21 030	26 739	22 645	19 271	19 774
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6101Y)	-	-	-	-	-	-	15 282	14 744
<i>Social infrastructure</i> ³ (6102Y)	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 974	3 698
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6103Y)	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 292	1 554
General government services..... (6104Y)	3 590	4 005	4 431	4 859	5 157	5 699	8 928	10 614
Business enterprises..... (6105Y)	12 531	13 809	14 905	16 171	21 582	16 946	11 701	10 657
Public corporations..... (6106Y)	3 406	2 169	2 254	2 269	2 960	3 361	2 564	2 544
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6107Y)	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 587	1 699
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6108Y)	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 062	889
Private business enterprises ¹ (6109Y)	28 600	27 101	25 062	26 010	25 858	25 738	27 722	27 281

1. Including transfer costs.

2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.

3. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.

4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

Table 17 – *continued*
Gross fixed capital formation
At constant 2005 prices

R millions

	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6080Y)	6 888	7 167	7 666	7 355	7 091	7 636	9 222	9 856
Mining and quarrying (6081Y)	4 812	4 487	5 323	5 700	4 213	4 347	4 564	4 982
Manufacturing..... (6082Y)	6 183	9 522	13 528	15 180	14 867	13 109	12 412	13 457
Electricity, gas and water (6085Y)	4 016	4 210	3 801	4 874	6 380	6 959	8 618	8 533
Construction (contractors)..... (6086Y)	315	792	894	995	1 013	735	682	1 148
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6087Y)	3 262	3 599	4 190	4 981	4 897	5 257	4 798	5 940
Transport, storage and communication..... (6088Y)	6 265	7 985	8 926	11 628	11 086	12 125	11 842	11 034
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ¹ (6091Y)	7 275	9 213	12 202	14 379	14 288	16 408	16 919	20 818
Community, social and personal services..... (6094Y)	10 021	10 341	11 593	14 641	15 242	14 803	16 221	20 104
Total fixed capital formation (6009Y)	48 434	57 081	68 304	80 223	79 311	81 357	85 040	95 699
By type of organisation								
General government (6100Y)	19 457	21 827	24 951	31 874	31 483	30 807	32 861	36 224
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6101Y)	14 263	16 377	18 212	23 582	23 059	22 679	23 911	25 957
<i>Social infrastructure</i> ³ (6102Y)	3 713	3 881	4 292	5 622	6 182	5 965	6 579	7 545
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6103Y)	1 692	1 832	2 755	3 055	2 569	2 490	2 700	3 058
General government services..... (6104Y)	10 984	11 468	12 650	15 985	16 785	16 204	17 480	21 701
Business enterprises..... (6105Y)	9 900	11 927	14 080	18 232	16 962	16 728	17 611	16 949
Public corporations..... (6106Y)	2 915	4 257	4 458	5 469	6 566	7 843	8 174	8 474
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6107Y)	1 958	2 211	1 803	2 676	4 789	6 185	6 077	5 312
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6108Y)	990	2 064	2 735	2 984	2 255	2 406	2 333	3 532
Private business enterprises ¹ (6109Y)	26 065	30 764	38 566	42 998	41 341	42 349	43 859	50 691

1. Including transfer costs.

2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.

3. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.

4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

Table 17 – *continued*
Gross fixed capital formation
At constant 2005 prices

R millions

	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6080Y)	10 163	10 953	10 491	10 354	11 339	14 293	11 921	11 718
Mining and quarrying (6081Y)	5 643	5 530	5 225	6 428	8 349	12 397	13 357	11 157
Manufacturing..... (6082Y)	17 564	18 786	20 352	23 899	24 555	24 621	22 403	23 878
Electricity, gas and water (6085Y)	8 550	9 106	8 641	8 584	8 652	11 430	14 054	18 145
Construction (contractors)..... (6086Y)	1 250	1 168	2 036	2 687	2 739	2 724	2 406	2 265
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6087Y)	7 863	8 597	8 865	9 229	9 575	9 067	9 402	9 370
Transport, storage and communication..... (6088Y)	11 865	16 126	20 803	20 433	22 604	27 287	29 723	23 141
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ¹ (6091Y)	24 274	25 228	23 825	27 525	27 689	26 126	24 689	21 267
Community, social and personal services..... (6094Y)	21 778	25 443	27 506	24 580	27 031	28 732	27 048	24 957
Total fixed capital formation (6009Y)	109 356	121 178	128 258	134 955	143 768	157 796	155 846	146 555
By type of organisation								
General government (6100Y)	39 721	48 164	55 810	50 349	51 829	58 367	61 968	52 126
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6101Y)	27 917	34 701	42 810	38 815	39 197	43 862	47 002	38 198
<i>Social infrastructure</i> ³ (6102Y)	8 786	9 978	10 192	9 127	9 912	11 494	12 025	11 284
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6103Y)	3 340	3 938	3 468	3 009	3 291	3 624	3 611	3 100
General government services..... (6104Y)	23 553	27 256	29 089	25 467	28 263	30 367	28 555	26 318
Business enterprises..... (6105Y)	18 661	23 642	29 685	27 282	26 300	31 356	36 737	28 661
Public corporations..... (6106Y)	10 092	10 162	11 139	16 668	18 531	23 380	22 854	25 158
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6107Y)	4 908	5 776	4 949	5 654	8 451	12 387	13 711	14 397
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6108Y)	5 559	5 101	7 011	11 943	11 518	13 223	11 590	13 181
Private business enterprises ¹ (6109Y)	59 201	63 399	63 066	67 989	72 956	75 442	71 625	68 273

1. Including transfer costs.

2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.

3. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.

4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

Table 17 – *continued*
Gross fixed capital formation
At constant 2005 prices

R millions

	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6080Y)	10 874	10 630	13 783	17 037	12 175	9 816	8 062	7 002
Mining and quarrying (6081Y)	10 946	13 889	17 524	18 489	17 395	15 768	16 341	17 570
Manufacturing..... (6082Y)	27 091	30 516	41 058	39 831	35 936	34 886	30 253	22 216
Electricity, gas and water (6085Y)	19 571	20 099	20 423	21 337	24 433	26 371	29 518	27 672
Construction (contractors)..... (6086Y)	2 244	2 275	2 608	2 748	2 561	2 530	2 538	2 246
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6087Y)	7 392	6 935	6 981	8 957	10 141	9 603	10 848	11 674
Transport, storage and communication..... (6088Y)	18 632	18 055	18 453	22 650	26 438	21 871	18 107	18 753
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ¹ (6091Y)	22 381	21 568	27 456	32 674	32 225	34 538	37 408	33 930
Community, social and personal services..... (6094Y)	21 852	22 147	22 143	22 843	20 586	18 946	20 211	20 321
Total fixed capital formation (6009Y)	142 491	148 430	173 779	189 340	185 270	178 709	176 047	163 678
By type of organisation								
General government (6100Y)	44 887	45 255	45 580	51 036	51 309	45 152	41 545	41 427
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6101Y)	31 118	31 693	31 516	37 057	39 120	34 170	29 338	29 023
<i>Social infrastructure</i> ³ (6102Y)	10 906	10 572	10 859	11 004	9 919	8 709	9 481	10 179
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6103Y)	3 144	3 310	3 507	3 423	2 830	2 765	3 040	2 478
General government services..... (6104Y)	23 330	23 862	23 477	23 856	21 373	20 644	20 450	20 197
Business enterprises..... (6105Y)	24 154	24 070	24 592	29 906	32 787	28 063	23 056	23 113
Public corporations..... (6106Y)	28 453	31 639	38 695	32 505	28 623	28 198	28 939	29 750
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6107Y)	14 190	15 013	15 608	15 947	18 863	21 632	24 161	21 541
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6108Y)	16 889	19 487	27 137	19 086	10 158	7 473	4 966	7 324
Private business enterprises ¹ (6109Y)	66 539	68 638	84 944	101 877	101 550	100 040	100 525	87 899

1. Including transfer costs.

2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.

3. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.

4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

Table 17 – *continued*
Gross fixed capital formation
At constant 2005 prices

R millions

	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6080Y)	6 077	6 004	7 497	7 746	7 072	5 844	4 973	5 791
Mining and quarrying (6081Y)	18 940	18 714	20 449	21 094	19 795	18 449	14 998	11 271
Manufacturing..... (6082Y)	16 721	14 740	21 047	28 529	32 456	28 674	26 966	28 030
Electricity, gas and water (6085Y)	17 361	15 710	13 467	13 809	13 103	10 367	10 391	9 537
Construction (contractors)..... (6086Y)	1 719	1 582	1 488	1 691	1 820	1 845	1 589	1 375
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6087Y)	7 699	6 906	8 006	7 493	7 830	8 090	8 263	8 269
Transport, storage and communication..... (6088Y)	13 563	12 166	11 548	11 012	10 146	12 148	10 968	14 553
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ¹ (6091Y)	29 107	29 559	36 340	35 572	31 155	29 418	28 591	28 662
Community, social and personal services..... (6094Y)	20 270	19 290	21 893	23 536	23 068	21 266	21 929	20 066
Total fixed capital formation (6009Y)	133 275	126 456	142 368	151 628	148 079	137 139	129 925	129 205
By type of organisation								
General government (6100Y)	36 662	33 656	34 645	36 398	31 765	28 493	25 429	23 749
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6101Y)	24 402	22 161	22 050	23 317	20 064	17 627	16 191	14 327
<i>Social infrastructure</i> ³ (6102Y)	10 116	9 488	10 470	10 492	8 921	8 182	6 460	6 958
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6103Y)	2 267	2 101	2 158	2 666	2 863	2 742	2 901	2 497
General government services..... (6104Y)	19 984	20 098	20 590	22 104	21 564	18 454	19 658	18 270
Business enterprises..... (6105Y)	18 566	15 499	14 301	14 302	9 824	9 114	5 185	5 092
Public corporations..... (6106Y)	21 278	17 602	16 478	22 170	22 829	20 465	19 154	16 277
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6107Y)	13 674	11 956	10 143	10 083	12 265	13 044	15 643	13 662
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6108Y)	6 666	4 564	5 901	12 864	12 460	9 466	3 736	2 395
Private business enterprises ¹ (6109Y)	73 288	76 134	89 629	91 535	91 890	86 806	84 744	88 348

1. Including transfer costs.

2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.

3. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.

4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

Table 17 – *continued*
Gross fixed capital formation
At constant 2005 prices

R millions

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6080Y)	7 037	7 357	8 954	7 889	6 881	6 115	6 087	6 341
Mining and quarrying (6081Y)	13 322	13 881	14 101	15 885	17 087	16 329	18 233	19 684
Manufacturing..... (6082Y)	30 622	36 917	39 348	40 556	39 466	39 437	39 922	42 359
Electricity, gas and water (6085Y)	10 836	13 042	14 780	14 261	10 835	8 833	7 294	7 135
Construction (contractors)..... (6086Y)	1 430	1 474	1 540	1 620	1 963	2 151	2 598	2 897
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6087Y)	8 934	9 235	10 639	9 999	10 234	11 864	12 337	13 159
Transport, storage and communication..... (6088Y)	14 317	15 305	16 696	20 309	32 571	24 376	23 645	24 944
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ¹ (6091Y)	31 612	34 027	37 287	40 059	38 371	34 336	36 985	37 748
Community, social and personal services..... (6094Y)	20 540	22 057	23 734	25 497	26 817	26 780	29 552	28 099
Total fixed capital formation (6009Y)	139 860	154 813	168 759	178 449	186 953	172 753	179 431	184 543
By type of organisation								
General government (6100Y)	23 663	24 390	28 062	29 961	29 868	28 551	30 187	28 502
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6101Y)	15 081	12 385	15 564	15 087	15 168	14 629	15 226	12 852
<i>Social infrastructure</i> ³ (6102Y)	6 424	8 398	8 432	9 952	9 225	8 538	6 496	8 239
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6103Y)	2 239	3 518	4 075	4 840	5 451	5 384	8 465	7 411
General government services..... (6104Y)	18 512	20 372	21 686	22 787	23 579	22 775	23 815	23 161
Business enterprises..... (6105Y)	4 628	4 008	6 421	7 276	6 311	5 776	6 372	5 341
Public corporations..... (6106Y)	15 641	18 110	20 032	21 875	33 069	24 006	19 182	18 326
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6107Y)	14 397	16 850	18 440	19 845	31 692	21 595	16 798	17 398
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6108Y)	831	834	1 055	2 051	1 471	2 427	2 379	974
Private business enterprises ¹ (6109Y)	99 576	110 444	118 942	124 685	122 283	118 411	128 054	136 222

1. Including transfer costs.

2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.

3. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.

4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

Table 17 – *continued*
Gross fixed capital formation
At constant 2005 prices

R millions

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6080Y)	7 619	7 048	7 343	6 853	7 774	8 148	10 198	8 947
Mining and quarrying (6081Y)	22 354	23 461	18 950	16 743	24 904	32 318	36 593	37 589
Manufacturing..... (6082Y)	41 094	42 565	49 987	54 838	61 845	66 625	72 081	57 039
Electricity, gas and water (6085Y)	8 163	10 873	12 635	14 004	16 013	21 489	30 486	51 804
Construction (contractors)..... (6086Y)	3 060	3 377	4 456	4 498	4 728	5 460	7 297	8 700
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6087Y)	12 417	13 158	16 917	19 264	22 083	24 864	27 468	27 356
Transport, storage and communication..... (6088Y)	25 684	30 669	34 473	43 391	42 552	49 014	64 343	72 657
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ¹ (6091Y)	39 365	43 325	53 079	63 683	68 589	73 213	67 175	62 410
Community, social and personal services..... (6094Y)	31 232	36 064	39 811	40 480	47 298	56 550	61 649	59 611
Total fixed capital formation (6009Y)	190 988	210 540	237 651	263 754	295 786	337 681	377 290	386 113
By type of organisation								
General government (6100Y)	31 000	35 099	38 076	38 009	44 227	52 907	59 984	59 240
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6101Y)	13 139	16 366	17 345	17 583	21 148	29 509	32 959	37 435
<i>Social infrastructure</i> ³ (6102Y)	9 913	10 966	11 955	12 500	14 303	14 747	16 410	12 190
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6103Y)	7 948	7 767	8 776	7 926	8 776	8 651	10 615	9 615
General government services..... (6104Y)	25 833	30 139	32 912	34 069	40 248	48 504	54 875	53 710
Business enterprises..... (6105Y)	5 167	4 960	5 164	3 940	3 979	4 403	5 109	5 530
Public corporations..... (6106Y)	20 392	24 248	26 103	29 478	35 229	47 160	66 479	93 517
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6107Y)	18 110	21 867	24 292	28 037	32 821	43 305	63 521	90 217
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6108Y)	2 285	2 380	1 811	1 441	2 408	3 856	2 960	3 301
Private business enterprises ¹ (6109Y)	139 596	151 193	173 472	196 267	216 330	237 614	250 827	233 356

1. Including transfer costs.

2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.

3. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.

4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

Table 18
Gross fixed capital formation
At constant 2005 prices

R millions

Period	By kind of economic activity						By type of organisation			
	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Transport, storage and communication	Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ¹	Community, social and personal services	Total	General government	Public corporations	Private business enterprises ¹
	(6081C)	(6082C)	(6085C)	(6088C)	(6091C)	(6094C)	(6009C)	(6100C)	(6106C)	(6109C)
1960: 01	1 126	1 349	863	2 731	2 211	2 118	12 643	5 831	546	6 406
02	1 275	1 475	1 040	1 386	2 296	2 047	11 885	4 372	661	6 809
03	1 420	1 238	892	1 905	2 279	2 079	12 489	4 654	661	7 180
04	1 435	1 460	1 085	1 524	2 160	2 072	12 523	4 414	696	7 327
1960	5 256	5 521	3 880	7 546	8 946	8 316	49 539	19 271	2 564	27 722
1961: 01	1 410	1 369	756	2 211	2 154	1 980	12 187	4 900	541	6 782
02	1 487	1 586	1 074	1 172	2 165	2 275	12 375	4 522	681	7 087
03	1 601	1 344	1 079	1 513	1 858	2 502	12 586	5 029	656	6 929
04	1 513	1 399	932	1 646	1 614	2 790	12 438	5 322	666	6 482
1961	6 010	5 698	3 840	6 542	7 792	9 547	49 585	19 774	2 544	27 281
1962: 01	1 363	1 384	983	1 784	1 637	2 376	11 754	4 971	661	6 144
02	1 151	1 541	966	1 241	1 824	2 506	11 622	4 497	691	6 389
03	1 193	1 556	1 034	1 553	1 921	2 420	12 272	4 777	736	6 755
04	1 105	1 702	1 034	1 686	1 893	2 719	12 785	5 212	826	6 777
1962	4 812	6 183	4 016	6 265	7 275	10 021	48 434	19 457	2 915	26 065
1963: 01	1 058	2 101	846	2 292	2 165	2 542	13 315	5 760	706	6 918
02	976	2 526	1 267	1 513	2 273	2 549	13 971	5 134	1 157	7 567
03	1 198	2 228	1 079	2 003	2 330	2 602	14 501	5 276	1 072	8 069
04	1 255	2 667	1 017	2 177	2 444	2 648	15 293	5 657	1 322	8 210
1963	4 487	9 522	4 210	7 985	9 213	10 341	57 081	21 827	4 257	30 764
1964: 01	1 224	2 859	824	2 361	2 745	2 695	15 367	5 973	1 137	8 238
02	1 249	3 425	966	1 888	3 097	2 614	16 496	5 680	1 167	9 475
03	1 441	3 602	1 057	2 177	3 228	3 145	18 138	6 537	997	10 522
04	1 410	3 642	954	2 500	3 132	3 140	18 303	6 760	1 157	10 331
1964	5 323	13 528	3 801	8 926	12 202	11 593	68 304	24 951	4 458	38 566
1965: 01	1 415	3 718	886	2 985	3 563	3 107	18 827	7 311	1 177	10 293
02	1 317	4 223	1 358	1 876	3 581	3 200	19 050	6 334	1 658	10 854
03	1 477	3 031	1 233	3 331	3 842	3 943	20 395	8 918	1 117	10 544
04	1 492	4 208	1 397	3 435	3 393	4 392	21 951	9 311	1 518	11 307
1965	5 700	15 180	4 874	11 628	14 379	14 641	80 223	31 874	5 469	42 998
1966: 01	1 229	4 127	994	3 112	3 279	3 977	19 757	8 233	1 172	10 495
02	1 095	3 895	1 443	1 923	3 387	3 270	18 360	6 465	1 432	10 353
03	981	3 329	1 772	2 968	3 814	4 101	20 389	8 464	1 698	10 293
04	909	3 516	2 170	3 083	3 808	3 894	20 805	8 321	2 264	10 200
1966	4 213	14 867	6 380	11 086	14 288	15 242	79 311	31 483	6 566	41 341
1967: 01	996	3 198	1 375	3 464	3 586	3 705	19 283	7 899	1 828	9 541
02	1 007	3 410	1 551	2 858	4 155	3 126	19 540	6 416	2 269	10 620
03	1 177	3 213	1 841	2 985	4 371	3 983	21 375	8 196	1 803	11 323
04	1 167	3 289	2 193	2 818	4 297	3 989	21 159	8 296	1 943	10 865
1967	4 347	13 109	6 959	12 125	16 408	14 803	81 357	30 807	7 843	42 349
1968: 01	1 141	3 147	1 903	3 199	4 024	4 163	20 703	8 457	1 978	10 369
02	1 120	3 491	2 289	2 454	4 126	3 585	20 714	7 314	2 144	11 023
03	1 167	2 617	2 039	3 124	4 297	3 977	21 125	8 203	1 888	11 007
04	1 136	3 157	2 386	3 066	4 473	4 496	22 498	8 886	2 164	11 460
1968	4 564	12 412	8 618	11 842	16 919	16 221	85 040	32 861	8 174	43 859

1. Including transfer costs.

Table 18 – *continued*
Gross fixed capital formation
At constant 2005 prices

R millions

Period	By kind of economic activity						By type of organisation			
	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Transport, storage and communication	Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ¹	Community, social and personal services	Total	General government	Public corporations	Private business enterprises ¹
	(6081C)	(6082C)	(6085C)	(6088C)	(6091C)	(6094C)	(6009C)	(6100C)	(6106C)	(6109C)
1969: 01	1 275	2 859	2 091	3 020	4 842	5 094	22 909	9 447	1 998	11 552
02	1 198	3 703	2 091	2 333	5 342	4 408	23 159	8 164	2 063	12 708
03	1 368	2 915	2 125	2 870	5 331	5 227	24 288	9 245	1 963	12 986
04	1 141	3 981	2 227	2 812	5 303	5 374	25 343	9 367	2 449	13 444
1969	4 982	13 457	8 533	11 034	20 818	20 104	95 699	36 224	8 474	50 691
1970: 01	1 177	3 713	1 738	3 216	5 450	5 117	24 408	9 401	2 499	12 506
02	1 317	4 905	2 539	2 327	6 252	5 016	27 343	9 231	3 055	14 780
03	1 539	4 233	2 147	3 101	6 479	5 539	28 381	10 133	2 234	15 952
04	1 611	4 713	2 125	3 222	6 093	6 106	29 224	10 956	2 304	15 963
1970	5 643	17 564	8 550	11 865	24 274	21 778	109 356	39 721	10 092	59 201
1971: 01	1 518	4 274	1 903	3 886	6 257	6 004	28 512	11 110	2 254	15 189
02	1 425	5 360	2 409	2 898	6 326	5 502	29 036	9 976	2 980	15 892
03	1 286	4 173	2 289	3 915	6 564	6 575	30 416	12 154	2 149	16 361
04	1 301	4 981	2 505	5 427	6 081	7 362	33 214	14 924	2 780	15 957
1971	5 530	18 786	9 106	16 126	25 228	25 443	121 178	48 164	10 162	63 399
1972: 01	1 280	4 445	2 164	5 866	5 729	7 078	31 504	14 676	2 534	14 812
02	1 280	5 956	2 153	3 672	6 098	6 209	30 746	11 783	2 920	16 219
03	1 348	4 546	2 136	5 583	6 064	7 053	32 605	14 483	2 469	16 137
04	1 317	5 405	2 187	5 681	5 933	7 166	33 403	14 868	3 215	15 897
1972	5 225	20 352	8 641	20 803	23 825	27 506	128 258	55 810	11 139	63 066
1973: 01	1 523	4 556	1 971	5 918	6 320	6 299	31 533	13 623	3 276	14 921
02	1 425	7 148	2 397	3 805	6 615	5 584	32 907	11 249	5 194	16 279
03	1 595	5 006	2 045	5 450	7 354	6 253	33 876	12 750	3 486	17 696
04	1 885	7 188	2 170	5 260	7 235	6 445	36 640	12 727	4 713	19 092
1973	6 428	23 899	8 584	20 433	27 525	24 580	134 955	50 349	16 668	67 989
1974: 01	1 781	5 435	1 886	5 941	7 008	7 248	34 970	14 077	3 776	17 189
02	1 916	7 618	2 164	4 602	6 951	5 564	35 090	10 583	5 865	18 149
03	2 174	5 132	2 318	5 814	7 275	6 835	35 831	13 468	3 531	18 923
04	2 478	6 370	2 284	6 247	6 456	7 384	37 877	13 701	5 359	18 694
1974	8 349	24 555	8 652	22 604	27 689	27 031	143 768	51 829	18 531	72 956
1975: 01	2 282	5 405	2 380	6 952	5 956	6 323	35 044	13 352	4 918	16 770
02	3 160	7 658	2 943	6 178	6 581	6 868	40 539	13 243	7 212	19 501
03	3 124	5 375	2 977	6 882	6 661	7 348	39 604	14 905	5 069	19 599
04	3 831	6 183	3 130	7 275	6 928	8 193	42 608	16 867	6 180	19 572
1975	12 397	24 621	11 430	27 287	26 126	28 732	157 796	58 367	23 380	75 442
1976: 01	3 046	5 491	3 312	8 378	6 212	6 421	38 185	15 722	5 915	16 693
02	3 650	6 496	3 426	6 449	6 309	6 938	39 530	14 743	6 035	18 683
03	3 041	4 880	3 005	7 448	6 166	6 730	37 877	15 312	4 443	18 487
04	3 619	5 536	4 312	7 448	6 002	6 959	40 254	16 191	6 461	17 762
1976	13 357	22 403	14 054	29 723	24 689	27 048	155 846	61 968	22 854	71 625
1977: 01	2 592	5 880	4 181	7 662	5 581	6 209	37 706	15 282	6 346	16 295
02	3 015	6 037	3 925	4 111	5 314	5 920	34 332	11 728	5 885	16 383
03	2 483	5 637	4 636	6 149	5 189	6 379	36 840	12 735	6 095	17 609
04	3 067	6 324	5 403	5 219	5 183	6 449	37 678	12 380	6 832	17 985
1977	11 157	23 878	18 145	23 141	21 267	24 957	146 555	52 126	25 158	68 273

1. Including transfer costs.

Table 18 – *continued*
Gross fixed capital formation
At constant 2005 prices

R millions

Period	By kind of economic activity						By type of organisation			
	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Transport, storage and communication	Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ¹	Community, social and personal services	Total	General government	Public corporations	Private business enterprises ¹
	(6081C)	(6082C)	(6085C)	(6088C)	(6091C)	(6094C)	(6099C)	(6100C)	(6106C)	(6109C)
1978: 01	1 885	6 446	3 090	4 994	5 712	5 692	32 838	12 333	5 209	15 150
02	3 521	7 542	4 317	4 400	5 462	4 901	36 156	9 552	6 656	18 978
03	2 514	5 976	5 374	3 788	5 752	5 301	34 075	10 859	7 297	15 238
04	3 026	7 128	6 789	5 450	5 456	5 958	39 422	12 143	9 291	17 173
1978	10 946	27 091	19 571	18 632	22 381	21 852	142 491	44 887	28 453	66 539
1979: 01	2 422	6 203	4 022	6 472	4 780	5 718	34 337	12 472	5 945	15 685
02	3 428	8 547	3 818	3 320	5 655	4 950	35 335	9 880	7 408	17 151
03	3 599	7 683	6 669	4 082	5 519	5 519	38 880	11 153	9 606	17 124
04	4 440	8 082	5 590	4 180	5 615	5 960	39 878	11 751	8 680	18 678
1979	13 889	30 516	20 099	18 055	21 568	22 147	148 430	45 255	31 639	68 638
1980: 01	3 253	7 941	4 352	4 954	6 019	5 858	37 792	11 737	7 393	17 996
02	4 342	12 225	5 442	3 291	6 758	5 158	44 102	9 806	11 575	21 158
03	5 013	10 800	5 618	4 942	7 224	5 535	46 416	11 775	10 082	23 159
04	4 915	10 093	5 011	5 266	7 457	5 591	45 470	12 263	9 646	22 630
1980	17 524	41 058	20 423	18 453	27 456	22 143	173 779	45 580	38 695	84 944
1981: 01	3 831	8 951	4 414	5 849	8 025	6 187	44 056	13 390	7 633	22 314
02	4 523	10 401	5 704	4 307	8 434	5 002	46 547	10 725	8 915	25 574
03	5 287	10 234	5 789	6 080	7 695	5 534	49 135	12 904	8 329	26 823
04	4 848	10 244	5 431	6 415	8 519	6 120	49 602	14 016	7 628	27 166
1981	18 489	39 831	21 337	22 650	32 674	22 843	189 340	51 036	32 505	101 877
1982: 01	4 172	10 037	4 761	7 771	7 815	5 482	46 695	14 524	6 120	25 465
02	4 817	8 138	6 561	6 062	8 252	4 974	46 216	11 892	7 693	25 580
03	4 223	8 603	6 794	6 438	8 201	5 210	46 809	12 663	7 222	25 830
04	4 182	9 158	6 317	6 166	7 957	4 920	45 549	12 230	7 588	24 675
1982	17 395	35 936	24 433	26 438	32 225	20 586	185 270	51 309	28 623	101 550
1983: 01	3 423	10 032	5 215	6 068	7 405	4 902	43 514	11 869	5 870	24 697
02	3 692	8 956	6 976	6 576	8 406	4 869	45 424	13 082	7 818	23 993
03	3 950	7 173	7 300	4 838	9 639	4 144	44 438	9 789	7 543	24 718
04	4 704	8 724	6 880	4 388	9 088	5 032	45 333	10 413	6 967	26 632
1983	15 768	34 886	26 371	21 871	34 538	18 946	178 709	45 152	28 198	100 040
1984: 01	3 144	7 214	7 283	5 306	9 417	4 919	43 606	11 124	7 347	23 841
02	4 136	7 926	7 198	3 672	9 838	4 778	43 520	9 051	7 102	26 049
03	4 100	7 532	7 794	4 498	9 679	5 437	45 054	10 718	7 498	25 591
04	4 962	7 582	7 243	4 631	8 474	5 078	43 868	10 652	6 992	25 045
1984	16 341	30 253	29 518	18 107	37 408	20 211	176 047	41 545	28 939	100 525
1985: 01	3 774	6 931	6 800	6 034	8 593	5 231	43 190	11 707	7 538	22 494
02	4 828	6 476	6 595	4 417	8 144	4 659	40 699	9 376	7 147	23 034
03	4 156	4 577	7 237	4 325	8 843	5 214	40 129	10 118	7 563	21 218
04	4 812	4 233	7 039	3 978	8 349	5 217	39 661	10 227	7 503	21 153
1985	17 570	22 216	27 672	18 753	33 930	20 321	163 678	41 427	29 750	87 899
1986: 01	3 843	3 470	4 512	4 584	7 390	5 161	33 541	10 330	5 142	17 424
02	4 651	5 267	4 194	2 304	6 941	5 008	32 512	7 989	5 526	18 678
03	5 134	4 176	4 180	3 523	7 428	5 081	33 941	9 411	4 992	19 059
04	5 313	3 808	4 475	3 152	7 348	5 020	33 281	8 933	5 618	18 127
1986	18 940	16 721	17 361	13 563	29 107	20 270	133 275	36 662	21 278	73 288

1. Including transfer costs.

Table 18 – *continued*
Gross fixed capital formation
At constant 2005 prices

R millions

Period	By kind of economic activity						By type of organisation			
	Mining and quarrying (6081C)	Manufacturing (6082C)	Electricity, gas and water (6085C)	Transport, storage and communication (6088C)	Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ¹ (6091C)	Community, social and personal services (6094C)	Total (6009C)	General government (6100C)	Public corporations (6106C)	Private business enterprises ¹ (6109C)
1987: 01	4 014	3 762	3 416	4 278	7 207	5 275	32 083	10 334	4 184	17 609
02	5 327	3 755	4 079	2 103	6 771	4 435	30 285	7 045	4 861	18 383
03	4 541	3 489	3 912	2 953	7 757	4 672	31 448	8 075	4 084	19 577
04	4 833	3 733	4 302	2 832	7 824	4 907	32 641	8 202	4 473	20 564
1987	18 714	14 740	15 710	12 166	29 559	19 290	126 456	33 656	17 602	76 134
1988: 01	4 394	5 047	3 031	3 623	7 994	5 127	33 834	9 130	3 461	20 619
02	5 393	5 437	3 564	2 327	8 584	4 936	34 365	7 617	4 166	22 240
03	4 993	5 112	3 551	2 871	10 949	5 519	37 602	8 635	4 153	24 349
04	5 669	5 451	3 320	2 726	8 813	6 311	36 568	9 263	4 698	22 421
1988	20 449	21 047	13 467	11 548	36 340	21 893	142 368	34 645	16 478	89 629
1989: 01	5 249	5 662	3 150	3 074	8 380	6 411	36 061	10 009	5 053	20 922
02	5 492	7 237	3 636	2 232	8 680	5 468	37 274	8 156	5 687	22 986
03	5 352	7 263	3 466	2 848	9 414	5 647	38 650	8 900	5 485	23 766
04	5 001	8 367	3 557	2 858	9 098	6 011	39 643	9 333	5 945	23 862
1989	21 094	28 529	13 809	11 012	35 572	23 536	151 628	36 398	22 170	91 535
1990: 01	4 281	9 194	3 058	3 342	7 813	6 153	38 612	8 568	6 139	23 491
02	5 134	8 582	3 426	2 031	7 890	5 417	37 167	7 389	5 569	23 660
03	5 059	7 370	3 312	2 345	8 039	5 610	36 294	7 680	5 406	22 725
04	5 321	7 309	3 307	2 428	7 412	5 888	36 007	8 128	5 715	22 015
1990	19 795	32 456	13 103	10 146	31 155	23 068	148 079	31 765	22 829	91 890
1991: 01	4 706	7 455	2 322	3 719	7 364	6 194	35 558	7 938	5 991	21 717
02	4 869	7 126	2 901	3 621	7 470	4 821	35 257	6 973	5 544	22 181
03	4 444	6 823	2 283	2 345	7 454	4 975	32 589	6 617	3 923	21 637
04	4 430	7 271	2 861	2 464	7 130	5 276	33 735	6 966	5 007	21 271
1991	18 449	28 674	10 367	12 148	29 418	21 266	137 139	28 493	20 465	86 806
1992: 01	3 862	6 799	2 447	3 541	7 231	5 702	33 828	6 511	5 907	21 018
02	3 970	6 702	2 723	2 332	7 183	5 320	32 197	6 400	4 314	21 419
03	3 581	6 646	2 649	2 464	7 351	5 771	32 143	6 441	4 514	21 341
04	3 586	6 818	2 572	2 631	6 827	5 136	31 757	6 077	4 419	20 966
1992	14 998	26 966	10 391	10 968	28 591	21 929	129 925	25 429	19 154	84 744
1993: 01	2 667	6 869	2 135	3 550	7 005	4 636	30 896	5 476	4 271	20 918
02	2 708	7 419	2 574	3 181	7 457	5 184	32 885	6 114	3 779	22 769
03	2 592	6 842	2 561	3 415	7 158	4 625	31 664	5 492	3 817	22 105
04	3 305	6 900	2 267	4 406	7 041	5 621	33 760	6 667	4 410	22 557
1993	11 271	28 030	9 537	14 553	28 662	20 066	129 205	23 749	16 277	88 348
1994: 01	2 881	5 851	2 343	3 943	7 480	5 486	32 979	6 311	3 854	22 651
02	3 635	7 089	3 377	3 250	7 813	5 061	34 540	6 107	3 995	24 240
03	2 742	8 706	2 208	3 567	8 221	4 601	34 713	5 149	3 626	25 604
04	4 065	8 975	2 908	3 557	8 100	5 392	37 628	6 095	4 166	27 082
1994	13 322	30 622	10 836	14 317	31 612	20 540	139 860	23 663	15 641	99 576
1995: 01	3 166	7 805	2 814	3 915	8 498	5 215	36 280	5 890	4 356	25 696
02	4 082	9 397	3 756	3 397	8 377	5 711	39 533	6 233	4 450	28 349
03	2 864	9 901	2 838	4 058	8 707	5 381	38 736	5 873	4 353	27 994
04	3 770	9 815	3 635	3 935	8 447	5 749	40 264	6 394	4 951	28 405
1995	13 881	36 917	13 042	15 305	34 027	22 057	154 813	24 390	18 110	110 444

1. Including transfer costs.

Table 18 – *continued*
Gross fixed capital formation
At constant 2005 prices

R millions

Period	By kind of economic activity						By type of organisation			
	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Transport, storage and communication	Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ¹	Community, social and personal services	Total	General government	Public corporations	Private business enterprises ¹
	(6081C)	(6082C)	(6085C)	(6088C)	(6091C)	(6094C)	(6099C)	(6100C)	(6106C)	(6109C)
1996: 01	2 961	9 038	3 224	4 711	9 040	5 834	40 061	6 689	5 261	27 704
02	3 718	9 980	4 246	3 748	9 104	5 837	42 430	7 059	4 902	29 999
03	3 175	10 378	3 492	4 070	9 461	5 900	42 471	6 920	4 825	30 293
04	4 247	9 952	3 817	4 167	9 682	6 163	43 796	7 394	5 043	30 946
1996	14 101	39 348	14 780	16 696	37 287	23 734	168 759	28 062	20 032	118 942
1997: 01	3 460	9 077	3 496	5 018	9 721	6 189	42 747	7 370	5 376	29 594
02	4 237	10 065	3 633	4 647	9 600	6 057	43 656	7 336	5 083	30 783
03	3 611	10 637	3 306	5 056	10 141	6 231	44 453	7 013	5 425	31 455
04	4 577	10 777	3 826	5 589	10 596	7 020	47 594	8 242	5 990	32 853
1997	15 885	40 556	14 261	20 309	40 059	25 497	178 449	29 961	21 875	124 685
1998: 01	3 736	9 257	2 820	7 376	9 967	7 162	45 887	7 967	7 078	30 372
02	4 620	9 990	2 651	6 776	9 507	6 574	45 459	7 574	6 631	30 789
03	3 905	10 320	2 552	8 643	9 566	6 356	46 781	6 956	8 963	30 461
04	4 826	9 899	2 812	9 776	9 330	6 725	48 826	7 371	10 396	30 661
1998	17 087	39 466	10 835	32 571	38 371	26 817	186 953	29 868	33 069	122 283
1999: 01	4 156	8 812	2 348	7 954	8 753	6 941	44 469	7 493	8 261	28 430
02	4 435	9 804	2 174	5 655	8 275	6 366	42 122	6 901	5 638	29 148
03	3 516	10 411	2 068	5 623	8 595	6 442	42 365	6 759	5 362	29 722
04	4 223	10 410	2 243	5 144	8 714	7 031	43 797	7 398	4 745	31 111
1999	16 329	39 437	8 833	24 376	34 336	26 780	172 753	28 551	24 006	118 411
2000: 01	3 888	9 189	1 689	6 149	8 993	7 494	43 443	7 571	5 232	30 243
02	4 390	9 944	1 797	5 727	8 969	7 300	44 015	7 416	4 378	31 649
03	4 494	10 403	1 929	6 057	9 442	6 989	45 073	7 146	5 004	32 476
04	5 460	10 386	1 879	5 711	9 581	7 769	46 900	8 054	4 567	33 687
2000	18 233	39 922	7 294	23 645	36 985	29 552	179 431	30 187	19 182	128 054
2001: 01	4 379	9 499	1 489	7 062	9 448	7 862	45 933	7 927	5 232	32 570
02	4 981	10 645	1 638	5 992	9 269	6 906	45 574	6 990	4 076	34 040
03	4 612	11 291	2 006	6 099	9 461	6 738	46 089	6 838	4 601	34 294
04	5 711	10 923	2 002	5 790	9 571	6 593	46 947	6 747	4 417	35 319
2001	19 684	42 359	7 135	24 944	37 748	28 099	184 543	28 502	18 326	136 222
2002: 01	5 369	9 457	1 545	6 794	10 028	7 132	46 095	7 137	4 860	34 098
02	6 152	10 085	1 681	5 620	9 692	7 469	46 253	7 417	4 228	34 608
03	4 943	10 834	2 334	6 417	9 803	8 021	48 037	7 904	5 304	34 829
04	5 890	10 718	2 603	6 853	9 842	8 610	50 603	8 542	6 000	36 061
2002	22 354	41 094	8 163	25 684	39 365	31 232	190 988	31 000	20 392	139 596
2003: 01	5 548	10 526	2 285	7 285	10 063	8 892	50 683	8 692	5 873	36 118
02	6 017	10 547	2 672	6 434	10 444	8 900	50 473	8 581	5 031	36 861
03	5 651	10 681	2 800	7 857	11 101	9 061	53 104	8 803	5 922	38 379
04	6 245	10 811	3 116	9 093	11 717	9 211	56 280	9 023	7 422	39 835
2003	23 461	42 565	10 873	30 669	43 325	36 064	210 540	35 099	24 248	151 193
2004: 01	5 237	11 344	2 952	9 547	11 714	9 520	57 191	9 116	7 082	40 993
02	4 944	12 183	3 089	7 969	12 781	9 199	56 842	8 869	5 829	42 144
03	4 502	13 014	3 045	8 463	13 648	10 054	60 086	9 618	6 526	43 942
04	4 267	13 446	3 549	8 494	14 936	11 038	63 532	10 473	6 666	46 393
2004	18 950	49 987	12 635	34 473	53 079	39 811	237 651	38 076	26 103	173 472

1. Including transfer costs.

Table 18 – *continued*
Gross fixed capital formation
At constant 2005 prices

R millions

Period	By kind of economic activity						By type of organisation			
	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Transport, storage and communication	Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ¹	Community, social and personal services	Total	General government	Public corporations	Private business enterprises ¹
	(6081C)	(6082C)	(6085C)	(6088C)	(6091C)	(6094C)	(6099C)	(6100C)	(6106C)	(6109C)
2005: 01	3 997	13 333	3 247	9 952	14 631	10 325	63 379	9 763	6 993	46 623
02	4 221	13 636	3 310	10 457	15 535	9 625	63 970	9 047	7 116	47 807
03	4 264	13 707	3 701	11 003	16 413	9 909	66 484	9 312	7 470	49 702
04	4 261	14 162	3 746	11 979	17 104	10 621	69 921	9 887	7 899	52 135
2005	16 743	54 838	14 004	43 391	63 683	40 480	263 754	38 009	29 478	196 267
2006: 01	5 282	14 489	3 820	10 775	16 859	10 995	70 820	10 387	8 155	52 278
02	5 988	15 117	3 989	10 843	16 846	11 061	71 765	10 446	8 759	52 560
03	6 741	15 686	4 013	10 291	17 162	12 067	74 692	11 115	9 024	54 553
04	6 893	16 553	4 191	10 643	17 722	13 175	78 509	12 279	9 291	56 939
2006	24 904	61 845	16 013	42 552	68 589	47 298	295 786	44 227	35 229	216 330
2007: 01	7 884	16 348	5 161	10 958	18 066	13 932	81 896	12 624	11 056	58 216
02	7 809	16 761	5 232	11 912	18 148	13 705	82 516	12 556	10 994	58 966
03	7 636	16 808	4 872	12 894	18 579	13 932	84 219	13 258	11 287	59 674
04	8 989	16 708	6 224	13 250	18 420	14 981	89 050	14 469	13 823	60 758
2007	32 318	66 625	21 489	49 014	73 213	56 550	337 681	52 907	47 160	237 614
2008: 01	8 113	17 563	6 885	15 528	17 347	15 656	92 289	14 996	15 791	61 502
02	8 937	17 893	7 023	15 825	17 429	14 872	92 705	14 671	15 915	62 119
03	9 468	18 491	7 907	16 143	16 284	15 329	94 837	14 878	16 756	63 203
04	10 075	18 134	8 671	16 847	16 115	15 792	97 459	15 439	18 017	64 003
2008	36 593	72 081	30 486	64 343	67 175	61 649	377 290	59 984	66 479	250 827
2009: 01	9 819	15 723	11 195	18 839	15 560	15 681	98 921	15 552	22 469	60 900
02	9 854	15 006	13 341	17 703	15 539	14 909	97 261	14 659	23 333	59 269
03	9 050	13 525	13 565	17 716	15 788	14 625	95 105	14 357	23 522	57 226
04	8 866	12 785	13 703	18 399	15 523	14 396	94 826	14 672	24 193	55 961
2009	37 589	57 039	51 804	72 657	62 410	59 611	386 113	59 240	93 517	233 356

1. Including transfer costs.

Table 19
Gross fixed capital formation
At constant 2005 prices
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates
R millions

Period	By kind of economic activity						By type of organisation			
	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Transport, storage and communication	Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ¹	Community, social and personal services	Total	General government	Public corporations	Private business enterprises ¹
	(6081D)	(6082D)	(6085D)	(6088D)	(6091D)	(6094D)	(6009D)	(6100D)	(6106D)	(6109D)
1960: 01	5 277	5 551	4 136	8 966	8 963	9 159	52 144	22 463	2 454	27 635
02	4 724	5 516	3 829	7 401	8 786	8 158	48 086	19 001	2 544	26 534
03	5 586	5 304	3 431	7 713	8 980	8 154	49 249	18 517	2 680	28 038
04	5 437	5 713	4 124	6 104	9 054	7 792	48 679	17 103	2 580	28 682
1960	5 256	5 521	3 880	7 546	8 946	8 316	49 539	19 271	2 564	27 722
1961: 01	6 598	5 622	3 602	7 326	8 735	8 422	50 651	18 912	2 474	29 238
02	5 504	5 955	3 977	6 178	8 337	9 200	49 739	19 381	2 565	27 586
03	6 227	5 693	4 159	6 120	7 383	9 958	49 687	20 137	2 590	27 052
04	5 710	5 521	3 625	6 541	6 712	10 607	48 263	20 664	2 549	25 247
1961	6 010	5 698	3 840	6 542	7 792	9 547	49 585	19 774	2 544	27 281
1962: 01	6 278	5 667	4 613	5 883	6 667	10 043	49 089	19 621	2 985	26 512
02	4 213	5 804	3 562	6 397	7 008	10 195	46 980	19 341	2 640	24 936
03	4 626	6 501	3 903	6 229	7 542	9 559	48 154	18 890	2 935	26 283
04	4 130	6 759	3 988	6 547	7 883	10 287	49 511	19 975	3 100	26 528
1962	4 812	6 183	4 016	6 265	7 275	10 021	48 434	19 457	2 915	26 065
1963: 01	4 843	8 552	4 011	7 794	8 730	10 718	54 898	22 575	3 181	29 330
02	3 671	9 496	4 789	7 742	8 798	10 478	56 619	22 277	4 323	29 734
03	4 714	9 552	4 090	8 031	9 110	10 174	57 377	20 770	4 643	31 549
04	4 719	10 488	3 948	8 373	10 213	9 996	59 429	21 687	4 884	32 443
1963	4 487	9 522	4 210	7 985	9 213	10 341	57 081	21 827	4 257	30 764
1964: 01	5 607	11 598	3 926	8 152	11 105	10 945	63 260	23 061	5 074	34 886
02	4 724	12 835	3 619	9 486	12 083	11 183	67 084	25 364	4 057	37 285
03	5 715	15 149	3 999	8 614	12 617	12 323	71 632	25 549	4 443	41 204
04	5 246	14 530	3 659	9 453	13 004	11 921	71 239	25 828	4 258	40 888
1964	5 323	13 528	3 801	8 926	12 202	11 593	68 304	24 951	4 458	38 566
1965: 01	6 340	14 967	4 261	10 629	14 470	12 518	77 134	28 381	5 169	43 260
02	4 977	15 967	5 244	9 543	14 032	13 887	77 664	28 544	5 981	42 687
03	5 906	12 967	4 715	13 198	14 953	15 362	80 576	34 827	5 034	41 308
04	5 576	16 818	5 278	13 143	14 061	16 796	85 517	35 744	5 695	44 737
1965	5 700	15 180	4 874	11 628	14 379	14 641	80 223	31 874	5 469	42 998
1966: 01	5 380	16 669	4 829	11 137	13 401	15 825	80 570	31 935	5 124	43 914
02	4 094	14 739	5 585	9 728	13 350	14 409	75 350	29 296	5 319	40 643
03	3 996	14 149	6 965	11 576	14 828	15 909	80 399	32 756	7 263	40 496
04	3 382	13 909	8 141	11 901	15 572	14 825	80 924	31 946	8 558	40 310
1966	4 213	14 867	6 380	11 086	14 288	15 242	79 311	31 483	6 566	41 341
1967: 01	4 378	12 982	6 505	12 701	14 726	14 675	78 901	30 791	7 754	40 141
02	3 738	12 679	5 988	13 348	16 408	13 950	80 023	29 139	8 545	41 771
03	4 879	13 972	7 260	11 581	16 959	15 437	84 423	31 619	7 854	44 595
04	4 394	12 802	8 084	10 868	17 539	15 152	82 081	31 679	7 220	42 889
1967	4 347	13 109	6 959	12 125	16 408	14 803	81 357	30 807	7 843	42 349
1968: 01	4 941	13 078	8 897	11 408	16 499	16 249	85 056	32 517	8 580	43 947
02	4 177	12 916	8 618	11 962	16 311	16 230	84 788	33 206	8 079	43 183
03	4 838	11 335	8 147	12 107	16 738	15 414	83 221	31 839	7 989	43 172
04	4 301	12 316	8 811	11 890	18 130	16 992	87 091	33 882	8 047	45 135
1968	4 564	12 412	8 618	11 842	16 919	16 221	85 040	32 861	8 174	43 859

1. Including transfer costs.

Table 19 – *continued*
Gross fixed capital formation
At constant 2005 prices
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates
R millions

Period	By kind of economic activity						By type of organisation			
	Mining and quarrying (6081D)	Manufacturing (6082D)	Electricity, gas and water (6085D)	Transport, storage and communication (6088D)	Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ¹ (6091D)	Community, social and personal services (6094D)	Total (6009D)	General government (6100D)	Public corporations (6106D)	Private business enterprises ¹ (6109D)
1969: 01	5 566	12 138	9 607	10 854	19 943	19 855	94 587	36 718	8 590	49 229
02	4 456	13 330	7 789	11 408	21 063	19 770	94 199	36 608	7 503	49 764
03	5 592	12 911	8 453	11 039	20 790	20 448	96 012	36 037	8 565	50 952
04	4 316	15 449	8 283	10 833	21 477	20 343	97 997	35 533	9 239	52 817
1969	4 982	13 457	8 533	11 034	20 818	20 104	95 699	36 224	8 474	50 691
1970: 01	5 246	15 896	7 857	11 270	22 387	19 904	100 499	36 007	10 418	53 618
02	4 977	17 103	9 533	11 391	24 626	22 207	109 646	40 751	10 589	57 963
03	6 268	19 094	8 732	12 413	25 308	21 869	114 046	40 430	10 473	62 772
04	6 082	18 163	8 079	12 386	24 774	23 135	113 233	41 696	8 887	62 450
1970	5 643	17 564	8 550	11 865	24 274	21 778	109 356	39 721	10 092	59 201
1971: 01	6 831	18 740	8 471	13 810	25 694	23 422	117 866	42 829	9 452	65 339
02	5 344	18 922	9 039	14 301	24 956	24 577	117 479	44 890	10 524	62 123
03	5 142	18 316	9 277	15 484	25 615	25 997	121 064	48 260	9 737	63 966
04	4 802	19 168	9 641	20 909	24 649	27 777	128 303	56 675	10 936	62 166
1971	5 530	18 786	9 106	16 126	25 228	25 443	121 178	48 164	10 162	63 399
1972: 01	5 850	19 695	9 527	20 426	23 671	27 714	128 827	55 678	10 654	63 840
02	4 895	20 907	7 988	18 758	23 955	27 653	125 367	53 820	10 078	63 399
03	5 318	20 245	8 669	22 118	23 603	27 645	130 161	57 297	11 590	62 995
04	4 838	20 562	8 380	21 908	24 069	27 015	128 676	56 446	12 233	62 030
1972	5 225	20 352	8 641	20 803	23 825	27 506	128 258	55 810	11 139	63 066
1973: 01	7 063	20 271	8 675	20 599	26 183	25 190	130 002	52 074	14 070	64 276
02	5 478	23 397	9 022	19 364	26 172	24 329	130 868	50 893	16 639	64 069
03	6 345	24 221	8 294	21 217	28 508	24 564	137 263	50 043	17 766	69 085
04	6 826	27 704	8 346	20 551	29 235	24 240	141 688	48 384	18 198	74 526
1973	6 428	23 899	8 584	20 433	27 525	24 580	134 955	50 349	16 668	67 989
1974: 01	8 390	24 312	8 084	21 067	28 934	29 367	145 294	54 557	16 434	73 920
02	7 388	25 418	8 340	22 008	27 604	23 953	139 259	47 492	19 885	71 069
03	8 710	23 923	9 448	22 626	28 161	27 035	144 280	53 023	17 120	74 089
04	8 906	24 568	8 738	24 716	26 058	27 773	146 237	52 242	20 687	72 743
1974	8 349	24 555	8 652	22 604	27 689	27 031	143 768	51 829	18 531	72 956
1975: 01	10 894	23 625	10 050	24 572	24 615	25 631	145 159	50 930	20 752	72 688
02	12 014	25 898	11 794	29 167	26 092	29 333	162 468	59 296	25 765	76 248
03	12 908	25 130	12 243	26 702	25 928	29 227	159 886	58 862	23 657	76 810
04	13 770	23 830	11 632	28 706	27 871	30 735	163 668	64 380	23 344	76 019
1975	12 397	24 621	11 430	27 287	26 126	28 732	157 796	58 367	23 380	75 442
1976: 01	14 503	23 887	14 174	28 861	25 660	26 130	156 940	58 936	25 385	72 121
02	13 713	22 806	14 089	31 777	24 904	29 405	161 328	66 856	22 820	72 617
03	12 396	21 427	12 322	29 098	24 041	26 676	151 463	60 565	19 274	72 901
04	12 815	21 491	15 632	29 157	24 149	25 982	153 654	61 513	23 935	68 861
1976	13 357	22 403	14 054	29 723	24 689	27 048	155 846	61 968	22 854	71 625
1977: 01	12 386	25 175	18 248	26 130	23 052	25 179	155 001	57 041	27 223	70 437
02	11 508	21 453	16 663	21 090	20 903	25 048	140 125	53 140	22 935	63 627
03	10 109	24 291	18 600	24 468	20 244	25 408	147 631	51 033	25 755	69 281
04	10 625	24 593	19 068	20 876	20 869	24 194	143 462	47 287	24 716	69 744
1977	11 157	23 878	18 145	23 141	21 267	24 957	146 555	52 126	25 158	68 273

1. Including transfer costs.

Table 19 – *continued*
Gross fixed capital formation
At constant 2005 prices
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates
R millions

Period	By kind of economic activity						By type of organisation			
	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Transport, storage and communication	Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ¹	Community, social and personal services	Total	General government	Public corporations	Private business enterprises ¹
	(6081D)	(6082D)	(6085D)	(6088D)	(6091D)	(6094D)	(6009D)	(6100D)	(6106D)	(6109D)
1978: 01	9 226	27 782	14 169	17 083	23 478	22 873	136 722	46 877	23 256	65 154
02	13 863	27 388	18 634	20 553	21 500	20 995	146 485	42 620	26 682	73 817
03	10 156	25 145	21 253	15 138	22 603	21 110	136 170	43 551	29 732	60 253
04	10 538	28 048	24 226	21 752	21 943	22 431	150 586	46 500	34 142	66 931
1978	10 946	27 091	19 571	18 632	22 381	21 852	142 491	44 887	28 453	66 539
1979: 01	11 916	26 933	18 861	22 822	19 619	22 809	143 870	46 954	27 368	67 536
02	13 444	31 530	15 947	16 645	22 341	21 239	143 135	44 512	28 801	66 882
03	14 637	31 878	25 349	16 269	21 614	22 017	154 266	44 561	38 202	67 689
04	15 556	31 722	20 238	16 481	22 699	22 524	152 450	44 993	32 183	72 443
1979	13 889	30 516	20 099	18 055	21 568	22 147	148 430	45 255	31 639	68 638
1980: 01	15 727	34 394	20 537	17 436	24 706	23 142	160 185	44 403	34 125	77 840
02	16 961	45 764	22 077	16 223	26 592	22 360	176 810	44 274	44 534	82 529
03	19 883	44 653	20 571	19 491	28 343	21 931	182 988	46 646	40 001	90 979
04	17 523	39 422	18 506	20 661	30 184	21 139	175 132	46 996	36 121	88 428
1980	17 524	41 058	20 423	18 453	27 456	22 143	173 779	45 580	38 695	84 944
1981: 01	18 303	38 450	21 088	19 964	32 986	24 430	185 600	49 878	35 192	96 338
02	17 807	39 627	22 594	21 211	33 083	21 527	187 914	48 786	34 255	100 361
03	20 626	41 309	21 014	24 035	30 008	21 968	191 351	51 250	32 042	104 216
04	17 219	39 938	20 652	25 391	34 617	23 449	192 494	54 229	28 532	106 593
1981	18 489	39 831	21 337	22 650	32 674	22 843	189 340	51 036	32 505	101 877
1982: 01	18 922	40 971	22 145	26 228	32 264	21 636	190 655	52 709	27 699	106 751
02	19 940	31 207	26 042	29 444	32 304	21 190	189 737	54 433	30 364	101 343
03	15 752	35 212	24 701	25 495	32 031	20 506	181 810	50 143	26 998	100 787
04	14 962	36 355	24 845	24 584	32 299	19 014	178 878	47 951	29 433	97 319
1982	17 395	35 936	24 433	26 438	32 225	20 586	185 270	51 309	28 623	101 550
1983: 01	15 577	41 112	23 821	20 594	30 639	19 438	178 703	43 480	26 186	103 802
02	15 541	34 591	27 479	30 703	33 083	20 670	185 781	58 303	30 739	95 215
03	14 875	29 833	26 940	18 908	37 550	16 127	172 610	38 244	28 490	96 654
04	17 079	34 006	27 242	17 279	36 879	19 552	177 743	40 580	27 375	104 488
1983	15 768	34 886	26 371	21 871	34 538	18 946	178 709	45 152	28 198	100 040
1984: 01	14 327	29 610	31 411	17 886	38 380	19 622	177 038	41 112	31 476	98 889
02	17 033	30 060	29 053	17 234	39 164	19 976	176 588	39 670	28 470	103 175
03	15 783	31 853	28 985	18 538	37 061	21 186	177 238	42 860	28 250	101 463
04	18 220	29 490	28 623	18 767	35 027	20 062	173 326	42 537	27 560	98 573
1984	16 341	30 253	29 518	18 107	37 408	20 211	176 047	41 545	28 939	100 525
1985: 01	17 090	28 767	28 690	20 051	34 794	20 671	173 799	42 579	31 516	93 743
02	19 310	24 281	26 957	21 327	32 480	19 712	166 675	42 276	28 535	91 366
03	16 243	19 361	27 360	17 667	34 072	20 056	157 756	39 936	29 497	83 385
04	17 637	16 455	27 679	15 967	34 373	20 844	156 482	40 916	29 453	83 101
1985	17 570	22 216	27 672	18 753	33 930	20 321	163 678	41 427	29 750	87 899
1986: 01	17 709	14 749	19 275	15 162	29 812	20 400	135 479	37 794	22 020	73 212
02	18 123	19 580	17 069	11 789	28 094	21 086	132 732	35 745	21 553	74 100
03	20 901	17 662	16 355	14 515	28 623	19 653	135 336	37 362	20 070	75 921
04	19 027	14 896	16 744	12 784	29 899	19 944	129 552	35 746	21 468	69 919
1986	18 940	16 721	17 361	13 563	29 107	20 270	133 275	36 662	21 278	73 288

1. Including transfer costs.

Table 19 – *continued*
Gross fixed capital formation
At constant 2005 prices
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates
R millions

Period	By kind of economic activity						By type of organisation			
	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Transport, storage and communication	Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ¹	Community, social and personal services	Total	General government	Public corporations	Private business enterprises ¹
	(6081D)	(6082D)	(6085D)	(6088D)	(6091D)	(6094D)	(6009D)	(6100D)	(6106D)	(6109D)
1987: 01	18 418	16 050	14 566	14 510	29 131	20 807	130 097	38 408	18 023	74 340
02	20 763	13 907	16 716	10 449	27 429	18 602	123 542	31 117	19 020	73 097
03	17 765	14 536	15 511	12 168	29 985	18 135	124 576	32 088	16 469	77 230
04	17 909	14 466	16 044	11 537	31 693	19 616	127 607	33 013	16 898	79 868
1987	18 714	14 740	15 710	12 166	29 559	19 290	126 456	33 656	17 602	76 134
1988: 01	19 649	20 959	13 852	12 137	34 213	19 600	138 611	33 147	15 786	86 914
02	20 162	20 991	13 932	11 993	35 973	21 009	140 975	34 480	15 730	89 326
03	20 837	20 553	13 704	11 475	37 784	22 056	144 614	34 617	17 011	91 455
04	21 146	21 686	12 379	10 586	37 391	24 907	145 273	36 336	17 384	90 820
1988	20 449	21 047	13 467	11 548	36 340	21 893	142 368	34 645	16 478	89 629
1989: 01	22 606	22 907	14 314	10 191	34 468	24 664	145 430	36 790	21 591	86 570
02	20 611	28 150	14 059	11 225	34 777	23 375	150 465	36 533	21 225	91 043
03	21 800	30 209	13 499	11 335	36 170	22 726	154 484	35 815	23 278	93 429
04	19 359	32 849	13 366	11 294	36 872	23 381	156 135	36 452	22 584	95 100
1989	21 094	28 529	13 809	11 012	35 572	23 536	151 628	36 398	22 170	91 535
1990: 01	18 082	36 439	13 802	11 232	31 798	23 414	153 516	32 503	24 060	95 289
02	19 541	33 710	13 178	10 204	31 514	23 243	150 186	32 134	22 514	93 403
03	20 664	30 787	12 884	9 436	31 133	22 818	146 201	31 013	22 598	90 668
04	20 893	28 887	12 549	9 709	30 173	22 799	142 414	31 410	22 143	88 202
1990	19 795	32 456	13 103	10 146	31 155	23 068	148 079	31 765	22 829	91 890
1991: 01	19 718	29 357	10 532	11 317	29 931	23 882	139 579	30 553	21 453	88 057
02	18 587	28 068	11 923	12 047	29 788	20 436	138 514	29 591	19 388	87 531
03	18 156	28 534	9 659	13 217	28 833	20 233	136 123	26 838	21 057	86 285
04	17 334	28 736	9 356	12 011	29 120	20 513	134 338	26 991	19 961	85 350
1991	18 449	28 674	10 367	12 148	29 418	21 266	137 139	28 493	20 465	86 806
1992: 01	16 173	26 693	9 940	11 351	29 341	22 078	132 259	25 190	20 696	84 899
02	15 205	26 693	11 474	11 542	28 626	22 166	131 794	26 565	19 981	84 829
03	14 609	26 814	10 328	10 078	28 453	23 605	128 630	26 395	18 301	84 700
04	14 005	27 660	9 823	10 900	27 945	19 866	127 018	23 565	17 637	84 547
1992	14 998	26 966	10 391	10 968	28 591	21 929	129 925	25 429	19 154	84 744
1993: 01	11 845	27 698	9 411	14 044	28 047	18 796	126 328	22 096	16 615	86 664
02	11 079	28 103	9 131	13 740	28 582	20 144	127 617	23 421	15 600	87 651
03	11 040	28 274	9 805	14 900	28 473	20 065	129 769	24 047	16 380	88 555
04	11 119	28 042	9 803	15 526	29 546	21 262	133 103	25 430	16 515	90 523
1993	11 271	28 030	9 537	14 553	28 662	20 066	129 205	23 749	16 277	88 348
1994: 01	11 576	27 519	10 413	15 203	30 197	21 515	134 433	24 941	15 632	93 111
02	12 762	28 881	11 069	14 354	30 916	21 057	137 373	24 854	15 471	96 331
03	14 320	31 677	10 764	13 735	32 216	19 631	141 154	22 143	15 581	102 255
04	14 628	34 409	11 101	13 975	33 122	19 960	146 480	22 713	15 880	106 608
1994	13 322	30 622	10 836	14 317	31 612	20 540	139 860	23 663	15 641	99 576
1995: 01	14 316	35 450	12 383	14 346	33 988	20 024	149 853	23 047	16 716	108 572
02	13 699	36 871	12 952	15 279	33 718	23 732	155 742	25 808	17 728	110 375
03	14 327	37 166	13 199	15 833	33 951	22 394	156 500	24 376	18 783	111 362
04	13 181	38 181	13 635	15 761	34 452	22 077	157 155	24 329	19 214	111 468
1995	13 881	36 917	13 042	15 305	34 027	22 057	154 813	24 390	18 110	110 444

1. Including transfer costs.

Table 19 – *continued*
Gross fixed capital formation
At constant 2005 prices
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates
R millions

Period	By kind of economic activity						By type of organisation			
	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Transport, storage and communication	Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ¹	Community, social and personal services	Total	General government	Public corporations	Private business enterprises ¹
	(6081D)	(6082D)	(6085D)	(6088D)	(6091D)	(6094D)	(6009D)	(6100D)	(6106D)	(6109D)
1996: 01	13 549	39 507	13 662	16 931	35 839	22 826	162 922	26 105	19 765	115 270
02	13 776	39 791	14 987	16 636	36 459	23 575	168 087	27 417	20 307	118 402
03	14 541	39 617	15 539	16 481	37 282	24 197	171 155	29 293	20 281	120 042
04	14 536	38 478	14 932	16 737	39 568	24 338	172 870	29 430	19 774	122 051
1996	14 101	39 348	14 780	16 696	37 287	23 734	168 759	28 062	20 032	118 942
1997: 01	14 995	40 439	15 607	18 465	39 121	24 716	176 591	30 243	20 715	123 988
02	15 838	40 729	14 522	19 601	40 008	24 888	178 199	30 148	21 514	124 756
03	16 249	40 768	13 481	20 948	40 326	25 897	178 967	29 372	22 536	124 975
04	16 457	40 289	13 434	22 223	40 781	26 490	180 038	30 082	22 735	125 020
1997	15 885	40 556	14 261	20 309	40 059	25 497	178 449	29 961	21 875	124 685
1998: 01	16 199	40 306	12 373	26 085	39 533	27 740	184 031	31 028	25 874	125 218
02	17 139	39 606	10 176	29 952	38 805	26 535	183 897	30 311	29 361	122 420
03	17 346	39 326	10 590	34 880	37 803	26 448	188 523	29 066	36 207	121 608
04	17 662	38 626	10 201	39 364	37 342	26 547	191 359	29 068	40 836	119 887
1998	17 087	39 466	10 835	32 571	38 371	26 817	186 953	29 868	33 069	122 283
1999: 01	17 769	38 480	10 297	27 872	35 034	26 678	177 843	28 915	29 864	117 497
02	16 762	39 067	8 500	25 169	33 836	25 541	170 761	27 534	25 245	116 522
03	15 295	39 600	8 423	22 435	33 970	26 846	169 895	28 311	21 339	118 184
04	15 488	40 602	8 112	22 026	34 502	28 055	172 513	29 444	19 576	121 439
1999	16 329	39 437	8 833	24 376	34 336	26 780	172 753	28 551	24 006	118 411
2000: 01	16 447	39 995	7 458	22 402	35 820	28 933	174 968	29 162	19 364	124 468
02	16 958	39 721	7 061	24 207	36 754	29 152	177 475	29 564	19 140	126 910
03	19 286	39 439	7 764	23 823	37 487	29 164	180 711	29 992	19 233	129 491
04	20 239	40 531	6 892	24 145	37 878	30 959	184 570	32 030	18 991	131 347
2000	18 233	39 922	7 294	23 645	36 985	29 552	179 431	30 187	19 182	128 054
2001: 01	18 521	41 527	6 511	25 519	37 658	30 685	185 063	30 868	18 529	134 257
02	18 839	42 605	6 515	25 920	37 898	27 927	184 598	28 249	18 492	136 262
03	20 201	42 726	8 107	24 075	37 596	27 882	184 578	28 453	17 997	136 766
04	21 173	42 574	7 407	24 261	37 841	25 902	183 933	26 438	18 286	137 604
2001	19 684	42 359	7 135	24 944	37 748	28 099	184 543	28 502	18 326	136 222
2002: 01	22 385	41 542	6 862	25 537	40 256	27 436	186 615	27 469	18 418	140 728
02	23 738	40 267	7 249	24 267	39 401	30 617	188 093	30 404	19 382	138 307
03	21 720	41 005	8 781	25 459	39 001	33 055	192 207	32 764	20 311	139 132
04	21 573	41 562	9 760	27 473	38 802	33 820	197 037	33 363	23 457	140 217
2002	22 354	41 094	8 163	25 684	39 365	31 232	190 988	31 000	20 392	139 596
2003: 01	22 014	42 055	9 887	27 484	40 567	34 629	200 305	33 823	22 367	144 115
02	24 143	42 316	11 202	28 232	42 453	36 480	207 299	35 226	23 254	148 819
03	23 738	42 686	10 739	31 067	44 097	37 062	213 778	36 004	22 840	154 934
04	23 949	43 203	11 664	35 893	46 183	36 085	220 778	35 343	28 531	156 904
2003	23 461	42 565	10 873	30 669	43 325	36 064	210 540	35 099	24 248	151 193
2004: 01	21 183	45 501	12 775	36 710	47 371	37 049	227 410	35 422	27 764	164 224
02	19 629	48 831	12 853	33 087	52 013	37 790	231 907	36 497	25 098	170 312
03	18 379	52 006	11 795	34 194	54 203	41 027	241 537	39 174	26 033	176 330
04	16 609	53 610	13 117	33 901	58 729	43 378	249 750	41 211	25 517	183 022
2004	18 950	49 987	12 635	34 473	53 079	39 811	237 651	38 076	26 103	173 472

1. Including transfer costs.

Table 19 – *continued*
Gross fixed capital formation
At constant 2005 prices
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates
R millions

Period	By kind of economic activity						By type of organisation			
	Mining and quarrying (6081D)	Manufacturing (6082D)	Electricity, gas and water (6085D)	Transport, storage and communication (6088D)	Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ¹ (6091D)	Community, social and personal services (6094D)	Total (6009D)	General government (6100D)	Public corporations (6106D)	Private business enterprises ¹ (6109D)
2005: 01	15 996	53 498	13 279	39 551	59 511	40 477	252 577	38 233	28 004	186 340
02	16 896	54 533	13 779	42 089	62 457	39 653	259 358	37 343	29 245	192 770
03	17 403	54 712	14 238	44 567	65 093	40 460	267 147	37 921	29 846	199 380
04	16 677	56 609	14 720	47 357	67 671	41 330	275 934	38 539	30 817	206 578
2005	16 743	54 838	14 004	43 391	63 683	40 480	263 754	38 009	29 478	196 267
2006: 01	20 994	58 259	15 680	43 021	68 537	43 237	282 527	40 775	32 946	208 806
02	24 072	60 491	16 029	43 427	67 740	45 717	290 682	43 293	35 182	212 207
03	27 457	62 485	15 861	41 197	67 965	49 130	300 090	45 113	35 866	219 111
04	27 093	66 145	16 482	42 563	70 114	51 108	309 845	47 727	36 922	225 196
2006	24 904	61 845	16 013	42 552	68 589	47 298	295 786	44 227	35 229	216 330
2007: 01	31 190	65 783	20 774	43 723	73 487	54 610	325 870	49 430	44 357	232 083
02	31 365	66 964	21 066	48 052	72 878	56 828	334 794	52 215	44 458	238 121
03	31 177	66 963	19 423	51 645	73 498	56 702	338 636	53 845	44 963	239 828
04	35 540	66 790	24 693	52 636	72 989	58 060	351 424	56 138	54 862	240 424
2007	32 318	66 625	21 489	49 014	73 213	56 550	337 681	52 907	47 160	237 614
2008: 01	33 364	70 254	27 921	61 816	68 571	60 957	365 866	58 304	61 518	246 044
02	35 420	71 519	28 059	63 719	69 573	60 034	372 868	59 418	64 015	249 435
03	37 460	74 076	31 501	65 773	66 285	62 892	383 897	60 848	70 374	252 675
04	40 128	72 475	34 463	66 064	64 271	62 713	386 529	61 366	70 009	255 154
2008	36 593	72 081	30 486	64 343	67 175	61 649	377 290	59 984	66 479	250 827
2009: 01	40 487	62 735	44 865	73 894	62 652	60 236	391 427	60 873	87 844	242 710
02	39 117	59 843	53 470	69 837	61 974	59 491	388 920	59 914	92 271	236 735
03	35 978	54 163	54 312	71 681	63 227	58 758	382 466	58 854	95 967	227 645
04	34 774	51 415	54 569	75 216	61 787	59 959	381 639	57 319	97 986	226 334
2009	37 589	57 039	51 804	72 657	62 410	59 611	386 113	59 240	93 517	233 356

1. Including transfer costs.

Table 20
Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset
At current prices

R millions

	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953
Residential buildings (6110J)	55	76	92	97	93	112	144	144
General government (6111J)	12	15	14	14	12	12	16	16
Public corporations..... (6112J)	1	1	2	2	2	2	3	4
Private business enterprises..... (6113J)	42	60	76	81	79	98	125	124
Non-residential buildings (6114J)	33	50	67	75	79	94	131	135
General government (6115J)	10	15	17	19	19	22	28	35
Public corporations..... (6116J)	1	1	6	4	6	5	6	9
Private business enterprises..... (6117J)	22	34	44	52	54	67	97	91
Construction works (6118J)	62	74	87	109	126	139	168	192
General government (6119J)	39	46	54	67	70	74	95	109
Public corporations..... (6120J)	2	2	3	4	5	4	6	10
Private business enterprises..... (6121J)	21	26	30	38	51	61	67	73
Transport equipment (6122J)	37	50	70	83	66	62	74	101
General government (6123J)	18	21	31	43	27	16	22	47
Public corporations..... (6124J)	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	2
Private business enterprises..... (6125J)	19	29	38	39	38	45	51	52
Computers and related equipment (6099J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government (6137J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public corporations..... (6138J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Private business enterprises..... (6139J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery and other equipment (6126J)	66	97	158	162	175	194	253	287
General government (6127J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public corporations..... (6128J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Private business enterprises..... (6129J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transfer costs ¹ (6130J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total fixed capital formation (6009J)	270	366	495	541	556	623	792	876

1. Private business enterprises.

Table 20 – *continued*
Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset
At current prices

R millions

	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961
Residential buildings (6110J)	149	164	152	156	160	159	158	143
General government (6111J)	16	21	30	31	33	28	26	27
Public corporations (6112J)	3	3	2	2	3	2	4	4
Private business enterprises (6113J)	130	140	120	123	124	129	128	112
Non-residential buildings (6114J)	130	124	135	147	159	161	149	154
General government (6115J)	34	38	44	48	55	56	55	69
Public corporations (6116J)	7	4	7	5	8	10	7	4
Private business enterprises (6117J)	89	82	84	94	96	95	87	81
Construction works (6118J)	193	204	217	237	262	261	265	277
General government (6119J)	109	132	143	160	194	177	175	176
Public corporations (6120J)	7	4	6	5	6	9	10	10
Private business enterprises (6121J)	77	68	68	72	62	75	80	91
Transport equipment (6122J)	102	101	106	118	166	128	122	119
General government (6123J)	46	40	39	43	88	52	52	47
Public corporations (6124J)	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	4
Private business enterprises (6125J)	54	60	66	73	76	74	68	68
Computers and related equipment (6099J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	11
General government (6137J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2
Public corporations (6138J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Private business enterprises (6139J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	8
Machinery and other equipment (6126J)	284	247	245	254	288	275	296	310
General government (6127J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	57	58
Public corporations (6128J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	43	45
Private business enterprises (6129J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	196	207
Transfer costs ¹ (6130J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	21
Total fixed capital formation (6009J)	886	869	878	936	1 053	1 007	1 027	1 035

1. Private business enterprises.

Table 20 – *continued*
Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset
At current prices

R millions

	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
Residential buildings (6110J)	132	167	220	292	294	333	344	387
General government (6111J)	30	32	40	65	75	70	78	81
Public corporations (6112J)	4	7	6	8	9	9	16	12
Private business enterprises (6113J)	98	128	174	219	210	254	250	294
Non-residential buildings (6114J)	155	177	213	279	312	316	321	389
General government (6115J)	66	69	83	101	104	109	130	155
Public corporations (6116J)	5	9	10	18	22	30	18	38
Private business enterprises (6117J)	84	99	120	160	186	177	173	196
Construction works (6118J)	271	288	342	415	461	511	505	581
General government (6119J)	183	208	246	317	341	365	379	453
Public corporations (6120J)	10	15	19	26	49	71	52	52
Private business enterprises (6121J)	78	65	77	72	71	75	74	76
Transport equipment (6122J)	125	160	198	254	238	213	246	265
General government (6123J)	41	56	66	107	90	77	91	65
Public corporations (6124J)	4	4	4	6	4	4	4	4
Private business enterprises (6125J)	80	100	128	141	144	132	151	196
Computers and related equipment (6099J)	8	12	16	19	17	24	25	34
General government (6137J)	-	3	4	4	4	4	4	7
Public corporations (6138J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Private business enterprises (6139J)	6	8	12	15	13	18	19	26
Machinery and other equipment (6126J)	331	433	530	617	626	661	744	826
General government (6127J)	65	78	85	100	100	109	118	134
Public corporations (6128J)	56	80	84	97	110	123	164	163
Private business enterprises (6129J)	210	275	361	420	416	429	462	529
Transfer costs ¹ (6130J)	24	35	48	41	41	52	63	97
Total fixed capital formation (6009J)	1 046	1 271	1 566	1 917	1 989	2 110	2 248	2 579

1. Private business enterprises.

Table 20 – *continued*
Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset
At current prices

R millions

	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977
Residential buildings (6110J)	468	546	589	683	819	943	1 014	936
General government (6111J)	94	116	122	112	133	213	247	238
Public corporations..... (6112J)	7	20	25	33	31	58	67	70
Private business enterprises..... (6113J)	367	410	442	538	655	672	700	628
Non-residential buildings (6114J)	505	627	703	791	951	1 071	1 247	1 507
General government (6115J)	208	255	292	302	366	463	528	545
Public corporations..... (6116J)	42	57	70	139	142	144	131	153
Private business enterprises..... (6117J)	255	315	341	350	443	464	588	809
Construction works (6118J)	640	768	964	1 078	1 413	1 992	2 260	2 320
General government (6119J)	476	597	763	822	1 019	1 328	1 497	1 375
Public corporations..... (6120J)	76	80	95	134	238	441	489	658
Private business enterprises..... (6121J)	88	91	106	122	156	223	274	287
Transport equipment (6122J)	336	434	540	587	628	899	1 205	1 229
General government (6123J)	98	151	241	180	166	279	502	391
Public corporations..... (6124J)	5	7	9	11	23	38	91	49
Private business enterprises..... (6125J)	233	276	290	396	439	582	612	789
Computers and related equipment (6099J)	47	52	41	55	82	105	105	113
General government (6137J)	8	11	8	11	16	20	20	22
Public corporations..... (6138J)	1	2	-	3	4	4	4	4
Private business enterprises..... (6139J)	37	41	32	43	64	81	82	88
Machinery and other equipment (6126J)	1 014	1 113	1 273	1 586	1 947	2 760	3 178	3 218
General government (6127J)	152	191	226	240	275	367	483	493
Public corporations..... (6128J)	205	186	230	391	462	671	766	929
Private business enterprises..... (6129J)	657	736	817	955	1 210	1 722	1 929	1 796
Transfer costs ¹ (6130J)	106	94	98	141	156	148	149	122
Total fixed capital formation (6009J)	3 114	3 634	4 208	4 921	5 995	7 918	9 157	9 445

1. Private business enterprises.

Table 20 – *continued*
Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset
At current prices

R millions

	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
Residential buildings (6110J)	972	1 243	1 743	2 241	2 695	3 308	3 990	3 955
General government (6111J)	289	370	431	477	456	458	496	649
Public corporations..... (6112J)	63	115	164	196	206	364	394	301
Private business enterprises..... (6113J)	620	758	1 148	1 568	2 033	2 486	3 100	3 005
Non-residential buildings (6114J)	1 386	1 563	1 938	2 559	3 177	3 305	3 445	4 167
General government (6115J)	528	582	753	940	1 031	944	1 101	1 301
Public corporations..... (6116J)	146	199	280	286	252	398	477	610
Private business enterprises..... (6117J)	712	782	905	1 333	1 894	1 963	1 867	2 256
Construction works (6118J)	2 572	3 153	4 128	4 385	4 177	4 374	4 583	4 944
General government (6119J)	1 303	1 549	1 721	2 185	2 498	2 396	2 599	2 823
Public corporations..... (6120J)	931	1 168	1 773	1 410	838	885	737	532
Private business enterprises..... (6121J)	338	436	634	790	841	1 093	1 247	1 589
Transport equipment (6122J)	1 355	1 441	1 857	2 534	2 855	3 031	2 853	2 916
General government (6123J)	301	342	388	608	847	940	550	600
Public corporations..... (6124J)	29	32	73	68	98	93	59	76
Private business enterprises..... (6125J)	1 025	1 067	1 396	1 858	1 910	1 998	2 244	2 240
Computers and related equipment (6099J)	154	205	278	391	537	563	941	1 024
General government (6137J)	29	39	51	73	102	106	176	192
Public corporations..... (6138J)	7	8	12	17	23	24	38	41
Private business enterprises..... (6139J)	119	158	215	301	413	432	726	791
Machinery and other equipment (6126J)	3 652	4 373	5 952	7 462	8 803	9 321	9 985	11 464
General government (6127J)	512	523	658	814	1 010	1 129	1 227	1 583
Public corporations..... (6128J)	1 166	1 453	1 830	1 935	2 563	2 618	3 129	4 381
Private business enterprises..... (6129J)	1 974	2 397	3 464	4 713	5 230	5 574	5 629	5 500
Transfer costs ¹ (6130J)	133	186	348	376	430	674	721	629
Total fixed capital formation (6009J)	10 224	12 165	16 244	19 947	22 674	24 576	26 518	29 099

1. Private business enterprises.

Table 20 – *continued*
Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset
At current prices

R millions

	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Residential buildings (6110J)	3 999	4 334	5 232	5 325	5 200	5 914	6 640	6 990
General government (6111J)	762	662	729	782	651	606	709	756
Public corporations..... (6112J)	171	146	121	119	25	49	100	24
Private business enterprises..... (6113J)	3 066	3 526	4 382	4 424	4 524	5 259	5 831	6 210
Non-residential buildings (6114J)	4 304	3 976	4 914	6 988	7 886	8 195	7 235	7 428
General government (6115J)	1 407	1 576	1 752	2 011	2 035	1 625	1 488	1 679
Public corporations..... (6116J)	573	404	477	1 218	426	190	275	299
Private business enterprises..... (6117J)	2 324	1 996	2 685	3 759	5 425	6 380	5 472	5 450
Construction works (6118J)	5 050	5 515	6 783	9 265	12 224	11 942	10 727	9 508
General government (6119J)	2 989	3 241	3 757	4 747	5 233	5 123	6 091	5 749
Public corporations..... (6120J)	442	357	819	2 093	4 045	3 935	2 097	1 234
Private business enterprises..... (6121J)	1 619	1 917	2 207	2 425	2 946	2 884	2 539	2 525
Transport equipment (6122J)	2 907	3 785	5 754	7 467	7 303	8 188	8 508	9 508
General government (6123J)	409	331	421	672	171	155	69	64
Public corporations..... (6124J)	75	57	76	136	619	1 599	1 362	1 153
Private business enterprises..... (6125J)	2 423	3 397	5 257	6 659	6 513	6 434	7 077	8 291
Computers and related equipment (6099J)	1 276	1 299	2 013	1 750	1 637	1 965	2 121	2 772
General government (6137J)	239	244	378	329	271	327	193	254
Public corporations..... (6138J)	52	53	82	74	104	125	290	380
Private business enterprises..... (6139J)	986	1 001	1 554	1 348	1 263	1 513	1 636	2 139
Machinery and other equipment (6126J)	11 152	11 321	14 754	18 676	19 631	18 872	20 965	24 156
General government (6127J)	1 794	1 780	2 432	3 027	2 925	3 644	2 061	2 183
Public corporations..... (6128J)	3 966	3 760	3 441	4 158	3 713	2 930	4 715	5 073
Private business enterprises..... (6129J)	5 392	5 781	8 881	11 491	12 993	12 298	14 189	16 900
Transfer costs ¹ (6130J)	662	939	1 251	1 385	1 604	1 879	2 060	2 239
Total fixed capital formation (6009J)	29 350	31 168	40 701	50 856	55 485	56 954	58 255	62 601

1. Private business enterprises.

Table 20 – *continued*
Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset
At current prices

R millions

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Residential buildings (6110J)	7 567	8 415	9 464	10 134	10 366	10 120	13 228	14 635
General government (6111J)	643	692	869	971	907	1 056	2 333	2 186
Public corporations..... (6112J)	29	6	4	4	21	32	29	14
Private business enterprises..... (6113J)	6 895	7 717	8 591	9 159	9 438	9 032	10 866	12 435
Non-residential buildings (6114J)	8 939	11 322	12 282	13 243	13 554	13 656	15 586	17 897
General government (6115J)	1 694	2 436	2 645	3 652	3 657	3 331	3 604	4 423
Public corporations..... (6116J)	391	514	396	616	726	517	527	803
Private business enterprises..... (6117J)	6 854	8 372	9 241	8 975	9 171	9 808	11 455	12 671
Construction works (6118J)	10 454	10 716	13 568	16 005	18 116	18 831	20 112	19 029
General government (6119J)	6 578	5 900	8 210	8 730	9 596	9 897	11 387	10 165
Public corporations..... (6120J)	776	1 140	1 419	3 029	4 312	5 185	4 486	4 031
Private business enterprises..... (6121J)	3 100	3 676	3 939	4 246	4 208	3 749	4 239	4 833
Transport equipment (6122J)	10 968	13 828	14 202	16 024	19 167	15 114	17 841	19 585
General government (6123J)	60	59	78	42	114	72	92	88
Public corporations..... (6124J)	821	947	1 064	992	4 479	1 155	750	1 046
Private business enterprises..... (6125J)	10 087	12 822	13 060	14 990	14 574	13 887	16 999	18 451
Computers and related equipment (6099J)	3 714	4 328	4 867	5 902	7 849	8 169	9 109	11 280
General government (6137J)	338	395	444	485	1 070	1 105	1 501	1 704
Public corporations..... (6138J)	505	589	665	786	1 702	1 429	1 220	1 483
Private business enterprises..... (6139J)	2 871	3 345	3 758	4 631	5 076	5 635	6 388	8 093
Machinery and other equipment (6126J)	28 601	35 438	42 874	48 593	54 667	55 377	58 040	64 318
General government (6127J)	2 045	3 641	3 888	4 706	4 922	4 398	3 990	4 578
Public corporations..... (6128J)	5 908	7 189	8 475	8 568	11 271	8 914	7 642	7 448
Private business enterprises..... (6129J)	20 648	24 608	30 511	35 319	38 474	42 065	46 408	52 292
Transfer costs ¹ (6130J)	2 802	2 995	3 375	3 320	3 193	3 149	3 740	4 264
Total fixed capital formation (6009J)	73 045	87 042	100 632	113 221	126 912	124 416	137 656	151 008

1. Private business enterprises.

Table 20 – *continued*
Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset
At current prices

R millions

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Residential buildings (6110J)	15 772	17 541	23 983	33 455	40 148	44 226	47 986	45 462
General government (6111J)	2 314	2 923	3 090	2 194	2 757	3 184	6 345	4 419
Public corporations..... (6112J)	30	6	12	7	3	16	73	11
Private business enterprises..... (6113J)	13 428	14 612	20 881	31 254	37 388	41 026	41 568	41 032
Non-residential buildings (6114J)	18 145	20 232	23 059	26 565	32 821	41 660	52 722	55 389
General government (6115J)	6 019	7 797	8 424	9 371	11 443	13 415	17 697	13 922
Public corporations..... (6116J)	1 536	1 280	1 102	1 439	718	2 551	4 545	3 725
Private business enterprises..... (6117J)	10 590	11 155	13 533	15 755	20 660	25 694	30 480	37 742
Construction works (6118J)	23 022	30 663	35 115	40 739	53 124	80 950	125 291	174 495
General government (6119J)	11 417	14 619	15 991	17 595	23 352	36 207	47 661	55 526
Public corporations..... (6120J)	6 610	9 493	12 333	14 917	20 242	32 260	62 009	98 370
Private business enterprises..... (6121J)	4 995	6 551	6 791	8 227	9 530	12 483	15 621	20 599
Transport equipment (6122J)	18 850	25 694	29 219	34 789	40 865	46 628	53 690	68 359
General government (6123J)	91	77	76	70	83	88	78	125
Public corporations..... (6124J)	1 438	3 277	3 589	3 688	3 111	3 568	2 915	15 160
Private business enterprises..... (6125J)	17 321	22 340	25 554	31 031	37 671	42 972	50 697	53 074
Computers and related equipment (6099J)	13 016	15 258	14 957	16 766	19 328	22 688	25 462	26 439
General government (6137J)	1 763	1 432	1 578	2 369	2 508	2 594	3 075	3 811
Public corporations..... (6138J)	1 568	1 658	1 467	1 528	2 266	2 758	2 587	2 618
Private business enterprises..... (6139J)	9 684	12 168	11 912	12 870	14 553	17 336	19 800	20 011
Machinery and other equipment (6126J)	78 317	81 072	90 721	100 020	127 176	159 420	198 720	164 687
General government (6127J)	5 974	5 154	6 446	6 410	8 911	9 562	10 672	8 927
Public corporations..... (6128J)	7 269	6 897	6 206	7 899	12 571	16 351	22 193	14 178
Private business enterprises..... (6129J)	65 074	69 021	78 069	85 711	105 694	133 507	165 855	141 582
Transfer costs ¹ (6130J)	5 029	6 539	9 126	11 420	10 621	11 346	9 878	8 561
Total fixed capital formation (6009J)	172 151	196 999	226 180	263 754	324 083	406 918	513 749	543 392

1. Private business enterprises.

Table 21
Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset
At current prices

R millions

Period	Not seasonally adjusted						Seasonally adjusted annualised rates					
	Residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs	Residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs
	(6110K)	(6114K)	(6118K)	(6122K)	(6126K)	(6130K)	(6110L)	(6114L)	(6118L)	(6122L)	(6126L)	(6130L)
1960: 01.....	39	38	73	32	68	6	158	153	298	128	295	25
02.....	40	37	61	26	73	6	153	152	248	120	283	27
03.....	40	36	66	33	74	6	160	145	262	126	296	23
04.....	39	38	65	30	81	7	161	146	251	113	310	27
1960	158	149	265	122	296	25	158	149	265	122	296	25
1961: 01.....	37	36	66	33	75	7	152	146	277	131	324	22
02.....	40	38	65	27	81	5	152	157	260	118	315	21
03.....	35	41	74	30	75	4	138	161	290	114	301	18
04.....	31	40	72	30	79	5	130	154	280	113	300	22
1961	143	154	277	119	310	21	143	154	277	119	310	21
1962: 01.....	30	39	70	30	77	5	123	159	292	120	328	22
02.....	33	35	65	28	81	6	126	147	263	124	317	24
03.....	34	38	67	33	84	7	134	153	262	127	334	25
04.....	35	42	70	34	89	7	145	160	268	129	345	26
1962	132	155	271	125	331	24	132	155	271	125	331	24
1963: 01.....	39	41	75	36	94	6	157	167	311	144	394	28
02.....	42	43	69	36	108	8	163	178	283	160	422	32
03.....	43	45	69	43	112	10	167	180	273	166	452	37
04.....	44	48	74	45	119	11	181	183	285	168	464	40
1963	167	177	288	160	433	35	167	177	288	160	433	35
1964: 01.....	49	47	77	45	118	11	198	192	312	181	499	44
02.....	56	51	79	45	132	10	217	211	334	199	507	48
03.....	58	56	91	52	141	13	228	227	358	199	568	49
04.....	57	59	95	56	139	14	237	224	363	211	546	49
1964	220	213	342	198	530	48	220	213	342	198	530	48
1965: 01.....	67	62	98	57	145	12	270	252	400	229	607	49
02.....	72	65	86	53	162	10	287	271	367	234	626	42
03.....	80	72	111	69	140	10	310	290	435	267	566	38
04.....	74	79	119	75	170	9	302	301	458	284	669	36
1965	292	279	415	254	617	41	292	279	415	254	617	41
1966: 01.....	69	81	116	64	150	8	281	328	468	252	627	35
02.....	70	77	94	50	158	10	279	317	410	217	615	40
03.....	77	74	123	61	155	11	297	300	477	240	624	44
04.....	78	81	127	63	163	12	318	303	488	243	638	46
1966	294	312	461	238	626	41	294	312	461	238	626	41
1967: 01.....	76	80	127	50	153	12	308	325	511	196	645	49
02.....	81	75	122	50	161	14	322	309	523	219	622	56
03.....	88	78	133	59	174	14	340	318	516	231	708	51
04.....	88	83	130	54	173	12	360	311	496	207	669	51
1967	333	316	511	213	661	52	333	316	511	213	661	52
1968: 01.....	86	81	123	66	170	12	351	327	498	251	736	51
02.....	85	74	114	58	197	14	342	312	496	254	752	57
03.....	86	77	133	58	180	17	335	310	516	230	723	66
04.....	86	89	135	63	197	20	348	335	512	247	765	77
1968	344	321	505	246	744	63	344	321	505	246	744	63

Table 21 – *continued*
Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset
At current prices

R millions

Period	Not seasonally adjusted						Seasonally adjusted annualised rates					
	Residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs	Residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs
	(6110K)	(6114K)	(6118K)	(6122K)	(6126K)	(6130K)	(6110L)	(6114L)	(6118L)	(6122L)	(6126L)	(6130L)
1969: 01.....	93	94	146	64	182	21	378	375	593	248	793	86
02.....	98	87	131	63	211	23	392	366	557	269	804	96
03.....	100	102	151	66	199	26	390	413	595	257	803	99
04.....	96	107	153	73	234	27	389	403	578	284	904	107
1969	387	389	581	265	826	97	387	389	581	265	826	97
1970: 01.....	102	106	142	84	217	26	417	427	579	321	930	110
02.....	112	120	160	77	265	28	445	500	655	330	1 004	110
03.....	127	130	162	92	261	27	494	529	656	370	1 065	104
04.....	127	149	177	84	271	25	514	563	667	323	1 057	97
1970	468	505	640	336	1 014	106	468	505	640	336	1 014	106
1971: 01.....	129	146	172	95	260	23	526	595	698	376	1 113	99
02.....	131	141	183	90	284	22	522	587	765	395	1 084	93
03.....	145	161	189	107	275	24	565	648	759	426	1 103	92
04.....	142	179	224	141	294	24	572	678	850	539	1 152	90
1971	546	627	768	434	1 113	94	546	627	768	434	1 113	94
1972: 01.....	137	161	232	135	298	21	561	658	939	502	1 271	87
02.....	149	178	213	110	315	22	591	733	892	510	1 203	93
03.....	150	175	253	140	326	27	584	709	1 013	560	1 313	102
04.....	153	190	267	155	334	28	618	714	1 012	588	1 305	109
1972	589	703	964	540	1 273	98	589	703	964	540	1 273	98
1973: 01.....	158	177	250	157	325	29	647	731	1 022	607	1 376	123
02.....	170	193	248	124	397	32	673	778	1 037	563	1 439	136
03.....	176	195	274	151	401	40	683	810	1 099	585	1 696	153
04.....	179	225	306	155	463	39	727	847	1 155	592	1 833	151
1973	683	791	1 078	587	1 586	141	683	791	1 078	587	1 586	141
1974: 01.....	187	223	324	144	421	40	767	933	1 323	570	1 802	166
02.....	205	230	301	133	496	40	812	931	1 260	586	1 813	167
03.....	215	234	362	175	490	42	836	948	1 453	679	2 057	156
04.....	211	264	426	176	540	34	858	991	1 617	676	2 116	135
1974	819	951	1 413	628	1 947	156	819	951	1 413	628	1 947	156
1975: 01.....	213	244	415	181	548	30	876	1 009	1 692	701	2 347	127
02.....	237	257	486	205	724	36	934	1 050	2 015	915	2 716	148
03.....	235	262	491	254	706	40	916	1 059	1 993	985	2 952	153
04.....	259	308	600	259	782	41	1 047	1 167	2 268	996	3 025	162
1975	943	1 071	1 992	899	2 760	148	943	1 071	1 992	899	2 760	148
1976: 01.....	239	277	551	279	735	39	986	1 146	2 241	1 034	3 152	162
02.....	259	298	563	265	855	35	1 018	1 229	2 347	1 234	3 294	147
03.....	256	319	535	317	771	37	997	1 276	2 169	1 238	3 136	139
04.....	261	352	610	345	817	37	1 054	1 335	2 281	1 314	3 130	149
1976	1 014	1 247	2 260	1 205	3 178	149	1 014	1 247	2 260	1 205	3 178	149
1977: 01.....	239	347	575	349	793	31	991	1 439	2 359	1 279	3 398	135
02.....	240	373	564	207	752	28	943	1 533	2 324	955	2 954	121
03.....	237	404	580	325	781	31	919	1 601	2 382	1 311	3 133	117
04.....	220	382	601	348	892	32	890	1 453	2 216	1 371	3 387	117
1977	936	1 507	2 320	1 229	3 218	122	936	1 507	2 320	1 229	3 218	122

Table 21 – *continued*
Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset
At current prices

R millions

Period	Not seasonally adjusted						Seasonally adjusted annualised rates					
	Residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs	Residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs
	(6110K)	(6114K)	(6118K)	(6122K)	(6126K)	(6130K)	(6110L)	(6114L)	(6118L)	(6122L)	(6126L)	(6130L)
1978: 01.....	219	324	556	330	770	30	910	1 343	2 335	1 258	3 314	127
02.....	242	331	625	363	926	31	953	1 365	2 522	1 526	3 709	133
03.....	255	350	620	282	882	36	992	1 383	2 540	1 142	3 517	136
04.....	256	381	770	381	1 074	35	1 035	1 454	2 889	1 493	4 068	138
1978	972	1 386	2 572	1 355	3 652	133	972	1 386	2 572	1 355	3 652	133
1979: 01.....	254	351	679	423	849	37	1 050	1 454	2 834	1 631	3 765	157
02.....	318	373	734	310	992	38	1 259	1 547	2 963	1 322	3 952	164
03.....	346	402	846	334	1 248	51	1 343	1 571	3 448	1 356	4 917	189
04.....	326	437	894	375	1 284	61	1 320	1 682	3 369	1 456	4 858	232
1979	1 243	1 563	3 153	1 441	4 373	186	1 243	1 563	3 153	1 441	4 373	186
1980: 01.....	362	428	822	396	1 206	72	1 502	1 766	3 477	1 568	5 332	302
02.....	414	479	1 136	403	1 414	83	1 637	1 992	4 553	1 645	5 592	348
03.....	478	522	1 056	473	1 715	91	1 856	2 025	4 295	1 932	6 665	342
04.....	489	509	1 114	585	1 617	103	1 978	1 966	4 186	2 285	6 219	401
1980	1 743	1 938	4 128	1 857	5 952	348	1 743	1 938	4 128	1 857	5 952	348
1981: 01.....	502	553	1 016	577	1 568	89	2 068	2 281	4 239	2 264	6 928	380
02.....	552	583	1 028	586	1 821	88	2 191	2 466	4 200	2 393	7 217	369
03.....	594	699	1 144	643	2 027	100	2 307	2 683	4 603	2 618	7 742	369
04.....	593	723	1 197	728	2 046	98	2 399	2 806	4 497	2 859	7 961	385
1981	2 241	2 559	4 385	2 534	7 462	376	2 241	2 559	4 385	2 534	7 462	376
1982: 01.....	603	698	1 048	747	2 032	103	2 510	2 851	4 147	2 854	8 582	433
02.....	666	703	996	764	2 179	104	2 672	2 974	4 374	3 157	8 640	428
03.....	706	921	1 032	678	2 294	109	2 730	3 515	3 993	2 759	8 907	397
04.....	720	855	1 102	666	2 298	114	2 866	3 367	4 196	2 649	9 083	463
1982	2 695	3 177	4 177	2 855	8 803	430	2 695	3 177	4 177	2 855	8 803	430
1983: 01.....	678	867	1 006	669	2 319	121	2 824	3 528	4 016	2 544	9 835	516
02.....	827	747	1 136	960	2 258	167	3 320	3 161	4 941	3 978	8 868	690
03.....	889	805	1 054	738	2 263	203	3 446	3 080	4 023	2 954	8 861	751
04.....	914	886	1 177	664	2 481	183	3 644	3 450	4 514	2 647	9 720	742
1983	3 308	3 305	4 374	3 031	9 321	674	3 308	3 305	4 374	3 031	9 321	674
1984: 01.....	970	832	1 100	762	2 264	178	3 948	3 430	4 422	2 958	9 320	725
02.....	980	797	1 016	720	2 535	175	3 908	3 317	4 436	2 885	10 001	729
03.....	1 057	936	1 171	697	2 518	207	4 075	3 610	4 467	2 835	10 125	780
04.....	983	880	1 296	674	2 668	162	4 028	3 424	5 005	2 734	10 494	652
1984	3 990	3 445	4 583	2 853	9 985	721	3 990	3 445	4 583	2 853	9 985	721
1985: 01.....	947	942	1 213	741	2 929	164	3 827	3 789	4 879	2 828	11 966	656
02.....	1 007	981	1 132	759	2 890	148	4 019	4 058	4 952	3 150	11 527	622
03.....	1 018	1 106	1 265	715	2 684	161	3 936	4 357	4 829	2 849	10 720	620
04.....	983	1 137	1 335	700	2 961	157	4 038	4 463	5 118	2 835	11 643	620
1985	3 955	4 167	4 944	2 916	11 464	629	3 955	4 167	4 944	2 916	11 464	629
1986: 01.....	990	1 065	1 129	746	2 580	154	4 003	4 325	4 551	2 882	10 605	611
02.....	965	1 065	1 163	665	2 769	164	3 839	4 365	5 031	2 780	10 958	704
03.....	1 052	1 066	1 380	746	2 847	172	4 082	4 206	5 454	2 971	11 646	664
04.....	993	1 108	1 379	750	2 956	172	4 072	4 321	5 165	2 993	11 399	669
1986	3 999	4 304	5 050	2 907	11 152	662	3 999	4 304	5 050	2 907	11 152	662

Table 21 – *continued*
Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset
At current prices

R millions

Period	Not seasonally adjusted						Seasonally adjusted annualised rates					
	Residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs	Residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs
	(6110K)	(6114K)	(6118K)	(6122K)	(6126K)	(6130K)	(6110L)	(6114L)	(6118L)	(6122L)	(6126L)	(6130L)
1987: 01.....	1 038	1 041	1 395	888	2 742	181	4 223	4 207	5 696	3 493	11 217	726
02.....	1 063	989	1 276	823	2 743	221	4 204	4 033	5 390	3 415	11 047	939
03.....	1 107	982	1 383	1 013	2 705	259	4 296	3 877	5 309	4 005	11 062	998
04.....	1 127	963	1 461	1 061	3 131	279	4 614	3 785	5 663	4 225	11 958	1 093
1987	4 334	3 976	5 515	3 785	11 321	939	4 334	3 976	5 515	3 785	11 321	939
1988: 01.....	1 108	1 082	1 584	1 302	3 180	289	4 849	4 333	6 328	5 179	13 211	1 188
02.....	1 169	1 155	1 529	1 350	3 575	306	5 019	4 650	6 434	5 611	14 284	1 279
03.....	1 692	1 231	1 765	1 603	3 745	343	5 328	4 954	7 112	6 154	14 945	1 447
04.....	1 263	1 446	1 906	1 498	4 254	314	5 730	5 717	7 258	6 072	16 576	1 093
1988	5 232	4 914	6 783	5 754	14 754	1 251	5 232	4 914	6 783	5 754	14 754	1 251
1989: 01.....	1 359	1 500	2 296	1 673	4 108	278	5 498	5 721	9 240	6 566	17 113	1 130
02.....	1 337	1 765	2 118	1 743	4 621	321	5 267	7 141	8 733	7 314	18 283	1 296
03.....	1 350	1 726	2 341	2 014	4 781	378	5 253	7 228	9 442	7 753	19 105	1 576
04.....	1 280	1 996	2 510	2 038	5 166	409	5 284	7 860	9 645	8 233	20 203	1 540
1989	5 325	6 988	9 265	7 467	18 676	1 385	5 325	6 988	9 265	7 467	18 676	1 385
1990: 01.....	1 297	1 728	2 929	2 068	5 280	375	5 215	6 737	11 525	8 055	21 363	1 520
02.....	1 299	2 094	2 946	1 659	4 936	389	5 110	8 393	11 937	6 891	19 884	1 602
03.....	1 323	2 002	3 016	1 785	4 745	412	5 153	8 327	12 545	7 018	18 895	1 583
04.....	1 281	2 061	3 333	1 790	4 670	427	5 323	8 085	12 891	7 245	18 382	1 713
1990	5 200	7 886	12 224	7 303	19 631	1 604	5 200	7 886	12 224	7 303	19 631	1 604
1991: 01.....	1 431	2 328	3 236	2 038	4 640	459	5 763	9 146	12 616	7 502	18 641	1 836
02.....	1 483	1 782	2 980	2 414	4 738	496	5 813	7 066	12 136	8 069	19 354	2 040
03.....	1 532	2 148	2 745	1 820	4 403	489	5 975	8 962	11 460	8 703	17 903	1 904
04.....	1 469	1 937	2 981	1 916	5 091	435	6 105	7 605	11 554	8 476	19 590	1 737
1991	5 914	8 195	11 942	8 188	18 872	1 879	5 914	8 195	11 942	8 188	18 872	1 879
1992: 01.....	1 575	2 272	2 843	2 241	4 890	496	6 338	8 981	11 016	8 419	19 270	2 043
02.....	1 716	1 833	2 711	1 831	5 183	525	6 724	7 322	11 107	7 649	21 459	2 122
03.....	1 742	1 471	2 630	2 094	5 615	551	6 801	6 096	10 834	8 378	22 238	2 123
04.....	1 607	1 658	2 542	2 343	5 277	488	6 694	6 542	9 949	9 586	20 893	1 952
1992	6 640	7 235	10 727	8 508	20 965	2 060	6 640	7 235	10 727	8 508	20 965	2 060
1993: 01.....	1 686	1 827	2 321	2 144	5 408	546	6 883	7 083	9 003	8 732	23 130	2 275
02.....	1 788	1 923	2 359	2 330	6 227	525	6 860	7 342	9 014	9 379	24 076	2 039
03.....	1 790	1 841	2 198	2 245	6 109	583	6 995	7 454	9 929	9 564	24 373	2 236
04.....	1 726	1 837	2 630	2 789	6 412	585	7 222	7 833	10 086	10 357	25 045	2 406
1993	6 990	7 428	9 508	9 508	24 156	2 239	6 990	7 428	9 508	9 508	24 156	2 239
1994: 01.....	1 734	1 938	2 605	2 671	6 238	640	7 259	8 228	10 199	10 319	26 119	2 482
02.....	1 847	2 131	2 758	2 774	6 802	659	7 421	8 956	10 792	11 237	26 376	2 692
03.....	1 979	2 429	2 279	2 727	7 258	766	7 797	9 785	10 216	10 937	29 284	2 967
04.....	2 007	2 441	2 812	2 796	8 303	737	7 791	8 787	10 609	11 379	32 625	3 067
1994	7 567	8 939	10 454	10 968	28 601	2 802	7 567	8 939	10 454	10 968	28 601	2 802
1995: 01.....	2 060	2 515	2 483	3 386	7 718	751	8 626	10 763	10 149	12 841	32 876	3 036
02.....	2 072	2 636	2 718	3 374	9 527	777	8 231	11 185	10 770	13 989	35 832	3 099
03.....	2 139	2 877	2 547	3 557	8 949	768	8 395	11 306	11 200	14 035	36 385	2 949
04.....	2 144	3 294	2 968	3 511	9 244	699	8 408	12 034	10 745	14 447	36 659	2 896
1995	8 415	11 322	10 716	13 828	35 438	2 995	8 415	11 322	10 716	13 828	35 438	2 995

Table 21 – *continued*
Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset
At current prices

R millions

Period	Not seasonally adjusted						Seasonally adjusted annualised rates					
	Residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs	Residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs
	(6110K)	(6114K)	(6118K)	(6122K)	(6126K)	(6130K)	(6110L)	(6114L)	(6118L)	(6122L)	(6126L)	(6130L)
1996: 01.....	2 251	2 760	3 099	3 670	9 564	807	9 192	10 935	12 309	13 901	40 566	3 245
02.....	2 296	3 168	3 219	3 231	11 106	906	9 109	13 333	11 843	13 408	43 523	3 525
03.....	2 422	3 110	3 299	3 528	11 029	873	9 729	12 526	14 530	13 980	43 692	3 407
04.....	2 495	3 244	3 951	3 773	11 175	789	9 826	12 334	15 590	15 519	43 715	3 323
1996	9 464	12 282	13 568	14 202	42 874	3 375	9 464	12 282	13 568	14 202	42 874	3 375
1997: 01.....	2 356	3 302	3 786	3 564	11 354	790	10 101	13 160	15 782	13 527	48 409	3 225
02.....	2 373	3 123	3 983	3 816	12 032	840	10 035	12 933	16 135	15 969	48 644	3 268
03.....	2 561	3 219	3 674	4 142	12 430	834	10 440	13 130	15 889	16 605	48 957	3 275
04.....	2 844	3 599	4 562	4 502	12 777	856	9 960	13 749	16 214	17 995	48 362	3 512
1997	10 134	13 243	16 005	16 024	48 593	3 320	10 134	13 243	16 005	16 024	48 593	3 320
1998: 01.....	2 526	3 596	4 281	4 828	12 211	825	10 381	14 156	16 922	18 280	50 512	3 797
02.....	2 558	3 166	4 514	3 724	13 851	815	10 431	12 989	18 092	16 722	54 627	3 040
03.....	2 619	3 360	4 404	4 686	14 175	824	10 369	13 904	18 616	19 358	55 588	2 925
04.....	2 663	3 432	4 917	5 929	14 430	729	10 283	13 167	18 834	22 308	57 941	3 010
1998	10 366	13 554	18 116	19 167	54 667	3 193	10 366	13 554	18 116	19 167	54 667	3 193
1999: 01.....	2 319	3 251	5 114	3 950	13 756	730	9 550	13 212	20 033	15 010	56 005	2 934
02.....	2 439	3 197	4 497	3 487	13 770	780	9 936	12 890	18 085	15 168	54 992	3 026
03.....	2 602	3 475	4 402	3 721	13 846	801	10 310	14 133	18 541	14 788	54 585	3 204
04.....	2 760	3 733	4 818	3 956	14 005	838	10 684	14 389	18 665	15 490	55 926	3 432
1999	10 120	13 656	18 831	15 114	55 377	3 149	10 120	13 656	18 831	15 114	55 377	3 149
2000: 01.....	2 879	3 788	4 873	4 558	13 250	898	11 953	15 510	18 802	17 606	54 339	3 605
02.....	3 249	3 975	4 722	4 097	14 157	960	12 966	15 946	19 166	17 488	56 464	3 739
03.....	3 452	3 755	5 043	4 494	14 975	924	13 756	15 238	21 142	17 939	59 134	3 708
04.....	3 648	4 068	5 474	4 692	15 658	958	14 237	15 650	21 338	18 331	62 223	3 908
2000	13 228	15 586	20 112	17 841	58 040	3 740	13 228	15 586	20 112	17 841	58 040	3 740
2001: 01.....	3 491	4 065	5 143	5 078	15 264	1 020	14 473	16 564	19 806	19 544	62 769	4 097
02.....	3 584	4 496	4 584	4 409	16 017	1 065	14 336	18 204	18 948	18 943	63 941	4 151
03.....	3 725	4 555	4 483	4 751	16 498	1 086	14 831	18 526	18 784	19 185	64 937	4 361
04.....	3 835	4 781	4 819	5 347	16 539	1 093	14 900	18 294	18 578	20 668	65 625	4 447
2001	14 635	17 897	19 029	19 585	64 318	4 264	14 635	17 897	19 029	19 585	64 318	4 264
2002: 01.....	3 683	4 575	5 291	4 728	17 471	1 149	15 291	18 053	20 452	18 572	72 662	4 587
02.....	3 794	4 214	5 433	4 452	19 133	1 233	15 266	17 535	22 440	18 774	76 903	4 801
03.....	4 067	4 395	5 684	4 563	20 546	1 289	16 134	18 001	23 485	18 544	80 885	5 186
04.....	4 228	4 961	6 614	5 107	21 167	1 358	16 397	18 991	25 711	19 510	82 818	5 542
2002	15 772	18 145	23 022	18 850	78 317	5 029	15 772	18 145	23 022	18 850	78 317	5 029
2003: 01.....	4 084	4 999	7 051	6 152	19 933	1 495	17 087	19 465	27 775	23 708	78 624	5 938
02.....	4 356	4 765	7 245	6 020	19 619	1 547	17 374	19 851	30 267	25 123	80 420	6 148
03.....	4 478	4 921	7 758	6 488	20 454	1 665	17 695	20 062	31 874	26 397	81 590	6 700
04.....	4 623	5 547	8 609	7 034	21 066	1 832	18 008	21 550	32 736	27 548	83 654	7 370
2003	17 541	20 232	30 663	25 694	81 072	6 539	17 541	20 232	30 663	25 694	81 072	6 539
2004: 01.....	4 797	5 671	8 386	7 266	21 814	2 056	20 038	22 187	33 555	28 142	86 581	8 142
02.....	5 585	5 526	8 251	6 782	21 863	2 221	22 456	22 790	34 163	28 165	88 779	8 861
03.....	6 439	5 769	8 722	7 408	23 057	2 362	25 443	23 365	35 551	30 131	92 183	9 510
04.....	7 162	6 093	9 756	7 763	23 987	2 487	27 995	23 894	37 191	30 438	95 341	9 991
2004	23 983	23 059	35 115	29 219	90 721	9 126	23 983	23 059	35 115	29 219	90 721	9 126

Table 21 – *continued*
Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset
At current prices

R millions

Period	Not seasonally adjusted						Seasonally adjusted annualised rates					
	Residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs	Residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs
	(6110K)	(6114K)	(6118K)	(6122K)	(6126K)	(6130K)	(6110L)	(6114L)	(6118L)	(6122L)	(6126L)	(6130L)
2005: 01.....	7 086	6 193	9 663	7 986	24 027	2 698	29 386	24 640	37 844	31 567	95 590	10 700
02.....	7 870	6 316	9 507	8 201	24 005	2 794	31 619	25 620	39 320	33 231	97 261	11 173
03.....	8 908	6 803	10 248	8 825	25 398	2 923	35 196	27 503	42 090	35 932	101 251	11 727
04.....	9 591	7 253	11 321	9 777	26 590	3 005	37 619	28 497	43 702	38 426	105 978	12 080
2005	33 455	26 565	40 739	34 789	100 020	11 420	33 455	26 565	40 739	34 789	100 020	11 420
2006: 01.....	9 042	7 260	12 106	10 519	27 529	3 063	37 487	29 148	47 485	41 522	109 573	12 151
02.....	9 738	7 662	12 231	10 344	29 447	2 571	38 970	31 184	50 721	41 910	118 795	10 299
03.....	10 528	8 547	13 620	9 703	33 525	2 446	41 532	34 192	55 221	40 037	134 121	9 818
04.....	10 840	9 352	15 167	10 299	36 675	2 541	42 603	36 760	59 069	39 991	146 215	10 216
2006	40 148	32 821	53 124	40 865	127 176	10 621	40 148	32 821	53 124	40 865	127 176	10 621
2007: 01.....	10 537	9 761	17 575	10 954	38 670	2 808	43 548	39 198	68 758	43 186	153 472	11 129
02.....	11 164	9 967	18 597	11 508	38 977	2 781	44 584	40 709	77 203	46 659	157 320	11 139
03.....	11 289	10 657	20 389	11 490	40 287	2 883	44 564	42 433	82 704	47 498	161 226	11 562
04.....	11 236	11 275	24 389	12 676	41 486	2 874	44 208	44 300	95 135	49 169	165 662	11 554
2007	44 226	41 660	80 950	46 628	159 420	11 346	44 226	41 660	80 950	46 628	159 420	11 346
2008: 01.....	10 946	12 365	26 088	13 321	45 685	2 750	45 318	47 117	103 429	52 629	181 676	10 615
02.....	12 205	12 905	29 258	12 658	48 417	2 635	47 972	51 692	117 915	51 962	194 379	10 739
03.....	12 774	13 114	33 366	13 625	51 738	2 212	49 767	55 365	136 657	54 740	207 863	9 042
04.....	12 061	14 338	36 579	14 086	52 880	2 281	48 887	56 714	143 163	55 429	210 962	9 116
2008	47 986	52 722	125 291	53 690	198 720	9 878	47 986	52 722	125 291	53 690	198 720	9 878
2009: 01.....	11 051	14 196	40 389	17 309	48 037	2 228	46 147	55 561	159 411	68 269	188 986	8 583
02.....	11 486	13 658	43 032	16 778	42 784	2 248	45 512	54 343	171 826	68 219	170 461	9 169
03.....	11 564	13 455	44 733	17 150	37 518	2 187	45 279	55 530	182 137	68 552	149 409	8 933
04.....	11 361	14 080	46 341	17 122	36 348	1 898	44 910	56 122	184 606	68 396	149 892	7 559
2009	45 462	55 389	174 495	68 359	164 687	8 561	45 462	55 389	174 495	68 359	164 687	8 561

Table 22
Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset
At constant 2005 prices

R millions

	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953
Residential buildings (6110Y)	5 740	7 277	8 401	8 427	7 566	7 895	9 222	9 346
General government..... (6111Y)	962	1 104	1 001	923	736	643	756	820
Public corporations..... (6112Y)	41	41	128	148	148	107	169	169
Private business enterprises..... (6113Y)	4 284	5 594	6 713	6 815	6 221	6 713	7 781	7 819
Non-residential buildings (6114Y)	3 454	4 660	6 010	6 393	6 287	6 513	8 240	8 604
General government..... (6115Y)	989	1 260	1 425	1 472	1 407	1 425	1 631	2 096
Public corporations..... (6116Y)	123	184	685	501	624	501	571	791
Private business enterprises..... (6117Y)	2 078	2 863	3 597	4 015	3 902	4 167	5 477	5 217
Construction works (6118Y)	7 421	8 107	9 028	10 813	11 635	11 171	12 156	14 106
General government..... (6119Y)	4 835	5 167	5 690	6 766	6 531	6 044	7 054	8 152
Public corporations..... (6120Y)	187	242	318	387	464	346	387	678
Private business enterprises..... (6121Y)	2 509	2 812	3 143	3 806	4 764	4 891	4 856	5 433
Transport equipment (6122Y)	3 511	4 387	5 592	6 215	4 202	3 443	3 703	5 215
General government..... (6123Y)	2 107	2 260	3 084	3 985	2 141	1 139	1 343	3 033
Public corporations..... (6124Y)	30	30	75	75	60	30	60	75
Private business enterprises..... (6125Y)	1 782	2 533	3 032	2 929	2 417	2 492	2 561	2 697
Computers and related equipment (6099Y)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government..... (6137Y)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public corporations..... (6138Y)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Private business enterprises..... (6139Y)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery and other equipment (6126Y)	3 984	5 367	8 084	7 689	7 133	6 941	8 167	9 413
General government..... (6127Y)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public corporations..... (6128Y)	163	326	1 582	871	850	805	1 083	2 030
Private business enterprises..... (6129Y)	2 964	3 738	4 707	5 222	4 849	4 776	5 648	5 705
Transfer costs ¹ (6130Y)	1 464	1 520	1 927	1 121	1 086	1 240	1 163	1 212
Total fixed capital formation (6009Y)	23 621	29 270	37 267	38 384	35 728	35 078	40 419	45 424

1. Private business enterprises.

Table 22 – *continued*
Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset
At constant 2005 prices

R millions

	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961
Residential buildings (6110Y)	9 937	10 653	9 583	9 773	9 885	9 675	10 126	9 215
General government..... (6111Y)	839	1 075	1 462	1 516	1 556	1 281	1 607	1 647
Public corporations..... (6112Y)	148	128	87	66	128	107	174	184
Private business enterprises..... (6113Y)	8 395	8 810	7 314	7 455	7 436	7 615	7 877	6 950
Non-residential buildings (6114Y)	8 459	7 888	8 277	9 012	9 615	9 100	9 305	9 647
General government..... (6115Y)	2 073	2 244	2 538	2 709	3 056	3 080	3 086	3 845
Public corporations..... (6116Y)	571	351	571	439	685	826	624	369
Private business enterprises..... (6117Y)	5 251	4 715	4 641	5 223	5 274	4 698	4 822	4 545
Construction works (6118Y)	14 642	15 077	15 492	16 863	18 456	18 070	16 632	17 335
General government..... (6119Y)	8 381	9 965	10 349	11 513	13 901	12 457	11 874	12 007
Public corporations..... (6120Y)	519	242	415	346	387	547	616	602
Private business enterprises..... (6121Y)	5 906	5 102	4 968	5 278	4 524	5 363	5 187	5 877
Transport equipment (6122Y)	5 311	5 215	5 400	5 838	8 282	6 160	5 498	5 341
General government..... (6123Y)	2 965	2 481	2 413	2 609	5 574	3 118	2 712	2 379
Public corporations..... (6124Y)	75	75	60	105	75	75	83	135
Private business enterprises..... (6125Y)	2 848	3 141	3 394	3 633	3 715	3 571	3 360	3 414
Computers and related equipment (6099Y)	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	20
General government..... (6137Y)	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4
Public corporations..... (6138Y)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Private business enterprises..... (6139Y)	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	15
Machinery and other equipment (6126Y)	9 467	8 117	7 872	7 963	8 890	8 404	8 960	9 183
General government..... (6127Y)	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 440	1 423
Public corporations..... (6128Y)	1 738	1 121	1 041	1 131	1 464	1 620	1 065	1 128
Private business enterprises..... (6129Y)	6 208	5 604	5 295	5 214	5 490	4 979	6 264	6 455
Transfer costs ¹ (6130Y)	1 520	1 345	862	792	743	1 303	1 583	1 303
Total fixed capital formation (6009Y)	46 638	45 014	44 193	46 553	51 734	48 798	49 539	49 585

1. Private business enterprises.

Table 22 – *continued*
Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset
At constant 2005 prices

R millions

	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
Residential buildings (6110Y)	8 260	10 074	12 661	15 759	14 815	15 981	16 098	17 960
General government..... (6111Y)	1 800	1 810	2 162	3 405	3 670	3 213	3 509	3 724
Public corporations..... (6112Y)	164	297	266	291	327	337	562	419
Private business enterprises..... (6113Y)	5 888	7 455	9 635	11 361	10 153	11 706	11 367	13 119
Non-residential buildings (6114Y)	9 377	10 421	12 060	14 730	15 359	14 648	14 482	17 341
General government..... (6115Y)	3 563	3 680	4 193	4 787	4 540	4 505	4 905	5 759
Public corporations..... (6116Y)	430	729	729	1 247	1 432	1 853	1 054	2 178
Private business enterprises..... (6117Y)	4 495	5 133	6 047	7 487	8 210	7 397	7 041	7 945
Construction works (6118Y)	16 561	17 037	19 558	22 564	24 146	25 468	24 685	28 055
General government..... (6119Y)	12 184	13 489	15 420	18 965	19 732	19 864	20 771	24 611
Public corporations..... (6120Y)	616	872	1 156	1 474	2 623	3 570	2 553	2 553
Private business enterprises..... (6121Y)	4 954	3 982	4 510	4 052	3 735	3 918	3 798	3 841
Transport equipment (6122Y)	5 491	6 931	8 455	10 807	9 845	8 603	9 741	10 083
General government..... (6123Y)	2 007	2 770	3 142	5 112	4 215	3 532	4 120	2 816
Public corporations..... (6124Y)	188	181	226	271	158	173	203	151
Private business enterprises..... (6125Y)	3 858	4 691	5 920	6 460	6 392	5 750	6 426	8 044
Computers and related equipment (6099Y)	15	22	32	40	36	52	54	72
General government..... (6137Y)	4	4	7	8	8	10	11	12
Public corporations..... (6138Y)	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	4
Private business enterprises..... (6139Y)	12	18	25	30	28	40	42	56
Machinery and other equipment (6126Y)	9 465	12 181	14 672	16 622	15 894	16 818	18 850	20 382
General government..... (6127Y)	1 501	1 827	2 065	2 300	2 143	2 364	2 489	2 792
Public corporations..... (6128Y)	1 343	1 940	1 936	2 234	2 373	2 602	3 490	3 376
Private business enterprises..... (6129Y)	6 414	8 170	10 489	11 929	11 187	11 592	12 533	13 911
Transfer costs¹ (6130Y)	1 499	2 109	2 817	2 249	2 214	2 592	3 146	4 799
Total fixed capital formation (6009Y)	48 434	57 081	68 304	80 223	79 311	81 357	85 040	95 699

1. Private business enterprises.

Table 22 – *continued*
Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset
At constant 2005 prices

R millions

	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977
Residential buildings (6110Y)	20 291	22 479	22 412	22 874	23 988	22 868	21 216	17 920
General government..... (6111Y)	3 933	4 568	4 500	3 645	3 761	4 953	4 989	4 407
Public corporations..... (6112Y)	215	598	731	838	670	1 058	1 074	1 017
Private business enterprises..... (6113Y)	15 402	16 431	16 310	17 480	18 554	15 811	14 187	11 636
Non-residential buildings (6114Y)	21 075	25 032	25 960	25 780	26 941	25 165	25 233	27 876
General government..... (6115Y)	7 261	8 232	8 462	7 573	8 309	8 862	8 674	8 497
Public corporations..... (6116Y)	2 372	3 004	3 435	6 061	5 350	4 454	3 531	3 786
Private business enterprises..... (6117Y)	9 605	11 671	11 965	10 960	11 722	10 231	11 050	13 331
Construction works (6118Y)	29 408	33 715	38 810	38 551	43 305	50 854	49 698	45 991
General government..... (6119Y)	24 700	29 461	34 437	32 837	34 997	37 975	37 002	30 832
Public corporations..... (6120Y)	3 522	3 529	3 868	4 816	7 307	11 424	10 905	13 209
Private business enterprises..... (6121Y)	4 228	4 285	4 609	4 679	5 123	6 018	6 230	5 877
Transport equipment (6122Y)	12 424	14 922	17 443	17 940	17 598	21 043	24 433	22 524
General government..... (6123Y)	4 118	5 904	8 805	6 246	5 287	7 401	11 463	8 184
Public corporations..... (6124Y)	196	226	301	391	715	1 031	2 093	1 039
Private business enterprises..... (6125Y)	9 280	10 222	10 045	12 872	13 090	14 456	13 159	15 125
Computers and related equipment (6099Y)	100	113	82	123	178	203	172	184
General government..... (6137Y)	19	20	15	23	33	39	32	35
Public corporations..... (6138Y)	4	4	4	4	7	9	7	7
Private business enterprises..... (6139Y)	76	87	65	96	139	157	134	142
Machinery and other equipment (6126Y)	23 900	24 860	24 782	28 384	30 826	36 673	35 464	33 337
General government..... (6127Y)	3 028	3 647	3 688	3 694	3 738	4 126	4 575	4 345
Public corporations..... (6128Y)	4 053	3 574	3 785	5 989	6 277	7 515	7 276	8 140
Private business enterprises..... (6129Y)	16 551	17 346	17 009	18 262	20 464	24 449	23 014	20 002
Transfer costs¹ (6130Y)	4 961	4 267	4 050	5 206	4 996	3 868	3 328	2 522
Total fixed capital formation (6009Y)	109 356	121 178	128 258	134 955	143 768	157 796	155 846	146 555

1. Private business enterprises.

Table 22 – *continued*
Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset
At constant 2005 prices

R millions

	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
Residential buildings (6110Y)	16 671	18 561	22 231	24 880	25 826	27 685	30 571	26 359
General government..... (6111Y)	4 795	5 371	5 323	5 136	4 235	3 723	3 691	4 183
Public corporations..... (6112Y)	823	1 314	1 595	1 651	1 503	2 316	2 306	1 539
Private business enterprises..... (6113Y)	10 223	10 830	14 065	16 757	18 707	19 986	22 805	19 263
Non-residential buildings (6114Y)	23 183	22 958	24 428	27 912	29 408	26 854	25 553	27 359
General government..... (6115Y)	7 526	7 302	8 221	8 745	8 215	6 796	7 349	7 555
Public corporations..... (6116Y)	3 250	3 891	4 699	4 181	3 101	4 295	4 726	5 358
Private business enterprises..... (6117Y)	10 576	10 197	10 062	12 874	15 375	13 975	12 112	13 100
Construction works (6118Y)	45 816	48 118	53 849	49 670	40 922	37 432	35 687	33 770
General government..... (6119Y)	26 402	26 889	25 533	27 972	27 464	24 088	22 547	21 471
Public corporations..... (6120Y)	16 794	18 039	23 437	16 247	8 303	7 667	5 826	3 681
Private business enterprises..... (6121Y)	6 159	6 822	8 534	9 239	8 633	9 683	10 007	11 240
Transport equipment (6122Y)	22 419	21 210	24 516	29 470	28 022	25 785	22 265	19 186
General government..... (6123Y)	5 680	5 712	5 777	7 995	9 460	9 112	4 848	4 484
Public corporations..... (6124Y)	565	527	1 114	926	1 107	926	527	572
Private business enterprises..... (6125Y)	17 775	16 525	19 359	22 664	19 646	17 666	18 253	15 310
Computers and related equipment (6099Y)	256	343	492	587	637	658	846	621
General government..... (6137Y)	48	63	91	110	121	124	159	116
Public corporations..... (6138Y)	11	14	20	24	26	26	34	25
Private business enterprises..... (6139Y)	198	265	380	453	491	507	653	480
Machinery and other equipment (6126Y)	34 056	36 264	44 789	51 486	52 516	50 234	51 572	48 349
General government..... (6127Y)	4 109	3 812	4 313	4 884	5 367	5 404	5 730	5 961
Public corporations..... (6128Y)	9 188	10 201	11 603	11 172	12 911	11 995	13 452	15 339
Private business enterprises..... (6129Y)	19 896	21 437	27 924	34 570	33 503	32 214	31 667	25 633
Transfer costs¹ (6130Y)	2 445	2 908	4 666	4 414	4 295	5 906	5 773	4 421
Total fixed capital formation (6009Y)	142 491	148 430	173 779	189 340	185 270	178 709	176 047	163 678

1. Private business enterprises.

Table 22 – *continued*
Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset
At constant 2005 prices

R millions

	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Residential buildings (6110Y)	23 453	22 507	23 377	20 378	17 567	17 813	18 382	18 074
General government..... (6111Y)	4 338	3 362	3 163	2 904	2 139	1 769	1 906	1 901
Public corporations..... (6112Y)	835	635	449	375	71	124	231	51
Private business enterprises..... (6113Y)	17 243	17 646	18 329	15 905	14 304	14 837	15 099	15 014
Non-residential buildings (6114Y)	24 402	19 959	21 122	25 621	25 572	23 865	19 521	18 689
General government..... (6115Y)	7 283	7 398	7 031	6 918	6 246	4 201	3 689	3 888
Public corporations..... (6116Y)	3 996	2 518	2 506	5 501	1 705	685	913	923
Private business enterprises..... (6117Y)	11 383	9 096	10 756	12 753	16 250	17 205	13 670	12 692
Construction works (6118Y)	29 996	28 864	30 466	35 956	41 621	36 120	29 770	24 509
General government..... (6119Y)	17 806	16 992	16 982	18 526	17 739	16 301	16 186	14 183
Public corporations..... (6120Y)	2 709	1 941	3 783	8 415	14 248	12 328	6 041	3 306
Private business enterprises..... (6121Y)	9 852	10 930	10 794	10 231	10 956	9 494	7 684	7 093
Transport equipment (6122Y)	14 293	14 950	19 509	20 912	18 221	18 308	16 757	16 365
General government..... (6123Y)	2 297	1 478	1 596	2 121	479	385	153	123
Public corporations..... (6124Y)	428	259	291	436	1 765	4 106	3 080	2 241
Private business enterprises..... (6125Y)	12 223	13 958	17 885	18 714	16 289	14 448	14 003	14 375
Computers and related equipment (6099Y)	784	900	1 266	1 003	985	1 112	1 380	1 876
General government..... (6137Y)	146	170	237	189	163	185	126	172
Public corporations..... (6138Y)	32	37	51	42	62	71	189	257
Private business enterprises..... (6139Y)	605	694	976	773	760	857	1 066	1 449
Machinery and other equipment (6126Y)	37 109	34 893	41 683	43 524	41 494	37 912	39 435	43 458
General government..... (6127Y)	5 271	4 869	6 078	6 247	5 439	6 312	3 361	3 426
Public corporations..... (6128Y)	10 825	9 774	8 090	8 341	6 884	5 143	7 915	8 148
Private business enterprises..... (6129Y)	20 131	21 417	27 160	28 639	29 068	26 259	28 226	32 087
Transfer costs ¹ (6130Y)	4 043	5 024	5 739	5 462	5 556	5 781	5 823	5 899
Total fixed capital formation (6009Y)	133 275	126 456	142 368	151 628	148 079	137 139	129 925	129 205

1. Private business enterprises.

Table 22 – *continued*
Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset
At constant 2005 prices

R millions

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Residential buildings (6110Y)	18 109	18 398	18 958	18 711	17 310	15 254	18 068	18 684
General government..... (6111Y)	1 494	1 477	1 689	1 741	1 475	1 581	3 177	2 793
Public corporations..... (6112Y)	59	11	7	7	36	48	39	19
Private business enterprises..... (6113Y)	15 433	15 779	16 098	15 815	14 734	12 697	13 868	14 799
Non-residential buildings (6114Y)	20 790	24 083	23 930	23 849	22 144	20 661	21 394	22 887
General government..... (6115Y)	3 633	4 774	4 750	6 053	5 480	5 048	4 922	5 629
Public corporations..... (6116Y)	1 122	1 348	960	1 363	1 478	946	849	1 233
Private business enterprises..... (6117Y)	14 743	16 474	16 647	14 961	13 874	13 336	14 155	14 604
Construction works (6118Y)	25 043	23 348	27 002	29 296	29 758	28 829	27 775	24 679
General government..... (6119Y)	15 100	12 298	15 656	15 348	15 150	14 924	15 527	12 988
Public corporations..... (6120Y)	1 926	2 568	2 919	5 739	7 319	7 929	6 197	5 201
Private business enterprises..... (6121Y)	8 088	8 758	8 543	8 422	7 485	6 086	6 173	6 597
Transport equipment (6122Y)	16 969	19 627	19 292	20 703	23 821	17 931	20 026	20 632
General government..... (6123Y)	104	93	118	61	157	95	116	105
Public corporations..... (6124Y)	1 460	1 541	1 660	1 473	6 340	1 575	970	1 278
Private business enterprises..... (6125Y)	15 680	18 290	17 830	19 461	18 264	16 557	19 170	19 521
Computers and related equipment (6099Y)	2 390	2 917	3 249	4 287	5 843	6 071	6 816	7 890
General government..... (6137Y)	217	265	296	353	796	822	1 123	1 193
Public corporations..... (6138Y)	325	396	444	570	1 267	1 061	913	1 037
Private business enterprises..... (6139Y)	1 848	2 254	2 509	3 364	3 780	4 188	4 782	5 661
Machinery and other equipment (6126Y)	49 072	57 309	66 128	71 667	79 074	76 790	77 494	81 491
General government..... (6127Y)	3 162	5 070	5 241	5 969	6 654	6 081	5 322	5 794
Public corporations..... (6128Y)	9 013	10 374	11 739	11 427	15 262	11 628	9 579	9 158
Private business enterprises..... (6129Y)	37 292	42 071	49 536	54 801	57 419	59 782	63 784	69 152
Transfer costs ¹ (6130Y)	6 834	6 649	6 865	6 217	5 383	4 733	5 098	5 434
Total fixed capital formation (6009Y)	139 860	154 813	168 759	178 449	186 953	172 753	179 431	184 543

1. Private business enterprises.

Table 22 – *continued*
Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset
At constant 2005 prices

R millions

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Residential buildings (6110Y)	18 340	19 586	25 877	33 455	36 198	35 874	33 156	30 060
General government..... (6111Y)	2 680	3 263	3 336	2 194	2 493	2 577	4 377	2 919
Public corporations..... (6112Y)	35	6	12	7	3	10	52	7
Private business enterprises..... (6113Y)	15 625	16 317	22 529	31 254	33 702	33 287	28 727	27 134
Non-residential buildings (6114Y)	21 131	22 614	24 925	26 565	29 567	33 721	36 365	37 071
General government..... (6115Y)	6 983	8 703	9 112	9 371	10 287	10 850	12 254	9 318
Public corporations..... (6116Y)	1 776	1 431	1 194	1 439	648	2 038	3 132	2 492
Private business enterprises..... (6117Y)	12 372	12 480	14 619	15 755	18 632	20 833	20 979	25 261
Construction works (6118Y)	27 100	34 371	38 116	40 739	47 879	65 769	86 149	117 088
General government..... (6119Y)	13 271	16 331	17 313	17 595	20 955	29 280	32 712	37 174
Public corporations..... (6120Y)	7 675	10 603	13 334	14 917	18 198	26 097	42 406	65 882
Private business enterprises..... (6121Y)	6 154	7 437	7 469	8 227	8 726	10 392	11 031	14 032
Transport equipment (6122Y)	21 030	26 661	29 731	34 789	39 859	44 146	48 524	58 889
General government..... (6123Y)	101	80	78	70	81	84	70	107
Public corporations..... (6124Y)	1 592	3 394	3 656	3 688	3 045	3 371	2 646	13 058
Private business enterprises..... (6125Y)	19 337	23 187	25 997	31 031	36 733	40 691	45 808	45 724
Computers and related equipment (6099Y)	8 501	11 638	13 595	16 766	19 529	22 383	25 470	25 818
General government..... (6137Y)	1 151	1 082	1 442	2 369	2 534	2 557	3 072	3 722
Public corporations..... (6138Y)	1 024	1 265	1 330	1 528	2 289	2 721	2 590	2 553
Private business enterprises..... (6139Y)	6 325	9 293	10 824	12 870	14 708	17 107	19 808	19 542
Machinery and other equipment (6126Y)	89 045	88 366	95 531	100 020	113 166	126 579	140 773	111 452
General government..... (6127Y)	6 814	5 640	6 795	6 410	7 877	7 559	7 499	6 000
Public corporations..... (6128Y)	8 290	7 549	6 577	7 899	11 046	12 923	15 653	9 525
Private business enterprises..... (6129Y)	73 941	75 177	82 159	85 711	94 243	106 097	117 621	95 927
Transfer costs¹ (6130Y)	5 841	7 304	9 876	11 420	9 588	9 209	6 853	5 735
Total fixed capital formation (6009Y)	190 988	210 540	237 651	263 754	295 786	337 681	377 290	386 113

1. Private business enterprises.

Table 23
Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset
At constant 2005 prices

R millions

Period	Not seasonally adjusted						Seasonally adjusted annualised rates					
	Residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs	Residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs
	(6110C)	(6114C)	(6118C)	(6122C)	(6126C)	(6130C)	(6110D)	(6114D)	(6118D)	(6122D)	(6126D)	(6130D)
1960: 01.....	2 556	2 378	4 619	1 472	2 040	420	10 299	9 679	18 963	5 764	8 922	1 690
02.....	2 559	2 297	3 847	1 188	2 175	399	9 810	9 514	15 595	5 434	8 569	1 640
03.....	2 565	2 278	4 155	1 482	2 275	378	10 199	9 090	16 420	5 694	8 933	1 472
04.....	2 445	2 352	4 012	1 355	2 469	385	10 198	8 938	15 551	5 102	9 415	1 532
1960	10 126	9 305	16 632	5 498	8 960	1 583	10 126	9 305	16 632	5 498	8 960	1 583
1961: 01.....	2 409	2 229	4 154	1 508	2 200	357	9 807	9 099	17 311	5 932	9 566	1 431
02.....	2 550	2 367	4 052	1 198	2 383	322	9 814	9 821	16 299	5 320	9 296	1 345
03.....	2 249	2 535	4 612	1 311	2 267	301	8 970	10 068	18 163	5 084	8 926	1 170
04.....	2 006	2 516	4 518	1 324	2 332	322	8 269	9 598	17 568	5 029	8 944	1 267
1961	9 215	9 647	17 335	5 341	9 183	1 303	9 215	9 647	17 335	5 341	9 183	1 303
1962: 01.....	1 911	2 366	4 285	1 312	2 185	343	7 777	9 695	17 998	5 314	9 428	1 396
02.....	2 057	2 155	3 991	1 243	2 302	350	7 938	8 927	16 147	5 446	9 080	1 450
03.....	2 120	2 317	4 077	1 446	2 436	399	8 370	9 269	15 976	5 567	9 509	1 545
04.....	2 171	2 539	4 208	1 490	2 542	406	8 955	9 619	16 124	5 639	9 841	1 606
1962	8 260	9 377	16 561	5 491	9 465	1 499	8 260	9 377	16 561	5 491	9 465	1 499
1963: 01.....	2 365	2 436	4 497	1 585	2 617	434	9 587	9 937	18 566	6 305	11 101	1 762
02.....	2 564	2 549	4 098	1 565	3 032	476	9 922	10 557	16 810	6 955	11 907	1 983
03.....	2 537	2 626	4 069	1 854	3 201	582	9 972	10 520	16 037	7 189	12 768	2 252
04.....	2 608	2 811	4 373	1 927	3 331	617	10 816	10 671	16 734	7 274	12 947	2 439
1963	10 074	10 421	17 037	6 931	12 181	2 109	10 074	10 421	17 037	6 931	12 181	2 109
1964: 01.....	2 877	2 731	4 476	1 929	3 260	638	11 648	11 056	18 267	7 752	13 860	2 626
02.....	3 199	2 877	4 534	1 934	3 625	680	12 518	11 937	19 127	8 530	14 068	2 799
03.....	3 351	3 186	5 188	2 199	3 936	750	13 105	12 808	20 444	8 498	15 665	2 874
04.....	3 234	3 266	5 361	2 393	3 851	750	13 376	12 437	20 394	9 042	15 097	2 968
1964	12 661	12 060	19 558	8 455	14 672	2 817	12 661	12 060	19 558	8 455	14 672	2 817
1965: 01.....	3 650	3 339	5 416	2 447	3 929	645	14 821	13 507	22 022	9 776	16 558	2 667
02.....	3 931	3 477	4 739	2 254	4 342	568	15 583	14 423	20 090	9 971	16 880	2 328
03.....	4 261	3 776	5 997	2 916	3 840	554	16 578	15 264	23 528	11 367	15 317	2 111
04.....	3 918	4 137	6 413	3 189	4 510	483	16 054	15 724	24 615	12 114	17 731	1 890
1965	15 759	14 730	22 564	10 807	16 622	2 249	15 759	14 730	22 564	10 807	16 622	2 249
1966: 01.....	3 552	4 023	6 037	2 694	3 868	434	14 401	16 372	24 361	10 563	16 265	1 831
02.....	3 541	3 791	4 883	2 062	4 012	504	14 089	15 622	21 184	8 990	15 638	2 052
03.....	3 837	3 621	6 751	2 517	3 913	631	14 890	14 689	26 232	9 883	15 606	2 427
04.....	3 884	3 924	6 475	2 573	4 101	645	15 881	14 755	24 808	9 945	16 066	2 545
1966	14 815	15 359	24 146	9 845	15 894	2 214	14 815	15 359	24 146	9 845	15 894	2 214
1967: 01.....	3 616	3 691	6 294	2 046	3 828	603	14 744	15 046	25 397	7 984	16 236	2 512
02.....	3 863	3 460	6 007	2 026	4 095	680	15 342	14 279	25 821	8 841	15 896	2 761
03.....	4 231	3 628	6 636	2 379	4 498	687	16 399	14 770	25 719	9 279	18 068	2 650
04.....	4 270	3 868	6 532	2 151	4 397	624	17 440	14 495	24 936	8 306	17 072	2 447
1967	15 981	14 648	25 468	8 603	16 818	2 592	15 981	14 648	25 468	8 603	16 818	2 592
1968: 01.....	4 092	3 715	6 070	2 673	4 262	617	16 628	14 901	24 647	10 068	18 542	2 592
02.....	3 996	3 357	5 612	2 295	4 917	701	16 027	14 149	24 308	10 128	18 898	2 845
03.....	4 007	3 431	6 460	2 292	4 650	848	15 552	13 877	24 996	9 044	18 476	3 273
04.....	4 003	3 979	6 542	2 480	5 021	981	16 188	14 999	24 787	9 723	19 483	3 874
1968	16 098	14 482	24 685	9 741	18 850	3 146	16 098	14 482	24 685	9 741	18 850	3 146

Table 23 – *continued*
Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset
At constant 2005 prices

R millions

Period	Not seasonally adjusted						Seasonally adjusted annualised rates					
	Residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs	Residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs
	(6110C)	(6114C)	(6118C)	(6122C)	(6126C)	(6130C)	(6110D)	(6114D)	(6118D)	(6122D)	(6126D)	(6130D)
1969: 01.....	4 366	4 252	7 160	2 500	4 584	1 037	17 829	17 039	28 967	9 703	20 028	4 332
02.....	4 597	3 895	6 351	2 383	5 223	1 170	18 318	16 447	27 078	10 263	20 006	4 742
03.....	4 627	4 539	7 273	2 460	4 964	1 275	18 022	18 301	28 635	9 693	19 743	4 926
04.....	4 370	4 655	7 272	2 740	5 612	1 317	17 671	17 578	27 541	10 673	21 752	5 198
1969	17 960	17 341	28 055	10 083	20 382	4 799	17 960	17 341	28 055	10 083	20 382	4 799
1970: 01.....	4 526	4 508	6 625	3 140	5 160	1 254	18 434	18 148	27 076	11 979	22 230	5 238
02.....	4 912	5 077	7 427	2 828	6 252	1 282	19 515	21 125	30 463	12 207	23 809	5 211
03.....	5 461	5 393	7 371	3 384	6 204	1 261	21 300	21 950	29 907	13 667	25 052	4 832
04.....	5 391	6 097	7 986	3 071	6 284	1 163	21 914	23 075	30 186	11 842	24 509	4 561
1970	20 291	21 075	29 408	12 424	23 900	4 961	20 291	21 075	29 408	12 424	23 900	4 961
1971: 01.....	5 394	5 939	7 775	3 419	5 887	1 093	22 074	24 173	31 563	13 409	25 360	4 551
02.....	5 435	5 683	8 057	3 090	6 369	1 030	21 665	23 593	33 629	13 549	24 422	4 230
03.....	5 976	6 398	8 220	3 629	6 203	1 065	23 261	25 760	33 049	14 493	24 647	4 064
04.....	5 674	7 012	9 662	4 784	6 401	1 079	22 915	26 602	36 618	18 239	25 008	4 223
1971	22 479	25 032	33 715	14 922	24 860	4 267	22 479	25 032	33 715	14 922	24 860	4 267
1972: 01.....	5 441	6 227	9 751	4 505	6 053	890	22 253	25 398	39 410	16 703	25 902	3 726
02.....	5 776	6 679	8 724	3 587	6 105	939	22 960	27 545	36 564	16 672	23 360	3 882
03.....	5 649	6 393	10 059	4 466	6 298	1 093	21 992	25 860	40 320	17 921	25 141	4 155
04.....	5 547	6 660	10 275	4 886	6 325	1 128	22 446	25 036	38 945	18 477	24 723	4 436
1972	22 412	25 960	38 810	17 443	24 782	4 050	22 412	25 960	38 810	17 443	24 782	4 050
1973: 01.....	5 510	6 037	9 291	4 932	6 031	1 114	22 603	24 861	38 008	18 996	25 668	4 653
02.....	5 816	6 425	9 040	3 805	7 218	1 212	23 023	25 813	37 747	17 253	26 367	5 056
03.....	5 775	6 254	9 662	4 541	7 166	1 464	22 451	25 917	38 667	17 670	30 029	5 550
04.....	5 773	7 064	10 557	4 663	7 968	1 415	23 419	26 528	39 780	17 842	31 471	5 564
1973	22 874	25 780	38 551	17 940	28 384	5 206	22 874	25 780	38 551	17 940	28 384	5 206
1974: 01.....	5 898	6 802	10 853	4 213	7 152	1 359	24 216	28 340	44 196	16 660	30 674	5 649
02.....	6 193	6 699	9 468	3 787	8 092	1 282	24 488	27 093	39 529	16 660	29 738	5 356
03.....	6 076	6 405	10 672	4 833	7 600	1 275	23 627	25 940	42 790	18 790	31 614	4 797
04.....	5 821	7 035	12 313	4 766	7 982	1 079	23 623	26 391	46 705	18 284	31 278	4 181
1974	23 988	26 941	43 305	17 598	30 826	4 996	23 988	26 941	43 305	17 598	30 826	4 996
1975: 01.....	5 444	6 041	11 277	4 515	7 767	841	22 409	24 989	45 896	17 363	33 355	3 505
02.....	5 895	6 200	12 812	4 920	10 009	946	23 281	25 283	53 040	22 012	37 665	3 978
03.....	5 574	6 049	12 282	5 880	9 398	1 044	21 732	24 394	49 812	22 807	38 878	3 973
04.....	5 956	6 875	14 483	5 727	9 499	1 037	24 054	25 992	54 668	21 990	36 792	4 014
1975	22 868	25 165	50 854	21 043	36 673	3 868	22 868	25 165	50 854	21 043	36 673	3 868
1976: 01.....	5 283	5 938	12 879	5 918	8 388	932	21 818	24 545	52 279	21 886	36 015	3 844
02.....	5 512	6 154	12 613	5 404	9 571	799	21 690	25 335	52 526	25 224	36 893	3 357
03.....	5 217	6 323	11 461	6 345	8 642	806	20 319	25 247	46 394	24 820	34 887	3 065
04.....	5 204	6 817	12 745	6 767	8 864	792	21 038	25 806	47 592	25 803	34 061	3 046
1976	21 216	25 233	49 698	24 433	35 464	3 328	21 216	25 233	49 698	24 433	35 464	3 328
1977: 01.....	4 687	6 589	11 729	6 700	8 427	666	19 420	27 299	48 081	24 522	36 195	2 748
02.....	4 622	6 949	11 241	3 828	7 884	589	18 163	28 531	46 273	17 737	30 936	2 468
03.....	4 507	7 441	11 419	5 862	8 090	624	17 514	29 447	46 871	23 668	32 255	2 392
04.....	4 105	6 898	11 601	6 134	8 935	645	16 585	26 229	42 736	24 169	33 962	2 481
1977	17 920	27 876	45 991	22 524	33 337	2 522	17 920	27 876	45 991	22 524	33 337	2 522

Table 23 – *continued*
Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset
At constant 2005 prices

R millions

Period	Not seasonally adjusted						Seasonally adjusted annualised rates					
	Residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs	Residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs
	(6110C)	(6114C)	(6118C)	(6122C)	(6126C)	(6130C)	(6110D)	(6114D)	(6118D)	(6122D)	(6126D)	(6130D)
1978: 01.....	3 925	5 678	10 360	5 715	7 508	582	16 342	23 480	43 458	21 744	32 297	2 378
02.....	4 161	5 558	11 242	6 102	8 772	582	16 369	22 921	45 295	25 692	35 034	2 466
03.....	4 350	5 818	11 005	4 590	8 157	659	16 897	22 946	45 028	18 625	32 365	2 515
04.....	4 234	6 129	13 209	6 012	9 619	624	17 078	23 386	49 484	23 616	36 529	2 421
1978	16 671	23 183	45 816	22 419	34 056	2 445	16 671	23 183	45 816	22 419	34 056	2 445
1979: 01.....	4 061	5 518	11 240	6 513	7 485	631	16 787	22 815	46 820	25 050	33 057	2 590
02.....	4 907	5 658	11 681	4 595	8 356	631	19 430	23 413	47 081	19 627	33 224	2 657
03.....	4 981	5 697	12 369	4 807	10 176	757	19 356	22 219	50 292	19 579	39 917	2 884
04.....	4 612	6 085	12 829	5 295	10 246	890	18 674	23 384	48 278	20 584	38 857	3 499
1979	18 561	22 958	48 118	21 210	36 264	2 908	18 561	22 958	48 118	21 210	36 264	2 908
1980: 01.....	4 977	5 792	11 473	5 488	9 520	1 030	20 620	23 880	48 445	21 678	41 976	4 242
02.....	5 477	6 244	15 411	5 402	10 866	1 163	21 666	25 944	61 638	22 054	42 903	4 824
03.....	5 992	6 455	13 543	6 189	12 676	1 198	23 262	24 993	54 972	25 293	49 103	4 560
04.....	5 785	5 938	13 422	7 436	11 727	1 275	23 380	22 896	50 339	29 039	45 174	5 038
1980	22 231	24 428	53 849	24 516	44 789	4 666	22 231	24 428	53 849	24 516	44 789	4 666
1981: 01.....	5 984	6 506	12 395	7 119	11 274	1 121	24 660	26 782	51 606	27 876	49 705	4 633
02.....	6 392	6 660	12 167	6 977	12 769	1 072	25 357	28 097	49 575	28 512	50 541	4 410
03.....	6 410	7 437	12 593	6 981	13 827	1 163	24 870	28 470	50 544	28 465	52 638	4 397
04.....	6 095	7 309	12 516	8 392	13 615	1 058	24 634	28 298	46 954	33 029	53 060	4 216
1981	24 880	27 912	49 670	29 470	51 486	4 414	24 880	27 912	49 670	29 470	51 486	4 414
1982: 01.....	6 190	6 930	10 945	7 838	12 934	1 093	25 725	28 272	43 262	29 898	54 457	4 569
02.....	6 534	6 674	9 974	7 625	13 207	1 065	26 199	28 196	43 724	31 539	52 387	4 341
03.....	6 605	8 334	9 841	6 446	13 325	1 065	25 523	31 789	38 057	26 283	51 647	3 936
04.....	6 498	7 471	10 161	6 113	13 051	1 072	25 855	29 375	38 646	24 369	51 574	4 334
1982	25 826	29 408	40 922	28 022	52 516	4 295	25 826	29 408	40 922	28 022	52 516	4 295
1983: 01.....	5 945	7 347	9 020	5 954	12 749	1 107	24 727	29 872	35 965	22 579	53 926	4 671
02.....	7 021	6 136	9 843	8 286	12 193	1 485	28 162	25 957	42 765	34 375	47 981	6 078
03.....	7 342	6 444	8 883	6 127	12 126	1 766	28 451	24 636	33 882	24 562	47 405	6 539
04.....	7 376	6 926	9 686	5 418	13 165	1 548	29 399	26 951	37 117	21 622	51 623	6 337
1983	27 685	26 854	37 432	25 785	50 234	5 906	27 685	26 854	37 432	25 785	50 234	5 906
1984: 01.....	7 690	6 393	8 879	6 107	12 212	1 471	31 309	26 327	35 677	23 704	50 079	6 090
02.....	7 616	5 991	8 048	5 685	13 318	1 415	30 367	24 927	35 098	22 786	52 662	5 812
03.....	8 050	6 908	9 084	5 435	12 953	1 647	31 054	26 624	34 640	22 121	52 012	6 131
04.....	7 215	6 260	9 676	5 037	13 089	1 240	29 557	24 335	37 334	20 447	51 534	5 060
1984	30 571	25 553	35 687	22 265	51 572	5 773	30 571	25 553	35 687	22 265	51 572	5 773
1985: 01.....	6 596	6 485	8 677	5 205	13 316	1 212	26 659	26 064	34 879	19 872	54 218	4 922
02.....	6 734	6 476	7 739	5 070	12 336	1 037	26 874	26 776	33 842	21 079	49 257	4 226
03.....	6 677	7 161	8 494	4 608	11 290	1 107	25 818	28 201	32 416	18 361	45 085	4 195
04.....	6 351	7 237	8 859	4 303	11 407	1 065	26 084	28 394	33 944	17 435	44 836	4 341
1985	26 359	27 359	33 770	19 186	48 349	4 421	26 359	27 359	33 770	19 186	48 349	4 421
1986: 01.....	6 095	6 338	7 071	4 207	8 971	988	24 641	25 731	28 476	16 256	36 689	4 084
02.....	5 699	6 089	6 985	3 362	9 332	1 009	22 683	24 937	30 183	14 088	37 095	4 092
03.....	6 070	5 947	8 073	3 464	9 371	1 037	23 561	23 454	31 887	13 812	38 236	3 915
04.....	5 590	6 027	7 866	3 260	9 434	1 009	22 929	23 486	29 437	13 018	36 416	4 079
1986	23 453	24 402	29 996	14 293	37 109	4 043	23 453	24 402	29 996	14 293	37 109	4 043

Table 23 – *continued*
Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset
At constant 2005 prices

R millions

Period	Not seasonally adjusted						Seasonally adjusted annualised rates					
	Residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs	Residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs
	(6110C)	(6114C)	(6118C)	(6122C)	(6126C)	(6130C)	(6110D)	(6114D)	(6118D)	(6122D)	(6126D)	(6130D)
1987: 01.....	5 723	5 540	7 783	3 645	8 548	1 037	23 295	22 366	31 740	14 348	34 813	4 302
02.....	5 588	5 017	6 769	3 285	8 497	1 205	22 101	20 451	28 553	13 625	34 316	4 876
03.....	5 653	4 833	7 123	3 968	8 390	1 373	21 942	19 076	27 323	15 695	34 232	5 224
04.....	5 543	4 568	7 189	4 052	9 459	1 408	22 691	17 941	27 840	16 134	36 211	5 692
1987	22 507	19 959	28 864	14 950	34 893	5 024	22 507	19 959	28 864	14 950	34 893	5 024
1988: 01.....	5 244	4 927	7 532	4 721	9 613	1 405	22 924	19 732	30 063	18 781	39 644	5 871
02.....	5 388	5 127	7 082	4 692	10 432	1 444	23 124	20 628	29 770	19 499	41 796	5 766
03.....	7 437	5 218	7 786	5 351	10 482	1 537	23 413	20 993	31 344	20 540	42 115	5 910
04.....	5 307	5 851	8 066	4 744	11 156	1 353	24 047	23 137	30 688	19 218	43 176	5 411
1988	23 377	21 122	30 466	19 509	41 683	5 739	23 377	21 122	30 466	19 509	41 683	5 739
1989: 01.....	5 429	5 771	9 315	4 973	10 066	1 145	21 976	22 017	37 460	19 523	41 689	4 790
02.....	5 158	6 547	8 289	4 959	10 937	1 280	20 318	26 496	34 163	20 810	43 311	5 118
03.....	5 111	6 284	9 024	5 540	11 043	1 489	19 895	26 319	36 375	21 334	44 347	5 739
04.....	4 679	7 019	9 329	5 439	11 479	1 548	19 322	27 650	35 828	21 981	44 748	6 200
1989	20 378	25 621	35 956	20 912	43 524	5 462	20 378	25 621	35 956	20 912	43 524	5 462
1990: 01.....	4 548	5 828	10 375	5 374	11 271	1 346	18 288	22 721	40 812	20 938	45 503	5 562
02.....	4 463	6 912	10 212	4 206	10 460	1 367	17 559	27 713	41 369	17 464	42 193	5 476
03.....	4 410	6 417	10 145	4 380	10 010	1 405	17 186	26 693	42 188	17 222	39 867	5 403
04.....	4 146	6 415	10 889	4 261	9 753	1 437	17 238	25 161	42 113	17 258	38 414	5 781
1990	17 567	25 572	41 621	18 221	41 494	5 556	17 567	25 572	41 621	18 221	41 494	5 556
1991: 01.....	4 435	6 937	10 104	4 737	9 528	1 461	17 864	27 250	39 368	17 451	38 173	5 975
02.....	4 533	5 237	9 128	5 453	9 612	1 548	17 778	20 762	37 161	18 267	39 258	6 239
03.....	4 586	6 184	8 202	3 989	8 829	1 489	17 901	25 810	34 227	19 168	35 862	5 715
04.....	4 258	5 507	8 685	4 129	9 944	1 284	17 709	21 636	33 721	18 348	38 354	5 195
1991	17 813	23 865	36 120	18 308	37 912	5 781	17 813	23 865	36 120	18 308	37 912	5 781
1992: 01.....	4 436	6 253	8 036	4 648	9 347	1 433	17 859	24 741	31 142	17 498	36 799	5 805
02.....	4 802	4 978	7 633	3 696	9 784	1 506	18 821	19 867	31 272	15 461	40 487	6 093
03.....	4 784	3 913	7 225	4 053	10 443	1 541	18 681	16 209	29 743	16 216	41 391	5 920
04.....	4 359	4 378	6 876	4 360	9 860	1 343	18 167	17 269	26 924	17 852	39 063	5 472
1992	18 382	19 521	29 770	16 757	39 435	5 823	18 382	19 521	29 770	16 757	39 435	5 823
1993: 01.....	4 460	4 699	6 122	3 875	9 969	1 476	18 208	18 227	23 751	15 761	42 447	5 930
02.....	4 637	4 854	6 103	4 115	11 184	1 389	17 797	18 540	23 326	16 560	43 237	5 597
03.....	4 589	4 592	5 617	3 828	10 931	1 520	17 935	18 604	25 383	16 279	43 619	5 833
04.....	4 388	4 543	6 667	4 548	11 374	1 514	18 359	19 384	25 577	16 862	44 527	6 237
1993	18 074	18 689	24 509	16 365	43 458	5 899	18 074	18 689	24 509	16 365	43 458	5 899
1994: 01.....	4 309	4 686	6 475	4 258	11 047	1 622	18 027	19 874	25 359	16 451	45 872	6 521
02.....	4 473	5 020	6 680	4 306	11 789	1 629	17 968	21 069	26 150	17 449	45 896	6 598
03.....	4 642	5 543	5 338	4 193	12 337	1 829	18 274	22 303	23 938	16 827	49 770	6 978
04.....	4 685	5 541	6 549	4 211	13 900	1 753	18 171	19 916	24 725	17 149	54 752	7 238
1994	18 109	20 790	25 043	16 969	49 072	6 834	18 109	20 790	25 043	16 969	49 072	6 834
1995: 01.....	4 637	5 520	5 591	4 959	12 750	1 720	19 415	23 587	22 825	18 815	53 951	6 920
02.....	4 578	5 673	5 976	4 778	15 236	1 742	18 173	24 038	23 657	19 815	57 656	6 942
03.....	4 626	6 064	5 484	4 988	14 445	1 682	18 147	23 794	24 086	19 688	58 613	6 456
04.....	4 556	6 826	6 297	4 903	14 877	1 505	17 858	24 913	22 823	20 191	59 015	6 279
1995	18 398	24 083	23 348	19 627	57 309	6 649	18 398	24 083	23 348	19 627	57 309	6 649

Table 23 – *continued*
Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset
At constant 2005 prices

R millions

Period	Not seasonally adjusted						Seasonally adjusted annualised rates					
	Residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs	Residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs
	(6110C)	(6114C)	(6118C)	(6122C)	(6126C)	(6130C)	(6110D)	(6114D)	(6118D)	(6122D)	(6126D)	(6130D)
1996: 01.....	4 674	5 577	6 406	5 083	15 096	1 705	19 085	22 092	25 448	19 258	63 591	6 914
02.....	4 631	6 218	6 467	4 423	17 141	1 858	18 370	26 159	23 799	18 354	67 269	7 271
03.....	4 801	5 998	6 497	4 756	16 922	1 749	19 278	24 145	28 636	18 849	67 142	6 774
04.....	4 851	6 137	7 632	5 030	16 967	1 554	19 100	23 324	30 124	20 707	66 508	6 501
1996	18 958	23 930	27 002	19 292	66 128	6 865	18 958	23 930	27 002	19 292	66 128	6 865
1997: 01.....	4 480	6 124	7 162	4 702	17 033	1 525	19 155	24 406	29 819	17 842	72 061	6 203
02.....	4 412	5 654	7 323	4 944	17 745	1 580	18 641	23 409	29 627	20 688	71 660	6 134
03.....	4 681	5 735	6 647	5 317	18 250	1 545	19 074	23 383	28 727	21 314	72 087	5 961
04.....	5 138	6 337	8 164	5 740	18 639	1 567	17 974	24 198	29 010	22 970	70 862	6 567
1997	18 711	23 849	29 296	20 703	71 667	6 217	18 711	23 849	29 296	20 703	71 667	6 217
1998: 01.....	4 463	6 202	7 472	6 103	18 017	1 476	18 330	24 409	29 538	23 112	74 029	5 978
02.....	4 313	5 214	7 491	4 673	20 155	1 388	17 573	21 391	30 025	20 974	79 479	5 372
03.....	4 283	5 371	7 085	5 799	20 451	1 354	16 942	22 228	29 943	23 949	80 421	5 399
04.....	4 250	5 358	7 710	7 247	20 451	1 165	16 394	20 549	29 527	27 250	82 368	4 782
1998	17 310	22 144	29 758	23 821	79 074	5 383	17 310	22 144	29 758	23 821	79 074	5 383
1999: 01.....	3 650	5 132	8 156	4 747	19 343	1 144	15 018	20 403	31 960	18 041	78 758	4 610
02.....	3 716	4 888	6 951	4 155	19 167	1 186	15 127	20 045	27 958	18 071	76 533	4 601
03.....	3 860	5 172	6 625	4 394	19 058	1 182	15 282	21 135	27 882	17 476	75 101	4 734
04.....	4 028	5 469	7 097	4 635	19 222	1 220	15 589	21 061	27 516	18 139	76 768	4 986
1999	15 254	20 661	28 829	17 931	76 790	4 733	15 254	20 661	28 829	17 931	76 790	4 733
2000: 01.....	4 088	5 396	6 988	5 253	18 140	1 271	16 963	22 079	27 014	20 290	74 383	5 095
02.....	4 491	5 513	6 586	4 649	19 145	1 323	17 913	22 108	26 725	19 840	76 340	5 143
03.....	4 645	5 068	6 862	5 007	19 830	1 238	18 501	20 555	28 743	19 984	78 272	4 965
04.....	4 844	5 417	7 339	5 116	20 379	1 267	18 895	20 834	28 618	19 991	80 981	5 189
2000	18 068	21 394	27 775	20 026	77 494	5 098	18 068	21 394	27 775	20 026	77 494	5 098
2001: 01.....	4 619	5 387	6 894	5 418	19 604	1 348	19 137	21 938	26 571	20 853	80 614	5 404
02.....	4 672	5 868	6 059	4 641	20 321	1 388	18 678	23 744	25 032	19 945	81 109	5 407
03.....	4 702	5 761	5 751	4 986	20 851	1 365	18 706	23 414	24 069	20 132	82 046	5 485
04.....	4 691	5 871	5 975	5 587	20 715	1 333	18 215	22 452	23 044	21 599	82 195	5 441
2001	18 684	22 887	24 679	20 632	81 491	5 434	18 684	22 887	24 679	20 632	81 491	5 434
2002: 01.....	4 414	5 489	6 462	5 546	20 801	1 373	18 293	21 647	24 997	21 779	86 375	5 485
02.....	4 445	4 942	6 448	5 012	21 895	1 444	17 889	20 559	26 620	21 133	88 001	5 625
03.....	4 702	5 086	6 653	4 983	22 997	1 490	18 652	20 826	27 476	20 245	90 510	5 996
04.....	4 779	5 614	7 537	5 489	23 352	1 534	18 526	21 492	29 307	20 963	91 294	6 258
2002	18 340	21 131	27 100	21 030	89 045	5 841	18 340	21 131	27 100	21 030	89 045	5 841
2003: 01.....	4 603	5 635	8 001	6 503	21 745	1 687	19 253	21 943	31 517	25 083	85 775	6 699
02.....	4 877	5 340	8 141	6 242	21 346	1 732	19 448	22 247	33 995	26 048	87 498	6 883
03.....	4 987	5 486	8 668	6 687	22 325	1 856	19 704	22 365	35 610	27 206	89 046	7 466
04.....	5 119	6 153	9 561	7 229	22 950	2 029	19 939	23 901	36 362	28 307	91 145	8 168
2003	19 586	22 614	34 371	26 661	88 366	7 304	19 586	22 614	34 371	26 661	88 366	7 304
2004: 01.....	5 280	6 251	9 246	7 450	23 414	2 263	22 051	24 458	36 993	28 859	92 939	8 961
02.....	6 064	6 001	9 006	6 937	23 086	2 416	24 376	24 751	37 278	28 804	93 724	9 645
03.....	6 914	6 197	9 413	7 520	24 080	2 542	27 311	25 096	38 358	30 590	96 272	10 231
04.....	7 619	6 476	10 451	7 824	24 951	2 655	29 770	25 395	39 835	30 671	99 189	10 667
2004	25 877	24 925	38 116	29 731	95 531	9 876	25 877	24 925	38 116	29 731	95 531	9 876

Table 23 – *continued*
Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset
At constant 2005 prices

R millions

Period	Not seasonally adjusted						Seasonally adjusted annualised rates					
	Residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs	Residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs
	(6110C)	(6114C)	(6118C)	(6122C)	(6126C)	(6130C)	(6110D)	(6114D)	(6118D)	(6122D)	(6126D)	(6130D)
2005: 01.....	7 447	6 494	10 178	8 044	24 569	2 838	30 864	25 833	39 853	31 798	97 745	11 246
02.....	8 106	6 490	9 772	8 231	24 385	2 876	32 546	26 318	40 408	33 353	98 797	11 497
03.....	8 696	6 629	9 986	8 798	25 199	2 845	34 335	26 799	41 005	35 821	100 447	11 417
04.....	9 206	6 952	10 803	9 716	25 867	2 861	36 075	27 310	41 690	38 184	103 091	11 520
2005	33 455	26 565	40 739	34 789	100 020	11 420	33 455	26 565	40 739	34 789	100 020	11 420
2006: 01.....	8 522	6 849	11 389	10 367	26 194	2 874	35 306	27 486	44 666	40 920	104 249	11 399
02.....	8 983	7 069	11 277	10 128	27 195	2 363	35 926	28 764	46 747	41 035	109 743	9 469
03.....	9 304	7 548	12 063	9 419	29 284	2 156	36 681	30 190	48 895	38 865	117 135	8 651
04.....	9 389	8 101	13 150	9 945	30 493	2 195	36 879	31 828	51 208	38 616	121 537	8 833
2006	36 198	29 567	47 879	39 859	113 166	9 588	36 198	29 567	47 879	39 859	113 166	9 588
2007: 01.....	8 908	8 248	14 909	10 495	31 516	2 373	36 794	33 109	58 324	41 373	125 075	9 406
02.....	9 165	8 168	15 358	10 940	31 050	2 287	36 581	33 346	63 737	44 351	125 423	9 163
03.....	9 012	8 495	16 358	10 859	31 548	2 302	35 558	33 815	66 341	44 885	126 218	9 239
04.....	8 789	8 810	19 144	11 852	32 465	2 247	34 563	34 614	74 674	45 975	129 600	9 028
2007	35 874	33 721	65 769	44 146	126 579	9 209	35 874	33 721	65 769	44 146	126 579	9 209
2008: 01.....	8 257	9 311	19 718	12 416	34 533	2 070	34 157	35 267	78 176	49 039	137 290	8 000
02.....	8 526	8 979	20 501	11 783	34 852	1 840	33 486	35 982	82 636	48 357	140 006	7 506
03.....	8 469	8 669	22 085	12 096	35 558	1 459	32 969	37 047	90 454	48 587	142 867	5 969
04.....	7 904	9 406	23 845	12 229	35 830	1 484	32 012	37 164	93 330	48 113	142 929	5 937
2008	33 156	36 365	86 149	48 524	140 773	6 853	33 156	36 365	86 149	48 524	140 773	6 853
2009: 01.....	7 382	9 530	26 848	14 976	32 560	1 479	30 824	37 321	105 977	59 052	127 978	5 691
02.....	7 642	9 244	29 099	14 421	28 991	1 517	30 280	36 776	116 197	58 618	115 477	6 183
03.....	7 611	8 972	30 137	14 749	25 417	1 470	29 797	36 944	122 686	58 936	101 100	6 007
04.....	7 425	9 325	31 004	14 743	24 484	1 269	29 339	37 243	123 492	58 950	101 253	5 058
2009	30 060	37 071	117 088	58 889	111 452	5 735	30 060	37 071	117 088	58 889	111 452	5 735

Table 24
Fixed capital stock
At constant 2005 prices

R millions

As at 31 December	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (6140Y)	48 763	52 470	57 245	61 996	66 150	70 185	73 694	77 380
Mining and quarrying..... (6141Y)	23 632	24 553	26 248	28 584	31 441	34 397	38 903	43 260
Manufacturing (6142Y)	16 220	18 183	21 747	26 008	28 947	30 917	32 030	34 849
Electricity, gas and water (6143Y)	15 619	16 384	19 285	20 441	21 791	23 228	25 272	28 104
Construction (contractors)..... (6144Y)	793	891	1 021	1 203	1 332	1 411	1 508	1 548
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6145Y)	14 864	16 127	17 370	19 141	20 309	21 345	22 902	24 666
Transport, storage and communication..... (6146Y)	73 106	77 127	82 448	87 725	91 234	93 332	96 133	101 420
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ¹ (6147Y)	71 176	77 937	85 575	92 371	97 322	102 479	108 834	114 928
Community, social and personal services..... (6148Y)	48 227	50 494	53 019	56 306	59 291	62 136	65 865	69 948
Total fixed capital stock (6149Y)	312 400	334 166	363 958	393 775	417 817	439 430	465 141	496 103
By type of organisation								
General government..... (6150Y)	132 968	140 261	149 098	159 237	167 039	173 052	180 493	190 601
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6132Y)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Social infrastructure</i> ³ (6133Y)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6134Y)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government services (6151Y)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Business enterprises (6152Y)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public corporations (6153Y)	6 546	7 030	9 771	11 305	12 764	13 912	15 498	18 924
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6135Y)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6136Y)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Private business enterprises ¹ (6154Y)	172 886	186 875	205 089	223 233	238 014	252 466	269 150	286 578

1. Including transfer costs.

2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.

3. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.

4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

Table 24 – *continued*
Fixed capital stock
At constant 2005 prices

R millions

As at 31 December	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (6140Y)	81 171	84 256	86 361	88 435	90 646	92 368	93 753	94 927
Mining and quarrying..... (6141Y)	47 544	50 348	52 160	53 412	54 748	55 788	57 964	60 870
Manufacturing (6142Y)	36 939	37 973	39 302	41 267	44 032	47 511	48 936	50 337
Electricity, gas and water (6143Y)	31 250	33 938	36 111	37 987	40 305	41 998	43 720	45 441
Construction (contractors)..... (6144Y)	1 645	1 743	1 774	1 819	1 820	1 904	1 949	1 991
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6145Y)	26 442	28 452	30 159	32 089	33 565	35 579	37 180	38 682
Transport, storage and communication..... (6146Y)	106 085	110 646	116 179	122 918	133 857	140 148	146 595	150 791
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ¹ (6147Y)	121 594	128 768	134 177	139 812	145 405	150 784	156 363	160 040
Community, social and personal services..... (6148Y)	74 145	78 594	83 623	89 143	95 294	101 869	110 006	118 544
Total fixed capital stock (6149Y)	526 815	554 718	579 846	606 882	639 672	667 949	696 466	721 623
By type of organisation								
General government..... (6150Y)	200 512	211 341	223 386	236 567	254 783	269 050	286 538	300 943
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6132Y)	-	-	-	-	-	-	240 441	250 661
<i>Social infrastructure</i> ³ (6133Y)	-	-	-	-	-	-	35 090	38 268
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6134Y)	-	-	-	-	-	-	11 007	12 014
General government services (6151Y)	-	-	-	-	-	-	100 522	108 848
Business enterprises (6152Y)	-	-	-	-	-	-	186 016	192 095
Public corporations (6153Y)	21 345	22 284	23 153	24 010	25 426	27 207	27 914	28 717
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6135Y)	-	-	-	-	-	-	17 351	17 919
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6136Y)	-	-	-	-	-	-	10 563	10 798
Private business enterprises ¹ (6154Y)	304 958	321 093	333 307	346 305	359 463	371 692	382 014	391 963

1. Including transfer costs.

2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.

3. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.

4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

Table 24 – *continued*
Fixed capital stock
At constant 2005 prices

R millions

As at 31 December	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (6140Y)	96 051	97 426	99 278	100 770	101 941	103 552	106 546	109 848
Mining and quarrying..... (6141Y)	62 203	62 935	64 471	66 165	66 306	66 585	67 078	67 875
Manufacturing (6142Y)	52 148	56 828	64 986	74 044	81 992	86 890	90 112	94 086
Electricity, gas and water (6143Y)	47 041	48 788	50 203	52 632	56 286	60 165	65 088	69 853
Construction (contractors)..... (6144Y)	2 078	2 599	3 155	3 732	4 241	4 419	4 497	4 971
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6145Y)	39 982	41 530	43 552	46 257	48 744	51 462	53 528	56 573
Transport, storage and communication..... (6146Y)	154 450	159 899	166 219	175 535	184 006	193 140	201 497	208 341
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ¹ (6147Y)	163 042	168 037	176 232	186 503	196 340	208 006	219 757	235 350
Community, social and personal services..... (6148Y)	127 385	136 354	146 523	159 975	173 797	186 739	200 953	219 289
Total fixed capital stock (6149Y)	744 380	774 396	814 619	865 613	913 653	960 958	1 009 056	1 066 186
By type of organisation								
General government..... (6150Y)	314 654	330 461	349 061	374 435	398 835	421 719	445 979	473 222
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6132Y)	260 154	271 565	284 523	302 661	319 969	336 384	353 511	372 451
<i>Social infrastructure</i> ³ (6133Y)	41 364	44 541	48 063	52 976	58 361	63 290	68 739	75 068
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6134Y)	13 136	14 355	16 475	18 798	20 505	22 045	23 729	25 703
General government services (6151Y)	117 400	126 252	136 080	148 967	162 383	174 943	188 497	205 979
Business enterprises (6152Y)	197 254	204 209	212 981	225 468	236 452	246 776	257 482	267 243
Public corporations (6153Y)	29 773	32 073	34 525	37 981	42 645	48 591	54 006	59 677
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6135Y)	18 669	19 590	20 068	21 388	24 757	29 317	33 503	36 699
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6136Y)	11 104	12 483	14 457	16 593	17 888	19 274	20 503	22 978
Private business enterprises ¹ (6154Y)	399 953	411 862	431 033	453 197	472 173	490 648	509 071	533 287

1. Including transfer costs.

2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.

3. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.

4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

Table 24 – *continued*
Fixed capital stock
At constant 2005 prices

R millions

As at 31 December	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (6140Y)	113 060	116 670	119 471	121 793	124 763	130 250	132 821	134 801
Mining and quarrying..... (6141Y)	69 468	70 864	71 827	73 989	78 018	86 071	94 798	100 255
Manufacturing (6142Y)	101 596	109 593	118 759	130 716	142 491	153 479	161 644	172 899
Electricity, gas and water (6143Y)	74 390	79 775	84 363	88 842	92 921	99 360	107 659	119 002
Construction (contractors)..... (6144Y)	5 448	5 779	6 879	8 465	9 925	11 176	11 919	12 377
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6145Y)	61 318	66 471	71 621	76 753	81 823	85 868	89 811	93 338
Transport, storage and communication..... (6146Y)	215 724	226 805	243 273	258 176	275 287	297 513	322 436	339 022
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ¹ (6147Y)	253 889	272 568	289 208	309 195	327 959	343 811	357 295	366 475
Community, social and personal services..... (6148Y)	239 069	262 630	288 109	309 500	333 065	357 976	380 196	399 313
Total fixed capital stock (6149Y)	1 133 962	1 211 155	1 293 510	1 377 429	1 466 252	1 565 504	1 658 579	1 737 482
By type of organisation								
General government..... (6150Y)	503 297	540 877	585 815	623 574	662 072	707 199	755 321	792 091
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6132Y)	392 834	419 080	453 312	482 450	511 446	545 219	581 808	608 843
<i>Social infrastructure</i> ³ (6133Y)	82 575	91 187	99 783	106 849	114 531	123 746	133 241	141 522
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6134Y)	27 888	30 610	32 720	34 275	36 095	38 234	40 272	41 726
General government services (6151Y)	225 059	247 787	272 182	292 497	314 881	338 696	360 375	378 950
Business enterprises (6152Y)	278 238	293 090	313 633	331 077	347 191	368 503	394 946	413 141
Public corporations (6153Y)	66 791	74 006	82 061	95 557	110 715	130 764	149 251	169 134
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6135Y)	39 302	42 653	44 976	47 867	53 362	62 409	72 137	81 913
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6136Y)	27 489	31 353	37 085	47 690	57 353	68 355	77 114	87 221
Private business enterprises ¹ (6154Y)	563 874	596 272	625 634	658 298	693 465	727 541	754 007	776 257

1. Including transfer costs.

2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.

3. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.

4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

Table 24 – *continued*
Fixed capital stock
At constant 2005 prices

R millions

As at 31 December	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (6140Y)	135 650	136 136	139 559	145 699	146 378	144 636	141 086	136 790
Mining and quarrying..... (6141Y)	105 352	112 935	124 335	135 838	145 735	153 588	161 705	170 548
Manufacturing (6142Y)	187 808	206 462	236 083	260 707	277 147	290 236	296 322	294 150
Electricity, gas and water (6143Y)	130 223	140 697	150 348	160 385	172 057	185 802	201 081	212 327
Construction (contractors)..... (6144Y)	12 688	12 913	13 364	13 861	14 106	14 318	14 524	14 447
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6145Y)	94 481	95 016	95 498	97 900	101 369	104 102	107 848	112 565
Transport, storage and communication..... (6146Y)	348 053	355 278	362 163	372 754	386 889	395 174	398 237	403 161
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ¹ (6147Y)	376 068	384 075	397 970	416 245	431 848	449 263	467 653	481 313
Community, social and personal services..... (6148Y)	414 220	429 035	443 236	457 720	469 097	478 202	488 120	497 966
Total fixed capital stock (6149Y)	1 804 543	1 872 547	1 962 556	2 061 109	2 144 626	2 215 321	2 276 576	2 323 267
By type of organisation								
General government..... (6150Y)	818 833	844 730	870 026	899 501	928 203	949 409	965 606	982 719
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6132Y)	626 618	644 091	660 770	681 900	704 480	721 281	731 566	743 707
<i>Social infrastructure</i> ³ (6133Y)	149 019	155 823	162 644	169 313	174 427	177 934	182 005	186 728
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6134Y)	43 196	44 816	46 612	48 288	49 296	50 194	52 035	52 284
General government services (6151Y)	393 666	408 406	422 483	436 625	447 671	456 448	465 895	474 844
Business enterprises (6152Y)	425 167	436 324	447 543	462 876	480 532	492 961	499 711	507 875
Public corporations (6153Y)	191 791	216 916	249 435	272 300	287 347	301 378	314 369	326 249
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6135Y)	90 837	99 852	108 628	116 977	127 457	140 005	154 229	164 885
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6136Y)	100 954	117 064	140 807	155 323	159 890	161 373	160 140	161 364
Private business enterprises ¹ (6154Y)	793 919	810 901	843 095	889 308	929 076	964 534	996 601	1 014 299

1. Including transfer costs.

2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.

3. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.

4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

Table 24 – *continued*
Fixed capital stock
At constant 2005 prices

R millions

As at 31 December	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (6140Y)	131 969	127 534	124 868	122 704	120 302	117 425	114 302	112 337
Mining and quarrying..... (6141Y)	178 700	186 285	194 638	203 885	210 713	215 286	215 897	212 526
Manufacturing (6142Y)	287 093	277 872	275 321	282 502	296 760	307 645	314 255	321 247
Electricity, gas and water (6143Y)	215 287	216 240	215 127	214 072	212 059	207 525	202 614	196 846
Construction (contractors)..... (6144Y)	13 890	13 260	12 602	12 245	12 100	12 048	11 819	11 478
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6145Y)	113 078	112 810	113 523	113 738	114 309	115 088	116 104	117 032
Transport, storage and communication..... (6146Y)	404 291	404 181	402 619	401 078	399 016	399 290	398 588	401 467
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ¹ (6147Y)	489 887	498 515	512 993	525 997	533 712	539 394	544 248	548 840
Community, social and personal services..... (6148Y)	507 563	515 821	526 121	537 792	548 527	556 107	564 401	569 908
Total fixed capital stock (6149Y)	2 341 758	2 352 518	2 377 812	2 414 013	2 447 498	2 469 808	2 482 228	2 491 681
By type of organisation								
General government..... (6150Y)	995 783	1 005 281	1 014 731	1 026 174	704 838	710 993	669 585	674 569
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6132Y)	752 196	758 116	763 120	769 790	445 531	450 119	409 190	414 786
<i>Social infrastructure</i> ³ (6133Y)	191 229	194 890	199 345	203 563	205 704	206 609	205 315	204 325
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6134Y)	52 358	52 275	52 266	52 821	53 603	54 265	55 080	55 458
General government services (6151Y)	482 974	490 738	500 338	511 461	521 671	528 463	535 553	540 458
Business enterprises (6152Y)	512 809	514 543	514 393	514 713	183 167	182 530	134 032	134 111
Public corporations (6153Y)	328 694	295 753	292 817	296 956	582 475	581 693	621 584	610 026
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6135Y)	166 871	166 658	164 197	161 369	487 112	482 897	525 419	517 862
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6136Y)	161 823	129 095	128 620	135 587	95 363	98 796	96 165	92 164
Private business enterprises ¹ (6154Y)	1 017 281	1 051 484	1 070 264	1 090 883	1 160 185	1 177 122	1 191 059	1 207 086

1. Including transfer costs.

2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.

3. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.

4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

Table 24 – *continued*
Fixed capital stock
At constant 2005 prices

R millions

As at 31 December	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (6140Y)	111 788	111 608	112 987	113 120	112 246	110 783	109 427	108 384
Mining and quarrying..... (6141Y)	210 984	209 705	208 501	209 123	210 679	211 084	212 999	215 735
Manufacturing (6142Y)	328 843	340 574	352 327	362 443	369 342	373 618	375 926	378 609
Electricity, gas and water (6143Y)	192 331	189 963	189 561	189 255	186 065	181 551	176 240	171 674
Construction (contractors)..... (6144Y)	11 277	11 174	11 151	11 208	11 581	12 098	12 992	14 067
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6145Y)	118 507	120 182	123 048	124 884	126 757	129 803	132 945	136 268
Transport, storage and communication..... (6146Y)	403 748	406 708	410 662	417 418	434 782	442 360	448 024	453 777
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ¹ (6147Y)	555 691	563 929	574 866	587 527	597 196	601 602	607 968	613 804
Community, social and personal services..... (6148Y)	575 524	581 537	588 704	596 900	605 287	611 096	619 062	624 966
Total fixed capital stock (6149Y)	2 508 693	2 535 380	2 571 807	2 611 878	2 653 935	2 673 995	2 695 583	2 717 284
By type of organisation								
General government..... (6150Y)	678 952	683 522	691 332	700 398	708 042	711 727	716 475	718 963
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6132Y)	420 956	424 040	430 294	435 818	441 186	444 812	448 868	450 392
<i>Social infrastructure</i> ³ (6133Y)	202 451	202 609	202 466	203 788	203 468	202 124	198 801	197 368
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6134Y)	55 545	56 873	58 572	60 792	63 388	64 791	68 806	71 203
General government services (6151Y)	545 293	551 006	557 600	564 750	571 703	575 509	579 997	583 481
Business enterprises (6152Y)	133 659	132 516	133 732	135 648	136 339	136 218	136 478	135 482
Public corporations (6153Y)	597 998	588 935	581 986	577 733	583 908	580 999	573 843	566 570
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6135Y)	511 432	507 923	506 203	506 011	516 804	517 446	513 869	511 608
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6136Y)	86 566	81 012	75 783	71 722	67 104	63 553	59 974	54 962
Private business enterprises ¹ (6154Y)	1 231 743	1 262 923	1 298 489	1 333 747	1 361 985	1 381 269	1 405 265	1 431 751

1. Including transfer costs.

2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.

3. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.

4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

Table 24 – *continued*
Fixed capital stock
At constant 2005 prices

R millions

As at 31 December	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (6140Y)	108 363	107 669	107 276	106 414	106 560	107 105	109 467	110 201
Mining and quarrying..... (6141Y)	220 352	225 260	225 015	222 322	227 355	238 927	253 527	267 636
Manufacturing (6142Y)	377 934	377 046	381 602	388 486	399 450	411 555	425 025	420 748
Electricity, gas and water (6143Y)	168 819	169 116	171 461	175 355	181 366	192 771	212 884	253 676
Construction (contractors)..... (6144Y)	15 157	16 374	18 394	20 114	21 724	23 693	26 994	31 017
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6145Y)	138 195	140 223	145 224	151 347	158 789	167 272	176 431	183 789
Transport, storage and communication..... (6146Y)	459 474	469 404	482 013	502 255	518 788	539 369	572 571	609 931
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ¹ (6147Y)	618 102	625 537	641 649	667 483	697 278	730 101	755 150	774 099
Community, social and personal services..... (6148Y)	633 313	645 649	660 897	675 755	696 401	724 911	757 258	786 178
Total fixed capital stock (6149Y)	2 739 709	2 776 278	2 833 531	2 909 531	3 007 711	3 135 704	3 289 307	3 437 275
By type of organisation								
General government..... (6150Y)	723 314	731 033	741 060	750 206	764 840	787 179	815 657	842 201
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6132Y)	452 069	456 802	462 324	467 903	476 842	493 819	513 847	537 891
<i>Social infrastructure</i> ³ (6133Y)	197 565	198 731	200 770	203 201	207 320	211 663	217 436	218 792
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6134Y)	73 680	75 500	77 966	79 102	80 678	81 697	84 374	85 518
General government services (6151Y)	589 122	598 497	610 099	622 159	639 707	664 589	694 889	722 904
Business enterprises (6152Y)	134 192	132 536	130 961	128 047	125 133	122 590	120 768	119 297
Public corporations (6153Y)	562 270	562 436	564 814	571 302	582 893	605 859	647 300	713 390
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6135Y)	510 959	514 631	521 032	531 782	546 605	571 417	615 715	684 402
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6136Y)	51 311	47 805	43 782	39 520	36 288	34 442	31 585	28 988
Private business enterprises ¹ (6154Y)	1 454 125	1 482 809	1 527 657	1 588 023	1 659 978	1 742 666	1 826 350	1 881 684

1. Including transfer costs.

2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.

3. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.

4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

Table 25
Change in inventories
At current prices

R millions

	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ¹ (6160J)	-11	9	4	9	7	13	19	11
Mining and quarrying (6161J)	1	-	3	17	14	26	1	-8
Manufacturing..... (6162J)	54	71	53	2	48	116	34	-30
Private business enterprises (6163J)	53	69	51	1	45	106	28	-32
Other (6164J)	1	2	2	1	3	10	6	2
Electricity, gas and water (6165J)	-	1	4	4	2	2	2	1
Construction (contractors) (6166J)	2	3	2	1	-	4	3	-
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6167J)	78	105	50	14	7	127	21	-18
Wholesale, retail and motor trade (6168J)	72	91	45	6	6	113	-3	-41
Other (6169J)	6	14	5	8	1	14	24	23
Transport, storage and communication..... (6170J)	6	13	11	7	-5	-1	12	5
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6171J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Community, social and personal services..... (6172J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Change in inventories at book value (6173J)	130	202	127	54	73	287	92	-39
Inventory valuation adjustment (6174J)	-15	-36	-49	-42	-74	-150	-133	4
Total change in inventories (6010J)	115	166	78	12	-1	137	-41	-35
By type of organisation								
General government (6175J)	5	17	13	7	-17	-7	13	-
Public corporations..... (6176J)	1	2	4	1	5	8	4	3
Private business enterprises..... (6177J)	109	147	61	4	11	136	-58	-38
Industrial and commercial inventories² (6178J)	126	162	98	8	54	229	31	-71

1. Including livestock.

2. Change in book value of inventories of total manufacturing and of wholesale, retail and motor trade.

Table 25 – *continued*
Change in inventories
At current prices

R millions

	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ¹ (6160J)	9	9	13	5	2	7	40	39
Mining and quarrying (6161J)	-1	4	9	1	-	-1	3	3
Manufacturing..... (6162J)	-12	60	39	44	27	-	60	53
Private business enterprises (6163J)	-14	59	35	43	25	-5	59	42
Other (6164J)	2	1	4	1	2	5	1	11
Electricity, gas and water (6165J)	-1	2	4	1	2	-1	-1	2
Construction (contractors) (6166J)	-	1	1	1	2	1	-	-5
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6167J)	37	58	34	82	23	-31	61	46
Wholesale, retail and motor trade (6168J)	16	55	38	69	24	-25	26	22
Other (6169J)	21	3	-4	13	-1	-6	35	24
Transport, storage and communication..... (6170J)	-5	3	17	29	20	-11	-17	3
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6171J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Community, social and personal services..... (6172J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Change in inventories at book value (6173J)	27	137	117	163	76	-36	146	141
Inventory valuation adjustment (6174J)	-5	-44	-11	-24	5	3	-29	-33
Total change in inventories (6010J)	22	93	106	139	81	-33	117	108
By type of organisation								
General government (6175J)	-8	1	17	26	21	-11	-8	2
Public corporations..... (6176J)	2	1	6	2	4	3	2	15
Private business enterprises..... (6177J)	28	91	83	111	56	-25	123	91
Industrial and commercial inventories² (6178J)	4	115	77	113	51	-25	86	75

1. Including livestock.

2. Change in book value of inventories of total manufacturing and of wholesale, retail and motor trade.

Table 25 – *continued*
Change in inventories
At current prices

R millions

	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ¹ (6160J)	43	36	-7	-5	32	34	67	64
Mining and quarrying (6161J)	7	-1	-6	14	11	6	27	-5
Manufacturing..... (6162J)	27	145	164	155	133	137	151	91
Private business enterprises (6163J)	20	146	155	134	110	121	137	102
Other (6164J)	7	-1	9	21	23	16	14	-11
Electricity, gas and water (6165J)	1	-	4	5	10	1	5	3
Construction (contractors) (6166J)	8	24	20	-3	1	29	8	36
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6167J)	22	61	86	68	6	400	36	183
Wholesale, retail and motor trade (6168J)	34	65	121	69	-26	192	109	164
Other (6169J)	-12	-4	-35	-1	32	208	-73	19
Transport, storage and communication..... (6170J)	-6	6	9	10	21	57	10	54
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6171J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Community, social and personal services..... (6172J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Change in inventories at book value (6173J)	102	271	270	244	214	664	304	426
Inventory valuation adjustment (6174J)	-8	-34	-42	-45	-154	-203	18	-1
Total change in inventories (6010J)	94	237	228	199	60	461	322	425
By type of organisation								
General government (6175J)	-6	4	12	12	18	23	4	7
Public corporations..... (6176J)	9	-	-4	16	28	46	20	25
Private business enterprises..... (6177J)	91	233	220	171	14	392	298	393
Industrial and commercial inventories² (6178J)	61	210	285	224	107	329	260	255

1. Including livestock.

2. Change in book value of inventories of total manufacturing and of wholesale, retail and motor trade.

Table 25 – *continued*
Change in inventories
At current prices

R millions

	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ¹ (6160J)	7	6	24	119	153	123	122	126
Mining and quarrying (6161J)	1	26	18	32	-34	105	77	87
Manufacturing..... (6162J)	271	282	144	469	1 257	889	598	362
Private business enterprises (6163J)	226	248	118	467	1 191	750	424	270
Other (6164J)	45	34	26	2	66	139	174	92
Electricity, gas and water (6165J)	9	-	11	5	18	25	49	41
Construction (contractors) (6166J)	18	12	52	52	47	56	8	-11
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6167J)	188	474	86	317	1 077	769	249	381
Wholesale, retail and motor trade (6168J)	163	260	66	326	813	668	368	231
Other (6169J)	25	214	20	-9	264	101	-119	150
Transport, storage and communication..... (6170J)	109	75	96	30	27	168	120	9
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6171J)	-	-	-	17	-	11	4	-8
Community, social and personal services..... (6172J)	-	-	-	1	1	1	2	1
Change in inventories at book value (6173J)	603	875	431	1 042	2 546	2 147	1 229	988
Inventory valuation adjustment (6174J)	-172	-268	-607	-953	-1 545	-1 773	-1 778	-1 394
Total change in inventories (6010J)	431	607	-176	89	1 001	374	-549	-406
By type of organisation								
General government (6175J)	29	12	41	-44	-74	6	49	-41
Public corporations..... (6176J)	116	63	11	-20	10	202	74	24
Private business enterprises..... (6177J)	286	532	-228	153	1 065	166	-672	-389
Industrial and commercial inventories ² (6178J)	434	542	210	795	2 070	1 557	966	593

1. Including livestock.

2. Change in book value of inventories of total manufacturing and of wholesale, retail and motor trade.

Table 25 – *continued*
Change in inventories
At current prices

R millions

	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ¹ (6160J)	103	26	220	265	202	34	-455	216
Mining and quarrying (6161J)	218	95	328	610	436	436	362	-145
Manufacturing..... (6162J)	463	1 543	1 678	2 084	314	570	1 587	1 108
Private business enterprises (6163J)	484	1 455	1 501	1 819	309	393	1 541	982
Other (6164J)	-21	88	177	265	5	177	46	126
Electricity, gas and water (6165J)	7	25	3	86	150	223	41	165
Construction (contractors) (6166J)	38	59	140	113	54	77	70	66
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6167J)	217	894	2 336	2 880	662	545	2 838	2 314
Wholesale, retail and motor trade (6168J)	97	533	2 047	1 727	432	763	1 159	610
Other (6169J)	120	361	289	1 153	230	-218	1 679	1 704
Transport, storage and communication..... (6170J)	6	17	484	712	150	-37	97	260
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6171J)	3	5	6	4	2	1	1	2
Community, social and personal services..... (6172J)	1	1	-4	8	1	5	2	5
Change in inventories at book value (6173J)	1 056	2 665	5 191	6 762	1 971	1 854	4 543	3 991
Inventory valuation adjustment (6174J)	-1 567	-2 750	-2 914	-3 022	-4 059	-2 589	-4 330	-7 332
Total change in inventories (6010J)	-511	-85	2 277	3 740	-2 088	-735	213	-3 341
By type of organisation								
General government (6175J)	-45	-69	4	50	32	-87	-9	-25
Public corporations..... (6176J)	-153	-129	360	644	-254	93	-123	-499
Private business enterprises..... (6177J)	-313	113	1 913	3 046	-1 866	-741	345	-2 817
Industrial and commercial inventories² (6178J)	560	2 076	3 725	3 811	746	1 333	2 746	1 718

1. Including livestock.

2. Change in book value of inventories of total manufacturing and of wholesale, retail and motor trade.

Table 25 – *continued*
Change in inventories
At current prices

R millions

	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ¹ (6160J)	385	505	962	1 175	787	667	358	858
Mining and quarrying (6161J)	1 089	-3 266	-1 978	586	1 895	2 361	407	-3 157
Manufacturing..... (6162J)	2 094	1 039	3 699	3 365	1 499	2 012	1 949	1 848
Private business enterprises (6163J)	2 063	1 246	3 512	2 309	2 785	1 984	1 988	1 780
Other (6164J)	31	-207	187	1 056	-1 286	28	-39	68
Electricity, gas and water (6165J)	96	-77	438	91	58	89	98	324
Construction (contractors) (6166J)	6	52	466	354	2	243	-117	99
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6167J)	575	2 418	4 528	4 083	-462	985	-789	2 778
Wholesale, retail and motor trade (6168J)	1 028	1 304	4 713	3 086	2 212	1 912	910	1 794
Other (6169J)	-453	1 114	-185	997	-2 674	-927	-1 699	984
Transport, storage and communication..... (6170J)	765	-45	204	493	-360	-64	680	-284
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6171J)	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Community, social and personal services..... (6172J)	4	-3	105	24	56	28	-53	-5
Change in inventories at book value (6173J)	5 015	623	8 424	10 171	3 476	6 321	2 533	2 461
Inventory valuation adjustment (6174J)	-6 095	-3 877	-7 762	-9 098	-8 094	-6 443	-5 180	-5 344
Total change in inventories (6010J)	-1 080	-3 254	662	1 073	-4 618	-122	-2 647	-2 883
By type of organisation								
General government (6175J)	-249	-86	-52	80	42	-159	-19	-79
Public corporations..... (6176J)	164	-833	131	645	-2 468	-464	144	-357
Private business enterprises..... (6177J)	-995	-2 335	583	348	-2 192	501	-2 772	-2 447
Industrial and commercial inventories² (6178J)	3 122	2 343	8 412	6 451	3 711	3 924	2 859	3 642

1. Including livestock.

2. Change in book value of inventories of total manufacturing and of wholesale, retail and motor trade.

Table 25 – *continued*
Change in inventories
At current prices

R millions

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ¹ (6160J)	1 495	1 741	1 880	1 634	1 060	981	1 286	1 753
Mining and quarrying (6161J)	2 132	2 156	559	-232	1 133	2 566	-1 654	1 316
Manufacturing..... (6162J)	5 103	8 727	5 517	5 528	4 118	8 381	13 934	6 577
Private business enterprises (6163J)	5 442	8 400	5 747	5 194	3 934	8 404	13 560	6 468
Other (6164J)	-339	327	-230	334	184	-23	374	109
Electricity, gas and water (6165J)	-30	-300	169	-495	1 009	406	82	7
Construction (contractors) (6166J)	242	291	409	422	-92	98	341	307
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6167J)	6 808	8 183	6 888	-304	-3 094	4 494	7 721	9 001
Wholesale, retail and motor trade (6168J)	6 465	8 404	4 660	148	-2 092	3 265	6 604	7 037
Other (6169J)	343	-221	2 228	-452	-1 002	1 229	1 117	1 964
Transport, storage and communication..... (6170J)	-711	331	99	686	575	-462	-581	367
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6171J)	-	1	1	-	3	6	15	-5
Community, social and personal services..... (6172J)	13	-14	42	247	443	231	-248	35
Change in inventories at book value (6173J)	15 052	21 116	15 564	7 486	5 155	16 701	20 896	19 358
Inventory valuation adjustment (6174J)	-7 035	-8 651	-10 251	-6 375	-5 841	-9 167	-13 800	-16 903
Total change in inventories (6010J)	8 017	12 465	5 313	1 111	-686	7 534	7 096	2 455
By type of organisation								
General government (6175J)	-44	-10	30	304	392	331	-220	51
Public corporations..... (6176J)	-1 718	-299	-488	111	1 459	-873	-1 226	-218
Private business enterprises..... (6177J)	9 779	12 774	5 771	696	-2 537	8 076	8 542	2 622
Industrial and commercial inventories² (6178J)	11 568	17 131	10 177	5 676	2 026	11 646	20 538	13 614

1. Including livestock.

2. Change in book value of inventories of total manufacturing and of wholesale, retail and motor trade.

Table 25 – *continued*
Change in inventories
At current prices

R millions

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ¹ (6160J)	1 282	250	31	48	-445	125	114	-23
Mining and quarrying (6161J)	2 607	1 951	1 350	976	6 928	1 441	19 223	2 721
Manufacturing..... (6162J)	22 445	9 724	24 155	9 987	24 603	23 820	18 885	-27 460
Private business enterprises (6163J)	23 788	9 654	24 103	8 198	24 585	23 998	18 750	-25 950
Other (6164J)	-1 343	70	52	1 789	18	-178	135	-1 510
Electricity, gas and water (6165J)	-248	241	603	440	409	-103	-2 657	549
Construction (contractors) (6166J)	868	460	1 362	2 611	1 110	3 049	4 528	-305
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6167J)	10 948	-252	9 058	11 633	24 736	29 159	21 519	-25 189
Wholesale, retail and motor trade (6168J)	6 864	3 128	8 982	11 112	23 262	27 341	10 747	-35 427
Other (6169J)	4 084	-3 380	76	521	1 474	1 818	10 772	10 238
Transport, storage and communication..... (6170J)	1 108	800	-141	3 538	-831	-490	1 097	947
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6171J)	25	4	83	77	208	-122	655	-898
Community, social and personal services..... (6172J)	208	22	54	696	562	-16	-75	-1 104
Change in inventories at book value (6173J)	39 243	13 200	36 555	30 006	57 280	56 863	63 289	-50 762
Inventory valuation adjustment (6174J)	-25 518	1 707	-6 927	-11 630	-33 368	-34 889	-75 524	-24 752
Total change in inventories (6010J)	13 725	14 907	29 628	18 376	23 912	21 974	-12 235	-75 514
By type of organisation								
General government (6175J)	-203	-51	-19	619	365	-231	-368	-1 032
Public corporations..... (6176J)	-1 358	958	629	5 290	-1 694	-2 462	-3 917	-3 394
Private business enterprises..... (6177J)	15 286	14 000	29 018	12 467	25 241	24 667	-7 950	-71 088
Industrial and commercial inventories² (6178J)	29 309	12 852	33 137	21 099	47 865	51 161	29 632	-62 887

1. Including livestock.

2. Change in book value of inventories of total manufacturing and of wholesale, retail and motor trade.

Table 26
Change in inventories
At constant 2005 prices

R millions

	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ¹ (6160Y)	7 967	9 886	2 905	-484	-2 562	2 752	-2 728	-1 371
Mining and quarrying (6161Y)	-	-360	98	2 493	1 371	1 882	-1 122	-956
Manufacturing (6162Y)	5 380	6 199	3 322	-1 273	1 685	4 083	-1 774	-2 010
Private business enterprises (6163Y)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other (6164Y)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electricity, gas and water (6165Y)	92	175	-92	195	72	20	-	20
Construction (contractors) (6166Y)	361	285	285	166	-60	121	226	166
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6167Y)	6 635	7 828	2 019	-789	-2 760	3 176	-3 103	-1 536
Wholesale, retail and motor trade (6168Y)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other (6169Y)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transport, storage and communication (6170Y)	334	708	521	236	-521	-422	187	214
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services (6171Y)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Community, social and personal services (6172Y)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total change in inventories (6010Y)	20 769	24 721	9 058	544	-2 775	11 612	-8 314	-5 473
By type of organisation								
General government (6175Y)	435	1 192	3 291	134	-2 740	-260	1 192	-
Public corporations (6176Y)	107	171	280	27	131	382	451	253
Private business enterprises (6177Y)	20 227	23 358	5 487	383	-166	11 490	-9 957	-5 726
Industrial and commercial inventories ² (6178Y)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

1. Including livestock.

2. Change in book value of inventories of total manufacturing and of wholesale, retail and motor trade.

Table 26 – *continued*
Change in inventories
At constant 2005 prices

R millions

	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ¹ (6160Y)	1 059	2 619	2 718	5 174	2 833	-1 552	1 303	1 864
Mining and quarrying (6161Y)	-194	153	900	-55	55	-98	144	103
Manufacturing (6162Y)	-875	2 649	2 172	2 107	1 742	89	2 645	2 068
Private business enterprises (6163Y)	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 592	1 642
Other (6164Y)	-	-	-	-	-	-	53	426
Electricity, gas and water (6165Y)	-	36	139	56	119	-36	-20	97
Construction (contractors) (6166Y)	-60	-	121	121	285	121	15	-258
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6167Y)	1 766	1 958	1 512	4 026	1 512	-1 536	1 993	1 260
Wholesale, retail and motor trade (6168Y)	-	-	-	-	-	-	875	694
Other (6169Y)	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 118	566
Transport, storage and communication (6170Y)	-197	33	620	1 026	736	-384	-670	50
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services (6171Y)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Community, social and personal services (6172Y)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Total change in inventories (6010Y)	1 499	7 448	8 182	12 455	7 282	-3 396	5 410	5 188
By type of organisation								
General government (6175Y)	-155	39	659	1 093	949	-514	-670	58
Public corporations (6176Y)	54	54	253	107	226	171	-1	631
Private business enterprises (6177Y)	1 600	7 355	7 270	11 255	6 107	-3 053	6 081	4 499
Industrial and commercial inventories ² (6178Y)	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 520	2 762

1. Including livestock.

2. Change in book value of inventories of total manufacturing and of wholesale, retail and motor trade.

Table 26 – *continued*
Change in inventories
At constant 2005 prices

R millions

	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ¹ (6160Y)	1 865	1 378	81	24	1 465	1 709	2 171	1 526
Mining and quarrying..... (6161Y)	236	-97	-320	430	209	187	868	-279
Manufacturing (6162Y)	929	5 784	5 494	5 211	2 825	4 574	4 871	1 733
Private business enterprises (6163Y)	664	5 837	5 230	4 496	2 115	3 975	4 439	2 272
Other..... (6164Y)	265	-53	264	715	710	599	432	-539
Electricity, gas and water..... (6165Y)	45	39	112	153	297	9	99	25
Construction (contractors) (6166Y)	373	1 161	894	-233	-65	1 342	226	1 341
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6167Y)	711	1 330	3 703	3 029	-1 703	10 151	3 202	7 131
Wholesale, retail and motor trade (6168Y)	1 127	2 266	3 550	1 838	-2 818	6 618	3 202	4 532
Other..... (6169Y)	-416	-936	153	1 191	1 115	3 533	-	2 599
Transport, storage and communication (6170Y)	-257	217	198	261	549	1 949	231	1 629
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services (6171Y)	-	-	-	-	-	-	44	-22
Community, social and personal services (6172Y)	-	-	8	6	-12	-	6	-5
Total change in inventories..... (6010Y)	3 902	9 812	10 170	8 881	3 565	19 921	11 718	13 079
By type of organisation								
General government (6175Y)	-254	168	499	468	719	865	132	242
Public corporations (6176Y)	402	-39	-134	656	1 057	1 635	699	819
Private business enterprises (6177Y)	3 754	9 683	9 805	7 757	1 789	17 421	10 887	12 018
Industrial and commercial inventories²..... (6178Y)	2 056	8 050	9 044	7 049	7	11 192	8 073	6 265

1. Including livestock.

2. Change in book value of inventories of total manufacturing and of wholesale, retail and motor trade.

Table 26 – *continued*
Change in inventories
At constant 2005 prices

R millions

	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ¹ (6160Y)	-75	259	68	219	-901	-1 315	-557	375
Mining and quarrying (6161Y)	-152	540	52	164	-1 584	1 895	813	812
Manufacturing (6162Y)	7 335	6 042	-2 671	3 279	14 894	3 862	-2 805	-3 836
Private business enterprises (6163Y)	5 943	5 195	-2 784	4 114	14 519	2 188	-4 574	-4 193
Other (6164Y)	1 392	847	113	-835	375	1 674	1 769	357
Electricity, gas and water (6165Y)	220	-98	146	-133	54	176	478	301
Construction (contractors) (6166Y)	440	280	1 621	684	-268	-286	-1 115	-776
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6167Y)	7 463	11 660	-8 799	800	10 748	1 910	-8 403	-4 756
Wholesale, retail and motor trade (6168Y)	3 769	5 702	-3 658	1 277	7 553	2 807	-3 045	-2 919
Other (6169Y)	3 694	5 958	-5 141	-477	3 195	-897	-5 358	-1 837
Transport, storage and communication (6170Y)	3 240	1 725	1 391	-1 208	-1 909	1 170	21	-1 229
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services (6171Y)	-	-	-3	384	-78	129	7	-134
Community, social and personal services (6172Y)	-4	3	-5	20	-7	27	11	-1
Total change in inventories (6010Y)	18 467	20 411	-8 200	4 209	20 949	7 568	-11 550	-9 244
By type of organisation								
General government (6175Y)	953	373	1 251	-1 204	-1 750	80	791	-580
Public corporations (6176Y)	3 937	2 084	325	-565	247	4 056	1 355	420
Private business enterprises (6177Y)	13 577	17 954	-9 776	5 978	22 452	3 432	-13 696	-9 084
Industrial and commercial inventories ² (6178Y)	11 104	11 744	-6 329	4 556	22 447	6 669	-5 850	-6 755

1. Including livestock.

2. Change in book value of inventories of total manufacturing and of wholesale, retail and motor trade.

Table 26 – *continued*
Change in inventories
At constant 2005 prices

R millions

	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ¹ (6160Y)	-773	-1 833	1 645	565	-629	-124	-2 996	-1 472
Mining and quarrying..... (6161Y)	2 265	-1	715	2 656	1 758	1 243	1 134	-2 031
Manufacturing (6162Y)	-2 450	4 208	4 047	8 047	-10 507	-3 350	2 242	-9 697
Private business enterprises (6163Y)	-1 114	4 631	3 521	6 739	-9 198	-3 862	2 840	-8 782
Other..... (6164Y)	-1 336	-423	526	1 308	-1 309	512	-598	-915
Electricity, gas and water..... (6165Y)	-178	-148	-319	459	738	1 202	-164	71
Construction (contractors) (6166Y)	-83	-321	914	361	-751	-60	-50	-532
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6167Y)	-6 621	-581	13 759	13 481	-5 703	30	1 695	-6 468
Wholesale, retail and motor trade (6168Y)	-4 890	-2 932	11 621	7 493	-5 937	70	845	-8 226
Other..... (6169Y)	-1 731	2 351	2 138	5 988	234	-40	850	1 758
Transport, storage and communication (6170Y)	-1 161	-1 598	3 052	4 399	-1 092	-1 531	-745	-1 079
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services (6171Y)	-7	2	-	-	-19	-17	-21	-38
Community, social and personal services (6172Y)	1	5	-47	64	1	29	6	2
Total change in inventories (6010Y)	-9 007	-267	23 766	30 032	-16 204	-2 578	1 101	-21 244
By type of organisation								
General government (6175Y)	-607	-789	49	430	238	-615	-62	-144
Public corporations (6176Y)	-2 119	-1 529	3 550	5 796	-2 018	689	-794	-2 874
Private business enterprises (6177Y)	-6 281	2 051	20 167	23 806	-14 424	-2 652	1 957	-18 226
Industrial and commercial inventories ² (6178Y)	-7 340	1 276	15 668	15 540	-16 444	-3 280	3 087	-17 923

1. Including livestock.

2. Change in book value of inventories of total manufacturing and of wholesale, retail and motor trade.

Table 26 – *continued*
Change in inventories
At constant 2005 prices

R millions

	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ¹ (6160Y)	429	823	559	-205	-230	-984	-583	-136
Mining and quarrying (6161Y)	2 053	-7 283	-4 527	652	2 596	4 085	457	-5 657
Manufacturing (6162Y)	-3 680	-2 135	3 074	-643	-4 554	-1 931	-246	-1 467
Private business enterprises (6163Y)	-2 469	-669	3 177	-3 147	-68	-1 648	78	-1 379
Other (6164Y)	-1 211	-1 466	-103	2 504	-4 486	-283	-324	-88
Electricity, gas and water (6165Y)	-313	-664	1 040	-333	-353	-109	-71	467
Construction (contractors) (6166Y)	-977	-364	1 195	241	-662	178	-636	-95
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6167Y)	-6 778	4 143	2 246	386	-11 306	-4 184	-6 256	1 522
Wholesale, retail and motor trade (6168Y)	-4 954	-685	9 109	1 049	-1 783	-562	-2 175	353
Other (6169Y)	-1 824	4 828	-6 863	-663	-9 523	-3 622	-4 081	1 169
Transport, storage and communication (6170Y)	1 142	-1 431	-871	-96	-2 320	-931	848	-1 099
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services (6171Y)	-34	-17	-176	-	-	-	-	-
Community, social and personal services (6172Y)	-5	-25	341	12	91	21	-158	-32
Total change in inventories (6010Y)	-8 163	-6 953	2 881	14	-16 738	-3 855	-6 645	-6 497
By type of organisation								
General government (6175Y)	-1 121	-351	-193	226	109	-386	-43	-176
Public corporations (6176Y)	555	-3 562	433	2 256	-7 260	-1 159	283	-684
Private business enterprises (6177Y)	-7 597	-3 040	2 641	-2 468	-9 587	-2 310	-6 885	-5 637
Industrial and commercial inventories ² (6178Y)	-8 634	-2 820	12 183	406	-6 337	-2 493	-2 421	-1 114

1. Including livestock.

2. Change in book value of inventories of total manufacturing and of wholesale, retail and motor trade.

Table 26 – *continued*
Change in inventories
At constant 2005 prices

R millions

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ¹ (6160Y)	907	1 107	459	1 347	480	-359	-795	-543
Mining and quarrying (6161Y)	3 000	2 632	531	-615	1 108	2 583	-3 217	526
Manufacturing (6162Y)	3 677	9 469	2 143	3 854	2 313	6 508	10 167	763
Private business enterprises (6163Y)	4 630	9 056	2 738	3 438	2 138	6 689	9 871	807
Other (6164Y)	-953	413	-595	416	175	-181	296	-44
Electricity, gas and water (6165Y)	-430	-805	81	-922	1 401	361	-237	-265
Construction (contractors) (6166Y)	162	126	345	345	-467	-153	97	65
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6167Y)	8 574	8 219	3 772	-3 895	-7 985	317	3 631	1 572
Wholesale, retail and motor trade (6168Y)	7 185	9 684	1 979	-3 756	-6 345	160	2 136	2 842
Other (6169Y)	1 389	-1 465	1 793	-139	-1 640	157	1 495	-1 270
Transport, storage and communication (6170Y)	-2 077	112	-253	745	564	-1 073	-1 291	56
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services (6171Y)	-	3	1	-	4	9	18	-9
Community, social and personal services (6172Y)	-8	-53	50	360	623	242	-456	-44
Total change in inventories (6010Y)	13 805	20 810	7 129	1 219	-1 959	8 435	7 917	2 121
By type of organisation								
General government (6175Y)	-93	-21	52	474	596	492	-293	63
Public corporations (6176Y)	-3 481	-466	-872	156	2 205	-1 279	-1 648	-346
Private business enterprises (6177Y)	17 379	21 297	7 949	589	-4 760	9 222	9 858	2 404
Industrial and commercial inventories ² (6178Y)	10 862	19 153	4 122	98	-4 032	6 668	12 303	3 605

1. Including livestock.

2. Change in book value of inventories of total manufacturing and of wholesale, retail and motor trade.

Table 26 – *continued*
Change in inventories
At constant 2005 prices

R millions

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ¹ (6160Y)	-1 935	-3 051	213	25	-491	-42	-577	-593
Mining and quarrying (6161Y)	2 139	2 140	1 023	273	4 676	-511	9 759	2 494
Manufacturing (6162Y)	12 665	13 612	19 583	4 274	8 773	7 873	-11 062	-15 086
Private business enterprises (6163Y)	14 429	13 540	19 567	2 538	8 990	8 204	-10 852	-14 031
Other (6164Y)	-1 764	72	16	1 736	-217	-331	-210	-1 055
Electricity, gas and water (6165Y)	-603	242	519	291	25	-428	-2 329	442
Construction (contractors) (6166Y)	258	304	918	2 142	157	1 720	1 386	108
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6167Y)	1 048	3 282	7 251	7 469	10 822	12 679	-4 729	-24 595
Wholesale, retail and motor trade (6168Y)	-425	3 869	6 255	7 497	11 906	13 510	-6 151	-24 571
Other (6169Y)	1 473	-587	996	-28	-1 084	-831	1 422	-24
Transport, storage and communication (6170Y)	617	816	-360	3 201	-1 606	-1 125	-199	960
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services (6171Y)	24	5	83	69	167	-132	425	-626
Community, social and personal services (6172Y)	111	20	18	632	336	-210	-326	-736
Total change in inventories (6010Y)	14 324	17 370	29 248	18 376	22 859	19 824	-7 652	-37 632
By type of organisation								
General government (6175Y)	-222	-52	-18	619	323	-241	-344	-733
Public corporations (6176Y)	-1 475	1 007	694	5 290	-1 652	-2 015	-2 220	-2 512
Private business enterprises (6177Y)	16 021	16 415	28 572	12 467	24 188	22 080	-5 088	-34 387
Industrial and commercial inventories ² (6178Y)	12 240	17 481	25 838	11 771	20 679	21 383	-17 213	-39 657

1. Including livestock.

2. Change in book value of inventories of total manufacturing and of wholesale, retail and motor trade.

Table 27
Gross and net capital formation by type of organisation
At current prices

R millions

Period	Gross capital formation¹	General government	Public corporations	Private business enterprises	Consumption of fixed capital²	General government	Public corporations	Private business enterprises	Net capital formation	General government	Public corporations	Private business enterprises
	(6180J)	(6181J)	(6182J)	(6183J)	(6002J)	(6184J)	(6185J)	(6186J)	(6187J)	(6188J)	(6189J)	(6190J)
1946.....	385	97	8	280	132	31	5	96	253	66	3	184
1947.....	532	135	13	384	148	32	7	109	384	103	6	275
1948.....	573	155	52	366	173	39	9	125	400	116	43	241
1949.....	553	176	34	343	205	44	12	149	348	132	22	194
1950.....	555	138	44	373	251	53	14	184	304	85	30	189
1951.....	760	147	47	566	311	62	18	231	449	85	29	335
1952.....	751	207	60	484	368	70	23	275	383	137	37	209
1953.....	841	243	99	499	388	72	29	287	453	171	70	212
1954.....	908	229	81	598	409	74	33	302	499	155	48	296
1955.....	962	265	52	645	424	77	33	314	538	188	19	331
1956.....	984	311	60	613	440	81	35	324	544	230	25	289
1957.....	1 075	349	58	668	464	85	38	341	611	264	20	327
1958.....	1 134	442	78	614	490	91	41	358	644	351	37	256
1959.....	974	348	87	539	518	100	46	372	456	248	41	167
1960.....	1 144	361	68	715	585	131	49	405	559	230	19	310
1961.....	1 143	381	82	680	616	139	52	425	527	242	30	255
1962.....	1 140	379	88	673	655	150	57	448	485	229	31	225
1963.....	1 508	450	115	943	701	162	62	477	807	288	53	466
1964.....	1 794	536	119	1 139	768	179	67	522	1 026	357	52	617
1965.....	2 116	706	171	1 239	854	202	72	580	1 262	504	99	659
1966.....	2 049	732	222	1 095	964	227	83	654	1 085	505	139	441
1967.....	2 571	757	283	1 531	1 059	254	93	712	1 512	503	190	819
1968.....	2 570	804	274	1 492	1 148	277	104	767	1 422	527	170	725
1969.....	3 004	902	294	1 808	1 259	305	114	840	1 745	597	180	968
1970.....	3 545	1 065	452	2 028	1 428	345	130	953	2 117	720	322	1 075
1971.....	4 241	1 333	415	2 493	1 651	410	148	1 093	2 590	923	267	1 400
1972.....	4 032	1 693	440	1 899	1 947	480	179	1 288	2 085	1 213	261	611
1973.....	5 010	1 623	691	2 696	2 274	570	219	1 485	2 736	1 053	472	1 211
1974.....	6 996	1 901	910	4 185	2 767	685	285	1 797	4 229	1 216	625	2 388
1975.....	8 292	2 676	1 558	4 058	3 558	846	394	2 318	4 734	1 830	1 164	1 740
1976.....	8 608	3 326	1 622	3 660	4 463	1 029	533	2 901	4 145	2 297	1 089	759
1977.....	9 039	3 023	1 887	4 129	5 163	1 174	654	3 335	3 876	1 849	1 233	794
1978.....	9 713	2 917	2 189	4 607	6 102	1 432	803	3 867	3 611	1 485	1 386	740
1979.....	12 080	3 336	2 846	5 898	7 251	1 715	1 016	4 520	4 829	1 621	1 830	1 378
1980.....	18 521	4 006	4 492	10 023	8 627	2 034	1 285	5 308	9 894	1 972	3 207	4 715
1981.....	23 687	5 147	4 556	13 984	10 440	2 459	1 592	6 389	13 247	2 688	2 964	7 595
1982.....	20 586	5 976	3 726	10 884	12 965	2 968	1 996	8 001	7 621	3 008	1 730	2 883
1983.....	23 841	5 886	4 475	13 480	15 331	3 465	2 393	9 473	8 510	2 421	2 082	4 007
1984.....	26 731	6 140	4 711	15 880	17 554	3 960	2 749	10 845	9 177	2 180	1 962	5 035
1985.....	25 758	7 123	5 442	13 193	21 549	4 559	3 508	13 482	4 209	2 564	1 934	-289

1. After inventory valuation adjustment.

2. At replacement value.

Table 27 – *continued*
Gross and net capital formation by type of organisation
At current prices

R millions

Period	Gross capital formation¹	General government	Public corporations	Private business enterprises	Consumption of fixed capital²	General government	Public corporations	Private business enterprises	Net capital formation	General government	Public corporations	Private business enterprises
	(6180J)	(6181J)	(6182J)	(6183J)	(6002J)	(6184J)	(6185J)	(6186J)	(6187J)	(6188J)	(6189J)	(6190J)
1986	28 270	7 351	5 443	15 476	26 691	5 360	4 595	16 736	1 579	1 991	848	-1 260
1987	27 914	7 748	3 944	16 222	29 956	6 097	5 177	18 682	-2 042	1 651	-1 233	-2 460
1988	41 363	9 417	5 147	26 799	34 680	7 207	5 956	21 517	6 683	2 210	-809	5 282
1989	51 929	11 648	8 443	31 838	41 057	8 484	7 079	25 494	10 872	3 164	1 364	6 344
1990	50 867	11 328	6 464	33 075	45 870	8 200	9 349	28 321	4 997	3 128	-2 885	4 754
1991	56 832	11 321	8 364	37 147	50 169	9 263	10 100	30 806	6 663	2 058	-1 736	6 341
1992	55 608	10 592	8 983	36 033	53 876	7 866	13 037	32 973	1 732	2 726	-4 054	3 060
1993	59 718	10 606	7 806	41 306	58 137	8 610	13 532	35 995	1 581	1 996	-5 726	5 311
1994	81 062	11 314	6 712	63 036	64 262	9 481	14 212	40 569	16 800	1 833	-7 500	22 467
1995	99 507	13 113	10 086	76 308	71 725	10 607	14 870	46 248	27 782	2 506	-4 784	30 060
1996	105 945	16 164	11 535	78 246	79 054	11 909	15 475	51 670	26 891	4 255	-3 940	26 576
1997	114 332	18 890	14 106	81 336	87 448	13 330	16 276	57 842	26 884	5 560	-2 170	23 494
1998	126 226	20 658	23 970	81 598	97 197	15 185	17 500	64 512	29 029	5 473	6 470	17 086
1999	131 950	20 190	16 359	95 401	108 888	17 129	19 100	72 659	23 062	3 061	-2 741	22 742
2000	144 752	22 687	13 428	108 637	120 221	19 107	19 931	81 183	24 531	3 580	-6 503	27 454
2001	153 463	23 195	14 607	115 661	132 400	20 962	20 492	90 946	21 063	2 233	-5 885	24 715
2002	185 876	27 375	17 093	141 408	151 267	23 651	22 166	105 450	34 609	3 724	-5 073	35 958
2003	211 906	31 951	23 569	156 386	162 099	25 078	22 325	114 696	49 807	6 873	1 244	41 690
2004	255 808	35 586	25 338	194 884	171 594	26 260	22 435	122 899	84 214	9 326	2 903	71 985
2005	282 130	38 628	34 768	208 734	187 790	28 868	22 990	135 932	94 340	9 760	11 778	72 802
2006	347 995	49 419	37 217	261 359	216 251	32 760	26 139	157 352	131 744	16 659	11 078	104 007
2007	428 892	64 819	55 042	309 031	252 229	37 479	29 588	185 162	176 663	27 340	25 454	123 869
2008	501 514	85 160	90 405	325 949	301 552	44 537	34 667	222 348	199 962	40 623	55 738	103 601
2009	467 878	85 698	130 668	251 512	332 824	47 571	39 123	246 130	135 054	38 127	91 545	5 382

1. After inventory valuation adjustment.
2. At replacement value.

Table 28
Financing of gross capital formation
 At current prices

R millions

Period	Saving by households ¹ (6200J)	Corporate saving ¹ (6201J)	Saving by general government ¹ (6202J)	Consumption of fixed capital ² (6002J)	Gross saving ³ (6203J)	Foreign investment (6206J)	Net capital inflow from the rest of world (6204J)	Change in gold and other foreign reserves ⁴ (6205J)	Gross capital formation (6180J)
1946	-8	51	25	132	200	185	98	87	385
1947	-3	8	1	148	154	378	376	2	532
1948	-2	13	46	173	230	343	171	172	573
1949	-6	70	31	205	300	253	116	137	553
1950	-1	217	30	251	497	58	201	-143	555
1951	-3	86	79	311	473	287	215	72	760
1952	-3	141	54	368	560	191	176	15	751
1953	153	16	99	388	656	185	131	54	841
1954	195	29	138	409	771	137	225	-88	908
1955	224	32	148	424	828	134	92	42	962
1956	239	102	143	440	924	60	84	-24	984
1957	266	105	180	464	1 015	60	-3	63	1 075
1958	196	121	148	490	955	179	171	8	1 113
1959	266	135	187	518	1 106	-132	-25	-107	974
1960	241	150	203	585	1 179	-35	-184	149	1 144
1961	461	113	146	616	1 336	-193	-105	-88	1 143
1962	593	143	56	655	1 447	-307	-128	-179	1 140
1963	521	149	276	701	1 647	-139	-49	-90	1 508
1964	368	267	276	768	1 679	115	67	48	1 794
1965	424	230	239	854	1 747	369	292	77	2 116
1966	569	227	184	964	1 944	105	268	-163	2 049
1967	648	180	416	1 059	2 303	268	240	28	2 571
1968	788	220	400	1 148	2 556	14	505	-491	2 570
1969	606	347	449	1 259	2 661	343	284	59	3 004
1970	572	237	387	1 428	2 624	921	624	297	3 545
1971	1 085	257	184	1 651	3 177	1 064	793	271	4 241
1972	1 269	387	285	1 947	3 888	144	542	-398	4 032
1973	823	860	886	2 274	4 843	167	40	127	5 010
1974	1 000	1 129	1 115	2 767	6 011	985	889	96	6 996
1975	1 343	967	647	3 558	6 515	1 777	1 835	-58	8 292
1976	958	1 362	162	4 463	6 945	1 663	1 154	509	8 608
1977	2 437	1 541	106	5 163	9 247	-208	-549	341	9 039
1978	1 783	2 423	360	6 102	10 668	-955	-954	-1	9 713
1979	3 036	4 169	125	7 251	14 581	-2 501	-2 543	42	12 080
1980	3 853	7 043	1 558	8 627	21 081	-2 560	-2 134	-426	18 521
1981	773	6 974	987	10 440	19 174	4 513	3 180	1 333	23 687
1982	876	3 673	-644	12 965	16 870	3 716	4 415	-699	20 586
1983	1 375	7 881	-1 196	15 331	23 391	450	1 310	-860	23 841
1984	2 629	6 626	-2 842	17 554	23 967	2 764	1 912	852	26 731
1985	5 076	7 248	-2 944	21 549	30 929	-5 171	-6 664	1 493	25 758

1. After consumption of fixed capital and inventory valuation adjustment.

2. At replacement value.

3. After inventory valuation adjustment.

4. Increase -; decrease +.

Table 28 – *continued*
Financing of gross capital formation
 At current prices

R millions

Period	Saving by households ¹ (6200J)	Corporate saving ¹ (6201J)	Saving by general government ¹ (6202J)	Consumption of fixed capital ² (6002J)	Gross saving ³ (6203J)	Foreign investment (6206J)	Net capital inflow from the rest of world (6204J)	Change in gold and other foreign reserves ⁴ (6205J)	Gross capital formation (6180J)
1986	3 639	8 273	-3 996	26 691	34 607	-6 337	-7 571	1 234	28 270
1987	6 381	8 684	-6 712	29 956	38 309	-10 395	-5 523	-4 872	27 914
1988	6 981	10 716	-5 180	34 680	47 197	-5 834	-4 773	-1 061	41 363
1989	7 645	13 369	-6 172	41 057	55 899	-3 970	-1 972	-1 998	51 929
1990	4 371	11 397	-6 774	45 870	54 864	-3 997	-3 962	-35	50 867
1991	4 877	15 858	-10 162	50 169	60 742	-3 910	-3 712	-198	56 832
1992	14 297	20 283	-27 249	53 876	61 207	-5 599	-4 974	-625	55 608
1993	11 594	27 656	-28 593	58 137	68 794	-9 076	-6 186	-2 890	59 718
1994	8 436	36 750	-28 330	64 262	81 118	-56	1 323	-1 379	81 062
1995	5 761	36 088	-23 112	71 725	90 462	9 045	12 352	-3 307	99 507
1996	7 443	43 664	-31 330	79 054	98 831	7 114	7	7 107	105 945
1997	8 780	39 225	-31 352	87 448	104 101	10 231	28 053	-17 822	114 332
1998	6 801	31 955	-22 827	97 197	113 126	13 100	10 701	2 399	126 226
1999	6 475	29 912	-17 481	108 888	127 794	4 156	15 907	-11 751	131 950
2000	6 097	37 827	-20 585	120 221	143 560	1 192	4 636	-3 444	144 752
2001	2 532	29 786	-8 386	132 400	156 332	-2 869	-1 535	-1 334	153 463
2002	5 380	51 958	-13 049	151 267	195 556	-9 680	-13 690	4 010	185 876
2003	4 960	55 155	-22 907	162 099	199 307	12 599	9 652	2 947	211 906
2004	3 351	63 685	-25 770	171 594	212 860	42 948	83 425	-40 477	255 808
2005	1 142	44 519	-5 816	187 790	227 635	54 495	91 336	-36 841	282 130
2006	-9 229	33 019	14 155	216 251	254 196	93 799	118 138	-24 339	347 995
2007	-10 315	9 731	32 694	252 229	284 339	144 553	184 738	-40 185	428 892
2008	-11 371	34 393	15 265	301 552	339 839	161 675	179 980	-18 305	501 514
2009	-6 030	74 085	-29 574	332 824	371 305	96 573	110 886	-14 313	467 878

1. After consumption of fixed capital and inventory valuation adjustment.
2. At replacement value.
3. After inventory valuation adjustment.
4. Increase -; decrease +.

Table 29
Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa
Financial corporations
At current prices
R millions

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Output at basic prices (6700J)	52 008	59 007	71 769	78 927	94 485	104 767	118 955	140 972
Less: Intermediate consumption (6701J)	18 801	21 658	26 847	31 712	35 724	40 599	45 800	54 632
Gross value added at basic prices (6702J)	33 207	37 349	44 922	47 215	58 761	64 168	73 155	86 340
Less: Compensation of employees (6703J)	16 453	18 290	21 213	23 364	26 890	29 762	33 289	39 348
Less: Other taxes on production (6704J)	1 391	1 630	1 456	1 614	2 031	2 283	2 380	2 864
Other subsidies on production..... (6705J)	71	18	120	112	101	88	85	47
Gross operating surplus (6706J)	15 434	17 447	22 373	22 349	29 941	32 211	37 571	44 175
Property income received..... (6707J)	102 019	120 657	139 610	167 223	168 020	162 858	170 974	202 821
Interest..... (6708J)	87 404	104 661	123 369	151 794	149 431	139 263	142 656	174 368
Dividends (6709J)	14 615	15 996	16 241	15 429	18 589	23 595	28 318	28 453
Less: Property income paid..... (6710J)	96 748	112 367	136 958	158 583	159 220	155 682	163 275	198 107
Interest..... (6711J)	46 434	54 940	73 574	93 277	89 855	79 133	82 472	107 577
Dividends (6712J)	3 868	5 460	4 124	4 443	7 472	9 378	16 266	15 846
Property income attributed to insurance policy holders..... (6713J)	46 446	51 967	59 260	60 863	61 893	67 171	64 537	74 684
Gross balance of primary income (6714J)	20 705	25 737	25 025	30 989	38 741	39 387	45 270	48 889
Social contributions received..... (6715J)	49 119	56 725	66 601	71 334	75 069	81 497	81 723	93 783
Other current transfers received (6716J)	27 721	30 344	33 782	36 100	38 122	43 664	48 808	54 939
Less: Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6717J)	4 811	7 142	8 769	10 924	14 484	14 225	18 087	21 712
Less: Social benefits paid..... (6718J)	24 283	28 516	39 132	43 023	46 791	46 959	44 602	51 141
Less: Other current transfers paid (6719J)	28 016	30 594	34 078	36 507	38 547	44 079	49 225	55 238
Non-life insurance claims..... (6720J)	27 721	30 344	33 782	36 100	38 122	43 664	48 808	54 939
Miscellaneous current transfers (6721J)	295	250	296	407	425	415	417	299
Gross disposable income (6722J)	40 435	46 554	43 429	47 969	52 110	59 285	63 887	69 520
Less: Adjustment for the change in net equity of households in pension funds reserves..... (6723J)	24 836	28 209	27 469	28 311	28 278	34 538	37 121	42 642
Less: Residual ¹ (6724J)	-97	-291	-344	-434	-679	-149	-453	-349
Gross saving (6725J)	15 696	18 636	16 304	20 092	24 511	24 896	27 219	27 227
Less: Consumption of fixed capital ² (6726J)	2 219	2 355	2 508	2 711	2 967	3 254	3 586	3 971
Net saving (6727J)	13 477	16 281	13 796	17 381	21 544	21 642	23 633	23 256
Gross saving (6725J)	15 696	18 636	16 304	20 092	24 511	24 896	27 219	27 227
Capital transfers, receivable..... (6728J)	148	180	952	-	-	-	-	-
Less: Change in assets (6729J)	1 341	1 645	2 845	2 807	1 864	1 478	3 551	8 069
Gross fixed capital formation..... (6730J)	1 341	1 645	2 845	2 807	1 864	1 478	3 551	8 069
Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) (6731J)	14 503	17 171	14 411	17 285	22 647	23 418	23 668	19 158

1. Statistical discrepancy between the expenditure components and gross domestic product.

2. At replacement value.

Table 29 – *continued*
Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa
Financial corporations
At current prices
R millions

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Output at basic prices (6700J)	158 188	183 616	211 313	250 034	313 833	339 738	326 801
Less: Intermediate consumption (6701J)	63 581	73 833	88 143	104 015	129 191	140 914	129 466
Gross value added at basic prices (6702J)	94 607	109 783	123 170	146 019	184 642	198 824	197 335
Less: Compensation of employees (6703J)	44 742	52 506	61 343	70 206	82 853	89 194	88 996
Less: Other taxes on production (6704J)	2 850	3 324	3 612	3 247	2 744	2 969	3 011
Other subsidies on production..... (6705J)	68	40	100	77	81	127	77
Gross operating surplus (6706J)	47 083	53 993	58 315	72 643	99 126	106 788	105 405
Property income received..... (6707J)	221 523	201 193	220 858	270 683	364 767	488 494	408 251
Interest..... (6708J)	190 611	170 052	186 116	221 250	302 950	408 315	334 919
Dividends (6709J)	30 912	31 141	34 742	49 433	61 817	80 179	73 332
Less: Property income paid..... (6710J)	207 602	190 635	220 689	262 892	360 866	475 048	402 695
Interest..... (6711J)	115 550	94 334	104 721	131 416	191 743	268 823	212 312
Dividends (6712J)	11 822	18 314	28 992	29 928	37 391	31 728	33 184
Property income attributed to insurance policy holders..... (6713J)	80 230	77 987	86 976	101 548	131 732	174 497	157 199
Gross balance of primary income (6714J)	61 004	64 551	58 484	80 434	103 027	120 234	110 961
Social contributions received..... (6715J)	87 876	99 895	108 415	120 386	134 328	169 850	169 472
Other current transfers received (6716J)	57 705	58 701	67 619	74 281	88 229	104 035	109 007
Less: Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6717J)	22 584	24 591	26 724	33 915	41 859	32 630	24 716
Less: Social benefits paid..... (6718J)	50 687	55 777	51 384	53 136	59 230	66 983	77 047
Less: Other current transfers paid (6719J)	58 092	59 244	68 228	75 044	89 073	104 931	109 871
Non-life insurance claims..... (6720J)	57 705	58 701	67 619	74 281	88 229	104 035	109 007
Miscellaneous current transfers (6721J)	387	543	609	763	844	896	864
Gross disposable income (6722J)	75 222	83 535	88 182	113 006	135 422	189 575	177 806
Less: Adjustment for the change in net equity of households in pension funds reserves..... (6723J)	37 189	44 118	57 031	67 250	75 098	102 867	92 425
Less: Residual ¹ (6724J)	-388	-131	-18	-173	-83	-422	-100
Gross saving (6725J)	38 421	39 548	31 169	45 929	60 407	87 130	85 481
Less: Consumption of fixed capital ² (6726J)	4 261	4 437	4 210	5 088	6 142	7 409	8 069
Net saving (6727J)	34 160	35 111	26 959	40 841	54 265	79 721	77 412
Gross saving (6725J)	38 421	39 548	31 169	45 929	60 407	87 130	85 481
Capital transfers, receivable..... (6728J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Less: Change in assets (6729J)	9 047	7 391	4 754	5 519	7 503	12 264	13 810
Gross fixed capital formation..... (6730J)	9 047	7 391	4 754	5 519	7 503	12 264	13 810
Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) (6731J)	29 374	32 157	26 415	40 410	52 904	74 866	71 671

1. Statistical discrepancy between the expenditure components and gross domestic product.

2. At replacement value.

Table 30
Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa
Non-financial corporations
At current prices
R millions

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Output at basic prices (6740J)	631 172	725 612	813 521	919 562	1 046 329	1 290 888	1 468 313	1 751 510
Less: Intermediate consumption (6741J)	368 647	425 257	480 019	560 088	655 507	835 714	958 914	1 158 233
Gross value added at basic prices (6742J)	262 525	300 355	333 502	359 474	390 822	455 174	509 399	593 277
Less: Compensation of employees (6743J)	140 676	160 940	178 864	199 531	218 101	240 759	256 405	285 690
Less: Other taxes on production (6744J)	4 925	5 345	6 848	7 246	8 735	9 946	10 548	12 881
Other subsidies on production (6745J)	1 590	2 076	1 929	1 275	1 227	1 319	1 582	1 973
Gross operating surplus (6746J)	118 514	136 146	149 719	153 972	165 213	205 788	244 028	296 679
Property income received (6747J)	14 279	17 098	20 084	28 194	29 049	19 991	29 496	37 216
Interest (6748J)	9 496	12 262	13 169	18 187	20 392	13 334	22 152	18 974
Dividends (6749J)	2 706	3 227	4 585	7 651	6 314	4 061	5 108	16 361
Property income attributed to insurance policy holders (6750J)	1 633	1 119	1 820	1 858	1 816	2 003	1 716	1 443
Rent ¹ (6751J)	444	490	510	498	527	593	520	438
Less: Property income paid (6752J)	53 760	60 085	70 801	83 349	97 227	105 625	135 206	152 333
Interest (6753J)	23 362	27 238	24 855	34 583	40 458	31 230	37 933	47 748
Dividends (6754J)	30 001	32 440	45 494	48 191	56 117	73 715	96 673	104 087
Rent ¹ (6755J)	397	407	452	575	652	680	600	498
Gross balance of primary income (6756J)	79 033	93 159	99 002	98 817	97 035	120 154	138 318	181 562
Other current transfers received Non-life insurance claims (6757J)	8 612	9 103	10 135	8 612	8 366	9 416	10 471	11 445
Less: Current taxes on income and wealth (6758J)	9 304	14 266	15 365	19 011	15 736	19 023	40 614	46 994
Less: Social contributions paid (6759J)	1 635	2 437	2 858	3 059	3 003	3 272	3 535	3 953
Less: Other current transfers paid (6760J)	9 386	9 798	10 862	9 601	9 420	10 466	11 529	12 644
Net non-life insurance premiums (6761J)	8 612	9 103	10 135	8 612	8 366	9 416	10 471	11 445
Miscellaneous current transfers (6762J)	774	695	727	989	1 054	1 050	1 058	1 199
Gross disposable income (6763J)	67 320	75 761	80 052	75 758	77 242	96 809	93 111	129 416
Less: Residual ² (6764J)	-765	-2 337	-2 553	-3 303	-4 514	-1 054	-3 150	-2 400
Gross saving (6765J)	68 085	78 098	82 605	79 061	81 756	97 863	96 261	131 816
Less: Consumption of fixed capital ³ (6766J)	45 474	50 715	57 176	64 487	73 388	81 678	90 108	103 114
Net saving (6767J)	22 611	27 383	25 429	14 574	8 368	16 185	6 153	28 702
Gross saving (6765J)	68 085	78 098	82 605	79 061	81 756	97 863	96 261	131 816
Capital transfers, receivable (6768J)	292	240	288	2 668	1 275	2 785	2 485	10 698
Capital transfers, payable (6769J)	-115	-113	-146	-157	-178	-174	-139	-133
Less: Change in assets (6770J)	71 145	73 202	77 501	87 996	94 386	103 418	105 380	126 919
Gross fixed capital formation (6771J)	60 268	68 658	76 868	89 134	88 089	95 763	104 328	113 322
Change in inventories ⁴ (6772J)	10 877	4 544	633	-1 138	6 297	7 655	1 052	13 597
Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) (6773J)	-2 883	5 023	5 246	-6 424	-11 533	-2 944	-6 773	15 462

1. Rent on land and subsoil assets.

2. Statistical discrepancy between the expenditure components and gross domestic product.

3. At replacement value.

4. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Table 30 – *continued***Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa****Non-financial corporations****At current prices**

R millions

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Output at basic prices (6740J)	1 868 452	1 999 436	2 187 087	2 437 211	2 756 652	3 181 817	3 322 541
Less: Intermediate consumption (6741J)	1 228 787	1 298 601	1 415 201	1 579 251	1 782 963	2 049 530	2 133 505
Gross value added at basic prices (6742J)	639 665	700 835	771 886	857 960	973 689	1 132 287	1 189 036
Less: Compensation of employees (6743J)	311 225	339 942	370 797	412 965	470 187	534 658	570 217
Less: Other taxes on production (6744J)	14 062	15 410	16 987	15 777	14 922	17 029	17 863
Other subsidies on production (6745J)	3 337	2 238	3 203	5 580	5 452	8 321	3 039
Gross operating surplus (6746J)	317 715	347 721	387 305	434 798	494 032	588 921	603 995
Property income received (6747J)	29 087	38 454	37 246	59 825	64 676	67 938	90 059
Interest (6748J)	19 543	30 737	28 627	47 119	56 452	59 103	84 719
Dividends (6749J)	7 332	5 222	6 149	10 357	5 218	5 737	2 325
Property income attributed to insurance policy holders (6750J)	1 861	1 934	2 140	1 998	2 706	2 833	2 806
Rent ¹ (6751J)	351	561	330	351	300	265	209
Less: Property income paid (6752J)	162 369	182 362	196 723	246 111	301 882	333 338	300 326
Interest (6753J)	57 382	62 671	54 210	74 461	90 540	112 413	111 551
Dividends (6754J)	104 457	119 250	142 032	171 269	210 983	220 660	188 085
Rent ¹ (6755J)	530	441	481	381	359	265	690
Gross balance of primary income (6756J)	184 433	203 813	227 828	248 512	256 826	323 521	393 728
Other current transfers received Non-life insurance claims (6757J)	11 596	11 722	13 680	14 532	18 573	22 900	26 358
Less: Current taxes on income and wealth (6758J)	47 350	51 201	72 055	97 080	112 522	146 755	148 838
Less: Social contributions paid (6759J)	6 698	5 570	7 080	7 670	10 174	10 641	10 992
Less: Other current transfers paid (6760J)	13 134	13 796	16 033	17 409	21 767	26 179	29 447
Net non-life insurance premiums (6761J)	11 596	11 722	13 680	14 532	18 573	22 900	26 358
Miscellaneous current transfers (6762J)	1 538	2 074	2 353	2 877	3 194	3 279	3 089
Gross disposable income (6763J)	128 847	144 968	146 340	140 885	130 936	162 846	230 809
Less: Residual ² (6764J)	-2 623	-845	-107	-1 008	-439	-2 406	-601
Gross saving (6765J)	131 470	145 813	146 447	141 893	131 375	165 252	231 410
Less: Consumption of fixed capital ³ (6766J)	110 475	117 239	128 887	149 715	175 909	210 580	234 737
Net saving (6767J)	20 995	28 574	17 560	-7 822	-44 534	-45 328	-3 327
Gross saving (6765J)	131 470	145 813	146 447	141 893	131 375	165 252	231 410
Capital transfers, receivable (6768J)	12 551	13 945	12 717	17 508	6 479	23 354	19 691
Capital transfers, payable (6769J)	-	-6	-32	-30	-33	-40	-43
Less: Change in assets (6770J)	144 489	177 789	193 971	239 236	296 324	342 691	310 468
Gross fixed capital formation (6771J)	130 469	149 483	176 995	217 093	275 640	352 721	381 339
Change in inventories ⁴ (6772J)	14 020	28 306	16 976	22 143	20 684	-10 030	-70 871
Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) (6773J)	-468	-18 037	-34 839	-79 865	-158 503	-154 125	-59 410

1. Rent on land and subsoil assets.

2. Statistical discrepancy between the expenditure components and gross domestic product.

3. At replacement value.

4. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Table 31
Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa
General government
At current prices
R millions

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Output at basic prices (6780J)	122 141	143 381	161 314	169 075	184 640	202 700	224 135	264 170
Less: Intermediate consumption..... (6781J)	35 630	41 107	47 701	46 920	54 088	62 629	75 301	99 731
Gross value added at basic prices..... (6782J)	86 511	102 274	113 613	122 155	130 552	140 071	148 834	164 439
Less: Compensation of employees..... (6783J)	74 109	88 773	99 372	106 176	111 940	118 925	126 407	139 600
Less: Other taxes on production..... (6784J)	561	625	852	1 024	1 212	1 530	1 877	2 421
Other subsidies on production..... (6785J)	-	-	150	118	92	83	138	149
Gross operating surplus..... (6786J)	11 841	12 876	13 539	15 073	17 492	19 699	20 688	22 567
Taxes on products..... (6603J)	53 644	58 119	63 419	74 473	80 528	87 816	96 363	109 660
Other taxes on production..... (6600J)	10 517	11 627	14 506	14 746	17 949	20 138	20 268	25 029
Less: Subsidies on products (6604J)	5 898	5 635	4 856	6 923	5 718	3 886	4 571	4 271
Less: Other subsidies on production (6601J)	2 353	2 726	2 796	1 959	1 858	1 991	2 419	2 615
Property income received..... (6787J)	4 096	5 923	5 383	4 565	4 778	5 207	7 030	6 464
Interest..... (6788J)	3 698	5 405	5 065	4 093	4 185	4 748	6 300	5 955
Dividends..... (6789J)	107	336	131	55	217	35	254	287
Rent ¹ (6790J)	291	182	187	417	376	424	476	222
Less: Property income paid..... (6791J)	32 518	39 350	41 987	47 550	49 953	51 747	53 280	53 456
Interest ² (6792J)	32 518	39 350	41 987	47 550	49 953	51 747	53 280	53 456
Gross balance of primary income..... (6793J)	39 329	40 834	47 208	52 425	63 218	75 236	84 079	103 378
Current taxes on income and wealth (6251J)	65 738	80 904	92 182	105 357	114 555	121 096	148 401	164 780
Social contributions received..... (6794J)	2 182	3 251	3 812	4 078	4 005	4 363	4 713	5 270
Other current transfers received..... (6795J)	1 998	1 048	1 647	1 861	1 802	1 817	1 965	1 702
Current international co-operation (6796J)	599	132	485	144	174	481	812	1 085
Miscellaneous current transfers (6797J)	1 399	916	1 162	1 717	1 628	1 336	1 153	617
Less: Social benefits paid..... (6798J)	17 034	21 818	23 297	24 161	24 929	25 263	28 697	34 491
Less: Other current transfers paid..... (6799J)	4 295	5 627	7 671	7 831	9 051	11 379	11 605	10 332
Current international co-operation (6800J)	2 696	3 064	3 636	4 142	5 443	6 555	6 712	6 587
Miscellaneous current transfers ³ (6801J)	1 599	2 563	4 035	3 689	3 608	4 824	4 893	3 745
Gross disposable income..... (6802J)	87 918	98 592	113 881	131 729	149 600	165 870	198 856	230 307
Less: Final consumption expenditure ⁴ (6008J)	100 424	118 013	131 903	139 371	149 952	167 348	186 280	219 705
Individual consumption expenditure..... (6605J)	45 423	51 746	62 068	64 111	66 830	72 753	81 657	97 060
Collective consumption expenditure (6606J)	55 001	66 267	69 835	75 260	83 122	94 595	104 623	122 645
Gross saving..... (6803J)	-12 506	-19 421	-18 022	-7 642	-352	-1 478	12 576	10 602
Less: Consumption of fixed capital ⁵ (6184J)	10 607	11 909	13 330	15 185	17 129	19 107	20 962	23 651
Net saving..... (6202J)	-23 112	-31 330	-31 352	-22 827	-17 481	-20 585	-8 386	-13 049
Gross saving..... (6803J)	-12 506	-19 421	-18 022	-7 642	-352	-1 478	12 576	10 602
Capital transfers, receivable..... (6804J)	360	740	680	223	1 143	1 682	2 654	2 226
Capital transfers, payable..... (6805J)	-880	-1 204	-2 621	-3 671	-5 334	-7 952	-12 372	-17 298
Less: Change in assets..... (6806J)	13 113	16 164	18 890	20 658	20 190	22 687	23 195	27 375
Gross fixed capital formation (6100J)	13 123	16 134	18 586	20 266	19 859	22 907	23 144	27 578
Change in inventories ⁶ (6175J)	-10	30	304	392	331	-220	51	-203
Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-)..... (6807J)	-26 139	-36 049	-38 853	-31 748	-24 733	-30 435	-20 337	-31 845

1. Rent on land and subsoil assets.

2. Amortised discount included.

3. Including current transfers in the form of membership dues, subscriptions, voluntary donations, transfers in kind, etc to households and NPISHs, payments of compensation for injury or damage to property (excluding non-life insurance claims) and current transfers in cash or kind to the rest of the world but excluding transfers to provincial extra budgetary institutions.

4. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

5. At replacement value.

6. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Table 31 – *continued*
Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa
General government
At current prices
R millions

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Output at basic prices (6780J)	296 905	326 237	367 751	412 352	471 586	540 898	612 998
Less: Intermediate consumption..... (6781J)	115 438	128 291	145 341	165 949	199 146	225 452	253 816
Gross value added at basic prices..... (6782J)	181 467	197 946	222 410	246 403	272 440	315 446	359 182
Less: Compensation of employees..... (6783J)	154 998	170 785	188 971	209 150	233 220	267 613	305 504
Less: Other taxes on production..... (6784J)	2 696	2 866	3 167	3 099	3 035	3 483	3 651
Other subsidies on production..... (6785J)	60	131	350	765	1 000	812	405
Gross operating surplus..... (6786J)	23 833	24 426	30 622	34 919	37 185	45 162	50 432
Taxes on products..... (6603J)	121 070	147 449	175 667	203 514	230 133	237 093	245 198
Other taxes on production..... (6600J)	28 150	29 966	32 927	32 498	31 870	36 395	38 173
Less: Subsidies on products (6604J)	3 683	2 776	5 652	8 411	6 178	11 299	3 113
Less: Other subsidies on production (6601J)	4 104	2 892	4 429	7 911	7 450	11 121	5 092
Property income received..... (6787J)	9 915	8 476	11 944	16 346	19 137	20 397	16 840
Interest..... (6788J)	7 624	7 440	9 400	13 038	16 254	18 372	14 978
Dividends..... (6789J)	2 062	960	2 446	3 138	2 688	1 802	708
Rent ¹ (6790J)	229	76	98	170	195	223	1 154
Less: Property income paid..... (6791J)	51 831	53 941	58 442	58 118	57 387	62 801	80 813
Interest ² (6792J)	51 831	53 941	58 442	58 118	57 387	62 801	80 813
Gross balance of primary income (6793J)	123 350	150 708	182 637	212 837	247 310	253 826	261 625
Current taxes on income and wealth (6251J)	169 109	185 158	223 292	272 123	313 236	367 668	393 744
Social contributions received..... (6794J)	8 931	7 427	9 440	10 226	13 565	14 189	14 656
Other current transfers received..... (6795J)	2 205	2 376	2 252	2 939	3 017	4 748	4 310
Current international co-operation (6796J)	1 371	1 032	944	1 132	1 107	2 109	1 342
Miscellaneous current transfers (6797J)	834	1 344	1 308	1 807	1 910	2 639	2 968
Less: Social benefits paid..... (6798J)	44 685	52 398	60 566	72 720	74 991	90 113	107 759
Less: Other current transfers paid..... (6799J)	12 254	18 747	28 270	30 562	48 551	53 203	44 410
Current international co-operation (6800J)	8 468	11 992	18 416	19 592	21 450	26 489	27 172
Miscellaneous current transfers ³ (6801J)	3 786	6 755	9 854	10 970	27 101	26 714	17 238
Gross disposable income (6802J)	246 656	274 524	328 785	394 843	453 586	497 115	522 166
Less: Final consumption expenditure ⁴ (6008J)	244 485	274 034	305 733	347 928	383 413	437 313	504 169
Individual consumption expenditure..... (6605J)	104 095	116 389	123 682	139 702	141 122	163 398	192 360
Collective consumption expenditure (6606J)	140 390	157 645	182 051	208 226	242 291	273 915	311 809
Gross saving..... (6803J)	2 171	490	23 052	46 915	70 173	59 802	17 997
Less: Consumption of fixed capital ⁵ (6184J)	25 078	26 260	28 868	32 760	37 479	44 537	47 571
Net saving..... (6202J)	-22 907	-25 770	-5 816	14 155	32 694	15 265	-29 574
Gross saving..... (6803J)	2 171	490	23 052	46 915	70 173	59 802	17 997
Capital transfers, receivable..... (6804J)	5 136	5 041	5 970	7 730	12 334	11 485	21 243
Capital transfers, payable (6805J)	-22 443	-23 214	-21 912	-29 689	-28 275	-47 169	-51 732
Less: Change in assets..... (6806J)	31 951	35 586	38 628	49 419	64 819	85 160	85 698
Gross fixed capital formation (6100J)	32 002	35 605	38 009	49 054	65 050	85 528	86 730
Change in inventories ⁶ (6175J)	-51	-19	619	365	-231	-368	-1 032
Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-)..... (6807J)	-47 087	-53 269	-31 518	-24 463	-10 587	-61 042	-98 190

1. Rent on land and subsoil assets.

2. Amortised discount included.

3. Including current transfers in the form of membership dues, subscriptions, voluntary donations, transfers in kind, etc to households and NPISHs, payments of compensation for injury or damage to property (excluding non-life insurance claims) and current transfers in cash or kind to the rest of the world but excluding transfers to provincial extra budgetary institutions.

4. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

5. At replacement value.

6. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Table 32
Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa
Households and non-profit institutions serving households
At current prices
R millions

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Output at basic prices..... (6820J)	203 642	205 423	214 023	233 969	257 587	295 331	329 281	380 990
Less: Intermediate consumption (6821J)	85 531	79 931	78 893	87 939	98 849	116 526	132 454	159 349
Gross value added at basic prices (6822J)	118 111	125 492	135 130	146 030	158 738	178 805	196 827	221 641
Less: Compensation of employees (6823J)	43 435	40 118	40 623	43 470	47 487	52 855	58 895	64 224
Less: Other taxes on production (6824J)	3 640	4 027	5 350	4 862	5 971	6 379	5 463	6 863
Other subsidies on production (6825J)	691	632	597	454	438	501	614	446
Gross operating surplus/mixed income (6826J)	71 727	81 979	89 754	98 152	105 718	120 072	133 083	151 000
Compensation of employees (6240J)	272 916	306 225	338 204	370 589	402 375	440 299	472 961	526 368
Property income received (6827J)	86 539	99 002	121 221	129 249	136 262	146 060	158 372	183 723
Interest (6828J)	25 539	31 374	36 564	43 689	41 282	35 022	36 425	52 135
Dividends (6829J)	16 082	16 653	27 075	26 410	34 765	45 725	58 973	58 182
Property income attributed to insurance policy holders (6830J)	44 813	50 848	57 440	59 005	60 077	65 168	62 821	73 241
Rent ¹ (6831J)	105	127	142	145	138	145	153	165
Less: Property income paid (6832J)	32 577	42 362	49 528	55 285	49 267	41 084	44 252	53 234
Interest (6833J)	32 134	41 970	49 141	54 800	48 878	40 602	43 703	52 907
Rent ¹ (6834J)	443	392	387	485	389	482	549	327
Gross balance of primary income (6835J)	398 605	444 844	499 651	542 705	595 088	665 347	720 164	807 857
Social benefits received (6836J)	41 317	50 334	62 429	67 184	71 720	72 222	73 299	85 632
Other current transfers received (6837J)	21 037	24 176	28 153	31 873	33 926	39 760	44 020	48 300
Non-life insurance claims (6838J)	19 109	21 241	23 647	27 488	29 756	34 248	38 337	43 494
Miscellaneous current transfers ² (6839J)	1 928	2 935	4 506	4 385	4 170	5 512	5 683	4 806
Less: Current taxes on income and wealth (6245J)	51 623	59 496	68 048	75 422	84 335	87 848	89 700	96 074
Less: Social contributions paid (6840J)	49 666	57 539	67 555	72 353	76 071	82 588	82 901	95 100
Less: Other current transfers paid (6841J)	20 012	21 862	24 434	28 600	30 860	35 155	39 162	44 016
Net non-life insurance premiums (6842J)	19 109	21 241	23 647	27 488	29 756	34 248	38 337	43 494
Miscellaneous current transfers (6843J)	903	621	787	1 112	1 104	907	825	522
Gross disposable income (6844J)	339 658	380 457	430 196	465 387	509 468	571 738	625 720	706 599
Adjustment for the change in net equity of households in pension funds reserves (6845J)	24 836	28 209	27 469	28 311	28 278	34 538	37 121	42 642
Less: Residual ³ (6846J)	-344	-976	-1 034	-1 342	-1 833	-415	-1 217	-898
Total available households' resources (6847J)	364 838	409 642	458 699	495 040	539 579	606 691	664 058	750 139
Less: Final consumption expenditure (6007J)	345 652	388 124	435 485	473 425	517 700	584 412	643 782	724 228
Gross saving (6848J)	19 186	21 518	23 214	21 615	21 879	22 279	20 276	25 911
Less: Consumption of fixed capital ⁴ (6849J)	13 425	14 075	14 434	14 814	15 404	16 182	17 744	20 531
Net saving (6200J)	5 761	7 443	8 780	6 801	6 475	6 097	2 532	5 380
Gross saving (6848J)	19 186	21 518	23 214	21 615	21 879	22 279	20 276	25 911
Capital transfers, receivable (6850J)	168	160	220	914	3 041	3 617	7 370	4 587
Capital transfers, payable (6851J)	-118	-207	-265	-286	-325	-317	-254	-242
Less: Change in assets (6852J)	13 908	14 934	15 096	14 765	15 510	17 169	21 337	23 513
Gross fixed capital formation (6853J)	12 310	14 195	14 922	14 705	14 604	17 508	19 985	23 182
Change in inventories ⁵ (6854J)	1 598	739	174	60	906	-339	1 352	331
Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) (6855J)	5 328	6 537	8 073	7 478	9 085	8 410	6 055	6 743

1. Rent on land and subsoil assets.

2. Including current transfers in the form of membership dues, subscriptions, voluntary donations, transfers in kind in the form of gifts, food, blankets, medicines, etc, current transfers between households and payments of compensation for injury or damage to property (excluding non-life insurance claims) and current transfers in cash.

3. Statistical discrepancy between the expenditure components and gross domestic product.

4. At replacement value.

5. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Table 32 – *continued*

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa
Households and non-profit institutions serving households
At current prices

R millions

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Output at basic prices..... (6820J)	413 569	450 977	482 000	549 403	608 230	705 949	782 346
Less: Intermediate consumption (6821J)	174 158	188 941	198 399	227 466	245 854	294 477	346 661
Gross value added at basic prices (6822J)	239 411	262 036	283 601	321 937	362 376	411 472	435 685
Less: Compensation of employees (6823J)	68 023	73 721	77 907	85 232	96 548	111 840	122 190
Less: Other taxes on production (6824J)	8 542	8 366	9 161	10 375	11 169	12 914	13 648
Other subsidies on production (6825J)	639	483	776	1 489	917	1 861	1 571
Gross operating surplus/mixed income (6826J)	163 485	180 432	197 309	227 819	255 576	288 579	301 418
Compensation of employees (6240J)	576 636	633 941	696 302	775 085	880 145	1 000 532	1 084 577
Property income received (6827J)	187 449	205 294	235 826	265 236	320 132	377 425	340 950
Interest (6828J)	56 913	46 920	47 393	54 823	75 207	98 561	80 220
Dividends (6829J)	51 915	82 153	103 492	110 692	115 729	107 027	106 214
Property income attributed to insurance policy holders (6830J)	78 369	76 053	84 836	99 550	129 026	171 664	154 393
Rent ¹ (6831J)	252	168	105	171	170	173	123
Less: Property income paid (6832J)	58 691	51 316	58 729	77 276	114 732	154 169	123 454
Interest (6833J)	58 389	50 952	58 677	76 965	114 426	153 773	122 658
Rent ¹ (6834J)	302	364	52	311	306	396	796
Gross balance of primary income (6835J)	868 879	968 351	1 070 708	1 190 864	1 341 121	1 512 367	1 603 491
Social benefits received (6836J)	95 372	108 175	111 950	125 856	134 221	157 096	184 806
Other current transfers received (6837J)	51 326	56 250	69 110	77 813	105 790	119 796	111 206
Non-life insurance claims (6838J)	46 109	46 979	53 939	59 749	69 656	81 135	82 649
Miscellaneous current transfers ² (6839J)	5 217	9 271	15 171	18 064	36 134	38 661	28 557
Less: Current taxes on income and wealth (6245J)	99 175	109 366	124 513	141 128	158 855	188 283	220 190
Less: Social contributions paid (6840J)	90 109	101 752	110 775	122 942	137 719	173 398	173 136
Less: Other current transfers paid (6841J)	46 830	48 131	55 810	62 318	72 793	86 075	89 581
Net non-life insurance premiums (6842J)	46 109	46 979	53 939	59 749	69 656	81 135	82 649
Miscellaneous current transfers (6843J)	721	1 152	1 871	2 569	3 137	4 940	6 932
Gross disposable income (6844J)	779 463	873 527	960 670	1 068 145	1 211 765	1 341 503	1 416 596
Adjustment for the change in net equity of households in pension funds reserves (6845J)	37 189	44 118	57 031	67 250	75 098	102 867	92 425
Less: Residual ³ (6846J)	-982	-316	-39	-379	-164	-874	-220
Total available households' resources (6847J)	817 634	917 961	1 017 740	1 135 774	1 287 027	1 445 244	1 509 241
Less: Final consumption expenditure (6007J)	790 389	890 952	990 773	1 116 315	1 264 643	1 417 589	1 472 824
Gross saving (6848J)	27 245	27 009	26 967	19 459	22 384	27 655	36 417
Less: Consumption of fixed capital ⁴ (6849J)	22 285	23 658	25 825	28 688	32 699	39 026	42 447
Net saving (6200J)	4 960	3 351	1 142	-9 229	-10 315	-11 371	-6 030
Gross saving (6848J)	27 245	27 009	26 967	19 459	22 384	27 655	36 417
Capital transfers, receivable (6850J)	5 083	4 579	3 508	4 740	9 753	12 652	11 134
Capital transfers, payable (6851J)	-	-9	-58	-54	-61	-74	-77
Less: Change in assets (6852J)	26 419	35 042	44 777	53 821	60 246	61 399	57 902
Gross fixed capital formation (6853J)	25 481	33 701	43 996	52 417	58 725	63 236	61 513
Change in inventories ⁵ (6854J)	938	1 341	781	1 404	1 521	-1 837	-3 611
Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) (6855J)	5 909	-3 463	-14 360	-29 676	-28 170	-21 166	-10 428

1. Rent on land and subsoil assets.

2. Including current transfers in the form of membership dues, subscriptions, voluntary donations, transfers in kind in the form of gifts, food, blankets, medicines, etc, current transfers between households and payments of compensation for injury or damage to property (excluding non-life insurance claims) and current transfers in cash.

3. Statistical discrepancy between the expenditure components and gross domestic product.

4. At replacement value.

5. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Table 33
Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa
Total domestic economy
At current prices
R millions

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Output at basic prices ¹ (6870J)	1 008 963	1 133 423	1 260 627	1 401 533	1 583 041	1 893 686	2 140 684	2 537 642
Less: Intermediate consumption (6871J)	508 609	567 953	633 460	726 659	844 168	1 055 468	1 212 469	1 471 945
Gross value added at basic prices (6645J)	500 354	565 470	627 167	674 874	738 873	838 218	928 215	1 065 697
Taxes on products (6603J)	53 644	58 119	63 419	74 473	80 528	87 816	96 363	109 660
Less: Subsidies on products (6604J)	5 898	5 635	4 856	6 923	5 718	3 886	4 571	4 271
Gross domestic product at market prices (6006J)	548 100	617 954	685 730	742 424	813 683	922 148	1 020 007	1 171 086
Less: Compensation of employees..... (6000J)	274 673	308 121	340 072	372 541	404 418	442 301	474 996	528 862
Less: Taxes on production and imports (6004J)	64 161	69 746	77 925	89 219	98 477	107 954	116 631	134 689
Subsidies (6005J)	8 251	8 361	7 652	8 882	7 576	5 877	6 990	6 886
Gross operating surplus/mixed income (6212J)	217 516	248 448	275 385	289 546	318 364	377 770	435 370	514 421
Compensation of employees ² (6240J)	272 916	306 225	338 204	370 589	402 375	440 299	472 961	526 368
Taxes on production and imports..... (6004J)	64 161	69 746	77 925	89 219	98 477	107 954	116 631	134 689
Less: Subsidies (6005J)	8 251	8 361	7 652	8 882	7 576	5 877	6 990	6 886
Property income received..... (6872J)	160 487	190 713	227 038	268 368	276 216	266 945	301 335	355 540
Interest..... (6873J)	126 137	153 702	178 167	217 763	215 290	192 367	207 533	251 432
Dividends (6874J)	33 510	36 212	48 032	49 545	59 885	73 416	92 653	103 283
Rent ³ (6875J)	840	799	839	1 060	1 041	1 162	1 149	825
Less: Property income paid..... (6876J)	169 157	202 197	240 014	283 904	293 774	286 967	331 476	382 446
Interest..... (6877J)	134 448	163 498	189 557	230 210	229 144	202 712	217 388	261 688
Dividends (6878J)	33 869	37 900	49 618	52 634	63 589	83 093	112 939	119 933
Rent ³ (6879J)	840	799	839	1 060	1 041	1 162	1 149	825
Gross national income (6016J)	537 673	604 574	670 886	724 936	794 082	900 124	987 831	1 141 686
Other current transfers received (6880J)	3 926	3 983	6 153	6 246	5 972	7 329	7 648	6 508
Current international co-operation (6881J)	599	132	485	144	174	481	812	1 085
Miscellaneous current transfers..... (6882J)	3 327	3 851	5 668	6 102	5 798	6 848	6 836	5 423
Less: Other current transfers paid (6883J)	6 267	7 193	9 481	10 339	11 634	13 751	13 905	12 352
Current international co-operation (6884J)	2 696	3 064	3 636	4 142	5 443	6 555	6 712	6 587
Miscellaneous current transfers..... (6885J)	3 571	4 129	5 845	6 197	6 191	7 196	7 193	5 765
Gross disposable income (6018J)	535 332	601 364	667 558	720 843	788 420	893 702	981 574	1 135 842
Less: Final consumption expenditure (6620J)	446 076	506 137	567 388	612 796	667 652	751 760	830 062	943 933
Individual consumption expenditure (6886J)	391 075	439 870	497 553	537 536	584 530	657 165	725 439	821 288
Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606J)	55 001	66 267	69 835	75 260	83 122	94 595	104 623	122 645
Less: Residual ⁴ (6011J)	-1 206	-3 604	-3 931	-5 079	-7 026	-1 618	-4 820	-3 647
Gross saving (6203J)	90 462	98 831	104 101	113 126	127 794	143 560	156 332	195 556
Less: Consumption of fixed capital ⁵ (6002J)	71 725	79 054	87 448	97 197	108 888	120 221	132 400	151 267
Net saving (6887J)	18 737	19 777	16 653	15 929	18 906	23 339	23 932	44 289
Gross saving (6203J)	90 462	98 831	104 101	113 126	127 794	143 560	156 332	195 556
Capital transfers, receivable (6888J)	968	1 320	2 140	3 805	5 459	8 084	12 509	17 511
Capital transfers, payable..... (6889J)	-1 113	-1 524	-3 032	-4 114	-5 837	-8 443	-12 765	-17 673
Less: Change in assets (6180J)	99 507	105 945	114 332	126 226	131 950	144 752	153 463	185 876
Gross fixed capital formation..... (6009J)	87 042	100 632	113 221	126 912	124 416	137 656	151 008	172 151
Change in inventories ⁶ (6010J)	12 465	5 313	1 111	-686	7 534	7 096	2 455	13 725
Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) (6672J)	-9 190	-7 318	-11 123	-13 409	-4 534	-1 551	2 613	9 517

1. The institutional division of the production and generation of income account was harmonised by the South African Reserve Bank and Statistics South Africa.
2. Adjusted for net compensation to non-residents.
3. Rent on land and subsoil assets.
4. Statistical discrepancy between the expenditure components and gross domestic product.
5. At replacement value.
6. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Table 33 – *continued***Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa****Total domestic economy****At current prices**

R millions

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Output at basic prices ¹ (6870J)	2 737 114	2 960 266	3 248 151	3 649 000	4 150 301	4 768 402	5 044 686
Less: Intermediate consumption (6871J)	1 581 964	1 689 666	1 847 084	2 076 681	2 357 154	2 710 373	2 863 448
Gross value added at basic prices (6645J)	1 155 150	1 270 600	1 401 067	1 572 319	1 793 147	2 058 029	2 181 238
Taxes on products (6603J)	121 070	147 449	175 667	203 514	230 133	237 093	245 198
Less: Subsidies on products (6604J)	3 683	2 776	5 652	8 411	6 178	11 299	3 113
Gross domestic product at market prices (6006J)	1 272 537	1 415 273	1 571 082	1 767 422	2 017 102	2 283 823	2 423 323
Less: Compensation of employees..... (6000J)	578 988	636 954	699 018	777 553	882 808	1 003 305	1 086 907
Less: Taxes on production and imports (6004J)	149 220	177 415	208 594	236 012	262 003	273 488	283 371
Subsidies (6005J)	7 787	5 668	10 081	16 322	13 628	22 420	8 205
Gross operating surplus/mixed income (6212J)	552 116	606 572	673 551	770 179	885 919	1 029 450	1 061 250
Compensation of employees ² (6240J)	576 636	633 941	696 302	775 085	880 145	1 000 532	1 084 577
Taxes on production and imports..... (6004J)	149 220	177 415	208 594	236 012	262 003	273 488	283 371
Less: Subsidies (6005J)	7 787	5 668	10 081	16 322	13 628	22 420	8 205
Property income received..... (6872J)	367 744	375 430	418 898	510 542	636 980	779 757	699 226
Interest..... (6873J)	274 691	255 149	271 536	336 230	450 863	584 351	514 836
Dividends (6874J)	92 221	119 476	146 829	173 620	185 452	194 745	182 904
Rent ³ (6875J)	832	805	533	692	665	661	1 486
Less: Property income paid..... (6876J)	400 263	400 267	447 607	542 849	703 135	850 859	750 414
Interest..... (6877J)	283 152	261 898	276 050	340 960	454 096	597 810	527 334
Dividends (6878J)	116 279	137 564	171 024	201 197	248 374	252 388	221 594
Rent ³ (6879J)	832	805	533	692	665	661	1 486
Gross national income (6016J)	1 237 666	1 387 423	1 539 657	1 732 647	1 948 284	2 209 948	2 369 805
Other current transfers received (6880J)	7 422	11 647	17 423	21 003	39 151	43 409	32 867
Current international co-operation (6881J)	1 371	1 032	944	1 132	1 107	2 109	1 342
Miscellaneous current transfers..... (6882J)	6 051	10 615	16 479	19 871	38 044	41 300	31 525
Less: Other current transfers paid (6883J)	14 900	22 516	33 103	36 771	55 726	62 318	55 295
Current international co-operation (6884J)	8 468	11 992	18 416	19 592	21 450	26 489	27 172
Miscellaneous current transfers..... (6885J)	6 432	10 524	14 687	17 179	34 276	35 829	28 123
Gross disposable income (6018J)	1 230 188	1 376 554	1 523 978	1 716 879	1 931 709	2 191 039	2 347 377
Less: Final consumption expenditure (6620J)	1 034 874	1 164 986	1 296 506	1 464 243	1 648 056	1 854 902	1 976 993
Individual consumption expenditure (6886J)	894 484	1 007 341	1 114 455	1 256 017	1 405 765	1 580 987	1 665 184
Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606J)	140 390	157 645	182 051	208 226	242 291	273 915	311 809
Less: Residual ⁴ (6011J)	-3 993	-1 292	-164	-1 560	-686	-3 702	-921
Gross saving (6203J)	199 307	212 860	227 635	254 196	284 339	339 839	371 305
Less: Consumption of fixed capital ⁵ (6002J)	162 099	171 594	187 790	216 251	252 229	301 552	332 824
Net saving (6887J)	37 208	41 266	39 845	37 945	32 110	38 287	38 481
Gross saving (6203J)	199 307	212 860	227 635	254 196	284 339	339 839	371 305
Capital transfers, receivable (6888J)	22 770	23 565	22 195	29 978	28 566	47 491	52 068
Capital transfers, payable..... (6889J)	-22 443	-23 229	-22 002	-29 773	-28 369	-47 283	-51 852
Less: Change in assets (6180J)	211 906	255 808	282 130	347 995	428 892	501 514	467 878
Gross fixed capital formation..... (6009J)	196 999	226 180	263 754	324 083	406 918	513 749	543 392
Change in inventories ⁶ (6010J)	14 907	29 628	18 376	23 912	21 974	-12 235	-75 514
Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) (6672J)	-12 272	-42 610	-54 302	-93 594	-144 356	-161 467	-96 357

1. The institutional division of the production and generation of income account was harmonised by the South African Reserve Bank and Statistics South Africa.

2. Adjusted for net compensation to non-residents.

3. Rent on land and subsoil assets.

4. Statistical discrepancy between the expenditure components and gross domestic product.

5. At replacement value.

6. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Table 34
Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa
Rest of the world
At current prices
R millions

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Imports of goods and services (6014J)	121 093	143 340	160 718	181 972	185 037	229 757	266 001	340 636
Imports of goods (6610J)	99 425	118 658	133 061	150 705	149 854	189 411	221 235	283 004
Imports of services (6611J)	21 668	24 682	27 657	31 267	35 183	40 346	44 766	57 632
<i>Less:</i> Exports of goods and services..... (6013J)	124 816	152 816	168 659	190 453	206 144	257 011	307 303	385 560
Exports of goods (6608J)	108 064	131 055	143 796	160 763	174 319	222 061	265 832	333 251
Exports of services (6609J)	16 752	21 761	24 863	29 690	31 825	34 950	41 471	52 309
External balance of goods and services (6900J)	-3 723	-9 476	-7 941	-8 481	-21 107	-27 254	-41 302	-44 924
<i>Less:</i> Compensation of South African residents working abroad..... (6208J)	301	320	810	1 425	1 875	2 242	2 403	2 814
Compensation of non-residents working in South Africa..... (6207J)	2 058	2 216	2 678	3 377	3 918	4 244	4 438	5 308
Property income received (6901J)	12 497	15 826	18 643	22 226	26 630	35 212	48 863	46 803
Interest (6902J)	9 488	11 035	13 897	16 486	18 424	16 638	16 831	18 996
Dividends..... (6903J)	3 009	4 791	4 746	5 740	8 206	18 574	32 032	27 807
<i>Less:</i> Property income paid (6904J)	3 827	4 342	5 667	6 690	9 072	15 190	18 722	19 897
Interest (6905J)	1 177	1 239	2 507	4 039	4 570	6 293	6 976	8 740
Dividends..... (6906J)	2 650	3 103	3 160	2 651	4 502	8 897	11 746	11 157
Other current transfers received..... (6907J)	3 050	3 443	3 968	4 427	6 067	7 163	7 361	7 305
Current international co-operation..... (6908J)	2 696	3 064	3 636	4 142	5 443	6 555	6 712	6 587
Miscellaneous current transfers..... (6909J)	354	379	332	285	624	608	649	718
<i>Less:</i> Other current transfers paid..... (6910J)	709	233	640	334	405	741	1 104	1 461
Current international co-operation..... (6911J)	599	132	485	144	174	481	812	1 085
Miscellaneous current transfers..... (6912J)	110	101	155	190	231	260	292	376
Current external balance (balance on current account) (6913J)	9 045	7 114	10 231	13 100	4 156	1 192	-2 869	-9 680
Capital transfers, payable..... (6914J)	-88	-116	-144	-134	-125	-132	-137	-213
Capital transfers, receivable (6915J)	233	320	1 036	443	503	491	393	375
Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) (6916J)	9 190	7 318	11 123	13 409	4 534	1 551	-2 613	-9 518

Table 34 – *continued***Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa****Rest of the world****At current prices**

R millions

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Imports of goods and services (6014J)	325 035	378 179	437 559	573 589	690 062	878 536	677 740
Imports of goods (6610J)	264 752	311 759	360 362	476 966	574 322	739 852	554 161
Imports of services (6611J)	60 283	66 420	77 197	96 623	115 740	138 684	123 579
Less: Exports of goods and services..... (6013J)	354 785	373 950	430 169	530 333	630 902	809 645	657 113
Exports of goods (6608J)	291 434	310 525	358 361	447 690	533 791	704 293	556 432
Exports of services (6609J)	63 351	63 425	71 808	82 643	97 111	105 352	100 681
External balance of goods and services (6900J)	-29 750	4 229	7 390	43 256	59 160	68 891	20 627
Less: Compensation of South African residents working abroad..... (6208J)	2 931	3 017	3 902	4 685	5 575	6 427	7 186
Compensation of non-residents working in South Africa..... (6207J)	5 283	6 030	6 618	7 153	8 238	9 200	9 516
Property income received (6901J)	50 961	42 793	54 357	68 829	109 028	112 929	78 077
Interest (6902J)	16 421	14 201	16 197	23 995	29 673	38 672	25 869
Dividends..... (6903J)	34 540	28 592	38 160	44 834	79 355	74 257	52 208
Less: Property income paid (6904J)	18 442	17 956	25 648	36 522	42 873	41 827	26 889
Interest (6905J)	7 960	7 452	11 683	19 265	26 440	25 213	13 371
Dividends..... (6906J)	10 482	10 504	13 965	17 257	16 433	16 614	13 518
Other current transfers received..... (6907J)	9 319	13 028	20 222	21 847	24 264	30 392	32 762
Current international co-operation..... (6908J)	8 468	11 992	18 416	19 592	21 450	26 489	27 172
Miscellaneous current transfers..... (6909J)	851	1 036	1 806	2 255	2 814	3 903	5 590
Less: Other current transfers paid..... (6910J)	1 841	2 159	4 542	6 079	7 689	11 483	10 334
Current international co-operation..... (6911J)	1 371	1 032	944	1 132	1 107	2 109	1 342
Miscellaneous current transfers..... (6912J)	470	1 127	3 598	4 947	6 582	9 374	8 992
Current external balance (balance on current account) (6913J)	12 599	42 948	54 495	93 799	144 553	161 675	96 573
Capital transfers, payable..... (6914J)	-327	-351	-283	-289	-291	-322	-336
Capital transfers, receivable (6915J)	-	15	90	84	94	114	120
Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) (6916J)	12 272	42 612	54 302	93 594	144 356	161 467	96 357

Table 35
Current income and saving
Selected items
National income and saving
R millions

Period	Gross national income at market prices (6016K)	Real gross national income (at 2005 prices) (6016C)	Gross saving (6203K)	Seasonally adjusted annualised rates		
				Gross national income at market prices (6016L)	Real gross national income (at 2005 prices) (6016D)	Gross saving (6203L)
1960: 01	1 194	87 770	309	4 920	355 030	1 373
02	1 214	90 285	262	4 956	360 729	960
03	1 280	90 659	313	5 025	361 213	1 058
04	1 334	93 671	295	5 186	372 568	1 325
1960	5 022	362 385	1 179	5 022	362 385	1 179
1961: 01	1 255	90 911	272	5 163	369 525	1 233
02	1 259	91 040	337	5 136	365 367	1 134
03	1 365	96 437	377	5 346	378 257	1 601
04	1 390	96 531	350	5 432	386 532	1 376
1961	5 269	374 920	1 336	5 269	374 920	1 336
1962: 01	1 348	96 817	341	5 542	392 826	1 430
02	1 375	98 130	418	5 603	394 696	1 308
03	1 454	102 160	366	5 713	402 259	1 630
04	1 491	101 307	322	5 812	403 873	1 421
1962	5 667	398 414	1 447	5 667	398 414	1 447
1963: 01	1 465	100 032	343	6 021	406 935	1 474
02	1 526	103 508	414	6 180	420 317	1 610
03	1 630	109 159	478	6 457	431 961	1 760
04	1 687	111 169	412	6 573	436 254	1 743
1963	6 308	423 867	1 647	6 308	423 867	1 647
1964: 01	1 640	110 006	373	6 766	451 920	1 640
02	1 694	113 124	396	6 842	452 219	1 687
03	1 739	115 430	501	6 935	456 562	1 634
04	1 856	119 634	409	7 173	472 073	1 756
1964	6 929	458 193	1 679	6 929	458 193	1 679
1965: 01	1 824	117 787	356	7 482	476 965	1 757
02	1 876	120 346	362	7 530	480 955	1 658
03	1 882	119 659	539	7 588	477 533	1 842
04	1 980	122 241	490	7 647	484 680	1 729
1965	7 562	480 033	1 747	7 562	480 033	1 747
1966: 01	1 933	119 848	502	7 962	493 883	1 742
02	2 048	123 596	424	8 176	503 757	2 298
03	2 098	129 848	522	8 362	511 506	1 631
04	2 179	131 269	496	8 532	509 098	2 104
1966	8 258	504 561	1 944	8 258	504 561	1 944
1967: 01	2 141	127 924	525	8 845	528 262	2 170
02	2 261	132 088	565	9 017	531 705	2 233
03	2 432	141 663	573	9 647	562 191	2 366
04	2 403	142 518	640	9 442	554 611	2 442
1967	9 238	544 192	2 303	9 238	544 192	2 303
1968: 01	2 374	137 237	677	9 811	569 350	2 832
02	2 452	140 978	653	9 775	565 729	2 381
03	2 534	145 934	609	10 029	572 323	2 337
04	2 610	147 563	617	10 268	579 447	2 673
1968	9 971	571 712	2 556	9 971	571 712	2 556

Table 35 – *continued*
Current income and saving
Selected items
National income and saving
R millions

Period	Gross national income at market prices (6016K)	Real gross national income (at 2005 prices) (6016C)	Gross saving (6203K)	Seasonally adjusted annualised rates		
				Gross national income at market prices (6016L)	Real gross national income (at 2005 prices) (6016D)	Gross saving (6203L)
1969: 01	2 587	141 327	609	10 762	587 326	2 569
02	2 804	152 699	710	11 081	601 709	2 861
03	2 934	158 419	794	11 599	617 655	2 963
04	2 901	146 757	548	11 463	590 117	2 250
1969	11 226	599 202	2 661	11 226	599 202	2 661
1970: 01	2 885	147 730	606	11 900	615 136	2 646
02	3 125	158 005	831	12 328	621 592	2 847
03	3 080	156 740	651	12 208	613 213	2 513
04	3 226	159 209	536	12 830	636 796	2 489
1970	12 317	621 684	2 624	12 317	621 684	2 624
1971: 01	3 146	157 045	612	12 984	649 321	2 650
02	3 391	163 086	693	13 399	642 822	2 710
03	3 533	169 230	1 053	13 955	661 668	3 754
04	3 598	163 747	819	14 331	658 621	3 593
1971	13 667	653 108	3 177	13 667	653 108	3 177
1972: 01	3 602	159 901	823	14 844	661 871	3 701
02	3 801	173 079	1 061	15 001	680 917	3 738
03	3 938	173 280	1 131	15 531	675 352	3 958
04	4 072	170 945	873	16 274	690 681	4 154
1972	15 413	677 205	3 888	15 413	677 205	3 888
1973: 01	4 192	172 717	1 079	17 481	714 351	4 642
02	4 636	183 447	1 202	18 241	727 663	4 569
03	4 997	192 957	1 339	19 755	751 541	4 974
04	5 273	189 384	1 223	20 914	760 464	5 186
1973	19 098	738 505	4 843	19 098	738 505	4 843
1974: 01	5 334	188 961	1 451	22 129	788 545	6 201
02	5 847	202 863	1 837	23 036	798 084	6 540
03	5 998	205 644	1 450	23 686	803 192	5 722
04	6 248	199 442	1 273	24 863	797 814	5 581
1974	23 428	796 909	6 011	23 428	796 909	6 011
1975: 01	6 067	188 672	1 295	25 400	784 299	5 806
02	6 519	200 401	1 877	25 370	789 275	6 103
03	6 790	202 881	1 743	26 936	791 967	6 754
04	6 809	200 119	1 600	27 034	802 749	7 398
1975	26 185	792 072	6 515	26 185	792 072	6 515
1976: 01	6 800	190 178	1 241	28 129	791 835	5 849
02	7 350	197 745	1 885	29 154	776 232	6 846
03	7 643	206 033	2 014	30 256	802 558	7 598
04	7 750	199 502	1 805	30 630	803 205	7 487
1976	29 542	793 458	6 945	29 542	793 458	6 945
1977: 01	7 522	189 850	1 864	30 993	794 834	8 888
02	8 397	206 525	2 504	31 576	798 867	8 938
03	8 193	203 505	2 517	33 526	797 367	9 272
04	8 637	200 899	2 362	34 904	812 049	9 890
1977	32 750	800 779	9 247	32 750	800 779	9 247

Table 35 – *continued***Current income and saving****Selected items****National income and saving**

R millions

Period	Gross national income at market prices (6016K)	Real gross national income (at 2005 prices) (6016C)	Gross saving (6203K)	Seasonally adjusted annualised rates		
				Gross national income at market prices	Real gross national income (at 2005 prices)	Gross saving
				(6016L)	(6016D)	(6203L)
1978: 01	8 388	192 720	2 093	35 566	815 179	9 749
02	9 513	215 519	2 563	36 244	829 366	8 980
03	9 659	211 429	3 127	39 221	836 297	12 443
04	10 158	209 704	2 885	39 842	836 648	11 502
1978	37 718	829 372	10 668	37 718	829 372	10 668
1979: 01	10 326	201 826	3 134	42 916	856 089	14 689
02	11 096	224 010	3 863	42 539	859 246	12 371
03	11 103	218 663	3 156	45 273	870 108	13 951
04	12 604	225 362	4 428	49 791	894 000	17 312
1979	45 130	869 861	14 581	45 130	869 861	14 581
1980: 01	13 730	219 100	5 365	57 792	927 136	24 581
02	15 209	241 747	5 782	58 052	931 535	21 174
03	15 317	242 627	5 143	62 013	961 902	19 656
04	15 884	242 056	4 791	62 704	961 548	18 913
1980	60 140	945 530	21 081	60 140	945 530	21 081
1981: 01	16 152	227 120	3 798	66 254	953 146	18 459
02	17 077	245 972	5 064	68 335	968 408	18 822
03	17 658	246 907	5 702	70 462	956 154	20 079
04	18 626	242 779	4 610	73 002	973 401	19 337
1981	69 513	962 777	19 174	69 513	962 777	19 174
1982: 01	18 105	227 975	3 626	74 427	951 370	17 150
02	19 236	237 655	3 613	77 084	938 815	12 289
03	20 301	241 771	4 941	81 047	951 044	18 898
04	21 424	238 659	4 690	83 705	943 010	19 142
1982	79 066	946 060	16 870	79 066	946 060	16 870
1983: 01	20 916	223 560	5 667	85 808	925 522	24 231
02	22 209	231 456	6 416	89 318	918 194	25 689
03	23 284	237 128	5 602	92 581	936 688	22 588
04	24 201	238 937	5 706	94 735	943 916	21 057
1983	90 610	931 080	23 391	90 610	931 080	23 391
1984: 01	24 542	238 446	4 600	101 262	975 291	18 035
02	26 231	247 027	6 479	104 824	994 652	26 978
03	27 315	251 524	6 580	108 405	989 269	26 321
04	28 080	250 581	6 308	110 182	991 098	24 534
1984	106 168	987 577	23 967	106 168	987 577	23 967
1985: 01	28 046	240 581	6 523	115 932	986 012	29 252
02	29 693	240 354	8 119	119 425	966 261	33 053
03	30 906	248 937	7 856	122 726	981 026	28 954
04	33 225	249 975	8 431	129 394	986 092	32 458
1985	121 869	979 848	30 929	121 869	979 848	30 929
1986: 01	31 278	236 398	6 473	131 527	973 156	31 732
02	35 352	244 546	9 039	139 834	980 690	34 341
03	37 333	257 082	10 261	146 671	1 008 025	36 377
04	38 700	249 183	8 834	152 623	986 966	35 978
1986	142 664	987 209	34 607	142 664	987 209	34 607

Table 35 – *continued*
Current income and saving
Selected items
National income and saving
R millions

Period	Gross national income at market prices (6016K)	Real gross national income (at 2005 prices) (6016C)	Gross saving (6203K)	Seasonally adjusted annualised rates		
				Gross national income at market prices (6016L)	Real gross national income (at 2005 prices) (6016D)	Gross saving (6203L)
1987: 01	37 686	244 199	8 999	159 057	1 003 735	41 848
02	41 446	251 813	9 090	163 763	1 011 700	38 541
03	43 027	260 903	9 228	171 262	1 024 309	34 031
04	46 143	261 571	10 992	179 123	1 034 200	38 815
1987	168 301	1 018 486	38 309	168 301	1 018 486	38 309
1988: 01	44 934	252 145	8 363	188 742	1 034 654	38 734
02	49 174	259 236	10 245	197 150	1 049 801	38 476
03	52 911	272 531	15 124	209 193	1 067 931	59 694
04	55 382	272 251	13 465	214 520	1 072 267	51 883
1988	202 401	1 056 163	47 197	202 401	1 056 163	47 197
1989: 01	54 737	260 887	10 565	228 060	1 073 079	49 855
02	59 451	265 394	12 558	241 395	1 069 029	51 377
03	64 858	270 979	17 433	249 667	1 072 061	63 985
04	63 794	271 191	15 343	252 235	1 059 634	58 379
1989	242 839	1 068 451	55 899	242 839	1 068 451	55 899
1990: 01	63 237	259 975	12 860	266 714	1 060 853	54 611
02	68 379	263 769	13 541	277 403	1 058 627	58 833
03	73 143	267 645	14 991	284 221	1 061 769	55 734
04	74 015	264 588	13 472	286 756	1 042 659	50 278
1990	278 774	1 055 977	54 864	278 774	1 055 977	54 864
1991: 01	73 411	255 720	13 709	305 436	1 045 212	58 309
02	77 779	260 061	15 077	316 931	1 042 751	58 114
03	84 587	264 942	14 334	330 654	1 052 785	61 630
04	87 343	266 893	17 622	339 462	1 049 714	64 915
1991	323 121	1 047 615	60 742	323 121	1 047 615	60 742
1992: 01	85 306	256 402	17 773	354 127	1 041 339	69 202
02	88 125	257 818	15 172	356 916	1 033 083	60 069
03	92 692	255 385	14 135	369 896	1 019 241	61 809
04	97 700	254 601	14 127	374 356	1 003 167	53 748
1992	363 824	1 024 207	61 207	363 824	1 024 207	61 207
1993: 01	95 863	250 874	17 780	389 612	1 022 949	58 416
02	102 753	259 526	19 687	410 580	1 036 446	68 161
03	108 079	263 211	17 458	425 802	1 046 139	71 057
04	110 738	265 566	13 869	443 738	1 051 174	77 542
1993	417 433	1 039 177	68 794	417 433	1 039 177	68 794
1994: 01	111 533	252 397	16 756	456 064	1 046 216	83 033
02	116 286	271 894	21 273	467 519	1 076 076	79 023
03	120 121	274 321	20 015	473 804	1 084 585	76 053
04	125 581	275 854	23 074	496 697	1 090 987	86 363
1994	473 521	1 074 466	81 118	473 521	1 074 466	81 118
1995: 01	126 209	260 484	17 672	516 214	1 080 688	87 027
02	131 225	271 382	22 893	531 174	1 100 737	84 546
03	138 830	280 079	25 279	545 750	1 099 588	97 343
04	141 409	285 244	24 618	557 554	1 107 745	92 932
1995	537 673	1 097 190	90 462	537 673	1 097 190	90 462

Table 35 – *continued***Current income and saving****Selected items****National income and saving**

R millions

Period	Gross national income at market prices (6016K)	Real gross national income (at 2005 prices) (6016C)	Gross saving (6203K)	Seasonally adjusted annualised rates		
				Gross national income at market prices (6016L)	Real gross national income (at 2005 prices) (6016D)	Gross saving (6203L)
1996: 01	141 881	276 169	21 466	578 421	1 133 332	102 451
02	150 474	289 710	26 470	599 358	1 153 453	103 220
03	155 093	293 592	27 837	611 281	1 164 687	97 265
04	157 126	295 165	23 058	629 236	1 167 078	92 388
1996	604 574	1 154 638	98 831	604 574	1 154 638	98 831
1997: 01	158 675	284 260	21 879	648 716	1 175 962	98 241
02	167 682	299 316	26 819	668 300	1 187 579	108 088
03	171 186	299 320	28 957	674 279	1 185 536	101 844
04	173 343	298 564	26 446	692 249	1 176 763	108 231
1997	670 886	1 181 460	104 101	670 886	1 181 460	104 101
1998: 01	171 754	287 878	27 043	702 801	1 184 041	112 280
02	182 009	298 646	30 729	726 434	1 190 587	114 688
03	184 648	296 904	26 976	726 613	1 175 435	110 094
04	186 525	299 236	28 378	743 896	1 180 593	115 442
1998	724 936	1 182 664	113 126	724 936	1 182 664	113 126
1999: 01	185 634	289 241	30 985	758 291	1 189 286	122 691
02	194 996	302 822	35 704	782 086	1 204 929	131 635
03	205 467	301 996	31 628	808 778	1 195 663	128 843
04	207 985	304 700	29 477	827 173	1 205 158	128 007
1999	794 082	1 198 759	127 794	794 082	1 198 759	127 794
2000: 01	209 196	295 126	33 270	855 638	1 223 414	137 239
02	221 056	309 145	37 268	884 758	1 239 930	140 031
03	232 328	316 286	34 307	917 799	1 244 713	142 137
04	237 544	321 039	38 715	942 301	1 258 321	154 833
2000	900 124	1 241 595	143 560	900 124	1 241 595	143 560
2001: 01	237 295	307 913	37 184	967 321	1 272 238	159 773
02	243 241	316 613	41 637	969 990	1 263 876	152 390
03	249 037	320 111	37 273	982 160	1 265 386	147 134
04	258 258	328 279	40 238	1 031 853	1 290 165	166 031
2001	987 831	1 272 916	156 332	987 831	1 272 916	156 332
2002: 01	266 094	321 914	46 460	1 086 361	1 320 407	187 293
02	281 475	331 969	50 768	1 115 141	1 319 719	182 890
03	294 162	339 307	50 214	1 159 434	1 349 626	197 342
04	299 955	342 101	48 114	1 205 808	1 351 412	214 699
2002	1 141 686	1 335 291	195 556	1 141 686	1 335 291	195 556
2003: 01	296 203	333 527	53 758	1 204 295	1 367 305	200 722
02	301 376	340 049	45 957	1 202 880	1 350 771	170 884
03	318 461	351 249	50 344	1 255 254	1 391 862	212 925
04	321 626	353 326	49 248	1 288 235	1 402 666	212 697
2003	1 237 666	1 378 151	199 307	1 237 666	1 378 151	199 307
2004: 01	329 919	352 856	56 409	1 336 873	1 440 310	216 709
02	338 284	362 089	53 228	1 363 758	1 451 095	198 745
03	354 685	369 127	51 540	1 402 706	1 470 617	216 558
04	364 535	373 592	51 683	1 446 355	1 468 634	219 428
2004	1 387 423	1 457 664	212 860	1 387 423	1 457 664	212 860

Table 35 – *continued***Current income and saving****Selected items****National income and saving**

R millions

Period	Gross national income at market prices (6016K)	Real gross national income (at 2005 prices) (6016C)	Gross saving (6203K)	Seasonally adjusted annualised rates		
				Gross national income at market prices (6016L)	Real gross national income (at 2005 prices) (6016D)	Gross saving (6203L)
2005: 01	363 426	367 351	55 468	1 473 765	1 501 536	220 539
02	373 547	382 183	58 521	1 506 759	1 535 582	225 999
03	398 902	392 200	55 548	1 573 698	1 555 715	239 649
04	403 782	397 923	58 098	1 604 406	1 565 795	224 353
2005	1 539 657	1 539 657	227 635	1 539 657	1 539 657	227 635
2006: 01	402 822	389 610	56 401	1 632 322	1 596 996	219 702
02	416 477	409 086	66 650	1 675 362	1 643 960	233 314
03	454 653	417 120	65 672	1 792 147	1 660 850	288 935
04	458 695	428 534	65 473	1 830 757	1 675 594	274 833
2006	1 732 647	1 644 350	254 196	1 732 647	1 644 350	254 196
2007: 01	465 197	416 872	73 803	1 890 166	1 706 653	293 805
02	478 457	430 726	84 267	1 921 253	1 731 481	295 998
03	497 420	433 605	65 287	1 954 018	1 720 260	262 159
04	507 210	439 351	60 982	2 027 699	1 723 822	285 394
2007	1 948 284	1 720 554	284 339	1 948 284	1 720 554	284 339
2008: 01	521 757	434 001	83 981	2 112 253	1 774 813	304 536
02	551 001	450 120	93 221	2 201 098	1 796 870	332 299
03	569 414	449 691	72 802	2 244 498	1 791 872	341 112
04	567 776	458 450	89 835	2 281 943	1 805 493	381 409
2008	2 209 948	1 792 262	339 839	2 209 948	1 792 262	339 839
2009: 01	566 855	440 402	92 256	2 293 886	1 799 747	350 547
02	583 918	446 100	106 291	2 335 213	1 792 020	356 826
03	606 316	450 798	82 676	2 395 679	1 791 766	372 771
04	612 716	462 629	90 082	2 454 442	1 816 183	405 076
2009	2 369 805	1 799 929	371 305	2 369 805	1 799 929	371 305

Table 36
Current income and saving
Selected items
General government
R millions

Period	Taxes on production and imports (6690K)	Current taxes on income and wealth (6251K)	Net saving ¹ (6202K)	Seasonally adjusted annualised rates		
				Taxes on production and imports (6690L)	Current taxes on income and wealth (6251L)	Net saving ¹ (6202L)
1960: 01	92	185	163	340	426	270
02	82	32	-30	340	371	134
03	81	42	-33	340	369	141
04	86	149	103	344	466	267
1960	341	408	203	341	408	203
1961: 01	93	185	146	341	427	202
02	80	36	-36	332	390	116
03	78	52	-48	329	421	100
04	81	158	84	326	486	166
1961	332	431	146	332	431	146
1962: 01	92	186	109	337	426	83
02	85	37	-56	356	400	29
03	90	49	-53	374	402	77
04	96	157	56	385	488	35
1962	363	429	56	363	429	56
1963: 01	106	236	150	391	689	357
02	96	116	31	401	682	323
03	97	141	27	408	559	142
04	105	146	68	416	626	282
1963	404	639	276	404	639	276
1964: 01	122	192	89	454	562	183
02	110	126	34	455	706	300
03	113	173	69	473	651	278
04	124	169	84	494	721	343
1964	469	660	276	469	660	276
1965: 01	132	222	108	492	659	236
02	117	142	31	490	796	315
03	117	215	67	484	780	243
04	123	169	33	490	757	162
1965	489	748	239	489	748	239
1966: 01	132	262	72	487	786	89
02	122	145	-30	513	818	20
03	133	243	83	552	883	333
04	144	175	59	572	813	294
1966	531	825	184	531	825	184
1967: 01	160	313	175	590	943	425
02	148	172	54	618	960	463
03	148	280	128	609	999	466
04	153	188	59	619	910	310
1967	609	953	416	609	953	416
1968: 01	176	345	188	647	1 038	441
02	155	179	31	644	985	311
03	164	302	89	681	1 073	358
04	181	233	92	732	1 140	490
1968	676	1 059	400	676	1 059	400

1. Gross saving after consumption of fixed capital and inventory valuation adjustment.

Table 36 – *continued*
Current income and saving
Selected items
General government
R millions

Period	Taxes on production and imports (6690K)	Current taxes on income and wealth (6251K)	Net saving ¹ (6202K)	Seasonally adjusted annualised rates		
				Taxes on production and imports (6690L)	Current taxes on income and wealth (6251L)	Net saving ¹ (6202L)
1969: 01	201	380	149	748	1 100	243
02	202	238	93	865	1 285	626
03	235	327	141	953	1 163	461
04	236	236	66	930	1 176	466
1969	874	1 181	449	874	1 181	449
1970: 01	253	414	195	956	1 288	518
02	231	242	64	987	1 284	421
03	245	378	89	993	1 281	258
04	265	261	39	1 040	1 327	351
1970	994	1 295	387	994	1 295	387
1971: 01	290	438	122	1 082	1 356	161
02	251	237	-17	1 082	1 305	117
03	285	437	85	1 156	1 472	257
04	297	299	-6	1 172	1 511	201
1971	1 123	1 411	184	1 123	1 411	184
1972: 01	330	493	160	1 241	1 552	333
02	269	294	-31	1 148	1 600	121
03	287	514	113	1 172	1 691	279
04	315	366	43	1 243	1 825	407
1972	1 201	1 667	285	1 201	1 667	285
1973: 01	343	641	357	1 297	1 956	831
02	314	351	34	1 329	2 018	735
03	339	688	283	1 389	2 246	837
04	377	499	212	1 477	2 496	1 141
1973	1 373	2 179	886	1 373	2 179	886
1974: 01	403	840	394	1 540	2 703	1 079
02	373	518	124	1 571	2 809	1 206
03	387	946	489	1 575	3 147	1 389
04	404	585	108	1 582	2 897	786
1974	1 567	2 889	1 115	1 567	2 889	1 115
1975: 01	417	932	303	1 978	3 057	871
02	422	641	-21	1 607	3 189	493
03	481	977	273	2 057	3 485	706
04	524	780	92	1 734	3 589	518
1975	1 844	3 330	647	1 844	3 330	647
1976: 01	552	1 141	191	2 022	3 694	45
02	548	767	-30	2 277	3 805	279
03	559	1 047	30	2 278	3 713	-52
04	583	831	-29	2 391	3 932	376
1976	2 242	3 786	162	2 242	3 786	162
1977: 01	622	1 211	87	2 005	3 913	-308
02	664	738	-23	1 960	3 664	-175
03	704	1 202	157	3 296	4 316	463
04	748	928	-115	3 691	4 423	444
1977	2 738	4 079	106	2 738	4 079	106

1. Gross saving after consumption of fixed capital and inventory valuation adjustment.

Table 36 – *continued*
Current income and saving
Selected items
General government
R millions

Period	Taxes on production and imports (6690K)	Current taxes on income and wealth (6251K)	Net saving ¹ (6202K)	Seasonally adjusted annualised rates		
				Taxes on production and imports (6690L)	Current taxes on income and wealth (6251L)	Net saving ¹ (6202L)
1978: 01	820	1 385	242	3 141	4 411	139
02	722	897	-39	2 904	4 492	365
03	838	1 208	199	3 795	4 341	759
04	995	954	-42	3 660	4 532	177
1978	3 375	4 444	360	3 375	4 444	360
1979: 01	1 050	1 569	360	4 092	4 979	305
02	944	1 131	-89	3 824	5 601	715
03	968	1 434	52	4 045	5 015	-311
04	1 066	1 161	-198	4 151	5 585	-209
1979	4 028	5 295	125	4 028	5 295	125
1980: 01	1 254	1 895	719	4 804	5 985	951
02	1 061	1 437	-293	4 503	7 455	1 400
03	1 320	2 418	1 200	5 186	8 177	2 718
04	1 299	1 562	-68	5 243	7 631	1 163
1980	4 934	7 312	1 558	4 934	7 312	1 558
1981: 01	1 502	2 572	1 134	5 776	8 267	1 276
02	1 373	1 616	-631	5 854	8 145	1 201
03	1 615	2 430	880	6 258	8 420	1 418
04	1 545	1 684	-396	6 252	8 376	53
1981	6 035	8 302	987	6 035	8 302	987
1982: 01	1 954	2 580	133	7 548	8 913	-893
02	1 829	1 987	-514	7 834	9 009	-1 858
03	2 229	2 727	111	8 551	9 502	905
04	2 033	2 200	-374	8 247	10 552	-730
1982	8 045	9 494	-644	8 045	9 494	-644
1983: 01	2 176	3 473	830	8 507	10 957	-1 169
02	1 984	2 302	-1 337	8 553	11 774	-1 042
03	2 456	3 394	348	9 243	11 618	-1 306
04	2 381	2 361	-1 037	9 685	11 771	-1 267
1983	8 997	11 530	-1 196	8 997	11 530	-1 196
1984: 01	2 521	3 682	385	9 966	12 047	-2 842
02	2 529	2 401	-2 223	10 832	12 314	-2 899
03	3 281	3 829	330	12 343	12 921	-2 505
04	3 005	3 070	-1 334	12 203	14 646	-3 122
1984	11 336	12 982	-2 842	11 336	12 982	-2 842
1985: 01	3 088	4 617	278	12 361	15 257	-2 447
02	3 145	3 128	-2 370	13 412	16 458	-2 272
03	3 746	5 169	265	13 993	17 281	-3 317
04	3 786	3 558	-1 117	15 294	16 892	-3 740
1985	13 765	16 472	-2 944	13 765	16 472	-2 944
1986: 01	4 106	5 382	323	16 533	17 166	-3 961
02	3 671	3 867	-3 079	15 589	20 898	-4 193
03	4 374	5 184	-143	16 375	17 626	-4 359
04	4 129	4 566	-1 097	16 623	20 306	-3 471
1986	16 280	18 999	-3 996	16 280	18 999	-3 996

1. Gross saving after consumption of fixed capital and inventory valuation adjustment.

Table 36 – *continued*
Current income and saving
Selected items
General government
R millions

Period	Taxes on production and imports (6690K)	Current taxes on income and wealth (6251K)	Net saving ¹ (6202K)	Seasonally adjusted annualised rates		
				Taxes on production and imports (6690L)	Current taxes on income and wealth (6251L)	Net saving ¹ (6202L)
1987: 01	4 263	5 758	-1 473	16 947	19 855	-8 284
02	4 240	3 702	-4 365	18 203	19 646	-8 977
03	5 122	6 683	459	19 425	22 089	-4 562
04	5 217	4 947	-1 333	20 793	22 770	-5 025
1987	18 842	21 090	-6 712	18 842	21 090	-6 712
1988: 01	5 458	6 466	-1 178	21 816	22 795	-6 011
02	5 379	4 332	-4 186	22 994	22 919	-7 144
03	6 642	7 846	838	25 330	25 755	-3 925
04	6 961	6 018	-654	27 620	27 179	-3 640
1988	24 440	24 662	-5 180	24 440	24 662	-5 180
1989: 01	6 912	7 965	-2 193	27 544	28 219	-7 603
02	7 439	6 118	-3 020	31 802	31 932	-6 081
03	8 205	9 777	1 009	31 245	32 236	-4 286
04	8 385	7 112	-1 968	33 173	31 501	-6 718
1989	30 941	30 972	-6 172	30 941	30 972	-6 172
1990: 01	8 482	10 984	-586	33 829	39 364	-2 392
02	8 101	7 829	-4 010	34 679	40 420	-7 077
03	8 879	11 617	353	33 756	38 733	-7 608
04	8 571	8 685	-2 531	33 868	37 943	-10 019
1990	34 033	39 115	-6 774	34 033	39 115	-6 774
1991: 01	8 876	10 329	-2 413	35 455	37 353	-8 413
02	8 466	7 930	-6 449	36 434	40 646	-12 546
03	9 805	13 497	392	37 142	45 600	-9 809
04	9 154	10 752	-1 692	36 173	46 433	-9 880
1991	36 301	42 508	-10 162	36 301	42 508	-10 162
1992: 01	10 144	12 163	-4 776	40 170	46 086	-19 577
02	8 758	9 582	-8 932	38 808	46 665	-25 665
03	10 859	13 063	-6 087	40 896	44 469	-31 093
04	10 882	11 205	-7 454	42 698	46 832	-32 661
1992	40 643	46 013	-27 249	40 643	46 013	-27 249
1993: 01	10 664	13 789	-6 406	42 861	49 630	-29 743
02	11 281	9 795	-9 428	50 047	48 850	-24 709
03	14 460	14 171	-6 424	53 593	49 034	-33 629
04	13 844	12 423	-6 335	54 495	53 198	-26 291
1993	50 249	50 178	-28 593	50 249	50 178	-28 593
1994: 01	13 684	15 078	-6 224	55 404	54 072	-29 638
02	12 852	12 266	-9 291	56 402	60 199	-20 035
03	14 748	17 281	-7 183	55 106	60 647	-37 970
04	16 706	15 220	-5 632	65 048	64 462	-25 677
1994	57 990	59 845	-28 330	57 990	59 845	-28 330
1995: 01	15 617	17 429	-4 695	63 675	62 003	-20 792
02	14 860	13 375	-8 367	64 603	64 063	-20 250
03	17 092	17 300	-6 546	63 929	65 578	-25 827
04	16 592	17 634	-3 504	64 437	71 308	-25 579
1995	64 161	65 738	-23 112	64 161	65 738	-23 112

1. Gross saving after consumption of fixed capital and inventory valuation adjustment.

Table 36 – *continued*
Current income and saving
Selected items
General government
R millions

Period	Taxes on production and imports (6690K)	Current taxes on income and wealth (6251K)	Net saving ¹ (6202K)	Seasonally adjusted annualised rates		
				Taxes on production and imports (6690L)	Current taxes on income and wealth (6251L)	Net saving ¹ (6202L)
1996: 01	17 148	20 454	-7 433	68 388	72 989	-27 950
02	16 535	15 406	-10 119	70 891	76 443	-31 914
03	18 518	22 492	-8 126	70 215	88 096	-25 885
04	17 545	22 552	-5 652	69 490	86 088	-39 571
1996	69 746	80 904	-31 330	69 746	80 904	-31 330
1997: 01	18 216	24 051	-9 933	72 677	85 960	-39 629
02	17 487	18 376	-10 921	75 135	90 483	-31 811
03	21 522	24 271	-8 858	82 135	95 289	-26 709
04	20 700	25 484	-1 640	81 753	96 996	-27 259
1997	77 925	92 182	-31 352	77 925	92 182	-31 352
1998: 01	20 486	28 368	-6 359	81 198	102 204	-25 147
02	21 148	20 816	-7 958	90 929	99 541	-29 559
03	23 417	25 184	-10 566	89 294	101 588	-29 357
04	24 168	30 989	2 056	95 455	118 095	-7 245
1998	89 219	105 357	-22 827	89 219	105 357	-22 827
1999: 01	24 052	31 629	-3 521	95 513	114 748	-14 873
02	21 359	22 819	-13 318	92 218	107 966	-29 182
03	26 856	28 410	-5 634	102 874	115 032	-13 122
04	26 210	31 697	4 992	103 303	120 474	-12 747
1999	98 477	114 555	-17 481	98 477	114 555	-17 481
2000: 01	25 952	33 520	-6 890	102 214	122 584	-22 575
02	24 340	24 834	-8 764	105 266	115 881	-26 034
03	28 871	29 720	-8 372	110 846	120 797	-17 804
04	28 791	33 022	3 441	113 490	125 122	-15 927
2000	107 954	121 096	-20 585	107 954	121 096	-20 585
2001: 01	30 343	38 989	-3 274	118 887	143 624	-8 097
02	26 488	32 098	-3 595	114 104	147 558	-5 286
03	29 091	35 267	-10 303	112 719	143 781	-19 102
04	30 709	42 047	8 786	120 814	158 641	-1 059
2001	116 631	148 401	-8 386	116 631	148 401	-8 386
2002: 01	34 421	38 576	-9 123	134 263	142 966	-25 813
02	31 579	36 589	-3 170	135 968	165 832	-4 667
03	34 064	42 309	-9 163	131 968	172 509	-18 039
04	34 625	47 306	8 407	136 557	177 813	-3 677
2002	134 689	164 780	-13 049	134 689	164 780	-13 049
2003: 01	36 952	39 777	-11 279	143 950	146 524	-36 991
02	33 377	41 761	-3 787	144 088	188 555	1 345
03	37 977	42 638	-11 935	147 359	173 443	-32 122
04	40 914	44 933	4 094	161 483	167 914	-23 860
2003	149 220	169 109	-22 907	149 220	169 109	-22 907
2004: 01	44 069	43 775	-12 547	171 750	162 074	-39 891
02	39 997	42 856	-9 887	172 440	193 686	-20 610
03	44 690	46 665	-10 226	173 589	190 438	-25 084
04	48 659	51 862	6 890	191 881	194 434	-17 495
2004	177 415	185 158	-25 770	177 415	185 158	-25 770

1. Gross saving after consumption of fixed capital and inventory valuation adjustment.

Table 36 – *continued*
Current income and saving
Selected items
General government
R millions

Period	Taxes on production and imports (6690K)	Current taxes on income and wealth (6251K)	Net saving ¹ (6202K)	Seasonally adjusted annualised rates		
				Taxes on production and imports (6690L)	Current taxes on income and wealth (6251L)	Net saving ¹ (6202L)
2005: 01	52 935	55 009	-5 785	206 556	203 187	-14 676
02	46 755	53 037	-1 951	201 212	239 565	20 451
03	52 577	55 385	-5 321	204 474	225 894	-3 020
04	56 327	59 861	7 241	222 134	224 522	-26 019
2005	208 594	223 292	-5 816	208 594	223 292	-5 816
2006: 01	60 407	64 285	-1 997	234 824	239 872	-904
02	53 348	62 780	-4 035	229 635	280 651	17 525
03	60 636	68 967	2 911	236 877	281 823	30 850
04	61 621	76 091	17 276	242 712	286 146	9 149
2006	236 012	272 123	14 155	236 012	272 123	14 155
2007: 01	65 650	74 133	6 632	255 047	275 927	32 901
02	59 722	74 356	2 311	256 707	332 537	42 368
03	65 128	77 386	326	254 924	316 809	27 163
04	71 503	87 361	23 425	281 334	327 671	28 344
2007	262 003	313 236	32 694	262 003	313 236	32 694
2008: 01	75 466	94 835	15 272	294 203	348 841	42 235
02	63 455	80 021	-8 595	272 354	357 232	1 918
03	67 054	89 461	-2 852	262 012	366 540	19 427
04	67 513	103 351	11 440	265 383	398 059	-2 520
2008	273 488	367 668	15 265	273 488	367 668	15 265
2009: 01	70 916	112 315	15 269	277 154	413 028	-9 985
02	61 610	89 456	-21 505	264 505	398 799	-36 857
03	74 116	96 303	-11 270	290 073	394 062	-35 918
04	76 729	95 670	-12 068	301 752	369 087	-35 536
2009	283 371	393 744	-29 574	283 371	393 744	-29 574

1. Gross saving after consumption of fixed capital and inventory valuation adjustment.

Table 37

Current income and saving**Selected items****Households and non-profit institutions serving households¹**

R millions

Period	Compensation of employees ²	Disposable income ³	Net saving ³	Seasonally adjusted annualised rates			
				Compensation of employees ²	Disposable income ³	Net saving ³	
				(6240K)	(6246K)	(6200K)	(6240L)	(6246L)	(6200L)
1960: 01	646	911	118	2 611	3 678	395	
02	659	983	159	2 657	3 394	57	
03	680	1 051	227	2 699	3 571	180	
04	695	642	-263	2 753	3 709	332	
1960	2 680	3 588	241	2 680	3 588	241	
1961: 01	691	940	100	2 790	3 827	336	
02	700	1 092	234	2 818	3 713	254	
03	720	1 148	305	2 865	4 243	784	
04	728	748	-178	2 883	3 931	470	
1961	2 839	3 928	461	2 839	3 928	461	
1962: 01	730	1 055	194	2 944	4 141	583	
02	740	1 209	327	2 990	4 039	459	
03	766	1 182	291	3 045	4 398	734	
04	787	787	-219	3 109	4 358	597	
1962	3 022	4 234	593	3 022	4 234	593	
1963: 01	798	1 092	176	3 229	4 169	360	
02	819	1 240	277	3 307	4 324	428	
03	854	1 328	361	3 396	4 784	808	
04	868	801	-293	3 426	4 565	487	
1963	3 339	4 461	521	3 339	4 461	521	
1964: 01	871	1 209	204	3 529	4 654	468	
02	894	1 304	241	3 618	4 715	410	
03	936	1 431	347	3 722	4 752	312	
04	977	787	-424	3 846	4 804	283	
1964	3 679	4 731	368	3 679	4 731	368	
1965: 01	981	1 254	158	3 968	5 033	460	
02	1 002	1 364	205	4 052	4 907	241	
03	1 043	1 536	381	4 160	5 268	543	
04	1 094	973	-320	4 297	5 298	450	
1965	4 119	5 127	424	4 119	5 127	424	
1966: 01	1 113	1 529	341	4 493	5 479	494	
02	1 119	1 544	294	4 513	6 119	1 052	
03	1 156	1 604	331	4 602	5 351	117	
04	1 186	1 001	-397	4 688	5 760	612	
1966	4 574	5 677	569	4 574	5 677	569	
1967: 01	1 187	1 556	259	4 819	5 849	461	
02	1 211	1 725	355	4 907	6 103	576	
03	1 259	1 712	339	5 009	6 269	660	
04	1 308	1 203	-305	5 127	6 561	894	
1967	4 965	6 196	648	4 965	6 196	648	
1968: 01	1 307	1 796	389	5 305	6 910	981	
02	1 342	1 944	441	5 449	6 804	732	
03	1 410	1 919	395	5 599	6 760	558	
04	1 454	1 262	-437	5 700	7 212	880	
1968	5 513	6 922	788	5 513	6 922	788	

1. The data in this table refer to private households (including pension and provident funds and long-term insurance funds) non-incorporated business enterprises and private non-profit institutions (e.g. churches, welfare organisations and sports clubs) that render social and community services to households.

2. After adjustment for net compensation paid to non-residents.

3. Gross saving after consumption of fixed capital and inventory valuation adjustment.

Table 37 – *continued***Current income and saving****Selected items****Households and non-profit institutions serving households¹**

R millions

Period	Compensation of employees ²	Disposable income ³	Net saving ³	Seasonally adjusted annualised rates		
				Compensation of employees ²	Disposable income ³	Net saving ³
				(6240K)	(6246K)	(6200K)	(6240L)	(6246L)	(6200L)
1969: 01	1 438	1 928	357	5 815	7 345	756
02	1 470	2 131	445	5 965	7 496	696
03	1 546	2 245	536	6 134	7 793	838
04	1 596	1 174	-732	6 286	7 282	133
1969	6 050	7 479	606	6 050	7 479	606
1970: 01	1 613	1 834	87	6 460	7 953	539
02	1 650	2 243	347	6 717	8 453	766
03	1 749	2 028	68	6 959	8 362	455
04	1 842	2 203	70	7 279	8 465	527
1970	6 854	8 308	572	6 854	8 308	572
1971: 01	1 840	2 121	176	7 432	9 097	830
02	1 866	2 298	216	7 583	9 090	659
03	1 977	2 627	431	7 823	10 417	1 543
04	2 051	2 705	262	8 101	10 400	1 307
1971	7 735	9 752	1 085	7 735	9 752	1 085
1972: 01	2 076	2 420	226	8 372	10 546	1 213
02	2 106	2 851	532	8 560	10 745	1 358
03	2 203	2 801	357	8 728	11 122	1 254
04	2 276	2 875	154	8 984	11 378	1 250
1972	8 661	10 948	1 269	8 661	10 948	1 269
1973: 01	2 345	2 664	155	9 531	12 117	1 476
02	2 446	3 110	366	9 868	12 308	1 163
03	2 610	3 048	236	10 339	11 798	397
04	2 702	3 331	66	10 675	12 389	255
1973	10 103	12 153	823	10 103	12 153	823
1974: 01	2 750	3 094	175	11 176	13 437	1 052
02	2 867	3 938	709	11 689	14 690	1 567
03	3 155	3 463	112	12 469	14 126	551
04	3 328	3 822	4	13 061	15 018	830
1974	12 099	14 318	1 000	12 099	14 318	1 000
1975: 01	3 316	3 519	151	13 475	14 995	921
02	3 466	4 264	564	14 114	15 884	865
03	3 696	4 195	274	14 623	17 587	1 657
04	3 773	4 756	354	14 792	18 471	1 930
1975	14 251	16 734	1 343	14 251	16 734	1 343
1976: 01	3 844	3 913	-106	15 745	17 638	900
02	3 952	4 768	465	16 128	18 214	766
03	4 307	4 474	122	17 038	18 632	983
04	4 487	5 275	477	17 449	19 236	1 183
1976	16 590	18 430	958	16 590	18 430	958
1977: 01	4 323	4 787	287	17 704	21 819	3 128
02	4 421	5 682	1 010	17 997	21 724	2 747
03	4 606	5 312	454	18 242	21 429	1 723
04	4 848	6 013	686	18 847	22 204	2 150
1977	18 198	21 794	2 437	18 198	21 794	2 437

1. The data in this table refer to private households (including pension and provident funds and long-term insurance funds) non-incorporated business enterprises and private non-profit institutions (e.g. churches, welfare organisations and sports clubs) that render social and community services to households.

2. After adjustment for net compensation paid to non-residents.

3. Gross saving after consumption of fixed capital and inventory valuation adjustment.

Table 37 – *continued***Current income and saving****Selected items****Households and non-profit institutions serving households¹**

R millions

Period	Compensation of employees ²	Disposable income ³	Net saving ³	Seasonally adjusted annualised rates		
				Compensation of employees ²	Disposable income ³	Net saving ³
				(6240K)	(6246K)	(6200K)	(6240L)	(6246L)	(6200L)
1978: 01	4 720	4 704	-317	19 327	23 090	2 267
02	4 842	6 162	862	19 687	21 715	180
03	5 108	5 830	481	20 243	24 422	2 731
04	5 411	6 693	757	21 066	24 331	1 956
1978	20 081	23 389	1 783	20 081	23 389	1 783
1979: 01	5 428	5 481	-142	22 308	26 488	3 218
02	5 587	7 749	1 739	22 637	25 806	1 316
03	5 984	6 556	223	23 750	29 418	3 710
04	6 360	8 375	1 216	24 742	30 931	3 899
1979	23 359	28 161	3 036	23 359	28 161	3 036
1980: 01	6 410	7 168	163	26 558	37 583	8 594
02	6 990	10 241	2 737	28 138	34 575	3 939
03	7 450	7 529	-555	29 617	34 041	1 171
04	8 075	10 710	1 508	31 387	36 393	1 708
1980	28 925	35 648	3 853	28 925	35 648	3 853
1981: 01	8 090	7 624	-1 212	33 562	38 058	1 402
02	8 937	10 596	1 147	35 822	38 889	356
03	9 467	10 789	720	37 790	41 158	300
04	10 149	11 329	118	39 400	43 249	1 035
1981	36 643	40 338	773	36 643	40 338	773
1982: 01	9 806	10 303	-322	40 679	45 684	1 633
02	10 828	11 480	179	43 273	46 526	559
03	11 214	12 537	868	44 790	47 613	266
04	11 942	13 109	151	46 421	49 893	1 045
1982	43 791	47 429	876	43 791	47 429	876
1983: 01	11 422	11 896	-515	47 167	53 550	2 411
02	12 189	14 650	1 682	48 766	54 330	1 807
03	12 454	13 161	-567	49 809	56 073	335
04	13 283	15 966	775	51 654	58 739	948
1983	49 349	55 673	1 375	49 349	55 673	1 375
1984: 01	13 482	12 966	-1 658	55 622	57 801	-2 208
02	14 336	18 257	2 364	57 339	68 182	3 827
03	14 760	15 914	251	59 024	68 647	5 076
04	15 739	18 727	1 672	61 286	68 826	3 821
1984	58 318	65 864	2 629	58 318	65 864	2 629
1985: 01	15 254	16 714	182	62 847	74 208	6 459
02	16 016	20 545	3 448	64 217	75 860	6 606
03	16 412	18 079	476	65 572	74 764	3 346
04	17 396	20 575	970	67 676	78 818	3 894
1985	65 078	75 913	5 076	65 078	75 913	5 076
1986: 01	17 112	18 093	-1 335	70 561	82 875	3 338
02	18 683	23 525	3 129	74 995	85 930	3 193
03	19 172	22 455	1 172	76 645	89 578	3 226
04	20 477	24 008	673	79 576	93 941	4 799
1986	75 444	88 081	3 639	75 444	88 081	3 639

1. The data in this table refer to private households (including pension and provident funds and long-term insurance funds) non-incorporated business enterprises and private non-profit institutions (e.g. churches, welfare organisations and sports clubs) that render social and community services to households.

2. After adjustment for net compensation paid to non-residents.

3. Gross saving after consumption of fixed capital and inventory valuation adjustment.

Table 37 – *continued***Current income and saving****Selected items****Households and non-profit institutions serving households¹**

R millions

Period	Compensation of employees ²	Disposable income ³	Net saving ³	Seasonally adjusted annualised rates		
				Compensation of employees ²	Disposable income ³	Net saving ³
				(6240K)	(6246K)	(6200K)	(6240L)	(6246L)	(6200L)
1987: 01	20 116	24 861	1 679	83 141	105 340	10 551
02	21 292	27 647	3 276	85 668	108 744	10 103
03	22 747	25 037	-527	90 891	104 836	945
04	24 422	30 156	1 953	94 607	111 883	3 924
1987	88 577	107 701	6 381	88 577	107 701	6 381
1988: 01	23 662	27 798	-366	97 457	118 338	4 057
02	25 264	32 887	3 213	101 367	123 935	3 759
03	26 213	33 717	2 696	105 637	140 058	14 142
04	28 427	35 812	1 438	109 799	138 524	5 965
1988	103 565	130 214	6 981	103 565	130 214	6 981
1989: 01	28 426	34 948	1 761	116 188	144 554	7 415
02	30 564	37 470	1 961	122 864	148 202	4 736
03	31 778	39 073	1 994	126 817	160 866	11 320
04	33 282	42 774	1 929	130 330	163 438	7 109
1989	124 050	154 265	7 645	124 050	154 265	7 645
1990: 01	32 990	39 015	-944	137 459	166 482	345
02	35 916	46 437	3 112	145 007	180 049	4 903
03	37 124	44 579	-702	148 594	189 884	7 188
04	40 211	52 623	2 905	153 902	194 200	5 048
1990	146 240	182 654	4 371	146 240	182 654	4 371
1991: 01	38 915	47 983	359	159 210	201 559	4 471
02	40 635	56 129	5 743	166 305	209 664	5 361
03	43 138	49 007	-2 556	172 865	215 510	5 977
04	46 827	58 158	1 331	179 684	218 377	3 699
1991	169 516	211 277	4 877	169 516	211 277	4 877
1992: 01	45 008	59 179	4 709	184 275	239 653	14 424
02	46 734	65 042	7 300	190 149	246 845	13 416
03	48 788	60 830	1 359	196 453	254 699	13 410
04	52 720	65 426	929	202 122	260 712	15 938
1992	193 250	250 477	14 297	193 250	250 477	14 297
1993: 01	50 835	65 156	4 914	206 686	263 251	11 486
02	52 524	73 466	8 561	213 670	276 528	12 216
03	54 312	68 063	1 410	219 043	279 770	11 285
04	58 697	70 544	-3 291	226 073	289 367	11 389
1993	216 368	277 229	11 594	216 368	277 229	11 594
1994: 01	56 416	68 682	168	227 994	296 519	11 832
02	58 047	79 170	6 751	235 864	301 695	6 775
03	60 586	76 092	497	244 682	312 949	7 754
04	65 367	85 071	1 020	253 124	324 896	7 383
1994	240 416	309 015	8 436	240 416	309 015	8 436
1995: 01	64 037	82 102	2 091	257 535	337 010	6 428
02	66 365	88 484	3 691	269 106	344 247	653
03	68 714	90 144	3 760	277 849	364 215	14 861
04	73 800	90 683	-3 781	287 174	360 180	1 102
1995	272 916	351 413	5 761	272 916	351 413	5 761

1. The data in this table refer to private households (including pension and provident funds and long-term insurance funds) non-incorporated business enterprises and private non-profit institutions (e.g. churches, welfare organisations and sports clubs) that render social and community services to households.

2. After adjustment for net compensation paid to non-residents.

3. Gross saving after consumption of fixed capital and inventory valuation adjustment.

Table 37 – *continued***Current income and saving****Selected items****Households and non-profit institutions serving households¹**

R millions

Period	Compensation of employees ²	Disposable income ³	Net saving ³	Seasonally adjusted annualised rates		
				Compensation of employees ²	Disposable income ³	Net saving ³
				(6240K)	(6246K)	(6200K)	(6240L)	(6246L)	(6200L)
1996: 01	71 958	92 641	3 846	290 952	371 378	4 545
02	74 957	100 208	6 107	303 880	397 887	16 870
03	77 340	102 227	4 980	311 809	399 399	6 124
04	81 970	100 491	-7 490	318 259	413 604	2 233
1996	306 225	395 567	7 443	306 225	395 567	7 443
1997: 01	80 299	107 343	5 619	325 368	434 053	13 738
02	82 457	112 290	5 550	335 159	444 371	13 161
03	85 017	113 933	5 267	342 192	442 281	3 424
04	90 431	110 699	-7 656	350 097	456 355	4 797
1997	338 204	444 265	8 780	338 204	444 265	8 780
1998: 01	88 079	116 017	5 138	357 148	468 161	10 743
02	90 347	121 854	5 715	367 471	480 360	11 653
03	92 830	123 207	4 087	374 030	482 819	2 077
04	99 333	119 148	-8 139	383 707	489 564	2 731
1998	370 589	480 226	6 801	370 589	480 226	6 801
1999: 01	95 536	124 911	4 243	387 479	505 697	8 635
02	98 744	131 214	4 575	401 717	521 942	11 176
03	100 908	136 013	5 690	406 479	527 553	2 132
04	107 187	132 037	-8 033	413 825	541 508	3 957
1999	402 375	524 175	6 475	402 375	524 175	6 475
2000: 01	104 575	139 618	3 999	423 763	567 420	8 923
02	108 085	147 121	3 318	439 784	586 585	6 949
03	110 492	153 283	5 561	445 236	599 697	4 922
04	117 147	150 487	-6 781	452 413	608 334	3 594
2000	440 299	590 509	6 097	440 299	590 509	6 097
2001: 01	113 611	155 595	4 845	460 644	628 172	7 802
02	115 847	161 422	3 211	471 048	636 709	-838
03	118 321	167 666	5 898	476 725	652 865	1 649
04	125 182	161 631	-11 422	483 427	667 510	1 515
2001	472 961	646 314	2 532	472 961	646 314	2 532
2002: 01	124 366	175 165	7 746	503 326	697 338	7 019
02	129 292	184 764	7 836	521 917	719 495	6 453
03	133 480	183 547	1 346	538 537	739 338	5 800
04	139 230	186 132	-11 548	541 692	762 261	2 248
2002	526 368	729 608	5 380	526 368	729 608	5 380
2003: 01	136 741	197 404	10 976	554 015	774 597	6 858
02	141 435	199 466	4 932	568 966	789 033	5 804
03	144 935	197 485	-134	584 766	802 431	6 989
04	153 525	200 994	-10 814	598 797	815 335	189
2003	576 636	795 349	4 960	576 636	795 349	4 960
2004: 01	150 203	216 998	10 051	609 947	858 226	5 515
02	154 431	228 659	10 284	620 552	882 683	4 007
03	157 648	218 960	-5 008	636 398	905 256	2 457
04	171 659	229 686	-11 976	668 867	931 047	1 425
2004	633 941	894 303	3 351	633 941	894 303	3 351

1. The data in this table refer to private households (including pension and provident funds and long-term insurance funds) non-incorporated business enterprises and private non-profit institutions (e.g. churches, welfare organisations and sports clubs) that render social and community services to households.

2. After adjustment for net compensation paid to non-residents.

3. Gross saving after consumption of fixed capital and inventory valuation adjustment.

Table 37 – *continued***Current income and saving****Selected items****Households and non-profit institutions serving households¹**

R millions

Period	Compensation of employees ²	Disposable income ³	Net saving ³	Seasonally adjusted annualised rates		
				Compensation of employees ²	Disposable income ³	Net saving ³
				(6240K)	(6246K)	(6200K)	(6240L)	(6246L)	(6200L)
2005: 01	162 239	236 727	5 806	661 790	955 213	2 105
02	169 141	248 120	5 988	684 451	974 512	1 221
03	176 232	245 581	-3 476	710 395	1 005 214	1 793
04	188 690	261 487	-7 176	728 572	1 032 721	-551
2005	696 302	991 915	1 142	696 302	991 915	1 142
2006: 01	181 556	257 059	200	741 334	1 051 092	-10 425
02	185 792	287 313	15 718	752 396	1 087 589	-4 533
03	196 565	275 335	-6 778	791 779	1 129 559	-8 340
04	211 172	287 379	-18 369	814 831	1 160 104	-13 618
2006	775 085	1 107 086	-9 229	775 085	1 107 086	-9 229
2007: 01	203 429	288 163	-2 805	832 395	1 192 753	-9 268
02	212 870	323 949	15 373	862 252	1 235 184	-6 174
03	222 688	323 948	4 845	896 014	1 276 658	-10 112
04	241 158	318 268	-27 728	929 919	1 312 717	-15 706
2007	880 145	1 254 328	-10 315	880 145	1 254 328	-10 315
2008: 01	231 218	328 011	-1 317	945 763	1 340 180	-18 111
02	242 784	362 388	11 820	983 535	1 399 149	-12 518
03	256 192	348 858	-13 193	1 028 813	1 450 785	-8 841
04	270 338	366 961	-8 681	1 044 017	1 434 758	-6 014
2008	1 000 532	1 406 218	-11 371	1 000 532	1 406 218	-11 371
2009: 01	252 809	334 572	-17 671	1 032 084	1 440 291	-7 947
02	263 548	390 570	25 608	1 068 605	1 463 439	-8 836
03	276 269	362 986	-7 787	1 109 167	1 489 393	-5 641
04	291 951	378 666	-6 180	1 128 452	1 474 053	-1 696
2009	1 084 577	1 466 794	-6 030	1 084 577	1 466 794	-6 030

1. The data in this table refer to private households (including pension and provident funds and long-term insurance funds) non-incorporated business enterprises and private non-profit institutions (e.g. churches, welfare organisations and sports clubs) that render social and community services to households.

2. After adjustment for net compensation paid to non-residents.

3. Gross saving after consumption of fixed capital and inventory valuation adjustment.

Table 38
Key information

Percentage changes in selected data at constant 2005 prices¹

Period	Gross domestic product (6006Z)	Gross value added excluding agriculture ² (6626Z)	Gross national income (6016Z)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012Z)	Final consumption expenditure by households (6007Z)	Final consumption expenditure by general government (6008Z)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009Z)	Exports of goods and services (6013Z)	Imports of goods and services (6014Z)	Disposable income of households ³ (6246Z)
1947	1.9	0.6	0.9	5.7	12.2	-9.0	23.9	1.6	16.6	12.7
1948	7.4	6.4	7.6	8.1	5.8	-3.6	27.3	7.3	10.1	5.9
1949	2.3	4.3	3.0	-0.8	3.1	-0.0	3.0	-2.0	-12.1	2.8
1950	5.0	4.8	7.1	1.2	1.3	13.0	-6.9	5.8	-9.5	1.6
1951	4.8	4.0	3.4	9.4	3.2	-0.5	-1.8	5.2	26.0	3.1
1952	3.0	4.2	3.1	-1.9	2.1	5.8	15.2	4.9	-14.2	2.1
1953	4.5	3.7	3.6	5.6	3.6	6.3	12.4	3.7	8.5	10.7
1954	6.5	6.3	6.0	4.0	3.0	0.3	2.7	15.6	5.5	4.4
1955	5.7	5.7	5.4	5.2	4.0	7.6	-3.5	10.5	9.1	4.6
1956	5.6	5.6	5.5	3.6	3.2	6.0	-1.8	7.2	-0.8	3.4
1957	4.5	5.0	4.4	4.5	5.0	5.4	5.3	7.5	8.0	5.3
1958	2.8	3.4	2.1	4.4	2.2	3.5	11.1	-2.9	2.1	-0.3
1959	4.6	4.9	5.6	-1.2	1.8	-1.3	-5.7	13.8	-8.9	3.7
1960	3.0	3.6	3.0	3.6	2.7	1.6	1.5	5.1	9.1	1.6
1961	3.8	4.0	3.5	-0.2	2.1	6.4	0.1	7.1	-9.2	7.8
1962	6.2	6.2	6.3	4.3	3.1	15.2	-2.3	8.5	1.3	6.0
1963	7.4	6.9	6.4	9.7	6.5	4.4	17.9	7.6	19.5	3.6
1964	7.9	8.4	8.1	12.5	8.2	7.8	19.7	4.9	23.6	3.9
1965	6.1	6.0	4.8	8.1	3.6	8.7	17.4	3.1	9.8	4.0
1966	4.4	4.3	5.1	1.7	4.7	5.0	-1.1	1.4	-10.8	6.9
1967	7.2	4.9	7.9	10.0	4.5	4.0	2.6	4.8	16.4	4.8
1968	4.2	5.7	5.1	2.9	7.4	6.9	4.5	4.2	-1.1	8.7
1969	4.7	5.7	4.8	7.8	7.0	6.2	12.5	0.8	13.1	3.2
1970	5.2	5.8	3.8	8.2	6.6	7.9	14.3	2.7	15.1	4.9
1971	4.3	3.7	5.1	6.0	4.7	7.9	10.8	3.1	10.1	9.7
1972	1.7	2.1	3.7	-2.3	4.3	-0.5	5.8	3.0	-12.6	4.9
1973	4.6	4.6	9.1	8.9	7.6	4.4	5.2	-5.2	11.2	2.0
1974	6.1	4.3	7.9	11.8	5.2	7.7	6.5	-4.9	19.0	5.6
1975	1.7	2.6	-0.6	1.1	3.6	12.1	9.8	-1.2	-3.3	4.6
1976	2.2	3.1	0.2	-1.1	1.6	5.5	-1.2	4.3	-10.0	-1.6
1977	-0.1	-0.5	0.9	-4.0	-0.9	3.8	-6.0	4.6	-13.7	5.9
1978	3.0	2.8	3.6	2.4	1.6	0.7	-2.8	3.3	0.1	-2.4
1979	3.8	4.2	4.9	3.4	2.5	4.8	4.2	1.8	-1.0	6.2
1980	6.6	6.0	8.7	10.4	8.6	9.1	17.1	-0.0	19.1	8.7
1981	5.4	5.0	1.8	9.3	7.3	1.9	9.0	-5.4	13.7	-2.6
1982	-0.4	-0.3	-1.7	-3.4	2.1	6.3	-2.1	-2.6	-17.4	2.1
1983	-1.8	-1.2	-1.6	-4.4	3.0	1.8	-3.5	-1.3	-16.1	3.7
1984	5.1	5.0	6.1	7.8	4.6	6.8	-1.5	2.7	19.8	6.1
1985	-1.2	-1.2	-0.8	-5.5	-3.5	3.4	-7.0	10.1	-14.0	-0.5

1. Compared with preceding period.

2. At basic prices.

3. See footnote 1 of Table 37.

Table 38 – *continued*
Key information

Percentage changes in selected data at constant 2005 prices¹

Period	Gross domestic product (6006Z)	Gross value added excluding agriculture ² (6626Z)	Gross national income (6016Z)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012Z)	Final consumption expenditure by households (6007Z)	Final consumption expenditure by general government (6008Z)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009Z)	Exports of goods and services (6013Z)	Imports of goods and services (6014Z)	Disposable income of households ³ (6246Z)
1986	0.0	-0.3	0.8	0.4	0.2	2.3	-18.6	-3.7	-2.5	-2.6
1987	2.1	1.5	3.2	1.8	3.9	3.7	-5.1	4.6	3.5	6.0
1988	4.2	3.8	3.7	6.1	5.3	1.7	12.6	8.2	21.9	4.6
1989	2.4	1.8	1.2	2.1	2.7	4.0	6.5	2.2	0.3	2.4
1990	-0.3	-0.4	-1.2	-1.2	2.9	2.3	-2.3	-0.4	-5.8	0.1
1991	-1.0	-1.4	-0.8	-0.4	-0.5	2.3	-7.4	-1.5	2.1	-0.5
1992	-2.1	-0.8	-2.2	-2.5	-1.4	1.9	-5.3	5.5	5.3	2.2
1993	1.2	0.5	1.5	0.2	1.9	1.2	-0.6	10.4	7.0	0.3
1994	3.2	2.7	3.4	5.9	4.0	0.8	8.2	2.5	16.1	2.3
1995	3.1	4.2	2.1	4.1	5.9	-6.0	10.7	10.9	16.8	4.7
1996	4.3	3.5	5.2	4.6	4.5	3.8	9.0	7.2	8.7	4.8
1997	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.6	3.3	2.1	5.7	5.3	5.4	3.3
1998	0.5	0.9	0.1	0.1	1.7	-2.2	4.8	3.2	2.0	1.2
1999	2.4	2.6	1.4	-0.1	1.7	0.4	-7.6	1.3	-8.4	1.5
2000	4.2	4.4	3.6	3.2	4.1	2.9	3.9	8.3	5.3	3.9
2001	2.7	3.1	2.5	2.2	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.4	0.2	2.8
2002	3.7	3.7	4.9	4.9	3.2	4.6	3.5	1.0	5.3	3.6
2003	2.9	3.1	3.2	5.0	2.8	6.0	10.2	0.1	8.1	2.6
2004	4.6	4.6	5.8	7.7	6.2	6.0	12.9	2.8	15.5	6.0
2005	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.1	4.6	11.0	8.6	10.9	5.8
2006	5.6	5.8	6.8	8.6	8.3	4.9	12.1	7.5	18.3	7.4
2007	5.5	5.6	4.6	6.4	5.5	4.7	14.2	5.9	9.0	5.5
2008	3.7	3.7	4.2	3.3	2.4	4.9	11.7	2.4	1.4	2.4
2009	-1.8	-1.5	0.4	-1.8	-3.1	4.7	2.3	-19.5	-17.4	-2.8

1. Compared with preceding period.

2. At basic prices.

3. See footnote 1 of Table 37.

Table 39
Key information
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

Percentage changes in selected data at constant 2005 prices¹

Period	Gross domestic product (6006S)	Gross value added excluding agriculture ² (6626S)	Gross national income (6016S)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012S)	Final consumption expenditure by households (6007S)	Final consumption expenditure by general government (6008S)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009S)	Exports of goods and services (6013S)	Imports of goods and services (6014S)	Disposable income of households ³ (6246S)
1960: 01	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
02	6.7	7.1	6.6	17.8	6.5	36.8	-27.7	1.2	51.3	-27.7
03	7.6	10.4	0.5	-3.2	8.4	-13.5	10.0	32.7	-6.9	24.6
04	4.0	-0.2	13.2	7.1	-0.9	9.7	-4.5	-27.7	-31.2	17.2
1961: 01	2.9	8.3	-3.2	-3.2	4.9	1.2	17.2	31.8	13.4	3.7
02	-1.7	-3.2	-4.4	-4.2	-2.4	6.8	-7.0	2.5	-6.5	-10.2
03	9.2	5.4	14.9	-1.5	-0.1	24.8	-0.4	3.0	-40.2	70.5
04	3.7	4.1	9.0	-4.8	2.8	-0.1	-11.0	28.8	0.8	-24.5
1962: 01	10.8	15.0	6.7	12.9	0.8	31.0	7.0	4.8	9.5	11.6
02	2.6	0.5	1.9	-4.2	3.1	7.0	-16.1	16.9	-6.4	-9.0
03	8.0	6.6	7.9	24.1	10.0	-4.6	10.4	-13.6	42.1	41.0
04	5.2	6.3	1.6	11.2	12.4	72.4	11.8	10.5	49.1	-2.4
1963: 01	5.4	5.7	3.1	3.1	-3.5	-19.8	51.2	15.1	10.2	-23.4
02	11.0	9.7	13.8	11.5	10.3	-11.8	13.1	15.2	20.5	16.6
03	11.0	10.4	11.6	13.5	8.5	26.1	5.5	-2.7	-1.4	49.9
04	7.2	5.6	4.0	8.6	12.0	-8.8	15.1	8.1	15.0	-16.1
1964: 01	7.7	8.5	15.2	24.1	0.9	39.9	28.4	-7.9	58.5	-0.9
02	7.4	10.8	0.3	4.6	11.5	-3.6	26.5	23.4	17.1	5.0
03	3.8	5.6	3.9	2.9	12.4	-9.9	30.0	6.3	3.7	2.4
04	12.2	10.2	14.3	24.4	6.5	12.5	-2.2	2.4	50.1	3.5
1965: 01	7.9	5.0	4.2	10.1	-8.8	-4.6	37.4	-7.0	-3.9	4.3
02	3.9	5.1	3.4	16.6	7.1	59.4	2.8	2.2	59.9	-10.8
03	-1.3	1.7	-2.8	-10.8	5.3	-6.4	15.9	-0.1	-32.8	33.1
04	6.8	5.9	6.1	-12.4	10.2	13.6	26.9	35.7	-34.9	1.7
1966: 01	5.7	5.4	7.8	8.8	-5.5	1.9	-21.2	-20.3	-22.6	-2.8
02	4.4	1.1	8.2	1.9	8.0	26.4	-23.5	-1.3	-15.1	57.3
03	6.0	7.8	6.3	13.0	13.1	-32.2	29.6	14.6	62.3	-41.9
04	1.3	1.6	-1.9	10.7	1.5	7.8	2.6	-3.6	39.6	45.6
1967: 01	15.4	9.5	15.9	25.8	0.7	15.5	-9.6	-2.6	33.7	-11.5
02	0.6	-1.6	2.6	-0.7	6.4	1.9	5.8	18.2	16.5	13.9
03	21.7	9.1	25.0	12.1	3.6	23.0	23.9	7.5	-27.3	8.8
04	-7.1	6.4	-5.3	-15.8	5.3	-9.6	-10.6	6.1	-28.6	21.2
1968: 01	6.7	6.3	11.1	15.2	8.0	13.8	15.3	-3.2	31.9	11.6
02	1.8	4.8	-2.5	-4.5	8.9	-0.3	-1.3	13.2	-11.3	-6.9
03	4.4	5.7	4.7	11.8	10.3	15.6	-7.2	-6.7	21.4	-1.2
04	7.8	5.2	5.1	11.0	8.8	14.6	19.9	6.6	21.4	29.8

1. Compared with preceding period. Quarterly changes reflect annual rates based on seasonally adjusted data.

2. At basic prices.

3. See footnote 1 of Table 37.

Table 39 – *continued*
Key information
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

Percentage changes in selected data at constant 2005 prices¹

Period	Gross domestic product (6006S)	Gross value added excluding agriculture ² (6626S)	Gross national income (6016S)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012S)	Final consumption expenditure by households (6007S)	Final consumption expenditure by general government (6008S)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009S)	Exports of goods and services (6013S)	Imports of goods and services (6014S)	Disposable income of households ³ (6246S)
1969: 01	2.9	6.8	5.6	-6.4	-4.4	5.8	39.1	9.6	-27.2	-12.2
02	-0.3	-0.4	10.2	33.6	13.4	-0.4	-1.6	-45.7	72.5	8.4
03	19.6	20.5	11.0	12.7	11.6	-17.5	7.9	69.4	38.9	19.2
04	-5.3	-5.3	-16.7	-13.0	12.9	53.4	8.5	36.6	4.7	-22.9
1970: 01	8.9	8.1	18.1	18.8	-7.8	-14.0	10.6	-33.0	-13.8	12.2
02	8.4	10.2	4.3	8.6	17.0	35.8	41.7	29.5	34.9	29.2
03	-4.5	0.4	-5.3	-1.4	6.3	-1.0	17.0	1.9	17.6	-9.0
04	14.8	8.4	16.3	28.5	4.2	3.6	-2.8	-11.1	35.7	7.7
1971: 01	6.1	4.4	8.1	18.4	-0.9	11.5	17.4	-10.7	36.7	12.3
02	-3.2	-2.6	-3.9	-19.0	-0.4	3.4	-1.3	32.6	-33.3	-8.2
03	5.3	5.3	12.3	10.4	17.3	9.9	12.8	-1.5	18.2	64.8
04	2.9	4.1	-1.8	-10.1	6.4	11.9	26.2	18.8	-29.8	-4.1
1972: 01	-2.3	0.2	2.0	-1.7	-1.6	-21.5	1.6	-20.3	-21.4	-6.0
02	4.3	2.5	12.0	3.0	1.2	17.8	-10.3	17.5	14.3	6.5
03	0.2	-0.8	-3.2	-9.6	8.4	-3.6	16.2	4.1	-33.5	1.8
04	7.3	6.7	9.4	15.5	4.1	-7.7	-4.5	5.4	46.1	2.8
1973: 01	5.3	6.3	14.4	7.0	9.1	1.2	4.2	-11.3	-8.4	14.6
02	-1.8	1.8	7.7	13.4	9.4	14.8	2.7	-30.3	25.6	-3.2
03	12.1	9.0	13.8	15.9	7.9	21.6	21.0	25.1	45.1	-16.8
04	7.9	5.2	4.8	15.4	11.1	-2.1	13.5	-13.0	15.3	5.3
1974: 01	7.7	3.8	15.6	7.1	-5.7	19.0	10.6	-23.2	-24.1	20.8
02	5.6	3.2	4.9	16.1	15.3	-11.4	-15.6	23.5	82.5	30.7
03	4.6	4.8	2.6	15.0	0.6	30.3	15.2	3.4	50.2	-24.9
04	-3.7	-0.4	-2.7	-5.3	6.0	-12.1	5.5	-10.3	-14.6	13.5
1975: 01	-1.6	-1.0	-6.6	-5.1	-9.0	16.9	-2.9	-21.9	-29.7	-6.8
02	7.1	9.9	2.6	1.9	9.1	51.3	56.9	20.7	-3.9	5.9
03	3.2	-0.2	1.4	1.1	15.5	-6.3	-6.2	23.0	10.4	37.2
04	3.3	5.7	5.6	4.5	6.7	6.1	9.8	-12.5	-6.6	11.7
1976: 01	5.4	7.2	-5.3	-1.1	-4.4	11.2	-15.5	2.5	-22.4	-24.6
02	-7.7	-4.0	-7.7	-9.9	-0.4	9.1	11.7	5.6	-5.7	-4.1
03	9.9	5.2	14.3	-1.0	-4.9	-5.1	-22.3	24.6	-22.7	-0.5
04	-2.9	-2.1	0.3	3.4	-2.0	-15.9	5.9	-20.4	6.0	1.7
1977: 01	-0.9	-3.8	-4.1	-13.0	3.9	30.9	3.6	12.6	-40.4	49.8
02	0.4	1.5	2.0	-4.9	-7.3	-5.4	-33.2	6.9	-18.6	-14.3
03	-1.5	1.0	-0.7	4.2	4.9	2.2	23.2	-4.4	28.0	-14.5
04	2.1	0.9	7.6	-1.0	0.2	20.3	-10.8	38.1	26.3	7.7

1. Compared with preceding period. Quarterly changes reflect annual rates based on seasonally adjusted data.

2. At basic prices.

3. See footnote 1 of Table 37.

Table 39 – *continued***Key information****Seasonally adjusted annualised rates**Percentage changes in selected data at constant 2005 prices¹

Period	Gross domestic product (6006S)	Gross value added excluding agriculture ² (6626S)	Gross national income (6016S)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012S)	Final consumption expenditure by households (6007S)	Final consumption expenditure by general government (6008S)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009S)	Exports of goods and services (6013S)	Imports of goods and services (6014S)	Disposable income of households ³ (6246S)
1978: 01	6.7	5.2	1.6	3.4	9.1	-9.6	-17.5	-27.8	-44.8	9.6
02	8.0	6.3	7.1	12.1	5.3	-11.4	31.8	31.2	69.4	-28.0
03	-4.2	-2.3	3.4	-6.9	-14.4	11.4	-25.3	-7.8	-21.0	33.0
04	3.7	3.6	0.2	4.0	4.1	12.1	49.6	24.8	32.9	-9.4
1979: 01	7.2	8.4	9.6	-2.1	5.7	-11.5	-16.7	-9.0	-47.4	27.4
02	2.6	2.3	1.5	15.5	6.9	16.0	-2.0	-21.9	40.3	-21.5
03	3.0	2.6	5.2	3.7	-0.3	10.7	34.9	20.4	29.0	38.7
04	8.5	10.4	11.4	1.8	12.0	15.6	-4.6	30.2	-2.3	11.9
1980: 01	8.5	6.3	15.7	2.5	7.5	6.2	21.9	11.7	-17.4	75.2
02	7.8	6.4	1.9	37.4	9.4	8.8	48.4	-40.7	93.1	-37.2
03	7.0	5.1	13.7	9.0	19.4	6.8	14.7	26.7	39.4	-15.3
04	0.9	2.8	-0.1	8.4	0.0	-0.5	-16.1	-23.9	8.5	5.4
1981: 01	5.1	5.4	-3.4	5.9	8.8	-9.8	26.1	-16.3	-11.3	4.9
02	9.0	5.7	6.6	21.7	7.9	37.9	5.1	-19.7	45.0	-3.6
03	5.9	6.3	-5.0	-4.6	7.5	-18.5	7.5	73.3	-2.8	6.7
04	2.5	3.6	7.4	-2.4	-2.3	-4.4	2.4	27.0	-1.0	4.5
1982: 01	-3.7	-3.0	-8.8	-0.4	7.2	56.6	-3.8	-45.7	-34.3	12.8
02	-3.3	-3.7	-5.2	-8.6	-1.6	-14.6	-1.9	17.8	-13.4	-10.7
03	-0.1	-0.2	5.3	-7.6	0.7	-6.1	-15.7	-14.7	-46.4	-1.9
04	-8.2	-8.6	-3.3	-13.6	-6.0	1.3	-6.3	32.3	-3.0	0.1
1983: 01	-6.0	-5.1	-7.2	-10.6	9.2	-5.5	-0.4	-19.3	-43.8	20.8
02	1.7	4.2	-3.1	2.5	0.9	20.5	16.8	-0.5	4.2	-4.0
03	4.7	5.5	8.3	8.3	12.8	5.5	-25.5	-8.5	10.3	0.9
04	10.5	9.6	3.1	19.7	3.9	9.2	12.4	17.0	95.8	8.3
1984: 01	7.0	9.5	14.0	8.2	8.9	-6.9	-1.6	14.3	23.2	-12.1
02	8.6	5.1	8.2	10.6	16.4	23.7	-1.0	-12.6	-4.5	70.3
03	-6.5	-6.4	-2.1	-3.7	-19.0	18.5	1.5	-10.8	5.5	-12.6
04	0.6	-1.6	0.7	-5.2	-2.3	-18.1	-8.5	25.2	-10.6	-9.7
1985: 01	-2.4	1.5	-2.0	-10.1	-0.1	11.4	1.1	15.1	-28.1	14.3
02	-2.9	-4.0	-7.8	-11.5	-8.8	-10.5	-15.4	37.9	-13.9	-8.8
03	-1.1	-0.6	6.3	3.7	1.1	53.6	-19.7	-29.1	-15.4	-15.6
04	4.3	2.3	2.1	-4.2	3.8	-31.2	-3.2	45.6	-5.0	5.8
1986: 01	-4.7	-4.8	-5.1	6.5	-5.3	18.7	-43.8	-47.7	-12.5	-8.8
02	2.8	4.0	3.1	-5.5	3.1	15.1	-7.9	68.9	15.5	1.7
03	0.9	0.2	11.6	12.5	3.7	-18.0	8.1	6.2	111.0	3.2
04	1.7	1.5	-8.1	-7.1	4.2	3.8	-16.0	-38.3	-71.2	11.0

1. Compared with preceding period. Quarterly changes reflect annual rates based on seasonally adjusted data.

2. At basic prices.

3. See footnote 1 of Table 37.

Table 39 – *continued*
Key information
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

Percentage changes in selected data at constant 2005 prices¹

Period	Gross domestic product (6006S)	Gross value added excluding agriculture ² (6626S)	Gross national income (6016S)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012S)	Final consumption expenditure by households (6007S)	Final consumption expenditure by general government (6008S)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009S)	Exports of goods and services (6013S)	Imports of goods and services (6014S)	Disposable income of households ³ (6246S)
1987: 01	2.9	1.5	7.0	2.2	4.2	27.0	1.7	62.4	90.3	28.8
02	1.4	1.0	3.2	5.3	2.9	2.9	-18.7	-22.1	-10.0	-0.3
03	1.5	1.4	5.1	-0.6	5.2	-22.5	3.4	13.5	3.4	-26.2
04	5.0	3.7	3.9	9.5	2.7	21.6	10.1	12.3	50.7	14.2
1988: 01	6.1	5.5	0.2	9.1	7.1	3.0	39.2	19.4	45.2	7.0
02	2.9	1.6	6.0	11.4	7.6	-5.3	7.0	-19.6	21.4	5.9
03	5.5	7.4	7.1	-7.9	4.8	6.0	10.7	80.1	-6.0	41.9
04	3.8	5.2	1.6	12.9	3.0	9.3	1.8	-28.9	4.0	-19.8
1989: 01	2.5	0.4	0.3	6.7	2.7	14.4	0.4	-19.8	-2.9	6.4
02	1.7	1.0	-1.5	-5.5	0.7	-12.5	14.6	69.9	23.4	-7.1
03	0.3	-3.0	1.1	-5.2	2.2	4.7	11.1	0.1	-27.7	20.1
04	-2.5	-0.1	-4.6	4.0	0.7	7.5	4.3	-26.1	-0.7	-10.1
1990: 01	0.3	0.8	0.5	-4.9	4.4	14.3	-6.5	10.4	-17.7	-12.0
02	-0.3	-1.6	-0.8	2.6	4.2	-16.9	-8.4	-8.9	5.9	15.4
03	-0.3	0.4	1.2	3.4	3.3	7.8	-10.2	1.8	27.2	8.0
04	0.4	-0.0	-7.0	-9.4	2.0	5.2	-10.0	19.7	-31.6	-2.9
1991: 01	-3.1	-3.9	1.0	8.1	-2.1	4.2	-7.7	-31.4	20.8	-3.4
02	-0.9	-0.8	-0.9	-5.7	-2.1	6.4	-3.0	42.5	16.6	-0.8
03	-0.2	-1.0	3.9	6.4	-4.8	-9.0	-6.7	-27.5	-3.0	-3.9
04	-0.7	-1.6	-1.2	-11.0	-0.1	8.4	-5.1	41.4	-18.7	-4.4
1992: 01	-2.8	-0.1	-3.2	-1.5	-1.0	4.3	-6.0	13.3	28.7	18.8
02	-2.4	-0.9	-3.1	3.5	-0.5	2.8	-1.4	-24.9	-2.8	-2.9
03	-4.6	-1.0	-5.3	-8.0	-2.3	-4.0	-9.3	40.8	27.5	-3.0
04	-3.4	-0.4	-6.2	0.6	-0.5	1.0	-4.9	-19.2	-4.7	3.2
1993: 01	3.6	1.4	8.1	-4.3	1.3	1.5	-2.2	48.9	8.3	-5.8
02	4.5	0.6	5.4	6.4	11.2	2.9	4.1	-11.0	-6.8	11.4
03	5.9	1.8	3.8	10.7	-1.9	2.3	6.9	-0.7	23.2	-3.4
04	3.0	1.1	1.9	-6.7	3.3	2.2	10.7	77.4	26.7	2.8
1994: 01	-0.6	2.6	-1.9	5.2	5.6	1.8	4.1	-9.7	14.8	5.3
02	4.4	3.9	11.9	19.3	4.0	0.0	9.0	-44.0	-5.1	-3.3
03	4.6	4.2	3.2	6.9	4.2	-1.8	11.5	29.4	46.9	5.2
04	6.8	5.6	2.4	-0.4	5.1	-4.4	16.0	53.1	16.4	4.2
1995: 01	1.5	4.0	-3.7	1.9	8.8	-9.7	9.5	23.7	30.0	7.2
02	1.8	4.7	7.6	16.8	5.3	-8.5	16.7	-43.2	-1.5	-1.8
03	1.7	3.1	-0.4	-11.2	5.7	-6.8	2.0	96.6	15.7	24.0
04	1.6	1.6	3.0	4.3	4.9	-0.8	1.7	-5.8	3.8	-10.1

1. Compared with preceding period. Quarterly changes reflect annual rates based on seasonally adjusted data.

2. At basic prices.

3. See footnote 1 of Table 37.

Table 39 – *continued***Key information****Seasonally adjusted annualised rates**Percentage changes in selected data at constant 2005 prices¹

Period	Gross domestic product (6006S)	Gross value added excluding agriculture ² (6626S)	Gross national income (6016S)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012S)	Final consumption expenditure by households (6007S)	Final consumption expenditure by general government (6008S)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009S)	Exports of goods and services (6013S)	Imports of goods and services (6014S)	Disposable income of households ³ (6246S)
1996: 01	5.7	3.2	9.6	10.0	4.1	10.4	15.5	-7.5	7.5	8.4
02	7.7	5.0	7.3	11.5	4.3	8.4	13.3	-0.5	14.2	18.1
03	4.6	3.8	4.0	-4.1	3.9	7.1	7.5	68.3	23.6	-7.1
04	3.8	3.8	0.8	5.3	3.1	8.0	4.1	-18.0	-15.7	-1.0
1997: 01	1.2	2.2	3.1	6.5	4.2	-2.1	8.9	-16.3	1.6	15.7
02	2.5	2.5	4.0	0.8	2.3	0.2	3.7	11.5	4.8	1.4
03	0.8	1.0	-0.7	-2.6	3.3	-0.9	1.7	46.1	31.5	-5.5
04	0.6	1.1	-2.9	1.2	0.8	-0.8	2.4	1.1	3.5	1.9
1998: 01	0.5	1.0	2.5	-3.6	3.7	-5.0	9.2	3.9	-10.9	9.2
02	0.6	1.4	2.2	4.2	0.6	-0.9	-0.3	-11.6	-0.1	1.2
03	-0.9	-0.8	-5.0	1.6	0.2	-2.9	10.4	-2.4	7.0	-7.6
04	0.4	0.1	1.8	2.4	-0.2	-2.7	6.2	-10.0	-3.6	0.3
1999: 01	3.7	4.2	3.0	-13.6	0.7	1.2	-25.4	34.9	-32.4	5.4
02	3.2	3.5	5.4	15.6	4.3	2.4	-15.0	-33.3	-1.6	6.2
03	4.4	4.5	-3.0	-3.5	4.1	3.2	-2.0	37.0	3.1	-3.0
04	4.5	4.5	3.2	6.0	3.6	4.0	6.3	7.0	14.2	5.0
2000: 01	4.6	5.0	6.2	0.5	4.5	2.4	5.8	27.9	13.7	8.0
02	3.7	4.0	5.5	5.2	4.5	2.5	5.9	-13.3	-11.9	2.9
03	4.0	4.2	1.6	5.9	4.1	2.9	7.5	0.8	7.7	2.6
04	3.4	3.9	4.4	-2.5	3.1	2.8	8.8	32.8	10.9	2.1
2001: 01	2.6	3.2	4.5	2.8	3.6	2.9	1.1	-4.6	-5.8	6.4
02	2.0	2.3	-2.6	-0.8	2.9	3.3	-1.0	16.3	7.6	-2.6
03	1.1	1.1	0.5	7.6	3.3	3.8	-0.0	-29.3	-16.9	4.9
04	3.1	3.2	8.1	3.1	4.1	3.7	-1.4	8.6	10.1	4.0
2002: 01	5.3	5.3	9.7	7.5	4.5	4.7	6.0	5.0	14.6	8.2
02	4.9	5.0	-0.2	3.4	0.9	5.1	3.2	12.2	7.2	0.5
03	3.3	2.8	9.4	7.7	1.9	5.6	9.0	-14.0	-1.4	1.4
04	2.7	3.0	0.5	-0.8	4.5	5.6	10.4	24.8	12.6	2.5
2003: 01	3.8	3.8	4.8	8.9	1.2	5.9	6.8	-15.2	-0.5	3.4
02	2.0	2.2	-4.7	5.4	2.3	5.5	14.7	-0.2	14.2	1.7
03	2.2	2.6	12.7	2.1	4.1	5.5	13.1	15.8	17.4	4.7
04	2.3	2.3	3.1	8.6	7.0	12.4	13.8	-8.2	14.6	3.4
2004: 01	6.2	6.5	11.2	12.2	5.5	4.7	12.6	-13.8	6.3	8.2
02	5.7	5.5	3.0	8.9	8.2	5.0	8.1	20.3	34.8	7.3
03	6.7	6.5	5.5	5.5	7.8	-0.8	17.7	11.4	6.6	7.0
04	4.3	4.1	-0.5	2.8	6.4	10.7	14.3	24.8	18.5	5.9

1. Compared with preceding period. Quarterly changes reflect annual rates based on seasonally adjusted data.

2. At basic prices.

3. See footnote 1 of Table 37.

Table 39 – *continued***Key information****Seasonally adjusted annualised rates**Percentage changes in selected data at constant 2005 prices¹

Period	Gross domestic product (6006S)	Gross value added excluding agriculture ² (6626S)	Gross national income (6016S)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012S)	Final consumption expenditure by households (6007S)	Final consumption expenditure by general government (6008S)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009S)	Exports of goods and services (6013S)	Imports of goods and services (6014S)	Disposable income of households ³ (6246S)
2005: 01	4.1	4.7	9.3	7.8	4.7	0.2	4.6	-13.2	-1.4	4.8
02	7.4	7.5	9.4	4.4	5.1	5.1	11.2	30.4	17.5	4.7
03	5.6	5.7	5.3	8.4	6.3	5.0	12.6	6.5	17.0	6.6
04	2.7	2.8	2.6	5.0	8.7	13.3	13.8	-9.2	-1.4	7.7
2006: 01	6.2	6.8	8.2	14.8	12.2	-2.8	9.9	-7.2	23.7	8.3
02	6.7	6.8	12.3	8.0	5.8	14.0	12.1	30.9	33.2	8.2
03	5.8	6.4	4.2	2.2	7.1	-3.4	13.6	16.0	2.4	5.8
04	6.4	5.8	3.6	15.2	9.4	4.2	13.7	25.0	58.8	7.5
2007: 01	6.1	6.4	7.6	7.6	4.2	13.0	22.3	-13.3	-6.7	5.8
02	3.4	3.6	5.9	2.5	2.6	-3.5	11.4	2.8	0.2	3.7
03	5.1	5.2	-2.6	5.7	5.3	8.5	4.7	-3.7	-0.7	4.1
04	5.7	5.7	0.8	-2.3	5.8	1.1	16.0	30.8	-1.4	4.1
2008: 01	2.5	2.2	12.4	14.7	2.9	11.6	17.5	-30.2	6.5	2.3
02	5.5	5.8	5.1	-2.5	0.6	-2.3	7.9	45.9	7.4	2.4
03	1.3	1.3	-1.1	0.7	-1.5	10.1	12.4	5.1	2.5	-0.3
04	-0.7	-0.5	3.1	-2.7	-2.2	3.5	2.8	-17.2	-21.1	-1.5
2009: 01	-7.4	-7.6	-1.3	3.3	-5.8	6.7	5.2	-56.9	-28.7	-6.6
02	-2.8	-2.0	-1.7	-10.8	-5.2	0.9	-2.5	-12.6	-36.2	-5.4
03	0.9	1.8	-0.1	-1.6	-1.9	8.1	-6.5	11.0	-1.0	-1.0
04	3.2	3.8	5.6	5.0	1.4	2.3	-0.9	20.0	26.2	2.7

1. Compared with preceding period. Quarterly changes reflect annual rates based on seasonally adjusted data.

2. At basic prices.

3. See footnote 1 of Table 37.

Table 40
Key information
Selected data

Period	Current			At constant 2005 prices								
	Rand			Rand			Percentage change			Rand		
	Gross domestic product per capita (6270J)	Gross national income per capita (6271J)	Disposable income per capita of households ¹ (6272J)	Gross domestic product per capita (6270Y)	Gross national income per capita (6271Y)	Disposable income per capita of households ¹ (6272Y)	Gross domestic product per capita (6270Z)	Gross national income per capita (6271Z)	Disposable income per capita of households ¹ (6272Z)	Average capital output ratio (6273Y)	Average output labour ratio ² (6274Y)	Average capital labour ratio ² (6275Y)
1946	141	134	101	17 150	16 266	9 285	-	-	-	1.6	...	...
1947	152	145	109	17 119	16 079	10 246	-0.2	-1.1	10.4	1.7	...	...
1948	164	157	120	17 979	16 923	10 617	5.0	5.2	3.6	1.7	...	...
1949	173	164	122	18 002	17 071	10 688	0.1	0.9	0.7	1.8	...	...
1950	196	185	127	18 522	17 916	10 642	2.9	5.0	-0.4	1.8	...	...
1951	209	196	139	18 998	18 138	10 742	2.6	1.2	0.9	1.9	...	...
1952	218	206	151	19 098	18 240	10 698	0.5	0.6	-0.4	1.9	...	...
1953	242	229	170	19 455	18 421	11 546	1.9	1.0	7.9	1.9	...	...
1954	254	240	177	20 210	19 040	11 752	3.9	3.4	1.8	1.9	...	...
1955	261	247	186	20 830	19 579	11 985	3.1	2.8	2.0	1.9	...	...
1956	274	259	190	21 455	20 151	12 090	3.0	2.9	0.9	1.9	...	...
1957	283	269	198	21 878	20 525	12 418	2.0	1.9	2.7	1.9	...	...
1958	285	271	197	21 941	20 438	12 071	0.3	-0.4	-2.8	2.0	...	...
1959	294	279	203	22 389	21 057	12 214	2.0	3.0	1.2	2.0	...	...
1960	307	293	209	22 500	21 157	12 105	0.5	0.5	-0.9	1.9	...	...
1961	315	300	223	22 755	21 317	12 713	1.1	0.8	5.0	1.9	...	...
1962	327	314	234	23 521	22 054	13 113	3.4	3.5	3.1	1.9	...	...
1963	352	340	240	24 586	22 841	13 222	4.5	3.6	0.8	1.8	...	...
1964	377	363	248	25 821	24 023	13 362	5.0	5.2	1.1	1.8	...	...
1965	401	386	261	26 654	24 481	13 512	3.2	1.9	1.1	1.8	...	...
1966	425	410	282	27 073	25 026	14 042	1.6	2.2	3.9	1.8	...	...
1967	461	446	299	28 233	26 259	14 312	4.3	4.9	1.9	1.8	...	...
1968	486	468	325	28 620	26 849	15 137	1.4	2.2	5.8	1.8	...	...
1969	533	513	342	29 164	27 384	15 195	1.9	2.0	0.4	1.8	...	...
1970	569	548	370	29 881	27 658	15 519	2.5	1.0	2.1	1.8	73 531	132 942
1971	614	593	423	30 400	28 347	16 602	1.7	2.5	7.0	1.8	75 985	140 268
1972	676	653	464	30 160	28 687	17 002	-0.8	1.2	2.4	1.9	76 610	148 368
1973	816	790	503	30 789	30 540	16 930	2.1	6.5	-0.4	2.0	79 025	157 133
1974	981	947	579	31 922	32 200	17 466	3.7	5.4	3.2	2.0	82 159	165 182
1975	1 079	1 034	661	31 736	31 287	17 865	-0.6	-2.8	2.3	2.1	82 701	173 618
1976	1 191	1 141	712	31 716	30 634	17 190	-0.1	-2.1	-3.8	2.2	84 308	183 386
1977	1 292	1 235	822	30 939	30 187	17 776	-2.4	-1.5	3.4	2.3	83 485	191 215
1978	1 450	1 388	861	31 107	30 515	16 932	0.5	1.1	-4.7	2.3	83 257	193 315
1979	1 693	1 623	1 012	31 549	31 274	17 568	1.4	2.5	3.8	2.3	83 623	193 729
1980	2 205	2 114	1 253	32 883	33 232	18 672	4.2	6.3	6.3	2.3	87 435	198 986
1981	2 494	2 386	1 385	33 841	33 052	17 770	2.9	-0.5	-4.8	2.3	87 277	198 598
1982	2 766	2 652	1 591	32 942	31 736	17 727	-2.7	-4.0	-0.2	2.4	83 927	201 422
1983	3 094	2 971	1 825	31 604	30 529	17 970	-4.1	-3.8	1.4	2.5	79 252	201 512
1984	3 545	3 404	2 112	32 478	31 662	18 643	2.8	3.7	3.7	2.5	80 565	200 453
1985	4 002	3 822	2 381	31 384	30 729	18 145	-3.4	-2.9	-2.7	2.6	77 572	198 520

1. See footnote 1 of Table 37.

2. Derived from mid-year estimates of the economically active population.

Table 40 – *continued*
Key information
Selected data

Period	Current			At constant 2005 prices								
	Rand			Rand			Percentage change			Rand		
	Gross domestic product per capita (6270J)	Gross national income per capita (6271J)	Disposable income per capita of households ¹ (6272J)	Gross domestic product per capita (6270Y)	Gross national income per capita (6271Y)	Disposable income per capita of households ¹ (6272Y)	Gross domestic product per capita (6270Z)	Gross national income per capita (6271Z)	Disposable income per capita of households ¹ (6272Z)	Average capital output ratio (6273Y)	Average output labour ratio ² (6274Y)	Average capital labour ratio ² (6275Y)
1986	4 584	4 377	2 702	30 709	30 289	17 296	-2.2	-1.4	-4.7	2.6	75 839	196 658
1987	5 245	5 054	3 234	30 689	30 586	17 939	-0.1	1.0	3.7	2.6	75 300	193 453
1988	6 164	5 952	3 829	31 314	31 059	18 370	2.0	1.5	2.4	2.5	76 384	190 268
1989	7 247	6 992	4 442	31 396	30 765	18 412	0.3	-0.9	0.2	2.5	76 495	188 508
1990	8 172	7 861	5 150	30 648	29 776	18 048	-2.4	-3.2	-2.0	2.5	74 201	187 216
1991	9 167	8 923	5 834	29 708	28 929	17 587	-3.1	-2.8	-2.6	2.6	71 753	185 278
1992	10 066	9 839	6 774	28 473	27 699	17 602	-4.2	-4.3	0.1	2.7	68 645	182 448
1993	11 286	11 055	7 342	28 227	27 521	17 289	-0.9	-0.6	-1.8	2.6	68 101	179 139
1994	12 504	12 281	8 014	28 536	27 866	17 329	1.1	1.3	0.2	2.6	68 621	176 100
1995	13 920	13 655	8 925	28 815	27 865	17 775	1.0	-0.0	2.6	2.5	69 149	173 857
1996	15 368	15 035	9 837	29 431	28 714	18 244	2.1	3.0	2.6	2.4	70 530	172 208
1997	16 699	16 338	10 819	29 582	28 771	18 455	0.5	0.2	1.2	2.4	70 816	170 953
1998	17 703	17 286	11 451	29 116	28 201	18 286	-1.6	-2.0	-0.9	2.4	69 769	169 950
1999	19 001	18 544	12 241	29 187	27 994	18 179	0.2	-0.7	-0.6	2.4	70 084	168 384
2000	21 104	20 600	13 514	29 792	28 415	18 511	2.1	1.5	1.8	2.3	71 663	166 016
2001	22 899	22 177	14 510	30 024	28 577	18 674	0.8	0.6	0.9	2.3	72 217	164 042
2002	25 831	25 182	16 093	30 581	29 453	19 011	1.9	3.1	1.8	2.2	73 535	162 147
2003	27 631	26 874	17 270	30 992	29 924	19 208	1.3	1.6	1.0	2.2	74 430	161 034
2004	30 297	29 700	19 144	31 946	31 204	20 069	3.1	4.3	4.5	2.1	76 556	161 180
2005	33 176	32 513	20 946	33 176	32 513	20 946	3.9	4.2	4.4	2.0	79 471	162 677
2006	36 844	36 119	23 078	34 586	34 278	22 200	4.2	5.4	6.0	2.0	82 787	165 442
2007	41 544	40 126	25 834	36 045	35 436	23 146	4.2	3.4	4.3	2.0	86 325	169 812
2008	46 506	45 002	28 635	36 950	36 497	23 433	2.5	3.0	1.2	2.0	88 644	175 667
2009	48 825	47 747	29 553	35 905	36 265	22 529	-2.8	-0.6	-3.9	2.1	86 394	182 343

1. See footnote 1 of Table 37.

2. Derived from mid-year estimates of the economically active population.

Table 41
Key information
Ratios of selected data
At current prices

Period	Final consumption expenditure by households to GDP ¹ (6280J)	Final consumption expenditure by general government to GDP ¹ (6281J)	Gross fixed capital formation to GDP ¹ (6282J)	Public-sector expenditure ³ to GDP ¹ (6283J)	Industrial and commercial inventories to GDP ⁴ (6284J)	Compensation of employees to GDP ² (6295J)	Gross saving to GDP ¹ (6286J)	Saving to disposable income of households (6287J)	Household debt to disposable income of households ⁵ (6525J)
1946	72.0	10.9	15.6	16.9	31.2	59.3	11.5	-0.6	...
1947	71.8	11.0	19.1	18.7	38.8	57.9	8.1	-0.2	...
1948	73.0	9.9	23.4	19.7	40.9	58.1	10.9	-0.1	...
1949	71.1	9.3	23.8	18.5	37.8	58.6	13.2	-0.4	...
1950	64.6	9.7	21.2	16.6	36.2	54.6	18.9	-0.1	...
1951	66.8	9.4	21.8	16.2	43.1	56.0	16.6	-0.2	...
1952	69.2	10.4	25.9	19.1	40.4	58.9	18.3	-0.1	...
1953	65.8	10.1	25.2	20.0	33.5	55.9	18.9	6.3	...
1954	64.5	9.4	23.7	17.6	31.0	55.5	20.6	7.5	...
1955	65.7	9.7	22.0	17.7	32.4	56.4	21.0	7.9	...
1956	63.6	9.7	20.6	18.5	32.1	56.0	21.7	8.1	...
1957	64.1	9.6	20.8	18.6	33.0	56.3	22.6	8.4	...
1958	65.0	9.9	22.7	21.1	32.7	57.9	20.6	6.1	...
1959	63.6	9.7	20.5	18.6	30.4	57.1	22.5	7.8	...
1960	63.7	9.5	19.5	17.7	29.6	56.0	22.4	6.7	...
1961	62.6	9.8	18.7	18.2	29.9	56.0	24.1	11.7	...
1962	61.7	10.9	17.7	18.9	29.0	55.9	24.5	14.0	...
1963	60.3	11.0	19.4	19.6	28.7	55.5	25.2	11.7	...
1964	60.6	11.4	21.8	20.5	29.5	55.8	23.3	7.8	...
1965	59.8	11.6	24.4	22.8	30.7	56.9	22.2	8.3	...
1966	59.6	12.0	23.2	23.1	30.0	57.9	22.7	10.0	...
1967	58.0	11.5	22.1	22.4	30.5	56.3	24.1	10.5	...
1968	59.3	11.7	21.7	22.1	30.2	57.8	24.7	11.4	...
1969	59.0	11.9	22.1	22.1	28.7	56.9	22.8	8.1	43.8
1970	60.5	12.8	24.3	24.7	29.4	58.8	20.5	6.9	45.5
1971	61.3	13.9	25.7	26.3	30.4	60.1	22.5	11.1	43.7
1972	60.7	13.2	26.4	26.5	29.5	59.4	24.4	11.6	43.3
1973	57.4	12.2	24.9	23.9	26.5	56.0	24.5	6.8	46.6
1974	54.9	12.5	24.7	24.1	29.1	54.4	24.8	7.0	46.6
1975	56.3	14.8	29.0	30.3	32.6	57.1	23.8	8.0	45.4
1976	56.6	15.9	29.7	31.9	32.9	58.8	22.5	5.2	47.5
1977	56.5	16.2	27.6	30.5	31.8	58.5	27.0	11.2	43.1
1978	54.8	15.4	25.9	28.4	28.8	56.4	27.1	7.6	44.6
1979	53.3	15.0	25.8	28.1	27.4	55.0	31.0	10.8	42.4
1980	50.7	14.3	25.9	27.8	26.0	50.6	33.6	10.8	41.8
1981	54.5	14.9	27.5	28.3	27.6	55.5	26.4	1.9	47.7
1982	56.5	16.4	27.5	28.2	27.6	59.3	20.5	1.8	49.5
1983	57.5	16.4	26.0	27.4	24.7	58.0	24.8	2.5	51.9
1984	57.2	17.6	24.0	27.4	22.6	58.8	21.7	4.0	55.6
1985	55.5	18.2	22.8	28.1	21.9	57.1	24.2	6.7	55.7

1. Gross domestic product at market prices.

2. Gross domestic product at factor cost.

3. Final consumption expenditure by general government plus gross capital formation by public authorities and public corporations.

4. Gross domestic product excluding agriculture at market prices.

5. See footnote 1 of Table 37.

Table 41 – *continued*
Key information
Ratios of selected data
At current prices

Period	Final consumption expenditure by households to GDP ¹ (6280J)	Final consumption expenditure by general government to GDP ¹ (6281J)	Gross fixed capital formation to GDP ¹ (6282J)	Public-sector expenditure ³ to GDP ¹ (6283J)	Industrial and commercial inventories to GDP ⁴ (6284J)	Compensation of employees to GDP ² (6295J)	Gross saving to GDP ¹ (6286J)	Saving to disposable income of households (6287J)	Household debt to disposable income of households ⁵ (6525J)
1986	56.5	18.8	19.6	27.4	20.4	56.6	23.2	4.1	52.0
1987	58.0	19.2	17.8	25.9	19.1	56.8	21.9	5.9	47.4
1988	58.8	18.5	19.4	25.5	19.0	56.0	22.5	5.4	49.5
1989	58.3	19.2	20.2	27.2	19.0	56.3	22.2	5.0	51.9
1990	61.5	19.7	19.1	25.8	17.7	57.2	18.9	2.4	54.0
1991	62.2	19.8	17.2	25.7	16.7	57.1	18.3	2.3	55.1
1992	63.5	20.2	15.7	25.5	16.0	57.5	16.4	5.7	52.2
1993	62.3	20.1	14.7	24.4	14.5	56.6	16.1	4.2	53.3
1994	62.3	20.0	15.2	23.8	14.9	55.9	16.8	2.7	55.4
1995	63.1	18.3	15.9	22.6	16.0	55.8	16.5	1.6	58.3
1996	62.8	19.1	16.3	23.6	16.4	55.4	16.0	1.9	61.3
1997	63.5	19.2	16.5	24.0	15.9	55.3	15.2	2.0	61.3
1998	63.8	18.8	17.1	24.8	14.7	56.3	15.2	1.4	60.5
1999	63.6	18.4	15.3	22.9	14.3	56.0	15.7	1.2	57.4
2000	63.4	18.1	14.9	22.1	15.0	53.9	15.6	1.0	54.0
2001	63.1	18.3	14.8	22.0	15.0	52.2	15.3	0.4	53.7
2002	61.8	18.8	14.7	22.6	15.4	50.7	16.7	0.7	52.1
2003	62.1	19.2	15.5	23.6	15.6	51.2	15.7	0.6	54.1
2004	63.0	19.4	16.0	23.7	15.8	51.2	15.0	0.4	57.5
2005	63.1	19.5	16.8	24.1	15.9	50.9	14.5	0.1	64.0
2006	63.2	19.7	18.3	24.6	16.1	50.2	14.4	-0.8	72.5
2007	62.7	19.0	20.2	25.0	17.4	49.9	14.1	-0.8	79.1
2008	62.1	19.1	22.5	26.8	17.3	49.4	14.9	-0.8	80.6
2009	60.8	20.8	22.4	29.7	14.1	50.6	15.3	-0.4	79.7

1. Gross domestic product at market prices.

2. Gross domestic product at factor cost.

3. Final consumption expenditure by general government plus gross capital formation by public authorities and public corporations.

4. Gross domestic product excluding agriculture at market prices.

5. See footnote 1 of Table 37.

Table 42
Key information
Ratios of selected data
Seasonally adjusted

Period	Final consumption expenditure by households to GDP ¹ (6280L)	Final consumption expenditure by general government to GDP ¹ (6281L)	Gross fixed capital formation to GDP ¹ (6282L)	Public-sector expenditure ³ to GDP ¹ (6283L)	Industrial and commercial inventories to GDP ⁴ (6284L)	Compensation of employees to GDP ² (6295L)	Gross saving to GDP ¹ (6286L)	Saving to disposable income of households (6287L)	Household debt to disposable income of households ⁵ (6525L)
1960: 01	63.8	9.3	20.8	18.8	30.1	55.9	26.7	10.8	...
02	64.2	10.1	19.1	17.8	29.7	56.2	18.5	1.7	...
03	64.3	9.5	19.5	17.6	29.3	56.2	20.1	5.0	...
04	62.4	9.3	18.8	16.7	29.4	55.8	24.5	8.9	...
1961: 01	64.1	9.4	19.5	17.4	29.6	56.1	22.6	8.8	...
02	63.7	9.7	19.0	18.2	30.3	56.8	20.9	6.8	...
03	61.7	10.1	18.4	18.4	30.1	55.8	28.6	18.5	...
04	61.1	10.1	17.9	18.6	29.7	55.5	24.3	12.0	...
1962: 01	61.7	10.6	18.2	18.5	29.2	55.6	24.8	14.1	...
02	61.5	10.7	17.3	18.6	29.6	55.9	22.4	11.4	...
03	61.5	10.3	17.5	18.0	28.8	55.8	27.4	16.7	...
04	62.2	12.1	17.9	20.2	28.6	56.0	23.5	13.7	...
1963: 01	61.0	11.2	19.4	20.0	28.6	56.3	23.6	8.6	...
02	60.9	10.9	19.5	19.6	28.5	56.1	25.2	9.9	...
03	59.4	11.3	19.2	19.4	28.8	55.0	26.3	16.9	...
04	59.8	10.5	19.6	19.3	28.9	54.6	25.6	10.7	...
1964: 01	59.8	11.5	20.6	20.6	29.2	55.0	23.4	10.1	...
02	60.4	11.5	21.5	20.7	29.3	55.3	23.7	8.7	...
03	61.8	11.2	22.9	20.4	29.8	56.5	22.7	6.6	...
04	60.6	11.2	22.1	20.2	29.9	56.3	23.5	5.9	...
1965: 01	58.8	11.3	23.5	21.0	29.8	55.5	22.6	9.1	...
02	59.6	13.0	23.6	23.7	30.7	56.2	21.2	4.9	...
03	60.1	12.8	24.5	24.8	31.4	57.4	23.4	10.3	...
04	60.8	9.3	26.0	21.6	30.9	58.4	21.7	8.5	...
1966: 01	60.5	12.1	24.3	23.6	30.9	59.0	21.1	9.0	...
02	59.8	12.9	22.4	21.4	30.6	57.6	27.1	17.2	...
03	60.3	11.4	23.0	24.4	29.4	57.6	18.8	2.2	...
04	57.9	11.4	23.1	23.0	29.5	57.3	23.7	10.6	...
1967: 01	58.8	11.6	22.5	22.2	29.8	57.1	23.7	7.9	...
02	59.2	11.4	22.2	22.6	30.8	56.9	23.9	9.4	...
03	56.4	11.5	22.0	22.4	30.9	54.4	23.8	10.5	...
04	57.9	11.4	21.6	22.2	30.5	56.7	24.9	13.6	...
1968: 01	58.7	11.4	22.2	21.7	30.4	57.0	28.1	14.2	...
02	59.9	11.5	22.1	22.4	30.2	58.3	23.5	10.8	...
03	59.5	11.7	21.2	21.6	30.0	58.2	22.4	8.3	...
04	59.1	11.9	21.6	22.5	30.3	57.8	24.9	12.2	...

1. Gross domestic product at market prices.

2. Gross domestic product at factor cost.

3. Final consumption expenditure by general government plus gross capital formation by public authorities and public corporations.

4. Gross domestic product excluding agriculture at market prices.

5. See footnote 1 of Table 37.

Table 42 – *continued*
Key information
Ratios of selected data
Seasonally adjusted

Period	Final consumption expenditure by households to GDP ¹ (6280L)	Final consumption expenditure by general government to GDP ¹ (6281L)	Gross fixed capital formation to GDP ¹ (6282L)	Public-sector expenditure ³ to GDP ¹ (6283L)	Industrial and commercial inventories to GDP ⁴ (6284L)	Compensation of employees to GDP ² (6295L)	Gross saving to GDP ¹ (6286L)	Saving to disposable income of households (6287L)	Household debt to disposable income of households ⁵ (6525L)
1969: 01	59.0	11.5	22.4	21.7	28.9	56.4	23.0	10.3	42.9
02	59.4	12.0	22.0	22.0	29.0	57.1	25.0	9.3	43.3
03	58.1	11.6	21.7	22.0	28.2	56.4	24.7	10.8	42.1
04	59.5	12.3	22.5	22.8	28.8	57.5	18.7	1.8	46.8
1970: 01	60.2	12.2	22.9	23.7	29.5	57.6	21.5	6.8	44.9
02	60.2	12.8	24.2	24.6	29.2	57.7	22.3	9.1	44.0
03	62.4	13.4	25.8	25.8	29.6	60.2	19.8	5.4	46.3
04	59.2	12.8	24.4	24.5	29.3	59.5	18.6	6.2	47.0
1971: 01	61.2	14.0	25.6	25.4	30.2	60.6	19.6	9.1	44.9
02	60.9	14.0	25.2	25.5	30.3	60.0	19.6	7.3	46.2
03	61.7	13.8	25.4	26.3	30.7	59.8	26.1	14.8	41.4
04	61.4	14.0	26.6	27.8	30.5	60.1	24.3	12.6	42.6
1972: 01	61.1	13.3	26.6	26.9	30.5	60.3	24.2	11.5	43.0
02	60.9	13.8	26.3	26.4	30.2	60.6	24.2	12.6	43.2
03	61.2	13.1	26.8	26.9	29.5	59.2	24.5	11.3	43.1
04	59.6	12.5	25.8	25.9	28.1	57.7	24.4	11.0	43.8
1973: 01	58.8	12.1	25.2	24.2	27.3	57.6	25.7	12.2	43.0
02	59.0	12.1	24.8	23.7	26.8	57.3	24.2	9.5	44.7
03	55.8	12.5	24.9	24.3	26.2	55.4	24.3	3.4	49.1
04	56.3	12.0	24.9	23.5	26.0	54.2	24.0	2.1	49.4
1974: 01	54.2	12.4	24.7	23.5	26.7	53.5	27.1	7.8	47.2
02	55.0	11.9	23.7	22.9	28.8	53.5	27.4	10.7	44.9
03	55.2	12.9	25.3	24.5	30.1	55.5	23.3	3.9	47.9
04	55.0	12.9	25.1	25.5	30.5	55.0	21.6	5.5	46.4
1975: 01	53.1	13.6	25.8	26.7	31.6	56.4	21.9	6.1	47.9
02	56.6	15.1	29.7	31.8	32.7	57.7	23.0	5.4	46.5
03	56.9	14.7	29.2	30.1	32.3	57.6	24.1	9.4	43.9
04	58.5	15.6	31.1	32.3	33.8	56.9	26.2	10.4	43.7
1976: 01	57.0	15.8	30.0	31.5	33.1	58.5	19.9	5.1	47.5
02	57.0	16.2	30.6	33.6	32.9	57.8	22.4	4.2	47.5
03	56.1	16.2	28.8	30.6	33.0	59.1	24.2	5.3	47.6
04	56.5	15.3	29.3	31.9	32.7	59.7	23.4	6.2	47.2
1977: 01	57.9	16.5	30.0	32.8	33.5	59.2	27.5	14.3	42.6
02	57.3	16.5	27.0	30.9	32.5	58.6	27.0	12.6	42.8
03	56.1	15.8	27.3	31.4	31.1	58.2	26.4	8.0	44.4
04	54.9	15.9	26.2	27.2	30.3	58.1	27.1	9.7	42.7

1. Gross domestic product at market prices.

2. Gross domestic product at factor cost.

3. Final consumption expenditure by general government plus gross capital formation by public authorities and public corporations.

4. Gross domestic product excluding agriculture at market prices.

5. See footnote 1 of Table 37.

Table 42 – *continued*
Key information
Ratios of selected data
Seasonally adjusted

Period	Final consumption expenditure by households to GDP ¹ (6280L)	Final consumption expenditure by general government to GDP ¹ (6281L)	Gross fixed capital formation to GDP ¹ (6282L)	Public-sector expenditure ³ to GDP ¹ (6283L)	Industrial and commercial inventories to GDP ⁴ (6284L)	Compensation of employees to GDP ² (6295L)	Gross saving to GDP ¹ (6286L)	Saving to disposable income of households (6287L)	Household debt to disposable income of households ⁵ (6525L)
1978: 01	56.0	16.1	25.4	28.2	30.2	57.4	26.2	9.8	43.2
02	56.5	15.4	27.2	27.5	29.4	56.7	23.6	0.8	47.6
03	53.3	14.8	24.2	27.9	27.7	55.6	30.6	11.2	43.4
04	53.7	15.6	27.0	29.8	27.9	56.0	27.6	8.0	44.6
1979: 01	52.2	14.7	24.8	27.1	26.6	55.7	32.9	12.1	42.4
02	55.0	15.0	25.6	27.8	28.9	56.4	27.8	5.1	45.0
03	54.3	15.5	27.6	29.9	27.4	55.8	29.5	12.6	41.2
04	52.0	14.9	25.3	27.7	26.7	52.5	33.3	12.6	41.3
1980: 01	48.4	13.5	23.7	25.6	24.8	48.7	41.0	22.9	35.7
02	50.7	14.4	26.5	28.5	26.2	50.8	35.0	11.4	41.1
03	50.7	14.3	26.9	28.5	25.7	50.3	30.3	3.4	45.2
04	52.7	14.8	26.4	28.6	27.1	52.4	28.8	4.7	45.7
1981: 01	53.1	13.7	26.8	28.1	26.2	53.5	26.7	3.7	46.7
02	54.0	15.1	26.9	28.3	27.1	54.9	26.4	0.9	48.3
03	55.3	15.3	28.1	28.6	28.4	56.5	27.2	0.7	47.7
04	55.3	15.3	28.0	28.0	28.5	56.8	25.3	2.4	48.0
1982: 01	56.7	16.6	28.1	27.8	29.5	58.5	22.1	3.6	46.9
02	57.1	16.6	28.3	29.5	28.5	59.8	15.3	1.2	50.0
03	56.1	16.1	27.1	28.0	27.2	59.6	22.4	0.6	50.8
04	56.0	16.5	26.6	27.5	25.5	59.2	21.9	2.1	50.3
1983: 01	57.1	16.1	26.6	26.6	25.5	58.8	27.1	4.5	49.4
02	56.5	16.5	27.4	30.0	25.1	58.2	27.6	3.3	51.3
03	58.1	16.4	24.7	25.7	24.2	57.7	23.5	0.6	52.4
04	58.4	16.6	25.6	27.4	23.9	57.6	21.3	1.6	54.4
1984: 01	57.1	16.5	24.4	27.0	22.3	58.7	17.2	-3.8	58.6
02	59.2	17.7	24.1	27.2	22.4	58.8	24.8	5.6	52.6
03	56.3	18.1	23.8	27.9	22.7	58.8	23.3	7.4	55.7
04	56.2	18.1	23.7	27.6	23.1	59.0	21.2	5.6	55.9
1985: 01	55.9	17.8	23.8	25.9	22.5	57.7	24.1	8.7	55.4
02	55.4	17.8	23.4	28.7	22.3	57.5	26.4	8.7	54.7
03	55.6	19.5	22.1	30.1	22.0	57.2	22.5	4.5	57.2
04	55.3	17.8	22.0	27.5	21.0	56.2	23.9	4.9	55.5
1986: 01	57.4	19.1	20.3	27.3	21.2	57.8	22.9	4.0	53.9
02	56.5	20.0	19.8	29.4	20.6	57.3	23.5	3.7	52.7
03	56.5	19.0	19.8	27.8	20.0	56.0	23.8	3.6	51.1
04	55.8	17.2	18.8	25.2	19.8	55.7	22.5	5.1	50.5

1. Gross domestic product at market prices.

2. Gross domestic product at factor cost.

3. Final consumption expenditure by general government plus gross capital formation by public authorities and public corporations.

4. Gross domestic product excluding agriculture at market prices.

5. See footnote 1 of Table 37.

Table 42 – *continued*
Key information
Ratios of selected data
Seasonally adjusted

Period	Final consumption expenditure by households to GDP ¹ (6280L)	Final consumption expenditure by general government to GDP ¹ (6281L)	Gross fixed capital formation to GDP ¹ (6282L)	Public-sector expenditure ³ to GDP ¹ (6283L)	Industrial and commercial inventories to GDP ⁴ (6284L)	Compensation of employees to GDP ² (6295L)	Gross saving to GDP ¹ (6286L)	Saving to disposable income of households (6287L)	Household debt to disposable income of households ⁵ (6525L)
1987: 01	57.1	19.4	18.5	26.2	20.0	55.9	25.2	10.0	44.2
02	58.2	19.8	17.9	26.8	19.4	56.5	22.8	9.3	45.8
03	58.5	18.5	17.4	24.6	18.7	57.2	19.2	0.9	50.2
04	58.1	19.2	17.7	26.0	18.4	57.3	20.9	3.5	49.5
1988: 01	58.3	18.9	18.8	25.8	18.6	56.1	19.8	3.4	49.4
02	58.7	18.2	19.2	24.7	18.7	55.9	18.8	3.0	50.3
03	58.5	18.3	19.5	24.9	19.4	55.7	27.7	10.1	47.3
04	59.5	18.8	20.1	26.5	19.4	56.2	23.3	4.3	51.0
1989: 01	58.4	19.6	19.9	28.5	19.2	55.9	21.2	5.1	52.0
02	57.2	18.7	19.8	26.0	19.0	56.3	20.5	3.2	52.9
03	58.1	18.9	20.2	26.8	19.0	56.3	24.8	7.0	50.4
04	59.4	19.6	20.8	27.4	18.9	56.8	22.2	4.3	52.4
1990: 01	60.2	19.6	20.3	27.8	17.9	56.8	19.8	0.2	53.9
02	60.6	19.0	19.2	27.1	17.6	57.0	20.3	2.7	52.9
03	62.1	19.5	18.8	23.3	17.9	57.2	19.0	3.8	53.6
04	63.0	20.5	18.5	25.2	17.7	57.8	16.7	2.6	55.4
1991: 01	62.8	19.5	18.3	28.5	17.4	57.0	18.6	2.2	55.4
02	62.5	20.3	17.3	26.0	16.8	57.1	17.8	2.6	54.0
03	61.9	19.5	16.8	25.3	16.4	57.1	18.2	2.8	55.3
04	61.5	19.8	16.4	23.4	16.5	57.4	18.6	1.7	55.8
1992: 01	62.2	19.9	16.0	26.1	16.3	56.6	19.1	6.0	52.5
02	63.8	20.4	16.0	25.3	16.2	57.1	16.4	5.4	52.5
03	64.1	20.2	15.6	26.4	15.9	57.7	16.4	5.3	51.6
04	63.8	20.4	15.1	24.2	15.5	58.4	14.0	6.1	52.3
1993: 01	63.4	20.4	15.0	31.1	15.2	57.4	14.7	4.4	53.5
02	63.2	20.1	14.7	23.2	14.5	56.9	16.3	4.4	52.2
03	61.7	20.0	14.6	24.9	14.3	56.3	16.3	4.0	53.9
04	61.3	19.8	14.6	19.2	14.1	55.9	17.1	3.9	53.9
1994: 01	61.3	20.1	14.6	23.5	14.4	55.2	17.9	4.0	54.1
02	61.8	20.1	14.9	24.2	14.6	55.4	16.6	2.2	55.5
03	63.3	20.3	15.5	24.0	15.2	56.2	15.8	2.5	55.8
04	62.9	19.6	15.5	23.4	15.2	56.7	17.1	2.3	56.1
1995: 01	62.9	18.9	15.6	22.8	15.6	55.3	16.6	1.9	56.6
02	63.3	18.3	16.1	23.3	15.9	55.8	15.6	0.2	58.5
03	62.9	18.1	16.0	22.6	16.2	55.9	17.5	4.1	57.2
04	63.2	18.0	15.8	21.6	16.5	56.2	16.3	0.3	60.9

1. Gross domestic product at market prices.

2. Gross domestic product at factor cost.

3. Final consumption expenditure by general government plus gross capital formation by public authorities and public corporations.

4. Gross domestic product excluding agriculture at market prices.

5. See footnote 1 of Table 37.

Table 42 – *continued*
Key information
Ratios of selected data
Seasonally adjusted

Period	Final consumption expenditure by households to GDP ¹ (6280L)	Final consumption expenditure by general government to GDP ¹ (6281L)	Gross fixed capital formation to GDP ¹ (6282L)	Public-sector expenditure ³ to GDP ¹ (6283L)	Industrial and commercial inventories to GDP ⁴ (6284L)	Compensation of employees to GDP ² (6295L)	Gross saving to GDP ¹ (6286L)	Saving to disposable income of households (6287L)	Household debt to disposable income of households ⁵ (6525L)
1996: 01	62.3	18.4	16.0	22.5	16.2	55.2	17.4	1.2	61.6
02	62.1	19.1	16.2	23.6	16.6	55.6	16.8	4.2	60.0
03	63.0	19.3	16.5	24.0	16.7	55.8	15.6	1.5	61.9
04	63.9	19.5	16.4	24.1	16.2	54.9	14.3	0.5	61.6
1997: 01	63.6	19.5	16.6	24.2	16.3	54.9	14.9	3.2	60.7
02	63.3	19.1	16.6	23.6	16.0	55.0	15.9	3.0	60.6
03	63.5	19.2	16.5	24.4	15.8	55.8	14.7	0.8	62.0
04	63.6	19.1	16.3	24.1	15.5	55.4	15.2	1.1	61.9
1998: 01	63.5	19.0	16.7	24.3	15.0	55.5	15.6	2.3	60.8
02	63.0	18.7	16.6	24.3	14.4	55.9	15.4	2.4	60.3
03	64.6	18.8	17.4	25.0	14.7	56.6	14.8	0.4	60.8
04	63.9	18.6	17.6	25.4	14.6	57.1	15.2	0.6	60.0
1999: 01	63.7	18.5	16.1	23.3	14.2	56.3	15.7	1.7	58.5
02	63.9	18.5	15.3	23.4	14.3	56.4	16.5	2.1	57.5
03	63.5	18.3	14.9	22.7	14.3	55.8	15.6	0.4	57.4
04	63.4	18.4	14.9	22.3	14.5	55.3	15.1	0.7	56.1
2000: 01	63.9	18.4	14.9	22.1	14.9	54.6	15.7	1.6	54.2
02	64.1	18.2	14.9	22.2	15.0	54.9	15.5	1.2	54.0
03	63.1	18.0	14.9	21.8	15.0	53.4	15.1	0.8	53.6
04	62.6	18.0	15.1	22.2	14.9	53.0	16.0	0.6	54.3
2001: 01	62.4	18.0	14.9	21.8	14.8	52.6	16.1	1.2	53.2
02	63.4	18.2	14.9	21.6	15.0	52.6	15.2	-0.1	53.5
03	63.9	18.5	14.9	22.1	15.1	52.4	14.4	0.3	53.6
04	62.7	18.2	14.5	22.4	14.9	51.2	15.6	0.2	54.5
2002: 01	62.1	18.5	14.6	22.1	15.3	51.4	16.8	1.0	52.6
02	61.7	18.7	14.6	22.6	15.4	51.1	15.8	0.9	53.0
03	61.7	19.1	14.7	23.0	15.6	50.9	16.6	0.8	51.5
04	61.9	18.7	14.9	22.6	15.4	49.6	17.5	0.3	51.4
2003: 01	61.8	19.1	15.0	23.3	15.8	50.3	16.2	0.9	53.2
02	62.4	19.0	15.5	23.4	15.9	51.0	13.6	0.7	53.5
03	62.2	19.2	15.6	23.5	15.7	51.5	16.6	0.9	54.8
04	62.1	19.5	15.8	24.0	15.3	51.9	16.2	0.0	54.8
2004: 01	62.4	19.2	15.7	23.9	15.5	51.0	15.9	0.6	55.7
02	63.4	19.8	15.9	24.1	15.9	51.2	14.3	0.5	56.6
03	63.1	19.3	16.1	23.7	16.0	50.7	15.1	0.3	57.8
04	62.8	19.2	16.2	23.0	15.8	51.9	14.8	0.2	59.6

1. Gross domestic product at market prices.

2. Gross domestic product at factor cost.

3. Final consumption expenditure by general government plus gross capital formation by public authorities and public corporations.

4. Gross domestic product excluding agriculture at market prices.

5. See footnote 1 of Table 37.

Table 42 – *continued*
Key information
Ratios of selected data
Seasonally adjusted

Period	Final consumption expenditure by households to GDP ¹ (6280L)	Final consumption expenditure by general government to GDP ¹ (6281L)	Gross fixed capital formation to GDP ¹ (6282L)	Public-sector expenditure ³ to GDP ¹ (6283L)	Industrial and commercial inventories to GDP ⁴ (6284L)	Compensation of employees to GDP ² (6295L)	Gross saving to GDP ¹ (6286L)	Saving to disposable income of households (6287L)	Household debt to disposable income of households ⁵ (6525L)
2005: 01	63.5	19.5	16.3	24.1	16.2	50.6	14.7	0.2	60.6
02	63.2	19.3	16.5	24.1	15.9	51.1	14.7	0.1	62.9
03	62.8	19.0	17.0	23.5	15.9	50.9	15.0	0.2	64.8
04	62.8	20.0	17.3	24.7	15.5	51.1	13.6	-0.1	67.3
2006: 01	63.4	20.1	17.6	23.9	16.0	51.0	13.1	-1.0	69.8
02	64.1	20.5	18.2	25.9	16.1	51.0	13.7	-0.4	71.4
03	62.5	19.2	18.3	24.0	16.0	49.5	15.9	-0.7	73.8
04	62.8	19.2	19.1	24.6	16.3	49.7	14.7	-1.2	74.7
2007: 01	61.9	19.2	19.7	24.8	17.0	48.9	15.1	-0.8	78.0
02	63.0	19.2	20.3	25.0	17.7	50.2	15.0	-0.5	78.2
03	63.4	19.1	20.3	25.1	17.9	50.3	12.9	-0.8	79.6
04	62.4	18.7	20.4	24.9	16.8	50.2	13.4	-1.2	80.4
2008: 01	61.7	19.2	21.1	26.8	17.3	49.2	13.8	-1.4	83.4
02	62.2	18.8	22.0	26.8	17.6	48.9	14.7	-0.9	80.2
03	62.9	19.0	23.2	27.0	17.9	49.5	14.7	-0.6	78.7
04	61.4	19.6	23.5	26.6	16.5	49.9	16.3	-0.4	80.3
2009: 01	61.6	20.3	23.5	29.5	16.1	49.6	14.9	-0.6	80.9
02	61.6	20.4	22.8	29.8	14.3	50.2	14.9	-0.6	79.8
03	61.1	21.1	22.0	29.8	13.3	51.4	15.2	-0.4	78.4
04	58.9	21.4	21.5	29.8	12.9	51.2	16.2	-0.1	79.8

1. Gross domestic product at market prices.

2. Gross domestic product at factor cost.

3. Final consumption expenditure by general government plus gross capital formation by public authorities and public corporations.

4. Gross domestic product excluding agriculture at market prices.

5. See footnote 1 of Table 37.

Table 43
Integrated economic accounts of South Africa for the year 2005

R millions

	S.11 Non-financial corporations		S.12 Financial corporations		S.13 General government	
	U	R	U	R	U	R
I Production account						
P.1 Output at basic prices.....		2 187 087		211 313		367 751
P.7 Imports of goods and services						
P.2 Intermediate consumption.....	1 415 201		88 143		145 341	
P.6 Exports of goods and services						
B.1g Gross value added at basic prices	771 886		123 170		222 410	
D.21 Taxes on products						
D.31 Subsidies on products						
B.1g Gross domestic product at market prices.....						
B.11 External balance of goods and services						
II.1.1 Generation of income account						
B.1g Gross value added at basic prices		771 886		123 170		222 410
B.1g Gross domestic product at market prices.....						
B.11 External balance of goods and services						
D.1 Compensation of employees.....	370 797		61 343		188 971	
D.29 Other taxes on production	16 987		3 612		3 167	
D.21 Taxes on products						
D.39 Other subsidies on production	-3 203		-100		-350	
D.31 Subsidies on products						
B.2,3g Gross operating surplus/mixed income	387 305		58 315		30 622	
B.11.1 External balance						
II.1.2 Allocation of primary income account						
B.2,3g Gross operating surplus/mixed income		387 305		58 315		30 622
B.11.1 External balance						
D.1 Compensation of employees.....						
D.29 Other taxes on production						32 927
D.21 Taxes on products						175 667
D.39 Other subsidies on production						-4 429
D.31 Subsidies on products						-5 652
D.4 Property income	196 723	37 246	220 689	220 858	58 442	11 944
D.41 Interest.....	54 210	28 627	104 721	186 116	58 442	9 400
D.421 Dividends	142 032	6 149	28 992	34 742		2 446
D.44 Property income attributed to insurance policy holders.....		2 140	86 976			
D.45 Rent.....	481	330				98
B.6g Gross balance of primary income/Gross national income	227 828		58 484		182 637	
B.11.2 External balance						
II.2 Secondary distribution of income account						
B.5g Gross balance of primary income/Gross national income		227 828		58 484		182 637
B.11.2 External balance						
D.5 Current taxes on income and wealth.....	72 055		26 724			223 292
D.61 Social contributions	7 080			108 415		9 440
D.62 Social benefits other than social transfers in kind			51 384		60 566	
D.7 Other current transfers	16 033	13 680	68 228	67 619	28 270	2 252
D.71 Net non-life insurance premiums	13 680			67 619		
D.72 Non-life insurance claims		13 680	67 619			
D.74 Current international co-operation.....					18 416	944
D.75 Miscellaneous current transfers.....	2 353		609		9 854	1 308
B.6g Gross disposable income.....	146 340		88 182		328 785	
B.12 Current external balance (balance on current account)						

R= Resources, i.e. transactions which add to the amount of economic value of sectors.

U= Uses, i.e. transactions that reduce the amount of economic value of sectors.

1. NPISHs: Non-profit institutions serving households.

Table 43 – continued

Integrated economic accounts of South Africa for the year 2005

R millions

S.14 - S.15 Households and NPISHs ¹		S.1 Total economy		S.2 Rest of the world			
U	R	U	R	U	R		
	482 000		3 248 151		437 559	Production account	I
198 399		1 847 084				Output at basic prices	P.1
						Imports of goods and services	P.7
				430 169		Intermediate consumption	P.2
283 601		1 401 067				Exports of goods and services	P.6
			175 667			Gross value added at basic prices	B.1g
			-5 652			Taxes on products	D.21
		1 571 082				Subsidies on products	D.31
				7 390		Gross domestic product at market prices	B.1g
						External balance of goods and services	B.11
	283 601		1 401 067		7 390	Generation of income account	II.1.1
			1 571 082			Gross value added at basic prices	B.1g
						Gross domestic product at market prices	B.1g
						External balance of goods and services	B.11
77 907		699 018		3 902		Compensation of employees	D.1
9 161		32 927				Other taxes on production	D.29
		175 667				Taxes on products	D.21
-776		-4 429				Other subsidies on production	D.39
		-5 652				Subsidies on products	D.31
197 309		673 551		3 488		Gross operating surplus/mixed income	B.2,3g
						External balance	B.11.1
	197 309		673 551		3 488	Allocation of primary income account	II.1.2
						Gross operating surplus/mixed income	B.2,3g
						External balance	B.11.1
	696 302		696 302		6 618	Compensation of employees	D.1
			32 927			Other taxes on production	D.29
			175 667			Taxes on products	D.21
			-4 429			Other subsidies on production	D.39
			-5 652			Subsidies on products	D.31
58 729	235 826	534 583	505 874	25 648	54 357	Property income	D.4
58 677	47 393	276 050	271 536	11 683	16 197	Interest	D.41
	103 492	171 024	146 829	13 965	38 160	Dividends	D.421
						Property income attributed to insurance policy holders	D.44
	84 836	86 976	86 976			Rent	D.45
52	105	533	533			Gross balance of primary income/Gross national income	B.6g
1 070 708		1 539 657		38 815		External balance	B.11.2
	1 070 708		1 539 657		38 815	Secondary distribution of income account	II.2
						Gross balance of primary income/Gross national income	B.5g
						External balance	B.11.2
124 513		223 292	223 292			Current taxes on income and wealth	D.5
110 775		117 855	117 855			Social contributions	D.61
	111 950	111 950	111 950			Social benefits other than social transfers in kind	D.62
55 810	69 110	168 341	152 661	4 542	20 222	Other current transfers	D.7
53 939		67 619	67 619			Net non-life insurance premiums	D.71
	53 939	67 619	67 619			Non-life insurance claims	D.72
		18 416	944	944	18 416	Current international co-operation	D.74
1 871	15 171	14 687	16 479	3 598	1 806	Miscellaneous current transfers	D.75
960 670		1 523 978		54 495		Gross disposable income	B.6g
						Current external balance (balance on current account)	B.12

R= Resources, i.e. transactions which add to the amount of economic value of sectors.

U= Uses, i.e. transactions that reduce the amount of economic value of sectors.

1. NPISHs: Non-profit institutions serving households.

Table 43 – continued

Integrated economic accounts of South Africa for the year 2005

R millions

	S.11 Non-financial corporations		S.12 Financial corporations		S.13 General government	
	U	R	U	R	U	R
II.3 Redistribution of income in kind account						
B.6g Gross disposable income		146 340		88 182		328 785
D.63 Social transfers in kind					123 681	
B.7g Gross adjusted disposable income	146 340		88 182		205 104	
II.4.1 Use of disposable income account						
B.6g Gross disposable income		146 340		88 182		328 785
P.3 Final consumption expenditure					305 733	
P.31 Individual consumption expenditure					123 682	
P.32 Collective consumption expenditure					182 051	
D.8 Adjustment for change in net equity of households in pension funds.....			57 031			
Residual ²	-107		-18			
B.8g Gross saving	146 447		31 169		23 052	
K.1 Consumption of fixed capital ³	128 887		4 210		28 868	
B.8n Net saving	17 560		26 959		-5 816	
II.4.2 Use of adjusted disposable income						
B.7g Gross adjusted disposable income		146 340		88 182		205 103
P.4 Actual final consumption					182 051	
P.41 Actual individual consumption						
P.42 Actual collective consumption					182 051	
D.8 Adjustment for change in net equity of households in pension funds.....			57 031			
Residual ²	-107		-18			
B.8g Gross saving	146 447		31 169		23 052	
III.1 Capital account: Changes in assets and liabilities						
B.8g Gross saving		146 447		31 169		23 052
B.12 Current external balance (balance on current account)						
D.9 Capital transfers, receivable		12 717				5 970
D.9 Capital transfers, payable		-32				-21 912
B.10.1 Change in net worth due to saving and capital transfers						
Change in assets	193 971		4 754		38 628	
P.51 Gross fixed capital formation	176 995		4 754		38 009	
P.52 Change in inventories ⁴	16 976				619	
B.9 Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-)	-34 839		26 415		-31 518	
III.2 Financial account: Changes in assets and liabilities⁵						
B.9 Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-)		-34 839		26 415		-31 518
F.1 Monetary gold and SDRs	0	0	47 617	0	0	0
F.2 Currency and deposits	82 965	0	69 544	233 002	43 761	0
F.3 Securities other than shares	-15 554	17 763	81 042	4 773	-416	31 595
F.4 Loans	-18 841	57 586	160 790	2 969	1 165	-8 394
F.5 Shares and other equity	52 020	70 984	101 510	161 718	8 888	0
F.6 Insurance technical reserves	4 309	0	0	53 770	0	0
F.7 Other accounts receivable/payable	-73 085	-79 506	13 066	-9 141	-33 154	27 058
Statistical discrepancy	-573	-747	-204	-141	-899	604

R= Resources, i.e. transactions which add to the amount of economic value of sectors.

U= Uses, i.e. transactions that reduce the amount of economic value of sectors.

1. NPISHs: Non-profit institutions serving households.

2. Statistical discrepancy between expenditure components and gross domestic product.

3. At replacement value.

4. After inventory valuation adjustment.

5. Due to data limitations the subsectors of the institutional sectors are not consolidated but added together.

Table 43 – continued
Integrated economic accounts of South Africa for the year 2005

R millions

S.14 – S.15 Households and NPISHs ¹		S.1 Total economy		S.2 Rest of the world			
U	R	U	R	U	R		
						Redistribution of income in kind account	II.3
	960 670		1 523 978			Gross disposable income	B.6g
	123 681	123 681	123 681			Social transfers in kind	D.63
1 084 351		1 523 977				Gross adjusted disposable income	B.7g
	960 670		1 523 977			Use of disposable income account	II.4.1
						Gross disposable income	B.6g
990 773		1 296 506				Final consumption expenditure	P.3
990 773		1 114 455				Individual consumption expenditure	P.31
		182 051				Collective consumption expenditure	P.32
	57 031	57 031	57 031			Adjustment for change in net equity of households in pension funds	D.8
-39		-164				Residual ²	
26 967		227 635				Gross saving	B.8g
25 825		187 790				Consumption of fixed capital ³	K.1
1 142		39 845				Net saving	B.8n
	1 084 352		1 523 977			Use of adjusted disposable income	II.4.2
						Gross adjusted disposable income	B.7g
1 114 455		1 296 506				Actual final consumption	P.4
1 114 455		1 114 455				Actual individual consumption	P.41
		182 051				Actual collective consumption	P.42
	57 031	57 031	57 031			Adjustment for change in net equity of households in pension funds	D.8
-39		-164				Residual ²	
26 967		227 635				Gross saving	B.8g
	26 967		227 635			Capital account: Changes in assets and liabilities	III.1
						Gross saving	B.8g
					54 495	Current external balance (balance on current account)	B.12
	3 508		22 195		-283	Capital transfers, receivable	D.9
	-58		-22 002		90	Capital transfers, payable	D.9
						Change in net worth due to saving and capital transfers	B.10.1
						Change in assets	
44 777		282 130				Gross fixed capital formation	P.51
43 996		263 754				Change in inventories ⁴	P.52
781		18 376				Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-)	B.9
-14 360		-54 302		54 302			
	-14 360		-54 302		54 302	Financial account: Changes in assets and liabilities⁵	III.2
						Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-)	B.9
0	0	47 617	0	0	47 617	Monetary gold and SDRs	F.1
29 109	0	225 379	233 002	7 623	0	Currency and deposits	F.2
481	0	65 553	54 131	472	11 894	Securities other than shares	F.3
-3 300	124 327	139 814	176 488	42 154	5 480	Loans	F.4
13 263	0	175 681	232 702	86 676	29 655	Shares and other equity	F.5
48 904	0	53 213	53 770	557	0	Insurance technical reserves	F.6
14 951	-5 167	-78 222	-66 756	-8 212	-19 678	Other accounts receivable/payable	F.7
0	-1 392	-1 676	-1 676	0	0	Statistical discrepancy	

R= Resources, i.e. transactions which add to the amount of economic value of sectors.

U= Uses, i.e. transactions that reduce the amount of economic value of sectors.

1. NPISHs: Non-profit institutions serving households.

2. Statistical discrepancy between expenditure components and gross domestic product.

3. At replacement value.

4. After inventory valuation adjustment.

5. Due to data limitations the subsectors of the institutional sectors are not consolidated but added together.