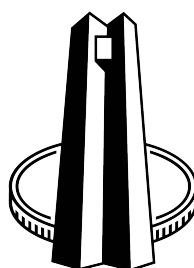


**Statistical tables used for  
secondary school assignments**

# **Quarterly Bulletin**

**September 2023**

**No. 309**



**SOUTH AFRICAN RESERVE BANK**

**Balance of payments<sup>1</sup>****Annual figures**

R millions

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
<b>Current account</b>								
Merchandise exports, free on board <sup>2</sup> .....(5000J)	967 542	1 053 623	1 101 600	1 177 801	1 233 208	1 284 783	1 688 755	1 930 025
Net gold exports <sup>3</sup> .....(5001J)	59 521	66 762	66 411	71 678	67 209	108 301	108 004	86 173
Services receipts.....(5002J)	198 100	219 719	220 370	225 239	229 759	139 631	134 876	206 915
Income receipts.....(5680J)	97 755	86 899	80 832	104 306	123 460	128 978	167 540	185 849
Less: Merchandise imports, free on board <sup>2</sup> .....(5003J)	1 082 277	1 094 687	1 109 045	1 223 087	1 263 772	1 105 086	1 349 679	1 791 949
Less: Payments for services.....(5004J)	200 329	223 956	221 230	224 358	237 926	184 428	200 860	297 522
Less: Income payments.....(5681J)	199 036	208 856	221 627	254 087	263 872	221 742	286 194	324 232
Current transfers (net receipts +).....(5006J)	-33 108	-26 859	-37 547	-34 584	-34 570	-42 196	-35 764	-25 260
<b>Balance on current account.....(5007J)</b>	<b>-191 833</b>	<b>-127 354</b>	<b>-120 236</b>	<b>-157 092</b>	<b>-146 504</b>	<b>108 241</b>	<b>226 678</b>	<b>-30 001</b>
<i>Memo item: Trade balance.....(5010J)</i>	<i>-55 215</i>	<i>25 699</i>	<i>58 966</i>	<i>26 392</i>	<i>36 645</i>	<i>287 998</i>	<i>447 080</i>	<i>224 249</i>
<b>Capital transfer account (net receipts +).....(5682J)</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>-28 936</b>
<b>Net lending to (+)/borrowing from (-) rest of world.....(5755J)</b>	<b>-191 590</b>	<b>-127 113</b>	<b>-119 990</b>	<b>-156 856</b>	<b>-146 260</b>	<b>108 475</b>	<b>226 903</b>	<b>-58 937</b>
<b>Financial account<sup>4</sup></b>								
Net direct investment (inflow (+)/outflow (-)).....(5683J)	-51 217	-32 942	-71 453	18 176	28 584	82 511	592 273	115 623
Net incurrence of liabilities <sup>5</sup> .....(5640J)	22 065	32 876	26 759	72 119	74 048	50 402	594 326	150 977
Net acquisition of financial assets <sup>6</sup> .....(5656J)	-73 282	-65 818	-98 212	-53 943	-45 464	32 109	-2 053	-35 354
Net portfolio investment (inflow (+)/outflow (-)).....(5684J)	122 622	240 559	219 934	38 157	129 743	-112 683	-801 642	-72 542
Net incurrence of liabilities.....(5644J)	121 290	139 866	278 828	94 979	87 517	-159 321	-408 242	42 604
Equity and investment fund shares.....(5756J)	105 101	25 399	102 269	32 242	-62 903	-84 695	-401 978	13 033
Debt securities.....(5757J)	16 189	114 467	176 559	62 737	150 420	-74 626	-6 264	29 571
Net acquisition of financial assets.....(5660J)	1 332	100 693	-58 894	-56 822	42 226	46 638	-393 400	-115 146
Equity and investment fund shares.....(5758J)	20 009	109 279	-27 213	-35 484	80 205	136 136	-277 764	-143 237
Debt securities.....(5759J)	-18 677	-8 586	-31 681	-21 338	-37 979	-89 498	-115 636	28 091
Net financial derivatives (inflow (+)/outflow (-)).....(5760J)	4 882	-13 757	-4 356	6 970	-5 439	-11 107	3 368	-33 211
Net incurrence of liabilities.....(5672J)	-320 856	-499 330	-227 590	-218 605	-168 043	-335 725	-245 860	-285 062
Net acquisition of financial assets.....(5677J)	325 738	485 573	223 234	225 575	162 604	324 618	249 228	251 851
Net other investment (inflow (+)/outflow (-)).....(5685J)	119 042	-22 235	-8 639	93 443	-22 785	-141 869	21 733	125 296
Net incurrence of liabilities.....(5650J)	72 273	-3 747	61 471	114 963	-31 505	21 398	13 491	186 272
Net acquisition of financial assets.....(5666J)	46 769	-18 488	-70 110	-21 520	8 720	-163 267	8 242	-60 976
Reserve assets (increase (-)/decrease (+)) <sup>7</sup> .....(5679J)	14 015	-40 193	-25 525	-11 337	-25 370	54 120	-67 272	-68 201
<b>Balance on financial account.....(5764J)</b>	<b>209 344</b>	<b>131 432</b>	<b>109 961</b>	<b>145 409</b>	<b>104 733</b>	<b>-129 028</b>	<b>-251 540</b>	<b>66 965</b>
<i>Memo item: Balance on financial account excluding reserve assets.....(5765J)</i>	<i>195 329</i>	<i>171 625</i>	<i>135 486</i>	<i>156 746</i>	<i>130 103</i>	<i>-183 148</i>	<i>-184 268</i>	<i>135 166</i>
Unrecorded transactions <sup>8</sup> .....(5766J)	-17 754	-4 319	10 029	11 447	41 527	20 553	24 637	-8 028
<i>Memo item: Balance on financial account excluding reserve assets including unrecorded transactions.....(5767J)</i>	<i>177 575</i>	<i>167 306</i>	<i>145 515</i>	<i>168 193</i>	<i>171 630</i>	<i>-162 595</i>	<i>-159 631</i>	<i>127 138</i>

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1 Data for the previous four years are preliminary and subject to revision.

2 Published customs figures adjusted for balance of payments purposes.

3 Commodity gold. Before 1981 net gold exports comprised net foreign sales of gold plus changes in gold holdings of the South African Reserve Bank and other banking institutions.

4 A net incurrence of liabilities (inflow of capital) is indicated by a positive (+) sign. A net disposal of liabilities (outflow of capital) is indicated by a negative (-) sign. A net acquisition of assets (outflow of capital) is indicated by a negative (-) sign. A net disposal of assets (inflow of capital) is indicated by a positive (+) sign.

5 Investment by foreigners in undertakings in South Africa in which they have individually or collectively in the case of affiliated organisations or persons at least 10 per cent of the voting rights.

6 Investment by South African residents in undertakings abroad in which they have individually or collectively in the case of affiliated organisations or persons at least 10 per cent of the voting rights.

7 Foreign currency liabilities of the Reserve Bank with non-resident institutions and loans from the IMF are included in the calculation of reserve assets. An increase in reserve assets is indicated by a negative (-) sign and a decrease is indicated by a positive (+) sign.

8 Transactions on the current, capital transfer and financial accounts.

Gross value added by kind of economic activity<sup>1</sup>

R millions

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
<b>At current prices</b>								
<b>Primary sector</b> ..... (6630J)	<b>326 635</b>	<b>366 536</b>	<b>394 946</b>	<b>408 834</b>	<b>424 299</b>	<b>494 584</b>	<b>633 202</b>	<b>670 860</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631J)	98 760	114 905	126 640	121 246	109 710	143 788	158 777	187 606
Mining and quarrying..... (6632J)	227 875	251 631	268 306	287 588	314 590	350 796	474 425	483 254
<b>Secondary sector</b> ..... (6633J)	<b>821 281</b>	<b>880 312</b>	<b>930 683</b>	<b>974 749</b>	<b>1 014 197</b>	<b>949 362</b>	<b>1 054 009</b>	<b>1 152 482</b>
Manufacturing ..... (6634J)	553 392	594 166	635 419	668 094	697 576	654 550	740 233	813 121
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635J)	114 058	125 723	135 534	143 270	150 939	157 189	171 389	192 762
Construction (contractors)..... (6636J)	153 831	160 423	159 730	163 385	165 682	137 624	142 388	146 600
<b>Tertiary sector</b> ..... (6637J)	<b>2 833 842</b>	<b>3 041 993</b>	<b>3 266 821</b>	<b>3 446 020</b>	<b>3 619 669</b>	<b>3 598 611</b>	<b>3 908 095</b>	<b>4 129 366</b>
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation ..... (6638J)	555 536	594 486	631 789	670 007	701 085	658 259	756 061	807 486
Transport, storage and communication..... (6639J)	360 326	375 966	397 780	406 015	417 542	373 686	402 825	451 394
Finance, insurance, real estate and business services.. (6640J)	921 868	992 299	1 068 220	1 139 110	1 206 137	1 226 055	1 313 656	1 386 865
Community, social and personal services ..... (6642J)	996 112	1 079 243	1 169 032	1 230 889	1 294 905	1 340 611	1 435 553	1 483 621
General government services..... (6643J)	344 540	375 698	401 769	428 613	451 551	470 400	486 881	510 683
Other..... (6647J)	651 572	703 544	767 264	802 276	843 354	870 211	948 671	972 938
<b>Gross value added at basic prices</b> ..... (6645J)	<b>3 981 758</b>	<b>4 288 841</b>	<b>4 592 450</b>	<b>4 829 603</b>	<b>5 058 166</b>	<b>5 042 558</b>	<b>5 595 306</b>	<b>5 952 708</b>
<b>At constant 2015 prices</b>								
<b>Primary sector</b> ..... (6630Y)	<b>326 635</b>	<b>313 813</b>	<b>336 965</b>	<b>335 708</b>	<b>326 885</b>	<b>318 346</b>	<b>350 868</b>	<b>336 448</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631Y)	98 760	93 672	111 545	112 095	104 785	123 482	132 672	133 843
Mining and quarrying..... (6632Y)	227 875	220 141	225 420	223 613	222 100	194 863	218 196	202 605
<b>Secondary sector</b> ..... (6633Y)	<b>821 281</b>	<b>821 823</b>	<b>812 184</b>	<b>819 390</b>	<b>806 879</b>	<b>710 122</b>	<b>742 724</b>	<b>734 423</b>
Manufacturing ..... (6634Y)	553 392	555 880	554 833	563 250	559 322	493 681	526 711	524 771
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635Y)	114 058	109 947	110 275	111 280	107 571	101 365	103 295	100 745
Construction (contractors)..... (6636Y)	153 831	155 996	147 076	144 861	139 986	115 076	112 718	108 906
<b>Tertiary sector</b> ..... (6637Y)	<b>2 833 842</b>	<b>2 879 010</b>	<b>2 912 094</b>	<b>2 972 735</b>	<b>3 003 120</b>	<b>2 879 422</b>	<b>2 987 786</b>	<b>3 088 825</b>
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation ..... (6638Y)	555 536	564 281	556 707	562 325	559 935	492 829	523 439	541 821
Transport, storage and communication..... (6639Y)	360 326	365 766	369 580	380 339	378 211	320 394	336 408	364 246
Finance, insurance, real estate and business services.. (6640Y)	921 868	938 154	961 364	994 663	1 016 210	1 025 152	1 050 933	1 087 014
Community, social and personal services ..... (6642Y)	996 112	1 010 808	1 024 442	1 035 409	1 048 764	1 041 047	1 077 005	1 095 744
General government services..... (6643Y)	344 540	351 165	356 086	362 957	367 515	371 405	371 538	371 730
Other..... (6647Y)	651 572	659 643	668 356	672 452	681 249	669 642	705 466	724 014
<b>Gross value added at basic prices</b> ..... (6645Y)	<b>3 981 758</b>	<b>4 014 646</b>	<b>4 061 243</b>	<b>4 127 833</b>	<b>4 136 884</b>	<b>3 907 890</b>	<b>4 081 378</b>	<b>4 159 695</b>

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<sup>1</sup> Source: Statistics South Africa.

**Final consumption expenditure by households<sup>1</sup>**

At current prices

R millions

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
<b>Durable goods</b> ..... (6050J)	<b>278 096</b>	<b>276 234</b>	<b>290 016</b>	<b>309 347</b>	<b>325 570</b>	<b>306 389</b>	<b>353 175</b>	<b>377 933</b>
Furniture, household appliances etc ..... (6051J)	55 455	58 674	61 586	65 293	69 613	67 565	74 174	71 495
Personal transport equipment..... (6052J)	134 793	125 282	129 462	138 032	147 252	135 310	171 578	200 468
Computers and related equipment ..... (6075J)	10 324	10 832	12 101	14 176	14 386	12 569	12 722	13 193
Recreational and entertainment goods <sup>2</sup> ..... (6053J)	54 581	57 862	61 364	63 108	63 916	66 385	70 048	67 747
Other durable goods <sup>3</sup> ..... (6054J)	22 942	23 584	25 503	28 738	30 403	24 560	24 652	25 030
<b>Semi-durable goods</b> ..... (6055J)	<b>254 515</b>	<b>274 532</b>	<b>287 923</b>	<b>296 844</b>	<b>310 422</b>	<b>266 885</b>	<b>299 015</b>	<b>316 569</b>
Clothing and footwear ..... (6056J)	143 818	155 609	164 412	165 965	171 043	138 588	158 307	169 162
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware etc. .... (6057J)	36 467	38 806	40 529	43 182	45 834	42 072	43 954	45 694
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories ..... (6058J)	45 165	48 898	48 987	50 919	55 248	52 116	59 089	65 612
Recreational and entertainment goods <sup>4</sup> ..... (6059J)	16 435	17 309	19 189	20 901	21 477	18 328	20 690	20 851
Miscellaneous goods <sup>5</sup> ..... (6060J)	12 631	13 909	14 806	15 877	16 821	15 780	16 975	15 250
<b>Non-durable goods</b> ..... (6061J)	<b>864 423</b>	<b>939 812</b>	<b>995 097</b>	<b>1 076 779</b>	<b>1 138 367</b>	<b>1 122 633</b>	<b>1 251 648</b>	<b>1 414 814</b>
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062J)	529 358	582 279	614 269	652 271	697 224	682 833	757 502	858 932
Household fuel, power and water ..... (6063J)	118 120	128 871	133 875	145 613	155 861	179 068	203 118	220 139
Household consumer goods..... (6064J)	56 693	61 243	65 491	70 031	73 449	69 823	76 843	90 093
Medical and pharmaceutical products ..... (6065J)	52 534	57 899	63 681	66 570	69 996	74 392	81 755	85 863
Petroleum products ..... (6066J)	81 662	81 321	87 687	110 048	108 791	88 322	102 950	131 297
Recreational and entertainment goods <sup>6</sup> ..... (6067J)	26 056	28 199	30 094	32 247	33 045	28 196	29 480	28 489
<b>Services</b> ..... (6068J)	<b>1 418 177</b>	<b>1 521 319</b>	<b>1 626 679</b>	<b>1 747 792</b>	<b>1 830 997</b>	<b>1 785 174</b>	<b>1 934 391</b>	<b>2 100 223</b>
Rent and other housing services <sup>7</sup> ..... (6069J)	308 159	328 844	349 579	370 778	389 003	399 720	409 302	424 841
Household services, including domestic servants ..... (6070J)	61 681	69 014	78 287	86 396	91 439	95 320	98 370	100 827
Medical services..... (6071J)	147 730	160 042	174 533	186 080	185 518	181 261	197 049	223 615
Transport and communication services..... (6072J)	311 499	325 120	338 250	359 464	376 565	358 937	404 571	455 899
Recreational, entertainment and educational services <sup>8</sup> ..... (6073J)	210 848	231 161	246 760	267 762	284 563	278 874	295 855	308 121
Miscellaneous services <sup>9</sup> ..... (6074J)	378 260	407 139	439 269	477 312	503 909	471 062	529 244	586 920
<b>Total</b> ..... (6007J)	<b>2 815 210</b>	<b>3 011 897</b>	<b>3 199 715</b>	<b>3 430 761</b>	<b>3 605 356</b>	<b>3 481 081</b>	<b>3 838 229</b>	<b>4 209 539</b>

KB609

1 Source: Statistics South Africa.

2 Comprising audio-visual, photographic and communications equipment.

3 Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.

4 Comprising sport and camping equipment, games, hobbies, toys, books and recording media.

5 Electrical appliances for personal care and personal effects such as travel goods, car seats, umbrellas, etc.

6 Comprising newspapers, magazines, stationery, pets and related products as well as garden products, plants and flowers.

7 Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.

8 Comprising cinema, park, museum and theatre entrance fees, subscriptions to cable television, licences and hiring of equipment.

9 After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic sector.

**Final consumption expenditure by households<sup>1</sup>**

At constant 2015 prices

R millions

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
<b>Durable goods</b> ..... (6050Y)	<b>278 096</b>	<b>261 884</b>	<b>271 668</b>	<b>290 352</b>	<b>301 259</b>	<b>277 184</b>	<b>310 721</b>	<b>313 450</b>
Furniture, household appliances etc ..... (6051Y)	55 455	55 105	56 293	59 976	61 701	58 280	61 794	53 386
Personal transport equipment..... (6052Y)	134 793	115 119	113 212	116 667	120 288	105 726	127 550	141 181
Computers and related equipment ..... (6075Y)	10 324	10 515	12 982	15 673	15 144	13 586	13 749	13 717
Recreational and entertainment goods <sup>2</sup> ..... (6053Y)	54 581	58 375	65 280	70 458	74 328	76 482	84 765	81 456
Other durable goods <sup>3</sup> ..... (6054Y)	22 942	22 770	23 901	27 577	29 798	23 110	22 862	23 710
<b>Semi-durable goods</b> ..... (6055Y)	<b>254 515</b>	<b>261 826</b>	<b>267 090</b>	<b>271 904</b>	<b>278 862</b>	<b>235 761</b>	<b>256 813</b>	<b>260 496</b>
Clothing and footwear ..... (6056Y)	143 818	147 936	151 361	150 011	151 473	121 625	137 020	143 077
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware etc. .... (6057Y)	36 467	37 092	38 269	41 141	43 016	39 328	40 575	40 587
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories ..... (6058Y)	45 165	47 098	45 820	46 086	48 519	43 028	44 835	45 763
Recreational and entertainment goods <sup>4</sup> ..... (6059Y)	16 435	16 351	17 729	19 609	19 968	16 828	18 616	17 874
Miscellaneous goods <sup>5</sup> ..... (6060Y)	12 631	13 349	13 909	15 057	15 886	14 953	15 767	13 194
<b>Non-durable goods</b> ..... (6061Y)	<b>864 423</b>	<b>872 321</b>	<b>869 021</b>	<b>894 879</b>	<b>906 443</b>	<b>861 831</b>	<b>899 911</b>	<b>920 726</b>
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062Y)	529 358	534 029	530 547	541 972	557 981	522 628	547 467	572 311
Household fuel, power and water ..... (6063Y)	118 120	118 266	115 825	118 139	115 481	123 096	127 964	125 167
Household consumer goods..... (6064Y)	56 693	58 297	59 524	62 762	64 556	61 878	67 216	71 625
Medical and pharmaceutical products ..... (6065Y)	52 534	55 177	57 068	57 584	58 240	59 783	63 250	63 727
Petroleum products ..... (6066Y)	81 662	80 234	80 049	87 691	84 258	73 433	73 131	69 403
Recreational and entertainment goods <sup>6</sup> ..... (6067Y)	26 056	26 318	26 008	26 731	25 928	21 013	20 883	18 492
<b>Services</b> ..... (6068Y)	<b>1 418 177</b>	<b>1 438 395</b>	<b>1 475 235</b>	<b>1 517 057</b>	<b>1 525 751</b>	<b>1 452 803</b>	<b>1 525 133</b>	<b>1 571 913</b>
Rent and other housing services <sup>7</sup> ..... (6069Y)	308 159	312 548	315 702	321 326	326 766	328 736	331 095	333 784
Household services, including domestic servants ..... (6070Y)	61 681	65 493	70 602	73 991	74 656	74 735	75 344	74 791
Medical services..... (6071Y)	147 730	150 941	154 736	155 625	147 504	136 932	143 798	156 335
Transport and communication services..... (6072Y)	311 499	316 751	321 088	330 723	332 171	316 809	342 247	356 823
Recreational, entertainment and educational services <sup>8</sup> ..... (6073Y)	210 848	218 607	221 553	228 091	230 462	216 280	223 453	222 657
Miscellaneous services <sup>9</sup> ..... (6074Y)	378 260	374 055	391 555	407 301	414 192	379 311	409 196	427 522
<b>Total</b> ..... (6007Y)	<b>2 815 210</b>	<b>2 834 426</b>	<b>2 883 014</b>	<b>2 974 191</b>	<b>3 012 316</b>	<b>2 827 579</b>	<b>2 992 578</b>	<b>3 066 585</b>

KB610

1 Source: Statistics South Africa.

2 Comprising audio-visual, photographic and communications equipment.

3 Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.

4 Comprising sport and camping equipment, games, hobbies, toys, books and recording media.

5 Electrical appliances for personal care and personal effects such as travel goods, car seats, umbrellas, etc.

6 Comprising newspapers, magazines, stationery, pets and related products as well as garden products, plants and flowers.

7 Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.

8 Comprising cinema, park, museum and theatre entrance fees, subscriptions to cable television, licences and hiring of equipment.

9 After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic sector.

National accounts<sup>1</sup>

Quarter-to-quarter percentage changes in selected data at constant 2015 prices, seasonally adjusted but not annualised rates

Period	Gross domestic product (6006N)	Gross value added excluding agriculture <sup>2</sup> (6626N)	Gross national income (6016N)	Gross domestic expenditure (including residual) (6012N)	Final consumption expenditure by households (6007N)	Final consumption expenditure by general government (6008N)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009N)	Exports of goods and services (6013N)	Imports of goods and services (6014N)	Disposable income of households <sup>3</sup> (6246N)
2018: 03.....	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.2	0.1	-0.6	-0.6	4.3	4.1	-1.2
04.....	0.3	0.7	-0.3	-1.0	0.8	0.1	-2.9	2.3	-2.3	-0.4
2019: 01.....	-0.9	-0.7	0.1	0.6	-0.9	0.9	1.7	-6.5	-1.3	-0.1
02.....	0.5	0.3	1.7	1.7	1.3	0.5	-1.0	-0.4	4.3	1.2
03.....	0.1	0.0	-0.8	-0.4	0.3	1.1	2.1	-0.3	-1.9	0.4
04.....	0.0	0.0	1.1	-0.8	0.7	0.2	-3.7	-0.2	-2.9	0.5
2020: 01.....	0.2	0.1	1.9	-0.9	0.5	0.2	-3.0	-0.4	-4.6	1.0
02.....	-16.9	-16.7	-17.0	-13.8	-20.6	-0.4	-22.1	-29.9	-18.2	-19.9
03.....	13.7	13.6	14.9	7.0	17.9	0.2	13.6	28.3	-0.7	18.9
04.....	2.7	2.3	2.1	4.0	3.5	0.4	4.8	5.6	11.2	3.2
2021: 01.....	0.6	0.5	2.9	2.0	0.5	-0.6	-2.7	1.2	6.6	0.6
02.....	1.3	1.0	0.4	0.6	1.7	0.5	-0.2	3.1	0.3	1.3
03.....	-1.9	-1.0	-2.0	-1.0	-2.9	0.6	-0.1	-6.8	-3.4	-2.4
04.....	1.4	1.0	0.3	1.4	2.9	0.2	1.5	8.3	8.5	2.4
2022: 01.....	1.5	1.6	2.7	2.2	1.2	0.9	2.9	3.7	6.2	0.7
02.....	-0.8	-0.5	-3.1	0.5	0.1	-0.9	0.4	0.2	4.9	-0.2
03.....	1.8	1.0	2.6	1.3	-0.1	0.5	0.4	2.0	0.2	-0.2
04.....	-1.1	-1.1	-2.3	-0.4	0.7	-0.7	1.5	-3.2	-0.8	0.6
2023: 01.....	0.4	0.8	1.9	0.6	0.4	1.3	1.8	4.3	4.8	-0.3
02.....	0.6	0.4	0.2	1.3	-0.3	1.7	3.9	0.9	3.3	-0.1

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1 Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.

2 At basic prices.

3 Households refer to private households (including interest in pension funds and insurers), non-incorporated business enterprises and non-profit institutions (e.g., churches, welfare organisations and sport clubs) that render social and community services to households.

National accounts  
Selected data

Period	Current			At constant 2015 prices								
	Rand			Rand			Percentage change			Rand		
	Gross domestic product per capita (6270J)	Gross national income per capita (6271J)	Disposable income per capita of households <sup>1</sup> (6272J)	Gross domestic product per capita (6270Y)	Gross national income per capita (6271Y)	Disposable income per capita of households <sup>1</sup> (6272Y)	Gross domestic product per capita (6270Z)	Gross national income per capita (6271Z)	Disposable income per capita of households <sup>1</sup> (6272Z)	Average capital output ratio (6273Y)	Average output labour ratio <sup>2</sup> (6274Y)	Average capital labour ratio <sup>2</sup> (6275Y)
2005 .....	38 333	37 677	24 387	71 186	66 137	43 714	4.1	4.4	4.6	1.9	175 090	335 079
2006 .....	42 432	41 714	26 328	74 292	69 805	46 528	4.4	5.5	6.4	1.9	182 492	340 712
2007 .....	47 789	46 388	29 465	77 299	72 231	48 694	4.0	3.5	4.7	1.8	190 186	349 126
2008 .....	52 481	50 996	32 644	78 709	74 184	49 163	1.8	2.7	1.0	1.9	194 332	359 806
2009 .....	55 360	54 247	34 011	76 407	73 811	47 457	-2.9	-0.5	-3.5	2.0	189 634	371 167
2010 .....	59 645	58 483	36 690	77 568	76 068	48 289	1.5	3.1	1.8	2.0	193 343	377 689
2011 .....	63 957	62 461	39 607	78 811	78 368	49 365	1.6	3.0	2.2	1.9	197 452	383 898
2012 .....	67 509	65 818	42 465	79 464	77 904	49 895	0.8	-0.6	1.1	2.0	200 067	391 227
2013 .....	72 108	70 365	44 980	80 191	78 314	49 800	0.9	0.5	-0.2	2.0	203 058	398 147
2014 .....	75 870	73 988	47 425	80 077	77 749	49 622	-0.1	-0.7	-0.4	2.0	203 996	405 497
2015 .....	79 917	78 086	50 353	79 917	78 086	50 353	-0.2	0.4	1.5	2.0	204 057	411 235
2016 .....	84 775	82 603	53 157	79 264	77 585	50 008	-0.8	-0.6	-0.7	2.0	203 345	416 654
2017 .....	89 103	86 633	56 083	78 988	78 000	50 527	-0.3	0.5	1.0	2.1	204 700	422 424
2018 .....	92 696	90 107	59 113	79 017	77 653	51 236	0.0	-0.4	1.4	2.1	203 713	420 999
2019 .....	95 799	93 407	61 054	78 061	77 750	50 999	-1.2	0.1	-0.5	2.1	199 898	417 949
2020 .....	93 560	92 001	58 976	72 428	74 076	47 897	-7.2	-4.7	-6.1	2.2	197 638	440 262
2021 .....	103 253	101 280	64 572	75 053	77 739	50 343	3.6	4.9	5.1	2.1	202 088	431 774
2022 .....	109 138	106 860	69 454	75 726	77 158	50 582	0.9	-0.7	0.5	2.1	203 667	428 356

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1 Households refer to private households (including interest in pension funds and insurers), non-incorporated business enterprises and non-profit institutions (e.g., churches, welfare organisations and sport clubs) that render social and community services to households.

2 Derived from mid-year estimates of the economically active population.