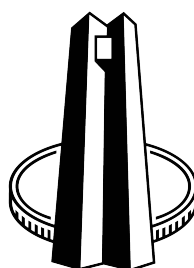


**Statistical tables used for
secondary school assignments**

Quarterly Bulletin

December 2022

No. 306



SOUTH AFRICAN RESERVE BANK

Balance of payments¹**Annual figures**

R millions

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Current account								
Merchandise exports, free on board ²(5000J)	940 170	967 542	1 053 623	1 101 600	1 177 352	1 235 474	1 285 693	1 688 746
Net gold exports ³(5001J)	71 942	59 521	66 762	66 411	71 678	67 209	108 301	108 004
Services receipts.....(5002J)	186 737	198 100	219 719	220 370	225 187	229 706	139 731	134 926
Income receipts.....(5680J)	82 106	97 755	86 899	80 832	104 154	123 324	128 789	167 431
Less: Merchandise imports, free on board ²(5003J)	1 074 828	1 082 277	1 094 687	1 109 045	1 222 914	1 263 696	1 104 648	1 348 655
Less: Payments for services.....(5004J)	185 960	200 329	223 956	221 230	224 691	238 369	184 594	200 966
Less: Income payments.....(5681J)	184 625	199 036	208 856	221 627	253 549	263 240	221 488	286 029
Current transfers (net receipts +).....(5006J)	-34 228	-33 108	-26 859	-37 547	-34 585	-34 570	-42 196	-35 764
Balance on current account.....(5007J)	-198 686	-191 833	-127 354	-120 236	-157 367	-144 162	109 588	227 693
<i>Memo item: Trade balance.....(5010J)</i>	<i>-62 716</i>	<i>-55 215</i>	<i>25 699</i>	<i>58 966</i>	<i>26 117</i>	<i>38 987</i>	<i>289 346</i>	<i>448 095</i>
Capital transfer account (net receipts +).....(5682J)	236	243	241	246	236	244	234	225
Net lending to (+)/borrowing from (-) rest of world.....(5755J)	-198 450	-191 590	-127 113	-119 990	-157 131	-143 918	109 822	227 918
Financial account⁴								
Net direct investment (Inflow (+)/outflow (-)).....(5683J)	-20 607	-51 217	-32 942	-71 453	18 176	28 584	82 511	604 102
Net incurrence of liabilities ⁵(5640J)	62 627	22 065	32 876	26 759	72 119	74 048	50 402	604 388
Net acquisition of financial assets ⁶(5656J)	-83 234	-73 282	-65 818	-98 212	-53 943	-45 464	32 109	-286
Net portfolio investment (Inflow (+)/outflow (-)).....(5684J)	145 774	122 622	240 559	219 934	38 157	129 743	-112 683	-803 451
Net incurrence of liabilities.....(5644J)	146 944	121 290	139 866	278 828	94 979	87 517	-159 321	-408 242
Equity and investment fund shares.....(5756J)	100 384	105 101	25 399	102 269	32 242	-62 903	-84 695	-401 978
Debt securities.....(5757J)	46 560	16 189	114 467	176 559	62 737	150 420	-74 626	-6 264
Net acquisition of financial assets.....(5660J)	-1 170	1 332	100 693	-58 894	-56 822	42 226	46 638	-395 209
Equity and investment fund shares.....(5758J)	8 363	20 009	109 279	-27 213	-35 484	80 205	136 136	-279 776
Debt securities.....(5759J)	-9 533	-18 677	-8 586	-31 681	-21 338	-37 979	-89 498	-115 433
Net financial derivatives (inflow (+)/outflow (-)).....(5760J)	16 409	4 882	-13 757	-4 356	6 970	-5 439	-11 107	3 368
Net incurrence of liabilities.....(5672J)	-194 842	-320 856	-499 330	-227 590	-218 605	-168 043	-335 725	-245 860
Net acquisition of financial assets.....(5677J)	211 251	325 738	485 573	223 234	225 575	162 604	324 618	249 228
Net other investment (inflow (+)/outflow (-)).....(5685J)	121 821	119 042	-22 235	-8 639	93 443	-22 785	-141 869	18 786
Net incurrence of liabilities.....(5650J)	148 133	72 273	-3 747	61 471	114 963	-31 505	21 398	13 757
Net acquisition of financial assets.....(5666J)	-26 312	46 769	-18 488	-70 110	-21 520	8 720	-163 267	5 029
Reserve assets (increase (-)/decrease (+)) ⁷(5679J)	-15 134	14 015	-40 193	-25 525	-11 337	-25 370	54 120	-67 272
Balance on financial account.....(5764J)	248 263	209 344	131 432	109 961	145 409	104 733	-129 028	-244 467
<i>Memo item: Balance on financial account excluding reserve assets.....(5765J)</i>	<i>263 397</i>	<i>195 329</i>	<i>171 625</i>	<i>135 486</i>	<i>156 746</i>	<i>130 103</i>	<i>-183 148</i>	<i>-177 195</i>
Unrecorded transactions ⁸(5766J)	-49 813	-17 754	-4 319	10 029	11 722	39 185	19 206	16 549
<i>Memo item: Balance on financial account excluding reserve assets including unrecorded transactions.....(5767J)</i>	<i>213 584</i>	<i>177 575</i>	<i>167 306</i>	<i>145 515</i>	<i>168 468</i>	<i>169 288</i>	<i>-163 942</i>	<i>-160 646</i>

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1 Data for the previous four years are preliminary and subject to revision.

2 Published customs figures adjusted for balance of payments purposes.

3 Commodity gold. Before 1981 net gold exports comprised net foreign sales of gold plus changes in gold holdings of the South African Reserve Bank and other banking institutions.

4 A net incurrence of liabilities (inflow of capital) is indicated by a positive (+) sign. A net disposal of liabilities (outflow of capital) is indicated by a negative (-) sign. A net acquisition of assets (outflow of capital) is indicated by a negative (-) sign. A net disposal of assets (inflow of capital) is indicated by a positive (+) sign.

5 Investment by foreigners in undertakings in South Africa in which they have individually or collectively in the case of affiliated organisations or persons at least 10 per cent of the voting rights.

6 Investment by South African residents in undertakings abroad in which they have at least 10 per cent of the voting rights.

7 Foreign currency liabilities of the Reserve Bank with non-resident institutions and loans from the IMF are included in the calculation of reserve assets. An increase in reserve assets is indicated by a negative (-) sign and a decrease is indicated by a positive (+) sign.

8 Transactions on the current, capital transfer and financial accounts.

Gross value added by kind of economic activity¹

R millions

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
At current prices								
Primary sector (6630J)	327 084	326 635	366 536	394 946	408 792	424 530	491 860	627 753
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631J)	87 876	98 760	114 905	126 640	121 204	110 148	140 070	152 807
Mining and quarrying..... (6632J)	239 209	227 875	251 631	268 306	287 588	314 382	351 790	474 946
Secondary sector (6633J)	765 541	821 281	880 312	930 683	974 771	1 012 566	941 459	1 042 456
Manufacturing (6634J)	515 937	553 392	594 166	635 419	668 145	696 043	648 071	729 804
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635J)	104 168	114 058	125 723	135 534	143 270	151 136	157 151	171 651
Construction (contractors)..... (6636J)	145 436	153 831	160 423	159 730	163 355	165 387	136 238	141 002
Tertiary sector (6637J)	2 646 166	2 833 842	3 041 993	3 266 821	3 433 325	3 607 831	3 596 256	3 902 399
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638J)	527 520	555 536	594 486	631 789	669 664	698 551	654 551	751 303
Transport, storage and communication..... (6639J)	338 284	360 326	375 966	397 780	405 999	417 314	369 814	397 753
Finance, insurance, real estate and business services.. (6640J)	861 201	921 868	992 299	1 068 220	1 138 225	1 206 927	1 229 160	1 320 471
Community, social and personal services (6642J)	919 160	996 112	1 079 243	1 169 032	1 219 436	1 285 039	1 342 731	1 432 872
General government services..... (6643J)	316 312	344 540	375 698	401 769	415 303	438 690	474 647	498 256
Other..... (6647J)	602 848	651 572	703 544	767 264	804 133	846 349	868 084	934 615
Gross value added at basic prices (6645J)	3 738 791	3 981 758	4 288 841	4 592 450	4 816 888	5 044 926	5 029 575	5 572 608
At constant 2015 prices								
Primary sector (6630Y)	320 011	326 635	313 813	336 965	335 680	327 029	316 517	350 672
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631Y)	102 488	98 760	93 672	111 545	112 068	104 841	120 512	131 149
Mining and quarrying..... (6632Y)	217 524	227 875	220 141	225 420	223 612	222 188	196 005	219 523
Secondary sector (6633Y)	826 333	821 281	821 823	812 184	820 095	805 677	703 891	735 424
Manufacturing (6634Y)	554 420	553 392	555 880	554 833	563 798	557 941	488 409	520 303
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635Y)	119 530	114 058	109 947	110 275	111 265	107 574	101 222	103 420
Construction (contractors)..... (6636Y)	152 382	153 831	155 996	147 076	145 032	140 161	114 259	111 701
Tertiary sector (6637Y)	2 790 160	2 833 842	2 879 010	2 912 094	2 969 798	3 002 719	2 870 653	2 988 007
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638Y)	549 235	555 536	564 281	556 707	562 107	558 261	488 785	519 885
Transport, storage and communication..... (6639Y)	351 904	360 326	365 766	369 580	379 755	376 918	318 868	333 790
Finance, insurance, real estate and business services.. (6640Y)	906 851	921 868	938 154	961 364	993 560	1 018 520	1 025 264	1 059 054
Community, social and personal services (6642Y)	982 170	996 112	1 010 808	1 024 442	1 034 376	1 049 020	1 037 736	1 075 278
General government services..... (6643Y)	336 183	344 540	351 165	356 086	362 979	368 065	370 512	371 044
Other..... (6647Y)	645 987	651 572	659 643	668 356	671 397	680 955	667 224	704 234
Gross value added at basic prices (6645Y)	3 936 505	3 981 758	4 014 646	4 061 243	4 125 573	4 135 425	3 891 061	4 074 103

KB602

1 Source: Statistics South Africa.

Final consumption expenditure by households¹

At current prices

R millions

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Durable goods (6050J)	266 555	278 096	276 234	290 016	308 331	314 360	297 836	341 035
Furniture, household appliances etc (6051J)	53 187	55 455	58 674	61 586	64 946	67 526	65 522	71 945
Personal transport equipment..... (6052J)	132 040	134 793	125 282	129 462	137 749	140 202	129 521	162 237
Computers and related equipment (6075J)	9 701	10 324	10 832	12 101	13 483	13 826	12 064	12 211
Recreational and entertainment goods ² (6053J)	49 884	54 581	57 862	61 364	64 206	64 356	67 449	71 102
Other durable goods ³ (6054J)	21 743	22 942	23 584	25 503	27 946	28 451	23 280	23 542
Semi-durable goods (6055J)	238 345	254 515	274 532	287 923	297 589	307 625	262 159	293 880
Clothing and footwear (6056J)	135 008	143 818	155 609	164 412	167 476	171 713	138 224	157 914
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware etc. (6057J)	33 937	36 467	38 806	40 529	42 989	45 223	41 038	42 854
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories (6058J)	42 285	45 165	48 898	48 987	50 748	53 686	50 285	57 012
Recreational and entertainment goods ⁴ (6059J)	15 470	16 435	17 309	19 189	20 739	21 204	18 008	20 332
Miscellaneous goods ⁵ (6060J)	11 646	12 631	13 909	14 806	15 636	15 799	14 605	15 768
Non-durable goods (6061J)	809 002	864 423	939 812	995 097	1 069 796	1 130 235	1 114 316	1 241 005
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062J)	482 805	529 358	582 279	614 269	649 975	693 008	679 867	753 472
Household fuel, power and water (6063J)	108 567	118 120	128 871	133 875	143 528	154 706	176 721	200 098
Household consumer goods..... (6064J)	52 694	56 693	61 243	65 491	69 309	72 627	68 865	75 788
Medical and pharmaceutical products (6065J)	47 722	52 534	57 899	63 681	67 114	70 397	74 612	81 996
Petroleum products (6066J)	92 942	81 662	81 321	87 687	107 905	106 888	86 531	100 668
Recreational and entertainment goods ⁶ (6067J)	24 272	26 056	28 199	30 094	31 966	32 609	27 720	28 982
Services (6068J)	1 319 223	1 418 177	1 521 319	1 626 679	1 742 206	1 836 676	1 800 135	1 943 261
Rent and other housing services ⁷ (6069J)	289 766	308 159	328 844	349 579	368 335	386 994	398 545	408 166
Household services, including domestic servants (6070J)	56 478	61 681	69 014	78 287	84 778	89 464	93 245	96 563
Medical services..... (6071J)	134 268	147 730	160 042	174 533	192 674	199 823	194 825	214 562
Transport and communication services..... (6072J)	294 500	311 499	325 120	338 250	355 306	376 043	361 432	407 191
Recreational, entertainment and educational services ⁸ (6073J)	191 682	210 848	231 161	246 760	264 937	278 569	278 333	291 392
Miscellaneous services ⁹ (6074J)	352 529	378 260	407 139	439 269	476 174	505 782	473 755	525 387
Total (6007J)	2 633 125	2 815 210	3 011 897	3 199 715	3 417 922	3 588 896	3 474 446	3 819 180

KB609

1 Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.

2 Comprising audio-visual, photographic and communications equipment.

3 Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.

4 Comprising sport and camping equipment, games, hobbies, toys, books and recording media.

5 Electrical appliances for personal care and personal effects such as travel goods, car seats, umbrellas, etc.

6 Comprising newspapers, magazines, stationery, pets and related products as well as garden products, plants and flowers.

7 Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.

8 Comprising cinema, park, museum and theatre entrance fees, subscriptions to cable television, licences and hiring of equipment.

9 After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic sector.

Final consumption expenditure by households¹

At constant 2015 prices

R millions

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Durable goods (6050Y)	276 304	278 096	261 884	271 668	289 378	291 369	270 118	301 233
Furniture, household appliances etc (6051Y)	56 727	55 455	55 105	56 293	59 654	59 845	56 500	59 851
Personal transport equipment..... (6052Y)	139 787	134 793	115 119	113 212	116 449	114 533	101 200	120 608
Computers and related equipment (6075Y)	9 655	10 324	10 515	12 982	14 907	14 554	13 040	13 196
Recreational and entertainment goods ² (6053Y)	47 852	54 581	58 375	65 280	71 663	74 792	77 699	86 026
Other durable goods ³ (6054Y)	22 283	22 942	22 770	23 901	26 705	27 645	21 680	21 552
Semi-durable goods (6055Y)	247 782	254 515	261 826	267 090	272 607	276 317	231 608	252 031
Clothing and footwear (6056Y)	142 013	143 818	147 936	151 361	151 491	152 119	121 384	136 513
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware etc. (6057Y)	34 428	36 467	37 092	38 269	40 935	42 448	38 390	39 594
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories (6058Y)	43 466	45 165	47 098	45 820	45 933	47 149	41 516	43 260
Recreational and entertainment goods ⁴ (6059Y)	15 882	16 435	16 351	17 729	19 432	19 701	16 512	18 268
Miscellaneous goods ⁵ (6060Y)	11 994	12 631	13 349	13 909	14 817	14 900	13 806	14 397
Non-durable goods (6061Y)	841 892	864 423	872 321	869 021	889 153	899 869	855 121	892 690
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062Y)	510 501	529 358	534 029	530 547	540 062	554 642	520 364	545 629
Household fuel, power and water (6063Y)	117 238	118 120	118 266	115 825	116 420	114 426	121 150	125 498
Household consumer goods..... (6064Y)	55 321	56 693	58 297	59 524	62 117	63 833	61 028	66 080
Medical and pharmaceutical products (6065Y)	50 382	52 534	55 177	57 068	58 055	58 575	59 960	63 436
Petroleum products (6066Y)	83 104	81 662	80 234	80 049	85 981	82 784	71 943	71 498
Recreational and entertainment goods ⁶ (6067Y)	25 347	26 056	26 318	26 008	26 520	25 609	20 677	20 549
Services (6068Y)	1 389 773	1 418 177	1 438 395	1 475 235	1 511 145	1 529 281	1 464 134	1 532 642
Rent and other housing services ⁷ (6069Y)	304 504	308 159	312 548	315 702	319 126	324 908	327 570	330 089
Household services, including domestic servants (6070Y)	59 477	61 681	65 493	70 602	72 660	73 110	73 179	74 037
Medical services..... (6071Y)	143 259	147 730	150 941	154 736	161 245	159 120	147 500	156 440
Transport and communication services..... (6072Y)	304 276	311 499	316 751	321 088	327 011	331 520	318 245	344 274
Recreational, entertainment and educational services ⁸ (6073Y)	205 416	210 848	218 607	221 553	225 868	225 912	216 528	220 439
Miscellaneous services ⁹ (6074Y)	372 840	378 260	374 055	391 555	405 235	414 712	381 112	407 363
Total (6007Y)	2 755 751	2 815 210	2 834 426	2 883 014	2 962 284	2 996 836	2 820 982	2 978 597

KB610

1 Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.

2 Comprising audio-visual, photographic and communications equipment.

3 Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.

4 Comprising sport and camping equipment, games, hobbies, toys, books and recording media.

5 Electrical appliances for personal care and personal effects such as travel goods, car seats, umbrellas, etc.

6 Comprising newspapers, magazines, stationery, pets and related products as well as garden products, plants and flowers.

7 Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.

8 Comprising cinema, park, museum and theatre entrance fees, subscriptions to cable television, licences and hiring of equipment.

9 After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic sector.

National accounts¹

Quarter-to-quarter percentage changes in selected seasonally adjusted not annualised data at constant 2015 prices

Period	Gross domestic product (6006N)	Gross value added excluding agriculture ² (6626N)	Gross national income (6016N)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012N)	Final consumption expenditure by households (6007N)	Final consumption expenditure by general government (6008N)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009N)	Exports of goods and services (6013N)	Imports of goods and services (6014N)	Disposable income households ³ (6246N)
2017: 04.....	0.4	0.5	-0.4	0.7	0.8	0.0	1.1	3.3	4.6	0.9
2018: 01.....	0.4	0.3	0.4	1.0	1.2	0.9	-0.5	-2.3	-0.2	0.2
02.....	-0.2	-0.1	0.5	-0.2	0.1	0.8	-1.1	0.4	0.6	2.3
03.....	1.3	0.9	0.9	1.3	0.0	-0.5	-0.5	4.1	3.9	-1.2
04.....	0.4	0.7	-0.2	-1.0	0.6	0.1	-3.0	2.3	-2.5	-0.6
2019: 01.....	-0.9	-0.7	0.4	0.8	-0.3	1.1	1.8	-7.0	-1.1	0.5
02.....	0.4	0.2	1.5	1.6	0.9	0.6	-1.3	-0.0	4.2	0.9
03.....	0.1	0.0	-0.9	-0.3	0.2	0.9	1.8	-0.2	-1.9	0.2
04.....	-0.0	0.0	1.0	-0.9	0.7	0.2	-3.8	0.2	-2.8	0.6
2020: 01.....	-0.0	-0.2	1.7	-1.0	1.0	0.0	-3.0	-0.9	-4.5	1.4
02.....	-17.1	-16.8	-16.9	-14.0	-20.5	-0.5	-22.1	-29.9	-18.2	-19.7
03.....	13.8	13.7	14.7	7.0	17.8	0.3	14.1	28.5	-0.6	18.9
04.....	2.7	2.3	2.1	3.7	3.1	0.7	5.3	6.1	10.9	2.8
2021: 01.....	0.8	0.6	2.9	2.1	0.5	-0.6	-3.1	1.7	6.7	0.2
02.....	1.4	1.1	0.5	0.7	1.6	0.4	-0.3	3.0	0.2	1.3
03.....	-1.8	-1.0	-1.9	-0.8	-2.8	0.5	-1.1	-6.9	-3.4	-2.4
04.....	1.4	0.9	0.3	1.4	3.0	0.2	1.6	8.3	8.4	2.6
2022: 01.....	1.7	1.9	2.5	2.1	1.2	1.1	3.4	3.8	5.1	1.0
02.....	-0.7	-0.4	-2.5	0.8	0.6	-0.8	0.4	-0.2	5.5	0.4
03.....	1.6	1.2	1.6	0.6	-0.3	0.5	0.3	4.2	0.6	-0.2

KB807

1 Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.

2 At basic prices.

3 Households refer to private households (including pension and provident funds and long-term insurance funds), non-incorporated business enterprises and private non-profit institutions (e.g. churches, welfare organisations and sport clubs) that render social and community services to households.

National accounts

Selected data

Period	Current			At constant 2015 prices								
	Rand			Rand			Percentage change			Rand		
	Gross domestic product per capita (6270J)	Gross national income per capita (6271J)	Disposable income per capita of households ¹ (6272J)	Gross domestic product per capita (6270Y)	Gross national income per capita (6271Y)	Disposable income per capita of households ¹ (6272Y)	Gross domestic product per capita (6270Z)	Gross national income per capita (6271Z)	Disposable income per capita of households ¹ (6272Z)	Average capital output ratio (6273Y)	Average output labour ratio ² (6274Y)	Average capital labour ratio ² (6275Y)
2004	34 876	34 288	22 272	68 391	63 332	41 789	3.4	4.6	4.8	2.0	168 559	331 984
2005	38 333	37 677	24 387	71 186	66 137	43 714	4.1	4.4	4.6	1.9	175 090	335 079
2006	42 432	41 714	26 328	74 292	69 805	46 528	4.4	5.5	6.4	1.9	182 492	340 712
2007	47 789	46 388	29 465	77 299	72 231	48 694	4.0	3.5	4.7	1.8	190 186	349 126
2008	52 481	50 996	32 644	78 709	74 184	49 163	1.8	2.7	1.0	1.9	194 332	359 806
2009	55 360	54 247	34 011	76 407	73 811	47 457	-2.9	-0.5	-3.5	2.0	189 634	371 167
2010	59 645	58 483	36 690	77 568	76 068	48 289	1.5	3.1	1.8	2.0	193 343	377 689
2011	63 957	62 461	39 607	78 811	78 368	49 365	1.6	3.0	2.2	1.9	197 452	383 898
2012	67 509	65 818	42 465	79 464	77 904	49 895	0.8	-0.6	1.1	2.0	200 067	391 227
2013	72 108	70 365	44 980	80 191	78 314	49 800	0.9	0.5	-0.2	2.0	203 058	398 147
2014	75 870	73 988	47 425	80 077	77 749	49 622	-0.1	-0.7	-0.4	2.0	203 996	405 497
2015	79 917	78 086	50 353	79 917	78 086	50 353	-0.2	0.4	1.5	2.0	204 057	411 235
2016	84 775	82 603	53 157	79 264	77 585	50 008	-0.8	-0.6	-0.7	2.0	203 345	416 654
2017	89 103	86 633	56 083	78 988	78 000	50 527	-0.3	0.5	1.0	2.1	204 700	422 424
2018	92 444	89 862	58 898	78 990	77 576	51 035	0.0	-0.5	1.0	2.1	203 601	420 928
2019	95 602	93 219	60 796	78 068	77 770	50 755	-1.2	0.2	-0.5	2.1	199 827	417 713
2020	93 374	91 817	58 923	72 142	73 786	47 830	-7.6	-5.1	-5.8	2.2	196 787	439 510
2021	102 982	101 010	64 111	74 907	77 430	49 995	3.8	4.9	4.5	2.1	201 728	430 641

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1 Households refer to private households (including pension and provident funds and long-term insurance funds), non-incorporated business enterprise and private non-profit institutions (e.g., churches, welfare organisations and sports clubs) that render social and community services to households.

2 Derived from mid-year estimates of the economically active population.