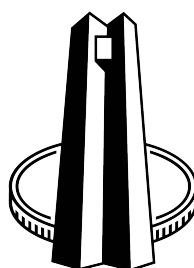


**Statistical tables used for
secondary school assignments**

Quarterly Bulletin

March 2021

No. 299



SOUTH AFRICAN RESERVE BANK

Balance of payments¹

Annual figures

R millions

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Current account								
Merchandise exports, free on board ² (5000J)	867 021	942 825	970 031	1 055 413	1 102 098	1 175 547	1 235 964	1 286 047
Net gold exports ³ (5001J)	67 174	71 942	59 521	66 762	66 411	71 678	67 181	108 299
Service receipts (5002J)	162 183	182 725	191 605	210 865	210 238	210 415	212 721	121 073
Income receipts (5680J)	64 441	82 235	98 016	87 773	81 637	96 507	116 781	122 120
Less: Merchandise imports, free on board ² (5003J)	1 003 603	1 069 638	1 076 620	1 091 384	1 103 570	1 222 944	1 263 824	1 109 459
Less: Payments for services (5004J)	174 162	184 828	197 643	218 830	215 544	217 939	226 494	160 422
Less: Income payments (5681J)	157 229	183 779	198 382	208 243	221 201	250 552	259 944	216 319
Current transfers (net receipts +) (5006J)	-30 666	-34 448	-33 533	-27 458	-38 303	-35 674	-35 561	-43 135
Balance on current account (5007J)	-204 841	-192 966	-187 006	-125 102	-118 234	-172 962	-153 176	108 204
<i>Memo item: Trade balance</i> (5010J)	-69 408	-54 871	-47 069	30 791	64 939	24 281	39 321	284 887
Capital transfer account (net receipts +) (5682J)	243	236	243	241	246	236	244	234
Net lending to (+)/borrowing from (-) rest of world (5755J)	-204 598	-192 730	-186 763	-124 861	-117 988	-172 726	-152 932	108 438
Financial account⁴								
Net direct investment (Inflow (+)/outflow (-)) (5683J)	15 942	-20 607	-51 217	-32 942	-71 453	18 176	28 584	83 608
Net incurrence of liabilities ⁵ (5640J)	80 138	62 627	22 065	32 876	26 759	72 119	74 048	51 130
Net acquisition of financial assets ⁶ (5656J)	-64 196	-83 234	-73 282	-65 818	-98 212	-53 943	-45 464	32 478
Net portfolio investment (Inflow (+)/outflow (-)) (5684J)	107 191	145 774	122 622	240 559	219 934	38 157	129 743	-112 683
Net incurrence of liabilities (5644J)	130 199	146 944	121 290	139 866	278 828	94 979	87 517	-159 321
Equity and investment fund shares (5756J)	69 086	100 384	105 101	25 399	102 269	32 242	-62 903	-84 695
Debt securities (5757J)	61 113	46 560	16 189	114 467	176 559	62 737	150 420	-74 626
Net acquisition of financial assets (5660J)	-23 008	-1 170	1 332	100 693	-58 894	-56 822	42 226	46 638
Equity and investment fund shares (5758J)	-22 074	8 363	20 009	109 279	-27 213	-35 484	80 205	136 136
Debt Securities (5759J)	-934	-9 533	-18 677	-8 586	-31 681	-21 338	-37 979	-89 498
Net financial derivatives (inflow (+)/outflow (-)) (5760J)	7 478	16 409	4 882	-13 757	-4 356	6 970	-5 439	-11 107
Net incurrence of liabilities (5672J)	-188 354	-194 842	-320 856	-499 330	-227 590	-218 605	-168 043	-335 725
Net acquisition of financial assets (5677J)	195 832	211 251	325 738	485 573	223 234	225 575	162 604	324 618
Net other investment (inflow (+)/outflow (-)) (5685J)	53 663	121 821	119 042	-22 235	-8 639	93 443	-22 785	-146 648
Net incurrence of liabilities (5650J)	50 412	148 133	72 273	-3 747	61 471	114 963	-31 505	16 875
Net acquisition of financial assets (5666J)	3 251	-26 312	46 769	-18 488	-70 110	-21 520	8 720	-163 523
Reserve assets (increase (-)/decrease (+)) ⁷ (5679J)	-4 658	-15 134	14 015	-40 193	-25 525	-11 337	-25 370	54 120
Balance on financial account (5764J)	179 616	248 263	209 344	131 432	109 961	145 409	104 733	-132 710
<i>Memo item: Balance on financial account excluding reserve assets</i> (5765J)	184 274	263 397	195 329	171 625	135 486	156 746	130 103	-186 830
Unrecorded transactions ⁸ (5766J)	24 982	-55 533	-22 581	-6 571	8 027	27 317	48 199	24 272
<i>Memo item: Balance on financial account excluding reserve assets including unrecorded transactions</i> (5767J)	209 256	207 864	172 748	165 054	143 513	184 063	178 302	-162 558

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1. Data for the previous four years are preliminary and subject to revision.
2. Published customs figures adjusted for balance of payments purposes.
3. Commodity gold. Before 1981 net gold exports comprised net foreign sales of gold plus changes in gold holdings of the South African Reserve Bank and other banking institutions.
4. A net incurrence of liabilities (inflow of capital) is indicated by a positive (+) sign. A net disposal of liabilities (outflow of capital) is indicated by a negative (-) sign. A net acquisition of assets (outflow of capital) is indicated by a negative (-) sign. A net disposal of assets (inflow of capital) is indicated by a positive (+) sign.
5. Investment by foreigners in undertakings in South Africa in which they have individually or collectively in the case of affiliated organisations or persons at least 10 per cent of the voting rights.
6. Investment by South African residents in undertakings abroad in which they have at least 10 per cent of the voting rights.
7. Foreign currency liabilities of the Reserve Bank with non-resident institutions and loans from the IMF are included in the calculation of reserve assets. An increase in reserve assets is indicated by a negative (-) sign and a decrease is indicated by a positive (+) sign.
8. Transactions on the current, capital transfer and financial accounts.

Gross value added by kind of economic activity¹

R millions

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
At current prices								
Primary sector (6630J)	362 560	370 243	366 115	414 672	453 554	456 939	472 062	492 524
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631J)	74 260	82 755	84 592	96 948	109 882	106 057	95 690	119 588
Mining and quarrying..... (6632J)	288 300	287 488	281 523	317 724	343 672	350 882	376 372	372 936
Secondary sector (6633J)	655 744	722 648	772 596	826 418	879 900	909 192	943 771	880 736
Manufacturing (6634J)	410 670	458 404	486 864	524 228	558 957	572 935	598 171	573 369
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635J)	116 468	124 341	136 388	146 565	157 781	165 991	173 382	167 196
Construction (contractors) (6636J)	128 606	139 903	149 344	155 624	163 162	170 265	172 218	140 171
Tertiary sector (6637J)	2 165 314	2 322 052	2 486 197	2 650 469	2 839 874	2 975 161	3 107 747	3 056 450
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638J)	473 488	503 804	543 700	579 903	625 147	652 744	685 263	655 222
Transport, storage and communication (6639J)	326 646	351 475	371 506	385 821	410 824	426 694	442 074	396 436
Finance, insurance, real estate and business services..... (6640J)	644 910	685 292	730 724	777 689	826 776	854 410	889 259	879 512
Community, social and personal services (6642J)	720 269	781 481	840 266	907 055	977 127	1 041 313	1 091 152	1 125 280
General government services (6643J)	534 550	585 108	627 578	683 597	734 072	785 402	822 117	859 229
Other..... (6647J)	185 719	196 372	212 688	223 458	243 055	255 910	269 035	266 051
Gross value added at basic prices (6645J)	3 183 618	3 414 943	3 624 908	3 891 558	4 173 328	4 341 292	4 523 580	4 429 711
At constant 2010 prices								
Primary sector (6630Y)	301 915	302 773	305 762	289 341	312 380	304 672	295 203	279 521
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631Y)	71 143	75 982	71 515	64 305	77 857	74 157	69 049	78 069
Mining and quarrying..... (6632Y)	230 772	226 791	234 247	225 035	234 522	230 514	226 154	201 452
Secondary sector (6633Y)	552 280	556 524	555 506	558 499	557 526	560 481	552 601	483 708
Manufacturing (6634Y)	381 173	382 498	380 781	383 903	383 189	386 884	383 831	339 363
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635Y)	68 289	67 622	66 364	64 957	65 329	65 932	64 619	61 369
Construction (contractors) (6636Y)	102 818	106 403	108 361	109 640	109 008	107 665	104 150	82 977
Tertiary sector (6637Y)	1 845 682	1 893 113	1 922 777	1 949 888	1 968 520	1 994 452	2 017 745	1 908 745
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638Y)	408 968	414 826	423 365	430 406	429 223	431 669	431 720	392 300
Transport, storage and communication (6639Y)	250 129	258 906	262 458	265 363	268 994	273 193	272 179	231 899
Finance, insurance, real estate and business services..... (6640Y)	576 707	592 352	604 767	616 301	628 972	640 368	655 040	626 055
Community, social and personal services (6642Y)	609 879	627 030	632 188	637 818	641 330	649 223	658 806	658 491
General government services (6643Y)	450 348	464 664	468 396	471 158	472 497	478 693	486 617	490 228
Other..... (6647Y)	159 530	162 367	163 791	166 659	168 834	170 530	172 189	168 263
Gross value added at basic prices (6645Y)	2 699 878	2 752 410	2 784 045	2 797 727	2 838 426	2 859 605	2 865 548	2 671 974

KB602

1. Source: Statistics South Africa.

Final consumption expenditure by households¹ At current prices

R millions

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Durable goods (6050J)	195 631	199 459	202 075	201 562	211 245	219 263	221 788	206 011
Furniture, household appliances etc. (6051J)	28 227	29 596	30 632	31 910	33 497	35 354	36 458	32 042
Personal transport equipment (6052J)	131 560	131 776	130 840	126 353	130 306	133 824	134 931	126 624
Computers and related equipment (6075J)	5 114	5 405	5 738	6 092	6 802	7 200	7 343	6 268
Recreational and entertainment goods ² (6053J)	21 019	22 357	23 757	25 264	27 355	28 747	28 767	29 479
Other durable goods ³ (6054J)	9 711	10 325	11 108	11 943	13 286	14 138	14 289	11 598
Semi-durable goods (6055J)	174 065	187 681	202 912	217 769	230 624	239 881	245 922	203 557
Clothing and footwear (6056J)	103 829	112 957	122 909	131 975	139 606	145 220	148 709	118 504
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware etc. (6057J)	26 634	28 456	30 292	32 312	34 281	35 854	37 143	31 975
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories..... (6058J)	18 145	19 177	20 722	22 214	22 269	22 631	23 448	21 963
Recreational and entertainment goods ⁴ (6059J)	13 026	13 781	14 650	15 507	17 496	18 508	18 794	15 329
Miscellaneous goods ⁵ (6060J)	12 432	13 310	14 339	15 761	16 972	17 668	17 828	15 786
Non-durable goods (6061J)	843 094	905 863	962 815	1 047 872	1 119 903	1 183 034	1 245 722	1 238 244
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062J)	523 947	565 114	611 083	673 854	720 997	752 423	798 421	802 977
Household fuel, power and water (6063J)	95 852	102 384	111 338	121 862	127 142	134 980	145 944	162 373
Household consumer goods (6064J)	76 728	82 786	89 472	96 030	102 863	107 376	111 783	107 017
Medical and pharmaceutical products..... (6065J)	31 065	33 174	36 234	40 181	44 213	47 081	49 395	51 538
Petroleum products..... (6066J)	95 137	100 762	91 562	91 115	97 462	112 560	110 793	89 692
Recreational and entertainment goods ⁶ (6067J)	20 365	21 643	23 126	24 830	27 225	28 614	29 386	24 647
Services (6068J)	931 395	989 033	1 052 337	1 117 170	1 194 769	1 278 816	1 345 187	1 330 545
Rent and other housing services ⁷ (6069J)	221 355	234 689	249 515	265 871	282 906	298 719	312 293	320 854
Household services, including domestic servants (6070J)	49 682	53 263	57 744	64 333	72 800	77 917	82 014	84 986
Medical services..... (6071J)	123 164	131 668	142 585	153 687	168 181	182 275	193 584	187 036
Transport and communication services (6072J)	211 175	225 262	232 311	239 215	245 359	254 471	269 427	259 532
Recreational, entertainment and educational services ⁸ ... (6073J)	114 954	126 064	138 643	150 894	161 461	173 906	184 592	184 064
Miscellaneous services ⁹ (6074J)	211 064	218 086	231 539	243 170	264 062	291 527	303 277	294 072
Total (6007J)	2 144 185	2 282 036	2 420 139	2 584 373	2 756 540	2 920 994	3 058 619	2 978 356

KB609

1. Sources: Statistics South Africa and own calculations.
2. Comprising audio-visual, photographic and communications equipment.
3. Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.
4. Comprising sport and camping equipment, games, hobbies, toys, books and recording media.
5. Electrical appliances for personal care and personal effects such as travel goods, car seats, umbrellas, etc.
6. Comprising newspapers, magazines, stationary, pets and related products as well as garden products, plants and flowers.
7. Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.
8. Comprising cinema, park, museum and theatre entrance fees, subscriptions to cable television, licences and hiring of equipment.
9. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic sector.

Final consumption expenditure by households¹ At constant 2010 prices

R millions

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Durable goods (6050Y)	188 561	185 044	183 493	175 538	183 750	192 049	193 265	176 936
Furniture, household appliances etc..... (6051Y)	29 520	31 424	33 262	34 612	37 864	41 630	43 672	40 064
Personal transport equipment..... (6052Y)	120 233	112 475	105 473	93 524	91 811	91 117	88 797	79 706
Computers and related equipment (6075Y)	5 906	6 259	6 694	6 906	8 521	9 445	9 479	7 699
Recreational and entertainment goods ² (6053Y)	23 372	25 053	27 738	29 778	33 927	37 265	38 399	39 671
Other durable goods ³ (6054Y)	9 531	9 833	10 324	10 717	11 627	12 592	12 918	9 796
Semi-durable goods (6055Y)	161 271	166 010	172 570	176 754	182 491	187 892	188 829	154 317
Clothing and footwear (6056Y)	94 926	97 633	100 857	103 131	105 638	108 046	108 320	85 545
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware etc. (6057Y)	26 163	27 587	29 221	29 922	31 704	33 467	34 090	29 005
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories (6058Y)	15 701	15 769	16 573	17 113	16 660	16 383	16 471	14 503
Recreational and entertainment goods ⁴ (6059Y)	12 186	12 455	12 804	12 772	13 969	14 793	14 758	11 840
Miscellaneous goods ⁵ (6060Y)	12 297	12 566	13 114	13 816	14 520	15 202	15 191	13 425
Non-durable goods (6061Y)	673 551	677 457	693 594	701 337	706 270	711 569	719 673	691 897
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062Y)	431 168	433 182	443 175	447 267	450 008	452 099	462 123	444 931
Household fuel, power and water (6063Y)	67 738	67 333	68 569	69 243	68 218	67 966	67 465	70 261
Household consumer goods..... (6064Y)	68 948	71 318	74 012	76 328	78 714	80 688	82 144	79 669
Medical and pharmaceutical products (6065Y)	27 819	28 428	29 384	31 070	32 149	33 044	33 327	33 607
Petroleum products (6066Y)	60 706	60 112	61 157	59 969	59 361	59 861	57 240	49 744
Recreational and entertainment goods ⁶ (6067Y)	17 172	17 084	17 297	17 459	17 821	17 911	17 373	13 684
Services (6068Y)	780 242	789 999	804 000	810 807	830 340	845 886	855 889	828 151
Rent and other housing services ⁷ (6069Y)	193 859	195 572	197 918	200 507	203 055	205 544	207 662	208 658
Household services, including domestic servants (6070Y)	41 986	42 662	43 913	46 450	49 963	50 826	51 014	50 824
Medical services (6071Y)	102 048	104 593	106 873	108 979	112 755	116 027	117 469	108 952
Transport and communication services..... (6072Y)	179 278	183 664	182 802	183 106	183 739	184 532	185 639	178 069
Recreational, entertainment and educational services ⁸ ... (6073Y)	91 809	93 653	95 725	99 061	99 599	101 425	102 274	96 255
Miscellaneous services ⁹ (6074Y)	171 261	169 857	176 768	172 704	181 229	187 531	191 831	185 393
Total (6007Y)	1 803 625	1 818 511	1 853 657	1 864 436	1 902 851	1 937 396	1 957 656	1 851 300

KB610

1. Sources: Statistics South Africa and own calculations.
2. Comprising audio-visual, photographic and communications equipment.
3. Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.
4. Comprising sport and camping equipment, games, hobbies, toys, books and recording media.
5. Electrical appliances for personal care and personal effects such as travel goods, car seats, umbrellas, etc.
6. Comprising newspapers, magazines, stationary, pets and related products as well as garden products, plants and flowers.
7. Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.
8. Comprising cinema, park, museum and theatre entrance fees, subscriptions to cable television, licences and hiring of equipment.
9. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic sector.

National accounts

Selected data

Period	Current			At constant 2010 prices								
	Rand			Rand			Percentage change			Rand		
	Gross domestic product per capita (6270J)	Gross national income per capita (6271J)	Disposable income per capita of households ¹ (6272J)	Gross domestic product per capita (6270Y)	Gross national income per capita (6271Y)	Disposable income per capita of households ¹ (6272Y)	Gross domestic product per capita (6270Z)	Gross national income per capita (6271Z)	Disposable income per capita of households ¹ (6272Z)	Average capital output ratio (6273Y)	Average output labour ratio ² (6274Y)	Average capital labour ratio ² (6275Y)
1974	1 011	976	585	47 934	45 746	23 882	3.7	5.4	3.2	2.9	125 518	362 408
1975	1 113	1 068	696	47 653	44 449	24 424	-0.6	-2.8	2.3	3.0	126 346	375 432
1976	1 229	1 178	747	47 625	43 521	23 498	-0.1	-2.1	-3.8	3.0	128 802	391 718
1977	1 333	1 276	859	46 458	42 887	24 304	-2.4	-1.5	3.4	3.2	127 543	404 984
1978	1 495	1 433	900	46 710	43 352	23 146	0.5	1.1	-4.8	3.2	127 195	407 152
1979	1 745	1 674	1 056	47 373	44 430	24 017	1.4	2.5	3.8	3.2	127 755	405 492
1980	2 271	2 180	1 302	49 377	47 212	25 527	4.2	6.3	6.3	3.1	133 579	413 160
1981	2 575	2 467	1 440	50 815	46 956	24 292	2.9	-0.5	-4.8	3.1	133 337	408 325
1982	2 857	2 743	1 652	49 465	45 087	24 234	-2.7	-4.0	-0.2	3.2	128 219	410 302
1983	3 193	3 071	1 896	47 456	43 372	24 567	-4.1	-3.8	1.4	3.4	121 077	407 979
1984	3 658	3 517	2 189	48 768	44 982	25 487	2.8	3.7	3.7	3.3	123 083	404 356
1985	4 129	3 950	2 493	47 126	43 656	24 804	-3.4	-2.9	-2.7	3.4	118 510	399 354
1986	4 734	4 527	2 830	46 112	43 030	23 643	-2.2	-1.4	-4.7	3.4	115 863	395 751
1987	5 416	5 225	3 376	46 082	43 452	24 522	-0.1	1.0	3.7	3.4	115 038	390 102
1988	6 363	6 151	3 997	47 021	44 124	25 111	2.0	1.5	2.4	3.3	116 695	384 177
1989	7 479	7 224	4 625	47 144	43 708	25 167	0.3	-0.9	0.2	3.3	116 865	380 502
1990	8 430	8 119	5 346	46 020	42 302	24 670	-2.4	-3.2	-2.0	3.3	113 360	378 054
1991	9 451	9 206	6 038	44 610	41 099	24 039	-3.1	-2.8	-2.6	3.4	109 620	374 326
1992	10 377	10 150	6 923	42 754	39 351	24 060	-4.2	-4.3	0.1	3.5	104 871	369 350
1993	11 623	11 393	7 495	42 386	39 099	23 633	-0.9	-0.6	-1.8	3.5	104 041	363 257
1994	12 870	12 647	8 272	42 849	39 589	23 686	1.1	1.3	0.2	3.4	104 835	356 937
1995	14 320	14 056	9 214	43 267	39 587	24 308	1.0	-0.0	2.6	3.3	105 642	352 012
1996	15 782	15 449	10 093	44 193	40 794	24 950	2.1	3.0	2.6	3.2	107 752	348 036
1997	17 122	16 761	11 247	44 420	40 875	25 239	0.5	0.2	1.2	3.2	108 190	344 619
1998	18 162	17 745	11 859	43 720	40 065	25 008	-1.6	-2.0	-0.9	3.2	106 589	341 661
1999	19 493	19 036	12 642	43 826	39 770	24 862	0.2	-0.7	-0.6	3.2	107 071	337 660
2000	21 657	21 153	13 939	44 735	40 368	25 315	2.1	1.5	1.8	3.0	109 483	332 531
2001	23 481	22 759	14 979	45 075	40 591	25 533	0.8	0.6	0.9	3.0	110 328	327 820
2002	26 778	26 132	16 535	45 798	41 732	25 930	1.6	2.8	1.6	2.9	112 436	323 780
2003	28 632	27 879	17 523	46 287	42 285	26 128	1.1	1.3	0.8	2.8	113 897	321 099
2004	31 370	30 778	19 588	47 605	43 994	27 238	2.8	4.0	4.2	2.7	117 228	320 471
2005	34 281	33 624	21 350	49 335	45 743	28 368	3.6	4.0	4.2	2.6	121 770	322 007
2006	37 899	37 183	23 040	51 331	48 133	30 103	4.0	5.2	6.1	2.6	126 918	325 603
2007	42 863	41 464	25 769	53 334	49 736	31 460	3.9	3.3	4.5	2.5	132 269	332 046
2008	47 512	46 031	28 211	54 322	51 095	31 772	1.9	2.7	1.0	2.5	135 153	340 670
2009	49 682	48 570	29 410	52 838	50 939	30 730	-2.7	-0.3	-3.3	2.7	131 885	350 396
2010	53 823	52 675	31 503	53 823	52 675	31 503	1.9	3.4	2.5	2.6	134 465	356 146
2011	58 559	57 061	34 443	54 968	54 540	32 592	2.1	3.5	3.5	2.6	137 486	361 301
2012	62 297	60 606	37 237	55 543	54 388	33 183	1.0	-0.3	1.8	2.6	139 261	367 594
2013	66 952	65 197	39 640	56 232	54 944	33 324	1.2	1.0	0.4	2.6	141 407	373 417
2014	71 064	69 168	41 766	56 549	55 002	33 265	0.6	0.1	-0.2	2.7	142 634	379 803
2015	74 635	72 785	44 233	56 470	55 380	33 865	-0.1	0.7	1.8	2.7	142 676	385 866
2016	79 225	77 036	46 549	55 914	54 953	33 562	-1.0	-0.8	-0.9	2.8	141 707	390 592
2017	83 422	80 920	49 489	55 930	55 480	34 156	0.0	1.0	1.8	2.8	143 066	396 815
2018	86 170	83 446	51 462	55 595	54 634	34 123	-0.6	-1.5	-0.1	2.8	141 124	395 949
2019	88 525	86 029	53 133	54 906	54 567	34 000	-1.2	-0.1	-0.4	2.8	138 466	393 945
2020	85 534	83 914	51 560	50 388	51 559	32 042	-8.2	-5.5	-5.8	3.1	135 132	416 194

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1. See footnote 1 of Table KB631.
2. Derived from mid-year estimates of the economically active population.