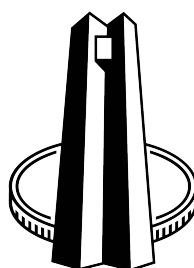


**Statistical tables used for
secondary school assignments**

Quarterly Bulletin

December 2021

No. 302



SOUTH AFRICAN RESERVE BANK

Balance of payments¹

Annual figures

R millions

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Current account								
Merchandise exports, free on board ² (5000J)	865 566	940 170	967 542	1 053 623	1 101 600	1 175 874	1 235 623	1 285 686
Net gold exports ³ (5001J)	67 174	71 942	59 521	66 762	66 411	71 678	67 209	108 301
Service receipts (5002J)	165 149	186 737	198 100	219 719	220 370	225 187	229 706	139 658
Income receipts (5680J)	64 409	82 106	97 755	86 899	80 832	104 154	123 324	128 877
Less: Merchandise imports, free on board ² (5003J)	1 006 262	1 074 828	1 082 277	1 094 687	1 109 045	1 222 890	1 264 232	1 104 513
Less: Payments for services..... (5004J)	173 506	185 960	200 329	223 956	221 230	224 691	238 369	184 594
Less: Income payments (5681J)	157 932	184 625	199 036	208 856	221 627	253 549	263 240	221 433
Current transfers (net receipts +)..... (5006J)	-30 663	-34 228	-33 108	-26 859	-37 547	-34 585	-34 570	-42 196
Balance on current account (5007J)	-206 064	-198 686	-191 833	-127 354	-120 236	-158 821	-144 549	109 786
<i>Memo item: Trade balance</i> (5010J)	-73 521	-62 716	-55 215	25 699	58 966	24 663	38 600	289 474
Capital transfer account (net receipts +) (5682J)	243	236	243	241	246	236	244	234
Net lending to (+)/borrowing from (-) rest of world (5755J)	-205 821	-198 450	-191 590	-127 113	-119 990	-158 585	-144 305	110 020
Financial account⁴								
Net direct investment (Inflow (+)/outflow (-))..... (5683J)	15 942	-20 607	-51 217	-32 942	-71 453	18 176	28 584	83 608
Net incurrence of liabilities ⁵ (5640J)	80 138	62 627	22 065	32 876	26 759	72 119	74 048	51 130
Net acquisition of financial assets ⁶ (5656J)	-64 196	-83 234	-73 282	-65 818	-98 212	-53 943	-45 464	32 478
Net portfolio investment (Inflow (+)/outflow (-))..... (5684J)	107 191	145 774	122 622	240 559	219 934	38 157	129 743	-112 683
Net incurrence of liabilities..... (5644J)	130 199	146 944	121 290	139 866	278 828	94 979	87 517	-159 321
Equity and investment fund shares (5756J)	69 086	100 384	105 101	25 399	102 269	32 242	-62 903	-84 695
Debt securities (5757J)	61 113	46 560	16 189	114 467	176 559	62 737	150 420	-74 626
Net acquisition of financial assets..... (5660J)	-23 008	-1 170	1 332	100 693	-58 894	-56 822	42 226	46 638
Equity and investment fund shares (5758J)	-22 074	8 363	20 009	109 279	-27 213	-35 484	80 205	136 136
Debt Securities..... (5759J)	-934	-9 533	-18 677	-8 586	-31 681	-21 338	-37 979	-89 498
Net financial derivatives (inflow (+)/outflow (-))..... (5760J)	7 478	16 409	4 882	-13 757	-4 356	6 970	-5 439	-11 107
Net incurrence of liabilities..... (5672J)	-188 354	-194 842	-320 856	-499 330	-227 590	-218 605	-168 043	-335 725
Net acquisition of financial assets..... (5677J)	195 832	211 251	325 738	485 573	223 234	225 575	162 604	324 618
Net other investment (inflow (+)/outflow (-))..... (5685J)	53 663	121 821	119 042	-22 235	-8 639	93 443	-22 785	-146 648
Net incurrence of liabilities..... (5650J)	50 412	148 133	72 273	-3 747	61 471	114 963	-31 505	16 875
Net acquisition of financial assets..... (5666J)	3 251	-26 312	46 769	-18 488	-70 110	-21 520	8 720	-163 523
Reserve assets (increase (-)/decrease (+)) ⁷ (5679J)	-4 658	-15 134	14 015	-40 193	-25 525	-11 337	-25 370	54 120
Balance on financial account (5764J)	179 616	248 263	209 344	131 432	109 961	145 409	104 733	-132 710
<i>Memo item: Balance on financial account excluding reserve assets</i> (5765J)	184 274	263 397	195 329	171 625	135 486	156 746	130 103	-186 830
Unrecorded transactions ⁸ (5766J)	26 205	-49 813	-17 754	-4 319	10 029	13 176	39 572	22 690
<i>Memo item: Balance on financial account excluding reserve assets including unrecorded transactions</i> (5767J)	210 479	213 584	177 575	167 306	145 515	169 922	169 675	-164 140

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1. Data for the previous four years are preliminary and subject to revision.
2. Published customs figures adjusted for balance of payments purposes.
3. Commodity gold. Before 1981 net gold exports comprised net foreign sales of gold plus changes in gold holdings of the South African Reserve Bank and other banking institutions.
4. A net incurrence of liabilities (inflow of capital) is indicated by a positive (+) sign. A net disposal of liabilities (outflow of capital) is indicated by a negative (-) sign. A net acquisition of assets (outflow of capital) is indicated by a negative (-) sign. A net disposal of assets (inflow of capital) is indicated by a positive (+) sign.
5. Investment by foreigners in undertakings in South Africa in which they have individually or collectively in the case of affiliated organisations or persons at least 10 per cent of the voting rights.
6. Investment by South African residents in undertakings abroad in which they have at least 10 per cent of the voting rights.
7. Foreign currency liabilities of the Reserve Bank with non-resident institutions and loans from the IMF are included in the calculation of reserve assets. An increase in reserve assets is indicated by a negative (-) sign and a decrease is indicated by a positive (+) sign.
8. Transactions on the current, capital transfer and financial accounts.

Gross value added by kind of economic activity¹

R millions

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
At current prices								
Primary sector (6630J)	312 826	327 084	326 635	366 536	394 946	409 099	425 216	492 772
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631J)	74 543	87 876	98 760	114 905	126 640	121 900	110 100	139 550
Mining and quarrying..... (6632J)	238 283	239 209	227 875	251 631	268 306	287 199	315 116	353 222
Secondary sector (6633J)	711 533	765 541	821 281	880 312	930 683	972 221	1 006 431	939 939
Manufacturing (6634J)	478 425	515 937	553 392	594 166	635 419	665 850	690 860	648 368
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635J)	95 570	104 168	114 058	125 723	135 534	143 301	151 301	157 301
Construction (contractors) (6636J)	137 538	145 436	153 831	160 423	159 730	163 071	164 271	134 271
Tertiary sector (6637J)	2 478 002	2 646 166	2 833 842	3 041 993	3 266 821	3 439 045	3 607 640	3 565 161
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638J)	492 456	527 520	555 536	594 486	631 789	669 538	703 538	659 538
Transport, storage and communication (6639J)	317 838	338 284	360 326	375 966	397 780	406 384	416 334	368 834
Finance, insurance, real estate and business services..... (6640J)	812 425	861 201	921 868	992 299	1 068 220	1 131 337	1 195 559	1 215 969
Community, social and personal services (6642J)	855 283	919 160	996 112	1 079 243	1 169 032	1 231 785	1 292 208	1 320 819
General government services (6643J)	286 076	316 312	344 540	375 698	401 769	426 923	448 480	458 598
Other..... (6647J)	569 207	602 848	651 572	703 544	767 264	804 863	843 728	862 221
Gross value added at basic prices (6645J)	3 502 361	3 738 791	3 981 758	4 288 841	4 592 450	4 820 365	5 039 287	4 997 872
At constant 2015 prices								
Primary sector (6630Y)	313 256	320 011	326 635	313 813	336 965	335 660	326 210	314 060
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631Y)	92 374	102 488	98 760	93 672	111 545	111 993	104 992	119 091
Mining and quarrying..... (6632Y)	220 882	217 524	227 875	220 141	225 420	223 666	221 217	194 968
Secondary sector (6633Y)	829 339	826 333	821 281	821 823	812 184	822 705	807 746	704 438
Manufacturing (6634Y)	558 021	554 420	553 392	555 880	554 833	565 926	559 347	490 399
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635Y)	120 986	119 530	114 058	109 947	110 275	111 356	107 276	100 916
Construction (contractors) (6636Y)	150 333	152 382	153 831	155 996	147 076	145 423	141 123	113 123
Tertiary sector (6637Y)	2 734 385	2 790 160	2 833 842	2 879 010	2 912 094	2 962 867	2 990 501	2 860 862
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638Y)	543 628	549 235	555 536	564 281	556 707	564 101	560 610	493 325
Transport, storage and communication (6639Y)	342 841	351 904	360 326	365 766	369 580	380 269	376 419	318 369
Finance, insurance, real estate and business services..... (6640Y)	886 386	906 851	921 868	938 154	961 364	987 772	1 008 373	1 016 585
Community, social and personal services (6642Y)	961 531	982 170	996 112	1 010 808	1 024 442	1 030 725	1 045 098	1 032 582
General government services (6643Y)	326 120	336 183	344 540	351 165	356 086	361 985	367 610	369 303
Other..... (6647Y)	635 411	645 987	651 572	659 643	668 356	668 739	677 488	663 279
Gross value added at basic prices (6645Y)	3 876 980	3 936 505	3 981 758	4 014 646	4 061 243	4 121 231	4 124 458	3 879 360

KB602

1. Source: Statistics South Africa.

Final consumption expenditure by households¹

At current prices

R millions

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Durable goods (6050J)	256 166	266 555	278 096	276 234	290 016	308 027	311 924	293 392
Furniture, household appliances etc. (6051J)	50 530	53 187	55 455	58 674	61 586	65 550	67 508	63 294
Personal transport equipment (6052J)	128 915	132 040	134 793	125 282	129 462	137 396	138 694	129 674
Computers and related equipment (6075J)	9 297	9 701	10 324	10 832	12 101	12 865	13 121	11 200
Recreational and entertainment goods ² (6053J)	47 861	49 884	54 581	57 862	61 364	63 962	64 090	66 298
Other durable goods ³ (6054J)	19 563	21 743	22 942	23 584	25 503	28 253	28 511	22 925
Semi-durable goods (6055J)	218 288	238 345	254 515	274 532	287 923	299 535	307 241	257 327
Clothing and footwear (6056J)	121 524	135 008	143 818	155 609	164 412	170 191	174 304	138 915
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware etc. (6057J)	31 616	33 937	36 467	38 806	40 529	42 851	44 267	38 772
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories..... (6058J)	39 763	42 285	45 165	48 898	48 987	50 299	52 117	48 815
Recreational and entertainment goods ⁴ (6059J)	14 500	15 470	16 435	17 309	19 189	20 543	20 894	17 173
Miscellaneous goods ⁵ (6060J)	10 885	11 646	12 631	13 909	14 806	15 652	15 659	13 652
Non-durable goods (6061J)	751 248	809 002	864 423	939 812	995 097	1 067 685	1 129 234	1 118 118
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062J)	446 840	482 805	529 358	582 279	614 269	650 974	695 567	691 697
Household fuel, power and water (6063J)	100 904	108 567	118 120	128 871	133 875	143 503	154 997	174 869
Household consumer goods (6064J)	48 385	52 694	56 693	61 243	65 491	69 052	72 179	67 464
Medical and pharmaceutical products (6065J)	44 730	47 722	52 534	57 899	63 681	67 328	70 638	73 702
Petroleum products..... (6066J)	87 928	92 942	81 662	81 321	87 687	105 160	103 508	83 795
Recreational and entertainment goods ⁶ (6067J)	22 460	24 272	26 056	28 199	30 094	31 669	32 345	26 592
Services (6068J)	1 245 050	1 319 223	1 418 177	1 521 319	1 626 679	1 733 172	1 828 351	1 768 232
Rent and other housing services ⁷ (6069J)	272 904	289 766	308 159	328 844	349 579	368 395	384 821	395 982
Household services, including domestic servants..... (6070J)	52 293	56 478	61 681	69 014	78 287	84 129	88 586	91 598
Medical services..... (6071J)	127 999	134 268	147 730	160 042	174 533	186 771	197 271	192 248
Transport and communication services..... (6072J)	278 298	294 500	311 499	325 120	338 250	351 773	371 179	355 940
Recreational, entertainment and educational services ⁸ ... (6073J)	176 163	191 682	210 848	231 161	246 760	265 011	278 555	264 426
Miscellaneous services ⁹ (6074J)	337 393	352 529	378 260	407 139	439 269	477 093	507 939	468 037
Total (6007J)	2 470 752	2 633 125	2 815 210	3 011 897	3 199 715	3 408 418	3 576 750	3 437 068

KB609

- Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.
- Comprising audio-visual, photographic and communications equipment.
- Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.
- Comprising sport and camping equipment, games, hobbies, toys, books and recording media.
- Electrical appliances for personal care and personal effects such as travel goods, car seats, umbrellas, etc.
- Comprising newspapers, magazines, stationary, pets and related products as well as garden products, plants and flowers.
- Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.
- Comprising cinema, park, museum and theatre entrance fees, subscriptions to cable television, licences and hiring of equipment.
- After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic sector.

Final consumption expenditure by households¹ At constant 2015 prices

R millions

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Durable goods (6050Y)	278 861	276 304	278 096	261 884	271 668	288 207	287 842	263 040
Furniture, household appliances etc..... (6051Y)	57 153	56 727	55 455	55 105	56 293	60 205	60 081	54 606
Personal transport equipment..... (6052Y)	146 177	139 787	134 793	115 119	113 212	116 156	113 295	101 313
Computers and related equipment (6075Y)	9 228	9 655	10 324	10 515	12 982	14 451	14 504	11 848
Recreational and entertainment goods ² (6053Y)	45 602	47 852	54 581	58 375	65 280	70 437	72 320	74 008
Other durable goods ³ (6054Y)	20 701	22 283	22 942	22 770	23 901	26 958	27 642	21 265
Semi-durable goods (6055Y)	237 998	247 782	254 515	261 826	267 090	274 364	275 937	227 203
Clothing and footwear (6056Y)	135 222	142 013	143 818	147 936	151 361	153 973	154 453	122 040
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware etc. (6057Y)	32 750	34 428	36 467	37 092	38 269	40 806	41 558	36 201
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories (6058Y)	43 009	43 466	45 165	47 098	45 820	45 527	45 771	40 301
Recreational and entertainment goods ⁴ (6059Y)	15 290	15 882	16 435	16 351	17 729	19 228	19 387	15 721
Miscellaneous goods ⁵ (6060Y)	11 727	11 994	12 631	13 349	13 909	14 830	14 768	12 940
Non-durable goods (6061Y)	835 729	841 892	864 423	872 321	869 021	887 581	899 173	858 028
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062Y)	506 887	510 501	529 358	534 029	530 547	540 963	556 809	529 913
Household fuel, power and water (6063Y)	117 176	117 238	118 120	118 266	115 825	116 401	114 547	119 566
Household consumer goods..... (6064Y)	53 392	55 321	56 693	58 297	59 524	61 883	63 437	59 778
Medical and pharmaceutical products (6065Y)	49 350	50 382	52 534	55 177	57 068	58 239	58 776	59 230
Petroleum products..... (6066Y)	84 106	83 104	81 662	80 234	80 049	83 800	80 169	69 669
Recreational and entertainment goods ⁶ (6067Y)	24 818	25 347	26 056	26 318	26 008	26 295	25 435	19 872
Services (6068Y)	1 383 459	1 389 773	1 418 177	1 438 395	1 475 235	1 502 212	1 520 609	1 441 725
Rent and other housing services ⁷ (6069Y)	301 302	304 504	308 159	312 548	315 702	318 980	322 578	324 873
Household services, including domestic servants (6070Y)	58 111	59 477	61 681	65 493	70 602	72 104	72 394	71 903
Medical services (6071Y)	145 683	143 259	147 730	150 941	154 736	156 551	157 033	145 494
Transport and communication services..... (6072Y)	298 107	304 276	311 499	316 751	321 088	322 396	325 106	311 003
Recreational, entertainment and educational services ⁸ ... (6073Y)	201 456	205 416	210 848	218 607	221 553	225 991	226 033	204 439
Miscellaneous services ⁹ (6074Y)	378 799	372 840	378 260	374 055	391 555	406 189	417 465	384 013
Total (6007Y)	2 736 048	2 755 751	2 815 210	2 834 426	2 883 014	2 952 364	2 983 562	2 789 996

KB610

1. Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.

2. Comprising audio-visual, photographic and communications equipment.

3. Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.

4. Comprising sport and camping equipment, games, hobbies, toys, books and recording media.

5. Electrical appliances for personal care and personal effects such as travel goods, car seats, umbrellas, etc.

6. Comprising newspapers, magazines, stationary, pets and related products as well as garden products, plants and flowers.

7. Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.

8. Comprising cinema, park, museum and theatre entrance fees, subscriptions to cable television, licences and hiring of equipment.

9. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic sector.

National accounts¹

Quarter-to-quarter percentage changes in selected seasonally adjusted not annualised data at constant 2015 prices

Period	Gross domestic product	Gross value added excluding agriculture ²	Gross national income	Gross domestic expenditure	Final consumption expenditure by household	Final consumption expenditure by general government	Gross fixed capital formation	Exports of goods and services	Imports of goods and services	Disposable income households ³
	(6006N)	(6626N)	(6016N)	(6012N)	(6007N)	(6008N)	(6009N)	(6013N)	(6014N)	(6246N)
2016:04	0.1	-0.4	1.6	0.7	0.3	-0.6	2.6	-1.9	0.3	1.0
2017:01	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.8	-0.3	-0.1	-0.4	1.0	2.1	0.1
02	0.5	0.2	-0.5	0.0	1.2	-0.3	-2.7	3.3	1.3	1.1
03	0.2	0.5	0.3	-0.3	0.8	-0.0	1.7	-2.2	-3.8	0.7
04	0.4	0.5	-0.4	0.7	0.8	0.0	1.1	3.3	4.6	0.9
2018:01	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.7	-0.9	-2.2	-0.1	0.1
02	-0.1	-0.0	0.5	-0.1	0.0	0.7	-1.1	0.3	0.4	2.2
03	1.1	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.0	-0.4	-0.9	4.1	3.8	-1.3
04	0.3	0.7	-0.2	-1.0	0.5	0.1	-2.7	2.1	-2.3	-0.9
2019:01	-1.0	-0.8	0.3	0.6	-0.2	1.6	1.3	-6.6	-0.9	0.8
02	0.5	0.4	1.5	1.5	0.9	0.9	-0.9	0.1	3.9	0.7
03	-0.0	-0.2	-0.9	-0.4	0.1	0.9	1.2	-0.7	-2.0	0.4
04	0.1	0.2	1.2	-0.7	0.5	0.1	-3.4	0.3	-2.6	0.3
2020:01	0.1	-0.0	1.7	-0.9	0.6	0.5	-3.1	-0.6	-4.4	1.3
02	-17.4	-17.1	-17.0	-14.4	-20.7	-0.2	-21.8	-29.8	-18.4	-20.3
03	13.9	13.9	14.7	7.2	18.1	0.1	12.8	27.9	-0.8	19.1
04	2.5	2.2	2.0	3.7	3.1	0.6	5.3	6.0	11.2	2.1
2021:01	0.9	0.9	3.0	2.3	1.0	-0.4	-3.1	1.0	6.5	1.2
02	1.1	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.8	-0.1	1.2	3.5	-0.0	0.6
03	-1.5	-1.1	-1.8	-0.7	-2.4	0.1	-0.0	-5.9	-2.8	-1.7

KB807

1. Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.

2. At basic prices.

3. The data in this table refer to private households (including pension and provident funds and long-term insurance funds), non-incorporated business enterprises and private non-profit institutions (e.g. churches, welfare organisations and sport clubs) that render social and community services to household.

National accounts

Selected data

Period	Current			At constant 2015 prices								
	Rand			Rand			Percentage change			Rand		
	Gross domestic product per capita	Gross national income per capita	Disposable income per capita of households ¹	Gross domestic product per capita	Gross national income per capita	Disposable income per capita of households ¹	Gross domestic product per capita	Gross national income per capita	Disposable income per capita of households ¹	Average capital output ratio	Average output labour ratio ²	Average capital labour ratio ²
(6270J)	(6271J)	(6272J)	(6270Y)	(6271Y)	(6272Y)	(6270Z)	(6271Z)	(6272Z)	(6273Y)	(6274Y)	(6275Y)	
2003	31 797	31 053	19 738	66 121	60 526	39 859	1.5	1.8	1.2	2.0	163 769	331 804
2004	34 876	34 288	22 272	68 391	63 332	41 789	3.4	4.6	4.8	2.0	168 559	331 984
2005	38 333	37 677	24 387	71 186	66 137	43 714	4.1	4.4	4.6	1.9	175 090	335 079
2006	42 432	41 714	26 328	74 292	69 805	46 528	4.4	5.6	6.4	1.9	182 492	340 712
2007	47 789	46 388	29 465	77 299	72 231	48 694	4.1	3.5	4.7	1.8	190 186	349 126
2008	52 481	50 996	32 644	78 709	74 184	49 163	1.8	2.7	1.0	1.9	194 332	359 806
2009	55 360	54 247	34 011	76 407	73 811	47 457	-2.9	-0.5	-3.5	2.0	189 634	371 167
2010	59 645	58 483	36 690	77 568	76 068	48 289	1.5	3.1	1.8	2.0	193 343	377 689
2011	63 957	62 461	39 607	78 811	78 368	49 365	1.6	3.0	2.2	1.9	197 452	383 898
2012	67 509	65 818	42 465	79 464	77 904	49 895	0.8	-0.6	1.1	2.0	200 067	391 227
2013	72 108	70 365	44 980	80 191	78 314	49 800	0.9	0.5	-0.2	2.0	203 058	398 147
2014	75 870	73 988	47 425	80 077	77 749	49 622	-0.1	-0.7	-0.4	2.0	203 996	405 497
2015	9 917	78 086	50 353	79 917	78 086	50 353	-0.2	0.4	1.5	2.0	204 057	411 235
2016	84 775	82 603	53 157	79 264	77 585	50 008	-0.8	-0.6	-0.7	2.1	203 345	416 654
2017	89 103	86 633	56 083	78 988	78 000	50 527	-0.3	0.5	1.0	2.1	204 700	422 424
2018	92 600	90 018	58 707	78 963	77 512	50 840	-0.0	-0.6	0.6	2.1	203 387	420 859
2019	95 455	93 072	60 554	77 894	77 559	50 501	-1.4	0.1	-0.7	2.1	199 297	417 521
2020	92 772	91 217	58 147	71 912	73 560	47 190	-7.7	-5.2	-6.6	2.2	196 195	439 119

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1. See footnote 1 of Table KB631.

2. Derived from mid-year estimates of the economically active population.