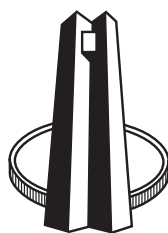


**Statistical tables used for
secondary school assignments**

Quarterly Bulletin

March 2019

No. 291



South African Reserve Bank

Balance of payments¹

Annual figures

R millions

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Current account								
Merchandise exports, free on board ² (5000J)	719 552	751 332	867 021	942 825	970 031	1 055 413	1 102 098	1 175 547
Net gold exports ³ (5001J)	75 298	71 050	67 174	71 942	59 521	66 762	66 411	71 678
Service receipts (5002J)	126 185	144 789	162 183	182 725	191 605	210 865	210 238	210 415
Income receipts (5680J)	38 118	48 501	64 441	82 235	98 016	87 773	81 637	96 507
Less: Merchandise imports, free on board ² (5003J)	745 637	859 172	1 003 603	1 069 638	1 076 620	1 091 384	1 103 570	1 222 944
Less: Payments for services..... (5004J)	150 929	155 243	174 162	184 828	197 643	218 830	215 544	217 939
Less: Income payments (5681J)	115 449	136 837	157 229	183 779	198 382	208 243	221 201	250 552
Current transfers (net receipts +)..... (5006J)	-14 199	-31 369	-30 666	-34 448	-33 533	-27 458	-38 303	-35 674
Balance on current account (5007J)	-67 061	-166 949	-204 841	-192 966	-187 006	-125 102	-118 234	-172 962
<i>Memo item: Trade balance</i> (5010J)	49 213	-36 790	-69 408	-54 871	-47 069	30 791	64 939	24 281
Capital transfer account (net receipts +) (5682J)	241	239	243	236	243	241	246	236
Net lending to (+)/borrowing from (-) rest of world (5755J)	-66 820	-166 710	-204 598	-192 730	-186 763	-124 861	-117 988	-172 726
Financial account⁴								
Net direct investment (Inflow (+)/outflow (-))..... (5683J)	32 673	12 900	15 942	-20 607	-51 217	-32 942	-71 453	10 360
Net incurrence of liabilities ⁵ (5640J)	30 808	37 428	80 138	62 627	22 065	32 876	26 759	70 627
Net acquisition of financial assets ⁶ (5656J)	1 865	-24 528	-64 196	-83 234	-73 282	-65 818	-98 212	-60 267
Net portfolio investment (Inflow (+)/outflow (-)) (5684J)	57 000	112 355	107 191	145 774	122 622	240 559	219 934	33 224
Net incurrence of liabilities..... (5644J)	114 636	182 086	130 199	146 944	121 290	139 866	278 828	90 009
Equity and investment fund shares (5756J)	1 665	59 141	69 086	100 384	105 101	25 399	102 269	32 242
Debt securities (5757J)	112 971	122 945	61 113	46 560	16 189	114 467	176 559	57 767
Net acquisition of financial assets..... (5660J)	-57 636	-69 731	-23 008	-1 170	1 332	100 693	-58 894	-56 785
Equity and investment fund shares (5758J)	-41 157	-57 138	-22 074	8 363	20 009	109 279	-27 213	-35 484
Debt Securities..... (5759J)	-16 479	-12 593	-934	-9 533	-18 677	-8 586	-31 681	-21 301
Net financial derivatives (inflow (+)/outflow (-))..... (5760J)	13 139	14 378	7 478	16 409	4 882	-13 757	-4 356	7 209
Net incurrence of liabilities..... (5672J)	-245 062	-213 869	-188 354	-194 842	-320 856	-499 330	-227 590	-218 327
Net acquisition of financial assets..... (5677J)	258 201	228 247	195 832	211 251	325 738	485 573	223 234	225 536
Net other investment (inflow (+)/outflow (-))..... (5685J)	20 162	70 824	53 663	121 821	119 042	-22 235	-8 639	102 595
Net incurrence of liabilities..... (5650J)	34 040	69 735	50 412	148 133	72 273	-3 747	61 471	118 803
Net acquisition of financial assets..... (5666J)	-13 878	1 089	3 251	-26 312	46 769	-18 488	-70 110	-16 208
Reserve assets (increase (-)/decrease (+)) ⁷ (5679J)	-32 703	-8 955	-4 658	-15 134	14 015	-40 193	-25 525	-11 337
Balance on financial account (5764J)	90 271	201 502	179 616	248 263	209 344	131 432	109 961	142 051
<i>Memo item: Balance on financial account excluding reserve assets</i> (5765J)	122 974	210 457	184 274	263 397	195 329	171 625	135 486	153 388
Unrecorded transactions ⁸ (5766J)	-23 451	-34 792	24 982	-55 533	-22 581	-6 571	8 027	30 675
<i>Memo item: Balance on financial account excluding reserve assets including unrecorded transactions</i> (5767J)	99 523	175 665	209 256	207 864	172 748	165 054	143 513	184 063

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1. Data for the previous four years are preliminary and subject to revision.
2. Published customs figures adjusted for balance of payments purposes.
3. Commodity gold. Before 1981 net gold exports comprised net foreign sales of gold plus changes in gold holdings of the South African Reserve Bank and other banking institutions.
4. A net incurrence of liabilities (inflow of capital) is indicated by a positive (+) sign. A net disposal of liabilities (outflow of capital) is indicated by a negative (-) sign. A net acquisition of assets (outflow of capital) is indicated by a negative (-) sign. A net disposal of assets (inflow of capital) is indicated by a positive (+) sign.
5. Investment by foreigners in undertakings in South Africa in which they have individually or collectively in the case of affiliated organisations or persons at least 10 per cent of the voting rights.
6. Investment by South African residents in undertakings abroad in which they have at least 10 per cent of the voting rights.
7. Foreign currency liabilities of the Reserve Bank with non-resident institutions and loans from the IMF are included in the calculation of reserve assets. An increase in reserve assets is indicated by a negative (-) sign and a decrease is indicated by a positive (+) sign.
8. Transactions on the current, capital transfer and financial accounts.

Gross value added by kind of economic activity¹

R millions

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
At current prices								
Primary sector (6630J)	330 680	337 936	362 560	370 243	366 115	414 672	453 554	456 939
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631J)	69 105	70 592	74 260	82 755	84 592	96 948	109 882	106 057
Mining and quarrying..... (6632J)	261 575	267 344	288 300	287 488	281 523	317 724	343 672	350 882
Secondary sector (6633J)	553 075	600 818	655 744	722 648	772 596	826 418	879 900	909 192
Manufacturing (6634J)	362 693	381 267	410 670	458 404	486 864	524 228	558 957	572 935
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635J)	86 547	105 731	116 468	124 341	136 388	146 565	157 781	165 991
Construction (contractors) (6636J)	103 835	113 820	128 606	139 903	149 344	155 624	163 162	170 265
Tertiary sector (6637J)	1 840 645	1 994 125	2 165 314	2 322 052	2 486 197	2 650 469	2 839 874	2 975 161
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638J)	404 469	437 982	473 488	503 804	543 700	579 903	625 147	652 744
Transport, storage and communication (6639J)	257 335	289 003	326 646	351 475	371 506	385 821	410 824	426 694
Finance, insurance, real estate and business services (6640J)	566 117	605 674	644 910	685 292	730 724	777 689	826 776	854 410
Community, social and personal services (6642J)	612 724	661 466	720 269	781 481	840 266	907 055	977 127	1 041 313
General government services (6643J)	448 778	485 222	534 550	585 108	627 578	683 597	734 072	785 402
Other..... (6647J)	163 946	176 244	185 719	196 372	212 688	223 458	243 055	255 910
Gross value added at basic prices (6645J)	2 724 400	2 932 879	3 183 618	3 414 943	3 624 908	3 891 558	4 173 328	4 341 292
At constant 2010 prices								
Primary sector (6630Y)	295 559	290 083	301 915	302 773	305 762	289 341	312 380	304 672
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631Y)	66 913	68 093	71 143	75 982	71 515	64 305	77 857	74 157
Mining and quarrying..... (6632Y)	228 646	221 990	230 772	226 791	234 247	225 035	234 522	230 514
Secondary sector (6633Y)	534 420	544 392	552 280	556 524	555 506	558 499	557 526	560 481
Manufacturing (6634Y)	369 582	377 330	381 173	382 498	380 781	383 903	383 189	386 884
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635Y)	68 978	68 733	68 289	67 622	66 364	64 957	65 329	65 932
Construction (contractors) (6636Y)	95 860	98 329	102 818	106 403	108 361	109 640	109 008	107 665
Tertiary sector (6637Y)	1 744 999	1 798 106	1 845 682	1 893 113	1 922 777	1 949 888	1 968 520	1 994 452
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638Y)	385 696	400 938	408 968	414 826	423 365	430 406	429 223	431 669
Transport, storage and communication (6639Y)	237 442	243 188	250 129	258 906	262 458	265 363	268 994	273 193
Finance, insurance, real estate and business services (6640Y)	545 802	562 042	576 707	592 352	604 767	616 301	628 972	640 368
Community, social and personal services (6642Y)	576 059	591 938	609 879	627 030	632 188	637 818	641 330	649 223
General government services (6643Y)	423 833	436 466	450 348	464 664	468 396	471 158	472 497	478 693
Other..... (6647Y)	152 226	155 472	159 530	162 367	163 791	166 659	168 834	170 530
Gross value added at basic prices (6645Y)	2 574 978	2 632 581	2 699 878	2 752 410	2 784 045	2 797 727	2 838 426	2 859 605

KB602

1. Source: Statistics South Africa.

Final consumption expenditure by households¹

At current prices

R millions

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Durable goods (6050J)	156 594	177 607	195 631	199 459	202 075	201 562	211 245	219 263
Furniture, household appliances etc. (6051J)	26 254	26 951	28 227	29 596	30 632	31 910	33 497	35 354
Personal transport equipment (6052J)	98 853	116 739	131 560	131 776	130 840	126 353	130 306	133 824
Computers and related equipment (6075J)	4 787	4 829	5 114	5 405	5 738	6 092	6 802	7 200
Recreational and entertainment goods ² (6053J)	18 147	19 926	21 019	22 357	23 757	25 264	27 355	28 747
Other durable goods ³ (6054J)	8 552	9 163	9 711	10 325	11 108	11 943	13 286	14 138
Semi-durable goods (6055J)	146 456	160 525	174 065	187 681	202 912	217 769	230 624	239 881
Clothing and footwear (6056J)	85 754	94 199	103 829	112 957	122 909	131 975	139 606	145 220
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware etc. (6057J)	23 351	25 314	26 634	28 456	30 292	32 312	34 281	35 854
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories..... (6058J)	15 805	17 119	18 145	19 177	20 722	22 214	22 269	22 631
Recreational and entertainment goods ⁴ (6059J)	11 256	12 266	13 026	13 781	14 650	15 507	17 496	18 508
Miscellaneous goods ⁵ (6060J)	10 290	11 626	12 432	13 310	14 339	15 761	16 972	17 668
Non-durable goods (6061J)	707 675	791 226	843 094	905 863	962 815	1 047 872	1 119 903	1 183 034
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062J)	444 247	493 754	523 947	565 114	611 083	673 854	720 997	752 423
Household fuel, power and water (6063J)	77 675	89 807	95 852	102 384	111 338	121 862	127 142	134 980
Household consumer goods (6064J)	65 363	71 942	76 728	82 786	89 472	96 030	102 863	107 376
Medical and pharmaceutical products..... (6065J)	27 623	29 822	31 065	33 174	36 234	40 181	44 213	47 081
Petroleum products..... (6066J)	76 653	86 814	95 137	100 762	91 562	91 115	97 462	112 560
Recreational and entertainment goods ⁶ (6067J)	16 114	19 088	20 365	21 643	23 126	24 830	27 225	28 614
Services (6068J)	790 367	854 246	931 395	989 033	1 052 337	1 117 170	1 194 769	1 278 816
Rent and other housing services ⁷ (6069J)	197 904	209 324	221 355	234 689	249 515	265 871	282 906	298 719
Household services, including domestic servants (6070J)	40 532	46 083	49 682	53 263	57 744	64 333	72 800	77 917
Medical services..... (6071J)	100 239	109 361	123 164	131 668	142 585	153 687	168 181	182 275
Transport and communication services (6072J)	177 019	194 167	211 175	225 262	232 311	239 215	245 359	254 471
Recreational, entertainment and educational services ⁸ ... (6073J)	94 398	105 452	114 954	126 064	138 643	150 894	161 461	173 906
Miscellaneous services ⁹ (6074J)	180 274	189 859	211 064	218 086	231 539	243 170	264 062	291 527
Total (6007J)	1 801 091	1 983 604	2 144 185	2 282 036	2 420 139	2 584 373	2 756 540	2 920 994

KB609

1. Sources: Statistics South Africa and own calculations.
2. Comprising audio-visual, photographic and communications equipment.
3. Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.
4. Comprising sport and camping equipment, games, hobbies, toys, books and recording media.
5. Electrical appliances for personal care and personal effects such as travel goods, car seats, umbrellas, etc.
6. Comprising newspapers, magazines, stationary, pets and related products as well as garden products, plants and flowers.
7. Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.
8. Comprising cinema, park, museum and theatre entrance fees, subscriptions to cable television, licences and hiring of equipment.
9. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic sector.

Final consumption expenditure by households¹

At constant 2010 prices

R millions

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Durable goods (6050Y)	157 362	175 675	188 561	185 044	183 493	175 538	183 750	192 049
Furniture, household appliances etc. (6051Y)	27 041	27 933	29 520	31 424	33 262	34 612	37 864	41 630
Personal transport equipment (6052Y)	96 528	110 709	120 233	112 475	105 473	93 524	91 811	91 117
Computers and related equipment (6075Y)	5 429	5 570	5 906	6 259	6 694	6 906	8 521	9 445
Recreational and entertainment goods ² (6053Y)	19 770	22 282	23 372	25 053	27 738	29 778	33 927	37 265
Other durable goods ³ (6054Y)	8 593	9 183	9 531	9 833	10 324	10 717	11 627	12 592
Semi-durable goods (6055Y)	143 806	153 492	161 271	166 010	172 570	176 754	182 491	187 892
Clothing and footwear (6056Y)	83 644	88 730	94 926	97 633	100 857	103 131	105 638	108 046
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware etc. (6057Y)	23 634	25 593	26 163	27 587	29 221	29 922	31 704	33 467
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories..... (6058Y)	15 083	15 605	15 701	15 769	16 573	17 113	16 660	16 383
Recreational and entertainment goods ⁴ (6059Y)	11 055	11 922	12 186	12 455	12 804	12 772	13 969	14 793
Miscellaneous goods ⁵ (6060Y)	10 392	11 642	12 297	12 566	13 114	13 816	14 520	15 202
Non-durable goods (6061Y)	650 486	673 670	673 551	677 457	693 594	701 337	706 270	711 569
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062Y)	414 730	430 123	431 168	433 182	443 175	447 267	450 008	452 099
Household fuel, power and water..... (6063Y)	67 231	69 494	67 738	67 333	68 569	69 243	68 218	67 966
Household consumer goods (6064Y)	63 325	67 375	68 948	71 318	74 012	76 328	78 714	80 688
Medical and pharmaceutical products..... (6065Y)	26 504	27 655	27 819	28 428	29 384	31 070	32 149	33 044
Petroleum products..... (6066Y)	63 335	61 937	60 706	60 112	61 157	59 969	59 361	59 861
Recreational and entertainment goods ⁶ (6067Y)	15 361	17 087	17 172	17 084	17 297	17 459	17 821	17 911
Services (6068Y)	753 586	765 528	780 242	789 999	804 000	810 807	830 340	845 886
Rent and other housing services ⁷ (6069Y)	189 099	191 694	193 859	195 572	197 918	200 507	203 055	205 544
Household services, including domestic servants..... (6070Y)	38 232	41 147	41 986	42 662	43 913	46 450	49 963	50 826
Medical services..... (6071Y)	93 794	96 275	102 048	104 593	106 873	108 979	112 755	116 027
Transport and communication services (6072Y)	169 446	174 064	179 278	183 664	182 802	183 106	183 739	184 532
Recreational, entertainment and educational services ⁸ ... (6073Y)	87 923	91 103	91 809	93 653	95 725	99 061	99 599	101 425
Miscellaneous services ⁹ (6074Y)	175 092	171 245	171 261	169 857	176 768	172 704	181 229	187 531
Total (6007Y)	1 705 240	1 768 365	1 803 625	1 818 511	1 853 657	1 864 436	1 902 851	1 937 396

KB610

1. Sources: Statistics South Africa and own calculations.
2. Comprising audio-visual, photographic and communications equipment.
3. Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.
4. Comprising sport and camping equipment, games, hobbies, toys, books and recording media.
5. Electrical appliances for personal care and personal effects such as travel goods, car seats, umbrellas, etc.
6. Comprising newspapers, magazines, stationary, pets and related products as well as garden products, plants and flowers.
7. Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.
8. Comprising cinema, park, museum and theatre entrance fees, subscriptions to cable television, licences and hiring of equipment.
9. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic sector.

National accounts

Selected data

Period	Current			At constant 2010 prices								
	Rand			Rand			Percentage change			Rand		
	Gross domestic product per capita	Gross national income per capita	Disposable income per capita of households ¹	Gross domestic product per capita	Gross national income per capita	Disposable income per capita of households ¹	Gross domestic product per capita	Gross national income per capita	Disposable income per capita of households ¹	Average capital output ratio	Average output labour ratio ²	Average capital labour ratio ²
	(6270J)	(6271J)	(6272J)	(6270Y)	(6271Y)	(6272Y)	(6270Z)	(6271Z)	(6272Z)	(6273Y)	(6274Y)	(6275Y)
1972	695	673	469	45 288	40 755	23 248	-0.8	1.2	2.4	2.9	117 040	335 914
1973	841	814	508	46 233	43 388	23 146	2.1	6.5	-0.4	2.9	120 730	350 048
1974	1 011	976	585	47 934	45 746	23 882	3.7	5.4	3.2	2.9	125 518	362 408
1975	1 113	1 068	696	47 653	44 449	24 424	-0.6	-2.8	2.3	3.0	126 346	375 432
1976	1 229	1 178	747	47 625	43 521	23 498	-0.1	-2.1	-3.8	3.0	128 802	391 718
1977	1 333	1 276	859	46 458	42 887	24 304	-2.4	-1.5	3.4	3.2	127 543	404 984
1978	1 495	1 433	900	46 710	43 352	23 146	0.5	1.1	-4.8	3.2	127 195	407 152
1979	1 745	1 674	1 056	47 373	44 430	24 017	1.4	2.5	3.8	3.2	127 755	405 492
1980	2 271	2 180	1 302	49 377	47 212	25 527	4.2	6.3	6.3	3.1	133 579	413 160
1981	2 575	2 467	1 440	50 815	46 956	24 292	2.9	-0.5	-4.8	3.1	133 337	408 325
1982	2 857	2 743	1 652	49 465	45 087	24 234	-2.7	-4.0	-0.2	3.2	128 219	410 302
1983	3 193	3 071	1 896	47 456	43 372	24 567	-4.1	-3.8	1.4	3.4	121 077	407 979
1984	3 658	3 517	2 189	48 768	44 982	25 487	2.8	3.7	3.7	3.3	123 083	404 356
1985	4 129	3 950	2 493	47 126	43 656	24 804	-3.4	-2.9	-2.7	3.4	118 510	399 354
1986	4 734	4 527	2 830	46 112	43 030	23 643	-2.2	-1.4	-4.7	3.4	115 863	395 751
1987	5 416	5 225	3 376	46 082	43 452	24 522	-0.1	1.0	3.7	3.4	115 038	390 102
1988	6 363	6 151	3 997	47 021	44 124	25 111	2.0	1.5	2.4	3.3	116 695	384 177
1989	7 479	7 224	4 625	47 144	43 708	25 167	0.3	-0.9	0.2	3.3	116 865	380 502
1990	8 430	8 119	5 346	46 020	42 302	24 670	-2.4	-3.2	-2.0	3.3	113 360	378 054
1991	9 451	9 206	6 038	44 610	41 099	24 039	-3.1	-2.8	-2.6	3.4	109 620	374 326
1992	10 377	10 150	6 923	42 754	39 351	24 060	-4.2	-4.3	0.1	3.5	104 871	369 350
1993	11 623	11 393	7 495	42 386	39 099	23 633	-0.9	-0.6	-1.8	3.5	104 041	363 257
1994	12 870	12 647	8 272	42 849	39 589	23 686	1.1	1.3	0.2	3.4	104 835	356 937
1995	14 320	14 056	9 214	43 267	39 587	24 308	1.0	-0.0	2.6	3.3	105 642	352 012
1996	15 782	15 449	10 093	44 193	40 794	24 950	2.1	3.0	2.6	3.2	107 752	348 036
1997	17 122	16 761	11 247	44 420	40 875	25 239	0.5	0.2	1.2	3.2	108 190	344 619
1998	18 162	17 745	11 859	43 720	40 065	25 008	-1.6	-2.0	-0.9	3.2	106 589	341 661
1999	19 493	19 036	12 642	43 826	39 770	24 862	0.2	-0.7	-0.6	3.2	107 071	337 660
2000	21 657	21 153	13 939	44 735	40 368	25 315	2.1	1.5	1.8	3.0	109 483	332 531
2001	23 481	22 759	14 979	45 075	40 591	25 533	0.8	0.6	0.9	3.0	110 328	327 820
2002	26 778	26 132	16 535	45 798	41 732	25 930	1.6	2.8	1.6	2.9	112 436	323 780
2003	28 632	27 879	17 523	46 287	42 285	26 128	1.1	1.3	0.8	2.8	113 897	321 099
2004	31 370	30 778	19 588	47 605	43 994	27 238	2.8	4.0	4.2	2.7	117 228	320 471
2005	34 281	33 624	21 350	49 335	45 743	28 368	3.6	4.0	4.2	2.6	121 770	322 007
2006	37 899	37 183	23 040	51 331	48 133	30 103	4.0	5.2	6.1	2.6	126 918	325 603
2007	42 863	41 464	25 769	53 334	49 736	31 460	3.9	3.3	4.5	2.5	132 269	332 046
2008	47 512	46 031	28 211	54 322	51 095	31 772	1.9	2.7	1.0	2.5	135 153	340 670
2009	49 682	48 570	29 410	52 838	50 939	30 730	-2.7	-0.3	-3.3	2.7	131 885	350 396
2010	53 823	52 675	31 503	53 823	52 675	31 503	1.9	3.4	2.5	2.6	134 465	356 146
2011	58 559	57 061	34 443	54 968	54 540	32 592	2.1	3.5	3.5	2.6	137 486	361 301
2012	62 297	60 606	37 237	55 543	54 388	33 183	1.0	-0.3	1.8	2.6	139 261	367 594
2013	66 952	65 197	39 640	56 232	54 944	33 324	1.2	1.0	0.4	2.6	141 407	373 417
2014	71 064	69 168	41 766	56 549	55 002	33 265	0.6	0.1	-0.2	2.7	142 634	379 803
2015	74 635	72 785	44 233	56 470	55 380	33 865	-0.1	0.7	1.8	2.7	142 676	385 866
2016	79 225	77 036	46 549	55 914	54 953	33 561	-1.0	-0.8	-0.9	2.8	141 707	390 592
2017	83 422	80 920	49 515	55 930	55 480	34 174	0.0	1.0	1.8	2.8	143 066	396 815
2018	86 170	83 446	51 589	55 595	54 634	34 207	-0.6	-1.5	0.1	2.8	141 124	395 949

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1. See footnote 1 of Table KB631.
2. Derived from mid-year estimates of the economically active population.