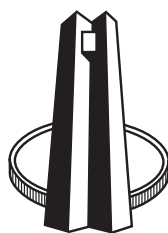


**Statistical tables used for
secondary school assignments**

Quarterly Bulletin

December 2018

No. 290



South African Reserve Bank

Balance of payments¹

Annual figures

R millions

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Current account								
Merchandise exports, free on board ² (5000J)	609 357	719 552	751 332	867 021	942 825	970 623	1 058 032	1 108 322
Net gold exports ³ (5001J)	59 499	75 298	71 050	67 174	71 942	59 521	66 762	66 411
Service receipts (5002J)	117 493	126 185	144 789	162 183	182 725	191 605	210 865	210 238
Income receipts (5680J)	34 099	38 118	48 501	64 441	82 235	98 016	87 773	81 637
Less: Merchandise imports, free on board ² (5003J)	609 112	745 637	859 172	1 003 603	1 069 638	1 076 290	1 090 089	1 102 055
Less: Payments for services..... (5004J)	143 121	150 929	155 243	174 162	184 828	197 643	218 830	215 544
Less: Income payments (5681J)	92 698	115 449	136 837	157 229	183 779	198 382	208 243	221 201
Current transfers (net receipts +)..... (5006J)	-16 762	-14 199	-31 369	-30 666	-34 448	-33 533	-27 458	-38 303
Balance on current account (5007J)	-41 245	-67 061	-166 949	-204 841	-192 966	-186 084	-121 188	-110 495
<i>Memo item: Trade balance</i> (5010J)	59 744	49 213	-36 790	-69 408	-54 871	-46 147	34 705	72 678
Capital transfer account (net receipts +) (5682J)	225	241	239	243	236	243	241	246
Net lending to (+)/borrowing from (-) rest of world (5755J)	-41 020	-66 820	-166 710	-204 598	-192 730	-185 841	-120 947	-110 249
Financial account⁴								
Net direct investment (Inflow (+)/outflow (-))..... (5683J)	27 171	32 673	12 900	15 942	-20 607	-51 217	-32 942	-80 472
Net incurrence of liabilities ⁵ (5640J)	26 617	30 808	37 428	80 138	62 627	22 065	32 876	17 663
Net acquisition of financial assets ⁶ (5656J)	554	1 865	-24 528	-64 196	-83 234	-73 282	-65 818	-98 135
Net portfolio investment (Inflow (+)/outflow (-)) (5684J)	74 502	57 000	112 355	107 191	145 774	122 622	240 559	220 371
Net incurrence of liabilities..... (5644J)	107 876	114 636	182 086	130 199	146 944	121 290	139 866	278 828
Equity and investment fund shares (5756J)	42 213	1 665	59 141	69 086	100 384	105 101	25 399	102 269
Debt securities (5757J)	65 663	112 971	122 945	61 113	46 560	16 189	114 467	176 559
Net acquisition of financial assets..... (5660J)	-33 374	-57 636	-69 731	-23 008	-1 170	1 332	100 693	-58 457
Equity and investment fund shares (5758J)	-22 842	-41 157	-57 138	-22 074	8 363	20 009	109 279	-27 213
Debt Securities..... (5759J)	-10 532	-16 479	-12 593	-934	-9 533	-18 677	-8 586	-31 244
Net financial derivatives (inflow (+)/outflow (-))..... (5760J)	-	13 139	14 378	7 478	16 409	4 882	-13 757	-4 247
Net incurrence of liabilities..... (5672J)	-	-245 062	-213 869	-188 354	-194 842	-320 856	-499 330	-227 481
Net acquisition of financial assets..... (5677J)	-	258 201	228 247	195 832	211 251	325 738	485 573	223 234
Net other investment (inflow (+)/outflow (-))..... (5685J)	-14 238	20 162	70 824	53 663	121 821	119 042	-22 235	-9 002
Net incurrence of liabilities..... (5650J)	7 899	34 040	69 735	50 412	148 133	72 273	-3 747	60 675
Net acquisition of financial assets..... (5666J)	-22 137	-13 878	1 089	3 251	-26 312	46 769	-18 488	-69 677
Reserve assets (increase (-)/decrease (+)) ⁷ (5679J)	-31 307	-32 703	-8 955	-4 658	-15 134	14 015	-40 193	-25 525
Balance on financial account (5764J)	56 128	90 271	201 502	179 616	248 263	209 344	131 432	101 125
<i>Memo item: Balance on financial account excluding reserve assets</i> (5765J)	87 435	122 974	210 457	184 274	263 397	195 329	171 625	126 650
Unrecorded transactions ⁸ (5766J)	-15 108	-23 451	-34 792	24 982	-55 533	-23 503	-10 485	9 124
<i>Memo item: Balance on financial account excluding reserve assets including unrecorded transactions</i> (5767J)	72 327	99 523	175 665	209 256	207 864	171 826	161 140	135 774

KB501

1. Data for the previous four years are preliminary and subject to revision.
2. Published customs figures adjusted for balance of payments purposes.
3. Commodity gold. Before 1981 net gold exports comprised net foreign sales of gold plus changes in gold holdings of the South African Reserve Bank and other banking institutions.
4. A net incurrence of liabilities (inflow of capital) is indicated by a positive (+) sign. A net disposal of liabilities (outflow of capital) is indicated by a negative (-) sign. A net acquisition of assets (outflow of capital) is indicated by a negative (-) sign. A net disposal of assets (inflow of capital) is indicated by a positive (+) sign.
5. Investment by foreigners in undertakings in South Africa in which they have individually or collectively in the case of affiliated organisations or persons at least 10 per cent of the voting rights.
6. Investment by South African residents in undertakings abroad in which they have at least 10 per cent of the voting rights.
7. Foreign currency liabilities of the Reserve Bank with non-resident institutions and loans from the IMF are included in the calculation of reserve assets. An increase in reserve assets is indicated by a negative (-) sign and a decrease is indicated by a positive (+) sign.
8. Transactions on the current, capital transfer and financial accounts.

Gross value added by kind of economic activity¹

R millions

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
At current prices								
Primary sector (6630J)	295 955	330 680	337 936	362 560	370 243	367 192	402 059	441 089
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631J)	65 605	69 105	70 592	74 260	82 755	84 303	94 757	106 421
Mining and quarrying..... (6632J)	230 350	261 575	267 344	288 300	287 488	282 888	307 302	334 667
Secondary sector (6633J)	522 092	553 075	600 818	655 744	722 648	772 212	824 177	870 083
Manufacturing (6634J)	358 699	362 693	381 267	410 670	458 404	486 292	523 785	551 621
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635J)	67 940	86 547	105 731	116 468	124 341	136 969	146 024	155 155
Construction (contractors) (6636J)	95 453	103 835	113 820	128 606	139 903	148 951	154 368	163 307
Tertiary sector (6637J)	1 676 813	1 840 645	1 994 125	2 165 314	2 322 052	2 486 310	2 654 587	2 860 557
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638J)	370 580	404 469	437 982	473 488	503 804	542 200	578 213	626 802
Transport, storage and communication (6639J)	229 499	257 335	289 003	326 646	351 475	370 985	384 503	411 483
Finance, insurance, real estate and business services (6640J)	523 526	566 117	605 674	644 910	685 292	734 068	784 066	840 700
Community, social and personal services (6642J)	553 208	612 724	661 466	720 269	781 481	839 056	907 805	981 572
General government services (6643J)	404 647	448 778	485 222	534 550	585 108	626 892	684 959	739 459
Other..... (6647J)	148 561	163 946	176 244	185 719	196 372	212 164	222 846	242 113
Gross value added at basic prices (6645J)	2 494 860	2 724 400	2 932 879	3 183 618	3 414 943	3 625 714	3 880 824	4 171 729
At constant 2010 prices								
Primary sector (6630Y)	295 955	295 559	290 083	301 915	302 773	304 898	287 886	309 490
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631Y)	65 605	66 913	68 093	71 143	75 982	71 153	63 869	75 185
Mining and quarrying..... (6632Y)	230 350	228 646	221 990	230 772	226 791	233 745	224 016	234 305
Secondary sector (6633Y)	522 092	534 420	544 392	552 280	556 524	555 990	559 056	558 239
Manufacturing (6634Y)	358 699	369 582	377 330	381 173	382 498	381 149	384 615	384 036
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635Y)	67 940	68 978	68 733	68 289	67 622	66 479	64 918	65 018
Construction (contractors) (6636Y)	95 453	95 860	98 329	102 818	106 403	108 362	109 524	109 185
Tertiary sector (6637Y)	1 676 813	1 744 999	1 798 106	1 845 682	1 893 113	1 925 851	1 958 298	1 974 687
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638Y)	370 580	385 696	400 938	408 968	414 826	422 502	429 641	426 935
Transport, storage and communication (6639Y)	229 499	237 442	243 188	250 129	258 906	262 498	264 599	268 494
Finance, insurance, real estate and business services (6640Y)	523 526	545 802	562 042	576 707	592 352	607 581	621 798	633 413
Community, social and personal services (6642Y)	553 208	576 059	591 938	609 879	627 030	633 270	642 260	645 845
General government services (6643Y)	404 647	423 833	436 466	450 348	464 664	469 224	475 795	477 386
Other..... (6647Y)	148 561	152 226	155 472	159 530	162 367	164 047	166 465	168 459
Gross value added at basic prices (6645Y)	2 494 860	2 574 978	2 632 581	2 699 878	2 752 410	2 786 739	2 805 240	2 842 416

KB602

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa.

Final consumption expenditure by households¹

At current prices

R millions

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Durable goods (6050J)	136 049	156 594	177 607	195 631	199 459	199 971	197 903	209 337
Furniture, household appliances etc. (6051J)	25 166	26 254	26 951	28 227	29 596	30 658	31 927	33 493
Personal transport equipment (6052J)	81 841	98 853	116 739	131 560	131 776	128 673	122 650	128 518
Computers and related equipment (6075J)	4 705	4 787	4 829	5 114	5 405	5 743	6 095	6 770
Recreational and entertainment goods ² (6053J)	16 391	18 147	19 926	21 019	22 357	23 779	25 279	27 312
Other durable goods ³ (6054J)	7 946	8 552	9 163	9 711	10 325	11 117	11 952	13 245
Semi-durable goods (6055J)	133 323	146 456	160 525	174 065	187 681	203 082	219 060	231 668
Clothing and footwear (6056J)	78 228	85 754	94 199	103 829	112 957	123 021	133 205	141 055
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware etc. (6057J)	21 410	23 351	25 314	26 634	28 456	30 319	32 330	34 284
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories..... (6058J)	14 394	15 805	17 119	18 145	19 177	20 728	22 238	22 232
Recreational and entertainment goods ⁴ (6059J)	10 330	11 256	12 266	13 026	13 781	14 665	15 518	17 342
Miscellaneous goods ⁵ (6060J)	8 961	10 290	11 626	12 432	13 310	14 349	15 768	16 755
Non-durable goods (6061J)	625 989	707 675	791 226	843 094	905 863	962 457	1 047 740	1 124 170
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062J)	402 462	444 247	493 754	523 947	565 114	610 760	674 311	727 480
Household fuel, power and water (6063J)	64 425	77 675	89 807	95 852	102 384	111 149	121 393	126 351
Household consumer goods (6064J)	58 905	65 363	71 942	76 728	82 786	89 554	95 776	101 891
Medical and pharmaceutical products..... (6065J)	24 976	27 623	29 822	31 065	33 174	36 266	40 204	44 211
Petroleum products..... (6066J)	61 883	76 653	86 814	95 137	100 762	91 584	91 211	97 435
Recreational and entertainment goods ⁶ (6067J)	13 338	16 114	19 088	20 365	21 643	23 144	24 845	26 802
Services (6068J)	726 475	790 367	854 246	931 395	989 033	1 051 760	1 121 136	1 199 221
Rent and other housing services ⁷ (6069J)	186 364	197 904	209 324	221 355	234 689	249 449	265 837	283 006
Household services, including domestic servants (6070J)	36 257	40 532	46 083	49 682	53 263	57 700	64 250	72 649
Medical services..... (6071J)	87 144	100 239	109 361	123 164	131 668	141 915	155 426	171 324
Transport and communication services (6072J)	161 773	177 019	194 167	211 175	225 262	232 007	238 600	240 839
Recreational, entertainment and educational services ⁸ ... (6073J)	86 226	94 398	105 452	114 954	126 064	138 279	152 806	163 573
Miscellaneous services ⁹ (6074J)	168 711	180 274	189 859	211 064	218 086	232 410	244 218	267 832
Total (6007J)	1 621 836	1 801 091	1 983 604	2 144 185	2 282 036	2 417 271	2 585 839	2 764 397

KB609

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa and own calculations.
2. Comprising audio-visual, photographic and communications equipment.
3. Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.
4. Comprising sport and camping equipment, games, hobbies, toys, books and recording media.
5. Electrical appliances for personal care and personal effects such as travel goods, car seats, umbrellas, etc.
6. Comprising newspapers, magazines, stationary, pets and related products as well as garden products, plants and flowers.
7. Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.
8. Comprising cinema, park, museum and theatre entrance fees, subscriptions to cable television, licences and hiring of equipment.
9. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic sector.

Final consumption expenditure by households¹

At constant 2010 prices

R millions

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Durable goods (6050Y)	136 049	157 362	175 675	188 561	185 044	181 685	172 695	182 998
Furniture, household appliances etc. (6051Y)	25 166	27 041	27 933	29 520	31 424	33 252	34 589	37 815
Personal transport equipment (6052Y)	81 841	96 528	110 709	120 233	112 475	103 747	90 794	90 560
Computers and related equipment (6075Y)	4 705	5 429	5 570	5 906	6 259	6 676	6 885	8 449
Recreational and entertainment goods ² (6053Y)	16 391	19 770	22 282	23 372	25 053	27 683	29 708	34 592
Other durable goods ³ (6054Y)	7 946	8 593	9 183	9 531	9 833	10 328	10 719	11 582
Semi-durable goods (6055Y)	133 323	143 806	153 492	161 271	166 010	172 716	177 767	183 220
Clothing and footwear (6056Y)	78 228	83 644	88 730	94 926	97 633	100 975	104 117	106 737
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware etc. (6057Y)	21 410	23 634	25 593	26 163	27 587	29 233	29 924	31 690
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories..... (6058Y)	14 394	15 083	15 605	15 701	15 769	16 581	17 136	16 636
Recreational and entertainment goods ⁴ (6059Y)	10 330	11 055	11 922	12 186	12 455	12 814	12 777	13 855
Miscellaneous goods ⁵ (6060Y)	8 961	10 392	11 642	12 297	12 566	13 114	13 812	14 302
Non-durable goods (6061Y)	625 989	650 486	673 670	673 551	677 457	693 685	699 983	707 649
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062Y)	402 462	414 730	430 123	431 168	433 182	443 028	446 059	452 635
Household fuel, power and water..... (6063Y)	64 425	67 231	69 494	67 738	67 333	68 665	69 201	68 032
Household consumer goods (6064Y)	58 905	63 325	67 375	68 948	71 318	74 077	76 108	77 923
Medical and pharmaceutical products..... (6065Y)	24 976	26 504	27 655	27 819	28 428	29 420	31 098	32 158
Petroleum products..... (6066Y)	61 883	63 335	61 937	60 706	60 112	61 197	60 058	59 369
Recreational and entertainment goods ⁶ (6067Y)	13 338	15 361	17 087	17 172	17 084	17 299	17 458	17 532
Services (6068Y)	726 475	753 586	765 528	780 242	789 999	803 312	813 924	832 246
Rent and other housing services ⁷ (6069Y)	186 364	189 099	191 694	193 859	195 572	197 857	200 473	203 004
Household services, including domestic servants..... (6070Y)	36 257	38 232	41 147	41 986	42 662	43 878	46 390	49 864
Medical services..... (6071Y)	87 144	93 794	96 275	102 048	104 593	106 362	110 211	114 845
Transport and communication services (6072Y)	161 773	169 446	174 064	179 278	183 664	182 505	182 715	179 901
Recreational, entertainment and educational services ⁸ ... (6073Y)	86 226	87 923	91 103	91 809	93 653	95 570	100 360	100 844
Miscellaneous services ⁹ (6074Y)	168 711	175 092	171 245	171 261	169 857	177 140	173 775	183 788
Total (6007Y)	1 621 836	1 705 240	1 768 365	1 803 625	1 818 511	1 851 399	1 864 370	1 906 114

KB610

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa and own calculations.

2. Comprising audio-visual, photographic and communications equipment.

3. Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.

4. Comprising sport and camping equipment, games, hobbies, toys, books and recording media.

5. Electrical appliances for personal care and personal effects such as travel goods, car seats, umbrellas, etc.

6. Comprising newspapers, magazines, stationary, pets and related products as well as garden products, plants and flowers.

7. Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.

8. Comprising cinema, park, museum and theatre entrance fees, subscriptions to cable television, licences and hiring of equipment.

9. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic sector.

National accounts

Selected data

Period	Current			At constant 2010 prices								
	Rand			Rand			Percentage change			Rand		
	Gross domestic product per capita	Gross national income per capita	Disposable income per capita of households ¹	Gross domestic product per capita	Gross national income per capita	Disposable income per capita of households ¹	Gross domestic product per capita	Gross national income per capita	Disposable income per capita of households ¹	Average capital output ratio	Average output labour ratio ²	Average capital labour ratio ²
	(6270J)	(6271J)	(6272J)	(6270Y)	(6271Y)	(6272Y)	(6270Z)	(6271Z)	(6272Z)	(6273Y)	(6274Y)	(6275Y)
1971	631	611	428	45 647	40 272	22 700	1.7	2.5	7.0	2.8	116 086	323 278
1972	695	673	469	45 288	40 755	23 248	-0.8	1.2	2.4	2.9	117 040	335 914
1973	841	814	508	46 233	43 388	23 146	2.1	6.5	-0.4	2.9	120 730	350 048
1974	1 011	976	585	47 934	45 746	23 882	3.7	5.4	3.2	2.9	125 518	362 408
1975	1 113	1 068	696	47 653	44 449	24 424	-0.6	-2.8	2.3	3.0	126 346	375 432
1976	1 229	1 178	747	47 625	43 521	23 498	-0.1	-2.1	-3.8	3.0	128 802	391 718
1977	1 333	1 276	859	46 458	42 887	24 304	-2.4	-1.5	3.4	3.2	127 543	404 984
1978	1 495	1 433	900	46 710	43 352	23 146	0.5	1.1	-4.8	3.2	127 195	407 152
1979	1 745	1 674	1 056	47 373	44 430	24 017	1.4	2.5	3.8	3.2	127 755	405 492
1980	2 271	2 180	1 302	49 377	47 212	25 527	4.2	6.3	6.3	3.1	133 579	413 160
1981	2 575	2 467	1 440	50 815	46 956	24 292	2.9	-0.5	-4.8	3.1	133 337	408 325
1982	2 857	2 743	1 652	49 465	45 087	24 234	-2.7	-4.0	-0.2	3.2	128 219	410 302
1983	3 193	3 071	1 896	47 456	43 372	24 567	-4.1	-3.8	1.4	3.4	121 077	407 979
1984	3 658	3 517	2 189	48 768	44 982	25 487	2.8	3.7	3.7	3.3	123 083	404 356
1985	4 129	3 950	2 493	47 126	43 656	24 804	-3.4	-2.9	-2.7	3.4	118 510	399 354
1986	4 734	4 527	2 830	46 112	43 030	23 643	-2.2	-1.4	-4.7	3.4	115 863	395 751
1987	5 416	5 225	3 376	46 082	43 452	24 522	-0.1	1.0	3.7	3.4	115 038	390 102
1988	6 363	6 151	3 997	47 021	44 124	25 111	2.0	1.5	2.4	3.3	116 695	384 177
1989	7 479	7 224	4 625	47 144	43 708	25 167	0.3	-0.9	0.2	3.3	116 865	380 502
1990	8 430	8 119	5 346	46 020	42 302	24 670	-2.4	-3.2	-2.0	3.3	113 360	378 054
1991	9 451	9 206	6 038	44 610	41 099	24 039	-3.1	-2.8	-2.6	3.4	109 620	374 326
1992	10 377	10 150	6 923	42 754	39 351	24 060	-4.2	-4.3	0.1	3.5	104 871	369 350
1993	11 623	11 393	7 495	42 386	39 099	23 633	-0.9	-0.6	-1.8	3.5	104 041	363 257
1994	12 870	12 647	8 272	42 849	39 589	23 686	1.1	1.3	0.2	3.4	104 835	356 937
1995	14 320	14 056	9 214	43 267	39 587	24 308	1.0	-0.0	2.6	3.3	105 642	352 012
1996	15 782	15 449	10 093	44 193	40 794	24 950	2.1	3.0	2.6	3.2	107 752	348 036
1997	17 122	16 761	11 247	44 420	40 875	25 239	0.5	0.2	1.2	3.2	108 190	344 619
1998	18 162	17 745	11 859	43 720	40 065	25 008	-1.6	-2.0	-0.9	3.2	106 589	341 661
1999	19 493	19 036	12 642	43 826	39 770	24 862	0.2	-0.7	-0.6	3.2	107 071	337 660
2000	21 657	21 153	13 939	44 735	40 368	25 315	2.1	1.5	1.8	3.0	109 483	332 531
2001	23 481	22 759	14 979	45 075	40 591	25 533	0.8	0.6	0.9	3.0	110 328	327 820
2002	26 778	26 132	16 535	45 798	41 732	25 930	1.6	2.8	1.6	2.9	112 436	323 780
2003	28 632	27 879	17 523	46 287	42 285	26 128	1.1	1.3	0.8	2.8	113 897	321 099
2004	31 370	30 778	19 588	47 605	43 994	27 238	2.8	4.0	4.2	2.7	117 228	320 471
2005	34 281	33 624	21 350	49 335	45 743	28 368	3.6	4.0	4.2	2.6	121 770	322 007
2006	37 899	37 183	23 040	51 331	48 133	30 103	4.0	5.2	6.1	2.6	126 918	325 603
2007	42 863	41 464	25 769	53 334	49 736	31 460	3.9	3.3	4.5	2.5	132 269	332 046
2008	47 512	46 031	28 211	54 322	51 095	31 772	1.9	2.7	1.0	2.5	135 153	340 670
2009	49 682	48 570	29 410	52 838	50 939	30 730	-2.7	-0.3	-3.3	2.7	131 885	350 396
2010	53 823	52 675	31 503	53 823	52 675	31 503	1.9	3.4	2.5	2.6	134 465	356 146
2011	58 559	57 061	34 443	54 968	54 540	32 592	2.1	3.5	3.5	2.6	137 486	361 301
2012	62 297	60 606	37 237	55 543	54 388	33 183	1.0	-0.3	1.8	2.6	139 261	367 594
2013	66 952	65 197	39 640	56 232	54 944	33 324	1.2	1.0	0.4	2.6	141 407	373 417
2014	71 064	69 168	41 766	56 549	55 002	33 265	0.6	0.1	-0.2	2.7	142 634	379 803
2015	74 663	72 813	43 934	56 518	55 451	33 633	-0.1	0.8	1.1	2.7	142 814	386 003
2016	79 066	76 877	46 901	56 054	55 066	33 793	-0.8	-0.7	0.5	2.8	142 088	390 904
2017	83 390	80 888	49 712	56 016	55 586	34 268	-0.1	0.9	1.4	2.8	143 267	397 388

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1. See footnote 1 of Table KB631.
2. Derived from mid-year estimates of the economically active population.