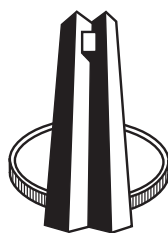


**Statistical tables used for
secondary school assignments**

Quarterly Bulletin

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No. 283



South African Reserve Bank

Balance of payments¹

Annual figures

R millions

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Current account								
Merchandise exports, free on board ² (5000J)	536 491	609 357	719 552	751 332	867 021	942 826	970 667	1 053 628
Net gold exports ³ (5001J)	52 776	59 499	75 298	71 050	63 887	62 654	67 663	50 585
Service receipts (5002J)	110 673	117 493	126 185	144 789	162 183	182 725	191 605	210 852
Income receipts (5680J)	34 075	34 099	38 118	48 501	64 441	82 235	98 016	87 773
Less: Merchandise imports, free on board ² (5003J)	561 163	609 112	745 637	859 172	1 003 604	1 069 638	1 076 290	1 089 677
Less: Payments for services..... (5004J)	128 608	143 121	150 929	155 243	174 162	184 828	197 643	219 056
Less: Income payments (5681J)	90 234	92 698	115 449	136 837	157 229	183 779	198 382	208 243
Current transfers (net receipts +) (5006J)	-22 428	-16 762	-14 199	-31 369	-30 666	-34 448	-33 533	-27 458
Balance on current account (5007J)	-68 418	-41 245	-67 061	-166 949	-208 129	-202 253	-177 897	-141 596
<i>Memo item: Trade balance</i> (5010J)	28 104	59 744	49 213	-36 790	-72 696	-64 158	-37 960	14 536
Capital transfer account (net receipts +) (5682J)	216	225	241	239	243	236	243	241
Net lending to (+)/borrowing from (-) rest of world (5755J)	-68 202	-41 020	-66 820	-166 710	-207 886	-202 017	-177 654	-141 355
Financial account⁴								
Net direct investment (Inflow (+)/outflow (-))..... (5683J)	53 813	27 171	32 673	12 900	15 942	-20 607	-51 217	-16 352
Net incurrence of liabilities ⁵ (5640J)	63 570	26 617	30 808	37 428	80 138	62 627	22 065	33 397
Net acquisition of financial assets ⁶ (5656J)	-9 757	554	1 865	-24 528	-64 196	-83 234	-73 282	-49 749
Net portfolio investment (Inflow (+)/outflow (-))..... (5684J)	93 764	74 502	57 000	112 355	107 191	145 774	122 622	254 964
Net incurrence of liabilities..... (5644J)	107 234	107 876	114 636	182 086	130 199	146 944	121 290	154 226
Equity and investment fund shares..... (5756J)	78 210	42 213	1 665	59 141	69 086	100 384	105 101	25 399
Debt securities (5757J)	29 024	65 663	112 971	122 945	61 113	46 560	16 189	128 827
Net acquisition of financial assets..... (5660J)	-13 470	-33 374	-57 636	-69 731	-23 008	-1 170	1 332	100 738
Equity and investment fund shares..... (5758J)	-9 776	-22 842	-41 157	-57 138	-22 074	8 363	20 009	108 779
Debt Securities..... (5759J)	-3 694	-10 532	-16 479	-12 593	-934	-9 533	-18 677	-8 041
Net financial derivatives (inflow (+)/outflow (-))..... (5760J)	-	-	13 139	14 378	7 478	16 409	4 882	-13 757
Net incurrence of liabilities..... (5672J)	-	-	-245 062	-213 869	-188 354	-194 842	-320 856	-499 330
Net acquisition of financial assets..... (5677J)	-	-	258 201	228 247	195 832	211 251	325 738	485 573
Net other investment (inflow (+)/outflow (-))..... (5685J)	2 696	-14 238	20 162	70 824	53 663	121 821	119 042	-21 144
Net incurrence of liabilities..... (5650J)	-21 006	7 899	34 040	69 735	50 412	148 133	72 273	1 031
Net acquisition of financial assets..... (5666J)	23 702	-22 137	-13 878	1 089	3 251	-26 312	46 769	-22 175
Reserve assets (increase (-)/decrease (+)) ⁷ (5679J)	-35 986	-31 307	-32 703	-8 955	-4 658	-16 602	9 071	-40 580
Balance on financial account (5764J)	114 287	56 128	90 271	201 502	179 616	246 795	204 400	163 131
<i>Memo item: Balance on financial account excluding reserve assets</i> (5765J)	150 273	87 435	122 974	210 457	184 274	263 397	195 329	203 711
Unrecorded transactions ⁸ (5766J)	-46 085	-15 108	-23 451	-34 792	28 270	-44 778	-26 746	-21 776
<i>Memo item: Balance on financial account excluding reserve assets including unrecorded transactions</i> (5767J)	104 188	72 327	99 523	175 665	212 544	218 619	168 583	181 935

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1. Data for the previous four years are preliminary and subject to revision.
2. Published customs figures adjusted for balance of payments purposes.
3. Commodity gold. Before 1981 net gold exports comprised net foreign sales of gold plus changes in gold holdings of the South African Reserve Bank and other banking institutions.
4. A net incurrence of liabilities (inflow of capital) is indicated by a positive (+) sign. A net disposal of liabilities (outflow of capital) is indicated by a negative (-) sign. A net acquisition of assets (outflow of capital) is indicated by a negative (-) sign. A net disposal of assets (inflow of capital) is indicated by a positive (+) sign.
5. Investment by foreigners in undertakings in South Africa in which they have individually or collectively in the case of affiliated organisations or persons at least 10 per cent of the voting rights.
6. Investment by South African residents in undertakings abroad in which they have at least 10 per cent of the voting rights.
7. Foreign currency liabilities of the Reserve Bank with non-resident institutions and loans from the IMF are included in the calculation of reserve assets. An increase in reserve assets is indicated by a negative (-) sign and a decrease is indicated by a positive (+) sign.
8. Transactions on the current, capital transfer and financial accounts.

Gross value added by kind of economic activity¹

R millions

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
At current prices								
Primary sector (6630J)	268 868	295 955	330 680	337 936	362 561	369 683	368 300	398 770
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631J)	68 044	65 605	69 105	70 592	74 261	82 917	84 288	94 408
Mining and quarrying..... (6632J)	200 824	230 350	261 575	267 344	288 300	286 766	284 012	304 362
Secondary sector (6633J)	490 884	522 092	553 075	600 818	655 742	723 562	772 875	815 816
Manufacturing (6634J)	341 658	358 699	362 693	381 267	410 669	458 375	485 491	517 438
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635J)	53 473	67 940	86 547	105 731	116 468	124 661	137 100	144 052
Construction (contractors) (6636J)	95 753	95 453	103 835	113 820	128 605	140 526	150 284	154 326
Tertiary sector (6637J)	1 517 394	1 676 813	1 840 645	1 994 125	2 165 128	2 324 815	2 484 291	2 654 870
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638J)	317 655	370 580	404 469	437 982	473 488	503 420	544 233	589 745
Transport, storage and communication (6639J)	223 427	229 499	257 335	289 003	326 646	351 820	370 284	389 186
Finance, insurance, real-estate and business services (6640J)	482 872	523 526	566 117	605 674	644 910	687 415	735 168	781 739
Community, social and personal services (6642J)	493 440	553 208	612 724	661 466	720 084	782 160	834 606	894 200
General government services (6643J)	356 819	404 647	448 778	485 222	534 365	586 446	623 211	671 259
Other..... (6647J)	136 621	148 561	163 946	176 244	185 719	195 714	211 395	222 941
Gross value added at basic prices (6645J)	2 277 146	2 494 860	2 724 400	2 932 879	3 183 431	3 418 060	3 625 466	3 869 456
At constant 2010 prices								
Primary sector (6630Y)	284 632	295 955	295 559	290 083	301 915	303 563	307 875	291 143
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631Y)	65 802	65 605	66 913	68 093	71 143	76 041	71 418	65 843
Mining and quarrying..... (6632Y)	218 830	230 350	228 646	221 990	230 772	227 522	236 457	225 300
Secondary sector (6633Y)	499 788	522 092	534 420	544 392	552 280	556 028	555 915	556 935
Manufacturing (6634Y)	338 692	358 699	369 582	377 330	381 173	382 006	381 078	383 639
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635Y)	66 337	67 940	68 978	68 733	68 289	67 515	66 484	64 164
Construction (contractors) (6636Y)	94 759	95 453	95 860	98 329	102 818	106 507	108 353	109 132
Tertiary sector (6637Y)	1 639 632	1 676 813	1 744 999	1 798 106	1 845 788	1 888 785	1 919 390	1 945 596
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638Y)	354 870	370 580	385 696	400 938	408 968	415 480	421 407	426 525
Transport, storage and communication (6639Y)	225 712	229 499	237 442	243 188	250 129	258 023	260 932	261 952
Finance, insurance, real-estate and business services (6640Y)	517 114	523 526	545 802	562 042	576 707	589 314	605 550	617 168
Community, social and personal services (6642Y)	541 936	553 208	576 059	591 938	609 984	625 968	631 501	639 951
General government services (6643Y)	393 921	404 647	423 833	436 466	450 454	463 315	467 062	473 592
Other..... (6647Y)	148 015	148 561	152 226	155 472	159 530	162 653	164 439	166 359
Gross value added at basic prices (6645Y)	2 424 052	2 494 860	2 574 978	2 632 581	2 699 983	2 748 376	2 783 180	2 793 674

KB602

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa.

Final consumption expenditure by households¹
At current prices

R millions

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Durable goods (6050J)	118 580	136 049	156 594	177 607	195 631	199 110	199 450	193 218
Furniture, household appliances etc. (6051J)	23 729	25 166	26 254	26 951	28 227	29 304	30 221	31 215
Personal transport equipment (6052J)	66 156	81 841	98 853	116 739	131 560	131 775	128 682	118 417
Computers and related equipment (6075J)	4 367	4 705	4 787	4 829	5 114	5 397	5 735	6 156
Recreational and entertainment goods ² (6053J)	16 346	16 391	18 147	19 926	21 019	22 323	23 715	25 398
Other durable goods ³ (6054J)	7 982	7 946	8 552	9 163	9 711	10 311	11 098	12 031
Semi-durable goods (6055J)	129 956	133 323	146 456	160 525	174 065	187 421	202 797	219 553
Clothing and footwear (6056J)	74 238	78 228	85 754	94 199	103 829	112 777	122 860	133 527
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware etc. (6057J)	21 110	21 410	23 351	25 314	26 634	28 414	30 217	32 308
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories..... (6058J)	14 801	14 394	15 805	17 119	18 145	19 177	20 747	22 145
Recreational and entertainment goods ⁴ (6059J)	10 804	10 330	11 256	12 266	13 026	13 758	14 643	15 733
Miscellaneous goods ⁵ (6060J)	9 003	8 961	10 290	11 626	12 432	13 296	14 330	15 841
Non-durable goods (6061J)	590 365	625 989	707 675	791 226	843 094	906 737	960 741	1 045 662
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062J)	392 645	402 462	444 247	493 754	523 947	565 734	610 958	676 041
Household fuel, power and water (6063J)	52 236	64 425	77 675	89 807	95 852	103 006	110 189	118 330
Household consumer goods (6064J)	58 118	58 905	65 363	71 942	76 728	82 486	88 762	95 406
Medical and pharmaceutical products..... (6065J)	23 740	24 976	27 623	29 822	31 065	33 133	36 153	40 201
Petroleum products..... (6066J)	50 862	61 883	76 653	86 814	95 137	100 762	91 566	91 000
Recreational and entertainment goods ⁶ (6067J)	12 764	13 338	16 114	19 088	20 365	21 616	23 114	24 683
Services (6068J)	653 368	726 475	790 367	854 246	931 395	988 263	1 047 413	1 119 436
Rent and other housing services ⁷ (6069J)	173 708	186 364	197 904	209 324	221 355	234 789	249 426	265 569
Household services, including domestic servants (6070J)	34 060	36 257	40 532	46 083	49 682	53 263	57 700	64 251
Medical services..... (6071J)	77 977	87 144	100 239	109 361	123 164	131 668	141 411	161 635
Transport and communication services (6072J)	141 777	161 773	177 019	194 167	211 175	225 163	230 321	238 355
Recreational, entertainment and educational services ⁸ ... (6073J)	78 369	86 226	94 398	105 452	114 954	125 497	137 251	149 528
Miscellaneous services ⁹ (6074J)	147 477	168 711	180 274	189 859	211 064	217 884	231 304	240 098
Total (6007J)	1 492 269	1 621 836	1 801 091	1 983 604	2 144 185	2 281 531	2 410 401	2 577 869

KB609

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa and own calculations.
2. Comprising audio-visual, photographic and communications equipment.
3. Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.
4. Comprising sport and camping equipment, games, hobbies, toys, books and recording media.
5. Electrical appliances for personal care and personal effects such as travel goods, car seats, umbrellas, etc.
6. Comprising newspapers, magazines, stationary, pets and related products as well as garden products, plants and flowers.
7. Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.
8. Comprising cinema, park, museum and theatre entrance fees, subscriptions to cable television, licences and hiring of equipment.
9. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic sector.

Final consumption expenditure by households¹
At constant 2010 prices

R millions	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Durable goods (6050Y)	116 741	136 049	157 362	175 675	188 561	184 596	181 112	167 840
Furniture, household appliances etc. (6051Y)	22 883	25 166	27 041	27 933	29 520	31 105	32 764	33 768
Personal transport equipment (6052Y)	67 939	81 841	96 528	110 709	120 233	112 411	103 757	87 658
Computers and related equipment (6075Y)	3 846	4 705	5 429	5 570	5 906	6 250	6 666	6 630
Recreational and entertainment goods ² (6053Y)	13 905	16 391	19 770	22 282	23 372	25 009	27 615	28 983
Other durable goods ³ (6054Y)	8 168	7 946	8 593	9 183	9 531	9 820	10 311	10 801
Semi-durable goods (6055Y)	130 930	133 323	143 806	153 492	161 271	165 950	172 580	178 349
Clothing and footwear (6056Y)	75 524	78 228	83 644	88 730	94 926	97 638	100 945	104 511
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware etc. (6057Y)	20 763	21 410	23 634	25 593	26 163	27 556	29 147	29 951
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories..... (6058Y)	15 466	14 394	15 083	15 605	15 701	15 769	16 596	17 064
Recreational and entertainment goods ⁴ (6059Y)	10 552	10 330	11 055	11 922	12 186	12 435	12 794	12 946
Miscellaneous goods ⁵ (6060Y)	8 625	8 961	10 392	11 642	12 297	12 552	13 097	13 876
Non-durable goods (6061Y)	619 870	625 989	650 486	673 670	673 551	678 010	693 052	699 303
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062Y)	403 540	402 462	414 730	430 123	431 168	433 655	443 674	447 555
Household fuel, power and water..... (6063Y)	61 776	64 425	67 231	69 494	67 738	67 725	68 115	67 560
Household consumer goods (6064Y)	59 203	58 905	63 325	67 375	68 948	71 063	73 468	75 808
Medical and pharmaceutical products (6065Y)	25 199	24 976	26 504	27 655	27 819	28 393	29 329	31 095
Petroleum products..... (6066Y)	56 706	61 883	63 335	61 937	60 706	60 112	61 188	59 921
Recreational and entertainment goods ⁶ (6067Y)	13 446	13 338	15 361	17 087	17 172	17 063	17 279	17 364
Services (6068Y)	692 899	726 475	753 586	765 528	780 242	787 678	799 878	816 523
Rent and other housing services ⁷ (6069Y)	184 152	186 364	189 099	191 694	193 859	195 600	197 872	200 344
Household services, including domestic servants..... (6070Y)	35 541	36 257	38 232	41 147	41 986	42 662	43 878	46 391
Medical services..... (6071Y)	84 690	87 144	93 794	96 275	102 048	104 224	105 675	114 241
Transport and communication services (6072Y)	149 340	161 773	169 446	174 064	179 278	183 320	181 705	183 145
Recreational, entertainment and educational services ⁸ ... (6073Y)	86 189	86 226	87 923	91 103	91 809	93 452	95 134	98 642
Miscellaneous services ⁹ (6074Y)	152 987	168 711	175 092	171 245	171 261	168 421	175 615	173 759
Total (6007Y)	1 560 440	1 621 836	1 705 240	1 768 365	1 803 625	1 816 234	1 846 622	1 862 014

KB610

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa and own calculations.
2. Comprising audio-visual, photographic and communications equipment.
3. Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.
4. Comprising sport and camping equipment, games, hobbies, toys, books and recording media.
5. Electrical appliances for personal care and personal effects such as travel goods, car seats, umbrellas, etc.
6. Comprising newspapers, magazines, stationary, pets and related products as well as garden products, plants and flowers.
7. Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.
8. Comprising cinema, park, museum and theatre entrance fees, subscriptions to cable television, licences and hiring of equipment.
9. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic sector.

National accounts
Selected data

Period	Current			At constant 2010 prices								
	Rand			Rand			Percentage change			Rand		
	Gross domestic product per capita	Gross national income per capita	Disposable income per capita of households ¹	Gross domestic product per capita	Gross national income per capita	Disposable income per capita of households ¹	Gross domestic product per capita	Gross national income per capita	Disposable income per capita of households ¹	Average capital output ratio	Average output labour ratio ²	Average capital labour ratio ²
	(6270J)	(6271J)	(6272J)	(6270Y)	(6271Y)	(6272Y)	(6270Z)	(6271Z)	(6272Z)	(6273Y)	(6274Y)	(6275Y)
1970	585	564	374	44 869	39 293	21 221	2.5	1.0	2.2	2.8	112 337	311 697
1971	631	611	428	45 647	40 272	22 700	1.7	2.5	7.0	2.8	116 086	323 278
1972	695	673	469	45 288	40 755	23 248	-0.8	1.2	2.4	2.9	117 040	335 914
1973	841	814	508	46 233	43 388	23 146	2.1	6.5	-0.4	2.9	120 730	350 048
1974	1 011	976	585	47 934	45 746	23 882	3.7	5.4	3.2	2.9	125 518	362 408
1975	1 113	1 068	696	47 653	44 449	24 424	-0.6	-2.8	2.3	3.0	126 346	375 432
1976	1 229	1 178	747	47 625	43 521	23 498	-0.1	-2.1	-3.8	3.0	128 802	391 718
1977	1 333	1 276	859	46 458	42 887	24 304	-2.4	-1.5	3.4	3.2	127 543	404 984
1978	1 495	1 433	900	46 710	43 352	23 146	0.5	1.1	-4.8	3.2	127 195	407 152
1979	1 745	1 674	1 056	47 373	44 430	24 017	1.4	2.5	3.8	3.2	127 755	405 492
1980	2 271	2 180	1 302	49 377	47 212	25 527	4.2	6.3	6.3	3.1	133 579	413 160
1981	2 575	2 467	1 440	50 815	46 956	24 292	2.9	-0.5	-4.8	3.1	133 337	408 325
1982	2 857	2 743	1 652	49 465	45 087	24 234	-2.7	-4.0	-0.2	3.2	128 219	410 302
1983	3 193	3 071	1 896	47 456	43 372	24 567	-4.1	-3.8	1.4	3.4	121 077	407 979
1984	3 658	3 517	2 189	48 768	44 982	25 487	2.8	3.7	3.7	3.3	123 083	404 356
1985	4 129	3 950	2 493	47 126	43 656	24 804	-3.4	-2.9	-2.7	3.4	118 510	399 354
1986	4 734	4 527	2 830	46 112	43 030	23 643	-2.2	-1.4	-4.7	3.4	115 863	395 751
1987	5 416	5 225	3 376	46 082	43 452	24 522	-0.1	1.0	3.7	3.4	115 038	390 102
1988	6 363	6 151	3 997	47 021	44 124	25 111	2.0	1.5	2.4	3.3	116 695	384 177
1989	7 479	7 224	4 625	47 144	43 708	25 167	0.3	-0.9	0.2	3.3	116 865	380 502
1990	8 430	8 119	5 346	46 020	42 302	24 670	-2.4	-3.2	-2.0	3.3	113 360	378 054
1991	9 451	9 206	6 038	44 610	41 099	24 039	-3.1	-2.8	-2.6	3.4	109 620	374 326
1992	10 377	10 150	6 923	42 754	39 351	24 060	-4.2	-4.3	0.1	3.5	104 871	369 350
1993	11 623	11 393	7 495	42 386	39 099	23 633	-0.9	-0.6	-1.8	3.5	104 041	363 257
1994	12 870	12 647	8 272	42 849	39 589	23 686	1.1	1.3	0.2	3.4	104 835	356 937
1995	14 320	14 056	9 214	43 267	39 587	24 308	1.0	-0.0	2.6	3.3	105 642	352 012
1996	15 782	15 449	10 093	44 193	40 794	24 950	2.1	3.0	2.6	3.2	107 752	348 036
1997	17 122	16 761	11 247	44 420	40 875	25 239	0.5	0.2	1.2	3.2	108 190	344 619
1998	18 162	17 745	11 859	43 720	40 065	25 008	-1.6	-2.0	-0.9	3.2	106 589	341 661
1999	19 493	19 036	12 642	43 826	39 770	24 862	0.2	-0.7	-0.6	3.2	107 071	337 660
2000	21 657	21 153	13 939	44 735	40 368	25 315	2.1	1.5	1.8	3.0	109 483	332 531
2001	23 481	22 759	14 979	45 075	40 591	25 533	0.8	0.6	0.9	3.0	110 328	327 820
2002	26 778	26 132	16 535	45 798	41 732	25 930	1.6	2.8	1.6	2.9	112 436	323 780
2003	28 632	27 879	17 523	46 287	42 285	26 128	1.1	1.3	0.8	2.8	113 897	321 099
2004	31 370	30 778	19 588	47 605	43 994	27 238	2.8	4.0	4.2	2.7	117 228	320 471
2005	34 281	33 624	21 350	49 335	45 743	28 368	3.6	4.0	4.2	2.6	121 770	322 007
2006	37 899	37 183	23 040	51 331	48 133	30 103	4.0	5.2	6.1	2.6	126 918	325 603
2007	42 863	41 464	25 769	53 334	49 736	31 460	3.9	3.3	4.5	2.5	132 269	332 046
2008	47 512	46 031	28 211	54 322	51 095	31 772	1.9	2.7	1.0	2.5	135 153	340 670
2009	49 682	48 570	29 410	52 838	50 939	30 730	-2.7	-0.3	-3.3	2.7	131 885	350 396
2010	53 823	52 675	31 503	53 823	52 675	31 503	1.9	3.4	2.5	2.6	134 465	356 146
2011	58 559	57 061	34 443	54 968	54 540	32 588	2.1	3.5	3.4	2.6	137 486	361 301
2012	62 297	60 606	37 237	55 543	54 388	33 183	1.0	-0.3	1.8	2.6	139 261	367 594
2013	66 949	65 194	39 686	56 234	54 950	33 361	1.2	1.0	0.5	2.6	141 412	373 429
2014	71 108	69 211	41 879	56 469	54 914	33 321	0.4	-0.1	-0.1	2.7	142 425	380 100
2015	74 632	72 783	44 039	56 449	55 442	33 722	-0.0	1.0	1.2	2.7	142 632	386 397
2016	78 824	76 634	46 602	55 827	54 704	33 643	-1.1	-1.3	-0.2	2.8	141 502	391 478

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1. See footnote 1 of Table KB631.
2. Derived from mid-year estimates of the economically active population.