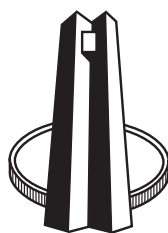


**Statistical tables used for
secondary school assignments**

Quarterly Bulletin

June 2016

No. 280



South African Reserve Bank

Balance of payments¹

Annual figures

R millions

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Current account								
Merchandise exports, free on board ² (5000J)	680 268	536 491	609 357	719 552	751 332	867 021	943 375	973 776
Net gold exports ³ (5001J)	48 534	52 776	59 499	75 298	71 050	63 887	62 655	67 662
Service receipts (5002J)	115 116	110 673	117 493	126 185	144 789	162 183	182 814	191 656
Income receipts (5680J)	48 254	34 075	34 099	38 118	48 501	64 441	82 235	98 016
Less: Merchandise imports, free on board ² (5003J)	743 325	561 163	609 112	745 637	859 172	1 003 604	1 069 711	1 075 850
Less: Payments for services..... (5004J)	138 984	128 608	143 121	150 929	155 243	174 162	184 828	197 643
Less: Income payments (5681J)	122 129	90 234	92 698	115 449	136 837	157 229	183 779	198 382
Current transfers (net receipts +)..... (5006J)	-18 906	-22 428	-16 762	-14 199	-31 369	-30 666	-34 448	-33 533
Balance on current account (5007J)	-131 172	-68 418	-41 245	-67 061	-166 949	-208 129	-201 687	-174 298
<i>Memo item: Trade balance</i> (5010J)	-14 523	28 104	59 744	49 213	-36 790	-72 696	-63 681	-34 412
Capital transfer account (net receipts +) (5682J)	208	216	225	241	239	243	236	243
Net lending to (+)/borrowing from (-) rest of world (5755J)	-130 964	-68 202	-41 020	-66 820	-166 710	-207 886	-201 451	-174 055
Financial account⁴								
Net direct investment (Inflow (+)/outflow (-))..... (5683J)	101 967	53 813	27 171	32 673	12 900	15 942	-20 607	-45 632
Net incurrence of liabilities ⁵ (5640J)	76 079	63 570	26 617	30 808	37 428	80 138	62 627	22 614
Net acquisition of financial assets ⁶ (5656J)	25 888	-9 757	554	1 865	-24 528	-64 196	-83 234	-68 246
Net portfolio investment (Inflow (+)/outflow (-))..... (5684J)	-134 865	93 764	74 502	32 625	84 098	57 978	49 132	55 347
Net incurrence of liabilities..... (5644J)	-71 540	107 234	107 876	86 394	117 706	69 490	73 386	105 455
Equity and investment fund shares (5756J)	-43 041	78 210	42 213	-26 577	-5 239	8 377	26 826	89 824
Debt securities (5757J)	-28 499	29 024	65 663	112 971	122 945	61 113	46 922	15 631
Net acquisition of financial assets..... (5660J)	-63 325	-13 470	-33 374	-53 769	-33 608	-11 512	-24 254	-50 108
Equity and investment fund shares (5758J)	-56 276	-9 776	-22 842	-37 290	-21 015	-10 578	-14 721	-30 384
Debt Securities..... (5759J)	-7 049	-3 694	-10 532	-16 479	-12 593	-934	-9 533	-19 724
Net financial derivatives (inflow (+)/outflow (-))..... (5760J)	-	-	-	13 139	14 378	7 478	16 409	4 882
Net incurrence of liabilities..... (5672J)	-	-	-	-245 062	-213 869	-188 354	-194 842	-320 856
Net acquisition of financial assets..... (5677J)	-	-	-	258 201	228 247	195 832	211 251	325 738
Net other investment (inflow (+)/outflow (-))..... (5685J)	130 714	2 696	-14 238	20 162	70 824	53 663	121 821	118 593
Net incurrence of liabilities..... (5650J)	47 730	-21 006	7 899	34 040	69 735	50 412	148 133	69 780
Net acquisition of financial assets..... (5666J)	82 984	23 702	-22 137	-13 878	1 089	3 251	-26 312	48 813
Reserve assets (increase (-)/decrease (+)) ⁷ (5679J)	-26 067	-35 986	-31 307	-32 703	-8 955	-4 658	-16 602	9 071
Balance on financial account (5764J)	71 749	114 287	56 128	65 896	173 245	130 403	150 153	142 261
<i>Memo item: Balance on financial account excluding reserve assets</i> (5765J)	97 816	150 273	87 435	98 599	182 200	135 061	166 755	133 190
Unrecorded transactions ⁸ (5766J)	59 215	-46 085	-15 108	924	-6 535	77 483	51 298	31 794
<i>Memo item: Balance on financial account excluding reserve assets including unrecorded transactions</i> (5767J)	157 031	104 188	72 327	99 523	175 665	212 544	218 053	164 984

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1. Data for the previous four years are preliminary and subject to revision.
2. Published customs figures adjusted for balance-of-payments purposes.
3. Commodity gold. Before 1981 net gold exports comprised net foreign sales of gold plus changes in gold holdings of the South African Reserve Bank and other banking institutions.
4. A net incurrence of liabilities (inflow of capital) is indicated by a positive (+) sign. A net disposal of liabilities (outflow of capital) is indicated by a negative (-) sign. A net acquisition of assets (outflow of capital) is indicated by a negative (-) sign. A net disposal of assets (inflow of capital) is indicated by a positive (+) sign.
5. Investment by foreigners in undertakings in South Africa in which they have individually or collectively in the case of affiliated organisations or persons at least 10 per cent of the voting rights.
6. Investment by South African residents in undertakings abroad in which they have at least 10 per cent of the voting rights.
7. Foreign-currency liabilities of the Reserve Bank with non-resident institutions and loans from the IMF are included in the calculation of reserve assets. An increase in reserve assets is indicated by a negative (-) sign and a decrease is indicated by a positive (+) sign.
8. Transactions on the current, capital transfer and financial accounts.

Gross value added by kind of economic activity¹

R millions

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
At current prices								
Primary sector (6630J)	265 386	268 868	295 955	330 680	337 936	362 194	369 178	371 069
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631J)	67 743	68 044	65 605	69 105	70 592	74 109	83 015	85 070
Mining and quarrying..... (6632J)	197 643	200 824	230 350	261 575	267 344	288 085	286 163	285 999
Secondary sector (6633J)	472 429	490 884	522 092	553 075	600 818	664 180	730 764	751 451
Manufacturing (6634J)	341 697	341 658	358 699	362 693	381 267	416 076	462 971	474 491
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635J)	37 779	53 473	67 940	86 547	105 731	117 400	127 154	131 639
Construction (contractors)..... (6636J)	92 953	95 753	95 453	103 835	113 820	130 704	140 639	145 321
Tertiary sector (6637J)	1 399 375	1 517 394	1 676 813	1 840 645	1 994 125	2 164 586	2 320 375	2 467 292
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638J)	297 518	317 655	370 580	404 469	437 982	475 112	507 333	539 022
Transport, storage and communication (6639J)	221 549	223 427	229 499	257 335	289 003	321 477	350 272	368 046
Finance, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6640J)	446 756	482 872	523 526	566 117	605 674	647 612	691 403	739 061
Community, social and personal services (6642J)	433 552	493 440	553 208	612 724	661 466	720 385	771 367	821 163
General government services (6643J)	309 629	356 819	404 647	448 778	485 222	531 996	571 701	609 004
Other..... (6647J)	123 923	136 621	148 561	163 946	176 244	188 389	199 666	212 159
Gross value added at basic prices (6645J)	2 137 190	2 277 146	2 494 860	2 724 400	2 932 879	3 190 960	3 420 317	3 589 812
At constant 2010 prices								
Primary sector (6630Y)	297 735	284 632	295 955	295 559	290 083	301 349	302 937	305 702
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631Y)	67 072	65 802	65 605	66 913	68 093	70 577	75 416	70 994
Mining and quarrying..... (6632Y)	230 663	218 830	230 350	228 646	221 990	230 772	227 521	234 708
Secondary sector (6633Y)	533 786	499 788	522 092	534 420	544 392	551 556	554 822	554 990
Manufacturing (6634Y)	378 964	338 692	358 699	369 582	377 330	380 434	380 841	379 523
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635Y)	67 522	66 337	67 940	68 978	68 733	68 311	67 450	66 763
Construction (contractors)..... (6636Y)	87 300	94 759	95 453	95 860	98 329	102 811	106 531	108 704
Tertiary sector (6637Y)	1 627 716	1 639 632	1 676 813	1 744 999	1 798 106	1 842 753	1 884 205	1 915 211
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638Y)	358 880	354 870	370 580	385 696	400 938	408 370	413 975	419 707
Transport, storage and communication (6639Y)	226 136	225 712	229 499	237 442	243 188	249 916	257 543	261 076
Finance, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6640Y)	511 716	517 114	523 526	545 802	562 042	576 368	589 969	606 772
Community, social and personal services (6642Y)	530 984	541 936	553 208	576 059	591 938	608 099	622 718	627 656
General government services (6643Y)	381 768	393 921	404 647	423 833	436 466	449 211	461 201	464 377
Other..... (6647Y)	149 216	148 015	148 561	152 226	155 472	158 888	161 517	163 279
Gross value added at basic prices (6645Y)	2 459 237	2 424 052	2 494 860	2 574 978	2 632 581	2 695 658	2 741 964	2 775 903

KB602

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa.

Final consumption expenditure by households¹

At current prices

R millions

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Durable goods (6050J)	130 129	118 580	136 049	156 594	177 607	195 614	199 094	199 174
Furniture, household appliances etc. (6051J)	24 370	23 729	25 166	26 254	26 951	28 227	29 304	30 072
Personal transport equipment (6052J)	76 149	66 156	81 841	98 854	116 738	131 543	131 759	128 557
Computers and related equipment (6075J)	4 785	4 367	4 705	4 787	4 829	5 114	5 397	5 735
Recreational and entertainment goods ² (6053J)	16 987	16 346	16 391	18 147	19 926	21 019	22 323	23 713
Other durable goods ³ (6054J)	7 838	7 982	7 946	8 552	9 163	9 711	10 311	11 097
Semi-durable goods (6055J)	128 165	129 956	133 323	146 456	160 525	174 065	187 421	202 787
Clothing and footwear (6056J)	70 975	74 238	78 228	85 754	94 200	103 828	112 776	122 856
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware etc. (6057J)	21 185	21 110	21 410	23 351	25 314	26 634	28 414	30 215
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories..... (6058J)	16 019	14 801	14 394	15 805	17 119	18 145	19 177	20 746
Recreational and entertainment goods ⁴ (6059J)	11 154	10 804	10 330	11 256	12 266	13 026	13 758	14 641
Miscellaneous goods ⁵ (6060J)	8 832	9 003	8 961	10 290	11 626	12 432	13 296	14 329
Non-durable goods (6061J)	557 587	590 365	625 989	707 674	791 226	843 311	907 964	962 359
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062J)	368 715	392 645	402 462	444 246	493 753	523 947	565 948	609 842
Household fuel, power and water (6063J)	44 098	52 236	64 425	77 675	89 807	96 069	104 019	112 468
Household consumer goods (6064J)	54 392	58 118	58 905	65 363	71 942	76 728	82 486	89 219
Medical and pharmaceutical products..... (6065J)	22 266	23 740	24 976	27 623	29 822	31 065	33 133	36 150
Petroleum products..... (6066J)	56 562	50 862	61 883	76 653	86 814	95 137	100 762	91 570
Recreational and entertainment goods ⁶ (6067J)	11 554	12 764	13 338	16 114	19 088	20 365	21 616	23 110
Services (6068J)	605 914	653 368	726 475	790 367	854 246	931 245	988 904	1 052 973
Rent and other housing services ⁷ (6069J)	160 252	173 708	186 364	197 905	209 324	221 355	234 805	249 643
Household services, including domestic servants (6070J)	33 500	34 060	36 257	40 532	46 083	49 682	53 263	57 698
Medical services..... (6071J)	75 212	77 977	87 144	100 239	109 361	123 164	132 452	144 936
Transport and communication services (6072J)	130 552	141 777	161 773	177 019	194 167	211 311	224 722	231 260
Recreational, entertainment and educational services ⁸ ... (6073J)	71 583	78 369	86 226	94 398	105 452	114 950	125 487	136 919
Miscellaneous services ⁹ (6074J)	134 815	147 477	168 711	180 274	189 859	210 783	218 175	232 517
Total (6007J)	1 421 795	1 492 269	1 621 836	1 801 091	1 983 604	2 144 235	2 283 383	2 417 293

KB609

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa and own calculations.
2. Comprising audio-visual, photographic and communications equipment.
3. Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.
4. Comprising sport and camping equipment, games, hobbies, toys, books and recording media.
5. Electrical appliances for personal care and personal effects such as travel goods, car seats, umbrellas, etc.
6. Comprising newspapers, magazines, stationary, pets and related products as well as garden products, plants and flowers.
7. Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.
8. Comprising cinema, park, museum and theatre entrance fees, subscriptions to cable television, licences and hiring of equipment.
9. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic sector.

Final consumption expenditure by households¹ At constant 2010 prices

R millions

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Durable goods (6050Y)	137 469	116 741	136 049	157 362	175 675	188 562	184 636	180 808
Furniture, household appliances etc. (6051Y)	24 692	22 883	25 166	27 041	27 933	29 506	31 094	32 571
Personal transport equipment (6052Y)	85 380	67 939	81 841	96 529	110 707	120 269	112 459	103 662
Computers and related equipment (6075Y)	4 301	3 846	4 705	5 429	5 570	5 906	6 250	6 667
Recreational and entertainment goods ² (6053Y)	14 560	13 905	16 391	19 770	22 282	23 350	25 013	27 598
Other durable goods ³ (6054Y)	8 536	8 168	7 946	8 593	9 183	9 531	9 820	10 310
Semi-durable goods (6055Y)	137 021	130 930	133 323	143 806	153 492	161 161	165 783	172 459
Clothing and footwear (6056Y)	75 798	75 524	78 228	83 642	88 730	94 842	97 481	100 839
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware etc. (6057Y)	21 724	20 763	21 410	23 634	25 593	26 135	27 546	29 135
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories..... (6058Y)	19 212	15 466	14 394	15 083	15 605	15 701	15 769	16 596
Recreational and entertainment goods ⁴ (6059Y)	11 367	10 552	10 330	11 055	11 922	12 186	12 435	12 793
Miscellaneous goods ⁵ (6060Y)	8 920	8 625	8 961	10 392	11 642	12 297	12 552	13 096
Non-durable goods (6061Y)	635 806	619 870	625 989	650 486	673 670	673 702	678 823	693 490
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062Y)	415 526	403 540	402 462	414 730	430 122	431 168	433 817	442 447
Household fuel, power and water (6063Y)	63 817	61 776	64 425	67 231	69 494	67 889	68 375	69 451
Household consumer goods (6064Y)	64 179	59 203	58 905	63 325	67 375	68 948	71 063	73 800
Medical and pharmaceutical products..... (6065Y)	26 430	25 199	24 976	26 504	27 655	27 819	28 393	29 326
Petroleum products..... (6066Y)	51 887	56 706	61 883	63 335	61 937	60 706	60 112	61 190
Recreational and entertainment goods ⁶ (6067Y)	13 967	13 446	13 338	15 361	17 087	17 172	17 063	17 276
Services (6068Y)	691 649	692 899	726 475	753 586	765 528	780 240	786 985	800 931
Rent and other housing services ⁷ (6069Y)	181 344	184 152	186 364	189 099	191 694	193 867	195 620	197 904
Household services, including domestic servants (6070Y)	34 997	35 541	36 257	38 232	41 147	41 986	42 662	43 877
Medical services..... (6071Y)	90 108	84 690	87 144	93 794	96 275	102 067	104 846	108 312
Transport and communication services (6072Y)	145 165	149 340	161 773	169 446	174 064	179 401	182 926	181 721
Recreational, entertainment and educational services ⁸ ... (6073Y)	86 618	86 189	86 226	87 923	91 103	91 806	93 443	94 869
Miscellaneous services ⁹ (6074Y)	153 417	152 987	168 711	175 092	171 245	171 113	167 488	174 248
Total (6007Y)	1 601 945	1 560 440	1 621 836	1 705 240	1 768 365	1 803 665	1 816 227	1 847 688

KB610

- Source of data: Statistics South Africa and own calculations.
- Comprising audio-visual, photographic and communications equipment.
- Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.
- Comprising sport and camping equipment, games, hobbies, toys, books and recording media.
- Electrical appliances for personal care and personal effects such as travel goods, car seats, umbrellas, etc.
- Comprising newspapers, magazines, stationary, pets and related products as well as garden products, plants and flowers.
- Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.
- Comprising cinema, park, museum and theatre entrance fees, subscriptions to cable television, licences and hiring of equipment.
- After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic sector.

National accounts

Selected data

Period	Current			At constant 2010 prices								
	Rand			Rand			Percentage change			Rand		
	Gross domestic product per capita	Gross national income per capita	Disposable income per capita of households ¹	Gross domestic product per capita	Gross national income per capita	Disposable income per capita of households ¹	Gross domestic product per capita	Gross national income per capita	Disposable income per capita of households ¹	Average capital output ratio	Average output labour ratio ²	Average capital labour ratio ²
	(6270J)	(6271J)	(6272J)	(6270Y)	(6271Y)	(6272Y)	(6270Z)	(6271Z)	(6272Z)	(6273Y)	(6274Y)	(6275Y)
1969	548	528	345	43 792	38 904	20 772	1.9	2.0	0.4	2.8	-	-
1970	585	564	374	44 869	39 293	21 221	2.5	1.0	2.2	2.8	112 337	311 697
1971	631	611	428	45 647	40 272	22 700	1.7	2.5	7.0	2.8	116 086	323 278
1972	695	673	469	45 288	40 755	23 248	-0.8	1.2	2.4	2.9	117 040	335 914
1973	841	814	508	46 233	43 388	23 146	2.1	6.5	-0.4	2.9	120 730	350 048
1974	1 011	976	585	47 934	45 746	23 882	3.7	5.4	3.2	2.9	125 518	362 408
1975	1 113	1 068	696	47 653	44 449	24 424	-0.6	-2.8	2.3	3.0	126 346	375 432
1976	1 229	1 178	747	47 625	43 521	23 498	-0.1	-2.1	-3.8	3.0	128 802	391 718
1977	1 333	1 276	859	46 458	42 887	24 304	-2.4	-1.5	3.4	3.2	127 543	404 984
1978	1 495	1 433	900	46 710	43 352	23 146	0.5	1.1	-4.8	3.2	127 195	407 152
1979	1 745	1 674	1 056	47 373	44 430	24 017	1.4	2.5	3.8	3.2	127 755	405 492
1980	2 271	2 180	1 302	49 377	47 212	25 527	4.2	6.3	6.3	3.1	133 579	413 160
1981	2 575	2 467	1 440	50 815	46 956	24 292	2.9	-0.5	-4.8	3.1	133 337	408 325
1982	2 857	2 743	1 652	49 465	45 087	24 234	-2.7	-4.0	-0.2	3.2	128 219	410 302
1983	3 193	3 071	1 896	47 456	43 372	24 567	-4.1	-3.8	1.4	3.4	121 077	407 979
1984	3 658	3 517	2 189	48 768	44 982	25 487	2.8	3.7	3.7	3.3	123 083	404 356
1985	4 129	3 950	2 493	47 126	43 656	24 804	-3.4	-2.9	-2.7	3.4	118 510	399 354
1986	4 734	4 527	2 830	46 112	43 030	23 643	-2.2	-1.4	-4.7	3.4	115 863	395 751
1987	5 416	5 225	3 376	46 082	43 452	24 522	-0.1	1.0	3.7	3.4	115 038	390 102
1988	6 363	6 151	3 997	47 021	44 124	25 111	2.0	1.5	2.4	3.3	116 695	384 177
1989	7 479	7 224	4 625	47 144	43 708	25 167	0.3	-0.9	0.2	3.3	116 865	380 502
1990	8 430	8 119	5 346	46 020	42 302	24 670	-2.4	-3.2	-2.0	3.3	113 360	378 054
1991	9 451	9 206	6 038	44 610	41 099	24 039	-3.1	-2.8	-2.6	3.4	109 620	374 326
1992	10 377	10 150	6 923	42 754	39 351	24 060	-4.2	-4.3	0.1	3.5	104 871	369 350
1993	11 623	11 393	7 495	42 386	39 099	23 633	-0.9	-0.6	-1.8	3.5	104 041	363 257
1994	12 870	12 647	8 272	42 849	39 589	23 686	1.1	1.3	0.2	3.4	104 835	356 937
1995	14 320	14 056	9 214	43 267	39 587	24 308	1.0	-0.0	2.6	3.3	105 642	352 012
1996	15 782	15 449	10 093	44 193	40 794	24 950	2.1	3.0	2.6	3.2	107 752	348 036
1997	17 122	16 761	11 247	44 420	40 875	25 239	0.5	0.2	1.2	3.2	108 190	344 619
1998	18 162	17 745	11 859	43 720	40 065	25 008	-1.6	-2.0	-0.9	3.2	106 589	341 661
1999	19 493	19 036	12 642	43 826	39 770	24 862	0.2	-0.7	-0.6	3.2	107 071	337 660
2000	21 657	21 153	13 939	44 735	40 368	25 315	2.1	1.5	1.8	3.0	109 483	332 531
2001	23 481	22 759	14 979	45 075	40 591	25 533	0.8	0.6	0.9	3.0	110 328	327 820
2002	26 778	26 132	16 535	45 798	41 732	25 930	1.6	2.8	1.6	2.9	112 436	323 780
2003	28 632	27 879	17 523	46 287	42 285	26 128	1.1	1.3	0.8	2.8	113 897	321 099
2004	31 370	30 778	19 588	47 605	43 994	27 238	2.8	4.0	4.2	2.7	117 228	320 471
2005	34 281	33 624	21 350	49 335	45 743	28 368	3.6	4.0	4.2	2.6	121 770	322 007
2006	37 899	37 183	23 040	51 331	48 133	30 103	4.0	5.2	6.1	2.6	126 918	325 603
2007	42 863	41 464	25 769	53 334	49 736	31 460	3.9	3.3	4.5	2.5	132 269	332 046
2008	47 512	46 031	28 211	54 322	51 095	31 772	1.9	2.7	1.0	2.5	135 153	340 670
2009	49 682	48 570	29 410	52 838	50 939	30 730	-2.7	-0.3	-3.3	2.7	131 885	350 396
2010	53 823	52 675	31 503	53 823	52 675	31 503	1.9	3.4	2.5	2.6	134 465	356 253
2011	58 559	57 061	34 436	54 968	54 540	32 579	2.1	3.5	3.4	2.6	137 486	361 689
2012	62 299	60 608	37 226	55 543	54 388	33 173	1.0	-0.3	1.8	2.6	139 261	367 715
2013	67 126	65 371	39 677	56 147	54 863	33 355	1.1	0.9	0.5	2.6	141 186	373 505
2014	71 200	69 303	41 990	56 343	54 788	33 383	0.3	-0.1	0.1	2.7	142 093	380 402
2015	73 966	72 116	44 047	56 304	55 293	33 661	-0.1	0.9	0.8	2.7	142 259	386 359

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- See footnote 1 of Table KB631.
- Derived from mid-year estimates of the economically active population.