

Experimental tables

Experimental tables

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Current and capital account: Selected items¹ by institutional sector for the quarter ended 30 September 2024

R millions

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	Households ²	Total domestic economy	Rest of the world
Output (resource).....	2 514 032	216 694	415 147	455 407	3 601 279	-
Gross value added/gross domestic product³.....	981 400	116 583	291 657	271 870	1 842 762	-
Compensation of employees (use).....	444 796	68 048	243 384	77 255	833 483	3 924
Gross operating surplus/mixed income⁴.....	508 870	47 507	45 514	182 554	784 446	-
Compensation of employees (resource).....	-	-	-	832 853	832 853	4 554
Gross balance of primary income/gross national income.....	261 173	75 163	121 872	1 329 385	1 787 593	-
Current taxes on income and wealth (use) ⁵	60 094	13 389	-	164 193	237 676	-
Gross disposable income.....	194 323	74 316	224 101	1 282 800	1 775 540	-
Gross saving (resource).....	206 100	59 389	-130 829	110 995	245 655	-
Consumption of fixed capital (use).....	165 154	6 155	43 171	40 071	254 551	-
Net saving/Current external balance⁶.....	40 946	53 233	-174 000	70 925	-8 896	34 524
Capital transfers receivable (resource).....	121	-	17 897	4 394	22 412	16
Capital transfers payable (resource, indicated with (-)).....	-6	-	-20 980	-1 364	-22 350	-79
Gross capital formation (use).....	189 502	6 913	45 424	38 339	280 178	-
Gross fixed capital formation (use).....	181 015	6 920	45 448	38 304	271 687	-
Change in inventories (use).....	8 488	-8	-24	35	8 491	-
Net lending (+)/borrowing (-).....	16 713	52 476	-179 336	75 686	-34 461	34 461
Net lending (+)/borrowing (-) as percentage of GDP.....	0.9	2.8	-9.7	4.1	-1.9	1.9

Resource = receipts

Use = expenditure

KB901

1 Current and capital account balancing items in bold

2 Including non-profit institutions serving households

3 Applicable to the total domestic economy

4 Applicable to the household sector

5 Reflecting current tax payments by sectors to general government

6 Applicable to the rest of the world

Current and capital account: Selected items by institutional sector**Current prices**

R millions

	2022	2023					2024		
		Year	01	02	03	04	Year	01	02
Gross value added/Gross domestic product¹ (6006K)	6 655 523	1 681 377	1 759 693	1 767 815	1 815 108	7 023 993	1 749 703	1 846 223	1 842 762
Non-financial corporations..... (9001K)	3 546 043	876 054	936 561	943 648	973 352	3 729 615	902 787	989 521	981 400
Financial corporations..... (9002K)	407 385	105 481	109 406	110 140	110 266	435 293	109 258	111 979	116 583
General government..... (9003K)	1 032 797	267 876	270 915	275 829	283 229	1 097 849	284 582	284 055	291 657
Households ² (9004K)	997 236	251 659	273 167	262 405	260 842	1 048 073	268 712	286 769	271 870
Gross operating surplus/mixed income³ (6212K)	2 848 869	705 148	771 888	753 474	765 653	2 996 163	738 780	820 447	784 446
Non-financial corporations..... (9006K)	1 838 513	449 049	493 618	489 360	499 032	1 931 059	457 173	528 870	508 870
Financial corporations..... (9007K)	181 122	46 676	47 842	46 720	47 043	188 281	48 448	46 343	47 507
General government..... (9008K)	154 233	39 231	40 595	41 747	43 956	165 529	46 871	43 952	45 514
Households ² (9009K)	675 001	170 192	189 834	175 647	175 622	711 295	186 289	201 282	182 554
Gross disposable income (6018K)	6 491 786	1 638 605	1 742 881	1 715 817	1 791 479	6 888 782	1 686 391	1 821 367	1 775 540
Non-financial corporations..... (9011K)	772 461	220 612	244 877	224 350	185 528	875 367	206 664	251 063	194 323
Financial corporations..... (9012K)	233 023	62 234	73 165	69 857	70 185	275 441	85 394	77 726	74 316
General government..... (9013K)	1 159 491	273 590	307 723	206 302	347 807	1 135 422	276 388	332 451	224 101
Households ² (9014K)	4 326 811	1 082 169	1 117 116	1 215 308	1 187 959	4 602 552	1 117 945	1 160 127	1 282 800
Gross saving⁴..... (6203K)	992 658	202 142	279 020	250 688	247 440	979 290	185 112	292 579	245 655
Non-financial corporations..... (9015K)	763 570	199 999	223 816	229 790	202 312	855 917	187 287	236 821	206 100
Financial corporations..... (9016K)	177 749	49 346	55 098	61 382	60 454	226 280	62 427	57 167	59 389
General government..... (9017K)	-104 339	-60 698	-22 917	-135 907	-4 167	-223 689	-71 291	-13 620	-130 829
Households ² (9018K)	155 678	13 495	23 023	95 423	-11 159	120 782	6 689	12 211	110 995
Gross capital formation (6180K)	1 025 954	251 705	301 857	279 890	257 942	1 091 394	230 740	273 508	280 178
Non-financial corporations..... (9020K)	677 187	158 403	212 519	190 708	164 578	726 208	143 084	182 832	189 502
Financial corporations..... (9021K)	20 164	6 024	5 629	6 175	7 728	25 556	6 179	8 722	6 913
General government..... (9022K)	162 195	46 650	45 393	43 380	44 960	180 383	46 790	45 694	45 424
Households ² (9023K)	166 408	40 628	38 316	39 627	40 676	159 247	34 687	36 260	38 339
Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-)..... (6672K)	-62 231	-49 505	-22 778	-29 141	-10 444	-111 868	-45 571	19 131	-34 461
Non-financial corporations..... (9025K)	112 595	78 219	12 944	41 993	39 815	172 971	45 761	54 044	16 713
Financial corporations..... (9026K)	179 616	48 340	49 469	55 709	52 726	206 244	56 248	48 444	52 476
General government..... (9027K)	-335 595	-152 531	-70 941	-185 796	-54 150	-463 418	-123 011	-61 889	-179 336
Households ² (9028K)	-18 847	-23 533	-14 250	58 953	-48 835	-27 665	-24 569	-21 468	75 686

KB905

- 1 Applicable to the total domestic economy
2 Including non-profit institutions serving households
3 Applicable to the household sector
4 A negative value represents gross dissaving

Current and capital account: Selected ratios by institutional sector

At current prices

Percentage

Selected items as percentage of total economy	2022		2023					2024		
	Q4	Year	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Year	Q1	Q2	Q3
Gross value added at basic prices										
Non-financial corporations..... (6450K)	59.3	59.3	58.4	58.9	59.3	59.8	59.1	57.7	59.2	59.1
Financial corporations..... (6451K)	6.7	6.8	7.0	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.9	7.0	6.7	7.0
General government..... (6452K)	17.6	17.3	17.8	17.0	17.3	17.4	17.4	18.2	17.0	17.6
Households ¹ (6453K)	16.4	16.7	16.8	17.2	16.5	16.0	16.6	17.2	17.1	16.4
Gross operating surplus/mixed income²										
Non-financial corporations..... (6454K)	64.2	64.5	63.7	63.9	64.9	65.2	64.5	61.9	64.5	64.9
Financial corporations..... (6455K)	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.3	6.6	5.6	6.1
General government..... (6456K)	5.9	5.4	5.6	5.3	5.5	5.7	5.5	6.3	5.4	5.8
Households ¹ (6457K)	23.7	23.7	24.1	24.6	23.3	22.9	23.7	25.2	24.5	23.3
Gross disposable income										
Non-financial corporations..... (6458K)	9.8	11.9	13.5	14.1	13.1	10.4	12.7	12.3	13.8	10.9
Financial corporations..... (6459K)	3.4	3.6	3.8	4.2	4.1	3.9	4.0	5.1	4.3	4.2
General government..... (6460K)	21.1	17.9	16.7	17.7	12.0	19.4	16.5	16.4	18.3	12.6
Households ¹ (6461K)	65.7	66.7	66.0	64.1	70.8	66.3	66.8	66.3	63.7	72.2
Gross saving³										
Non-financial corporations..... (6462K)	74.5	76.9	98.9	80.2	91.7	81.8	87.4	101.2	80.9	83.9
Financial corporations..... (6463K)	17.5	17.9	24.4	19.7	24.5	24.4	23.1	33.7	19.5	24.2
General government..... (6464K)	11.9	-10.5	-30.0	-8.2	-54.2	-1.7	-22.8	-38.5	-4.7	-53.3
Households ¹ (6465K)	-3.8	15.7	6.7	8.3	38.1	-4.5	12.3	3.6	4.2	45.2
Gross capital formation										
Non-financial corporations..... (6466K)	62.4	66.0	62.9	70.4	68.1	63.8	66.5	62.0	66.8	67.6
Financial corporations..... (6467K)	2.9	2.0	2.4	1.9	2.2	3.0	2.3	2.7	3.2	2.5
General government..... (6468K)	17.3	15.8	18.5	15.0	15.5	17.4	16.5	20.3	16.7	16.2
Households ¹ (6469K)	17.4	16.2	16.1	12.7	14.2	15.8	14.6	15.0	13.3	13.7
Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) as percentage of GDP										
Non-financial corporations..... (6470K)	2.2	1.7	4.7	0.7	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.9	0.9
Financial corporations..... (6471K)	2.1	2.7	2.9	2.8	3.2	2.9	2.9	3.2	2.6	2.8
General government..... (6472K)	-2.0	-5.0	-9.1	-4.0	-10.5	-3.0	-6.6	-7.0	-3.4	-9.7
Households ¹ (6473K)	-3.0	-0.3	-1.4	-0.8	3.3	-2.7	-0.4	-1.4	-1.2	4.1
Total..... (6474K)	-0.7	-0.9	-2.9	-1.3	-1.6	-0.6	-1.6	-2.6	1.0	-1.9

KB912

1 Including non-profit institutions serving households

2 Applicable to the household sector

3 A negative value represents gross dissaving

Non-financial asset stock positions by institutional sector as at 30 September 2024

R millions

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	Households ¹	Total domestic economy
Dwellings.....	138 372	9 298	228 968	3 331 010	3 707 648
Buildings other than dwellings	683 033	73 394	501 073	68 366	1 325 866
Other structures.....	2 316 562	41 901	2 553 276	76 420	4 988 159
Machinery and equipment	2 646 017	30 930	244 149	85 862	3 006 958
Transport equipment.....	774 711	6 287	73 415	16 666	871 079
ICT equipment.....	34 696	10 997	12 812	231	58 737
Other machinery and equipment.....	1 836 609	13 646	157 923	68 964	2 077 142
Cultivated biological resources.....	31 145	-	1 358	29 682	62 186
Intellectual property	217 796	16 232	109 614	56	343 698
Total fixed assets.....	6 032 926	171 755	3 638 438	3 591 395	13 434 514
Inventories.....	1 043 853	301	2 092	32 279	1 078 524
Total produced assets.....	7 076 778	172 056	3 640 530	3 623 674	14 513 038
Land underlying dwellings.....	137 321	14 101	216 345	2 151 727	2 519 494
Land underlying buildings other than dwellings	236 438	25 689	178 128	22 905	463 160
Land underlying other structures.....	889 078	6 550	953 028	12 496	1 861 152
Farmland.....	153 466	-	-	275 315	428 781
Total land.....	1 416 303	46 341	1 347 501	2 462 443	5 272 587
Total non-produced assets.....	1 416 303	46 341	1 347 501	2 462 443	5 272 587
Total non-financial assets.....	8 493 081	218 396	4 988 031	6 086 117	19 785 625
<i>Memo items: Real estate²</i>					
Dwellings.....	275 693	23 400	445 312	5 482 737	6 227 142
Buildings other than dwellings	919 471	99 083	679 201	91 271	1 789 026
Other structures.....	3 205 640	48 451	3 506 304	88 916	6 849 311
Total real estate.....	4 400 804	170 934	4 630 818	5 662 924	14 865 479

KB902

1 Including non-profit institutions serving households

2 Real estate is property consisting of land and the buildings on it.

Components may not add up to totals due to rounding off.

Produced fixed asset accumulation accounts for the third quarter of 2024

R millions

	Opening stock ¹ 1 July 2024	Fixed capital formation	Consumption of fixed capital	Revaluation	Closing stock 30 September 2024
Dwellings.....	3 690 263	38 352	36 937	15 969	3 707 648
Buildings other than dwellings	1 305 467	15 695	22 618	27 322	1 325 866
Other structures.....	4 997 669	47 771	50 562	-6 720	4 988 159
Machinery and equipment	3 010 870	147 424	132 318	-19 018	3 006 958
Transport equipment	868 710	29 478	28 531	1 422	871 079
ICT equipment.....	60 008	6 597	6 588	-1 280	58 737
Other machinery and equipment.....	2 082 153	111 349	97 200	-19 160	2 077 142
Cultivated biological resources.....	63 194	3 689	2 785	-1 912	62 186
Intellectual property	342 149	18 756	19 570	2 363	343 698
Total produced fixed assets	13 409 613	271 687	264 790	18 005	13 434 514

KB909

1 The opening stock for a specific period equates to the closing stock of the previous period.

Financial assets and liabilities stock positions by institutional sector as at 30 September 2024

R millions

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	Households ¹	Total domestic economy	Rest of the world	Total
Monetary gold ² and Special Drawing Rights.....	-	287 033	-	-	287 033	105 651	392 684
Currency and deposits.....	1 568 170	2 409 384	675 306	1 968 258	6 621 119	337 107	6 958 226
Debt securities.....	48 899	6 734 909	197 748	53 345	7 034 901	1 363 974	8 398 874
Loans.....	257 807	5 876 657	297 819	238	6 432 521	1 198 241	7 630 762
Equity and investment fund shares/units.....	2 818 597	9 126 909	839 244	5 972 160	18 756 910	3 643 854	22 400 763
Insurance, pension and standardised guarantee schemes....	90 313	2 461 562	313 234	8 655 702	11 520 811	307 801	11 828 612
Financial derivatives and employee stock options.....	42 386	447 473	-	-	489 858	151 708	641 567
Other accounts receivable.....	827 093	641 564	842 095	227 391	2 538 144	153 410	2 691 554
Total financial assets.....	5 653 265	27 985 491	3 165 447	16 877 094	53 681 296	7 261 746	60 943 042
Special Drawing Rights.....	-	-	105 651	-	105 651	103 526	209 177
Currency and deposits.....	-	6 322 197	-	-	6 322 197	636 028	6 958 226
Debt securities.....	629 598	2 056 606	4 805 562	-	7 491 765	907 109	8 398 874
Loans.....	2 783 245	1 558 696	262 795	2 505 785	7 110 520	520 242	7 630 762
Equity and investment fund shares/units.....	7 546 095	8 393 619	4 554	-	15 944 268	6 456 495	22 400 763
Insurance, pension and standardised guarantee schemes....	108	10 919 136	318 731	-	11 237 976	590 636	11 828 612
Financial derivatives and employee stock options.....	47 695	444 264	135	-	492 094	149 472	641 567
Other accounts payable.....	659 833	789 071	677 300	446 819	2 573 023	118 531	2 691 554
Total liabilities.....	11 666 575	30 483 589	6 174 727	2 952 604	51 277 495	9 482 040	60 759 535

KB903

1 Including non-profit institutions serving households

2 Monetary gold has no corresponding liability in the financial balance sheets, which results in the difference between the assets and liabilities.

Financial assets and accumulation accounts by institutional sector for the third quarter of 2024

R millions

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	Households ¹	Total domestic economy	Rest of the world	Total
Monetary gold and Special Drawing Rights.....	-	277 539	-	-	277 539	105 651	383 190
Currency and deposits.....	1 478 656	2 196 610	691 020	1 926 053	6 292 338	310 907	6 603 246
Debt securities.....	50 927	6 486 372	184 010	53 757	6 775 066	1 262 041	8 037 107
Loans	259 279	5 714 575	523 127	239	6 497 221	1 210 196	7 707 416
Equity and investment fund shares/units.....	2 821 877	8 673 378	720 604	5 594 314	17 810 173	3 388 547	21 198 721
Insurance, pension and standardised guarantee schemes....	89 544	2 450 699	298 884	8 097 370	10 936 498	304 666	11 241 164
Financial derivatives and employee stock options	45 473	395 677	-	-	441 150	119 858	561 008
Other accounts receivable	788 069	590 225	759 788	219 456	2 357 539	152 128	2 509 666
Closing balance sheet (30 June 2024)².....	5 533 824	26 785 076	3 177 434	15 891 190	51 387 524	6 853 994	58 241 518
Monetary gold and Special Drawing Rights.....	-	9 494	-	-	9 494	-	9 494
Currency and deposits.....	89 514	212 774	-15 714	42 205	328 781	26 200	354 980
Debt securities.....	-2 028	248 537	13 738	-412	259 835	101 933	361 767
Loans	-1 472	162 082	-225 308	-1	-64 700	-11 955	-76 654
Equity and investment fund shares/units.....	-3 280	453 531	118 640	377 846	946 737	255 307	1 202 042
Insurance, pension and standardised guarantee schemes....	769	10 863	14 350	558 332	584 313	3 135	587 448
Financial derivatives and employee stock options	-3 087	51 796	-	-	48 708	31 850	80 559
Other accounts receivable	39 024	51 339	82 307	7 935	180 605	1 282	181 888
Accumulation accounts³	119 441	1 200 415	-11 987	985 904	2 293 772	407 752	2 701 524
Monetary gold and Special Drawing Rights.....	-	287 033	-	-	287 033	105 651	392 684
Currency and deposits.....	1 568 170	2 409 384	675 306	1 968 258	6 621 119	337 107	6 958 226
Debt securities.....	48 899	6 734 909	197 748	53 345	7 034 901	1 363 974	8 398 874
Loans	257 807	5 876 657	297 819	238	6 432 521	1 198 241	7 630 762
Equity and investment fund shares/units.....	2 818 597	9 126 909	839 244	5 972 160	18 756 910	3 643 854	22 400 763
Insurance, pension and standardised guarantee schemes....	90 313	2 461 562	313 234	8 655 702	11 520 811	307 801	11 828 612
Financial derivatives and employee stock options	42 386	447 473	-	-	489 858	151 708	641 567
Other accounts receivable	827 093	641 564	842 095	227 391	2 538 144	153 410	2 691 554
Closing balance sheet (30 September 2024)	5 653 265	27 985 491	3 165 447	16 877 094	53 681 296	7 261 746	60 943 042

KB910

1 Including non-profit institutions serving households

2 The closing stock for a specific period equates to the opening stock of the following period.

3 Accumulation accounts comprises transactions, other volume changes, and revaluations between opening and closing positions.

Liabilities and accumulation accounts by institutional sector for the third quarter of 2024

R millions

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	Households ¹	Total domestic economy	Rest of the world	Total
Special Drawing Rights.....	-	-	105 651	-	105 651	106 258	211 909
Currency and deposits.....	-	5 973 221	-	-	5 973 221	630 024	6 603 246
Debt securities.....	595 524	1 997 571	4 475 449	-	7 068 544	968 563	8 037 107
Loans.....	2 785 498	1 716 892	265 530	2 490 251	7 258 171	449 246	7 707 416
Equity and investment fund shares/units.....	7 057 320	7 783 800	4 733	-	14 845 854	6 352 867	21 198 721
Insurance, pension and standardised guarantee schemes....	108	10 366 831	292 702	-	10 659 641	581 523	11 241 164
Financial derivatives and employee stock options.....	32 070	407 629	161	-	439 861	121 148	561 008
Other accounts payable.....	626 199	723 663	634 210	417 141	2 401 213	108 454	2 509 666
Closing balance sheet (30 June 2024)².....	11 096 718	28 969 608	5 778 436	2 907 393	48 752 155	9 318 082	58 070 237
Special Drawing Rights.....	-	-	-	-	-	-2 732	-2 732
Currency and deposits.....	-	348 976	-	-	348 976	6 004	354 980
Debt securities.....	34 074	59 035	330 113	-	423 221	-61 454	361 767
Loans.....	-2 253	-158 196	-2 735	15 534	-147 651	70 996	-76 654
Equity and investment fund shares/units.....	488 775	609 819	-179	-	1 098 414	103 628	1 202 042
Insurance, pension and standardised guarantee schemes....	-	552 305	26 029	-	578 335	9 113	587 448
Financial derivatives and employee stock options.....	15 625	36 635	-26	-	52 233	28 324	80 559
Other accounts payable.....	33 634	65 408	43 090	29 678	171 810	10 077	181 888
Accumulation accounts³.....	569 857	1 513 981	396 291	45 211	2 525 340	163 958	2 689 298
Special Drawing Rights.....	-	-	105 651	-	105 651	103 526	209 177
Currency and deposits.....	-	6 322 197	-	-	6 322 197	636 028	6 958 226
Debt securities.....	629 598	2 056 606	4 805 562	-	7 491 765	907 109	8 398 874
Loans.....	2 783 245	1 558 696	262 795	2 505 785	7 110 520	520 242	7 630 762
Equity and investment fund shares/units.....	7 546 095	8 393 619	4 554	-	15 944 268	6 456 495	22 400 763
Insurance, pension and standardised guarantee schemes....	108	10 919 136	318 731	-	11 237 976	590 636	11 828 612
Financial derivatives and employee stock options.....	47 695	444 264	135	-	492 094	149 472	641 567
Other accounts payable.....	659 833	789 071	677 300	446 819	2 573 023	118 531	2 691 554
Closing balance sheet (30 September 2024).....	11 666 575	30 483 589	6 174 727	2 952 604	51 277 495	9 482 040	60 759 535

KB911

1 Including non-profit institutions serving households

2 The closing stock for a specific period equates to the opening stock of the following period.

3 Accumulation accounts comprises transactions, other volume changes, and revaluations between opening and closing positions.

Financial assets and liabilities stock positions

R millions

	2022	2023				2024		
		04	01	02	03	04	01	02
Monetary gold ¹ and Special Drawing Rights..... (9501K)	324 277	353 249	368 484	361 410	373 357	391 429	383 190	392 684
Monetary gold..... (9502K)	124 359	141 895	145 571	142 114	154 410	169 535	171 281	183 507
Special Drawing Rights..... (9503K)	199 918	211 354	222 913	219 297	218 946	221 894	211 909	209 177
Currency and deposits..... (9504K)	6 163 431	6 146 921	6 402 478	6 412 006	6 478 212	6 594 080	6 603 246	6 958 226
Currency..... (9506K)	182 674	173 027	169 752	171 554	181 805	170 955	168 648	171 678
Deposits..... (9507K)	5 980 757	5 973 893	6 232 726	6 240 452	6 296 407	6 423 125	6 434 598	6 786 548
Debt securities..... (9511K)	7 339 709	7 575 594	7 717 326	7 683 337	7 935 143	7 795 642	8 037 107	8 398 874
Short-term securities..... (9513K)	1 393 494	1 411 024	1 494 212	1 509 422	1 534 769	1 500 671	1 502 478	1 514 522
Long-term securities..... (9514K)	5 946 214	6 164 570	6 223 114	6 173 915	6 400 374	6 294 970	6 534 629	6 884 352
Loans..... (9515K)	7 081 961	7 315 615	7 441 166	7 566 985	7 572 859	7 867 923	7 707 416	7 630 762
Short-term loans..... (9517K)	1 468 069	1 542 056	1 547 952	1 605 696	1 528 901	1 627 789	1 547 367	1 693 903
Long-term loans..... (9518K)	5 613 893	5 773 559	5 893 214	5 961 289	6 043 958	6 240 134	6 160 050	5 936 859
Equity and investment fund shares/units..... (9519K)	21 194 600	22 116 446	22 331 046	19 956 059	20 751 574	20 508 252	21 198 721	22 400 763
Equity..... (9520K)	15 882 455	16 522 093	16 485 337	14 160 984	14 649 992	14 177 895	14 758 483	15 741 962
Investment fund shares/units..... (9524K)	5 312 145	5 594 354	5 845 708	5 795 074	6 101 582	6 330 357	6 440 237	6 658 802
Insurance, pension and standardised guarantee schemes..... (9527K)	9 643 801	9 989 431	10 253 553	10 086 093	10 649 810	10 843 352	11 241 164	11 828 612
Non-life insurance technical reserves..... (9528K)	231 504	213 795	216 056	211 721	211 073	198 865	207 822	210 153
Life insurance and annuity entitlements..... (9529K)	3 845 189	4 011 158	4 182 188	4 110 457	4 378 497	4 475 139	4 617 711	4 820 298
Retirement entitlements..... (9530K)	5 567 108	5 764 478	5 855 309	5 763 914	6 060 240	6 169 348	6 415 631	6 798 161
Financial derivatives and employee stock options..... (9536K)	577 915	579 124	693 816	630 813	557 948	547 888	561 008	641 567
Other accounts receivable..... (9540K)	2 202 257	2 293 875	2 281 092	2 396 889	2 311 369	2 487 834	2 509 666	2 691 554
Trade credits and advances..... (9542K)	189 151	218 752	210 125	225 410	192 392	219 121	205 093	219 397
Other accounts receivable, excluding trade credits and advances..... (9543K)	2 013 106	2 075 123	2 070 968	2 171 479	2 118 977	2 268 713	2 304 573	2 472 158
Total financial assets..... (9500K)	54 527 950	56 370 254	57 488 961	55 093 592	56 630 271	57 036 399	58 241 518	60 943 042
Special Drawing Rights..... (9603K)	199 918	211 354	222 913	219 297	218 946	221 894	211 909	209 177
Currency and deposits..... (9604K)	6 163 431	6 146 921	6 402 478	6 412 006	6 478 212	6 594 080	6 603 246	6 958 226
Currency..... (9606K)	182 674	173 027	169 752	171 554	181 805	170 955	168 648	171 678
Deposits..... (9607K)	5 980 757	5 973 893	6 232 726	6 240 452	6 296 407	6 423 125	6 434 598	6 786 548
Debt securities..... (9611K)	7 339 709	7 575 594	7 717 326	7 683 337	7 935 143	7 795 642	8 037 107	8 398 874
Short-term securities..... (9613K)	1 393 494	1 411 024	1 494 212	1 509 422	1 534 769	1 500 671	1 502 478	1 514 522
Long-term securities..... (9614K)	5 946 214	6 164 570	6 223 114	6 173 915	6 400 374	6 294 970	6 534 629	6 884 352
Loans..... (9615K)	7 081 961	7 315 615	7 441 166	7 566 985	7 572 859	7 867 923	7 707 416	7 630 762
Short-term loans..... (9617K)	1 468 069	1 542 056	1 547 952	1 605 696	1 528 901	1 627 789	1 547 367	1 693 903
Long-term loans..... (9618K)	5 613 893	5 773 559	5 893 214	5 961 289	6 043 958	6 240 134	6 160 050	5 936 859
Equity and investment fund shares/units..... (9619K)	21 194 600	22 116 446	22 331 046	19 956 059	20 751 574	20 508 252	21 198 721	22 400 763
Equity..... (9620K)	15 882 455	16 522 093	16 485 337	14 160 984	14 649 992	14 177 895	14 758 483	15 741 962
Investment fund shares/units..... (9624K)	5 312 145	5 594 354	5 845 708	5 795 074	6 101 582	6 330 357	6 440 237	6 658 802
Insurance, pension and standardised guarantee schemes..... (9627K)	9 643 801	9 989 431	10 253 553	10 086 093	10 649 810	10 843 352	11 241 164	11 828 612
Non-life insurance technical reserves..... (9628K)	231 504	213 795	216 056	211 721	211 073	198 865	207 822	210 153
Life insurance and annuity entitlements..... (9629K)	3 845 189	4 011 158	4 182 188	4 110 457	4 378 497	4 475 139	4 617 711	4 820 298
Retirement entitlements..... (9630K)	5 567 108	5 764 478	5 855 309	5 763 914	6 060 240	6 169 348	6 415 631	6 798 161
Financial derivatives and employee stock options... (9636K)	577 915	579 124	693 816	630 813	557 948	547 888	561 008	641 567
Other accounts payable..... (9640K)	2 202 257	2 293 875	2 281 092	2 396 889	2 311 369	2 487 834	2 509 666	2 691 554
Trade credits and advances..... (9642K)	189 151	218 752	210 125	225 410	192 392	219 121	205 093	219 397
Other accounts payable, excluding trade credits and advances..... (9643K)	2 013 106	2 075 123	2 070 968	2 171 479	2 118 977	2 268 713	2 304 573	2 472 158
Total liabilities..... (9600K)	54 403 591	56 228 359	57 343 390	54 951 478	56 475 861	56 866 865	58 070 237	60 759 535

KB906

1 Monetary gold has no corresponding liability in the financial balance sheets, which results in the difference between the assets and liabilities.

From-whom-to-whom market value positions of total financial assets and liabilities between resident institutional sectors and the rest of the world as at 30 September 2024

R millions

Institutional sectors		Liabilities by institutional sector (vertical)					Total assets	Total
		Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	Households ¹	Rest of the world		
Financial assets by institutional sector (horizontal)	Non-financial corporations	216 590	2 286 815	285 843	80 781	2 783 236	5 653 265	60 943 042
	Financial corporations.....	4 640 285	10 717 273	3 507 109	2 545 662	6 391 654	27 985 491	
	General government	687 720	1 655 787	470 473	326 012	25 454	3 165 447	
	Households ¹	2 977 252	13 226 701	391 297	149	281 696	16 877 094	
	Rest of the world	3 144 727	2 597 013	1 520 005	-	-	7 261 746	
Total liabilities		11 666 575	30 483 589	6 174 727	2 952 604	9 482 040	-2 220 294²	
Total		60 759 535						183 507³

KB904

1 Including non-profit institutions serving households

2 This value is an approximation to the net international investment position excluding monetary gold, which has no corresponding liability in the financial balance sheets.

3 This is the value of the monetary gold held by the SARB as at 30 September 2024; it equates to the difference between the balanced assets and liabilities because monetary gold has no corresponding liability in the financial balance sheets.

Components may not add up to totals due to rounding off.

Composition of institutional sector wealth as at 30 September 2024

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	Households ¹	Total domestic economy	Rest of the world
R millions						
Net financial wealth ²	-6 013 310	-2 498 098	-3 009 280	13 924 490	2 403 801	-2 220 294
Financial assets.....	5 653 265	27 985 491	3 165 447	16 877 094	53 681 296	7 261 746
Liabilities.....	11 666 575	30 483 589	6 174 727	2 952 604	51 277 495	9 482 040
Non-financial assets.....	8 493 081	218 396	4 988 031	6 086 117	19 785 625	-
Produced assets.....	7 076 778	172 056	3 640 530	3 623 674	14 513 038	-
Non-produced assets.....	1 416 303	46 341	1 347 501	2 462 443	5 272 587	-
Net worth ³	2 479 771	-2 279 702	1 978 751	20 010 607	22 189 426	-2 220 294
Change in net worth ⁴	-422 915	-310 862	-397 741	970 683	-160 836	243 794
As a percentage of GDP						
Net financial wealth.....	-81.8	-34.0	-40.9	189.4	32.7	-30.2
Financial assets.....	76.9	380.7	43.1	229.6	730.2	98.8
Liabilities.....	158.7	414.6	84.0	40.2	697.5	129.0
Non-financial assets.....	115.5	3.0	67.8	82.8	269.1	-
Produced assets.....	96.3	2.3	49.5	49.3	197.4	-
Non-produced assets.....	19.3	0.6	18.3	33.5	71.7	-
Net worth.....	33.7	-31.0	26.9	272.2	301.8	-30.2
Change in net worth.....	-5.8	-4.2	-5.4	13.2	-2.2	3.3

KB913

1 Including non-profit institutions serving households

2 Total financial assets *minus* total liabilities3 Total financial and non-financial assets *minus* total liabilities

4 Quarter-to-quarter change.

Gross public sector debt by institutional sector¹

R millions

End of	Total consolidated public sector debt ²										
	General government							Public corporations			Consolidated public sector ⁴
	Central government				Provincial government ⁵	Local government ³	Consolidated general government ⁴	Non-financial ³	Financial ^{3, 6}	Financial: excluding monetary institutions pension funds and selected institutions	
	National government ³	Extra-budgetary Institutions ³	Social security funds ³	Consolidated central government ⁴							
31 March											
2018	2 608 211	70 317	222 142	2 781 221	24 573	212 334	2 970 606	923 482	2 815 700	112 242	5 762 076
2019	2 755 654	76 979	232 739	2 941 133	28 913	206 775	3 121 371	953 273	2 973 932	137 193	6 027 933
2020	2 883 920	82 587	217 998	3 053 334	31 472	275 697	3 298 296	953 049	3 057 917	143 258	6 093 021
2021	3 713 602	76 886	198 116	3 877 813	34 015	279 168	4 131 420	864 483	3 320 694	142 531	7 166 808
2022	4 121 516	91 544	212 078	4 270 604	35 636	265 996	4 505 392	778 580	3 612 813	124 727	7 745 952
2023	4 398 360	76 269	234 936	4 521 204	33 803	262 041	4 767 706	810 370	3 804 498	120 695	8 119 720
2024	4 636 681	76 816	260 340	4 789 241	32 737	285 456	5 053 095	882 966	3 990 842	114 742	8 439 837
31 December											
2018	2 727 671	76 452	227 039	2 908 152	27 318	225 177	3 106 934	941 795	2 926 744	121 450	5 929 023
2019	3 100 058	84 485	244 264	3 290 489	30 533	267 769	3 527 643	961 629	3 064 550	136 946	6 471 250
2020	3 733 272	79 030	190 026	3 890 295	32 844	280 122	4 142 663	916 440	3 249 304	139 525	7 177 631
2021	4 212 032	93 676	210 996	4 368 510	34 291	271 814	4 610 441	812 359	3 625 846	129 648	7 818 897
2022	4 274 437	75 180	228 185	4 407 862	33 887	266 686	4 651 883	809 157	3 757 897	116 856	7 958 041
2023	4 749 782	70 375	259 749	4 880 385	33 220	275 285	5 135 614	851 341	3 994 449	118 464	8 511 251
2018: 04.....	2 727 671	76 452	227 039	2 908 152	27 318	225 177	3 106 934	941 795	2 926 744	121 450	5 929 023
2019: 01.....	2 755 654	76 979	232 739	2 941 133	28 913	206 775	3 121 371	953 273	2 973 932	137 193	6 027 933
02.....	2 905 371	78 009	245 267	3 100 130	28 933	260 455	3 330 499	966 668	3 031 282	139 649	6 293 742
03.....	3 039 589	88 903	243 355	3 242 896	29 371	264 408	3 476 592	965 661	3 124 502	140 630	6 409 675
04.....	3 100 058	84 485	244 264	3 290 489	30 533	267 769	3 527 643	961 629	3 064 550	136 946	6 471 250
2020: 01.....	2 883 920	82 587	217 998	3 053 334	31 472	275 697	3 298 296	953 049	3 057 917	143 258	6 093 021
02.....	3 253 262	84 194	200 735	3 438 471	31 247	290 771	3 697 838	970 907	3 255 087	150 209	6 637 841
03.....	3 466 578	77 637	188 749	3 628 462	32 047	282 579	3 881 479	937 568	3 269 036	153 060	6 846 466
04.....	3 733 272	79 030	190 026	3 890 295	32 844	280 122	4 142 663	916 440	3 249 304	139 525	7 177 631
2021: 01.....	3 713 602	76 886	198 116	3 877 813	34 015	279 168	4 131 420	864 483	3 320 694	142 531	7 166 808
02.....	3 960 989	78 438	206 211	4 122 011	32 344	267 299	4 363 084	850 081	3 367 516	139 855	7 437 054
03.....	4 037 190	86 349	206 495	4 194 838	33 318	270 890	4 437 550	813 843	3 491 927	131 538	7 519 216
04.....	4 212 032	93 676	210 996	4 368 510	34 291	271 814	4 610 441	812 359	3 625 846	129 648	7 818 897
2022: 01.....	4 121 516	91 544	212 078	4 270 604	35 636	265 996	4 505 392	778 580	3 612 813	124 727	7 745 952
02.....	4 153 764	81 639	211 189	4 287 313	34 069	274 459	4 528 061	800 067	3 602 314	125 088	7 665 559
03.....	4 200 026	81 868	220 690	4 340 194	33 996	266 519	4 577 669	799 667	3 657 282	127 405	7 767 037
04.....	4 274 437	75 180	228 185	4 407 862	33 887	266 686	4 651 883	809 157	3 757 897	116 856	7 958 041
2023: 01.....	4 398 360	76 269	234 936	4 521 204	33 803	262 041	4 767 706	810 370	3 804 498	120 695	8 119 720
02.....	4 482 595	73 286	237 495	4 603 014	34 025	249 566	4 840 352	799 429	3 973 504	124 408	8 192 371
03.....	4 459 553	73 959	243 883	4 582 780	33 682	259 452	4 823 445	862 587	3 886 564	119 929	8 141 233
04.....	4 749 782	70 375	259 749	4 880 385	33 220	275 285	5 135 614	851 341	3 994 449	118 464	8 511 251
2024: 01.....	4 636 681	76 816	260 340	4 789 241	32 737	285 456	5 053 095	882 966	3 990 842	114 742	8 439 837
02.....	4 881 697	95 783	272 864	5 040 201	32 774	295 003	5 311 930	897 258	4 051 225	114 133	8 766 353
03.....	5 197 159	96 956	299 837	5 374 099	39 946	306 196	5 658 246	927 438	4 054 671	115 152	9 374 959

KB907

1 Statistics for the past two years are preliminary and subject to revision.

2 Comprises Special Drawing Rights (SDRs); currency and deposits; debt securities; loans; insurance pension and standardised guarantee schemes; and accounts payable. Foreign debt valued at 10:30 foreign exchange rates as at the end of each period

3 Unconsolidated subsectors

4 Statistics are consolidated (debtor-creditor relationships among the units in the same sector are eliminated); the subsectors presented in this table therefore do not add up to the totals.

5 Including provincial departments as well as provincial extra-budgetary institutions

6 Including monetary institutions such as the South African Reserve Bank (SARB) the Corporation for Public Deposits (CPD) the Landbank Postbank and Public Investment Corporation (PIC) as well as public insurers and public pension funds such as the Government Employees Pension Fund (GEPF)

Gross public sector debt by financial instrument¹

R millions

End of	Total consolidated public sector debt ²							Total consolidated public sector gross debt as % of GDP	Total consolidated public sector net debt as % of GDP ³
	Special Drawing Rights	Currency and deposits	Debt securities	Loans	Insurance, pension and standardised guarantee schemes	Accounts payable	Total		
31 March									
2018	25 698	258 447	2 804 850	398 027	1 904 803	370 251	5 762 076	112.1	82.7
2019	29 959	287 755	2 986 607	418 870	1 958 135	346 607	6 027 933	111.1	79.4
2020	36 362	344 669	3 098 243	448 155	1 800 118	365 474	6 093 021	106.7	71.5
2021	31 234	278 767	3 855 519	445 268	2 166 620	389 400	7 166 808	127.6	93.5
2022	88 946	327 530	4 081 389	470 196	2 362 403	415 488	7 745 952	122.5	92.0
2023	105 533	430 464	4 239 068	533 917	2 406 720	404 018	8 119 720	120.1	86.5
2024	111 134	424 130	4 371 288	577 285	2 494 002	461 998	8 439 837	119.0	86.0
31 December									
2018	29 723	288 943	2 913 509	438 269	1 895 514	363 064	5 929 023	110.6	79.1
2019	28 889	298 011	3 320 155	409 373	2 035 488	379 334	6 471 250	115.0	82.8
2020	31 499	325 416	3 882 717	474 866	2 075 749	387 383	7 177 631	129.0	94.2
2021	98 205	338 913	4 181 754	480 062	2 314 638	405 324	7 818 897	125.7	92.6
2022	99 846	405 808	4 142 326	526 376	2 346 787	436 898	7 958 041	119.6	86.7
2023	109 692	416 964	4 489 873	561 227	2 507 188	426 308	8 511 251	121.2	88.5
2018: 04.....	29 723	288 943	2 913 509	438 269	1 895 514	363 064	5 929 023	110.6	79.1
2019: 01.....	29 959	287 755	2 986 607	418 870	1 958 135	346 607	6 027 933	111.1	79.4
02.....	29 346	283 041	3 120 069	444 445	2 044 379	372 462	6 293 742	114.5	83.4
03.....	30 886	284 586	3 272 229	433 093	2 017 387	371 495	6 409 675	115.3	82.4
04.....	28 889	298 011	3 320 155	409 373	2 035 488	379 334	6 471 250	115.0	82.8
2020: 01.....	36 362	344 669	3 098 243	448 155	1 800 118	365 474	6 093 021	106.7	71.5
02.....	35 625	296 971	3 461 781	479 822	1 981 405	382 237	6 637 841	120.1	85.2
03.....	35 311	326 083	3 598 544	529 740	1 971 837	384 951	6 846 466	124.1	87.7
04.....	31 499	325 416	3 882 717	474 866	2 075 749	387 383	7 177 631	129.0	94.2
2021: 01.....	31 234	278 767	3 855 519	445 268	2 166 620	389 400	7 166 808	127.6	93.5
02.....	30 366	322 415	4 057 591	452 161	2 180 861	393 659	7 437 054	124.4	91.7
03.....	94 284	319 933	4 036 318	451 224	2 212 523	404 933	7 519 216	122.9	90.8
04.....	98 205	338 913	4 181 754	480 062	2 314 638	405 324	7 818 897	125.7	92.6
2022: 01.....	88 946	327 530	4 081 389	470 196	2 362 403	415 488	7 745 952	122.5	92.0
02.....	95 882	334 494	4 068 194	501 593	2 237 576	427 820	7 665 559	119.5	86.2
03.....	101 577	393 975	4 064 118	549 434	2 212 160	445 772	7 767 037	118.4	84.9
04.....	99 846	405 808	4 142 326	526 376	2 346 787	436 898	7 958 041	119.6	86.7
2023: 01.....	105 533	430 464	4 239 068	533 917	2 406 720	404 018	8 119 720	120.1	86.5
02.....	111 274	411 034	4 261 922	568 485	2 419 819	419 837	8 192 371	119.6	84.7
03.....	109 433	420 015	4 232 763	561 662	2 378 864	438 496	8 141 233	117.8	84.1
04.....	109 692	416 964	4 489 873	561 227	2 507 188	426 308	8 511 251	121.2	88.5
2024: 01.....	111 134	424 130	4 371 288	577 285	2 494 002	461 998	8 439 837	119.0	86.0
02.....	105 651	402 767	4 622 476	558 624	2 612 763	464 071	8 766 353	122.1	90.7
03.....	102 865	529 213	4 961 031	544 768	2 773 392	463 689	9 374 959	129.2	98.0

KB908

- 1 Statistics for the past two years are preliminary and subject to revision.
2 The debtor-creditor relationships among public sector units are eliminated.
3 Net debt is calculated as gross debt minus corresponding financial assets.

Outstanding rand-denominated debt securities issued in the domestic market^{1,2}

At nominal value

R millions

	2021	2022	2023	2024	Oct 2024	Nov 2024	Dec 2024	Jan 2025
By original maturity								
Residents (2899J)	5 282 878	5 839 184	6 303 253	6 799 180	6 733 032	6 794 931	6 799 180	6 748 206
General government ³ (2900J)	3 869 987	4 214 163	4 581 656	5 054 011	4 978 052	5 025 978	5 054 011	5 023 005
Short term ⁴ (2901J)	447 754	422 279	517 184	539 193	530 105	534 725	539 193	537 498
Long term ⁵ (2902J)	3 422 232	3 791 884	4 064 472	4 514 818	4 447 947	4 491 253	4 514 818	4 485 508
Financial corporations ⁶ (2903J)	1 137 735	1 337 034	1 445 619	1 463 332	1 474 658	1 488 911	1 463 332	1 443 356
Short term (2904J)	222 097	367 035	330 673	209 817	232 312	226 866	209 817	197 167
Long term (2905J)	915 638	969 998	1 114 946	1 253 515	1 242 346	1 262 045	1 253 515	1 246 189
Non-financial corporations ⁷ (2906J)	275 156	287 987	275 979	281 838	280 322	280 042	281 838	281 845
Short term (2907J)	2 733	2 941	9 344	2 249	2 749	2 249	2 249	2 249
Long term (2908J)	272 423	285 046	266 635	279 589	277 573	277 793	279 589	279 596
Non-residents (2909J)	7 476	4 224	14 903	15 704	16 704	16 704	15 704	15 980
Short term (2910J)	1 800	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long term (2911J)	5 676	4 219	14 903	15 704	16 704	16 704	15 704	15 980
Total (2912J)	5 290 354	5 843 408	6 318 156	6 814 884	6 749 736	6 811 635	6 814 884	6 764 186
By interest rate								
Residents (2899J)	5 282 878	5 839 184	6 303 253	6 799 180	6 733 032	6 794 931	6 799 180	6 748 206
General government ³ (2900J)	3 869 987	4 214 163	4 581 656	5 054 011	4 978 052	5 025 978	5 054 011	5 023 005
Fixed rate (2915J)	2 976 670	3 192 767	3 478 605	3 763 988	3 718 402	3 749 465	3 763 988	3 779 485
Variable rate (2916J)	5 237	51 225	97 950	165 840	145 945	155 545	165 840	171 590
Inflation linked (2917J)	888 080	970 170	1 005 100	1 124 183	1 113 705	1 120 968	1 124 183	1 071 931
Financial corporations ⁶ (2903J)	1 137 735	1 337 034	1 445 619	1 463 332	1 474 658	1 488 911	1 463 332	1 443 356
Fixed rate (2919J)	461 166	585 198	634 357	545 987	569 132	570 654	545 987	541 258
Variable rate (2920J)	648 514	727 064	792 511	895 944	884 125	896 856	895 944	883 212
Inflation linked (2921J)	28 055	24 771	18 751	21 401	21 401	21 401	21 401	18 886
Non-financial corporations ⁷ (2906J)	275 156	287 987	275 979	281 838	280 322	280 042	281 838	281 845
Fixed rate (2923J)	168 303	162 444	137 682	134 021	134 021	134 021	134 021	134 021
Variable rate (2924J)	71 751	78 411	80 357	89 878	88 361	88 081	89 878	89 885
Inflation linked (2925J)	35 102	47 132	57 939	57 939	57 939	57 939	57 939	57 939
Non-residents (2909J)	7 476	4 224	14 903	15 704	16 704	16 704	15 704	15 980
Fixed rate (2927J)	3 252	1 892	1 735	1 800	2 800	2 800	1 800	2 176
Variable rate (2928J)	4 224	2 332	13 168	13 904	13 904	13 904	13 904	13 804
Inflation linked (2929J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total (2912J)	5 290 354	5 843 408	6 318 156	6 814 884	6 749 736	6 811 635	6 814 884	6 764 186

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1 Sources: Banks, Cape Town Stock Exchange (CTSE), JSE Limited (JSE), National Treasury, The Integrated Exchange (from December 2023) and the South African Reserve Bank (SARB).

2 Annual figures are as at the end of the year.

3 Comprising national government, extra-budgetary institutions and local governments.

4 Short term is one year and less.

5 Long term is more than one year.

6 Including the SARB, banks, insurance corporations and other financial corporations.

7 Including both public and private non-financial corporations.

Outstanding rand-denominated debt securities issued in the domestic market^{1,2}

At market value

R millions

		2021	2022	2023	2024	Oct 2024	Nov 2024	Dec 2024	Jan 2025
By original maturity									
Residents	(2931J)	4 978 200	5 299 516	5 611 400	6 218 153	6 087 121	6 241 070	6 218 153	6 133 075
General government ³	(2932J)	3 598 355	3 715 152	3 965 438	4 534 523	4 396 948	4 536 987	4 534 523	4 458 042
Short term ⁴	(2933J)	438 127	408 996	498 724	522 302	512 888	517 554	522 302	520 246
Long term ⁵	(2934J)	3 160 229	3 306 156	3 466 714	4 012 221	3 884 061	4 019 434	4 012 221	3 937 796
Financial corporations ⁶	(2935J)	1 104 467	1 299 141	1 369 030	1 390 082	1 401 431	1 413 086	1 390 082	1 381 352
Short term	(2936J)	198 306	345 779	299 127	193 404	213 769	206 492	193 404	188 198
Long term	(2937J)	906 161	953 362	1 069 902	1 196 678	1 187 663	1 206 593	1 196 678	1 193 153
Non-financial corporations ⁷	(2938J)	275 378	285 223	276 932	293 547	288 741	290 997	293 547	293 681
Short term	(2939J)	2 724	2 931	9 287	2 253	2 730	2 246	2 253	2 251
Long term	(2940J)	272 655	282 292	267 645	291 295	286 011	288 750	291 295	291 430
Non-residents	(2941J)	7 519	4 093	14 953	15 723	16 809	16 620	15 723	15 842
Short term	(2942J)	1 808	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long term	(2943J)	5 711	4 088	14 953	15 723	16 809	16 620	15 723	15 842
Total	(2944J)	4 985 719	5 303 609	5 626 354	6 233 876	6 103 930	6 257 690	6 233 876	6 148 917
By interest rate									
Residents	(2931J)	4 978 200	5 299 516	5 611 400	6 218 153	6 087 121	6 241 070	6 218 153	6 133 075
General government ³	(2932J)	3 598 355	3 715 152	3 965 438	4 534 523	4 396 948	4 536 987	4 534 523	4 458 042
Fixed rate	(2947J)	2 777 146	2 835 401	3 058 297	3 476 934	3 371 980	3 489 225	3 476 934	3 450 698
Variable rate	(2948J)	5 165	52 230	98 035	166 317	147 293	158 454	166 317	173 325
Inflation linked	(2949J)	816 044	827 522	809 107	891 273	877 676	889 309	891 273	834 020
Financial corporations ⁶	(2935J)	1 104 467	1 299 141	1 369 030	1 390 082	1 401 431	1 413 086	1 390 082	1 381 352
Fixed rate	(2951J)	403 016	525 688	551 104	462 028	481 234	481 040	462 028	465 001
Variable rate	(2952J)	646 305	722 760	785 536	890 584	882 986	894 827	890 584	883 464
Inflation linked	(2953J)	55 145	50 693	32 389	37 471	37 212	37 219	37 471	32 887
Non-financial corporations ⁷	(2938J)	275 378	285 223	276 932	293 547	288 741	290 997	293 547	293 681
Fixed rate	(2955J)	159 011	147 254	121 812	124 233	121 785	124 186	124 233	124 927
Variable rate	(2956J)	72 401	79 562	81 497	91 204	89 822	89 317	91 204	91 318
Inflation linked	(2957J)	43 966	58 406	73 624	78 111	77 134	77 494	78 111	77 436
Non-residents	(2941J)	7 519	4 093	14 953	15 723	16 809	16 620	15 723	15 842
Fixed rate	(2959J)	3 276	1 742	1 640	1 642	2 652	2 634	1 642	1 788
Variable rate	(2960J)	4 243	2 350	13 314	14 081	14 157	13 986	14 081	14 054
Inflation linked	(2961J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	(2944J)	4 985 719	5 303 609	5 626 354	6 233 876	6 103 930	6 257 690	6 233 876	6 148 917

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1 Sources: Banks, Cape Town Stock Exchange (CTSE), JSE Limited (JSE), National Treasury, The Integrated Exchange (from December 2023) and the South African Reserve Bank (SARB).

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3 Comprising national government, extra-budgetary institutions and local governments.

4 Short term is one year and less.

5 Long term is more than one year.

6 Including the SARB, banks, insurance corporations and other financial corporations.

7 Including both public and private non-financial corporations.

Trade account of the balance of payments by stage of production**Current prices**

R millions

	2023					2024				
	01	02	03	04	2023	01	02	03	04	2024
Merchandise and net gold exports										
Capital goods..... (5899K)	44 777	51 867	65 021	61 264	222 929	45 076	50 742	52 976	55 255	204 048
Consumption goods..... (5898K)	80 341	96 972	116 747	99 397	393 457	108 639	120 075	126 931	101 484	457 129
Intermediate goods..... (5897K)	351 912	358 837	340 485	353 939	1 405 173	319 626	355 610	336 354	362 206	1 373 795
Other ¹ (5896K)	4 459	3 497	3 831	4 352	16 138	1 952	2 613	2 351	2 966	9 882
Total merchandise and net gold exports²..... (5927K)	481 488	511 173	526 084	518 952	2 037 697	475 292	529 040	518 611	521 910	2 044 854
Merchandise imports										
Capital goods..... (5895K)	74 901	84 709	73 932	75 763	309 305	68 895	69 121	71 767	73 055	282 838
Consumption goods..... (5894K)	166 353	148 695	151 851	166 348	633 248	138 911	148 664	149 448	150 558	587 580
Intermediate goods..... (5893K)	233 234	259 135	253 021	244 032	989 421	238 325	241 870	244 284	230 239	954 718
Other ¹ (5892K)	531	520	588	700	2 338	811	841	825	796	3 272
Total merchandise imports²..... (5003K)	475 020	493 059	479 391	486 843	1 934 312	446 941	460 495	466 324	454 648	1 828 408
Percentage of total										
Merchandise and net gold exports										
Capital goods..... (5891Q)	9.3	10.1	12.4	11.8	10.9	9.5	9.6	10.2	10.6	10.0
Consumption goods..... (5890Q)	16.7	19.0	22.2	19.2	19.3	22.9	22.7	24.5	19.4	22.4
Intermediate goods..... (5889Q)	73.1	70.2	64.7	68.2	69.0	67.2	67.2	64.9	69.4	67.2
Other ¹ (5888Q)	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5
Merchandise imports										
Capital goods..... (5887Q)	15.8	17.2	15.4	15.6	16.0	15.4	15.0	15.4	16.1	15.5
Consumption goods..... (5886Q)	35.0	30.2	31.7	34.2	32.7	31.1	32.3	32.0	33.1	32.1
Intermediate goods..... (5885Q)	49.1	52.6	52.8	50.1	51.2	53.3	52.5	52.4	50.6	52.2
Other ¹ (5884Q)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

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- 1 This category includes balance of payments adjustments.
2 Components may not add up to totals due to rounding off.