

Experimental tables

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Current and capital account: Selected items¹ by institutional sector for the quarter ended 30 June 2024

R millions

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	Households ²	Total domestic economy	Rest of the world
Output (resource).....	2 573 960	211 376	407 933	514 388	3 707 657	-
Gross value added/gross domestic product³.....	988 995	114 891	283 972	285 991	1 847 748	-
Compensation of employees (use).....	442 457	63 668	236 876	77 098	820 099	3 887
Gross operating surplus/mixed income⁴.....	527 274	50 193	45 084	200 190	822 741	-
Compensation of employees (resource).....	-	-	-	819 490	819 490	4 496
Gross balance of primary income/gross national income.....	346 828	76 217	183 587	1 229 459	1 836 091	-
Current taxes on income and wealth (use) ⁵	82 616	10 534	-	175 135	268 285	-
Gross disposable income.....	248 220	76 872	333 581	1 164 219	1 822 892	-
Gross saving (resource).....	228 434	59 962	-11 468	11 321	288 249	-
Consumption of fixed capital (use).....	166 153	6 042	43 305	38 811	254 311	-
Net saving/Current external balance⁶.....	62 281	53 920	-54 773	-27 490	33 938	-6 557
Capital transfers receivable (resource).....	60	-	1 101	3 618	4 779	17
Capital transfers payable (resource, indicated with (-)).....	-6	-	-3 676	-1 037	-4 719	-77
Gross capital formation (use).....	191 681	8 343	45 693	35 975	281 692	-
Gross fixed capital formation (use).....	170 659	8 219	45 708	35 923	260 509	-
Change in inventories (use).....	21 022	124	-15	52	21 183	-
Net lending (+)/borrowing (-).....	36 806	51 619	-59 735	-22 073	6 617	-6 617
Net lending (+)/borrowing (-) as percentage of GDP.....	2.0	2.8	-3.2	-1.2	0.4	-0.4

Resource = receipts

Use = expenditure

KB901

1 Current and capital account balancing items in bold

2 Including non-profit institutions serving households

3 Applicable to the total domestic economy

4 Applicable to the household sector

5 Reflecting current tax payments by sectors to general government

6 Applicable to the rest of the world

Current and capital account: Selected items by institutional sector**Current prices**

R millions

		2022		2023					2024	
		04	Year	01	02	03	04	Year	01	02
Gross value added/Gross domestic product¹ (6006K)		1 705 008	6 655 523	1 681 377	1 759 693	1 767 815	1 815 108	7 023 993	1 752 166	1 847 748
Non-financial corporations.....	(9001K)	903 596	3 546 043	876 054	936 561	943 648	973 352	3 729 615	906 781	988 995
Financial corporations.....	(9002K)	101 720	407 385	105 481	109 406	110 140	110 266	435 293	110 871	114 891
General government.....	(9003K)	268 610	1 032 797	267 876	270 915	275 829	283 229	1 097 849	283 313	283 972
Households ²	(9004K)	249 939	997 236	251 659	273 167	262 405	260 842	1 048 073	266 838	285 991
Gross operating surplus/mixed income³	(6212K)	710 217	2 848 869	705 148	771 888	753 474	765 653	2 996 163	742 270	822 741
Non-financial corporations.....	(9006K)	455 840	1 838 513	449 049	493 618	489 360	499 032	1 931 059	462 051	527 274
Financial corporations.....	(9007K)	44 348	181 122	46 676	47 842	46 720	47 043	188 281	50 083	50 193
General government.....	(9008K)	41 993	154 233	39 231	40 595	41 747	43 956	165 529	45 603	45 084
Households ²	(9009K)	168 037	675 001	170 192	189 834	175 647	175 622	711 295	184 534	200 190
Gross disposable income	(6018K)	1 695 442	6 491 786	1 638 605	1 742 881	1 715 817	1 791 479	6 888 782	1 688 844	1 822 892
Non-financial corporations.....	(9011K)	166 639	772 461	220 612	244 877	224 350	185 528	875 367	209 997	248 220
Financial corporations.....	(9012K)	57 814	233 023	62 234	73 165	69 857	70 185	275 441	79 882	76 872
General government.....	(9013K)	357 903	1 159 491	273 590	307 723	206 302	347 807	1 135 422	272 255	333 581
Households ²	(9014K)	1 113 086	4 326 811	1 082 169	1 117 116	1 215 308	1 187 959	4 602 552	1 126 710	1 164 219
Gross saving⁴.....	(6203K)	246 965	992 658	202 142	279 020	250 688	247 440	979 290	184 133	288 249
Non-financial corporations.....	(9015K)	183 891	763 570	199 999	223 816	229 790	202 312	855 917	188 096	228 434
Financial corporations.....	(9016K)	43 103	177 749	49 346	55 098	61 382	60 454	226 280	63 673	59 962
General government.....	(9017K)	29 334	-104 339	-60 698	-22 917	-135 907	-4 167	-223 689	-75 119	-11 468
Households ²	(9018K)	-9 363	155 678	13 495	23 023	95 423	-11 159	120 782	7 483	11 321
Gross capital formation	(6180K)	258 826	1 025 954	251 705	301 857	279 890	257 942	1 091 394	241 073	281 692
Non-financial corporations.....	(9020K)	161 414	677 187	158 403	212 519	190 708	164 578	726 208	153 760	191 681
Financial corporations.....	(9021K)	7 555	20 164	6 024	5 629	6 175	7 728	25 556	6 071	8 343
General government.....	(9022K)	44 706	162 195	46 650	45 393	43 380	44 960	180 383	46 708	45 693
Households ²	(9023K)	45 151	166 408	40 628	38 316	39 627	40 676	159 247	34 534	35 975
Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-).....	(6672K)	-11 805	-62 231	-49 505	-22 778	-29 141	-10 444	-111 868	-56 883	6 617
Non-financial corporations.....	(9025K)	37 381	112 595	78 219	12 944	41 993	39 815	172 971	35 897	36 806
Financial corporations.....	(9026K)	35 548	179 616	48 340	49 469	55 709	52 726	206 244	57 602	51 619
General government.....	(9027K)	-34 110	-335 595	-152 531	-70 941	-185 796	-54 150	-463 418	-126 759	-59 735
Households ²	(9028K)	-50 624	-18 847	-23 533	-14 250	58 953	-48 835	-27 665	-23 623	-22 073

KB905

- 1 Applicable to the total domestic economy
2 Including non-profit institutions serving households
3 Applicable to the household sector
4 A negative value represents gross dissaving

Current and capital account: Selected ratios by institutional sector

At current prices

Percentage

Selected items as percentage of total economy		2022			2023					2024	
		03	04	Year	01	02	03	04	Year	01	02
Gross value added at basic prices											
Non-financial corporations.....	(6450K)	60.1	59.3	59.3	58.4	58.9	59.3	59.8	59.1	57.8	59.1
Financial corporations.....	(6451K)	6.7	6.7	6.8	7.0	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.9	7.1	6.9
General government.....	(6452K)	16.8	17.6	17.3	17.8	17.0	17.3	17.4	17.4	18.1	17.0
Households ¹	(6453K)	16.5	16.4	16.7	16.8	17.2	16.5	16.0	16.6	17.0	17.1
Gross operating surplus/mixed income²											
Non-financial corporations.....	(6454K)	65.8	64.2	64.5	63.7	63.9	64.9	65.2	64.5	62.2	64.1
Financial corporations.....	(6455K)	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.3	6.7	6.1
General government.....	(6456K)	5.3	5.9	5.4	5.6	5.3	5.5	5.7	5.5	6.1	5.5
Households ¹	(6457K)	22.9	23.7	23.7	24.1	24.6	23.3	22.9	23.7	24.9	24.3
Gross disposable income											
Non-financial corporations.....	(6458K)	13.9	9.8	11.9	13.5	14.1	13.1	10.4	12.7	12.4	13.6
Financial corporations.....	(6459K)	4.4	3.4	3.6	3.8	4.2	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.7	4.2
General government.....	(6460K)	11.4	21.1	17.9	16.7	17.7	12.0	19.4	16.5	16.1	18.3
Households ¹	(6461K)	70.3	65.7	66.7	66.0	64.1	70.8	66.3	66.8	66.7	63.9
Gross saving³											
Non-financial corporations.....	(6462K)	84.9	74.5	76.9	98.9	80.2	91.7	81.8	87.4	102.2	79.2
Financial corporations.....	(6463K)	18.7	17.5	17.9	24.4	19.7	24.5	24.4	23.1	34.6	20.8
General government.....	(6464K)	-48.1	11.9	-10.5	-30.0	-8.2	-54.2	-1.7	-22.8	-40.8	-4.0
Households ¹	(6465K)	44.5	-3.8	15.7	6.7	8.3	38.1	-4.5	12.3	4.1	3.9
Gross capital formation											
Non-financial corporations.....	(6466K)	71.0	62.4	66.0	62.9	70.4	68.1	63.8	66.5	63.8	68.0
Financial corporations.....	(6467K)	1.7	2.9	2.0	2.4	1.9	2.2	3.0	2.3	2.5	3.0
General government.....	(6468K)	12.6	17.3	15.8	18.5	15.0	15.5	17.4	16.5	19.4	16.2
Households ¹	(6469K)	14.6	17.4	16.2	16.1	12.7	14.2	15.8	14.6	14.3	12.8
Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) as percentage of GDP											
Non-financial corporations.....	(6470K)	1.5	2.2	1.7	4.7	0.7	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.0	2.0
Financial corporations.....	(6471K)	2.7	2.1	2.7	2.9	2.8	3.2	2.9	2.9	3.3	2.8
General government.....	(6472K)	-10.6	-2.0	-5.0	-9.1	-4.0	-10.5	-3.0	-6.6	-7.2	-3.2
Households ¹	(6473K)	4.7	-3.0	-0.3	-1.4	-0.8	3.3	-2.7	-0.4	-1.3	-1.2
Total	(6474K)	-1.7	-0.7	-0.9	-2.9	-1.3	-1.6	-0.6	-1.6	-3.2	0.4

KB912

¹ Including non-profit institutions serving households² Applicable to the household sector³ A negative value represents gross dissaving

Non-financial asset stock positions by institutional sector as at 30 June 2024

R millions

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	Households ¹	Total domestic economy
Dwellings.....	132 756	9 067	222 303	3 224 111	3 588 238
Buildings other than dwellings	674 473	71 925	491 094	68 083	1 305 575
Other structures.....	2 358 194	41 995	2 600 499	78 162	5 078 851
Machinery and equipment	2 645 895	30 621	244 811	87 936	3 009 264
Transport equipment.....	770 416	6 215	74 018	17 104	867 753
ICT equipment.....	36 305	10 525	12 948	231	60 009
Other machinery and equipment.....	1 839 174	13 881	157 845	70 602	2 081 502
Cultivated biological resources.....	31 794	-	1 403	30 599	63 796
Intellectual property	219 247	16 157	107 711	57	343 171
Total fixed assets.....	6 062 359	169 766	3 667 822	3 488 949	13 388 896
Inventories.....	1 053 902	247	2 074	32 345	1 088 568
Total produced assets.....	7 116 261	170 013	3 669 896	3 521 293	14 477 464
Land underlying dwellings.....	132 590	13 660	209 250	2 074 096	2 429 597
Land underlying buildings other than dwellings	231 631	25 090	173 995	22 568	453 284
Land underlying other structures.....	901 720	6 600	967 941	12 731	1 888 992
Farmland.....	153 201	-	-	274 839	428 040
Total land.....	1 419 142	45 350	1 351 187	2 384 234	5 199 912
Total non-produced assets.....	1 419 142	45 350	1 351 187	2 384 234	5 199 912
Total non-financial assets.....	8 535 403	215 363	5 021 083	5 905 527	19 677 376
<i>Memo items: Real estate²</i>					
Dwellings.....	265 347	22 727	431 554	5 298 208	6 017 835
Buildings other than dwellings	906 103	97 016	665 089	90 651	1 758 859
Other structures.....	3 259 914	48 595	3 568 441	90 893	6 967 842
Total real estate.....	4 431 364	168 338	4 665 084	5 479 752	14 744 537

KB902

1 Including non-profit institutions serving households

2 Real estate is property consisting of land and the buildings on it.

Components may not add up to totals due to rounding off.

Produced fixed asset accumulation accounts for the second quarter of 2024

R millions

	Opening stock ¹ 1 April 2024	Fixed capital formation	Consumption of fixed capital	Revaluation	Closing stock 30 June 2024
Dwellings	3 603 398	37 427	35 276	-17 311	3 588 238
Buildings other than dwellings	1 280 789	16 152	22 720	31 355	1 305 575
Other structures.....	4 968 252	48 220	51 482	113 861	5 078 851
Machinery and equipment	2 949 466	138 953	132 847	53 691	3 009 264
Transport equipment	866 208	27 195	28 534	2 884	867 753
ICT equipment.....	60 796	6 448	6 739	-495	60 009
Other machinery and equipment.....	2 022 463	105 310	97 573	51 302	2 081 502
Cultivated biological resources.....	64 171	1 146	2 997	1 477	63 796
Intellectual property	344 563	18 606	19 493	-505	343 171
Total produced fixed assets	13 210 639	260 504	264 815	182 568	13 388 896

KB909

1 The opening stock for a specific period equates to the closing stock of the previous period.

Financial assets and liabilities stock positions by institutional sector as at 30 June 2024

R millions

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	Households ¹	Total domestic economy	Rest of the world	Total
Monetary gold ² and Special Drawing Rights	-	277 539	-	-	277 539	105 651	383 190
Currency and deposits.....	1 478 656	2 195 641	691 020	1 926 053	6 291 370	310 907	6 602 277
Debt securities.....	50 927	6 481 108	184 010	53 757	6 769 802	1 262 039	8 031 841
Loans	260 247	5 720 101	523 127	239	6 503 715	1 210 196	7 713 910
Equity and investment fund shares/units.....	2 816 602	8 643 921	721 374	5 604 963	17 786 860	3 386 722	21 173 582
Insurance, pension and standardised guarantee schemes....	89 132	2 423 126	298 884	7 932 909	10 744 050	304 298	11 048 349
Financial derivatives and employee stock options	45 473	393 315	-	-	438 788	119 858	558 646
Other accounts receivable	784 921	582 557	759 607	218 314	2 345 400	152 106	2 497 506
Total financial assets.....	5 525 958	26 717 307	3 178 023	15 736 236	51 157 523	6 851 777	58 009 300
Special Drawing Rights.....	-	-	105 651	-	105 651	106 258	211 909
Currency and deposits.....	-	5 973 221	-	-	5 973 221	629 056	6 602 277
Debt securities.....	595 130	1 994 625	4 475 449	-	7 065 204	966 636	8 031 841
Loans	2 787 410	1 720 854	265 530	2 490 871	7 264 665	449 246	7 713 910
Equity and investment fund shares/units.....	7 062 694	7 768 267	4 733	-	14 835 693	6 337 888	21 173 582
Insurance, pension and standardised guarantee schemes....	108	10 200 981	292 702	-	10 493 790	554 558	11 048 349
Financial derivatives and employee stock options	32 070	405 301	161	-	437 532	121 114	558 646
Other accounts payable.....	626 031	709 667	634 206	416 939	2 386 843	110 663	2 497 506
Total liabilities	11 103 442	28 772 916	5 778 432	2 907 810	48 562 601	9 275 418	57 838 019

KB903

¹ Including non-profit institutions serving households² Monetary gold has no corresponding liability in the financial balance sheets, which results in the difference between the assets and liabilities.

Financial assets and accumulation accounts by institutional sector for the second quarter of 2024

R millions

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	Households ¹	Total domestic economy	Rest of the world	Total
Monetary gold and Special Drawing Rights.....	-	280 294	-	-	280 294	111 134	391 429
Currency and deposits.....	1 504 556	2 190 420	699 413	1 884 663	6 279 053	313 714	6 592 767
Debt securities.....	52 211	6 320 216	173 077	53 493	6 598 997	1 201 671	7 800 668
Loans	262 511	5 788 409	559 818	247	6 610 984	1 256 942	7 867 926
Equity and investment fund shares/units.....	2 880 724	8 388 989	719 162	5 340 205	17 329 080	3 176 288	20 505 367
Insurance, pension and standardised guarantee schemes....	85 041	2 376 299	284 055	7 690 057	10 435 452	308 004	10 743 456
Financial derivatives and employee stock options	52 619	375 156	-	-	427 775	116 281	544 056
Other accounts receivable	791 581	573 078	753 868	214 635	2 333 163	154 003	2 487 166
Closing balance sheet (31 March 2024)²	5 629 242	26 292 861	3 189 393	15 183 300	50 294 797	6 638 037	56 932 834
Monetary gold and Special Drawing Rights.....	-	-2 755	-	-	-2 755	-5 483	-8 239
Currency and deposits.....	-25 900	5 221	-8 393	41 390	12 317	-2 807	9 510
Debt securities.....	-1 284	160 892	10 933	264	170 805	60 368	231 173
Loans	-2 264	-68 308	-36 691	-8	-107 269	-46 746	-154 016
Equity and investment fund shares/units.....	-64 122	254 932	2 212	264 758	457 780	210 434	668 215
Insurance, pension and standardised guarantee schemes....	4 091	46 827	14 829	242 852	308 598	-3 706	304 893
Financial derivatives and employee stock options	-7 146	18 159	-	-	11 013	3 577	14 590
Other accounts receivable	-6 660	9 479	5 739	3 679	12 237	-1 897	10 340
Accumulation accounts³	-103 284	424 446	-11 370	552 936	862 726	213 740	1 076 466
Monetary gold and Special Drawing Rights.....	-	277 539	-	-	277 539	105 651	383 190
Currency and deposits.....	1 478 656	2 195 641	691 020	1 926 053	6 291 370	310 907	6 602 277
Debt securities.....	50 927	6 481 108	184 010	53 757	6 769 802	1 262 039	8 031 841
Loans	260 247	5 720 101	523 127	239	6 503 715	1 210 196	7 713 910
Equity and investment fund shares/units.....	2 816 602	8 643 921	721 374	5 604 963	17 786 860	3 386 722	21 173 582
Insurance, pension and standardised guarantee schemes....	89 132	2 423 126	298 884	7 932 909	10 744 050	304 298	11 048 349
Financial derivatives and employee stock options	45 473	393 315	-	-	438 788	119 858	558 646
Other accounts receivable	784 921	582 557	759 607	218 314	2 345 400	152 106	2 497 506
Closing balance sheet (30 June 2024)	5 525 958	26 717 307	3 178 023	15 736 236	51 157 523	6 851 777	58 009 300

KB910

¹ Including non-profit institutions serving households² The closing stock for a specific period equates to the opening stock of the following period.³ Accumulation accounts comprises transactions, other volume changes, and revaluations between opening and closing positions.

Liabilities and accumulation accounts by institutional sector for the second quarter of 2024

R millions

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	Households ¹	Total domestic economy	Rest of the world	Total
Special Drawing Rights.....	-	-	111 134	-	111 134	110 760	221 894
Currency and deposits.....	-	5 994 804	-	-	5 994 804	597 962	6 592 767
Debt securities.....	598 694	1 983 897	4 215 494	-	6 798 085	1 002 583	7 800 668
Loans	2 762 011	1 794 611	269 573	2 481 946	7 308 141	559 786	7 867 926
Equity and investment fund shares/units.....	6 709 723	7 415 414	4 980	-	14 130 116	6 375 251	20 505 367
Insurance, pension and standardised guarantee schemes....	108	9 919 906	277 427	-	10 197 440	546 016	10 743 456
Financial derivatives and employee stock options	31 329	389 721	127	-	421 178	122 878	544 056
Other accounts payable.....	641 664	683 235	623 900	425 162	2 373 961	113 205	2 487 166
Closing balance sheet (31 March 2024)²	10 743 529	28 181 588	5 502 635	2 907 108	47 334 860	9 428 439	56 763 299
Special Drawing Rights.....	-	-	-5 483	-	-5 483	-4 502	-9 985
Currency and deposits.....	-	-21 583	-	-	-21 583	31 094	9 510
Debt securities.....	-3 564	10 728	259 955	-	267 119	-35 947	231 173
Loans	25 399	-73 757	-4 043	8 925	-43 476	-110 540	-154 016
Equity and investment fund shares/units.....	352 971	352 853	-247	-	705 577	-37 363	668 215
Insurance, pension and standardised guarantee schemes....	-	281 075	15 275	-	296 350	8 542	304 893
Financial derivatives and employee stock options	741	15 580	34	-	16 354	-1 764	14 590
Other accounts payable.....	-15 633	26 432	10 306	-8 223	12 882	-2 542	10 340
Accumulation accounts³	359 913	591 328	275 797	702	1 227 741	-153 021	1 074 720
Special Drawing Rights.....	-	-	105 651	-	105 651	106 258	211 909
Currency and deposits.....	-	5 973 221	-	-	5 973 221	629 056	6 602 277
Debt securities.....	595 130	1 994 625	4 475 449	-	7 065 204	966 636	8 031 841
Loans	2 787 410	1 720 854	265 530	2 490 871	7 264 665	449 246	7 713 910
Equity and investment fund shares/units.....	7 062 694	7 768 267	4 733	-	14 835 693	6 337 888	21 173 582
Insurance, pension and standardised guarantee schemes....	108	10 200 981	292 702	-	10 493 790	554 558	11 048 349
Financial derivatives and employee stock options	32 070	405 301	161	-	437 532	121 114	558 646
Other accounts payable.....	626 031	709 667	634 206	416 939	2 386 843	110 663	2 497 506
Closing balance sheet (30 June 2024)	11 103 442	28 772 916	5 778 432	2 907 810	48 562 601	9 275 418	57 838 019

KB911

¹ Including non-profit institutions serving households² The closing stock for a specific period equates to the opening stock of the following period.³ Accumulation accounts comprises transactions, other volume changes, and revaluations between opening and closing positions.

Financial assets and liabilities stock positions

R millions

		2022		2023				2024	
		03	04	01	02	03	04	01	02
Monetary gold ¹ and Special Drawing Rights.....	(9501K)	323 878	324 277	353 249	368 484	361 410	373 357	391 429	383 190
Monetary gold.....	(9502K)	120 525	124 359	141 895	145 571	142 114	154 410	169 535	171 281
Special Drawing Rights	(9503K)	203 353	199 918	211 354	222 913	219 297	218 946	221 894	211 909
Currency and deposits	(9504K)	6 111 306	6 162 367	6 145 830	6 401 330	6 410 501	6 477 144	6 592 767	6 602 277
Currency.....	(9506K)	170 777	182 674	173 027	169 752	171 554	181 805	170 955	168 648
Deposits	(9507K)	5 940 529	5 979 694	5 972 803	6 231 578	6 238 947	6 295 339	6 421 811	6 433 629
Debt securities	(9511K)	7 244 030	7 339 589	7 574 970	7 716 545	7 682 390	7 935 077	7 800 668	8 031 841
Short-term securities.....	(9513K)	1 388 470	1 393 530	1 411 187	1 494 350	1 509 546	1 534 879	1 499 073	1 503 923
Long-term securities	(9514K)	5 855 560	5 946 059	6 163 783	6 222 195	6 172 845	6 400 197	6 301 594	6 527 918
Loans.....	(9515K)	6 974 413	7 076 333	7 309 538	7 433 646	7 560 204	7 566 492	7 867 926	7 713 910
Short-term loans.....	(9517K)	1 386 488	1 468 115	1 542 056	1 547 952	1 605 696	1 528 842	1 630 020	1 552 388
Long-term loans	(9518K)	5 587 925	5 608 219	5 767 482	5 885 695	5 954 508	6 037 650	6 237 907	6 161 522
Equity and investment fund shares/units.....	(9519K)	19 362 355	21 190 305	22 111 623	22 324 971	19 951 456	20 746 797	20 505 367	21 173 582
Equity	(9520K)	14 295 930	15 878 160	16 517 269	16 479 263	14 156 410	14 645 215	14 156 548	14 743 885
Investment fund shares/units	(9524K)	5 066 426	5 312 145	5 594 354	5 845 708	5 795 046	6 101 582	6 348 819	6 429 696
Insurance, pension and standardised guarantee schemes.....	(9527K)	9 197 639	9 643 801	9 989 431	10 253 553	10 086 113	10 649 824	10 743 456	11 048 349
Non-life insurance technical reserves	(9528K)	245 119	231 504	213 795	216 056	211 741	211 087	198 408	206 348
Life insurance and annuity entitlements.....	(9529K)	3 680 720	3 845 189	4 011 158	4 182 188	4 110 458	4 378 497	4 488 988	4 593 306
Retirement entitlements	(9530K)	5 271 799	5 567 108	5 764 478	5 855 309	5 763 914	6 060 240	6 056 059	6 248 695
Financial derivatives and employee stock options.....	(9536K)	786 656	576 891	577 985	692 186	629 304	555 492	544 056	558 646
Other accounts receivable	(9540K)	2 252 886	2 204 967	2 297 648	2 284 762	2 403 952	2 315 642	2 487 166	2 497 506
Trade credits and advances	(9542K)	206 706	189 151	218 752	210 125	225 410	192 392	219 121	205 093
Other accounts receivable, excluding trade credits and advances.....	(9543K)	2 046 180	2 015 817	2 078 896	2 074 638	2 178 542	2 123 250	2 268 045	2 292 413
Total financial assets.....	(9500K)	52 253 164	54 518 532	56 360 274	57 475 476	55 085 330	56 619 825	56 932 834	58 009 300
Special Drawing Rights.....	(9603K)	203 353	199 918	211 354	222 913	219 297	218 946	221 894	211 909
Currency and deposits	(9604K)	6 111 306	6 162 367	6 145 830	6 401 330	6 410 501	6 477 144	6 592 767	6 602 277
Currency.....	(9606K)	170 777	182 674	173 027	169 752	171 554	181 805	170 955	168 648
Deposits	(9607K)	5 940 529	5 979 694	5 972 803	6 231 578	6 238 947	6 295 339	6 421 811	6 433 629
Debt securities	(9611K)	7 244 030	7 339 589	7 574 970	7 716 545	7 682 390	7 935 077	7 800 668	8 031 841
Short-term securities.....	(9613K)	1 388 470	1 393 530	1 411 187	1 494 350	1 509 546	1 534 879	1 499 073	1 503 923
Long-term securities	(9614K)	5 855 560	5 946 059	6 163 783	6 222 195	6 172 845	6 400 197	6 301 594	6 527 918
Loans.....	(9615K)	6 974 413	7 076 333	7 309 538	7 433 646	7 560 204	7 566 492	7 867 926	7 713 910
Short-term loans.....	(9617K)	1 386 488	1 468 115	1 542 056	1 547 952	1 605 696	1 528 842	1 630 020	1 552 388
Long-term loans	(9618K)	5 587 925	5 608 219	5 767 482	5 885 695	5 954 508	6 037 650	6 237 907	6 161 522
Equity and investment fund shares/units.....	(9619K)	19 362 355	21 190 305	22 111 623	22 324 971	19 951 456	20 746 797	20 505 367	21 173 582
Equity	(9620K)	14 295 930	15 878 160	16 517 269	16 479 263	14 156 410	14 645 215	14 156 548	14 743 885
Investment fund shares/units	(9624K)	5 066 426	5 312 145	5 594 354	5 845 708	5 795 046	6 101 582	6 348 819	6 429 696
Insurance, pension and standardised guarantee schemes.....	(9627K)	9 197 639	9 643 801	9 989 431	10 253 553	10 086 113	10 649 824	10 743 456	11 048 349
Non-life insurance technical reserves	(9628K)	245 119	231 504	213 795	216 056	211 741	211 087	198 408	206 348
Life insurance and annuity entitlements.....	(9629K)	3 680 720	3 845 189	4 011 158	4 182 188	4 110 458	4 378 497	4 488 988	4 593 306
Retirement entitlements	(9630K)	5 271 799	5 567 108	5 764 478	5 855 309	5 763 914	6 060 240	6 056 059	6 248 695
Financial derivatives and employee stock options...	(9636K)	786 656	576 891	577 985	692 186	629 304	555 492	544 056	558 646
Other accounts payable	(9640K)	2 252 886	2 204 967	2 297 648	2 284 762	2 403 952	2 315 642	2 487 166	2 497 506
Trade credits and advances	(9642K)	206 706	189 151	218 752	210 125	225 410	192 392	219 121	205 093
Other accounts payable, excluding trade credits and advances	(9643K)	2 046 180	2 015 817	2 078 896	2 074 638	2 178 542	2 123 250	2 268 045	2 292 413
Total liabilities	(9600K)	52 132 639	54 394 173	56 218 379	57 329 906	54 943 217	56 465 415	56 763 299	57 838 019

KB906

1 Monetary gold has no corresponding liability in the financial balance sheets, which results in the difference between the assets and liabilities.

From-whom-to-whom market value positions of total financial assets and liabilities between resident institutional sectors and the rest of the world as at 30 June 2024

R millions

Institutional sectors		Liabilities by institutional sector (vertical)					Total assets	Total
		Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	Households ¹	Rest of the world		
Financial assets by institutional sector (horizontal)	Non-financial corporations	218 563	2 170 264	279 203	81 644	2 776 283	5 525 958	58 009 300
	Financial corporations.....	4 455 377	10 092 111	3 268 032	2 530 967	6 199 540	26 717 307	
	General government	677 772	1 750 231	430 233	295 049	24 737	3 178 023	
	Households ¹	2 731 465	12 366 067	363 695	150	274 859	15 736 236	
	Rest of the world	3 020 264	2 394 244	1 437 269	-	-	6 851 777	
Total liabilities		11 103 442	28 772 916	5 778 432	2 907 810	9 275 418	-2 423 641 ²	
Total		57 838 019						171 281 ³

KB904

1 Including non-profit institutions serving households

2 This value is an approximation to the net international investment position excluding monetary gold, which has no corresponding liability in the financial balance sheets.

3 This is the value of the monetary gold held by the SARB as at 30 June 2024; it equates to the difference between the balanced assets and liabilities because monetary gold has no corresponding liability in the financial balance sheets.

Components may not add up to totals due to rounding off.

Composition of institutional sector wealth as at 30 June 2024

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	Households ¹	Total domestic economy	Rest of the world
R millions						
Net financial wealth ²	-5 577 484	-2 055 609	-2 600 409	12 828 426	2 594 922	-2 423 641
Financial assets.....	5 525 958	26 717 307	3 178 023	15 736 236	51 157 523	6 851 777
Liabilities.....	11 103 442	28 772 916	5 778 432	2 907 810	48 562 601	9 275 418
Non-financial assets.....	8 535 403	215 363	5 021 083	5 905 527	19 677 376	-
Produced assets.....	7 116 261	170 013	3 669 896	3 521 293	14 477 464	-
Non-produced assets.....	1 419 142	45 350	1 351 187	2 384 234	5 199 912	-
Net worth ³	2 957 919	-1 840 246	2 420 674	18 733 953	22 272 298	-2 423 641
Change in net worth ⁴	-271 649	-161 345	-192 786	539 075	-86 708	366 761
As a percentage of GDP						
Net financial wealth.....	-77.2	-28.5	-36.0	177.6	35.9	-33.6
Financial assets.....	76.5	369.9	44.0	217.9	708.4	94.9
Liabilities.....	153.7	398.4	80.0	40.3	672.4	128.4
Non-financial assets.....	118.2	3.0	69.5	81.8	272.5	-
Produced assets.....	98.5	2.4	50.8	48.8	200.5	-
Non-produced assets.....	19.7	0.6	18.7	33.0	72.0	-
Net worth.....	41.0	-25.5	33.5	259.4	308.4	-33.6
Change in net worth.....	-3.8	-2.2	-2.7	7.5	-1.2	5.1

KB913

1 Including non-profit institutions serving households

2 Total financial assets *minus* total liabilities3 Total financial and non-financial assets *minus* total liabilities

4 Quarter-to-quarter change.

Gross public sector debt by institutional sector¹

R millions

End of	Total consolidated public sector debt ²										
	General government							Public corporations			Consolidated public sector ⁴
	Central government				Provincial government ⁵	Local government ³	Consolidated general government ⁴	Non-financial ³	Financial ^{3, 6}	Financial: excluding monetary institutions pension funds and selected institutions	
	National government ³	Extra-budgetary Institutions ³	Social security funds ³	Consolidated central government ⁴							
31 March											
2018	2 608 211	70 317	222 142	2 781 221	24 573	212 334	2 970 606	923 482	2 815 700	112 242	5 762 076
2019	2 755 654	76 979	232 739	2 941 133	28 913	206 775	3 121 371	953 273	2 973 932	137 193	6 027 933
2020	2 883 920	82 587	217 998	3 053 334	31 472	275 697	3 298 296	953 049	3 057 917	143 258	6 093 021
2021	3 713 602	76 886	198 116	3 877 813	34 015	279 168	4 131 420	864 483	3 320 694	142 531	7 166 808
2022	4 121 516	91 544	212 078	4 270 604	35 636	265 996	4 505 392	778 580	3 612 813	124 727	7 745 952
2023	4 398 360	76 269	234 936	4 521 204	33 803	262 041	4 767 706	810 370	3 804 498	120 695	8 119 720
2024	4 636 681	76 816	260 340	4 789 241	32 737	285 456	5 053 095	882 966	3 990 842	114 742	8 439 837
31 December											
2018	2 727 671	76 452	227 039	2 908 152	27 318	225 177	3 106 934	941 795	2 926 744	121 450	5 929 023
2019	3 100 058	84 485	244 264	3 290 489	30 533	267 769	3 527 643	961 629	3 064 550	136 946	6 471 250
2020	3 733 272	79 030	190 026	3 890 295	32 844	280 122	4 142 663	916 440	3 249 304	139 525	7 177 631
2021	4 212 032	93 676	210 996	4 368 510	34 291	271 814	4 610 441	812 359	3 625 846	129 648	7 818 897
2022	4 274 437	75 180	228 185	4 407 862	33 887	266 686	4 651 883	809 157	3 757 897	116 856	7 958 041
2023	4 749 782	70 375	259 749	4 880 385	33 220	275 285	5 135 614	851 341	3 994 449	118 464	8 511 251
2018: 03.....	2 654 283	80 669	227 017	2 843 545	25 879	228 785	3 045 910	937 958	2 942 223	118 047	5 870 868
04.....	2 727 671	76 452	227 039	2 908 152	27 318	225 177	3 106 934	941 795	2 926 744	121 450	5 929 023
2019: 01.....	2 755 654	76 979	232 739	2 941 133	28 913	206 775	3 121 371	953 273	2 973 932	137 193	6 027 933
02.....	2 905 371	78 009	245 267	3 100 130	28 933	260 455	3 330 499	966 668	3 031 282	139 649	6 293 742
03.....	3 039 589	88 903	243 355	3 242 896	29 371	264 408	3 476 592	965 661	3 124 502	140 630	6 409 675
04.....	3 100 058	84 485	244 264	3 290 489	30 533	267 769	3 527 643	961 629	3 064 550	136 946	6 471 250
2020: 01.....	2 883 920	82 587	217 998	3 053 334	31 472	275 697	3 298 296	953 049	3 057 917	143 258	6 093 021
02.....	3 253 262	84 194	200 735	3 438 471	31 247	290 771	3 697 838	970 907	3 255 087	150 209	6 637 841
03.....	3 466 578	77 637	188 749	3 628 462	32 047	282 579	3 881 479	937 568	3 269 036	153 060	6 846 466
04.....	3 733 272	79 030	190 026	3 890 295	32 844	280 122	4 142 663	916 440	3 249 304	139 525	7 177 631
2021: 01.....	3 713 602	76 886	198 116	3 877 813	34 015	279 168	4 131 420	864 483	3 320 694	142 531	7 166 808
02.....	3 960 989	78 438	206 211	4 122 011	32 344	267 299	4 363 084	850 081	3 367 516	139 855	7 437 054
03.....	4 037 190	86 349	206 495	4 194 838	33 318	270 890	4 437 550	813 843	3 491 927	131 538	7 519 216
04.....	4 212 032	93 676	210 996	4 368 510	34 291	271 814	4 610 441	812 359	3 625 846	129 648	7 818 897
2022: 01.....	4 121 516	91 544	212 078	4 270 604	35 636	265 996	4 505 392	778 580	3 612 813	124 727	7 745 952
02.....	4 153 764	81 639	211 189	4 287 313	34 069	274 459	4 528 061	800 067	3 602 314	125 088	7 665 559
03.....	4 200 026	81 868	220 690	4 340 194	33 996	266 519	4 577 669	799 667	3 657 282	127 405	7 767 037
04.....	4 274 437	75 180	228 185	4 407 862	33 887	266 686	4 651 883	809 157	3 757 897	116 856	7 958 041
2023: 01.....	4 398 360	76 269	234 936	4 521 204	33 803	262 041	4 767 706	810 370	3 804 498	120 695	8 119 720
02.....	4 482 595	73 286	237 495	4 603 014	34 025	249 566	4 840 352	799 429	3 973 504	124 408	8 192 371
03.....	4 459 553	73 959	243 883	4 582 780	33 682	259 452	4 823 445	862 587	3 886 564	119 929	8 141 233
04.....	4 749 782	70 375	259 749	4 880 385	33 220	275 285	5 135 614	851 341	3 994 449	118 464	8 511 251
2024: 01.....	4 636 681	76 816	260 340	4 789 241	32 737	285 456	5 053 095	882 966	3 990 842	114 742	8 439 837
02.....	4 881 697	95 783	272 864	5 040 201	32 774	295 003	5 311 930	897 258	4 051 225	114 133	8 766 353

KB907

¹ Statistics for the past two years are preliminary and subject to revision.² Comprises Special Drawing Rights (SDRs); currency and deposits; debt securities; loans; insurance pension and standardised guarantee schemes; and accounts payable. Foreign debt valued at 10:30 foreign exchange rates as at the end of each period³ Unconsolidated subsectors⁴ Statistics are consolidated (debtor-creditor relationships among the units in the same sector are eliminated); the subsectors presented in this table therefore do not add up to the totals.⁵ Including provincial departments as well as provincial extra-budgetary institutions⁶ Including monetary institutions such as the South African Reserve Bank (SARB) the Corporation for Public Deposits (CPD) the Landbank Postbank and Public Investment Corporation (PIC) as well as public insurers and public pension funds such as the Government Employees Pension Fund (GEPF)

Gross public sector debt by financial instrument¹

R millions

End of	Total consolidated public sector debt ²							Total consolidated public sector gross debt as % of GDP	Total consolidated public sector net debt as % of GDP ³
	Special Drawing Rights	Currency and deposits	Debt securities	Loans	Insurance, pension and standardised guarantee schemes	Accounts payable	Total		
31 March									
2018	25 698	258 447	2 804 850	398 027	1 904 803	370 251	5 762 076	112.1	82.7
2019	29 959	287 755	2 986 607	418 870	1 958 135	346 607	6 027 933	111.1	79.4
2020	36 362	344 669	3 098 243	448 155	1 800 118	365 474	6 093 021	106.7	71.5
2021	31 234	278 767	3 855 519	445 268	2 166 620	389 400	7 166 808	127.6	93.5
2022	88 946	327 530	4 081 389	470 196	2 362 403	415 488	7 745 952	122.5	92.0
2023	105 533	430 464	4 239 068	533 917	2 406 720	404 018	8 119 720	120.1	86.5
2024	111 134	424 130	4 371 288	577 285	2 494 002	461 998	8 439 837	119.0	86.0
31 December									
2018	29 723	288 943	2 913 509	438 269	1 895 514	363 064	5 929 023	110.6	79.1
2019	28 889	298 011	3 320 155	409 373	2 035 488	379 334	6 471 250	115.0	82.8
2020	31 499	325 416	3 882 717	474 866	2 075 749	387 383	7 177 631	129.0	94.2
2021	98 205	338 913	4 181 754	480 062	2 314 638	405 324	7 818 897	125.7	92.6
2022	99 846	405 808	4 142 326	526 376	2 346 787	436 898	7 958 041	119.6	86.7
2023	109 692	416 964	4 489 873	561 227	2 507 188	426 308	8 511 251	121.2	88.5
2018: 03.....	29 479	269 714	2 831 933	442 523	1 933 866	363 354	5 870 868	111.1	79.9
04.....	29 723	288 943	2 913 509	438 269	1 895 514	363 064	5 929 023	110.6	79.1
2019: 01.....	29 959	287 755	2 986 607	418 870	1 958 135	346 607	6 027 933	111.1	79.4
02.....	29 346	283 041	3 120 069	444 445	2 044 379	372 462	6 293 742	114.5	83.4
03.....	30 886	284 586	3 272 229	433 093	2 017 387	371 495	6 409 675	115.3	82.4
04.....	28 889	298 011	3 320 155	409 373	2 035 488	379 334	6 471 250	115.0	82.8
2020: 01.....	36 362	344 669	3 098 243	448 155	1 800 118	365 474	6 093 021	106.7	71.5
02.....	35 625	296 971	3 461 781	479 822	1 981 405	382 237	6 637 841	120.1	85.2
03.....	35 311	326 083	3 598 544	529 740	1 971 837	384 951	6 846 466	124.1	87.7
04.....	31 499	325 416	3 882 717	474 866	2 075 749	387 383	7 177 631	129.0	94.2
2021: 01.....	31 234	278 767	3 855 519	445 268	2 166 620	389 400	7 166 808	127.6	93.5
02.....	30 366	322 415	4 057 591	452 161	2 180 861	393 659	7 437 054	124.4	91.7
03.....	94 284	319 933	4 036 318	451 224	2 212 523	404 933	7 519 216	122.9	90.8
04.....	98 205	338 913	4 181 754	480 062	2 314 638	405 324	7 818 897	125.7	92.6
2022: 01.....	88 946	327 530	4 081 389	470 196	2 362 403	415 488	7 745 952	122.5	92.0
02.....	95 882	334 494	4 068 194	501 593	2 237 576	427 820	7 665 559	119.5	86.2
03.....	101 577	393 975	4 064 118	549 434	2 212 160	445 772	7 767 037	118.4	84.9
04.....	99 846	405 808	4 142 326	526 376	2 346 787	436 898	7 958 041	119.6	86.7
2023: 01.....	105 533	430 464	4 239 068	533 917	2 406 720	404 018	8 119 720	120.1	86.5
02.....	111 274	411 034	4 261 922	568 485	2 419 819	419 837	8 192 371	119.6	84.7
03.....	109 433	420 015	4 232 763	561 662	2 378 864	438 496	8 141 233	117.8	84.1
04.....	109 692	416 964	4 489 873	561 227	2 507 188	426 308	8 511 251	121.2	88.5
2024: 01.....	111 134	424 130	4 371 288	577 285	2 494 002	461 998	8 439 837	119.0	86.0
02.....	105 651	402 767	4 622 476	558 624	2 612 763	464 071	8 766 353	122.0	90.6

KB908

- 1 Statistics for the past two years are preliminary and subject to revision.
2 The debtor-creditor relationships among public sector units are eliminated.
3 Net debt is calculated as gross debt minus corresponding financial assets.

Outstanding rand-denominated debt securities issued in the domestic market^{1,2}

At nominal value

R millions

		2020	2021	2022	2023	Jul 2024	Aug 2024	Sep 2024	Oct 2024
By original maturity									
Residents	(2899J)	4 869 610	5 282 878	5 839 184	6 303 253	6 576 406	6 611 780	6 672 364	6 733 032
General government ³	(2900J)	3 427 728	3 869 987	4 214 163	4 581 656	4 857 381	4 898 611	4 934 750	4 978 052
Short term ⁴	(2901J)	429 518	447 754	422 279	517 184	526 096	529 496	531 843	530 105
Long term ⁵	(2902J)	2 998 210	3 422 232	3 791 884	4 064 472	4 331 285	4 369 115	4 402 907	4 447 947
Financial corporations ⁶	(2903J)	1 113 525	1 137 735	1 337 034	1 445 619	1 447 244	1 442 371	1 461 011	1 474 658
Short term	(2904J)	244 780	222 097	367 035	330 673	249 007	241 467	245 991	232 312
Long term	(2905J)	868 745	915 638	969 998	1 114 946	1 198 237	1 200 903	1 215 020	1 242 346
Non-financial corporations ⁷	(2906J)	328 357	275 156	287 987	275 979	271 781	270 799	276 604	280 322
Short term	(2907J)	6 453	2 733	2 941	9 344	2 947	1 947	1 647	2 749
Long term	(2908J)	321 904	272 423	285 046	266 635	268 834	268 852	274 957	277 573
Non-residents	(2909J)	6 275	7 476	4 224	14 903	16 018	15 704	16 704	16 704
Short term	(2910J)	-	1 800	5	-	-	-	-	-
Long term	(2911J)	6 275	5 676	4 219	14 903	16 018	15 704	16 704	16 704
Total	(2912J)	4 875 886	5 290 354	5 843 408	6 318 156	6 592 424	6 627 484	6 689 068	6 749 736
By interest rate									
Residents	(2899J)	4 869 610	5 282 878	5 839 184	6 303 253	6 576 406	6 611 780	6 672 364	6 733 032
General government ³	(2900J)	3 427 728	3 869 987	4 214 163	4 581 656	4 857 381	4 898 611	4 934 750	4 978 052
Fixed rate	(2915J)	2 667 571	2 976 670	3 192 767	3 478 605	3 636 387	3 668 501	3 695 289	3 718 402
Variable rate	(2916J)	640	5 237	51 225	97 950	133 950	137 070	139 670	145 945
Inflation linked	(2917J)	759 518	888 080	970 170	1 005 100	1 087 044	1 093 039	1 099 791	1 113 705
Financial corporations ⁶	(2903J)	1 113 525	1 137 735	1 337 034	1 445 619	1 447 244	1 442 371	1 461 011	1 474 658
Fixed rate	(2919J)	468 188	461 166	585 198	634 357	590 497	579 729	578 207	569 132
Variable rate	(2920J)	615 656	648 514	727 064	792 511	836 899	842 794	861 499	884 125
Inflation linked	(2921J)	29 682	28 055	24 771	18 751	19 848	19 848	21 304	21 401
Non-financial corporations ⁷	(2906J)	328 357	275 156	287 987	275 979	271 781	270 799	276 604	280 322
Fixed rate	(2923J)	203 297	168 303	162 444	137 682	134 856	134 856	134 021	134 021
Variable rate	(2924J)	83 236	71 751	78 411	80 357	78 985	78 003	84 643	88 361
Inflation linked	(2925J)	41 824	35 102	47 132	57 939	57 939	57 939	57 939	57 939
Non-residents	(2909J)	6 275	7 476	4 224	14 903	16 018	15 704	16 704	16 704
Fixed rate	(2927J)	3 652	3 252	1 892	1 735	2 800	2 800	2 800	2 800
Variable rate	(2928J)	2 623	4 224	2 332	13 168	13 218	12 904	13 904	13 904
Inflation linked	(2929J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	(2912J)	4 875 886	5 290 354	5 843 408	6 318 156	6 592 424	6 627 484	6 689 068	6 749 736

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1 Sources: Banks, Cape Town Stock Exchange (CTSE), JSE Limited (JSE), National Treasury, The Integrated Exchange (from December 2023) and the South African Reserve Bank (SARB).

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3 Comprising national government, extra-budgetary institutions and local governments.

4 Short term is one year and less.

5 Long term is more than one year.

6 Including the SARB, banks, insurance corporations and other financial corporations.

7 Including both public and private non-financial corporations.

Outstanding rand-denominated debt securities issued in the domestic market^{1,2}

At market value

R millions

		2020	2021	2022	2023	Jul 2024	Aug 2024	Sep 2024	Oct 2024
By original maturity									
Residents	(2931J)	4 609 044	4 978 200	5 299 516	5 611 400	5 916 102	5 985 259	6 115 826	6 087 121
General government ³	(2932J)	3 183 636	3 598 355	3 715 152	3 965 438	4 241 409	4 315 915	4 433 979	4 396 948
Short term ⁴	(2933J)	421 738	438 127	408 996	498 724	508 372	517 432	514 966	512 888
Long term ⁵	(2934J)	2 761 898	3 160 229	3 306 156	3 466 714	3 733 037	3 798 483	3 919 012	3 884 061
Financial corporations ⁶	(2935J)	1 087 425	1 104 467	1 299 141	1 369 030	1 395 288	1 387 712	1 393 779	1 401 431
Short term	(2936J)	220 005	198 306	345 779	299 127	233 968	226 209	230 553	213 769
Long term	(2937J)	867 420	906 161	953 362	1 069 902	1 161 319	1 161 504	1 163 226	1 187 663
Non-financial corporations ⁷	(2938J)	337 984	275 378	285 223	276 932	279 405	281 631	288 069	288 741
Short term	(2939J)	6 466	2 724	2 931	9 287	2 907	1 915	1 624	2 730
Long term	(2940J)	331 518	272 655	282 292	267 645	276 497	279 716	286 445	286 011
Non-residents	(2941J)	6 486	7 519	4 093	14 953	16 061	15 630	16 746	16 809
Short term	(2942J)	-	1 808	5	-	-	-	-	-
Long term	(2943J)	6 486	5 711	4 088	14 953	16 061	15 630	16 746	16 809
Total	(2944J)	4 615 530	4 985 719	5 303 609	5 626 354	5 932 163	6 000 889	6 132 572	6 103 930
By interest rate									
Residents	(2931J)	4 609 044	4 978 200	5 299 516	5 611 400	5 916 102	5 985 259	6 115 826	6 087 121
General government ³	(2932J)	3 183 636	3 598 355	3 715 152	3 965 438	4 241 409	4 315 915	4 433 979	4 396 948
Fixed rate	(2947J)	2 527 304	2 777 146	2 835 401	3 058 297	3 252 328	3 303 261	3 413 914	3 371 980
Variable rate	(2948J)	542	5 165	52 230	98 035	134 839	139 153	139 776	147 293
Inflation linked	(2949J)	655 791	816 044	827 522	809 107	854 242	873 501	880 289	877 676
Financial corporations ⁶	(2935J)	1 087 425	1 104 467	1 299 141	1 369 030	1 395 288	1 387 712	1 393 779	1 401 431
Fixed rate	(2951J)	432 368	403 016	525 688	551 104	521 609	508 339	493 882	481 234
Variable rate	(2952J)	601 194	646 305	722 760	785 536	839 300	844 422	862 829	882 986
Inflation linked	(2953J)	53 863	55 145	50 693	32 389	34 378	34 952	37 068	37 212
Non-financial corporations ⁷	(2938J)	337 984	275 378	285 223	276 932	279 405	281 631	288 069	288 741
Fixed rate	(2955J)	198 876	159 011	147 254	121 812	123 407	125 071	124 552	121 785
Variable rate	(2956J)	83 640	72 401	79 562	81 497	80 155	79 079	85 702	89 822
Inflation linked	(2957J)	55 468	43 966	58 406	73 624	75 842	77 481	77 814	77 134
Non-residents	(2941J)	6 486	7 519	4 093	14 953	16 061	15 630	16 746	16 809
Fixed rate	(2959J)	3 853	3 276	1 742	1 640	2 620	2 645	2 671	2 652
Variable rate	(2960J)	2 633	4 243	2 350	13 314	13 441	12 985	14 075	14 157
Inflation linked	(2961J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	(2944J)	4 615 530	4 985 719	5 303 609	5 626 354	5 932 163	6 000 889	6 132 572	6 103 930

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1 Sources: Banks, Cape Town Stock Exchange (CTSE), JSE Limited (JSE), National Treasury, The Integrated Exchange (from December 2023) and the South African Reserve Bank (SARB).

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4 Short term is one year and less.

5 Long term is more than one year.

6 Including the SARB, banks, insurance corporations and other financial corporations.

7 Including both public and private non-financial corporations.

Trade account of the balance of payments by stage of production

Current prices

R millions

	2022		2023					2024		
	04	2022	01	02	03	04	2023	01	02	03
Merchandise and net gold exports										
Capital goods..... (5899K)	47 462	171 254	44 777	51 867	65 021	61 264	222 929	45 079	50 721	53 028
Consumption goods..... (5898K)	87 411	352 308	80 341	96 972	116 747	99 397	393 457	97 252	107 732	116 708
Intermediate goods..... (5897K)	356 761	1 455 033	351 912	358 837	340 485	353 939	1 405 173	320 206	355 490	338 592
Other ¹ (5896K)	8 505	35 260	4 459	3 497	3 831	4 352	16 138	1 952	2 613	2 351
Total merchandise and net gold exports²..... (5927K)	500 139	2 013 855	481 488	511 173	526 084	518 952	2 037 697	464 489	516 557	510 679
Merchandise imports										
Capital goods..... (5895K)	73 674	252 432	74 901	84 709	73 932	75 763	309 305	68 921	69 084	71 725
Consumption goods..... (5894K)	179 078	642 599	166 353	148 695	151 851	166 348	633 248	139 301	148 708	149 442
Intermediate goods..... (5893K)	227 568	895 217	233 234	259 135	253 021	244 032	989 421	238 416	241 870	244 382
Other ¹ (5892K)	611	1 935	531	520	588	700	2 338	810	841	824
Total merchandise imports²..... (5003K)	480 931	1 792 183	475 020	493 059	479 391	486 843	1 934 312	447 449	460 504	466 372
Percentage of total										
Merchandise and net gold exports										
Capital goods..... (5891Q)	9.5	8.5	9.3	10.1	12.4	11.8	10.9	9.7	9.8	10.4
Consumption goods..... (5890Q)	17.5	17.5	16.7	19.0	22.2	19.2	19.3	20.9	20.9	22.9
Intermediate goods..... (5889Q)	71.3	72.3	73.1	70.2	64.7	68.2	69.0	68.9	68.8	66.3
Other ¹ (5888Q)	1.7	1.8	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.5
Merchandise imports										
Capital goods..... (5887Q)	15.3	14.1	15.8	17.2	15.4	15.6	16.0	15.4	15.0	15.4
Consumption goods..... (5886Q)	37.2	35.9	35.0	30.2	31.7	34.2	32.7	31.1	32.3	32.0
Intermediate goods..... (5885Q)	47.3	50.0	49.1	52.6	52.8	50.1	51.2	53.3	52.5	52.4
Other ¹ (5884Q)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2

KB536

1 This category includes balance of payments adjustments.

2 Components may not add up to totals due to rounding off.