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General notes

Owing to the rounding off of figures, the sum of the separate items will sometimes differ from the total shown.

... denotes not available

- denotes a value equal to nil

0 denotes a value between nil and half of the measuring unit

National income and production accounts of South Africa*1

Summary of gross domestic product, expenditure and national disposable income

At current prices

R millions

| | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Compensation of employees (6000J) | 2 172 300 | 2 338 414 | 2 500 121 | 2 614 375 | 2 732 292 | 2 678 050 | 2 861 309 | 3 009 551 |
| Net operating surplus ² (6001J) | 1 147 370 | 1 236 935 | 1 350 903 | 1 414 106 | 1 480 045 | 1 493 978 | 1 795 000 | 1 937 904 |
| Consumption of fixed capital ³ (6002J) | 582 300 | 633 489 | 654 574 | 688 578 | 726 169 | 752 613 | 797 230 | 879 257 |
| Gross value added at factor cost (6003J) | 3 901 971 | 4 208 838 | 4 505 598 | 4 717 059 | 4 938 506 | 4 924 641 | 5 453 539 | 5 826 713 |
| Other taxes on production..... (6600J) | 91 160 | 93 987 | 99 585 | 111 004 | 116 926 | 118 022 | 131 563 | 137 099 |
| Less: Other subsidies on production..... (6601J) | 11 373 | 13 984 | 12 733 | 11 175 | 10 506 | 13 088 | 12 494 | 14 141 |
| Gross value added at basic prices (6645J) | 3 981 758 | 4 288 841 | 4 592 450 | 4 816 888 | 5 044 926 | 5 029 575 | 5 572 608 | 5 949 671 |
| Taxes on products..... (6603J) | 449 367 | 481 435 | 497 822 | 543 995 | 581 150 | 541 457 | 633 854 | 704 144 |
| Less: Subsidies on products..... (6604J) | 10 332 | 10 721 | 12 082 | 12 274 | 12 411 | 14 116 | 13 965 | 15 469 |
| Gross domestic product at market prices (6006J) | 4 420 793 | 4 759 555 | 5 078 190 | 5 348 609 | 5 613 665 | 5 556 916 | 6 192 497 | 6 638 346 |
| Final consumption expenditure by households ⁴ (6007J) | 2 815 210 | 3 011 897 | 3 199 715 | 3 417 922 | 3 588 896 | 3 474 446 | 3 819 180 | 4 188 404 |
| Final consumption expenditure by general government ⁵ (6008J) | 839 291 | 918 954 | 976 845 | 1 038 217 | 1 104 496 | 1 155 421 | 1 216 650 | 1 300 232 |
| Individual consumption expenditure..... (6605J) | 347 926 | 379 153 | 412 167 | 450 641 | 479 522 | 504 191 | 537 975 | 570 703 |
| Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606J) | 491 365 | 539 800 | 564 677 | 587 576 | 624 974 | 651 231 | 678 675 | 729 530 |
| Gross capital formation..... (6180J) | 823 735 | 807 242 | 843 525 | 865 857 | 889 950 | 689 061 | 792 487 | 1 002 904 |
| Gross fixed capital formation..... (6009J) | 796 138 | 830 138 | 832 762 | 852 813 | 865 499 | 764 731 | 810 714 | 933 213 |
| Change in inventories ⁶ (6010J) | 27 597 | -22 896 | 10 762 | 13 043 | 24 451 | -75 671 | -18 227 | 69 692 |
| Gross domestic expenditure (6019J) | 4 478 236 | 4 738 093 | 5 020 084 | 5 321 996 | 5 583 341 | 5 318 928 | 5 828 317 | 6 491 541 |
| Residual item..... (6011J) | - | - | - | - | - | -6 495 | -17 875 | 15 439 |
| Gross domestic expenditure (including residual) (6012J) | 4 478 236 | 4 738 093 | 5 020 084 | 5 321 996 | 5 583 341 | 5 312 433 | 5 810 442 | 6 506 980 |
| Exports of goods and services..... (6013J) | 1 225 162 | 1 340 104 | 1 388 381 | 1 474 218 | 1 532 389 | 1 533 726 | 1 931 676 | 2 220 120 |
| Exports of goods, free on board..... (6608J) | 1 027 062 | 1 120 385 | 1 168 011 | 1 249 031 | 1 302 683 | 1 393 995 | 1 796 750 | 2 013 485 |
| Exports of services..... (6609J) | 198 100 | 219 719 | 220 370 | 225 187 | 229 706 | 139 731 | 134 926 | 206 635 |
| Less: Imports of goods and services..... (6014J) | 1 282 606 | 1 318 643 | 1 330 275 | 1 447 605 | 1 502 065 | 1 289 242 | 1 549 621 | 2 088 754 |
| Imports of goods, free on board..... (6610J) | 1 082 277 | 1 094 687 | 1 109 045 | 1 222 914 | 1 263 696 | 1 104 648 | 1 348 655 | 1 791 905 |
| Imports of services..... (6611J) | 200 329 | 223 956 | 221 230 | 224 691 | 238 369 | 184 594 | 200 966 | 296 849 |
| Expenditure on gross domestic product (including residual) (GDP at market prices) (6006J) | 4 420 793 | 4 759 555 | 5 078 190 | 5 348 609 | 5 613 665 | 5 556 916 | 6 192 497 | 6 638 346 |
| Primary income from the rest of the world..... (6612J) | 97 755 | 86 899 | 80 832 | 104 154 | 123 324 | 128 789 | 167 431 | 185 993 |
| Less: Primary income to the rest of the world..... (6613J) | 199 036 | 208 856 | 221 627 | 253 549 | 263 240 | 221 488 | 286 029 | 323 888 |
| Gross national income at market prices (6016J) | 4 319 512 | 4 637 598 | 4 937 395 | 5 199 214 | 5 473 749 | 5 464 217 | 6 073 899 | 6 500 451 |
| Current transfers from the rest of the world..... (6614J) | 31 488 | 35 528 | 37 541 | 39 286 | 45 797 | 58 826 | 56 596 | 68 250 |
| Less: Current transfers to the rest of the world..... (6615J) | 64 596 | 62 387 | 75 088 | 73 871 | 80 367 | 101 022 | 92 360 | 93 510 |
| Gross national disposable income at market prices (6018J) | 4 286 404 | 4 610 739 | 4 899 848 | 5 164 629 | 5 439 179 | 5 422 021 | 6 038 135 | 6 475 191 |
| Real gross national income (at 2015 prices) (6016Y) | 4 319 512 | 4 355 916 | 4 445 403 | 4 488 387 | 4 566 548 | 4 391 193 | 4 655 983 | 4 659 867 |

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1 Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.

* Data for the recent years are preliminary and subject to revision.

2 After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.

3 At replacement value.

4 Including non-profit institutions serving households.

5 Current expenditure on salaries and wages, and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

6 After inventory valuation adjustment.

Gross value added by kind of economic activity¹

R millions

| | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| At current prices | | | | | | | | |
| Primary sector (6630J) | 326 635 | 366 536 | 394 946 | 408 792 | 424 530 | 491 860 | 627 753 | 655 308 |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631J) | 98 760 | 114 905 | 126 640 | 121 204 | 110 148 | 140 070 | 152 807 | 170 644 |
| Mining and quarrying..... (6632J) | 227 875 | 251 631 | 268 306 | 287 588 | 314 382 | 351 790 | 474 946 | 484 664 |
| Secondary sector (6633J) | 821 281 | 880 312 | 930 683 | 974 771 | 1 012 566 | 941 459 | 1 042 456 | 1 137 953 |
| Manufacturing (6634J) | 553 392 | 594 166 | 635 419 | 668 145 | 696 043 | 648 071 | 729 804 | 799 529 |
| Electricity, gas and water..... (6635J) | 114 058 | 125 723 | 135 534 | 143 270 | 151 136 | 157 151 | 171 651 | 193 210 |
| Construction (contractors)..... (6636J) | 153 831 | 160 423 | 159 730 | 163 355 | 165 387 | 136 238 | 141 002 | 145 214 |
| Tertiary sector (6637J) | 2 833 842 | 3 041 993 | 3 266 821 | 3 433 325 | 3 607 831 | 3 596 256 | 3 902 399 | 4 156 409 |
| Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638J) | 555 536 | 594 486 | 631 789 | 669 664 | 698 551 | 654 551 | 751 303 | 803 286 |
| Transport, storage and communication..... (6639J) | 360 326 | 375 966 | 397 780 | 405 999 | 417 314 | 369 814 | 397 753 | 448 861 |
| Finance, insurance, real estate and business services.. (6640J) | 921 868 | 992 299 | 1 068 220 | 1 138 225 | 1 206 927 | 1 229 160 | 1 320 471 | 1 407 611 |
| Community, social and personal services (6642J) | 996 112 | 1 079 243 | 1 169 032 | 1 219 436 | 1 285 039 | 1 342 731 | 1 432 872 | 1 496 651 |
| General government services..... (6643J) | 344 540 | 375 698 | 401 769 | 415 303 | 438 690 | 474 647 | 498 256 | 528 688 |
| Other..... (6647J) | 651 572 | 703 544 | 767 264 | 804 133 | 846 349 | 868 084 | 934 615 | 967 962 |
| Gross value added at basic prices (6645J) | 3 981 758 | 4 288 841 | 4 592 450 | 4 816 888 | 5 044 926 | 5 029 575 | 5 572 608 | 5 949 671 |
| At constant 2015 prices | | | | | | | | |
| Primary sector (6630Y) | 326 635 | 313 813 | 336 965 | 335 680 | 327 029 | 316 517 | 350 672 | 335 694 |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631Y) | 98 760 | 93 672 | 111 545 | 112 068 | 104 841 | 120 512 | 131 149 | 131 508 |
| Mining and quarrying..... (6632Y) | 227 875 | 220 141 | 225 420 | 223 612 | 222 188 | 196 005 | 219 523 | 204 187 |
| Secondary sector (6633Y) | 821 281 | 821 823 | 812 184 | 820 095 | 805 677 | 703 891 | 735 424 | 728 572 |
| Manufacturing (6634Y) | 553 392 | 555 880 | 554 833 | 563 798 | 557 941 | 488 409 | 520 303 | 520 022 |
| Electricity, gas and water..... (6635Y) | 114 058 | 109 947 | 110 275 | 111 265 | 107 574 | 101 222 | 103 420 | 100 760 |
| Construction (contractors)..... (6636Y) | 153 831 | 155 996 | 147 076 | 145 032 | 140 161 | 114 259 | 111 701 | 107 790 |
| Tertiary sector (6637Y) | 2 833 842 | 2 879 010 | 2 912 094 | 2 969 798 | 3 002 719 | 2 870 653 | 2 988 007 | 3 094 581 |
| Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638Y) | 555 536 | 564 281 | 556 707 | 562 107 | 558 261 | 488 785 | 519 885 | 538 336 |
| Transport, storage and communication..... (6639Y) | 360 326 | 365 766 | 369 580 | 379 755 | 376 918 | 318 868 | 333 790 | 362 528 |
| Finance, insurance, real estate and business services.. (6640Y) | 921 868 | 938 154 | 961 364 | 993 560 | 1 018 520 | 1 025 264 | 1 059 054 | 1 100 470 |
| Community, social and personal services (6642Y) | 996 112 | 1 010 808 | 1 024 442 | 1 034 376 | 1 049 020 | 1 037 736 | 1 075 278 | 1 093 247 |
| General government services..... (6643Y) | 344 540 | 351 165 | 356 086 | 362 979 | 368 065 | 370 512 | 371 044 | 369 771 |
| Other..... (6647Y) | 651 572 | 659 643 | 668 356 | 671 397 | 680 955 | 667 224 | 704 234 | 723 477 |
| Gross value added at basic prices (6645Y) | 3 981 758 | 4 014 646 | 4 061 243 | 4 125 573 | 4 135 425 | 3 891 061 | 4 074 103 | 4 158 848 |

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1 Source: Statistics South Africa.

Gross value added by kind of economic activity¹

Seasonally adjusted and annualised

R millions

| | 2021 | | | | | 2022 | | | | |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | 01 | 02 | 03 | 04 | 2021 | 01 | 02 | 03 | 04 | 2022 |
| At current prices | | | | | | | | | | |
| Primary sector (6630L) | 627 690 | 705 081 | 565 690 | 612 551 | 627 753 | 636 517 | 709 494 | 658 982 | 616 239 | 655 308 |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631L) | 158 425 | 200 834 | 87 530 | 164 437 | 152 807 | 152 650 | 187 243 | 152 178 | 190 507 | 170 644 |
| Mining and quarrying (6632L) | 469 265 | 504 247 | 478 159 | 448 114 | 474 946 | 483 867 | 522 250 | 506 804 | 425 733 | 484 664 |
| Secondary sector (6633L) | 1 009 865 | 1 027 177 | 1 063 974 | 1 068 808 | 1 042 456 | 1 088 102 | 1 117 027 | 1 173 145 | 1 173 539 | 1 137 953 |
| Manufacturing (6634L) | 709 287 | 733 735 | 739 122 | 737 072 | 729 804 | 766 329 | 805 522 | 815 842 | 810 423 | 799 529 |
| Electricity, gas and water..... (6635L) | 161 778 | 160 817 | 178 944 | 185 064 | 171 651 | 179 512 | 176 702 | 206 941 | 209 687 | 193 210 |
| Construction (contractors) (6636L) | 138 800 | 132 625 | 145 909 | 146 673 | 141 002 | 142 261 | 134 803 | 150 361 | 153 429 | 145 214 |
| Tertiary sector (6637L) | 3 806 235 | 3 899 097 | 3 942 160 | 3 962 104 | 3 902 399 | 4 046 487 | 4 122 775 | 4 232 018 | 4 224 357 | 4 156 409 |
| Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638L) | 731 132 | 761 019 | 776 220 | 736 841 | 751 303 | 783 254 | 793 054 | 844 120 | 792 715 | 803 286 |
| Transport, storage and communication..... (6639L) | 389 151 | 407 965 | 388 277 | 405 620 | 397 753 | 418 524 | 452 212 | 462 126 | 462 584 | 448 861 |
| Finance, insurance, real estate and business services (6640L) | 1 277 448 | 1 311 865 | 1 340 547 | 1 352 025 | 1 320 471 | 1 357 991 | 1 396 865 | 1 438 385 | 1 437 206 | 1 407 611 |
| Community, social and personal services .. (6642L) | 1 408 504 | 1 418 249 | 1 437 116 | 1 467 618 | 1 432 872 | 1 486 719 | 1 480 645 | 1 487 387 | 1 531 853 | 1 496 651 |
| General government services..... (6643L) | 488 336 | 486 538 | 498 579 | 519 572 | 498 256 | 520 918 | 523 660 | 527 446 | 542 729 | 528 688 |
| Other..... (6647L) | 920 168 | 931 711 | 938 537 | 948 046 | 934 615 | 965 800 | 956 985 | 959 941 | 989 123 | 967 962 |
| Gross value added at basic prices (6645L) | 5 443 790 | 5 631 356 | 5 571 823 | 5 643 464 | 5 572 608 | 5 771 107 | 5 949 296 | 6 064 145 | 6 014 135 | 5 949 671 |
| At constant 2015 prices | | | | | | | | | | |
| Primary sector (6630D) | 352 855 | 372 360 | 333 092 | 344 380 | 350 672 | 336 893 | 314 229 | 351 500 | 340 155 | 335 694 |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631D) | 133 603 | 148 678 | 111 983 | 130 332 | 131 149 | 127 950 | 111 602 | 145 629 | 140 850 | 131 508 |
| Mining and quarrying (6632D) | 219 252 | 223 682 | 221 110 | 214 048 | 219 523 | 208 944 | 202 627 | 205 871 | 199 306 | 204 187 |
| Secondary sector (6633D) | 753 776 | 743 081 | 719 380 | 725 460 | 735 424 | 751 171 | 716 791 | 726 099 | 720 227 | 728 572 |
| Manufacturing (6634D) | 535 734 | 526 283 | 503 493 | 515 701 | 520 303 | 539 540 | 509 689 | 517 671 | 513 188 | 520 022 |
| Electricity, gas and water..... (6635D) | 103 635 | 104 222 | 104 532 | 101 292 | 103 420 | 103 669 | 102 294 | 99 508 | 97 570 | 100 760 |
| Construction (contractors) (6636D) | 114 407 | 112 576 | 111 354 | 108 467 | 111 701 | 107 962 | 104 808 | 108 920 | 109 470 | 107 790 |
| Tertiary sector (6637D) | 2 948 735 | 2 997 466 | 2 983 883 | 3 021 944 | 2 988 007 | 3 071 445 | 3 095 823 | 3 123 914 | 3 087 143 | 3 094 581 |
| Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638D) | 514 345 | 530 862 | 507 278 | 527 058 | 519 885 | 542 678 | 537 243 | 542 537 | 530 886 | 538 336 |
| Transport, storage and communication..... (6639D) | 318 263 | 339 501 | 333 908 | 343 486 | 333 790 | 348 921 | 357 521 | 370 571 | 373 100 | 362 528 |
| Finance, insurance, real estate and business services (6640D) | 1 059 068 | 1 053 487 | 1 065 698 | 1 057 964 | 1 059 054 | 1 078 452 | 1 104 660 | 1 122 568 | 1 096 200 | 1 100 470 |
| Community, social and personal services .. (6642D) | 1 057 059 | 1 073 616 | 1 076 999 | 1 093 436 | 1 075 278 | 1 101 394 | 1 096 399 | 1 088 239 | 1 086 957 | 1 093 247 |
| General government services..... (6643D) | 372 117 | 370 430 | 371 459 | 370 169 | 371 044 | 374 247 | 368 341 | 369 559 | 366 936 | 369 771 |
| Other (6647D) | 684 943 | 703 186 | 705 540 | 723 267 | 704 234 | 727 147 | 728 058 | 718 680 | 720 021 | 723 477 |
| Gross value added at basic prices (6645D) | 4 055 366 | 4 112 906 | 4 036 355 | 4 091 784 | 4 074 103 | 4 159 510 | 4 126 843 | 4 201 513 | 4 147 525 | 4 158 848 |

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1 Source: Statistics South Africa.

Expenditure on gross domestic product¹

R millions

| | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| At current prices | | | | | | | | |
| Final consumption expenditure (6620J) | 3 654 501 | 3 930 851 | 4 176 560 | 4 456 139 | 4 693 391 | 4 629 867 | 5 035 831 | 5 488 636 |
| Final consumption expenditure by households ² (6007J) | 2 815 210 | 3 011 897 | 3 199 715 | 3 417 922 | 3 588 896 | 3 474 446 | 3 819 180 | 4 188 404 |
| Final consumption expenditure by general government ³ (6008J) | 839 291 | 918 954 | 976 845 | 1 038 217 | 1 104 496 | 1 155 421 | 1 216 650 | 1 300 232 |
| Individual consumption expenditure..... (6605J) | 347 926 | 379 153 | 412 167 | 450 641 | 479 522 | 504 191 | 537 975 | 570 703 |
| Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606J) | 491 365 | 539 800 | 564 677 | 587 576 | 624 974 | 651 231 | 678 675 | 729 530 |
| Gross capital formation..... (6180J) | 823 735 | 807 242 | 843 525 | 865 857 | 889 950 | 689 061 | 792 487 | 1 002 904 |
| Gross fixed capital formation..... (6009J) | 796 138 | 830 138 | 832 762 | 852 813 | 865 499 | 764 731 | 810 714 | 933 213 |
| Change in inventories ⁴ (6010J) | 27 597 | -22 896 | 10 762 | 13 043 | 24 451 | -75 671 | -18 227 | 69 692 |
| Gross domestic expenditure (6019J) | 4 478 236 | 4 738 093 | 5 020 084 | 5 321 996 | 5 583 341 | 5 318 928 | 5 828 317 | 6 491 541 |
| Residual item..... (6011J) | - | - | - | - | - | -6 495 | -17 875 | 15 439 |
| Gross domestic expenditure (including residual) (6012J) | 4 478 236 | 4 738 093 | 5 020 084 | 5 321 996 | 5 583 341 | 5 312 433 | 5 810 442 | 6 506 980 |
| Exports of goods and services..... (6013J) | 1 225 162 | 1 340 104 | 1 388 381 | 1 474 218 | 1 532 389 | 1 533 726 | 1 931 676 | 2 220 120 |
| Exports of goods, free on board..... (6608J) | 1 027 062 | 1 120 385 | 1 168 011 | 1 249 031 | 1 302 683 | 1 393 995 | 1 796 750 | 2 013 485 |
| Exports of services..... (6609J) | 198 100 | 219 719 | 220 370 | 225 187 | 229 706 | 139 731 | 134 926 | 206 635 |
| Less: Imports of goods and services..... (6014J) | 1 282 606 | 1 318 643 | 1 330 275 | 1 447 605 | 1 502 065 | 1 289 242 | 1 549 621 | 2 088 754 |
| Imports of goods, free on board..... (6610J) | 1 082 277 | 1 094 687 | 1 109 045 | 1 222 914 | 1 263 696 | 1 104 648 | 1 348 655 | 1 791 905 |
| Imports of services..... (6611J) | 200 329 | 223 956 | 221 230 | 224 691 | 238 369 | 184 594 | 200 966 | 296 849 |
| Expenditure on gross domestic product (including residual) (GDP at market prices) (6006J) | 4 420 793 | 4 759 555 | 5 078 190 | 5 348 609 | 5 613 665 | 5 556 916 | 6 192 497 | 6 638 346 |
| At constant 2015 prices | | | | | | | | |
| Final consumption expenditure (6620Y) | 3 654 501 | 3 690 648 | 3 736 856 | 3 826 230 | 3 878 603 | 3 709 429 | 3 872 005 | 3 958 058 |
| Final consumption expenditure by households ² (6007Y) | 2 815 210 | 2 834 426 | 2 883 014 | 2 962 284 | 2 996 836 | 2 820 982 | 2 978 597 | 3 056 698 |
| Final consumption expenditure by general government ³ (6008Y) | 839 291 | 856 222 | 853 842 | 863 946 | 881 767 | 888 447 | 893 408 | 901 360 |
| Individual consumption expenditure..... (6605Y) | 347 926 | 349 842 | 354 445 | 368 618 | 376 491 | 381 150 | 388 251 | 389 773 |
| Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606Y) | 491 365 | 506 381 | 499 396 | 495 328 | 505 276 | 507 298 | 505 158 | 511 587 |
| Gross capital formation..... (6180Y) | 823 735 | 754 659 | 777 120 | 767 473 | 765 557 | 571 319 | 611 388 | 697 943 |
| Gross fixed capital formation..... (6009Y) | 796 138 | 780 757 | 764 883 | 754 838 | 738 816 | 630 591 | 631 989 | 661 965 |
| Change in inventories ⁴ (6010Y) | 27 597 | -26 099 | 12 237 | 12 635 | 26 741 | -59 272 | -20 602 | 35 978 |
| Gross domestic expenditure (6019Y) | 4 478 236 | 4 445 307 | 4 513 976 | 4 593 703 | 4 644 160 | 4 280 748 | 4 483 392 | 4 656 002 |
| Residual item..... (6011Y) | - | 4 302 | 9 367 | 5 063 | 17 498 | 9 291 | 11 985 | 8 741 |
| Gross domestic expenditure (including residual) (6012Y) | 4 478 236 | 4 449 609 | 4 523 343 | 4 598 765 | 4 661 658 | 4 290 039 | 4 495 377 | 4 664 742 |
| Exports of goods and services..... (6013Y) | 1 225 162 | 1 230 155 | 1 226 794 | 1 260 422 | 1 216 998 | 1 072 627 | 1 179 748 | 1 268 778 |
| Exports of goods, free on board..... (6608Y) | 1 027 062 | 1 020 825 | 1 026 280 | 1 063 739 | 1 026 103 | 962 901 | 1 081 384 | 1 128 936 |
| Exports of services..... (6609Y) | 198 100 | 209 330 | 200 514 | 196 683 | 190 895 | 109 725 | 98 364 | 139 842 |
| Less: Imports of goods and services..... (6014Y) | 1 282 606 | 1 229 593 | 1 248 436 | 1 288 955 | 1 294 555 | 1 069 310 | 1 170 833 | 1 337 237 |
| Imports of goods, free on board..... (6610Y) | 1 082 277 | 1 033 260 | 1 055 148 | 1 102 367 | 1 109 604 | 940 973 | 1 034 464 | 1 157 167 |
| Imports of services..... (6611Y) | 200 329 | 196 333 | 193 287 | 186 588 | 184 951 | 128 337 | 136 370 | 180 070 |
| Expenditure on gross domestic product (including residual) (GDP at market prices) (6006Y) | 4 420 793 | 4 450 171 | 4 501 702 | 4 570 232 | 4 584 101 | 4 293 356 | 4 504 292 | 4 596 283 |

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1 Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.

2 Including non-profit institutions serving households.

3 Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial government and local government.

4 After inventory valuation adjustment.

Expenditure on gross domestic product¹

At current prices

R millions

| Period | Final consumption expenditure | | Gross capital formation | | Gross domestic expenditure (6019K) | Exports of goods and services (6013K) | Less: Imports of goods and services (6014K) | Expenditure on gross domestic product (6045K) | Residual item (6011K) | Memo items | |
|----------------|------------------------------------|--|--|---|---------------------------------------|--|--|--|--------------------------|--|--|
| | Households ² (6007K) | General government ³ (6008K) | Gross fixed capital formation (6009K) | Change in inventories ⁴ (6010K) | | | | | | Expenditure on gross domestic product (including residual) (GDP at market prices) (6006K) | Gross domestic expenditure (including residual) (6012K) |
| 2019: 01 | 848 262 | 266 999 | 215 770 | -9 074 | 1 321 957 | 352 698 | 349 188 | 1 325 467 | 4 528 | 1 329 994 | 1 326 484 |
| 02 | 877 167 | 270 390 | 208 653 | 27 570 | 1 383 780 | 375 994 | 379 410 | 1 380 364 | 20 041 | 1 400 404 | 1 403 820 |
| 03 | 896 701 | 278 807 | 223 803 | 23 093 | 1 422 404 | 398 340 | 395 072 | 1 425 672 | -25 | 1 425 647 | 1 422 379 |
| 04 | 966 766 | 288 300 | 217 274 | -17 138 | 1 455 201 | 405 357 | 378 395 | 1 482 163 | -24 543 | 1 457 620 | 1 430 658 |
| 2019 | 3 588 896 | 1 104 496 | 865 499 | 24 451 | 5 583 341 | 1 532 389 | 1 502 065 | 5 613 665 | - | 5 613 665 | 5 583 341 |
| 2020: 01 | 904 879 | 285 165 | 206 934 | -32 671 | 1 364 307 | 381 623 | 342 857 | 1 403 073 | 12 491 | 1 415 565 | 1 376 798 |
| 02 | 735 941 | 278 928 | 157 558 | 32 585 | 1 205 012 | 295 210 | 282 184 | 1 218 037 | -195 | 1 217 842 | 1 204 816 |
| 03 | 876 514 | 289 833 | 193 807 | -26 160 | 1 333 994 | 415 438 | 316 904 | 1 432 528 | -18 918 | 1 413 610 | 1 315 076 |
| 04 | 957 111 | 301 495 | 206 433 | -49 424 | 1 415 615 | 441 455 | 347 298 | 1 509 772 | 127 | 1 509 899 | 1 415 742 |
| 2020 | 3 474 446 | 1 155 421 | 764 731 | -75 671 | 5 318 928 | 1 533 726 | 1 289 242 | 5 563 411 | -6 495 | 5 556 916 | 5 312 433 |
| 2021: 01 | 904 652 | 298 177 | 196 481 | -24 541 | 1 374 769 | 431 112 | 353 238 | 1 452 643 | 12 657 | 1 465 300 | 1 387 427 |
| 02 | 940 911 | 293 036 | 195 453 | -2 471 | 1 426 930 | 505 199 | 367 790 | 1 564 339 | 14 782 | 1 579 121 | 1 441 712 |
| 03 | 937 083 | 304 731 | 204 784 | 24 949 | 1 471 547 | 487 658 | 395 345 | 1 563 860 | -12 783 | 1 551 077 | 1 458 764 |
| 04 | 1 036 534 | 320 705 | 213 996 | -16 164 | 1 555 071 | 507 707 | 433 247 | 1 629 531 | -32 532 | 1 596 999 | 1 522 539 |
| 2021 | 3 819 180 | 1 216 650 | 810 714 | -18 227 | 5 828 317 | 1 931 676 | 1 549 621 | 6 210 373 | -17 875 | 6 192 497 | 5 810 442 |
| 2022: 01 | 986 300 | 316 584 | 222 710 | -10 537 | 1 515 058 | 504 944 | 451 687 | 1 568 315 | -2 175 | 1 566 140 | 1 512 882 |
| 02 | 1 014 845 | 317 112 | 222 272 | 26 760 | 1 580 990 | 564 421 | 511 684 | 1 633 727 | 32 577 | 1 666 304 | 1 613 567 |
| 03 | 1 052 943 | 327 918 | 239 601 | 49 178 | 1 669 640 | 595 921 | 563 382 | 1 702 179 | 282 | 1 702 461 | 1 669 922 |
| 04 | 1 134 316 | 338 618 | 248 629 | 4 290 | 1 725 853 | 554 833 | 562 001 | 1 718 686 | -15 244 | 1 703 441 | 1 710 609 |
| 2022 | 4 188 404 | 1 300 232 | 933 213 | 69 692 | 6 491 541 | 2 220 120 | 2 088 754 | 6 622 907 | 15 439 | 6 638 346 | 6 506 980 |

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Seasonally adjusted and annualised

| | (6007L) | (6008L) | (6009L) | (6010L) | (6019L) | (6013L) | (6014L) | (6045L) | (6011L) | (6006L) | (6012L) |
|----------------|-----------|-----------|---------|----------|------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|------------------|------------------|
| 2019: 01 | 3 498 727 | 1 076 181 | 866 375 | 11 089 | 5 452 372 | 1 489 952 | 1 454 809 | 5 487 515 | -24 280 | 5 463 235 | 5 428 092 |
| 02 | 3 571 290 | 1 094 075 | 862 043 | 75 051 | 5 602 460 | 1 537 907 | 1 553 911 | 5 586 456 | -48 | 5 586 407 | 5 602 412 |
| 03 | 3 614 702 | 1 115 849 | 879 891 | 25 116 | 5 635 559 | 1 538 482 | 1 511 355 | 5 662 686 | 11 594 | 5 674 281 | 5 647 153 |
| 04 | 3 670 863 | 1 131 877 | 853 687 | -13 452 | 5 642 975 | 1 563 214 | 1 488 185 | 5 718 003 | 12 734 | 5 730 737 | 5 655 708 |
| 2019 | 3 588 896 | 1 104 496 | 865 499 | 24 451 | 5 583 341 | 1 532 389 | 1 502 065 | 5 613 665 | - | 5 613 665 | 5 583 341 |
| 2020: 01 | 3 733 723 | 1 147 416 | 833 814 | -82 491 | 5 632 463 | 1 632 759 | 1 419 650 | 5 845 571 | -20 339 | 5 825 232 | 5 612 123 |
| 02 | 2 984 617 | 1 131 340 | 648 907 | 92 386 | 4 857 250 | 1 195 790 | 1 162 418 | 4 890 622 | -59 756 | 4 830 866 | 4 797 494 |
| 03 | 3 528 470 | 1 161 338 | 765 895 | -173 720 | 5 281 983 | 1 597 923 | 1 209 659 | 5 670 247 | -44 175 | 5 626 072 | 5 237 808 |
| 04 | 3 650 972 | 1 181 591 | 810 309 | -138 858 | 5 504 015 | 1 708 431 | 1 365 242 | 5 847 204 | 98 291 | 5 945 494 | 5 602 306 |
| 2020 | 3 474 446 | 1 155 421 | 764 731 | -75 671 | 5 318 928 | 1 533 726 | 1 289 242 | 5 563 411 | -6 495 | 5 556 916 | 5 312 433 |
| 2021: 01 | 3 716 967 | 1 202 526 | 788 017 | -49 026 | 5 658 483 | 1 843 019 | 1 458 823 | 6 042 680 | 4 114 | 6 046 794 | 5 662 597 |
| 02 | 3 833 551 | 1 184 355 | 805 289 | -48 495 | 5 774 700 | 2 011 543 | 1 509 445 | 6 276 798 | -28 329 | 6 248 469 | 5 746 371 |
| 03 | 3 776 309 | 1 220 369 | 810 623 | 33 229 | 5 840 530 | 1 890 865 | 1 518 156 | 6 213 239 | -25 827 | 6 187 412 | 5 814 704 |
| 04 | 3 949 895 | 1 259 351 | 838 926 | -8 617 | 6 039 556 | 1 981 277 | 1 712 059 | 6 308 774 | -21 460 | 6 287 314 | 6 018 096 |
| 2021 | 3 819 180 | 1 216 650 | 810 714 | -18 227 | 5 828 317 | 1 931 676 | 1 549 621 | 6 210 373 | -17 875 | 6 192 497 | 5 810 442 |
| 2022: 01 | 4 056 729 | 1 273 672 | 892 744 | 5 395 | 6 228 539 | 2 158 927 | 1 868 180 | 6 519 287 | -76 077 | 6 443 210 | 6 152 462 |
| 02 | 4 124 013 | 1 282 326 | 922 334 | 71 217 | 6 399 889 | 2 260 626 | 2 093 722 | 6 566 794 | 48 436 | 6 615 230 | 6 448 325 |
| 03 | 4 239 366 | 1 315 106 | 945 479 | 130 145 | 6 630 096 | 2 310 694 | 2 169 570 | 6 771 221 | 5 708 | 6 776 928 | 6 635 804 |
| 04 | 4 333 508 | 1 329 825 | 972 294 | 72 011 | 6 707 638 | 2 150 232 | 2 223 544 | 6 634 325 | 83 690 | 6 718 015 | 6 791 328 |
| 2022 | 4 188 404 | 1 300 232 | 933 213 | 69 692 | 6 491 541 | 2 220 120 | 2 088 754 | 6 622 907 | 15 439 | 6 638 346 | 6 506 980 |

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1 Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.

2 Including non-profit institutions serving households.

3 Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial government and local government.

4 After inventory valuation adjustment.

Expenditure on gross domestic product¹

At constant 2015 prices

R millions

| Period | Final consumption expenditure | | Gross capital formation | | Gross domestic expenditure (6019C) | Exports of goods and services (6013C) | Less: Imports of goods and services (6014C) | Expenditure on gross domestic product (6045C) | Residual item (6011C) | Memo items | |
|----------------|------------------------------------|--|--|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|--|--|--------------------------|--|--|
| | Households ² (6007C) | General government ³ (6008C) | Gross fixed capital formation (6009C) | Change in inventories (6010C) | | | | | | Expenditure on gross domestic product (including residual) (GDP at market prices) (6006C) | Gross domestic expenditure (including residual) (6012C) |
| 2019: 01 | 720 309 | 219 893 | 185 669 | -7 335 | 1 118 535 | 290 204 | 306 795 | 1 101 944 | 9 417 | 1 111 361 | 1 127 952 |
| 02 | 734 500 | 215 704 | 178 524 | 24 502 | 1 153 229 | 300 750 | 325 029 | 1 128 950 | 17 316 | 1 146 266 | 1 170 545 |
| 03 | 742 758 | 221 087 | 190 523 | 20 702 | 1 175 070 | 314 417 | 339 705 | 1 149 782 | 8 335 | 1 158 118 | 1 183 405 |
| 04 | 799 270 | 225 083 | 184 101 | -11 128 | 1 197 326 | 311 627 | 323 026 | 1 185 927 | -17 571 | 1 168 356 | 1 179 755 |
| 2019 | 2 996 836 | 881 767 | 738 816 | 26 741 | 4 644 160 | 1 216 998 | 1 294 555 | 4 566 603 | 17 498 | 4 584 101 | 4 661 658 |
| 2020: 01 | 740 719 | 224 101 | 173 915 | -26 682 | 1 112 052 | 284 729 | 293 300 | 1 103 481 | 15 115 | 1 118 596 | 1 127 168 |
| 02 | 597 196 | 216 386 | 132 117 | 28 446 | 974 146 | 211 822 | 241 212 | 944 755 | 10 998 | 955 753 | 985 143 |
| 03 | 707 750 | 221 775 | 157 223 | -22 232 | 1 064 516 | 283 799 | 256 347 | 1 091 967 | -237 | 1 091 730 | 1 064 278 |
| 04 | 775 317 | 226 186 | 167 336 | -38 805 | 1 130 034 | 292 277 | 278 450 | 1 143 861 | -16 585 | 1 127 276 | 1 113 450 |
| 2020 | 2 820 982 | 888 447 | 630 591 | -59 272 | 4 280 748 | 1 072 627 | 1 069 310 | 4 284 065 | 9 291 | 4 293 356 | 4 290 039 |
| 2021: 01 | 720 611 | 223 497 | 157 433 | -16 712 | 1 084 828 | 275 182 | 282 461 | 1 077 550 | 14 380 | 1 091 929 | 1 099 208 |
| 02 | 737 428 | 219 052 | 153 907 | -2 660 | 1 107 728 | 303 844 | 284 823 | 1 126 748 | 14 907 | 1 141 655 | 1 122 635 |
| 03 | 725 583 | 223 596 | 158 402 | 15 594 | 1 123 176 | 291 109 | 293 292 | 1 120 993 | 3 287 | 1 124 280 | 1 126 463 |
| 04 | 794 975 | 227 263 | 162 247 | -16 824 | 1 167 661 | 309 613 | 310 257 | 1 167 017 | -20 589 | 1 146 428 | 1 147 072 |
| 2021 | 2 978 597 | 893 408 | 631 989 | -20 602 | 4 483 392 | 1 179 748 | 1 170 833 | 4 492 307 | 11 985 | 4 504 292 | 4 495 377 |
| 2022: 01 | 740 706 | 227 877 | 163 588 | -9 044 | 1 123 127 | 296 399 | 312 356 | 1 107 170 | 15 261 | 1 122 431 | 1 138 388 |
| 02 | 750 864 | 220 976 | 159 593 | 16 505 | 1 147 938 | 316 216 | 331 537 | 1 132 618 | 12 409 | 1 145 027 | 1 160 347 |
| 03 | 755 439 | 225 516 | 167 853 | 31 483 | 1 180 292 | 340 529 | 352 268 | 1 168 553 | 3 241 | 1 171 794 | 1 183 533 |
| 04 | 809 689 | 226 991 | 170 932 | -2 966 | 1 204 645 | 315 634 | 341 077 | 1 179 202 | -22 171 | 1 157 032 | 1 182 475 |
| 2022 | 3 056 698 | 901 360 | 661 965 | 35 978 | 4 656 002 | 1 268 778 | 1 337 237 | 4 587 543 | 8 741 | 4 596 283 | 4 664 742 |

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Seasonally adjusted and annualised

| | (6007D) | (6008D) | (6009D) | (6010D) | (6019D) | (6013D) | (6014D) | (6045D) | (6011D) | (6006D) | (6012D) |
|----------------|-----------|---------|---------|----------|------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|------------------|------------------|
| 2019: 01 | 2 968 105 | 873 618 | 746 620 | 15 493 | 4 603 836 | 1 217 992 | 1 275 838 | 4 545 990 | 21 346 | 4 567 336 | 4 625 182 |
| 02 | 2 995 904 | 878 677 | 736 711 | 68 515 | 4 679 807 | 1 217 696 | 1 329 755 | 4 567 747 | 18 237 | 4 585 984 | 4 698 044 |
| 03 | 3 000 742 | 886 336 | 750 227 | 26 386 | 4 663 690 | 1 214 979 | 1 304 862 | 4 573 807 | 18 529 | 4 592 336 | 4 682 219 |
| 04 | 3 022 592 | 888 437 | 721 706 | -3 428 | 4 629 306 | 1 217 325 | 1 267 764 | 4 578 867 | 11 881 | 4 590 748 | 4 641 187 |
| 2019 | 2 996 836 | 881 767 | 738 816 | 26 741 | 4 644 160 | 1 216 998 | 1 294 555 | 4 566 603 | 17 498 | 4 584 101 | 4 661 658 |
| 2020: 01 | 3 051 903 | 888 682 | 700 267 | -62 476 | 4 578 376 | 1 206 107 | 1 211 316 | 4 573 166 | 17 614 | 4 590 780 | 4 595 990 |
| 02 | 2 426 477 | 884 516 | 545 230 | 82 337 | 3 938 560 | 845 528 | 990 299 | 3 793 789 | 12 235 | 3 806 024 | 3 950 795 |
| 03 | 2 858 459 | 887 302 | 622 067 | -145 615 | 4 222 213 | 1 086 324 | 984 112 | 4 324 425 | 5 497 | 4 329 921 | 4 227 709 |
| 04 | 2 947 087 | 893 290 | 654 799 | -111 333 | 4 383 843 | 1 152 548 | 1 091 512 | 4 444 878 | 1 819 | 4 446 697 | 4 385 662 |
| 2020 | 2 820 982 | 888 447 | 630 591 | -59 272 | 4 280 748 | 1 072 627 | 1 069 310 | 4 284 065 | 9 291 | 4 293 356 | 4 290 039 |
| 2021: 01 | 2 962 860 | 888 278 | 634 335 | -21 761 | 4 463 712 | 1 171 774 | 1 164 647 | 4 470 840 | 12 451 | 4 483 290 | 4 476 163 |
| 02 | 3 009 901 | 891 402 | 632 692 | -41 580 | 4 492 415 | 1 206 746 | 1 167 225 | 4 531 936 | 13 578 | 4 545 514 | 4 505 993 |
| 03 | 2 927 103 | 896 035 | 625 585 | 5 980 | 4 454 702 | 1 123 750 | 1 128 122 | 4 450 330 | 13 288 | 4 463 619 | 4 467 991 |
| 04 | 3 014 523 | 897 919 | 635 345 | -25 046 | 4 522 740 | 1 216 722 | 1 223 340 | 4 516 122 | 8 621 | 4 524 744 | 4 531 362 |
| 2021 | 2 978 597 | 893 408 | 631 989 | -20 602 | 4 483 392 | 1 179 748 | 1 170 833 | 4 492 307 | 11 985 | 4 504 292 | 4 495 377 |
| 2022: 01 | 3 044 540 | 907 366 | 657 464 | 8 991 | 4 618 362 | 1 261 424 | 1 287 132 | 4 592 654 | 4 115 | 4 596 769 | 4 622 477 |
| 02 | 3 057 916 | 898 128 | 659 451 | 35 937 | 4 651 432 | 1 260 057 | 1 356 630 | 4 554 859 | 5 335 | 4 560 194 | 4 656 767 |
| 03 | 3 048 306 | 903 134 | 661 159 | 69 535 | 4 682 133 | 1 308 262 | 1 358 311 | 4 632 084 | 11 087 | 4 643 171 | 4 693 221 |
| 04 | 3 076 029 | 896 814 | 669 787 | 29 450 | 4 672 080 | 1 245 371 | 1 346 876 | 4 570 574 | 14 426 | 4 585 000 | 4 686 505 |
| 2022 | 3 056 698 | 901 360 | 661 965 | 35 978 | 4 656 002 | 1 268 778 | 1 337 237 | 4 587 543 | 8 741 | 4 596 283 | 4 664 742 |

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1 Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.

2 Including non-profit institutions serving households.

3 Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial government and local government.

Final consumption expenditure by households¹

At current prices

R millions

| | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Durable goods (6050J) | 278 096 | 276 234 | 290 016 | 308 331 | 314 360 | 297 836 | 341 035 | 362 434 |
| Furniture, household appliances etc (6051J) | 55 455 | 58 674 | 61 586 | 64 946 | 67 526 | 65 522 | 71 945 | 68 972 |
| Personal transport equipment..... (6052J) | 134 793 | 125 282 | 129 462 | 137 749 | 140 202 | 129 521 | 162 237 | 188 106 |
| Computers and related equipment (6075J) | 10 324 | 10 832 | 12 101 | 13 483 | 13 826 | 12 064 | 12 211 | 12 662 |
| Recreational and entertainment goods ² (6053J) | 54 581 | 57 862 | 61 364 | 64 206 | 64 356 | 67 449 | 71 102 | 68 778 |
| Other durable goods ³ (6054J) | 22 942 | 23 584 | 25 503 | 27 946 | 28 451 | 23 280 | 23 542 | 23 916 |
| Semi-durable goods (6055J) | 254 515 | 274 532 | 287 923 | 297 589 | 307 625 | 262 159 | 293 880 | 311 325 |
| Clothing and footwear (6056J) | 143 818 | 155 609 | 164 412 | 167 476 | 171 713 | 138 224 | 157 914 | 168 770 |
| Household textiles, furnishings, glassware etc. (6057J) | 36 467 | 38 806 | 40 529 | 42 989 | 45 223 | 41 038 | 42 854 | 44 537 |
| Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories (6058J) | 45 165 | 48 898 | 48 987 | 50 748 | 53 686 | 50 285 | 57 012 | 63 306 |
| Recreational and entertainment goods ⁴ (6059J) | 16 435 | 17 309 | 19 189 | 20 739 | 21 204 | 18 008 | 20 332 | 20 395 |
| Miscellaneous goods ⁵ (6060J) | 12 631 | 13 909 | 14 806 | 15 636 | 15 799 | 14 605 | 15 768 | 14 316 |
| Non-durable goods (6061J) | 864 423 | 939 812 | 995 097 | 1 069 796 | 1 130 235 | 1 114 316 | 1 241 005 | 1 399 461 |
| Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062J) | 529 358 | 582 279 | 614 269 | 649 975 | 693 008 | 679 867 | 753 472 | 852 426 |
| Household fuel, power and water (6063J) | 118 120 | 128 871 | 133 875 | 143 528 | 154 706 | 176 721 | 200 098 | 215 615 |
| Household consumer goods..... (6064J) | 56 693 | 61 243 | 65 491 | 69 309 | 72 627 | 68 865 | 75 788 | 88 857 |
| Medical and pharmaceutical products (6065J) | 52 534 | 57 899 | 63 681 | 67 114 | 70 397 | 74 612 | 81 996 | 86 117 |
| Petroleum products (6066J) | 81 662 | 81 321 | 87 687 | 107 905 | 106 888 | 86 531 | 100 668 | 128 636 |
| Recreational and entertainment goods ⁶ (6067J) | 26 056 | 28 199 | 30 094 | 31 966 | 32 609 | 27 720 | 28 982 | 27 812 |
| Services (6068J) | 1 418 177 | 1 521 319 | 1 626 679 | 1 742 206 | 1 836 676 | 1 800 135 | 1 943 261 | 2 115 184 |
| Rent and other housing services ⁷ (6069J) | 308 159 | 328 844 | 349 579 | 368 335 | 386 994 | 398 545 | 408 166 | 423 280 |
| Household services, including domestic servants (6070J) | 61 681 | 69 014 | 78 287 | 84 778 | 89 464 | 93 245 | 96 563 | 98 981 |
| Medical services..... (6071J) | 147 730 | 160 042 | 174 533 | 192 674 | 199 823 | 194 825 | 214 562 | 242 416 |
| Transport and communication services..... (6072J) | 311 499 | 325 120 | 338 250 | 355 306 | 376 043 | 361 432 | 407 191 | 459 731 |
| Recreational, entertainment and educational services ⁸ (6073J) | 210 848 | 231 161 | 246 760 | 264 937 | 278 569 | 278 333 | 291 392 | 302 905 |
| Miscellaneous services ⁹ (6074J) | 378 260 | 407 139 | 439 269 | 476 174 | 505 782 | 473 755 | 525 387 | 587 871 |
| Total (6007J) | 2 815 210 | 3 011 897 | 3 199 715 | 3 417 922 | 3 588 896 | 3 474 446 | 3 819 180 | 4 188 404 |

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1 Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.

2 Comprising audio-visual, photographic and communications equipment.

3 Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.

4 Comprising sport and camping equipment, games, hobbies, toys, books and recording media.

5 Electrical appliances for personal care and personal effects such as travel goods, car seats, umbrellas, etc.

6 Comprising newspapers, magazines, stationery, pets and related products as well as garden products, plants and flowers.

7 Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.

8 Comprising cinema, park, museum and theatre entrance fees, subscriptions to cable television, licences and hiring of equipment.

9 After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic sector.

Final consumption expenditure by households¹

At constant 2015 prices

R millions

| | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Durable goods (6050Y) | 278 096 | 261 884 | 271 668 | 289 378 | 291 369 | 270 118 | 301 233 | 302 232 |
| Furniture, household appliances etc (6051Y) | 55 455 | 55 105 | 56 293 | 59 654 | 59 845 | 56 500 | 59 851 | 51 637 |
| Personal transport equipment..... (6052Y) | 134 793 | 115 119 | 113 212 | 116 449 | 114 533 | 101 200 | 120 608 | 132 478 |
| Computers and related equipment (6075Y) | 10 324 | 10 515 | 12 982 | 14 907 | 14 554 | 13 040 | 13 196 | 13 165 |
| Recreational and entertainment goods ² (6053Y) | 54 581 | 58 375 | 65 280 | 71 663 | 74 792 | 77 699 | 86 026 | 82 679 |
| Other durable goods ³ (6054Y) | 22 942 | 22 770 | 23 901 | 26 705 | 27 645 | 21 680 | 21 552 | 22 272 |
| Semi-durable goods (6055Y) | 254 515 | 261 826 | 267 090 | 272 607 | 276 317 | 231 608 | 252 031 | 256 297 |
| Clothing and footwear (6056Y) | 143 818 | 147 936 | 151 361 | 151 491 | 152 119 | 121 384 | 136 513 | 142 722 |
| Household textiles, furnishings, glassware etc. (6057Y) | 36 467 | 37 092 | 38 269 | 40 935 | 42 448 | 38 390 | 39 594 | 39 597 |
| Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories (6058Y) | 45 165 | 47 098 | 45 820 | 45 933 | 47 149 | 41 516 | 43 260 | 44 155 |
| Recreational and entertainment goods ⁴ (6059Y) | 16 435 | 16 351 | 17 729 | 19 432 | 19 701 | 16 512 | 18 268 | 17 477 |
| Miscellaneous goods ⁵ (6060Y) | 12 631 | 13 349 | 13 909 | 14 817 | 14 900 | 13 806 | 14 397 | 12 345 |
| Non-durable goods (6061Y) | 864 423 | 872 321 | 869 021 | 889 153 | 899 869 | 855 121 | 892 690 | 911 392 |
| Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062Y) | 529 358 | 534 029 | 530 547 | 540 062 | 554 642 | 520 364 | 545 629 | 568 458 |
| Household fuel, power and water (6063Y) | 118 120 | 118 266 | 115 825 | 116 420 | 114 426 | 121 150 | 125 498 | 122 306 |
| Household consumer goods..... (6064Y) | 56 693 | 58 297 | 59 524 | 62 117 | 63 833 | 61 028 | 66 080 | 70 642 |
| Medical and pharmaceutical products (6065Y) | 52 534 | 55 177 | 57 068 | 58 055 | 58 575 | 59 960 | 63 436 | 63 916 |
| Petroleum products (6066Y) | 81 662 | 80 234 | 80 049 | 85 981 | 82 784 | 71 943 | 71 498 | 67 997 |
| Recreational and entertainment goods ⁶ (6067Y) | 26 056 | 26 318 | 26 008 | 26 520 | 25 609 | 20 677 | 20 549 | 18 074 |
| Services (6068Y) | 1 418 177 | 1 438 395 | 1 475 235 | 1 511 145 | 1 529 281 | 1 464 134 | 1 532 642 | 1 586 777 |
| Rent and other housing services ⁷ (6069Y) | 308 159 | 312 548 | 315 702 | 319 126 | 324 908 | 327 570 | 330 089 | 332 531 |
| Household services, including domestic servants (6070Y) | 61 681 | 65 493 | 70 602 | 72 660 | 73 110 | 73 179 | 74 037 | 73 491 |
| Medical services..... (6071Y) | 147 730 | 150 941 | 154 736 | 161 245 | 159 120 | 147 500 | 156 440 | 169 663 |
| Transport and communication services..... (6072Y) | 311 499 | 316 751 | 321 088 | 327 011 | 331 520 | 318 245 | 344 274 | 359 769 |
| Recreational, entertainment and educational services ⁸ (6073Y) | 210 848 | 218 607 | 221 553 | 225 868 | 225 912 | 216 528 | 220 439 | 219 162 |
| Miscellaneous services ⁹ (6074Y) | 378 260 | 374 055 | 391 555 | 405 235 | 414 712 | 381 112 | 407 363 | 432 162 |
| Total (6007Y) | 2 815 210 | 2 834 426 | 2 883 014 | 2 962 284 | 2 996 836 | 2 820 982 | 2 978 597 | 3 056 698 |

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1 Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.

2 Comprising audio-visual, photographic and communications equipment.

3 Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.

4 Comprising sport and camping equipment, games, hobbies, toys, books and recording media.

5 Electrical appliances for personal care and personal effects such as travel goods, car seats, umbrellas, etc.

6 Comprising newspapers, magazines, stationery, pets and related products as well as garden products, plants and flowers.

7 Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.

8 Comprising cinema, park, museum and theatre entrance fees, subscriptions to cable television, licences and hiring of equipment.

9 After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic sector.

Final consumption expenditure by households¹

R millions

| Period | At current prices | | | | | At constant 2015 prices | | | | |
|----------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|------------------|
| | Durable goods | Semi-durable goods | Non-durable goods | Services ² | Total | Durable goods | Semi-durable goods | Non-durable goods | Services ² | Total |
| | (6050K) | (6055K) | (6061K) | (6068K) | (6007K) | (6050C) | (6055C) | (6061C) | (6068C) | (6007C) |
| 2019: 01 | 75 126 | 67 721 | 261 751 | 443 663 | 848 262 | 70 022 | 61 379 | 213 476 | 375 431 | 720 309 |
| 02 | 74 965 | 74 399 | 271 779 | 456 024 | 877 167 | 69 514 | 66 888 | 217 355 | 380 741 | 734 500 |
| 03 | 77 303 | 72 576 | 282 514 | 464 309 | 896 701 | 71 091 | 64 978 | 222 230 | 384 459 | 742 758 |
| 04 | 86 966 | 92 929 | 314 191 | 472 680 | 966 766 | 80 742 | 83 071 | 246 808 | 388 649 | 799 270 |
| 2019 | 314 360 | 307 625 | 1 130 235 | 1 836 676 | 3 588 896 | 291 369 | 276 317 | 899 869 | 1 529 281 | 2 996 836 |
| 2020: 01 | 77 752 | 70 798 | 276 878 | 479 451 | 904 879 | 71 307 | 63 059 | 214 681 | 391 671 | 740 719 |
| 02 | 54 716 | 42 027 | 233 208 | 405 990 | 735 941 | 49 517 | 37 409 | 181 195 | 329 076 | 597 196 |
| 03 | 78 234 | 65 136 | 282 410 | 450 734 | 876 514 | 70 320 | 57 248 | 215 262 | 364 920 | 707 750 |
| 04 | 87 134 | 84 197 | 321 820 | 463 960 | 957 111 | 78 974 | 73 893 | 243 984 | 378 467 | 775 317 |
| 2020 | 297 836 | 262 159 | 1 114 316 | 1 800 135 | 3 474 446 | 270 118 | 231 608 | 855 121 | 1 464 134 | 2 820 982 |
| 2021: 01 | 83 156 | 66 113 | 284 810 | 470 573 | 904 652 | 74 546 | 57 339 | 212 230 | 376 496 | 720 611 |
| 02 | 85 411 | 71 574 | 298 321 | 485 605 | 940 911 | 76 234 | 61 595 | 216 870 | 382 729 | 737 428 |
| 03 | 80 164 | 67 037 | 303 966 | 485 916 | 937 083 | 70 161 | 57 243 | 214 244 | 383 935 | 725 583 |
| 04 | 92 303 | 89 156 | 353 907 | 501 168 | 1 036 534 | 80 293 | 75 854 | 249 346 | 389 482 | 794 975 |
| 2021 | 341 035 | 293 880 | 1 241 005 | 1 943 261 | 3 819 180 | 301 233 | 252 031 | 892 690 | 1 532 642 | 2 978 597 |
| 2022: 01 | 86 187 | 69 211 | 320 327 | 510 575 | 986 300 | 73 106 | 58 129 | 220 519 | 388 951 | 740 706 |
| 02 | 84 785 | 74 395 | 332 203 | 523 462 | 1 014 845 | 71 340 | 61 568 | 220 454 | 397 501 | 750 864 |
| 03 | 89 175 | 74 031 | 352 866 | 536 871 | 1 052 943 | 73 613 | 60 321 | 223 040 | 398 465 | 755 439 |
| 04 | 102 287 | 93 688 | 394 065 | 544 275 | 1 134 316 | 84 173 | 76 278 | 247 379 | 401 859 | 809 689 |
| 2022 | 362 434 | 311 325 | 1 399 461 | 2 115 184 | 4 188 404 | 302 232 | 256 297 | 911 392 | 1 586 777 | 3 056 698 |

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Seasonally adjusted and annualised

| | (6050L) | (6055L) | (6061L) | (6068L) | (6007L) | (6050D) | (6055D) | (6061D) | (6068D) | (6007D) |
|----------------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|------------------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|------------------|
| 2019: 01 | 307 172 | 300 151 | 1 104 204 | 1 787 200 | 3 498 727 | 289 050 | 272 559 | 896 639 | 1 509 857 | 2 968 105 |
| 02 | 314 787 | 308 237 | 1 129 314 | 1 818 952 | 3 571 290 | 291 052 | 278 111 | 903 530 | 1 523 212 | 2 995 904 |
| 03 | 317 449 | 309 559 | 1 139 190 | 1 848 503 | 3 614 702 | 292 094 | 275 391 | 899 646 | 1 533 612 | 3 000 742 |
| 04 | 318 031 | 312 554 | 1 148 231 | 1 892 047 | 3 670 863 | 293 279 | 279 207 | 899 661 | 1 550 445 | 3 022 592 |
| 2019 | 314 360 | 307 625 | 1 130 235 | 1 836 676 | 3 588 896 | 291 369 | 276 317 | 899 869 | 1 529 281 | 2 996 836 |
| 2020: 01 | 319 154 | 313 976 | 1 169 481 | 1 931 112 | 3 733 723 | 294 548 | 280 160 | 902 886 | 1 574 309 | 3 051 903 |
| 02 | 229 076 | 173 703 | 971 714 | 1 610 123 | 2 984 617 | 206 468 | 155 376 | 753 689 | 1 310 944 | 2 426 477 |
| 03 | 322 779 | 275 922 | 1 137 531 | 1 792 238 | 3 528 470 | 289 427 | 241 217 | 871 882 | 1 455 933 | 2 858 459 |
| 04 | 320 335 | 285 035 | 1 178 536 | 1 867 066 | 3 650 972 | 290 031 | 249 680 | 892 026 | 1 515 350 | 2 947 087 |
| 2020 | 297 836 | 262 159 | 1 114 316 | 1 800 135 | 3 474 446 | 270 118 | 231 608 | 855 121 | 1 464 134 | 2 820 982 |
| 2021: 01 | 339 892 | 291 194 | 1 200 088 | 1 885 794 | 3 716 967 | 310 291 | 254 444 | 890 924 | 1 507 200 | 2 962 860 |
| 02 | 356 074 | 296 092 | 1 239 970 | 1 941 414 | 3 833 551 | 317 804 | 255 406 | 900 936 | 1 535 755 | 3 009 901 |
| 03 | 328 481 | 286 043 | 1 226 229 | 1 935 557 | 3 776 309 | 285 247 | 242 670 | 867 065 | 1 532 120 | 2 927 103 |
| 04 | 339 695 | 302 190 | 1 297 731 | 2 010 279 | 3 949 895 | 291 591 | 255 605 | 911 835 | 1 555 492 | 3 014 523 |
| 2021 | 341 035 | 293 880 | 1 241 005 | 1 943 261 | 3 819 180 | 301 233 | 252 031 | 892 690 | 1 532 642 | 2 978 597 |
| 2022: 01 | 350 187 | 305 622 | 1 350 388 | 2 050 531 | 4 056 729 | 300 983 | 257 854 | 924 900 | 1 560 804 | 3 044 540 |
| 02 | 353 495 | 307 724 | 1 378 755 | 2 084 039 | 4 124 013 | 297 833 | 255 566 | 914 246 | 1 590 271 | 3 057 916 |
| 03 | 366 826 | 314 572 | 1 423 266 | 2 134 702 | 4 239 366 | 302 084 | 255 746 | 903 905 | 1 586 571 | 3 048 306 |
| 04 | 379 228 | 317 381 | 1 445 436 | 2 191 462 | 4 333 508 | 308 028 | 256 020 | 902 519 | 1 609 462 | 3 076 029 |
| 2022 | 362 434 | 311 325 | 1 399 461 | 2 115 184 | 4 188 404 | 302 232 | 256 297 | 911 392 | 1 586 777 | 3 056 698 |

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1 Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.

2 After adjustment for net expenditure by non-residents in the domestic market.

Final consumption expenditure by households according to COICOP¹ classification²

At current prices

R millions

| Period | Food and non-alcoholic beverages (6365J) | Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics (6366J) | Clothing and footwear (6367J) | Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels (6368J) | Furnishings, household equipment and household maintenance (6369J) | Health (6370J) | Transport (6371J) | Communi-cation (6372J) | Recreation and culture (6373J) | Education (6374J) | Restaurants and hotels (6375J) | Miscel-laneous goods and services (6376J) | Total (6007J) |
|------------|---|---|----------------------------------|---|---|-------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------|--|------------------|
| 2003 | 119 487 | 52 280 | 48 264 | 130 124 | 67 815 | 66 206 | 148 563 | 39 893 | 80 810 | 24 213 | 50 640 | 94 306 | 922 602 |
| 2004 | 131 348 | 58 897 | 55 341 | 160 315 | 73 418 | 74 289 | 174 226 | 46 834 | 87 777 | 27 446 | 57 474 | 104 740 | 1 052 105 |
| 2005 | 144 009 | 62 429 | 62 116 | 181 998 | 81 405 | 78 370 | 202 298 | 52 929 | 94 935 | 29 835 | 53 476 | 124 407 | 1 168 207 |
| 2006 | 166 259 | 70 308 | 69 450 | 196 076 | 90 280 | 86 762 | 231 905 | 62 822 | 101 413 | 33 498 | 64 229 | 134 911 | 1 307 912 |
| 2007 | 190 361 | 77 177 | 77 403 | 222 494 | 102 467 | 94 835 | 256 177 | 75 090 | 110 840 | 37 586 | 73 982 | 170 959 | 1 489 372 |
| 2008 | 216 242 | 85 702 | 83 640 | 248 894 | 107 540 | 105 166 | 269 956 | 86 477 | 122 328 | 42 457 | 89 839 | 188 059 | 1 646 301 |
| 2009 | 235 903 | 89 783 | 87 465 | 272 214 | 107 756 | 119 036 | 262 664 | 91 959 | 124 349 | 47 539 | 89 176 | 204 720 | 1 732 563 |
| 2010 | 258 566 | 94 686 | 92 144 | 297 624 | 113 390 | 130 061 | 307 308 | 94 614 | 130 302 | 53 364 | 99 764 | 233 884 | 1 905 709 |
| 2011 | 287 222 | 100 789 | 100 939 | 325 920 | 123 023 | 140 498 | 352 812 | 100 921 | 142 385 | 58 326 | 102 467 | 258 501 | 2 093 803 |
| 2012 | 315 078 | 109 316 | 111 141 | 350 473 | 133 515 | 155 578 | 398 173 | 108 244 | 158 303 | 64 400 | 112 663 | 276 356 | 2 293 240 |
| 2013 | 334 058 | 112 782 | 122 792 | 371 555 | 142 066 | 162 133 | 436 515 | 114 536 | 171 079 | 71 354 | 122 568 | 309 314 | 2 470 752 |
| 2014 | 362 242 | 120 564 | 136 394 | 395 821 | 151 962 | 172 244 | 461 202 | 117 070 | 183 620 | 78 416 | 131 513 | 322 079 | 2 633 125 |
| 2015 | 396 852 | 132 506 | 145 378 | 423 479 | 162 448 | 189 921 | 468 183 | 122 763 | 197 752 | 88 524 | 141 562 | 345 842 | 2 815 210 |
| 2016 | 438 266 | 144 013 | 157 347 | 454 775 | 175 852 | 208 147 | 473 398 | 126 710 | 215 838 | 95 541 | 154 150 | 367 860 | 3 011 897 |
| 2017 | 464 311 | 149 958 | 166 341 | 480 135 | 190 283 | 227 328 | 493 680 | 130 456 | 231 538 | 101 855 | 165 663 | 398 167 | 3 199 715 |
| 2018 | 488 951 | 161 023 | 169 597 | 508 331 | 203 092 | 244 380 | 536 200 | 135 767 | 247 474 | 110 182 | 177 407 | 435 517 | 3 417 922 |
| 2019 | 517 082 | 175 926 | 173 998 | 538 014 | 212 846 | 259 447 | 558 746 | 136 523 | 254 017 | 118 678 | 186 399 | 457 220 | 3 588 896 |
| 2020 | 543 594 | 136 273 | 140 823 | 571 035 | 210 451 | 256 942 | 501 493 | 143 870 | 236 084 | 127 612 | 111 629 | 494 640 | 3 474 446 |
| 2021 | 596 603 | 156 869 | 160 850 | 603 940 | 222 807 | 281 786 | 594 080 | 150 468 | 248 138 | 135 654 | 136 590 | 531 394 | 3 819 180 |
| 2022 | 684 289 | 168 136 | 171 789 | 634 365 | 226 543 | 309 462 | 697 353 | 159 030 | 247 802 | 144 282 | 181 321 | 564 032 | 4 188 404 |

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At constant 2015 prices

| | (6365Y) | (6366Y) | (6367Y) | (6368Y) | (6369Y) | (6370Y) | (6371Y) | (6372Y) | (6373Y) | (6374Y) | (6375Y) | (6376Y) | (6007Y) |
|------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------------------|
| 2003 | 265 296 | 111 788 | 57 459 | 336 938 | 96 270 | 145 636 | 299 908 | 58 500 | 112 233 | 66 556 | 102 138 | 153 943 | 1 842 670 |
| 2004 | 280 463 | 118 180 | 68 331 | 345 704 | 102 223 | 145 369 | 326 018 | 63 270 | 123 788 | 68 762 | 111 494 | 166 497 | 1 957 662 |
| 2005 | 295 652 | 124 579 | 79 326 | 358 067 | 111 647 | 138 709 | 366 495 | 65 949 | 135 537 | 68 838 | 118 794 | 173 548 | 2 077 733 |
| 2006 | 321 013 | 131 687 | 93 102 | 381 640 | 126 371 | 148 293 | 401 613 | 72 745 | 153 421 | 70 013 | 125 895 | 191 433 | 2 260 081 |
| 2007 | 335 012 | 137 241 | 105 900 | 391 425 | 138 222 | 155 475 | 426 801 | 84 476 | 160 461 | 73 774 | 133 938 | 222 305 | 2 407 392 |
| 2008 | 328 545 | 135 482 | 108 968 | 395 199 | 140 442 | 162 793 | 406 661 | 91 390 | 168 072 | 78 144 | 149 491 | 240 497 | 2 436 546 |
| 2009 | 327 620 | 131 575 | 108 595 | 396 434 | 135 785 | 166 839 | 383 503 | 93 700 | 157 798 | 79 640 | 131 233 | 246 576 | 2 373 417 |
| 2010 | 354 316 | 131 842 | 112 505 | 402 351 | 140 659 | 169 905 | 416 825 | 95 271 | 157 693 | 81 611 | 136 223 | 309 172 | 2 508 374 |
| 2011 | 366 824 | 132 432 | 120 067 | 411 473 | 146 626 | 173 677 | 444 183 | 102 567 | 168 368 | 82 054 | 133 230 | 328 552 | 2 610 053 |
| 2012 | 375 921 | 133 994 | 127 532 | 415 490 | 152 865 | 183 006 | 459 917 | 109 457 | 180 693 | 83 213 | 137 913 | 334 256 | 2 694 257 |
| 2013 | 377 232 | 129 655 | 136 674 | 415 892 | 155 917 | 181 676 | 471 526 | 112 956 | 185 264 | 84 615 | 140 578 | 344 062 | 2 736 048 |
| 2014 | 380 256 | 130 245 | 143 498 | 418 964 | 159 129 | 182 654 | 468 967 | 115 398 | 191 040 | 85 586 | 139 156 | 340 860 | 2 755 751 |
| 2015 | 396 852 | 132 506 | 145 378 | 423 479 | 162 448 | 189 921 | 468 183 | 122 763 | 197 752 | 88 524 | 141 562 | 345 842 | 2 815 210 |
| 2016 | 397 746 | 136 282 | 149 558 | 427 824 | 166 919 | 197 507 | 452 126 | 126 669 | 205 299 | 90 532 | 144 944 | 339 019 | 2 834 426 |
| 2017 | 394 123 | 136 425 | 153 038 | 428 493 | 174 788 | 203 434 | 450 966 | 133 199 | 214 098 | 90 499 | 148 409 | 355 542 | 2 883 014 |
| 2018 | 401 171 | 138 891 | 153 232 | 432 120 | 183 161 | 208 557 | 462 234 | 138 970 | 223 935 | 91 732 | 152 337 | 375 941 | 2 962 284 |
| 2019 | 410 526 | 144 116 | 153 895 | 435 819 | 185 342 | 211 573 | 461 442 | 140 116 | 223 788 | 92 688 | 154 805 | 382 727 | 2 996 836 |
| 2020 | 412 504 | 107 860 | 123 333 | 445 064 | 178 390 | 201 348 | 412 257 | 145 679 | 206 563 | 93 603 | 90 320 | 404 059 | 2 820 982 |
| 2021 | 426 764 | 118 865 | 138 620 | 451 788 | 184 458 | 213 088 | 452 070 | 156 468 | 211 972 | 97 597 | 106 773 | 420 134 | 2 978 597 |
| 2022 | 448 008 | 120 450 | 144 853 | 450 874 | 175 695 | 224 548 | 467 919 | 163 694 | 203 269 | 99 198 | 133 941 | 424 250 | 3 056 698 |

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- 1 Classification of individual consumption according to purpose.
2 Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.

Gross fixed capital formation¹

At current prices

R millions

| | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| By kind of economic activity | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6080J) | 26 434 | 27 928 | 32 112 | 32 237 | 31 592 | 35 148 | 37 960 | 45 027 |
| Mining and quarrying (6081J) | 70 285 | 59 425 | 76 022 | 93 847 | 103 657 | 98 640 | 96 858 | 110 878 |
| Manufacturing (6082J) | 92 420 | 102 308 | 102 912 | 111 633 | 124 624 | 115 814 | 113 009 | 106 227 |
| Electricity, gas and water..... (6085J) | 104 752 | 102 233 | 93 460 | 74 332 | 73 943 | 56 517 | 58 492 | 49 574 |
| Construction (contractors) (6086J) | 14 730 | 16 380 | 18 799 | 17 492 | 16 298 | 15 732 | 17 813 | 16 687 |
| Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6087J) | 50 211 | 53 486 | 55 569 | 59 801 | 57 860 | 55 280 | 52 816 | 97 905 |
| Transport, storage and communication..... (6088J) | 111 752 | 109 717 | 98 361 | 104 562 | 107 479 | 82 958 | 93 753 | 160 855 |
| Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services ² (6091J) | 160 524 | 180 469 | 185 399 | 191 138 | 187 138 | 146 262 | 177 337 | 165 891 |
| Community, social and personal services (6094J) | 165 030 | 178 193 | 170 129 | 167 772 | 162 908 | 158 379 | 162 677 | 180 169 |
| Total fixed capital formation..... (6009J) | 796 138 | 830 138 | 832 762 | 852 813 | 865 499 | 764 731 | 810 714 | 933 213 |
| By type of organisation | | | | | | | | |
| General government..... (6100J) | 154 293 | 164 523 | 154 493 | 152 684 | 147 813 | 144 480 | 151 089 | 164 744 |
| <i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure³ ...</i> (6101J) | 81 354 | 84 530 | 74 937 | 74 419 | 70 159 | 69 028 | 76 915 | 81 630 |
| <i>Social infrastructure⁴</i> (6102J) | 37 225 | 37 953 | 38 303 | 39 380 | 36 120 | 33 067 | 32 408 | 37 612 |
| <i>Economic services⁵</i> (6103J) | 35 714 | 42 041 | 41 253 | 38 885 | 41 534 | 42 385 | 41 766 | 45 503 |
| Public corporations..... (6106J) | 138 879 | 130 501 | 123 839 | 112 115 | 101 521 | 78 447 | 86 876 | 91 187 |
| <i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure³ ...</i> (6107J) | 135 410 | 127 160 | 120 733 | 108 944 | 97 473 | 74 680 | 82 865 | 86 670 |
| <i>Economic services⁵</i> (6108J) | 3 468 | 3 341 | 3 105 | 3 171 | 4 048 | 3 767 | 4 011 | 4 517 |
| Private business enterprises ² (6109J) | 502 967 | 535 114 | 554 431 | 588 014 | 616 166 | 541 804 | 572 749 | 677 282 |

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1 Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.

2 Including transfer costs.

3 Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.

4 Schools, hospitals, etc., and administrative services.

5 Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

Gross fixed capital formation¹

At constant 2015 prices

R millions

| | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| By kind of economic activity | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6080Y) | 26 434 | 25 875 | 29 341 | 27 736 | 26 751 | 28 111 | 28 288 | 29 884 |
| Mining and quarrying (6081Y) | 70 285 | 54 855 | 70 261 | 83 473 | 88 335 | 79 825 | 74 769 | 76 660 |
| Manufacturing (6082Y) | 92 420 | 94 113 | 95 384 | 100 005 | 106 764 | 94 312 | 88 598 | 74 349 |
| Electricity, gas and water..... (6085Y) | 104 752 | 97 938 | 85 395 | 64 020 | 61 308 | 45 944 | 43 617 | 33 946 |
| Construction (contractors) (6086Y) | 14 730 | 15 059 | 17 072 | 15 411 | 13 734 | 12 607 | 13 647 | 11 682 |
| Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6087Y) | 50 211 | 49 412 | 51 054 | 53 258 | 49 531 | 45 350 | 42 046 | 69 428 |
| Transport, storage and communication..... (6088Y) | 111 752 | 102 597 | 91 204 | 95 217 | 94 771 | 71 381 | 80 757 | 123 617 |
| Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services ² (6091Y) | 160 524 | 170 880 | 169 178 | 168 963 | 160 432 | 122 966 | 135 297 | 115 684 |
| Community, social and personal services (6094Y) | 165 030 | 170 028 | 155 993 | 146 754 | 137 190 | 130 096 | 124 970 | 126 716 |
| Total fixed capital formation..... (6009Y) | 796 138 | 780 757 | 764 883 | 754 838 | 738 816 | 630 591 | 631 989 | 661 965 |
| By type of organisation | | | | | | | | |
| General government..... (6100Y) | 154 293 | 157 355 | 141 618 | 133 385 | 124 394 | 118 726 | 115 817 | 115 862 |
| <i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure³ ...</i> (6101Y) | 81 354 | 81 564 | 68 346 | 63 749 | 58 060 | 55 842 | 56 934 | 54 940 |
| <i>Social infrastructure⁴</i> (6102Y) | 37 225 | 35 825 | 34 444 | 33 909 | 29 890 | 26 493 | 23 812 | 25 119 |
| <i>Economic services⁵</i> (6103Y) | 35 714 | 39 966 | 38 829 | 35 727 | 36 444 | 36 390 | 35 071 | 35 803 |
| Public corporations..... (6106Y) | 138 879 | 124 661 | 113 971 | 99 125 | 86 884 | 65 513 | 69 209 | 66 699 |
| <i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure³ ...</i> (6107Y) | 135 410 | 121 534 | 111 052 | 96 108 | 83 244 | 62 253 | 65 574 | 63 097 |
| <i>Economic services⁵</i> (6108Y) | 3 468 | 3 199 | 2 894 | 2 881 | 3 521 | 3 313 | 3 594 | 3 718 |
| Private business enterprises ² (6109Y) | 502 967 | 498 742 | 509 294 | 522 328 | 527 537 | 446 353 | 446 963 | 479 404 |

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1 Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.

2 Including transfer costs.

3 Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.

4 Schools, hospitals, etc., and administrative services.

5 Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

Gross fixed capital formation by type of organisation¹

R millions

| Period | At current prices | | | | At constant 2015 prices | | | |
|---------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|------------------|
| | General government (6100K) | Public corporations (6106K) | Private business enterprises ² (6109K) | Total (6009K) | General government (6100C) | Public corporations (6106C) | Private business enterprises ² (6109C) | Total (6009C) |
| 2014: 01..... | 34 198 | 31 366 | 120 981 | 186 545 | 35 727 | 32 660 | 128 642 | 197 029 |
| 02..... | 34 752 | 30 683 | 114 317 | 179 753 | 35 797 | 31 486 | 119 926 | 187 210 |
| 03..... | 32 667 | 32 440 | 125 155 | 190 263 | 33 197 | 32 957 | 130 015 | 196 169 |
| 04..... | 35 733 | 34 487 | 129 768 | 199 988 | 36 214 | 34 909 | 134 006 | 205 129 |
| 2014 | 137 350 | 128 977 | 490 222 | 756 548 | 140 936 | 132 012 | 512 589 | 785 537 |
| 2015: 01..... | 35 958 | 33 525 | 122 968 | 192 451 | 36 394 | 33 849 | 125 616 | 195 858 |
| 02..... | 36 796 | 34 371 | 117 923 | 189 089 | 36 919 | 34 467 | 118 940 | 190 326 |
| 03..... | 37 344 | 36 423 | 132 554 | 206 322 | 37 266 | 36 367 | 131 982 | 205 614 |
| 04..... | 44 195 | 34 560 | 129 521 | 208 276 | 43 715 | 34 196 | 126 429 | 204 340 |
| 2015 | 154 293 | 138 879 | 502 967 | 796 138 | 154 293 | 138 879 | 502 967 | 796 138 |
| 2016: 01..... | 44 535 | 31 770 | 129 831 | 206 135 | 43 477 | 30 979 | 122 263 | 196 719 |
| 02..... | 43 378 | 33 040 | 131 259 | 207 676 | 41 472 | 31 619 | 121 267 | 194 359 |
| 03..... | 37 225 | 32 955 | 134 609 | 204 789 | 35 241 | 31 164 | 125 063 | 191 468 |
| 04..... | 39 386 | 32 737 | 139 415 | 211 538 | 37 165 | 30 899 | 130 148 | 198 212 |
| 2016 | 164 523 | 130 501 | 535 114 | 830 138 | 157 355 | 124 661 | 498 742 | 780 757 |
| 2017: 01..... | 39 253 | 31 020 | 136 826 | 207 099 | 36 600 | 28 873 | 126 541 | 192 014 |
| 02..... | 38 046 | 31 079 | 127 245 | 196 370 | 35 170 | 28 767 | 117 680 | 181 617 |
| 03..... | 37 695 | 30 777 | 142 166 | 210 639 | 34 551 | 28 350 | 130 871 | 193 771 |
| 04..... | 39 498 | 30 962 | 148 194 | 218 654 | 35 298 | 27 981 | 134 202 | 197 481 |
| 2017 | 154 493 | 123 839 | 554 431 | 832 762 | 141 618 | 113 971 | 509 294 | 764 883 |
| 2018: 01..... | 38 471 | 28 185 | 146 356 | 213 011 | 34 300 | 25 301 | 132 047 | 191 648 |
| 02..... | 37 120 | 28 495 | 138 308 | 203 923 | 32 991 | 25 575 | 125 482 | 184 047 |
| 03..... | 36 584 | 28 336 | 153 743 | 218 664 | 31 679 | 24 858 | 135 348 | 191 885 |
| 04..... | 40 509 | 27 099 | 149 606 | 217 214 | 34 417 | 23 391 | 129 451 | 187 258 |
| 2018 | 152 684 | 112 115 | 588 014 | 852 813 | 133 385 | 99 125 | 522 328 | 754 838 |
| 2019: 01..... | 39 694 | 25 149 | 150 926 | 215 770 | 33 846 | 21 753 | 130 069 | 185 669 |
| 02..... | 37 631 | 25 737 | 145 286 | 208 653 | 31 723 | 22 083 | 124 718 | 178 524 |
| 03..... | 33 998 | 26 336 | 163 468 | 223 803 | 28 419 | 22 450 | 139 653 | 190 523 |
| 04..... | 36 490 | 24 299 | 156 486 | 217 274 | 30 406 | 20 598 | 133 097 | 184 101 |
| 2019 | 147 813 | 101 521 | 616 166 | 865 499 | 124 394 | 86 884 | 527 537 | 738 816 |
| 2020: 01..... | 34 499 | 22 167 | 150 267 | 206 934 | 28 864 | 18 685 | 126 365 | 173 915 |
| 02..... | 34 568 | 16 814 | 106 175 | 157 558 | 28 788 | 14 283 | 89 047 | 132 117 |
| 03..... | 34 799 | 19 351 | 139 657 | 193 807 | 28 305 | 15 959 | 112 958 | 157 223 |
| 04..... | 40 614 | 20 115 | 145 704 | 206 433 | 32 769 | 16 585 | 117 982 | 167 336 |
| 2020 | 144 480 | 78 447 | 541 804 | 764 731 | 118 726 | 65 513 | 446 353 | 630 591 |
| 2021: 01..... | 39 963 | 20 313 | 136 205 | 196 481 | 31 664 | 16 569 | 109 200 | 157 433 |
| 02..... | 38 046 | 21 799 | 135 608 | 195 453 | 29 423 | 17 421 | 107 064 | 153 907 |
| 03..... | 34 941 | 22 383 | 147 460 | 204 784 | 26 383 | 17 666 | 114 353 | 158 402 |
| 04..... | 38 139 | 22 381 | 153 476 | 213 996 | 28 347 | 17 553 | 116 347 | 162 247 |
| 2021 | 151 089 | 86 876 | 572 749 | 810 714 | 115 817 | 69 209 | 446 963 | 631 989 |
| 2022: 01..... | 40 059 | 21 654 | 160 997 | 222 710 | 28 991 | 16 377 | 118 220 | 163 588 |
| 02..... | 40 027 | 22 516 | 159 729 | 222 272 | 28 235 | 16 569 | 114 789 | 159 593 |
| 03..... | 39 566 | 23 743 | 176 292 | 239 601 | 27 479 | 17 146 | 123 228 | 167 853 |
| 04..... | 45 092 | 23 274 | 180 263 | 248 629 | 31 157 | 16 607 | 123 167 | 170 932 |
| 2022 | 164 744 | 91 187 | 677 282 | 933 213 | 115 862 | 66 699 | 479 404 | 661 965 |

KB615

1 Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.

2 Including transfer costs.

Gross fixed capital formation by type of organisation¹

Seasonally adjusted and annualised

R millions

| Period | At current prices | | | | At constant 2015 prices | | | |
|---------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|------------------|
| | General government (6100L) | Public corporations (6106L) | Private business enterprises ² (6109L) | Total (6009L) | General government (6100D) | Public corporations (6106D) | Private business enterprises ² (6109D) | Total (6009D) |
| 2014: 01..... | 133 690 | 130 926 | 490 362 | 754 979 | 139 752 | 136 391 | 523 638 | 799 782 |
| 02..... | 138 462 | 124 045 | 480 748 | 743 255 | 142 553 | 127 255 | 503 531 | 773 339 |
| 03..... | 139 167 | 126 245 | 484 876 | 750 288 | 141 817 | 128 209 | 502 727 | 772 753 |
| 04..... | 138 082 | 134 689 | 504 900 | 777 672 | 139 622 | 136 193 | 520 459 | 796 275 |
| 2014 | 137 350 | 128 977 | 490 222 | 756 548 | 140 936 | 132 012 | 512 589 | 785 537 |
| 2015: 01..... | 139 212 | 139 692 | 496 858 | 775 763 | 141 800 | 141 002 | 509 858 | 792 660 |
| 02..... | 146 638 | 138 801 | 497 378 | 782 817 | 147 305 | 139 107 | 501 094 | 787 506 |
| 03..... | 159 417 | 141 471 | 511 596 | 812 484 | 159 005 | 141 320 | 508 506 | 808 831 |
| 04..... | 171 904 | 135 551 | 506 035 | 813 491 | 169 063 | 134 086 | 492 409 | 795 558 |
| 2015 | 154 293 | 138 879 | 502 967 | 796 138 | 154 293 | 138 879 | 502 967 | 796 138 |
| 2016: 01..... | 174 177 | 132 066 | 521 236 | 827 479 | 169 411 | 128 610 | 493 580 | 791 601 |
| 02..... | 172 532 | 132 836 | 552 322 | 857 690 | 166 001 | 126 889 | 509 490 | 802 379 |
| 03..... | 160 195 | 128 313 | 519 992 | 808 500 | 150 643 | 121 411 | 482 581 | 754 634 |
| 04..... | 151 189 | 128 789 | 546 905 | 826 882 | 143 365 | 121 734 | 509 316 | 774 415 |
| 2016 | 164 523 | 130 501 | 535 114 | 830 138 | 157 355 | 124 661 | 498 742 | 780 757 |
| 2017: 01..... | 151 823 | 128 884 | 548 799 | 829 505 | 142 108 | 119 674 | 509 871 | 771 653 |
| 02..... | 153 221 | 124 442 | 535 590 | 813 253 | 141 060 | 115 101 | 495 024 | 751 186 |
| 03..... | 160 914 | 120 082 | 551 421 | 832 417 | 147 337 | 110 614 | 506 044 | 763 995 |
| 04..... | 152 012 | 121 947 | 581 915 | 855 875 | 135 967 | 110 495 | 526 238 | 772 700 |
| 2017 | 154 493 | 123 839 | 554 431 | 832 762 | 141 618 | 113 971 | 509 294 | 764 883 |
| 2018: 01..... | 149 993 | 117 020 | 586 388 | 853 401 | 133 855 | 104 994 | 530 122 | 768 971 |
| 02..... | 149 864 | 113 340 | 581 997 | 845 200 | 132 445 | 101 540 | 526 266 | 760 251 |
| 03..... | 155 229 | 111 133 | 595 308 | 861 669 | 134 615 | 97 479 | 524 286 | 756 380 |
| 04..... | 155 650 | 106 966 | 588 364 | 850 981 | 132 627 | 92 488 | 508 637 | 733 751 |
| 2018 | 152 684 | 112 115 | 588 014 | 852 813 | 133 385 | 99 125 | 522 328 | 754 838 |
| 2019: 01..... | 155 971 | 103 948 | 606 456 | 866 375 | 132 166 | 90 089 | 524 365 | 746 620 |
| 02..... | 152 055 | 102 748 | 607 241 | 862 043 | 127 520 | 88 115 | 521 077 | 736 711 |
| 03..... | 143 434 | 102 635 | 633 823 | 879 891 | 121 042 | 87 798 | 541 387 | 750 227 |
| 04..... | 139 791 | 96 753 | 617 143 | 853 687 | 116 850 | 81 535 | 523 321 | 721 706 |
| 2019 | 147 813 | 101 521 | 616 166 | 865 499 | 124 394 | 86 884 | 527 537 | 738 816 |
| 2020: 01..... | 135 659 | 91 238 | 606 918 | 833 814 | 112 623 | 76 771 | 510 873 | 700 267 |
| 02..... | 138 439 | 66 948 | 443 521 | 648 907 | 115 656 | 56 871 | 372 704 | 545 230 |
| 03..... | 147 206 | 75 851 | 542 837 | 765 895 | 120 499 | 62 936 | 438 632 | 622 067 |
| 04..... | 156 618 | 79 751 | 573 939 | 810 309 | 126 125 | 65 471 | 463 202 | 654 799 |
| 2020 | 144 480 | 78 447 | 541 804 | 764 731 | 118 726 | 65 513 | 446 353 | 630 591 |
| 2021: 01..... | 155 960 | 83 820 | 548 237 | 788 017 | 123 401 | 68 496 | 442 439 | 634 335 |
| 02..... | 152 539 | 86 637 | 566 113 | 805 289 | 118 139 | 69 416 | 445 137 | 632 692 |
| 03..... | 148 349 | 88 026 | 574 249 | 810 623 | 112 320 | 69 417 | 443 847 | 625 585 |
| 04..... | 147 510 | 89 020 | 602 396 | 838 926 | 109 407 | 69 507 | 456 431 | 635 345 |
| 2021 | 151 089 | 86 876 | 572 749 | 810 714 | 115 817 | 69 209 | 446 963 | 631 989 |
| 2022: 01..... | 156 467 | 88 768 | 647 509 | 892 744 | 113 204 | 67 650 | 476 611 | 657 464 |
| 02..... | 160 821 | 90 303 | 671 209 | 922 334 | 113 091 | 66 639 | 479 721 | 659 451 |
| 03..... | 168 414 | 93 440 | 683 625 | 945 479 | 117 092 | 67 035 | 477 033 | 661 159 |
| 04..... | 173 273 | 92 237 | 706 783 | 972 294 | 120 060 | 65 474 | 484 253 | 669 787 |
| 2022 | 164 744 | 91 187 | 677 282 | 933 213 | 115 862 | 66 699 | 479 404 | 661 965 |

KB616

1 Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.

2 Including transfer costs.

Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset¹

At current prices

R millions

| | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Residential buildings (6110J) | 107 368 | 110 892 | 118 861 | 120 202 | 122 746 | 97 512 | 116 894 | 128 376 |
| General government..... (6111J) | 2 539 | 2 221 | 2 075 | 1 147 | 2 309 | 2 039 | 2 218 | 2 615 |
| Public corporations..... (6112J) | 38 | 44 | 28 | 5 | 2 | - | 1 | 1 |
| Private business enterprises..... (6113J) | 104 790 | 108 628 | 116 759 | 119 050 | 120 435 | 95 472 | 114 676 | 125 761 |
| Non-residential buildings (6114J) | 63 535 | 70 954 | 68 388 | 75 205 | 70 837 | 63 357 | 49 937 | 48 910 |
| General government..... (6115J) | 32 055 | 32 543 | 34 342 | 33 232 | 28 353 | 26 175 | 26 294 | 28 377 |
| Public corporations..... (6116J) | 4 115 | 3 284 | 3 319 | 2 800 | 2 078 | 1 538 | 952 | 838 |
| Private business enterprises..... (6117J) | 27 365 | 35 127 | 30 727 | 39 174 | 40 406 | 35 644 | 22 691 | 19 694 |
| Construction works (6118J) | 204 947 | 203 757 | 187 647 | 185 980 | 177 552 | 152 037 | 164 423 | 170 733 |
| General government..... (6119J) | 81 354 | 84 530 | 74 937 | 74 419 | 70 159 | 69 028 | 76 915 | 81 630 |
| Public corporations..... (6120J) | 96 659 | 89 147 | 82 442 | 75 721 | 60 110 | 45 443 | 52 491 | 51 114 |
| Private business enterprises..... (6121J) | 26 933 | 30 080 | 30 268 | 35 840 | 47 284 | 37 566 | 35 017 | 37 990 |
| Transport equipment (6122J) | 102 637 | 107 864 | 107 175 | 106 295 | 101 889 | 81 619 | 83 608 | 98 096 |
| General government..... (6123J) | 6 925 | 6 841 | 6 903 | 7 657 | 7 840 | 9 003 | 8 062 | 10 366 |
| Public corporations..... (6124J) | 20 991 | 19 415 | 19 550 | 17 037 | 17 515 | 8 086 | 6 609 | 8 722 |
| Private business enterprises..... (6125J) | 74 721 | 81 608 | 80 722 | 81 601 | 76 534 | 64 530 | 68 937 | 79 008 |
| Information, computer and telecommunications equipment (6099J) | 24 426 | 24 068 | 24 714 | 23 026 | 24 494 | 22 433 | 27 156 | 27 397 |
| General government..... (6137J) | 3 426 | 4 198 | 3 678 | 3 116 | 3 574 | 3 216 | 3 281 | 3 797 |
| Public corporations..... (6138J) | 5 138 | 5 549 | 7 440 | 8 236 | 6 596 | 5 353 | 7 321 | 6 905 |
| Private business enterprises..... (6139J) | 15 862 | 14 321 | 13 597 | 11 674 | 14 324 | 13 864 | 16 554 | 16 694 |
| Machinery and other equipment (6126J) | 221 848 | 234 762 | 247 698 | 259 955 | 285 035 | 268 830 | 277 715 | 353 170 |
| General government..... (6127J) | 12 746 | 15 240 | 13 834 | 14 836 | 16 959 | 16 268 | 15 240 | 18 755 |
| Public corporations..... (6128J) | 6 282 | 5 773 | 5 105 | 2 823 | 9 851 | 12 336 | 13 544 | 16 795 |
| Private business enterprises..... (6129J) | 202 820 | 213 749 | 228 759 | 242 295 | 258 225 | 240 226 | 248 931 | 317 620 |
| Research and development (6191J) | 32 166 | 35 882 | 36 189 | 34 436 | 31 081 | 30 691 | 31 070 | 31 091 |
| General government..... (6192J) | 13 562 | 15 125 | 15 804 | 15 642 | 16 233 | 16 472 | 16 623 | 16 687 |
| Public corporations..... (6193J) | 3 937 | 4 732 | 4 280 | 4 163 | 3 814 | 3 870 | 3 917 | 3 913 |
| Private business enterprises..... (6194J) | 14 668 | 16 025 | 16 105 | 14 631 | 11 034 | 10 349 | 10 530 | 10 491 |
| Computer software (6195J) | 16 306 | 19 522 | 18 958 | 23 756 | 26 971 | 24 138 | 29 284 | 39 471 |
| General government..... (6196J) | 1 458 | 3 581 | 2 889 | 2 608 | 2 363 | 2 248 | 2 413 | 2 463 |
| Public corporations..... (6197J) | 1 612 | 2 473 | 1 606 | 1 296 | 1 468 | 1 713 | 2 013 | 2 835 |
| Private business enterprises..... (6198J) | 13 236 | 13 468 | 14 462 | 19 853 | 23 139 | 20 177 | 24 858 | 34 174 |
| Mineral exploration and evaluation² (6199J) | 2 041 | 1 937 | 1 756 | 1 888 | 1 903 | 1 759 | 1 677 | 1 665 |
| Cultivated biological resources^{2,3} (6159J) | 7 165 | 6 266 | 6 787 | 7 397 | 8 054 | 8 697 | 9 618 | 10 053 |
| Transfer costs² (6130J) | 13 700 | 14 234 | 14 590 | 14 674 | 14 937 | 13 657 | 19 333 | 24 250 |
| Total fixed capital formation (6009J) | 796 138 | 830 138 | 832 762 | 852 813 | 865 499 | 764 731 | 810 714 | 933 213 |

KB619

1 Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.

2 Private business enterprises.

3 Including animal resources yielding repeat products; and tree, crop and plant resources yielding repeat products.

Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset¹

At constant 2015 prices

R millions

| | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Residential buildings (6110Y) | 107 368 | 104 694 | 106 278 | 103 219 | 101 054 | 78 153 | 84 814 | 85 772 |
| General government..... (6111Y) | 2 539 | 2 096 | 1 858 | 980 | 1 901 | 1 635 | 1 613 | 1 747 |
| Public corporations..... (6112Y) | 38 | 41 | 25 | 5 | 1 | - | 1 | - |
| Private business enterprises..... (6113Y) | 104 790 | 102 557 | 104 396 | 102 234 | 99 151 | 76 518 | 83 200 | 84 025 |
| Non-residential buildings (6114Y) | 63 535 | 67 339 | 61 280 | 64 133 | 57 969 | 50 631 | 36 255 | 32 449 |
| General government..... (6115Y) | 32 055 | 30 909 | 30 762 | 28 358 | 23 210 | 20 893 | 19 059 | 18 830 |
| Public corporations..... (6116Y) | 4 115 | 3 114 | 2 975 | 2 386 | 1 700 | 1 230 | 693 | 556 |
| Private business enterprises..... (6117Y) | 27 365 | 33 316 | 27 543 | 33 389 | 33 059 | 28 507 | 16 503 | 13 063 |
| Construction works (6118Y) | 204 947 | 196 351 | 171 143 | 159 384 | 146 868 | 123 088 | 121 646 | 114 864 |
| General government..... (6119Y) | 81 354 | 81 564 | 68 346 | 63 749 | 58 060 | 55 842 | 56 934 | 54 940 |
| Public corporations..... (6120Y) | 96 659 | 85 827 | 75 192 | 64 911 | 49 707 | 36 813 | 38 817 | 34 376 |
| Private business enterprises..... (6121Y) | 26 933 | 28 960 | 27 606 | 30 724 | 39 101 | 30 432 | 25 895 | 25 549 |
| Transport equipment (6122Y) | 102 637 | 98 696 | 94 726 | 91 305 | 84 106 | 64 035 | 63 080 | 68 882 |
| General government..... (6123Y) | 6 925 | 6 279 | 6 080 | 6 535 | 6 435 | 7 054 | 6 025 | 7 337 |
| Public corporations..... (6124Y) | 20 991 | 17 761 | 17 284 | 14 642 | 14 465 | 6 345 | 4 992 | 6 119 |
| Private business enterprises..... (6125Y) | 74 721 | 74 656 | 71 363 | 70 128 | 63 206 | 50 636 | 52 064 | 55 426 |
| Information, computer and telecommunications equipment (6099Y) | 24 426 | 24 277 | 26 891 | 26 750 | 28 956 | 24 943 | 32 167 | 31 559 |
| General government..... (6137Y) | 3 426 | 4 230 | 3 997 | 3 620 | 4 228 | 3 590 | 3 887 | 4 369 |
| Public corporations..... (6138Y) | 5 138 | 5 598 | 8 097 | 9 568 | 7 797 | 5 948 | 8 672 | 7 956 |
| Private business enterprises..... (6139Y) | 15 862 | 14 449 | 14 798 | 13 562 | 16 931 | 15 404 | 19 608 | 19 234 |
| Machinery and other equipment (6126Y) | 221 848 | 213 744 | 230 364 | 234 602 | 245 213 | 217 789 | 215 989 | 241 867 |
| General government..... (6127Y) | 12 746 | 13 869 | 12 870 | 13 380 | 14 591 | 13 197 | 11 872 | 12 818 |
| Public corporations..... (6128Y) | 6 282 | 5 257 | 4 748 | 2 548 | 8 475 | 9 993 | 10 533 | 11 503 |
| Private business enterprises..... (6129Y) | 202 820 | 194 619 | 212 746 | 218 674 | 222 147 | 194 599 | 193 585 | 217 546 |
| Research and development (6191Y) | 32 166 | 34 905 | 33 963 | 31 272 | 26 040 | 26 379 | 25 623 | 24 503 |
| General government..... (6192Y) | 13 562 | 14 713 | 14 829 | 14 203 | 13 591 | 14 158 | 13 709 | 13 147 |
| Public corporations..... (6193Y) | 3 937 | 4 603 | 4 017 | 3 781 | 3 198 | 3 326 | 3 230 | 3 085 |
| Private business enterprises..... (6194Y) | 14 668 | 15 589 | 15 117 | 13 289 | 9 251 | 8 895 | 8 684 | 8 271 |
| Computer software (6195Y) | 16 306 | 18 786 | 18 574 | 23 025 | 26 984 | 24 943 | 32 745 | 42 607 |
| General government..... (6196Y) | 1 458 | 3 460 | 2 853 | 2 539 | 2 359 | 2 330 | 2 687 | 2 643 |
| Public corporations..... (6197Y) | 1 612 | 2 378 | 1 572 | 1 255 | 1 469 | 1 770 | 2 252 | 3 061 |
| Private business enterprises..... (6198Y) | 13 236 | 12 948 | 14 150 | 19 231 | 23 156 | 20 844 | 27 806 | 36 903 |
| Mineral exploration and evaluation² (6199Y) | 2 041 | 1 865 | 1 601 | 1 618 | 1 574 | 1 425 | 1 241 | 1 121 |
| Cultivated biological resources^{2,3} (6159Y) | 7 165 | 5 984 | 6 122 | 5 693 | 6 837 | 6 804 | 6 485 | 5 769 |
| Transfer costs² (6130Y) | 13 700 | 14 116 | 13 940 | 13 837 | 13 217 | 12 400 | 11 945 | 12 572 |
| Total fixed capital formation (6009Y) | 796 138 | 780 757 | 764 883 | 754 838 | 738 816 | 630 591 | 631 989 | 661 965 |

KB620

1 Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.

2 Private business enterprises.

3 Including animal resources yielding repeat products; and tree, crop and plant resources yielding repeat products.

Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset¹

R millions

| Period | At current prices | | | | | | At constant 2015 prices | | | | | |
|----------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|
| | Residential buildings | Non-residential buildings | Construction works | Transport equipment | Machinery and other equipment | Transfer costs | Residential buildings | Non-residential buildings | Construction works | Transport equipment | Machinery and other equipment | Transfer costs |
| | (6110K) | (6114K) | (6118K) | (6122K) | (6126K) | (6130K) | (6110C) | (6114C) | (6118C) | (6122C) | (6126C) | (6130C) |
| 2019: 01 | 31 838 | 18 147 | 45 607 | 24 574 | 70 658 | 3 605 | 26 658 | 15 042 | 38 231 | 20 549 | 61 469 | 2 869 |
| 02 | 30 189 | 17 237 | 46 341 | 23 765 | 65 796 | 3 812 | 24 877 | 14 103 | 38 411 | 19 735 | 56 848 | 3 356 |
| 03 | 30 132 | 16 961 | 43 045 | 28 676 | 76 184 | 3 846 | 24 638 | 13 810 | 35 385 | 23 566 | 65 196 | 3 505 |
| 04 | 30 587 | 18 492 | 42 560 | 24 874 | 72 397 | 3 674 | 24 880 | 15 012 | 34 841 | 20 255 | 61 699 | 3 486 |
| 2019 | 122 746 | 70 837 | 177 552 | 101 889 | 285 035 | 14 937 | 101 054 | 57 969 | 146 868 | 84 106 | 245 213 | 13 217 |
| 2020: 01 | 29 004 | 18 976 | 40 132 | 22 023 | 74 609 | 3 292 | 23 483 | 15 365 | 32 848 | 17 596 | 63 034 | 2 908 |
| 02 | 19 250 | 12 952 | 34 399 | 15 516 | 51 045 | 2 278 | 15 684 | 10 516 | 28 346 | 12 330 | 41 370 | 2 275 |
| 03 | 23 325 | 15 234 | 37 092 | 21 014 | 70 828 | 3 578 | 18 642 | 12 108 | 29 819 | 16 315 | 55 551 | 3 290 |
| 04 | 25 933 | 16 195 | 40 413 | 23 066 | 72 349 | 4 509 | 20 344 | 12 642 | 32 074 | 17 794 | 57 833 | 3 928 |
| 2020 | 97 512 | 63 357 | 152 037 | 81 619 | 268 830 | 13 657 | 78 153 | 50 631 | 123 088 | 64 035 | 217 789 | 12 400 |
| 2021: 01 | 27 296 | 14 381 | 40 865 | 21 529 | 66 498 | 4 407 | 20 857 | 10 921 | 31 476 | 16 518 | 53 177 | 3 031 |
| 02 | 27 711 | 12 728 | 42 289 | 21 339 | 64 532 | 4 812 | 20 319 | 9 289 | 31 569 | 16 337 | 51 151 | 2 965 |
| 03 | 30 111 | 11 294 | 40 666 | 20 372 | 71 709 | 5 027 | 21 416 | 8 001 | 29 499 | 15 247 | 55 596 | 2 930 |
| 04 | 31 776 | 11 535 | 40 603 | 20 367 | 74 976 | 5 087 | 22 223 | 8 044 | 29 102 | 14 978 | 56 066 | 3 019 |
| 2021 | 116 894 | 49 937 | 164 423 | 83 608 | 277 715 | 19 333 | 84 814 | 36 255 | 121 646 | 63 080 | 215 989 | 11 945 |
| 2022: 01 | 31 380 | 11 670 | 40 686 | 22 042 | 85 674 | 5 319 | 21 475 | 7 933 | 28 238 | 15 935 | 61 673 | 2 479 |
| 02 | 28 999 | 11 748 | 42 582 | 21 275 | 85 744 | 5 918 | 19 297 | 7 752 | 28 567 | 15 118 | 59 697 | 3 126 |
| 03 | 33 726 | 12 184 | 43 133 | 25 554 | 89 787 | 6 525 | 22 247 | 7 990 | 28 591 | 17 878 | 60 468 | 3 378 |
| 04 | 34 271 | 13 309 | 44 333 | 29 224 | 91 965 | 6 488 | 22 753 | 8 774 | 29 468 | 19 952 | 60 029 | 3 588 |
| 2022 | 128 376 | 48 910 | 170 733 | 98 096 | 353 170 | 24 250 | 85 772 | 32 449 | 114 864 | 68 882 | 241 867 | 12 572 |

KB621

Seasonally adjusted and annualised

| | (6110L) | (6114L) | (6118L) | (6122L) | (6126L) | (6130L) | (6110D) | (6114D) | (6118D) | (6122D) | (6126D) | (6130D) |
|----------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 2019: 01 | 124 723 | 72 674 | 185 043 | 100 825 | 278 047 | 14 421 | 104 210 | 59 708 | 154 711 | 84 933 | 241 309 | 13 043 |
| 02 | 125 986 | 70 060 | 182 776 | 100 512 | 276 434 | 15 249 | 103 903 | 56 939 | 151 315 | 83 130 | 239 397 | 12 999 |
| 03 | 121 441 | 68 927 | 173 553 | 108 955 | 293 496 | 15 385 | 99 305 | 56 714 | 143 556 | 89 482 | 250 971 | 13 898 |
| 04 | 118 834 | 71 685 | 168 838 | 97 265 | 292 163 | 14 694 | 96 796 | 58 513 | 137 890 | 78 877 | 249 173 | 12 926 |
| 2019 | 122 746 | 70 837 | 177 552 | 101 889 | 285 035 | 14 937 | 101 054 | 57 969 | 146 868 | 84 106 | 245 213 | 13 217 |
| 2020: 01 | 114 460 | 76 239 | 163 049 | 91 063 | 294 989 | 13 166 | 92 473 | 61 109 | 132 728 | 73 342 | 247 704 | 13 276 |
| 02 | 80 289 | 51 851 | 135 695 | 65 316 | 212 899 | 9 114 | 65 452 | 42 524 | 111 690 | 51 659 | 174 637 | 8 801 |
| 03 | 94 141 | 62 311 | 150 235 | 80 640 | 274 935 | 14 312 | 75 360 | 49 891 | 121 818 | 62 691 | 214 552 | 13 071 |
| 04 | 101 158 | 63 025 | 159 168 | 89 459 | 292 498 | 18 036 | 79 329 | 48 998 | 126 116 | 68 450 | 234 261 | 14 454 |
| 2020 | 97 512 | 63 357 | 152 037 | 81 619 | 268 830 | 13 657 | 78 153 | 50 631 | 123 088 | 64 035 | 217 789 | 12 400 |
| 2021: 01 | 108 019 | 56 628 | 162 510 | 87 910 | 263 433 | 17 629 | 82 312 | 43 141 | 127 221 | 67 458 | 209 099 | 13 907 |
| 02 | 115 061 | 51 235 | 169 370 | 89 760 | 266 337 | 19 248 | 84 432 | 37 592 | 124 534 | 68 523 | 212 921 | 11 539 |
| 03 | 120 877 | 47 357 | 164 887 | 77 622 | 279 434 | 20 109 | 86 196 | 33 279 | 119 842 | 58 108 | 215 215 | 11 522 |
| 04 | 123 619 | 44 527 | 160 924 | 79 139 | 301 654 | 20 346 | 86 316 | 31 007 | 114 987 | 58 230 | 226 722 | 10 811 |
| 2021 | 116 894 | 49 937 | 164 423 | 83 608 | 277 715 | 19 333 | 84 814 | 36 255 | 121 646 | 63 080 | 215 989 | 11 945 |
| 2022: 01 | 124 177 | 46 288 | 163 407 | 90 002 | 337 792 | 21 276 | 84 690 | 31 322 | 113 939 | 65 622 | 242 147 | 11 309 |
| 02 | 121 257 | 47 509 | 169 960 | 89 159 | 360 371 | 23 673 | 80 637 | 31 423 | 113 315 | 63 480 | 250 773 | 12 188 |
| 03 | 135 842 | 50 627 | 175 450 | 98 658 | 346 254 | 26 099 | 89 608 | 33 334 | 115 779 | 68 627 | 232 778 | 13 347 |
| 04 | 132 231 | 51 214 | 174 117 | 114 565 | 368 264 | 25 953 | 88 155 | 33 717 | 116 425 | 77 800 | 241 769 | 13 443 |
| 2022 | 128 376 | 48 910 | 170 733 | 98 096 | 353 170 | 24 250 | 85 772 | 32 449 | 114 864 | 68 882 | 241 867 | 12 572 |

KB622

¹ Source: Statistics South Africa.

Fixed capital stock

At constant 2015 prices

R millions

| As at 31 December | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| By kind of economic activity | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6140Y) | 278 646 | 279 854 | 283 586 | 286 202 | 287 099 | 288 737 | 289 940 | 291 452 |
| Mining and quarrying (6141Y) | 545 460 | 521 684 | 515 745 | 522 104 | 531 766 | 531 726 | 526 664 | 525 135 |
| Manufacturing (6142Y) | 736 967 | 734 118 | 732 398 | 734 612 | 742 822 | 738 613 | 729 925 | 740 613 |
| Electricity, gas and water (6143Y) | 796 187 | 858 837 | 906 808 | 932 835 | 956 054 | 964 077 | 970 113 | 970 850 |
| Construction (contractors) (6144Y) | 68 761 | 69 849 | 72 643 | 73 236 | 72 341 | 70 832 | 70 659 | 71 347 |
| Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6145Y) | 336 413 | 345 161 | 354 092 | 363 753 | 368 826 | 369 733 | 367 733 | 368 205 |
| Transport, storage and communication..... (6146Y) | 836 197 | 852 166 | 855 405 | 861 404 | 866 343 | 850 114 | 844 031 | 838 128 |
| Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services ¹ (6147Y) | 2 490 933 | 2 535 866 | 2 576 939 | 2 614 552 | 2 640 403 | 2 629 324 | 2 631 905 | 2 638 409 |
| Community, social and personal services (6148Y) | 2 046 680 | 2 115 150 | 2 166 680 | 2 206 923 | 2 236 053 | 2 257 235 | 2 272 785 | 2 290 277 |
| Total fixed capital stock (6149Y) | 8 136 242 | 8 312 685 | 8 464 295 | 8 595 619 | 8 701 706 | 8 700 393 | 8 703 755 | 8 734 417 |
| By type of organisation | | | | | | | | |
| General government (6150Y) | 2 136 207 | 2 196 065 | 2 238 082 | 2 270 472 | 2 292 628 | 2 308 386 | 2 320 673 | 2 333 179 |
| <i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² ... (6132Y) | 1 269 507 | 1 317 706 | 1 351 745 | 1 380 452 | 1 402 820 | 1 422 535 | 1 442 817 | 1 460 683 |
| <i>Social infrastructure</i> ³ (6133Y) | 517 502 | 529 113 | 539 104 | 548 126 | 552 682 | 553 528 | 551 731 | 551 296 |
| <i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6134Y) | 349 197 | 349 246 | 347 233 | 341 894 | 337 126 | 332 322 | 326 125 | 321 200 |
| Public corporations..... (6153Y) | 1 339 964 | 1 395 481 | 1 438 767 | 1 465 741 | 1 480 186 | 1 473 895 | 1 471 536 | 1 466 751 |
| <i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² ... (6135Y) | 1 248 090 | 1 307 650 | 1 354 661 | 1 385 274 | 1 402 323 | 1 398 626 | 1 398 539 | 1 395 864 |
| <i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6136Y) | 91 874 | 87 830 | 84 106 | 80 468 | 77 863 | 75 269 | 72 996 | 70 887 |
| Private business enterprises ¹ (6154Y) | 4 660 072 | 4 721 139 | 4 787 446 | 4 859 405 | 4 928 892 | 4 918 111 | 4 911 546 | 4 934 487 |

KB623

1 Including transfer costs.

2 Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.

3 Schools, hospitals, etc., and administrative services.

4 Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

Change in inventories¹

At current prices

R millions

| | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|---|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|
| By kind of economic activity | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6160J) | -771 | -1 694 | 767 | -366 | 775 | 257 | -110 | -2 685 |
| Mining and quarrying..... (6161J) | 10 951 | 4 480 | 1 923 | 5 687 | 10 828 | 11 991 | -9 784 | 24 041 |
| Manufacturing..... (6162J) | 2 139 | -6 154 | 14 251 | -7 675 | 22 593 | -31 494 | -3 300 | 7 190 |
| Electricity, gas and water..... (6165J) | -474 | -2 398 | 1 114 | 3 376 | 11 519 | 4 744 | -564 | -13 174 |
| Construction (contractors)..... (6166J) | -20 | -308 | -230 | 16 | 586 | 318 | -225 | 283 |
| Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6167J) | 16 692 | -15 350 | -4 851 | 16 217 | -10 374 | -66 658 | 92 | 45 584 |
| Transport, storage and communication..... (6170J) | -1 289 | -2 442 | -1 532 | -2 413 | -7 525 | 4 556 | -4 111 | 4 151 |
| Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services..... (6171J) | 389 | 756 | -648 | -1 307 | -3 325 | -480 | 1 307 | 4 565 |
| Community, social and personal services..... (6172J) | -20 | 215 | -32 | -492 | -625 | 1 096 | -1 532 | -262 |
| Total change in inventories²..... (6010J) | 27 597 | -22 896 | 10 762 | 13 043 | 24 451 | -75 671 | -18 227 | 69 692 |
| By type of organisation | | | | | | | | |
| General government..... (6175J) | -23 | -681 | 35 | 137 | -122 | -72 | 218 | 95 |
| Public corporations..... (6176J) | 845 | 2 392 | 340 | -1 979 | 3 109 | 6 975 | -4 095 | -9 590 |
| Private business enterprises..... (6177J) | 26 775 | -24 607 | 10 387 | 14 886 | 21 464 | -82 574 | -14 350 | 79 187 |

KB624

1 Source: Statistics South Africa.

2 After inventory valuation adjustment.

Change in inventories¹

At constant 2015 prices

R millions

| | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|---|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|
| By kind of economic activity | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6160Y) | -771 | -1 334 | 480 | -346 | 611 | 95 | -89 | -2 251 |
| Mining and quarrying..... (6161Y) | 10 951 | 1 248 | 309 | 4 470 | 9 694 | 2 791 | -13 272 | 4 673 |
| Manufacturing..... (6162Y) | 2 139 | -5 276 | 13 307 | -5 267 | 21 295 | -19 178 | -3 021 | 1 529 |
| Electricity, gas and water..... (6165Y) | -474 | -3 508 | 1 055 | 2 886 | 11 350 | 2 979 | -136 | -7 945 |
| Construction (contractors)..... (6166Y) | -20 | -296 | -218 | 19 | 500 | 274 | -275 | 173 |
| Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6167Y) | 16 692 | -15 443 | -763 | 14 540 | -8 376 | -50 258 | -568 | 33 700 |
| Transport, storage and communication..... (6170Y) | -1 289 | -2 372 | -1 413 | -2 161 | -5 288 | 3 516 | -3 261 | 2 955 |
| Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services..... (6171Y) | 389 | 686 | -476 | -1 085 | -2 556 | -319 | 1 177 | 3 339 |
| Community, social and personal services..... (6172Y) | -20 | 196 | -43 | -421 | -489 | 829 | -1 155 | -195 |
| Total change in inventories²..... (6010Y) | 27 597 | -26 099 | 12 237 | 12 635 | 26 741 | -59 272 | -20 602 | 35 978 |
| By type of organisation | | | | | | | | |
| General government..... (6175Y) | -23 | -491 | 27 | 105 | -94 | -55 | 168 | 73 |
| Public corporations..... (6176Y) | 845 | 886 | 603 | -1 548 | 2 248 | 5 106 | -2 818 | -5 429 |
| Private business enterprises..... (6177Y) | 26 775 | -26 495 | 11 606 | 14 078 | 24 588 | -64 323 | -17 951 | 41 335 |

KB625

1 Source: Statistics South Africa.

2 After inventory valuation adjustment.

Gross and net capital formation by type of organisation¹

At current prices

R millions

| | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|
| Gross capital formation² (6180J) 823 735 | 823 735 | 807 242 | 843 525 | 865 857 | 889 950 | 689 061 | 792 487 | 1 002 904 |
| General government..... (6181J) 154 270 | 154 270 | 163 842 | 154 528 | 152 821 | 147 690 | 144 409 | 151 307 | 164 839 |
| Public corporations..... (6182J) 139 724 | 139 724 | 132 893 | 124 179 | 110 135 | 104 630 | 85 422 | 82 781 | 81 597 |
| Private business enterprises..... (6183J) 529 742 | 529 742 | 510 507 | 564 818 | 602 901 | 637 630 | 459 230 | 558 399 | 756 469 |
| Consumption of fixed capital³ (6002J) 582 300 | 582 300 | 633 489 | 654 574 | 688 578 | 726 169 | 752 613 | 797 230 | 879 257 |
| General government..... (6184J) 94 698 | 94 698 | 102 329 | 108 213 | 114 701 | 120 989 | 124 658 | 134 685 | 146 760 |
| Public corporations..... (6185J) 56 901 | 56 901 | 61 598 | 65 337 | 69 273 | 72 190 | 73 858 | 78 013 | 84 232 |
| Private business enterprises..... (6186J) 430 701 | 430 701 | 469 562 | 481 023 | 504 604 | 532 990 | 554 097 | 584 532 | 648 266 |
| Net capital formation (6187J) 241 435 | 241 435 | 173 753 | 188 951 | 177 279 | 163 781 | -63 553 | -4 743 | 123 648 |
| General government..... (6188J) 59 572 | 59 572 | 61 513 | 46 315 | 38 120 | 26 701 | 19 750 | 16 622 | 18 079 |
| Public corporations..... (6189J) 82 822 | 82 822 | 71 295 | 58 842 | 40 862 | 32 440 | 11 564 | 4 767 | -2 635 |
| Private business enterprises..... (6190J) 99 041 | 99 041 | 40 945 | 83 795 | 98 297 | 104 640 | -94 867 | -26 133 | 108 203 |

KB626

1 Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.

2 After inventory valuation adjustment.

3 At replacement value.

Financing of gross capital formation

At current prices

R millions

| | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|
| Saving by households ¹ (6200J) -29 825 | -29 825 | -27 487 | -3 392 | -10 186 | -19 044 | 32 172 | 35 940 | 8 194 |
| Corporate saving ¹ (6201J) 135 012 | 135 012 | 153 097 | 188 653 | 164 340 | 203 407 | 527 120 | 449 631 | 354 278 |
| Saving of general government ¹ (6202J) -55 585 | -55 585 | -79 212 | -116 546 | -134 242 | -164 744 | -513 257 | -262 621 | -270 613 |
| Consumption of fixed capital ² (6002J) 582 300 | 582 300 | 633 489 | 654 574 | 688 578 | 726 169 | 752 613 | 797 230 | 879 257 |
| Gross saving³ (6203J) 631 903 | 631 903 | 679 888 | 723 288 | 708 490 | 745 788 | 798 649 | 1 020 180 | 971 115 |
| Foreign investment (6206J) 191 833 | 191 833 | 127 354 | 120 236 | 157 367 | 144 162 | -109 588 | -227 693 | 31 789 |
| Net capital inflow from rest of the world..... (6204J) 177 818 | 177 818 | 166 876 | 145 761 | 168 704 | 169 532 | -163 708 | -160 421 | 99 990 |
| Change in gold and other foreign reserves ⁴ (6205J) 14 015 | 14 015 | -39 522 | -25 525 | -11 337 | -25 370 | 54 120 | -67 272 | -68 201 |
| Gross capital formation (6180J) 823 735 | 823 735 | 807 242 | 843 525 | 865 857 | 889 950 | 689 061 | 792 487 | 1 002 904 |

KB627

1 After consumption of fixed capital and inventory valuation adjustment.

2 At replacement value.

3 After inventory valuation adjustment.

4 Increase - ; decrease +.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

Financial corporations

At current prices

R millions

| | | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | |
|---|--|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Production account | Output at basic prices (6700J) | 508 065 | 549 904 | 578 128 | 618 989 | 657 222 | 669 274 | 697 791 | 762 649 | |
| | Less: Intermediate consumption..... (6701J) | 236 937 | 254 923 | 264 082 | 286 491 | 308 262 | 321 288 | 321 144 | 344 926 | |
| | Gross value added at basic prices..... (6702J) | 271 128 | 294 981 | 314 045 | 332 498 | 348 960 | 347 986 | 376 647 | 417 723 | |
| Generation of income account | Less: Compensation of employees..... (6703J) | 155 029 | 167 199 | 178 301 | 188 609 | 199 174 | 196 904 | 209 973 | 222 175 | |
| | Less: Other taxes on production..... (6704J) | 2 834 | 3 165 | 3 163 | 3 358 | 3 432 | 3 655 | 3 569 | 3 927 | |
| | Other subsidies on production (6705J) | 154 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | Gross operating surplus (6706J) | 113 419 | 124 619 | 132 580 | 140 531 | 146 354 | 147 428 | 163 105 | 191 621 | |
| Allocation of primary income account | Property income received (6707J) | 582 480 | 656 400 | 690 226 | 769 616 | 763 175 | 700 012 | 697 856 | 856 543 | |
| | Interest (6708J) | 482 008 | 560 157 | 587 338 | 647 704 | 637 262 | 585 907 | 560 719 | 657 125 | |
| | Dividends (6709J) | 99 798 | 95 444 | 101 942 | 120 913 | 124 858 | 113 044 | 136 206 | 198 361 | |
| | Property income attributed to insurance policy holders and pension fund members..... (6732J) | 675 | 800 | 946 | 999 | 1 055 | 1 061 | 931 | 1 057 | |
| | Less: Property income paid (6710J) | 539 743 | 614 613 | 668 461 | 733 944 | 718 566 | 646 357 | 619 781 | 813 533 | |
| | Interest (6711J) | 253 661 | 306 885 | 330 329 | 346 846 | 373 738 | 310 861 | 273 190 | 366 230 | |
| | Dividends (6712J) | 62 813 | 63 042 | 81 665 | 91 191 | 78 330 | 66 082 | 62 564 | 117 035 | |
| | Property income attributed to insurance policy holders and pension fund members..... (6713J) | 223 269 | 244 686 | 256 467 | 295 907 | 266 498 | 269 414 | 284 027 | 330 268 | |
| | | Gross balance of primary income (6714J) | 156 156 | 166 406 | 154 346 | 176 203 | 190 963 | 201 083 | 241 180 | 234 631 |
| | Secondary distribution of income account | Social contributions received (6715J) | 350 556 | 367 319 | 377 683 | 445 252 | 432 030 | 446 031 | 489 069 | 553 852 |
| Other current transfers received..... (6716J) | | 198 822 | 221 072 | 242 323 | 256 725 | 286 321 | 292 738 | 305 454 | 302 588 | |
| Net non-life insurance premiums (6733J) | | 185 963 | 202 937 | 220 872 | 234 749 | 259 855 | 260 610 | 264 665 | 260 637 | |
| Non-life insurance claims..... (6734J) | | 12 860 | 18 135 | 21 451 | 21 976 | 26 466 | 32 128 | 40 789 | 41 951 | |
| Less: Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6717J) | | 39 274 | 45 147 | 49 298 | 45 645 | 47 584 | 30 561 | 45 370 | 40 484 | |
| Less: Social benefits paid..... (6718J) | | 311 527 | 315 454 | 307 295 | 321 513 | 336 911 | 392 118 | 439 203 | 445 508 | |
| Less: Other current transfers paid (6719J) | | 206 088 | 228 245 | 249 177 | 264 624 | 295 714 | 302 565 | 316 792 | 313 751 | |
| Net non-life insurance premiums (6735J) | | 12 860 | 18 135 | 21 451 | 21 976 | 26 466 | 32 128 | 40 789 | 41 951 | |
| Non-life insurance claims..... (6720J) | | 185 963 | 202 937 | 220 872 | 234 749 | 259 855 | 260 610 | 264 665 | 260 637 | |
| Miscellaneous current transfers (6721J) | | 7 265 | 7 173 | 6 854 | 7 899 | 9 393 | 9 827 | 11 338 | 11 163 | |
| | Gross disposable income (6722J) | 148 644 | 165 951 | 168 583 | 246 398 | 229 104 | 214 608 | 234 338 | 291 328 | |
| Use of disposable income account | Less: Adjustment for the change in pension entitlements (6723J) | 39 666 | 52 492 | 71 012 | 124 314 | 95 948 | 54 645 | 50 573 | 108 981 | |
| | Less: Residual ¹ (6724J) | - | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | -557 | -1 477 | 1 338 | |
| | | Gross saving (6725J) | 108 979 | 113 458 | 97 570 | 122 083 | 133 155 | 160 520 | 185 242 | 181 009 |
| | Less: Consumption of fixed capital ² (6726J) | 17 913 | 18 791 | 19 251 | 19 670 | 21 280 | 21 667 | 20 253 | 20 590 | |
| | | Net saving (6727J) | 91 066 | 94 667 | 78 319 | 102 412 | 111 876 | 138 853 | 164 989 | 160 419 |
| Capital account | | Gross saving (6725J) | 108 979 | 113 458 | 97 570 | 122 083 | 133 155 | 160 520 | 181 009 | |
| | Capital transfers, receivable..... (6728J) | 2 958 | 3 755 | - | - | - | - | - | 22 032 | |
| | Less: Gross capital formation..... (6729J) | 18 124 | 22 609 | 19 564 | 21 469 | 23 838 | 17 804 | 17 836 | 17 972 | |
| | Gross fixed capital formation (6730J) | 18 176 | 22 558 | 19 430 | 21 661 | 23 902 | 17 747 | 17 834 | 17 766 | |
| | Change in inventories ³ (6736J) | -52 | 51 | 134 | -192 | -64 | 57 | 2 | 206 | |
| | Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-)..... (6731J) | 93 813 | 94 603 | 78 006 | 100 613 | 109 317 | 142 716 | 167 406 | 185 069 | |

KB638

1 Statistical discrepancy between the expenditure components and gross domestic product.

2 At replacement value.

3 After inventory valuation adjustment.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

Non-financial corporations

At current prices

R millions

| | | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|--|--|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Production account | Output at basic prices (6740J) | 6 002 599 | 6 370 366 | 6 765 105 | 7 147 669 | 7 525 319 | 7 251 548 | 8 315 401 | 8 922 767 |
| | Less: Intermediate consumption..... (6741J) | 3 686 678 | 3 886 498 | 4 093 568 | 4 364 466 | 4 611 745 | 4 428 712 | 5 063 297 | 5 410 530 |
| | Gross value added at basic prices..... (6742J) | 2 315 921 | 2 483 868 | 2 671 537 | 2 783 203 | 2 913 574 | 2 822 836 | 3 252 104 | 3 512 237 |
| Generation of income account | Less: Compensation of employees (6743J) | 1 205 280 | 1 290 394 | 1 375 993 | 1 413 777 | 1 457 434 | 1 375 280 | 1 499 635 | 1 578 655 |
| | Less: Other taxes on production..... (6744J) | 57 943 | 60 201 | 63 993 | 70 353 | 73 312 | 71 078 | 81 524 | 84 259 |
| | Other subsidies on production..... (6745J) | 10 948 | 13 639 | 12 397 | 10 738 | 10 158 | 12 654 | 12 153 | 13 672 |
| | Gross operating surplus (6746J) | 1 063 646 | 1 146 912 | 1 243 948 | 1 309 811 | 1 392 985 | 1 389 132 | 1 683 098 | 1 862 995 |
| Allocation of primary income account | Property income received (6747J) | 180 589 | 201 285 | 207 803 | 133 939 | 212 715 | 218 859 | 248 053 | 267 307 |
| | Interest (6748J) | 160 932 | 180 335 | 181 596 | 107 483 | 184 952 | 191 823 | 213 850 | 235 665 |
| | Dividends (6749J) | 14 419 | 14 894 | 18 972 | 18 564 | 19 221 | 17 830 | 25 425 | 21 954 |
| | Property income attributed to insurance policy holders and pension fund members..... (6750J) | 2 772 | 3 299 | 3 897 | 4 103 | 4 337 | 4 368 | 3 683 | 4 297 |
| | Rent ¹ (6751J) | 2 466 | 2 758 | 3 338 | 3 789 | 4 205 | 4 838 | 5 095 | 5 391 |
| | Less: Property income paid (6752J) | 639 747 | 681 859 | 706 001 | 717 664 | 828 647 | 530 257 | 839 707 | 1 014 209 |
| | Interest (6753J) | 188 883 | 220 763 | 225 153 | 181 823 | 205 740 | 179 301 | 171 547 | 141 268 |
| | Dividends (6754J) | 443 759 | 451 013 | 468 417 | 521 369 | 604 490 | 329 051 | 631 711 | 838 882 |
| | Rent ¹ (6755J) | 7 105 | 10 083 | 12 431 | 14 472 | 18 417 | 21 905 | 36 449 | 34 059 |
| | | Gross balance of primary income (6756J) | 604 488 | 666 338 | 745 749 | 726 086 | 777 053 | 1 077 735 | 1 091 444 |
| Secondary distribution of income account | Other current transfers received | | | | | | | | |
| | Non-life insurance premiums (6757J) | 27 012 | 29 479 | 30 691 | 31 806 | 33 291 | 27 514 | 32 603 | 26 843 |
| | Less: Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6758J) | 163 722 | 173 525 | 190 086 | 194 669 | 189 982 | 180 534 | 288 405 | 315 909 |
| | Less: Social contributions paid..... (6759J) | 16 728 | 17 263 | 18 320 | 20 132 | 21 046 | 17 248 | 16 483 | 24 981 |
| | Less: Other current transfers paid (6760J) | 32 626 | 35 626 | 37 788 | 38 367 | 40 108 | 35 562 | 39 721 | 33 947 |
| | Net non-life insurance premiums (6761J) | 27 012 | 29 479 | 30 691 | 31 806 | 33 291 | 27 514 | 32 603 | 26 843 |
| | Miscellaneous current transfers (6762J) | 5 614 | 6 147 | 7 097 | 6 561 | 6 817 | 8 048 | 7 118 | 7 104 |
| | Gross disposable income (6763J) | 418 424 | 469 403 | 530 246 | 504 724 | 559 208 | 871 905 | 779 438 | 768 099 |
| Use of disposable income account | Less: Residual ² (6764J) | - | -3 | - | - | -1 | -4 513 | -12 752 | 11 133 |
| | Gross saving (6765J) | 418 424 | 469 406 | 530 246 | 504 724 | 559 209 | 876 418 | 792 190 | 756 966 |
| | Less: Consumption of fixed capital ³ (6766J) | 374 477 | 410 974 | 419 912 | 442 797 | 467 679 | 488 150 | 507 548 | 563 107 |
| | Net saving (6767J) | 43 947 | 58 432 | 110 334 | 61 926 | 91 530 | 388 267 | 284 642 | 193 859 |
| Capital account | Gross saving (6765J) | 418 424 | 469 406 | 530 246 | 504 724 | 559 209 | 876 418 | 792 190 | 756 966 |
| | Capital transfers, receivable..... (6768J) | 27 672 | 26 763 | 37 666 | 12 974 | 92 018 | 81 479 | 115 056 | 36 557 |
| | Capital transfers, payable (6769J) | -60 | -59 | -59 | -65 | -60 | -46 | -37 | -10 377 |
| | Less: Gross capital formation (6770J) | 521 746 | 485 721 | 523 597 | 544 623 | 572 573 | 416 292 | 481 611 | 665 685 |
| | Gross fixed capital formation (6771J) | 493 847 | 506 978 | 513 453 | 531 468 | 548 490 | 491 445 | 499 892 | 595 308 |
| | Change in inventories ⁴ (6772J) | 27 899 | -21 257 | 10 144 | 13 155 | 24 082 | -75 153 | -18 281 | 70 377 |
| | Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) (6773J) | -75 711 | 10 389 | 44 256 | -26 990 | 78 594 | 541 559 | 425 598 | 117 461 |

KB639

1 Rent on land and subsoil assets.

2 Statistical discrepancy between the expenditure components and gross domestic product.

3 At replacement value.

4 After inventory valuation adjustment.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

General government

At current prices

R millions

| | | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|--|---|--|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|
| Production account | Output at basic prices (6780J) | 1 025 402 | 1 120 917 | 1 182 237 | 1 248 891 | 1 331 331 | 1 384 491 | 1 434 915 | 1 529 992 |
| | Less: Intermediate consumption (6781J) | 330 752 | 366 499 | 371 409 | 385 757 | 413 471 | 416 509 | 420 529 | 462 552 |
| | Gross value added at basic prices (6782J) | 694 651 | 754 419 | 810 828 | 863 134 | 917 860 | 967 982 | 1 014 386 | 1 067 440 |
| Generation of income account | Less: Compensation of employees (6783J) | 582 666 | 633 449 | 682 814 | 730 402 | 781 448 | 821 784 | 858 895 | 902 139 |
| | Less: Other taxes on production (6784J) | 10 343 | 9 556 | 9 539 | 11 404 | 12 321 | 12 437 | 13 866 | 14 446 |
| | Other subsidies on production (6785J) | 271 | 345 | 335 | 437 | 348 | 434 | 341 | 468 |
| | Gross operating surplus (6786J) | 101 913 | 111 758 | 118 811 | 121 764 | 124 439 | 134 195 | 141 966 | 151 323 |
| Allocation of primary income account | Taxes on products (6603J) | 449 367 | 481 435 | 497 822 | 543 995 | 581 150 | 541 457 | 633 854 | 704 144 |
| | Other taxes on production (6600J) | 91 160 | 93 987 | 99 585 | 111 004 | 116 926 | 118 022 | 131 563 | 137 099 |
| | Less: Subsidies on products (6604J) | 10 332 | 10 721 | 12 082 | 12 274 | 12 411 | 14 116 | 13 965 | 15 469 |
| | Less: Other subsidies on production (6601J) | 11 373 | 13 984 | 12 733 | 11 175 | 10 506 | 13 088 | 12 494 | 14 141 |
| | Property income received (6787J) | 33 093 | 45 468 | 52 823 | 56 318 | 70 859 | 68 849 | 81 726 | 88 629 |
| | Interest (6788J) | 26 242 | 36 142 | 41 314 | 43 233 | 54 107 | 51 915 | 51 269 | 60 653 |
| | Dividends (6789J) | 2 508 | 1 821 | 3 125 | 3 659 | 4 226 | 1 974 | 1 369 | 1 597 |
| | Property income attributed to insurance policy holders and pension fund members (6808J) | 42 | 50 | 58 | 62 | 66 | 66 | 58 | 65 |
| | Rent ¹ (6790J) | 4 301 | 7 455 | 8 326 | 9 364 | 12 460 | 14 894 | 29 030 | 26 314 |
| | Less: Property income paid (6791J) | 156 314 | 187 319 | 211 328 | 229 792 | 254 901 | 294 533 | 344 421 | 426 939 |
| | Interest ² (6792J) | 156 314 | 187 319 | 211 328 | 229 792 | 254 901 | 294 533 | 344 421 | 426 939 |
| | Gross balance of primary income (6793J) | 497 514 | 520 624 | 532 898 | 579 840 | 615 556 | 540 786 | 618 229 | 624 646 |
| | Secondary distribution of income account | Current taxes on income and wealth (6251J) | 597 640 | 647 887 | 705 184 | 743 001 | 773 858 | 721 164 | 889 667 |
| Social contributions received (6794J) | | 22 304 | 23 880 | 25 898 | 26 842 | 28 061 | 22 998 | 21 977 | 33 305 |
| Other current transfers received (6795J) | | 15 126 | 12 104 | 11 463 | 13 963 | 16 437 | 14 794 | 15 261 | 13 429 |
| Non-life insurance claims (6809J) | | 113 | 123 | 130 | 547 | 596 | 561 | 560 | 538 |
| Current international co-operation (6796J) | | 3 236 | 1 953 | 1 285 | 1 234 | 968 | 1 560 | 1 652 | 756 |
| Miscellaneous current transfers (6797J) | | 11 777 | 10 028 | 10 048 | 12 182 | 14 873 | 12 673 | 13 049 | 12 135 |
| Less: Social benefits paid (6798J) | | 175 631 | 189 504 | 202 940 | 222 418 | 237 116 | 375 528 | 298 840 | 302 574 |
| Less: Other current transfers paid (6799J) | | 78 550 | 72 919 | 103 992 | 122 553 | 136 055 | 157 391 | 157 580 | 155 622 |
| Net non-life insurance premiums (6810J) | | 113 | 123 | 130 | 547 | 596 | 561 | 560 | 538 |
| Current international co-operation (6800J) | | 49 526 | 41 594 | 51 690 | 50 204 | 49 782 | 60 117 | 50 325 | 44 255 |
| Miscellaneous current transfers ³ (6801J) | | 28 911 | 31 202 | 52 172 | 71 802 | 85 677 | 96 713 | 106 695 | 110 829 |
| Gross disposable income (6802J) | | 878 403 | 942 072 | 968 511 | 1 018 675 | 1 060 741 | 766 823 | 1 088 714 | 1 176 379 |
| Use of disposable income account | Less: Final consumption expenditure ⁴ (6008J) | 839 291 | 918 954 | 976 845 | 1 038 217 | 1 104 496 | 1 155 421 | 1 216 650 | 1 300 232 |
| | Individual consumption expenditure (6605J) | 347 926 | 379 153 | 412 167 | 450 641 | 479 522 | 504 191 | 537 975 | 570 703 |
| | Collective consumption expenditure (6606J) | 491 365 | 539 800 | 564 677 | 587 576 | 624 974 | 651 231 | 678 675 | 729 530 |
| | Gross saving (6803J) | 39 113 | 23 118 | -8 334 | -19 542 | -43 755 | -388 598 | -127 936 | -123 853 |
| | Less: Consumption of fixed capital ⁵ (6184J) | 94 698 | 102 329 | 108 213 | 114 701 | 120 989 | 124 658 | 134 685 | 146 760 |
| Net saving (6202J) | -55 585 | -79 212 | -116 546 | -134 242 | -164 744 | -513 257 | -262 621 | -270 613 | |
| Capital account | Gross saving (6803J) | 39 113 | 23 118 | -8 334 | -19 542 | -43 755 | -388 598 | -127 936 | -123 853 |
| | Capital transfers, receivable (6804J) | 34 111 | 34 212 | 32 540 | 42 699 | 42 897 | 46 281 | 32 602 | 42 691 |
| | Capital transfers, payable (6805J) | -81 291 | -81 966 | -89 586 | -70 478 | -151 707 | -140 217 | -159 000 | -110 552 |
| | Less: Gross capital formation (6806J) | 154 270 | 163 842 | 154 528 | 152 821 | 147 690 | 144 409 | 151 307 | 164 839 |
| | Gross fixed capital formation (6100J) | 154 293 | 164 523 | 154 493 | 152 684 | 147 813 | 144 480 | 151 089 | 164 744 |
| | Change in inventories ⁶ (6175J) | -23 | -681 | 35 | 137 | -122 | -72 | 218 | 95 |
| Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) (6807J) | -162 337 | -188 478 | -219 907 | -200 141 | -300 255 | -626 944 | -405 641 | -356 553 | |

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1 Rent on land and subsoil assets.

2 Amortised discount included.

3 Including current transfers in the form of membership dues, subscriptions, voluntary donations, transfers in kind, etc., to households and NPISHs, payments of compensation for injury or damage to property and current transfers in cash or kind to the rest of the world but excluding transfers to provincial extra budgetary institutions.

4 Current expenditure on salaries and wages, and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial government and local government.

5 At replacement value.

6 After inventory valuation adjustment.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

Households and non-profit institutions serving households

At current prices

R millions

| | | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | |
|--|---|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Production account | Output at basic prices (6820J) | 1 230 550 | 1 331 135 | 1 395 246 | 1 459 162 | 1 522 806 | 1 574 537 | 1 677 696 | 1 806 755 | |
| | Less: Intermediate consumption (6821J) | 530 492 | 575 563 | 599 206 | 621 108 | 658 275 | 683 765 | 748 225 | 854 485 | |
| | Gross value added at basic prices (6822J) | 700 058 | 755 572 | 796 040 | 838 053 | 864 531 | 890 772 | 929 471 | 952 270 | |
| Generation of income account | Less: Compensation of employees (6823J) | 229 325 | 247 372 | 263 013 | 281 587 | 294 236 | 284 082 | 292 806 | 306 583 | |
| | Less: Other taxes on production (6824J) | 20 040 | 21 064 | 22 890 | 25 888 | 27 860 | 30 853 | 32 604 | 34 466 | |
| | Other subsidies on production (6825J) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | Gross operating surplus/mixed income (6826J) | 450 692 | 487 136 | 510 137 | 530 579 | 542 435 | 575 837 | 604 061 | 611 221 | |
| Allocation of primary income account | Compensation of employees (6240J) | 2 170 296 | 2 336 365 | 2 497 986 | 2 612 115 | 2 729 942 | 2 676 251 | 2 859 242 | 3 007 281 | |
| | Property income received (6827J) | 642 417 | 683 484 | 726 737 | 815 360 | 875 811 | 627 905 | 883 656 | 1 152 829 | |
| | Interest (6828J) | 77 993 | 97 845 | 107 950 | 114 813 | 124 953 | 103 270 | 96 831 | 133 106 | |
| | Dividends (6829J) | 343 434 | 344 222 | 365 290 | 406 745 | 485 716 | 255 732 | 502 228 | 689 338 | |
| | Property income attributed to insurance policy holders and pension fund members (6830J) | 219 769 | 240 536 | 251 563 | 290 725 | 261 027 | 263 911 | 279 198 | 324 849 | |
| | Rent ¹ (6831J) | 1 221 | 881 | 1 934 | 3 077 | 4 115 | 4 992 | 5 399 | 5 536 | |
| | Less: Property income paid (6832J) | 202 053 | 222 755 | 230 459 | 240 969 | 258 011 | 235 378 | 223 913 | 246 251 | |
| | Interest (6833J) | 201 169 | 221 744 | 229 292 | 239 210 | 255 648 | 232 559 | 220 838 | 243 070 | |
| | Rent ¹ (6834J) | 884 | 1 011 | 1 167 | 1 759 | 2 363 | 2 819 | 3 075 | 3 181 | |
| | | Gross balance of primary income (6835J) | 3 061 353 | 3 284 230 | 3 504 401 | 3 717 084 | 3 890 177 | 3 644 614 | 4 123 046 | 4 525 080 |
| Secondary distribution of income account | Social benefits received (6836J) | 487 158 | 504 958 | 510 235 | 543 931 | 574 027 | 767 646 | 738 043 | 748 082 | |
| | Other current transfers received (6837J) | 208 913 | 230 359 | 268 935 | 299 775 | 339 447 | 365 138 | 372 119 | 387 526 | |
| | Non-life insurance claims (6838J) | 146 385 | 159 706 | 174 272 | 183 311 | 202 271 | 202 014 | 201 671 | 200 145 | |
| | Miscellaneous current transfers ² (6839J) | 62 528 | 70 653 | 94 663 | 116 464 | 137 176 | 163 124 | 170 448 | 187 381 | |
| | Less: Current taxes on income and wealth (6245J) | 394 644 | 429 215 | 465 800 | 502 687 | 536 292 | 510 069 | 555 892 | 606 802 | |
| | Less: Social contributions paid (6840J) | 356 132 | 373 936 | 385 261 | 451 962 | 439 045 | 451 781 | 494 563 | 562 176 | |
| | Less: Other current transfers paid (6841J) | 165 717 | 183 082 | 200 002 | 211 310 | 238 189 | 246 862 | 247 108 | 252 326 | |
| | Net non-life insurance premiums (6842J) | 146 385 | 159 706 | 174 272 | 183 311 | 202 271 | 202 014 | 201 671 | 200 145 | |
| | Miscellaneous current transfers (6843J) | 19 332 | 23 376 | 25 730 | 27 999 | 35 918 | 44 848 | 45 437 | 52 181 | |
| | | Gross disposable income (6844J) | 2 840 931 | 3 033 314 | 3 232 508 | 3 394 832 | 3 590 126 | 3 568 686 | 3 935 646 | 4 239 384 |
| Use of disposable income account | Adjustment for the change in pension entitlements (6845J) | 39 666 | 52 492 | 71 012 | 124 314 | 95 948 | 54 645 | 50 573 | 108 981 | |
| | Less: Residual ³ (6846J) | - | 1 | -1 | - | - | -1 425 | -3 646 | 2 969 | |
| | Total available households resources ⁴ (6847J) | 2 880 597 | 3 085 805 | 3 303 521 | 3 519 146 | 3 686 074 | 3 624 756 | 3 989 865 | 4 345 396 | |
| | Less: Final consumption expenditure (6007J) | 2 815 210 | 3 011 897 | 3 199 715 | 3 417 922 | 3 588 896 | 3 474 446 | 3 819 180 | 4 188 404 | |
| | | Gross saving (6848J) | 65 387 | 73 908 | 103 805 | 101 224 | 97 178 | 150 311 | 170 684 | 156 992 |
| | Less: Consumption of fixed capital ⁵ (6849J) | 95 212 | 101 395 | 107 198 | 111 410 | 116 221 | 118 137 | 134 744 | 148 800 | |
| | Net saving (6200J) | -29 825 | -27 487 | -3 392 | -10 186 | -19 044 | 32 172 | 35 940 | 8 194 | |
| Capital account | Gross saving (6848J) | 65 387 | 73 908 | 103 805 | 101 224 | 97 178 | 150 311 | 170 684 | 156 992 | |
| | Capital transfers, receivable (6850J) | 16 963 | 17 643 | 19 791 | 17 964 | 19 983 | 15 773 | 15 187 | 13 808 | |
| | Capital transfers, payable (6851J) | -110 | -108 | -107 | -2 857 | -2 888 | -3 036 | -3 583 | -23 095 | |
| | Less: Gross capital formation (6852J) | 129 595 | 135 070 | 145 835 | 146 943 | 145 849 | 110 555 | 141 733 | 154 409 | |
| | Gross fixed capital formation (6853J) | 129 822 | 136 079 | 145 386 | 147 000 | 145 294 | 111 058 | 141 899 | 155 395 | |
| | Change in inventories ⁶ (6854J) | -227 | -1 009 | 449 | -57 | 555 | -503 | -166 | -986 | |
| | Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) (6855J) | -47 355 | -43 627 | -22 346 | -30 612 | -31 576 | 52 493 | 40 555 | -6 704 | |

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1 Rent on land and subsoil assets.

2 Including current transfers in the form of membership dues, subscriptions, voluntary donations, transfers in kind in the form of gifts of food, blankets, medicines, etc. and current transfers between households and payments of compensation for injury or damage to property (excluding non-life insurance claims).

3 Statistical discrepancy between expenditure components and gross domestic product.

4 After adjustment for the change in pension entitlements and residual.

5 At replacement value.

6 After inventory valuation adjustment.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

Total domestic economy

At current prices

R millions

| | | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | |
|---|---|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Production account | Output at basic prices ¹ (6870J) | 8 766 617 | 9 372 323 | 9 920 716 | 10 474 710 | 11 036 678 | 10 879 850 | 12 125 803 | 13 022 163 | |
| | Less: Intermediate consumption..... (6871J) | 4 784 859 | 5 083 483 | 5 328 266 | 5 657 822 | 5 991 753 | 5 850 274 | 6 553 195 | 7 072 493 | |
| | Gross value added at basic prices (6645J) | 3 981 758 | 4 288 841 | 4 592 450 | 4 816 888 | 5 044 926 | 5 029 575 | 5 572 608 | 5 949 671 | |
| | Taxes on products..... (6603J) | 449 367 | 481 435 | 497 822 | 543 995 | 581 150 | 541 457 | 633 854 | 704 144 | |
| | Less: Subsidies on products..... (6604J) | 10 332 | 10 721 | 12 082 | 12 274 | 12 411 | 14 116 | 13 965 | 15 469 | |
| | Gross domestic product at market prices (6006J) | 4 420 793 | 4 759 555 | 5 078 190 | 5 348 609 | 5 613 665 | 5 556 916 | 6 192 497 | 6 638 346 | |
| Generation of income account | Less: Compensation of employees..... (6000J) | 2 172 300 | 2 338 414 | 2 500 121 | 2 614 375 | 2 732 292 | 2 678 050 | 2 861 309 | 3 009 551 | |
| | Less: Taxes on production and imports..... (6004J) | 540 527 | 575 422 | 597 407 | 654 999 | 698 076 | 659 479 | 765 417 | 841 243 | |
| | Subsidies..... (6005J) | 21 705 | 24 705 | 24 815 | 23 449 | 22 917 | 27 204 | 26 459 | 29 610 | |
| | Gross operating surplus/mixed income (6212J) | 1 729 671 | 1 870 424 | 2 005 477 | 2 102 684 | 2 206 214 | 2 246 591 | 2 592 230 | 2 817 161 | |
| Allocation of primary income account | Compensation of employees ² (6240J) | 2 170 296 | 2 336 365 | 2 497 986 | 2 612 115 | 2 729 942 | 2 676 251 | 2 859 242 | 3 007 281 | |
| | Taxes on production and imports..... (6004J) | 540 527 | 575 422 | 597 407 | 654 999 | 698 076 | 659 479 | 765 417 | 841 243 | |
| | Less: Subsidies..... (6005J) | 21 705 | 24 705 | 24 815 | 23 449 | 22 917 | 27 204 | 26 459 | 29 610 | |
| | Property income received..... (6872J) | 1 438 579 | 1 586 637 | 1 677 589 | 1 775 233 | 1 922 559 | 1 615 625 | 1 911 291 | 2 365 308 | |
| | Interest ³ (6873J) | 970 432 | 1 119 163 | 1 174 662 | 1 209 122 | 1 267 758 | 1 202 321 | 1 206 539 | 1 416 817 | |
| | Dividends..... (6874J) | 460 158 | 456 381 | 489 329 | 549 881 | 634 021 | 388 580 | 665 228 | 911 250 | |
| | Rent ⁴ (6875J) | 7 989 | 11 094 | 13 598 | 16 230 | 20 780 | 24 724 | 39 524 | 37 241 | |
| | Less: Property income paid..... (6876J) | 1 537 856 | 1 706 546 | 1 816 249 | 1 922 369 | 2 060 125 | 1 706 524 | 2 027 822 | 2 500 932 | |
| | Interest ³ (6877J) | 1 023 296 | 1 181 397 | 1 252 569 | 1 293 579 | 1 356 525 | 1 286 668 | 1 294 023 | 1 507 775 | |
| | Dividends..... (6878J) | 506 572 | 514 055 | 550 082 | 612 560 | 682 820 | 395 133 | 694 275 | 955 917 | |
| | Rent ⁴ (6879J) | 7 989 | 11 093 | 13 598 | 16 231 | 20 780 | 24 724 | 39 524 | 37 240 | |
| | | Gross national income (6016J) | 4 319 512 | 4 637 598 | 4 937 395 | 5 199 214 | 5 473 749 | 5 464 217 | 6 073 899 | 6 500 451 |
| | Secondary distribution of income account | Other current transfers received..... (6880J) | 77 541 | 82 634 | 105 996 | 129 880 | 153 017 | 177 357 | 185 149 | 200 272 |
| Current international co-operation..... (6881J) | | 3 236 | 1 953 | 1 285 | 1 234 | 968 | 1 560 | 1 652 | 756 | |
| Miscellaneous current transfers..... (6882J) | | 74 305 | 80 681 | 104 711 | 128 646 | 152 049 | 175 797 | 183 497 | 199 516 | |
| Less: Other current transfers paid..... (6883J) | | 110 649 | 109 492 | 143 543 | 164 465 | 187 587 | 219 553 | 220 913 | 225 532 | |
| Current international co-operation..... (6884J) | | 49 526 | 41 594 | 51 690 | 50 204 | 49 782 | 60 117 | 50 325 | 44 255 | |
| Miscellaneous current transfers..... (6885J) | | 61 123 | 67 898 | 91 853 | 114 261 | 137 805 | 159 436 | 170 588 | 181 277 | |
| | | Gross disposable income (6018J) | 4 286 404 | 4 610 739 | 4 899 848 | 5 164 629 | 5 439 179 | 5 422 021 | 6 038 135 | 6 475 191 |
| Use of disposable income account | Less: Final consumption expenditure..... (6620J) | 3 654 501 | 3 930 851 | 4 176 560 | 4 456 139 | 4 693 391 | 4 629 867 | 5 035 831 | 5 488 636 | |
| | Individual consumption expenditure..... (6886J) | 3 163 136 | 3 391 050 | 3 611 882 | 3 868 563 | 4 068 417 | 3 978 636 | 4 357 156 | 4 759 107 | |
| | Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606J) | 491 365 | 539 800 | 564 677 | 587 576 | 624 974 | 651 231 | 678 675 | 729 530 | |
| | Less: Residual ⁵ (6011J) | - | - | - | - | - | -6 495 | -17 875 | 15 439 | |
| | | Gross saving (6203J) | 631 903 | 679 888 | 723 288 | 708 490 | 745 788 | 798 649 | 1 020 180 | 971 115 |
| | Less: Consumption of fixed capital ⁶ (6002J) | 582 300 | 633 489 | 654 574 | 688 578 | 726 169 | 752 613 | 797 230 | 879 257 | |
| | | Net saving (6887J) | 49 602 | 46 398 | 68 715 | 19 912 | 19 619 | 46 036 | 222 950 | 91 858 |
| Capital account | Gross saving (6203J) | 631 903 | 679 888 | 723 288 | 708 490 | 745 788 | 798 649 | 1 020 180 | 971 115 | |
| | Capital transfers, receivable..... (6888J) | 81 704 | 82 373 | 89 997 | 73 637 | 154 898 | 143 533 | 162 845 | 115 088 | |
| | Capital transfers, payable..... (6889J) | -81 461 | -82 133 | -89 752 | -73 400 | -154 655 | -143 299 | -162 620 | -144 024 | |
| | Less: Gross capital formation..... (6180J) | 823 735 | 807 242 | 843 525 | 865 857 | 889 950 | 689 061 | 792 487 | 1 002 904 | |
| | Gross fixed capital formation..... (6009J) | 796 138 | 830 138 | 832 762 | 852 813 | 865 499 | 764 731 | 810 714 | 933 213 | |
| | Change in inventories ⁷ (6010J) | 27 597 | -22 896 | 10 762 | 13 043 | 24 451 | -75 671 | -18 227 | 69 692 | |
| | | Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) (6672J) | -191 590 | -127 113 | -119 990 | -157 131 | -143 918 | 109 822 | 227 918 | -60 725 |

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1 The institutional division of the production and generation of income account was harmonised by the South African Reserve Bank and Statistics South Africa.

2 Adjusted for net compensation to non-residents.

3 Including property income attributed to insurance policy holders and pension fund members.

4 Rent on land and subsoil assets.

5 Statistical discrepancy between the expenditure components and gross domestic product.

6 At replacement value.

7 After inventory valuation adjustment.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

Rest of the world

At current prices

R millions

| | | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|--|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| External account of goods and services | Imports of goods and services..... (6014J) | 1 282 606 | 1 318 643 | 1 330 275 | 1 447 605 | 1 502 065 | 1 289 242 | 1 549 621 | 2 088 754 |
| | Imports of goods (6610J) | 1 082 277 | 1 094 687 | 1 109 045 | 1 222 914 | 1 263 696 | 1 104 648 | 1 348 655 | 1 791 905 |
| | Imports of services (6611J) | 200 329 | 223 956 | 221 230 | 224 691 | 238 369 | 184 594 | 200 966 | 296 849 |
| | Less: Exports of goods and services (6013J) | 1 225 162 | 1 340 104 | 1 388 381 | 1 474 218 | 1 532 389 | 1 533 726 | 1 931 676 | 2 220 120 |
| | Exports of goods (6608J) | 1 027 062 | 1 120 385 | 1 168 011 | 1 249 031 | 1 302 683 | 1 393 995 | 1 796 750 | 2 013 485 |
| | Exports of services (6609J) | 198 100 | 219 719 | 220 370 | 225 187 | 229 706 | 139 731 | 134 926 | 206 635 |
| | External balance of goods and services (6900J) | 57 444 | -21 462 | -58 106 | -26 613 | -30 324 | -244 483 | -382 055 | -131 366 |
| Primary and secondary income account | Less: Compensation of South African residents working abroad (6208J) | 10 488 | 11 073 | 11 644 | 12 240 | 12 858 | 13 288 | 13 685 | 14 234 |
| | Compensation of non-residents working in South Africa..... (6207J) | 12 492 | 13 122 | 13 779 | 14 500 | 15 208 | 15 087 | 15 752 | 16 504 |
| | Property income received (6901J) | 186 544 | 195 734 | 207 848 | 239 049 | 248 032 | 206 401 | 270 277 | 307 384 |
| | Interest ¹ (6902J) | 74 781 | 85 409 | 100 208 | 109 657 | 118 822 | 118 276 | 125 433 | 137 265 |
| | Dividends (6903J) | 111 763 | 110 325 | 107 640 | 129 392 | 129 210 | 88 125 | 144 844 | 170 119 |
| | Less: Property income paid (6904J) | 87 267 | 75 826 | 69 188 | 91 914 | 110 466 | 115 501 | 153 746 | 171 759 |
| | Interest (6905J) | 21 918 | 23 175 | 22 301 | 25 200 | 30 055 | 33 929 | 37 949 | 46 307 |
| | Dividends..... (6906J) | 65 349 | 52 651 | 46 887 | 66 714 | 80 411 | 81 572 | 115 797 | 125 452 |
| | Other current transfers received..... (6907J) | 70 672 | 72 418 | 87 358 | 85 516 | 95 296 | 121 727 | 112 164 | 119 831 |
| | Net non-life insurance premium (6918J) | 3 410 | 7 449 | 9 162 | 7 268 | 8 848 | 11 156 | 15 381 | 17 581 |
| | Non-life insurance claims (6919J) | 2 666 | 2 582 | 3 108 | 4 377 | 6 081 | 9 549 | 4 423 | 8 740 |
| | Current international co-operation..... (6908J) | 49 526 | 41 594 | 51 690 | 50 204 | 49 782 | 60 117 | 50 325 | 44 255 |
| | Miscellaneous current transfers..... (6909J) | 15 070 | 20 793 | 23 398 | 23 667 | 30 585 | 40 905 | 42 035 | 49 255 |
| | Less: Other current transfers paid..... (6910J) | 37 564 | 45 560 | 49 811 | 50 931 | 60 726 | 79 531 | 76 400 | 94 571 |
| | Net non-life insurance premium (6934J) | 2 666 | 2 582 | 3 108 | 4 377 | 6 081 | 9 549 | 4 423 | 8 740 |
| | Non-life insurance claims (6935J) | 3 410 | 7 449 | 9 162 | 7 268 | 8 848 | 11 156 | 15 381 | 17 581 |
| | Current international co-operation..... (6911J) | 3 236 | 1 953 | 1 285 | 1 234 | 968 | 1 560 | 1 652 | 756 |
| Miscellaneous current transfers..... (6912J) | 28 252 | 33 576 | 36 256 | 38 052 | 44 829 | 57 266 | 54 944 | 67 494 | |
| Capital account | Current external balance (balance on current account) (6913J) | 191 833 | 127 353 | 120 236 | 157 367 | 144 162 | -109 588 | -227 693 | 31 789 |
| | Capital transfers, payable (6914J) | 170 | 167 | 166 | 182 | 168 | 129 | 105 | 29 248 |
| | Capital transfers, receivable (6915J) | -413 | -408 | -412 | -418 | -412 | -363 | -330 | -312 |
| | Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) (6916J) | 191 590 | 127 112 | 119 990 | 157 131 | 143 918 | -109 822 | -227 918 | 60 725 |

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1 Including property income attributed to insurance policy holders.

Household¹ balance sheetSelected household assets and liabilities at year-end²

R billions

| | | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|--|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Non-financial assets (6920J) | | 3 892 | 4 197 | 4 489 | 4 765 | 5 012 | 5 199 | 5 480 | 5 715 |
| Residential buildings (6921J) | | 2 220 | 2 395 | 2 561 | 2 714 | 2 850 | 2 933 | 3 071 | 3 176 |
| Other non-financial assets (6922J) | | 1 671 | 1 802 | 1 928 | 2 051 | 2 162 | 2 266 | 2 409 | 2 539 |
| Financial assets (6923J) | | 8 498 | 8 858 | 9 919 | 9 639 | 10 149 | 10 593 | 12 194 | 12 408 |
| Assets with monetary institutions (6924J) | | 967 | 1 064 | 1 166 | 1 254 | 1 363 | 1 516 | 1 646 | 1 754 |
| Interest in pension funds and insurers (6925J) | | 4 751 | 4 954 | 5 493 | 5 435 | 5 657 | 5 939 | 6 780 | 6 920 |
| Other financial assets..... (6926J) | | 2 780 | 2 840 | 3 260 | 2 949 | 3 129 | 3 138 | 3 769 | 3 734 |
| Total household assets (6927J) | | 12 390 | 13 055 | 14 408 | 14 404 | 15 161 | 15 792 | 17 675 | 18 123 |
| Total household liabilities (6928J) | | 1 885 | 1 953 | 2 055 | 2 183 | 2 282 | 2 380 | 2 519 | 2 704 |
| Mortgage advances..... (6929J) | | 923 | 949 | 982 | 1 022 | 1 072 | 1 109 | 1 184 | 1 266 |
| Other debt..... (6930J) | | 962 | 1 005 | 1 073 | 1 161 | 1 210 | 1 271 | 1 334 | 1 438 |
| Net wealth (6931J) | | 10 505 | 11 101 | 12 353 | 12 221 | 12 879 | 13 413 | 15 156 | 15 419 |
| Total liabilities and net wealth (6932J) | | 12 390 | 13 055 | 14 408 | 14 404 | 15 161 | 15 792 | 17 675 | 18 123 |
| Memo item: Net wealth including durable consumer goods (6933J) | | 11 349 | 11 981 | 13 272 | 13 184 | 13 880 | 14 429 | 16 221 | 16 542 |

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1 The data in this table refer to private households, non-incorporated business enterprises and private non-profit institutions (e.g., churches, welfare organisations and sport clubs) that render social and community services to households.

2 Data for past years may be subject to revision.

Current income and saving

Selected items

National income and saving

R millions

| | 2021 | | | | | 2022 | | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | 01 | 02 | 03 | 04 | 2021 | 01 | 02 | 03 | 04 | 2022 |
| Gross national income at market prices (6016K) | 1 437 734 | 1 551 518 | 1 502 931 | 1 581 716 | 6 073 899 | 1 529 341 | 1 619 631 | 1 653 448 | 1 698 031 | 6 500 451 |
| Real gross national income (at 2015 prices)..... (6016C) | 1 131 320 | 1 188 676 | 1 152 828 | 1 183 159 | 4 655 983 | 1 148 048 | 1 163 744 | 1 173 233 | 1 174 841 | 4 659 867 |
| Gross saving (6203K) | 208 613 | 293 846 | 266 026 | 251 695 | 1 020 180 | 219 445 | 248 092 | 267 221 | 236 357 | 971 115 |
| Seasonally adjusted and annualised | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gross national income at market prices (6016L) | 5 986 430 | 6 077 624 | 6 060 191 | 6 171 352 | 6 073 899 | 6 348 696 | 6 361 096 | 6 658 839 | 6 633 172 | 6 500 451 |
| Real gross national income (at 2015 prices) (6016D) | 4 681 646 | 4 703 987 | 4 613 317 | 4 624 981 | 4 655 983 | 4 738 316 | 4 602 379 | 4 707 359 | 4 591 413 | 4 659 867 |
| Gross saving (6203L) | 1 007 795 | 1 052 341 | 1 058 219 | 962 366 | 1 020 180 | 1 057 017 | 878 450 | 1 078 686 | 870 308 | 971 115 |

KB634

General government

R millions

| | 2021 | | | | | 2022 | | | | |
|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|
| | 01 | 02 | 03 | 04 | 2021 | 01 | 02 | 03 | 04 | 2022 |
| Taxes on production and imports..... (6004K) | 186 108 | 182 474 | 188 733 | 208 102 | 765 417 | 205 430 | 195 109 | 215 943 | 224 761 | 841 243 |
| Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6251K) | 214 624 | 236 263 | 193 136 | 245 644 | 889 667 | 241 752 | 247 202 | 210 711 | 263 530 | 963 195 |
| Net saving ³ (6202K) | -99 949 | -14 581 | -123 870 | -24 221 | -262 621 | -90 101 | -7 956 | -159 323 | -13 233 | -270 613 |
| Seasonally adjusted and annualised | | | | | | | | | | |
| Taxes on production and imports..... (6004L) | 743 630 | 758 659 | 764 051 | 795 328 | 765 417 | 819 234 | 815 864 | 872 643 | 857 231 | 841 243 |
| Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6251L) | 765 185 | 988 235 | 885 482 | 919 765 | 889 667 | 858 690 | 1 035 460 | 973 505 | 985 125 | 963 195 |
| Net saving ³ (6202L) | -392 049 | -111 473 | -242 860 | -304 107 | -262 622 | -342 258 | -103 355 | -334 085 | -302 754 | -270 613 |

KB633

Households and non-profit institutions serving households¹

R millions

| | 2021 | | | | | 2022 | | | | |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | 01 | 02 | 03 | 04 | 2021 | 01 | 02 | 03 | 04 | 2022 |
| Compensation of employees ² (6240K) | 681 529 | 705 087 | 721 148 | 751 478 | 2 859 242 | 725 239 | 742 433 | 757 529 | 782 080 | 3 007 281 |
| Disposable income (6246K) | 895 746 | 936 699 | 1 000 125 | 1 022 551 | 3 855 121 | 949 214 | 1 023 597 | 1 132 487 | 1 091 300 | 4 196 598 |
| Net saving ³ (6200K) | -8 906 | -4 212 | 63 042 | -13 983 | 35 940 | -37 086 | 8 752 | 79 543 | -43 016 | 8 194 |
| Seasonally adjusted and annualised | | | | | | | | | | |
| Compensation of employees ² (6240L) | 2 814 029 | 2 835 695 | 2 882 775 | 2 904 471 | 2 859 242 | 2 985 664 | 2 986 241 | 3 033 385 | 3 023 835 | 3 007 281 |
| Disposable income..... (6246L) | 3 756 429 | 3 863 719 | 3 820 736 | 3 979 604 | 3 855 121 | 4 071 994 | 4 131 185 | 4 247 846 | 4 335 366 | 4 196 598 |
| Net saving ³ (6200L) | 39 462 | 30 168 | 44 427 | 29 709 | 35 940 | 15 265 | 7 172 | 8 480 | 1 858 | 8 194 |

KB631

1 The data in this table refer to private households (including pension and provident funds and long-term insurance funds), non-incorporated business enterprises and private non-profit institutions (e.g., churches, welfare organisations and sport clubs) that render social and community services to households.

2 After adjustment for net compensation paid to non-residents.

3 Gross saving after consumption of fixed capital and inventory valuation adjustment.

National accounts¹Percentage changes in selected data at constant 2015 prices²

| Period | Gross domestic product (6006Z) | Gross value added excluding agriculture ³ (6626Z) | Gross national income (6016Z) | Gross domestic expenditure (including residual) (6012Z) | Final consumption expenditure by households (6007Z) | Final consumption expenditure by general government (6008Z) | Gross fixed capital formation (6009Z) | Exports of goods and services (6013Z) | Imports of goods and services (6014Z) | Disposable income of households ⁴ (6246Z) |
|------------|-----------------------------------|---|----------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|
| 2005 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 5.9 | 6.1 | 1.1 | 11.0 | 8.6 | 10.9 | 5.8 |
| 2006 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 6.8 | 8.6 | 8.8 | 3.8 | 12.1 | 7.5 | 18.3 | 7.7 |
| 2007 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 4.8 | 5.8 | 6.5 | 6.2 | 13.8 | 7.8 | 9.4 | 6.0 |
| 2008 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 1.2 | 7.7 | 12.8 | 1.5 | 2.8 | 2.3 |
| 2009 | -1.5 | -1.4 | 0.9 | -1.4 | -2.6 | 1.8 | -6.7 | -17.0 | -17.7 | -2.1 |
| 2010 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 4.6 | 3.7 | 5.7 | -0.3 | -3.9 | 7.7 | 10.8 | 3.3 |
| 2011 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 4.6 | 5.5 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 6.8 | 3.0 | 11.8 | 3.8 |
| 2012 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 4.8 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 3.9 | 2.6 |
| 2013 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 3.2 | 5.4 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 1.4 |
| 2014 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 1.9 | -1.3 | 3.6 | -0.7 | 1.2 |
| 2015 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.2 | -1.0 | 1.3 | 3.1 | 5.0 | 3.0 |
| 2016 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.8 | -0.6 | 0.7 | 2.0 | -1.9 | 0.4 | -4.1 | 0.8 |
| 2017 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.7 | -0.3 | -2.0 | -0.3 | 1.5 | 2.6 |
| 2018 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 1.2 | -1.3 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 2.5 |
| 2019 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 2.1 | -2.1 | -3.4 | 0.4 | 0.9 |
| 2020 | -6.3 | -6.5 | -3.8 | -8.0 | -5.9 | 0.8 | -14.6 | -11.9 | -17.4 | -4.5 |
| 2021 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 6.0 | 4.8 | 5.6 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 10.0 | 9.5 | 5.6 |
| 2022 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 0.1 | 3.8 | 2.6 | 0.9 | 4.7 | 7.5 | 14.2 | 1.8 |

KB808

Seasonally adjusted and annualised

| | (6006S) | (6626S) | (6016S) | (6012S) | (6007S) | (6008S) | (6009S) | (6013S) | (6014S) | (6246S) |
|----------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 2018: 01 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 4.0 | 4.8 | 3.6 | -1.9 | -8.9 | -1.0 | 0.9 |
| 02 | -0.8 | -0.4 | 2.1 | -0.6 | 0.4 | 3.4 | -4.5 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 9.6 |
| 03 | 5.2 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 5.2 | 0.0 | -2.2 | -2.0 | 17.3 | 16.6 | -4.6 |
| 04 | 1.4 | 2.9 | -0.8 | -4.0 | 2.5 | 0.5 | -11.4 | 9.7 | -9.8 | -2.3 |
| 2019: 01 | -3.6 | -3.0 | 1.5 | 3.0 | -1.2 | 4.5 | 7.2 | -25.0 | -4.5 | 2.0 |
| 02 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 6.1 | 6.5 | 3.8 | 2.3 | -5.2 | -0.1 | 18.0 | 3.5 |
| 03 | 0.6 | 0.1 | -3.4 | -1.3 | 0.6 | 3.5 | 7.5 | -0.9 | -7.3 | 0.9 |
| 04 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 4.0 | -3.5 | 2.9 | 1.0 | -14.4 | 0.8 | -10.9 | 2.3 |
| 2020: 01 | 0.0 | -0.8 | 6.8 | -3.8 | 3.9 | 0.1 | -11.4 | -3.6 | -16.7 | 5.9 |
| 02 | -52.8 | -52.1 | -52.2 | -45.4 | -60.0 | -1.9 | -63.2 | -75.8 | -55.3 | -58.5 |
| 03 | 67.5 | 67.3 | 73.1 | 31.1 | 92.6 | 1.3 | 69.4 | 172.5 | -2.5 | 100.0 |
| 04 | 11.2 | 9.7 | 8.6 | 15.8 | 13.0 | 2.7 | 22.8 | 26.7 | 51.3 | 11.7 |
| 2021: 01 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 12.2 | 8.5 | 2.2 | -2.2 | -11.9 | 6.8 | 29.6 | 0.7 |
| 02 | 5.7 | 4.4 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 6.5 | 1.4 | -1.0 | 12.5 | 0.9 | 5.4 |
| 03 | -7.0 | -4.0 | -7.5 | -3.3 | -10.6 | 2.1 | -4.4 | -24.8 | -12.7 | -9.1 |
| 04 | 5.6 | 3.8 | 1.0 | 5.8 | 12.5 | 0.8 | 6.4 | 37.4 | 38.3 | 10.6 |
| 2022: 01 | 6.5 | 7.3 | 10.2 | 8.3 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 14.7 | 15.5 | 22.5 | 2.4 |
| 02 | -3.1 | -1.6 | -11.0 | 3.0 | 1.8 | -4.0 | 1.2 | -0.4 | 23.4 | 1.0 |
| 03 | 7.5 | 4.1 | 9.4 | 3.2 | -1.3 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 16.2 | 0.5 | -1.1 |
| 04 | -4.9 | -4.8 | -9.5 | -0.6 | 3.7 | -2.8 | 5.3 | -17.9 | -3.3 | 3.0 |

KB809

1 Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.

2 Compared with preceding period. Quarterly changes reflect annual rates based on seasonally adjusted data.

3 At basic prices.

4 Households refer to private households (including pension and provident funds and long-term insurance funds), non-incorporated business enterprise and private non-profit institutions (e.g., churches, welfare organisations and sports clubs) that render social and community services to households.

National accounts¹

Quarter-to-quarter percentage changes in selected seasonally adjusted not annualised data at constant 2015 prices

| Period | Gross domestic product (6006N) | Gross value added excluding agriculture ² (6626N) | Gross national income (6016N) | Gross domestic expenditure (6012N) | Final consumption expenditure by households (6007N) | Final consumption expenditure by general government (6008N) | Gross fixed capital formation (6009N) | Exports of goods and services (6013N) | Imports of goods and services (6014N) | Disposable income households ³ (6246N) |
|----------|-----------------------------------|---|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 2018: 01 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.9 | -0.5 | -2.3 | -0.2 | 0.2 |
| 02 | -0.2 | -0.1 | 0.5 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 0.8 | -1.1 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 2.3 |
| 03 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 0.0 | -0.5 | -0.5 | 4.1 | 3.9 | -1.2 |
| 04 | 0.4 | 0.7 | -0.2 | -1.0 | 0.6 | 0.1 | -3.0 | 2.3 | -2.5 | -0.6 |
| 2019: 01 | -0.9 | -0.7 | 0.4 | 0.8 | -0.3 | 1.1 | 1.8 | -7.0 | -1.1 | 0.5 |
| 02 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 0.6 | -1.3 | -0.0 | 4.2 | 0.9 |
| 03 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -0.9 | -0.3 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 1.8 | -0.2 | -1.9 | 0.2 |
| 04 | -0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | -0.9 | 0.7 | 0.2 | -3.8 | 0.2 | -2.8 | 0.6 |
| 2020: 01 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 1.7 | -1.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | -3.0 | -0.9 | -4.5 | 1.4 |
| 02 | -17.1 | -16.8 | -16.9 | -14.0 | -20.5 | -0.5 | -22.1 | -29.9 | -18.2 | -19.7 |
| 03 | 13.8 | 13.7 | 14.7 | 7.0 | 17.8 | 0.3 | 14.1 | 28.5 | -0.6 | 18.9 |
| 04 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 3.7 | 3.1 | 0.7 | 5.3 | 6.1 | 10.9 | 2.8 |
| 2021: 01 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 0.5 | -0.6 | -3.1 | 1.7 | 6.7 | 0.2 |
| 02 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 0.4 | -0.3 | 3.0 | 0.2 | 1.3 |
| 03 | -1.8 | -1.0 | -1.9 | -0.8 | -2.8 | 0.5 | -1.1 | -6.9 | -3.4 | -2.4 |
| 04 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 3.0 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 8.3 | 8.4 | 2.6 |
| 2022: 01 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 5.2 | 0.6 |
| 02 | -0.8 | -0.4 | -2.9 | 0.7 | 0.4 | -1.0 | 0.3 | -0.1 | 5.4 | 0.2 |
| 03 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 2.3 | 0.8 | -0.3 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 3.8 | 0.1 | -0.3 |
| 04 | -1.3 | -1.2 | -2.5 | -0.1 | 0.9 | -0.7 | 1.3 | -4.8 | -0.8 | 0.8 |

KB807

1 Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.

2 At basic prices.

3 Households refer to private households (including pension and provident funds and long-term insurance funds), non-incorporated business enterprises and private non-profit institutions (e.g. churches, welfare organisations and sport clubs) that render social and community services to households.

National accounts

Selected data

| Period | Current | | | At constant 2015 prices | | | | | | | | |
|--------|--|---|--|--|---|--|--|---|--|---|---|--|
| | Rand | | | Rand | | | Percentage change | | | Rand | | |
| | Gross domestic product per capita (6270J) | Gross national income per capita (6271J) | Disposable income per capita of households ¹ (6272J) | Gross domestic product per capita (6270Y) | Gross national income per capita (6271Y) | Disposable income per capita of households ¹ (6272Y) | Gross domestic product per capita (6270Z) | Gross national income per capita (6271Z) | Disposable income per capita of households ¹ (6272Z) | Average capital output ratio (6273Y) | Average output labour ratio ² (6274Y) | Average capital labour ratio ² (6275Y) |
| 2005 | 38 333 | 37 677 | 24 387 | 71 186 | 66 137 | 43 714 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 1.9 | 175 090 | 335 079 |
| 2006 | 42 432 | 41 714 | 26 328 | 74 292 | 69 805 | 46 528 | 4.4 | 5.5 | 6.4 | 1.9 | 182 492 | 340 712 |
| 2007 | 47 789 | 46 388 | 29 465 | 77 299 | 72 231 | 48 694 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 4.7 | 1.8 | 190 186 | 349 126 |
| 2008 | 52 481 | 50 996 | 32 644 | 78 709 | 74 184 | 49 163 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 194 332 | 359 806 |
| 2009 | 55 360 | 54 247 | 34 011 | 76 407 | 73 811 | 47 457 | -2.9 | -0.5 | -3.5 | 2.0 | 189 634 | 371 167 |
| 2010 | 59 645 | 58 483 | 36 690 | 77 568 | 76 068 | 48 289 | 1.5 | 3.1 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 193 343 | 377 689 |
| 2011 | 63 957 | 62 461 | 39 607 | 78 811 | 78 368 | 49 365 | 1.6 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 197 452 | 383 898 |
| 2012 | 67 509 | 65 818 | 42 465 | 79 464 | 77 904 | 49 895 | 0.8 | -0.6 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 200 067 | 391 227 |
| 2013 | 72 108 | 70 365 | 44 980 | 80 191 | 78 314 | 49 800 | 0.9 | 0.5 | -0.2 | 2.0 | 203 058 | 398 147 |
| 2014 | 75 870 | 73 988 | 47 425 | 80 077 | 77 749 | 49 622 | -0.1 | -0.7 | -0.4 | 2.0 | 203 996 | 405 497 |
| 2015 | 79 917 | 78 086 | 50 353 | 79 917 | 78 086 | 50 353 | -0.2 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 204 057 | 411 235 |
| 2016 | 84 775 | 82 603 | 53 157 | 79 264 | 77 585 | 50 008 | -0.8 | -0.6 | -0.7 | 2.0 | 203 345 | 416 654 |
| 2017 | 89 103 | 86 633 | 56 083 | 78 988 | 78 000 | 50 527 | -0.3 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 204 700 | 422 424 |
| 2018 | 92 444 | 89 862 | 58 898 | 78 990 | 77 576 | 51 035 | 0.0 | -0.5 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 203 601 | 420 928 |
| 2019 | 95 602 | 93 219 | 60 796 | 78 068 | 77 770 | 50 755 | -1.2 | 0.2 | -0.5 | 2.1 | 199 827 | 417 713 |
| 2020 | 93 374 | 91 817 | 58 923 | 72 142 | 73 786 | 47 830 | -7.6 | -5.1 | -5.8 | 2.2 | 196 787 | 439 510 |
| 2021 | 102 982 | 101 010 | 64 111 | 74 907 | 77 430 | 49 995 | 3.8 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 2.1 | 201 728 | 430 641 |
| 2022 | 109 299 | 107 029 | 69 096 | 75 677 | 76 724 | 50 410 | 1.0 | -0.9 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 203 626 | 426 545 |

KB810

1 Households refer to private households (including pension and provident funds and long-term insurance funds), non-incorporated business enterprise and private non-profit institutions (e.g., churches, welfare organisations and sports clubs) that render social and community services to households.

2 Derived from mid-year estimates of the economically active population.

National accounts

Ratios of selected data

At current prices

| Period | Final consumption expenditure by households to GDP ¹ (6280J) | Final consumption expenditure by general government to GDP ¹ (6281J) | Gross fixed capital formation to GDP ¹ (6282J) | Public sector expenditure to GDP ¹ (6283J) | Industrial and commercial inventories to GDP ³ (6284J) | Compensation of employees to GDP ⁴ (6295J) | Gross savings to GDP ¹ (6286J) | Saving by households to disposable income ⁵ of households ⁶ (6287J) | Household debt to disposable income ⁵ of households ^{6,7} (6525J) | Household net wealth to disposable income ⁵ of households ^{6,7} (6288J) | Debt-service cost ⁸ to disposable income ⁵ of households ⁶ (6289J) |
|------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 2006 | 63.6 | 15.9 | 17.4 | 20.3 | 13.8 | 49.2 | 14.5 | -2.4 | 69.5 | 359.7 | 7.6 |
| 2007 | 63.5 | 15.9 | 19.0 | 21.5 | 14.2 | 48.9 | 14.5 | -2.9 | 75.9 | 378.4 | 9.8 |
| 2008 | 63.0 | 17.1 | 21.6 | 24.0 | 14.1 | 49.6 | 16.3 | -1.3 | 76.5 | 345.8 | 12.5 |
| 2009 | 62.0 | 17.8 | 19.5 | 24.8 | 11.9 | 49.8 | 16.3 | -0.9 | 75.2 | 333.0 | 10.6 |
| 2010 | 62.4 | 18.0 | 17.6 | 24.0 | 10.7 | 50.7 | 16.3 | -1.4 | 72.0 | 339.4 | 9.0 |
| 2011 | 62.9 | 18.2 | 17.8 | 24.7 | 10.1 | 51.7 | 16.8 | -1.6 | 69.6 | 332.1 | 8.6 |
| 2012 | 64.3 | 18.8 | 17.9 | 25.2 | 10.2 | 53.0 | 13.9 | -2.2 | 69.8 | 335.8 | 8.6 |
| 2013 | 63.9 | 19.1 | 18.6 | 25.7 | 9.9 | 53.9 | 13.8 | -2.4 | 69.8 | 351.6 | 8.6 |
| 2014 | 63.7 | 19.3 | 18.3 | 25.8 | 9.5 | 54.7 | 13.7 | -1.9 | 68.3 | 365.6 | 8.8 |
| 2015 | 63.7 | 19.0 | 18.0 | 25.6 | 9.3 | 55.7 | 14.3 | -1.1 | 66.4 | 369.9 | 8.7 |
| 2016 | 63.3 | 19.3 | 17.4 | 25.5 | 8.3 | 55.6 | 14.3 | -0.9 | 64.6 | 369.2 | 9.0 |
| 2017 | 63.0 | 19.2 | 16.4 | 24.7 | 7.9 | 55.5 | 14.2 | -0.1 | 63.1 | 368.4 | 8.7 |
| 2018 | 63.9 | 19.4 | 15.9 | 24.3 | 7.6 | 55.4 | 13.2 | -0.3 | 62.2 | 362.3 | 8.5 |
| 2019 | 63.9 | 19.7 | 15.4 | 24.2 | 7.5 | 55.3 | 13.3 | -0.5 | 62.5 | 358.7 | 8.6 |
| 2020 | 62.5 | 20.8 | 13.8 | 24.9 | 6.8 | 54.4 | 14.4 | 0.9 | 66.2 | 365.3 | 8.0 |
| 2021 | 61.7 | 19.6 | 13.1 | 23.4 | 5.3 | 52.5 | 16.5 | 0.9 | 64.3 | 376.0 | 6.9 |
| 2022 | 63.1 | 19.6 | 14.1 | 23.3 | 5.3 | 51.7 | 14.6 | 0.2 | 62.6 | 356.4 | 7.4 |

KB811

Seasonally adjusted and annualised

| | (6280L) | (6281L) | (6282L) | (6283L) | (6284L) | (6295L) | (6286L) | (6287L) | (6525L) | (6288L) | (6289L) |
|----------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 2018: 01 | 64.4 | 19.3 | 16.4 | 24.3 | 7.8 | 55.4 | 12.6 | -1.0 | 62.4 | 368.2 | 8.5 |
| 02 | 64.1 | 19.6 | 16.0 | 24.7 | 7.5 | 55.5 | 13.0 | 1.1 | 61.2 | 365.5 | 8.3 |
| 03 | 63.5 | 19.4 | 15.9 | 24.2 | 7.6 | 55.2 | 14.0 | 0.0 | 61.9 | 360.9 | 8.4 |
| 04 | 63.7 | 19.4 | 15.5 | 24.1 | 7.5 | 55.6 | 13.3 | -1.3 | 63.2 | 354.6 | 8.6 |
| 2019: 01 | 64.0 | 19.7 | 15.9 | 24.5 | 7.5 | 55.8 | 13.3 | -0.5 | 62.9 | 362.5 | 8.7 |
| 02 | 63.9 | 19.6 | 15.4 | 24.3 | 7.5 | 55.4 | 13.9 | -0.5 | 62.4 | 363.2 | 8.6 |
| 03 | 63.7 | 19.7 | 15.5 | 24.2 | 7.5 | 55.1 | 12.7 | -0.5 | 62.1 | 355.9 | 8.6 |
| 04 | 64.1 | 19.8 | 14.9 | 23.7 | 7.4 | 55.0 | 13.2 | -0.6 | 62.5 | 353.4 | 8.6 |
| 2020: 01 | 64.1 | 19.7 | 14.3 | 23.8 | 6.9 | 54.4 | 14.1 | -0.2 | 62.0 | 318.9 | 8.4 |
| 02 | 61.8 | 23.4 | 13.4 | 28.0 | 8.5 | 57.1 | 13.1 | 0.8 | 75.9 | 432.0 | 9.1 |
| 03 | 62.7 | 20.6 | 13.6 | 24.8 | 6.4 | 53.6 | 15.7 | 1.7 | 64.5 | 360.3 | 7.4 |
| 04 | 61.4 | 19.9 | 13.6 | 23.7 | 5.5 | 52.8 | 14.4 | 1.4 | 64.2 | 362.6 | 7.2 |
| 2021: 01 | 61.5 | 19.9 | 13.0 | 23.7 | 5.5 | 52.8 | 16.7 | 1.1 | 64.9 | 376.2 | 7.1 |
| 02 | 61.4 | 19.0 | 12.9 | 22.7 | 5.3 | 51.4 | 16.8 | 0.8 | 63.9 | 369.5 | 6.9 |
| 03 | 61.0 | 19.7 | 13.1 | 23.4 | 5.3 | 53.0 | 17.1 | 1.2 | 65.3 | 377.2 | 7.0 |
| 04 | 62.8 | 20.0 | 13.3 | 23.8 | 5.2 | 52.6 | 15.3 | 0.7 | 63.2 | 381.1 | 6.8 |
| 2022: 01 | 63.0 | 19.8 | 13.9 | 23.4 | 5.0 | 52.8 | 16.4 | 0.4 | 62.7 | 373.1 | 6.9 |
| 02 | 62.3 | 19.4 | 13.9 | 23.0 | 5.2 | 51.2 | 13.3 | 0.2 | 63.1 | 353.9 | 7.1 |
| 03 | 62.6 | 19.4 | 14.0 | 23.0 | 5.4 | 51.2 | 15.9 | 0.2 | 62.5 | 343.6 | 7.5 |
| 04 | 64.5 | 19.8 | 14.5 | 23.8 | 5.7 | 51.4 | 13.0 | 0.0 | 62.3 | 355.7 | 8.1 |

KB812

1 Gross domestic product at market prices.

2 Final consumption expenditure by general government plus gross capital formation by public authorities and public corporations.

3 Gross domestic product excluding agriculture at market prices.

4 Gross domestic product at factor cost.

5 Net disposable income of households.

6 Households (including pension and provident funds and long term insurance funds), non-incorporated business enterprises and private non-profit institutions (e.g. churches, welfare organisations and sport clubs) that render social and community services to households.

7 Annual ratios derived from average seasonally adjusted data.

8 Interest payments on housing and personal debt.