

## Statistical tables

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## General notes

Owing to the rounding off of figures, the sum of the separate items will sometimes differ from the total shown.

... denotes not available

- denotes a value equal to nil

0 denotes a value between nil and half of the measuring unit

## National income and production accounts of South Africa\*1

### Summary of gross domestic product, expenditure and national disposable income

At current prices

R millions

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Compensation of employees ..... (6000J)	2 007 333	2 172 300	2 338 414	2 500 121	2 618 422	2 734 173	2 655 034	2 836 258
Net operating surplus <sup>2</sup> ..... (6001J)	1 113 538	1 147 370	1 236 935	1 350 903	1 411 514	1 473 181	1 481 097	1 815 775
Consumption of fixed capital <sup>3</sup> ..... (6002J)	548 929	582 300	633 489	654 574	688 237	725 794	753 852	790 576
<b>Gross value added at factor cost</b> ..... (6003J)	<b>3 669 800</b>	<b>3 901 971</b>	<b>4 208 838</b>	<b>4 505 598</b>	<b>4 718 174</b>	<b>4 933 149</b>	<b>4 889 983</b>	<b>5 442 609</b>
Other taxes on production..... (6600J)	81 756	91 160	93 987	99 585	112 215	117 394	119 138	132 341
Less: Other subsidies on production..... (6601J)	12 765	11 373	13 984	12 733	10 024	11 256	11 249	11 473
<b>Gross value added at basic prices</b> ..... (6645J)	<b>3 738 791</b>	<b>3 981 758</b>	<b>4 288 841</b>	<b>4 592 450</b>	<b>4 820 365</b>	<b>5 039 287</b>	<b>4 997 872</b>	<b>5 563 477</b>
Taxes on products..... (6603J)	405 374	449 367	481 435	497 822	550 087	580 753	538 007	658 188
Less: Subsidies on products..... (6604J)	10 292	10 332	10 721	12 082	12 812	15 006	14 804	15 412
<b>Gross domestic product at market prices</b> ..... (6006J)	<b>4 133 873</b>	<b>4 420 793</b>	<b>4 759 555</b>	<b>5 078 190</b>	<b>5 357 640</b>	<b>5 605 034</b>	<b>5 521 075</b>	<b>6 206 253</b>
Final consumption expenditure by households <sup>4</sup> ..... (6007J)	2 633 125	2 815 210	3 011 897	3 199 715	3 408 418	3 576 750	3 437 068	3 761 665
Final consumption expenditure by general government <sup>5</sup> ..... (6008J)	798 419	839 291	918 954	976 845	1 037 861	1 099 018	1 140 111	1 199 600
Individual consumption expenditure..... (6605J)	330 963	347 926	379 153	412 167	449 920	477 244	502 980	544 648
Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606J)	467 456	491 365	539 800	564 677	587 941	621 774	637 131	654 953
Gross capital formation..... (6180J)	764 269	823 735	807 242	843 525	886 202	897 990	703 692	800 930
Gross fixed capital formation..... (6009J)	756 548	796 138	830 138	832 762	849 198	860 188	757 318	809 899
Change in inventories <sup>6</sup> ..... (6010J)	7 721	27 597	-22 896	10 762	37 004	37 803	-53 627	-8 969
<b>Gross domestic expenditure</b> ..... (6019J)	<b>4 195 812</b>	<b>4 478 236</b>	<b>4 738 093</b>	<b>5 020 084</b>	<b>5 332 481</b>	<b>5 573 759</b>	<b>5 280 871</b>	<b>5 762 195</b>
Residual item..... (6011J)	-	-	-	-	-	1 338	-4 335	62 731
<b>Gross domestic expenditure (including residual)</b> ..... (6012J)	<b>4 195 812</b>	<b>4 478 236</b>	<b>4 738 093</b>	<b>5 020 084</b>	<b>5 332 481</b>	<b>5 575 097</b>	<b>5 276 537</b>	<b>5 824 926</b>
Exports of goods and services..... (6013J)	1 198 849	1 225 162	1 340 104	1 388 381	1 472 740	1 532 538	1 533 645	1 930 625
Exports of goods, free on board..... (6608J)	1 012 112	1 027 062	1 120 385	1 168 011	1 247 553	1 302 832	1 393 987	1 795 843
Exports of services..... (6609J)	186 737	198 100	219 719	220 370	225 187	229 706	139 658	134 782
Less: Imports of goods and services..... (6014J)	1 260 788	1 282 606	1 318 643	1 330 275	1 447 581	1 502 601	1 289 107	1 549 297
Imports of goods, free on board..... (6610J)	1 074 828	1 082 277	1 094 687	1 109 045	1 222 890	1 264 232	1 104 513	1 348 321
Imports of services..... (6611J)	185 960	200 329	223 956	221 230	224 691	238 369	184 594	200 976
<b>Expenditure on gross domestic product (including residual) (GDP at market prices)</b> ..... (6006J)	<b>4 133 873</b>	<b>4 420 793</b>	<b>4 759 555</b>	<b>5 078 190</b>	<b>5 357 640</b>	<b>5 605 034</b>	<b>5 521 075</b>	<b>6 206 253</b>
Primary income from the rest of the world..... (6612J)	82 106	97 755	86 899	80 832	104 154	123 324	128 877	167 602
Less: Primary income to the rest of the world..... (6613J)	184 625	199 036	208 856	221 627	253 549	263 240	221 433	286 046
<b>Gross national income at market prices</b> ..... (6016J)	<b>4 031 354</b>	<b>4 319 512</b>	<b>4 637 598</b>	<b>4 937 395</b>	<b>5 208 245</b>	<b>5 465 118</b>	<b>5 428 519</b>	<b>6 087 809</b>
Current transfers from the rest of the world..... (6614J)	26 979	31 488	35 528	37 541	39 286	45 797	58 826	56 596
Less: Current transfers to the rest of the world..... (6615J)	61 207	64 596	62 387	75 088	73 871	80 367	101 022	92 360
<b>Gross national disposable income at market prices</b> ..... (6018J)	<b>3 997 126</b>	<b>4 286 404</b>	<b>4 610 739</b>	<b>4 899 848</b>	<b>5 173 660</b>	<b>5 430 548</b>	<b>5 386 323</b>	<b>6 052 045</b>
<b>Real gross national income (at 2015 prices)</b> ..... (6016Y)	<b>4 236 258</b>	<b>4 319 512</b>	<b>4 355 916</b>	<b>4 445 403</b>	<b>4 484 716</b>	<b>4 554 175</b>	<b>4 377 699</b>	<b>4 640 465</b>

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1 Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.

\* Data for the past four years are preliminary and subject to revision.

2 After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.

3 At replacement value.

4 Including non-profit institutions serving households.

5 Current expenditure on salaries and wages, and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

6 After inventory valuation adjustment.

Gross value added by kind of economic activity<sup>1</sup>

R millions

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>At current prices</b>								
<b>Primary sector</b> ..... (6630J)	<b>327 084</b>	<b>326 635</b>	<b>366 536</b>	<b>394 946</b>	<b>409 099</b>	<b>425 216</b>	<b>492 772</b>	<b>631 848</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631J)	87 876	98 760	114 905	126 640	121 900	110 100	139 550	150 857
Mining and quarrying..... (6632J)	239 209	227 875	251 631	268 306	287 199	315 116	353 222	480 992
<b>Secondary sector</b> ..... (6633J)	<b>765 541</b>	<b>821 281</b>	<b>880 312</b>	<b>930 683</b>	<b>972 221</b>	<b>1 006 431</b>	<b>939 939</b>	<b>1 037 270</b>
Manufacturing ..... (6634J)	515 937	553 392	594 166	635 419	665 850	690 860	648 368	726 429
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635J)	104 168	114 058	125 723	135 534	143 301	151 301	157 301	171 865
Construction (contractors)..... (6636J)	145 436	153 831	160 423	159 730	163 071	164 271	134 271	138 976
<b>Tertiary sector</b> ..... (6637J)	<b>2 646 166</b>	<b>2 833 842</b>	<b>3 041 993</b>	<b>3 266 821</b>	<b>3 439 045</b>	<b>3 607 640</b>	<b>3 565 161</b>	<b>3 894 359</b>
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation ..... (6638J)	527 520	555 536	594 486	631 789	669 538	703 538	659 538	759 773
Transport, storage and communication..... (6639J)	338 284	360 326	375 966	397 780	406 384	416 334	368 834	392 313
Finance, insurance, real estate and business services.. (6640J)	861 201	921 868	992 299	1 068 220	1 131 337	1 195 559	1 215 969	1 319 923
Community, social and personal services ..... (6642J)	919 160	996 112	1 079 243	1 169 032	1 231 785	1 292 208	1 320 819	1 422 349
General government services..... (6643J)	316 312	344 540	375 698	401 769	426 923	448 480	458 598	480 937
Other..... (6647J)	602 848	651 572	703 544	767 264	804 863	843 728	862 221	941 413
<b>Gross value added at basic prices</b> ..... (6645J)	<b>3 738 791</b>	<b>3 981 758</b>	<b>4 288 841</b>	<b>4 592 450</b>	<b>4 820 365</b>	<b>5 039 287</b>	<b>4 997 872</b>	<b>5 563 477</b>
<b>At constant 2015 prices</b>								
<b>Primary sector</b> ..... (6630Y)	<b>320 011</b>	<b>326 635</b>	<b>313 813</b>	<b>336 965</b>	<b>335 660</b>	<b>326 210</b>	<b>314 060</b>	<b>346 995</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631Y)	102 488	98 760	93 672	111 545	111 993	104 992	119 091	128 999
Mining and quarrying..... (6632Y)	217 524	227 875	220 141	225 420	223 666	221 217	194 968	217 996
<b>Secondary sector</b> ..... (6633Y)	<b>826 333</b>	<b>821 281</b>	<b>821 823</b>	<b>812 184</b>	<b>822 705</b>	<b>807 746</b>	<b>704 438</b>	<b>736 992</b>
Manufacturing ..... (6634Y)	554 420	553 392	555 880	554 833	565 926	559 347	490 399	522 884
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635Y)	119 530	114 058	109 947	110 275	111 356	107 276	100 916	103 124
Construction (contractors)..... (6636Y)	152 382	153 831	155 996	147 076	145 423	141 123	113 123	110 984
<b>Tertiary sector</b> ..... (6637Y)	<b>2 790 160</b>	<b>2 833 842</b>	<b>2 879 010</b>	<b>2 912 094</b>	<b>2 962 867</b>	<b>2 990 501</b>	<b>2 860 862</b>	<b>2 979 705</b>
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation ..... (6638Y)	549 235	555 536	564 281	556 707	564 101	560 610	493 325	522 914
Transport, storage and communication..... (6639Y)	351 904	360 326	365 766	369 580	380 269	376 419	318 369	334 665
Finance, insurance, real estate and business services.. (6640Y)	906 851	921 868	938 154	961 364	987 772	1 008 373	1 016 585	1 054 344
Community, social and personal services ..... (6642Y)	982 170	996 112	1 010 808	1 024 442	1 030 725	1 045 098	1 032 582	1 067 783
General government services..... (6643Y)	336 183	344 540	351 165	356 086	361 985	367 610	369 303	369 419
Other..... (6647Y)	645 987	651 572	659 643	668 356	668 739	677 488	663 279	698 364
<b>Gross value added at basic prices</b> ..... (6645Y)	<b>3 936 505</b>	<b>3 981 758</b>	<b>4 014 646</b>	<b>4 061 243</b>	<b>4 121 231</b>	<b>4 124 458</b>	<b>3 879 360</b>	<b>4 063 693</b>

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1 Source: Statistics South Africa.

**Gross value added by kind of economic activity<sup>1</sup>**

Seasonally adjusted and annualised

R millions

	2020					2021				
	01	02	03	04	2020	01	02	03	04	2021
<b>At current prices</b>										
<b>Primary sector</b> ..... (6630L)	<b>483 209</b>	<b>420 572</b>	<b>520 255</b>	<b>547 053</b>	<b>492 772</b>	<b>634 142</b>	<b>709 869</b>	<b>570 588</b>	<b>612 793</b>	<b>631 848</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631L)	130 824	134 677	142 334	150 364	139 550	157 594	198 888	86 217	160 727	150 857
Mining and quarrying ..... (6632L)	352 385	285 894	377 921	396 689	353 222	476 548	510 981	484 371	452 066	480 992
<b>Secondary sector</b> ..... (6633L)	<b>1 004 269</b>	<b>772 287</b>	<b>976 958</b>	<b>1 006 242</b>	<b>939 939</b>	<b>1 002 054</b>	<b>1 021 843</b>	<b>1 054 031</b>	<b>1 071 153</b>	<b>1 037 270</b>
Manufacturing ..... (6634L)	685 797	522 463	686 499	698 712	648 368	706 467	736 422	733 756	729 072	726 429
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635L)	160 012	139 799	159 211	170 180	157 301	158 541	157 288	177 371	194 260	171 865
Construction (contractors) ..... (6636L)	158 460	110 024	131 248	137 350	134 271	137 046	128 133	142 904	147 821	138 976
<b>Tertiary sector</b> ..... (6637L)	<b>3 712 568</b>	<b>3 218 440</b>	<b>3 581 489</b>	<b>3 748 146</b>	<b>3 565 161</b>	<b>3 805 450</b>	<b>3 897 212</b>	<b>3 941 851</b>	<b>3 932 922</b>	<b>3 894 359</b>
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation ..... (6638L)	713 296	529 299	694 554	701 004	659 538	752 531	776 482	779 245	730 836	759 773
Transport, storage and communication..... (6639L)	416 251	308 873	365 921	384 292	368 834	387 252	403 246	380 676	398 077	392 313
Finance, insurance, real estate and business services ..... (6640L)	1 246 747	1 119 150	1 202 114	1 295 866	1 215 969	1 271 637	1 310 265	1 344 165	1 353 625	1 319 923
Community, social and personal services .. (6642L)	1 336 273	1 261 117	1 318 900	1 366 985	1 320 819	1 394 030	1 407 219	1 437 765	1 450 384	1 422 349
General government services..... (6643L)	463 140	449 664	458 019	463 570	458 598	475 149	467 253	483 404	497 942	480 937
Other..... (6647L)	873 134	811 454	860 881	903 414	862 221	918 881	939 966	954 361	952 443	941 413
<b>Gross value added at basic prices</b> ..... (6645L)	<b>5 200 046</b>	<b>4 411 299</b>	<b>5 078 702</b>	<b>5 301 442</b>	<b>4 997 872</b>	<b>5 441 645</b>	<b>5 628 925</b>	<b>5 566 471</b>	<b>5 616 868</b>	<b>5 563 477</b>
<b>At constant 2015 prices</b>										
<b>Primary sector</b> ..... (6630D)	<b>333 329</b>	<b>261 993</b>	<b>327 571</b>	<b>333 347</b>	<b>314 060</b>	<b>347 118</b>	<b>365 118</b>	<b>334 324</b>	<b>341 419</b>	<b>346 995</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631D)	121 154	115 910	115 808	123 494	119 091	130 445	143 561	114 031	127 960	128 999
Mining and quarrying ..... (6632D)	212 175	146 083	211 763	209 853	194 968	216 674	221 557	220 293	213 459	217 996
<b>Secondary sector</b> ..... (6633D)	<b>785 896</b>	<b>561 526</b>	<b>720 604</b>	<b>749 726</b>	<b>704 438</b>	<b>752 183</b>	<b>744 083</b>	<b>721 683</b>	<b>730 021</b>	<b>736 992</b>
Manufacturing ..... (6634D)	546 297	374 525	506 833	533 940	490 399	536 206	528 360	506 343	520 627	522 884
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635D)	104 157	92 113	103 727	103 667	100 916	103 345	104 042	104 318	100 790	103 124
Construction (contractors) ..... (6636D)	135 442	94 888	110 043	112 119	113 123	112 631	111 680	111 022	108 605	110 984
<b>Tertiary sector</b> ..... (6637D)	<b>3 025 682</b>	<b>2 627 934</b>	<b>2 865 841</b>	<b>2 923 989</b>	<b>2 860 862</b>	<b>2 947 046</b>	<b>2 992 552</b>	<b>2 973 775</b>	<b>3 005 449</b>	<b>2 979 705</b>
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation ..... (6638D)	551 034	404 053	505 400	512 814	493 325	521 550	538 096	508 541	523 470	522 914
Transport, storage and communication..... (6639D)	366 344	268 360	314 769	324 005	318 369	320 452	340 761	335 001	342 444	334 665
Finance, insurance, real estate and business services ..... (6640D)	1 061 558	949 804	1 012 676	1 042 303	1 016 585	1 055 226	1 048 744	1 060 713	1 052 692	1 054 344
Community, social and personal services .. (6642D)	1 046 746	1 005 716	1 032 997	1 044 867	1 032 582	1 049 818	1 064 950	1 069 519	1 086 843	1 067 783
General government services..... (6643D)	369 628	368 346	369 258	369 979	369 303	370 551	368 817	369 805	368 503	369 419
Other..... (6647D)	677 118	637 370	663 739	674 888	663 279	679 267	696 134	699 714	718 340	698 364
<b>Gross value added at basic prices</b> ..... (6645D)	<b>4 144 907</b>	<b>3 451 453</b>	<b>3 914 016</b>	<b>4 007 062</b>	<b>3 879 360</b>	<b>4 046 347</b>	<b>4 101 752</b>	<b>4 029 781</b>	<b>4 076 889</b>	<b>4 063 693</b>

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1 Source: Statistics South Africa.

Expenditure on gross domestic product<sup>1</sup>

R millions

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>At current prices</b>								
Final consumption expenditure ..... (6620J)	3 431 543	3 654 501	3 930 851	4 176 560	4 446 279	4 675 768	4 577 180	4 961 265
Final consumption expenditure by households <sup>2</sup> ..... (6007J)	2 633 125	2 815 210	3 011 897	3 199 715	3 408 418	3 576 750	3 437 068	3 761 665
Final consumption expenditure by general government <sup>3</sup> ..... (6008J)	798 419	839 291	918 954	976 845	1 037 861	1 099 018	1 140 111	1 199 600
Individual consumption expenditure ..... (6605J)	330 963	347 926	379 153	412 167	449 920	477 244	502 980	544 648
Collective consumption expenditure ..... (6606J)	467 456	491 365	539 800	564 677	587 941	621 774	637 131	654 953
Gross capital formation ..... (6180J)	764 269	823 735	807 242	843 525	886 202	897 990	703 692	800 930
Gross fixed capital formation ..... (6009J)	756 548	796 138	830 138	832 762	849 198	860 188	757 318	809 899
Change in inventories <sup>4</sup> ..... (6010J)	7 721	27 597	-22 896	10 762	37 004	37 803	-53 627	-8 969
<b>Gross domestic expenditure</b> ..... (6019J)	<b>4 195 812</b>	<b>4 478 236</b>	<b>4 738 093</b>	<b>5 020 084</b>	<b>5 332 481</b>	<b>5 573 759</b>	<b>5 280 871</b>	<b>5 762 195</b>
Residual item ..... (6011J)	-	-	-	-	-	1 338	-4 335	62 731
<b>Gross domestic expenditure (including residual)</b> ..... (6012J)	<b>4 195 812</b>	<b>4 478 236</b>	<b>4 738 093</b>	<b>5 020 084</b>	<b>5 332 481</b>	<b>5 575 097</b>	<b>5 276 537</b>	<b>5 824 926</b>
Exports of goods and services ..... (6013J)	1 198 849	1 225 162	1 340 104	1 388 381	1 472 740	1 532 538	1 533 645	1 930 625
Exports of goods, free on board ..... (6608J)	1 012 112	1 027 062	1 120 385	1 168 011	1 247 553	1 302 832	1 393 987	1 795 843
Exports of services ..... (6609J)	186 737	198 100	219 719	220 370	225 187	229 706	139 658	134 782
Less: Imports of goods and services ..... (6014J)	1 260 788	1 282 606	1 318 643	1 330 275	1 447 581	1 502 601	1 289 107	1 549 297
Imports of goods, free on board ..... (6610J)	1 074 828	1 082 277	1 094 687	1 109 045	1 222 890	1 264 232	1 104 513	1 348 321
Imports of services ..... (6611J)	185 960	200 329	223 956	221 230	224 691	238 369	184 594	200 976
<b>Expenditure on gross domestic product (including residual) (GDP at market prices)</b> ..... (6006J)	<b>4 133 873</b>	<b>4 420 793</b>	<b>4 759 555</b>	<b>5 078 190</b>	<b>5 357 640</b>	<b>5 605 034</b>	<b>5 521 075</b>	<b>6 206 253</b>
<b>At constant 2015 prices</b>								
Final consumption expenditure ..... (6620Y)	3 603 186	3 654 501	3 690 648	3 736 856	3 814 341	3 869 050	3 686 892	3 847 650
Final consumption expenditure by households <sup>2</sup> ..... (6007Y)	2 755 751	2 815 210	2 834 426	2 883 014	2 952 364	2 983 562	2 789 996	2 950 374
Final consumption expenditure by general government <sup>3</sup> ..... (6008Y)	847 435	839 291	856 222	853 842	861 977	885 488	896 896	897 277
Individual consumption expenditure ..... (6605Y)	356 336	347 926	349 842	354 445	366 730	380 946	392 125	402 353
Collective consumption expenditure ..... (6606Y)	491 099	491 365	506 381	499 396	495 247	504 542	504 771	494 924
Gross capital formation ..... (6180Y)	792 013	823 735	754 659	777 120	771 707	768 558	578 490	623 600
Gross fixed capital formation ..... (6009Y)	785 537	796 138	780 757	764 883	751 386	733 262	624 072	636 761
Change in inventories <sup>4</sup> ..... (6010Y)	6 476	27 597	-26 099	12 237	20 321	35 297	-45 582	-13 161
<b>Gross domestic expenditure</b> ..... (6019Y)	<b>4 395 199</b>	<b>4 478 236</b>	<b>4 445 307</b>	<b>4 513 976</b>	<b>4 586 048</b>	<b>4 637 608</b>	<b>4 265 382</b>	<b>4 471 250</b>
Residual item ..... (6011Y)	139	-	4 302	9 367	10 308	13 009	11 000	9 886
<b>Gross domestic expenditure (including residual)</b> ..... (6012Y)	<b>4 395 338</b>	<b>4 478 236</b>	<b>4 449 609</b>	<b>4 523 343</b>	<b>4 596 357</b>	<b>4 650 617</b>	<b>4 276 382</b>	<b>4 481 136</b>
Exports of goods and services ..... (6013Y)	1 188 788	1 225 162	1 230 155	1 226 794	1 261 252	1 218 262	1 072 674	1 178 797
Exports of goods, free on board ..... (6608Y)	994 218	1 027 062	1 020 825	1 026 280	1 064 569	1 027 367	963 070	1 081 610
Exports of services ..... (6609Y)	194 570	198 100	209 330	200 514	196 683	190 895	109 605	97 188
Less: Imports of goods and services ..... (6014Y)	1 221 008	1 282 606	1 229 593	1 248 436	1 288 940	1 295 045	1 069 409	1 169 959
Imports of goods, free on board ..... (6610Y)	1 030 196	1 082 277	1 033 260	1 055 148	1 102 352	1 110 094	940 770	1 034 171
Imports of services ..... (6611Y)	190 812	200 329	196 333	193 287	186 588	184 951	128 639	135 788
<b>Expenditure on gross domestic product (including residual) (GDP at market prices)</b> ..... (6006Y)	<b>4 363 118</b>	<b>4 420 793</b>	<b>4 450 171</b>	<b>4 501 702</b>	<b>4 568 670</b>	<b>4 573 835</b>	<b>4 279 647</b>	<b>4 489 974</b>

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1 Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.

2 Including non-profit institutions serving households.

3 Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

4 After inventory valuation adjustment.

**Expenditure on gross domestic product<sup>1</sup>**

At current prices

R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Gross domestic expenditure (6019K)	Exports of goods and services (6013K)	Less: Imports of goods and services (6014K)	Expenditure on gross domestic product (6045K)	Memo items		
	Households <sup>2</sup> (6007K)	General government <sup>3</sup> (6008K)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009K)	Change in inventories <sup>4</sup> (6010K)					Residual item (6011K)	Expenditure on gross domestic product (including residual) (GDP at market prices) (6006K)	Gross domestic expenditure (including residual) (6012K)
2018: 01 .....	810 311	249 291	211 950	-5 507	<b>1 266 044</b>	326 745	332 233	1 260 556	5 998	<b>1 266 554</b>	<b>1 272 043</b>
02 .....	830 935	256 039	203 065	13 252	<b>1 303 292</b>	353 963	338 289	1 318 966	14 460	<b>1 333 426</b>	<b>1 317 752</b>
03 .....	849 240	261 168	217 286	36 978	<b>1 364 672</b>	390 760	392 813	1 362 619	1 546	<b>1 364 165</b>	<b>1 366 218</b>
04 .....	917 932	271 363	216 897	-7 719	<b>1 398 473</b>	401 271	384 246	1 415 499	-22 004	<b>1 393 495</b>	<b>1 376 469</b>
2018 .....	3 408 418	1 037 861	849 198	37 004	<b>5 332 481</b>	1 472 740	1 447 581	5 357 640	-	<b>5 357 640</b>	<b>5 332 481</b>
2019: 01 .....	846 737	266 092	214 535	-6 881	<b>1 320 483</b>	352 694	349 716	1 323 461	3 770	<b>1 327 231</b>	<b>1 324 253</b>
02 .....	875 053	269 940	207 704	31 234	<b>1 383 931</b>	375 994	379 418	1 380 507	19 010	<b>1 399 517</b>	<b>1 402 940</b>
03 .....	893 186	277 158	221 581	26 705	<b>1 418 630</b>	398 341	395 068	1 421 902	1 894	<b>1 423 796</b>	<b>1 420 523</b>
04 .....	961 774	285 829	216 368	-13 255	<b>1 450 716</b>	405 510	378 399	1 477 826	-23 335	<b>1 454 491</b>	<b>1 427 380</b>
2019 .....	3 576 750	1 099 018	860 188	37 803	<b>5 573 759</b>	1 532 538	1 502 601	5 603 696	1 338	<b>5 605 034</b>	<b>5 575 097</b>
2020: 01 .....	894 350	283 353	206 009	-20 261	<b>1 363 451</b>	381 602	342 871	1 402 182	6 675	<b>1 408 856</b>	<b>1 370 125</b>
02 .....	728 306	275 895	157 412	37 431	<b>1 199 044</b>	295 406	282 109	1 212 341	-3 842	<b>1 208 499</b>	<b>1 195 202</b>
03 .....	867 453	285 418	191 040	-23 289	<b>1 320 621</b>	415 427	316 937	1 419 112	-14 572	<b>1 404 540</b>	<b>1 306 049</b>
04 .....	946 960	295 445	202 858	-47 507	<b>1 397 755</b>	441 209	347 190	1 491 775	7 404	<b>1 499 180</b>	<b>1 405 160</b>
2020 .....	3 437 068	1 140 111	757 318	-53 627	<b>5 280 871</b>	1 533 645	1 289 107	5 525 410	-4 335	<b>5 521 075</b>	<b>5 276 537</b>
2021: 01 .....	893 025	293 832	194 236	-23 167	<b>1 357 927</b>	431 054	353 242	1 435 739	28 482	<b>1 464 221</b>	<b>1 386 409</b>
02 .....	925 260	288 772	195 667	84	<b>1 409 784</b>	504 764	367 742	1 546 806	28 126	<b>1 574 931</b>	<b>1 437 910</b>
03 .....	924 137	301 385	205 605	27 508	<b>1 458 634</b>	487 207	395 116	1 550 724	10 458	<b>1 561 183</b>	<b>1 469 092</b>
04 .....	1 019 243	315 611	214 390	-13 394	<b>1 535 850</b>	507 600	433 197	1 610 253	-4 335	<b>1 605 918</b>	<b>1 531 515</b>
2021 .....	3 761 665	1 199 600	809 899	-8 969	<b>5 762 195</b>	1 930 625	1 549 297	6 143 522	62 731	<b>6 206 253</b>	<b>5 824 926</b>

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**Seasonally adjusted and annualised**

	(6007L)	(6008L)	(6009L)	(6010L)	(6019L)	(6013L)	(6014L)	(6045L)	(6011L)	(6006L)	(6012L)
2018: 01 .....	3 346 258	1 006 089	849 349	23 422	<b>5 225 118</b>	1 395 888	1 377 645	5 243 361	-31 541	<b>5 211 820</b>	<b>5 193 577</b>
02 .....	3 377 366	1 033 914	840 673	21 500	<b>5 273 453</b>	1 424 709	1 384 252	5 313 910	-12 499	<b>5 301 411</b>	<b>5 260 954</b>
03 .....	3 428 170	1 047 299	858 040	84 549	<b>5 418 058</b>	1 518 756	1 510 480	5 426 334	4 779	<b>5 431 112</b>	<b>5 422 836</b>
04 .....	3 481 878	1 064 142	848 729	18 545	<b>5 413 296</b>	1 551 605	1 517 945	5 446 956	39 262	<b>5 486 218</b>	<b>5 452 557</b>
2018 .....	3 408 418	1 037 861	849 198	37 004	<b>5 332 481</b>	1 472 740	1 447 581	5 357 640	-	<b>5 357 640</b>	<b>5 332 481</b>
2019: 01 .....	3 492 794	1 077 304	859 610	19 859	<b>5 449 567</b>	1 491 629	1 457 482	5 483 714	-33 960	<b>5 449 754</b>	<b>5 415 607</b>
02 .....	3 562 828	1 092 460	857 305	89 707	<b>5 602 300</b>	1 538 080	1 553 760	5 586 620	1 417	<b>5 588 037</b>	<b>5 603 717</b>
03 .....	3 601 252	1 108 312	876 740	39 564	<b>5 625 868</b>	1 537 203	1 510 843	5 652 228	15 395	<b>5 667 622</b>	<b>5 641 263</b>
04 .....	3 650 125	1 117 998	847 097	2 080	<b>5 617 300</b>	1 563 243	1 488 320	5 692 222	22 500	<b>5 714 722</b>	<b>5 639 799</b>
2019 .....	3 576 750	1 099 018	860 188	37 803	<b>5 573 759</b>	1 532 538	1 502 601	5 603 696	1 338	<b>5 605 034</b>	<b>5 575 097</b>
2020: 01 .....	3 691 504	1 136 054	827 533	-32 852	<b>5 622 240</b>	1 633 683	1 421 038	5 834 885	-50 343	<b>5 784 542</b>	<b>5 571 896</b>
02 .....	2 954 113	1 116 585	648 557	111 770	<b>4 831 025</b>	1 198 071	1 161 402	4 867 693	-64 691	<b>4 803 003</b>	<b>4 766 334</b>
03 .....	3 492 877	1 144 058	758 521	-162 237	<b>5 233 220</b>	1 593 294	1 207 618	5 618 896	-28 259	<b>5 590 637</b>	<b>5 204 962</b>
04 .....	3 609 779	1 163 748	794 662	-131 188	<b>5 437 001</b>	1 709 531	1 366 368	5 780 164	125 955	<b>5 906 119</b>	<b>5 562 956</b>
2020 .....	3 437 068	1 140 111	757 318	-53 627	<b>5 280 871</b>	1 533 645	1 289 107	5 525 410	-4 335	<b>5 521 075</b>	<b>5 276 537</b>
2021: 01 .....	3 670 343	1 185 242	776 417	-43 528	<b>5 588 475</b>	1 846 887	1 458 957	5 976 405	72 546	<b>6 048 951</b>	<b>5 661 021</b>
02 .....	3 770 830	1 171 723	809 455	-38 274	<b>5 713 734</b>	2 015 827	1 509 713	6 219 848	15 543	<b>6 235 392</b>	<b>5 729 278</b>
03 .....	3 725 317	1 204 109	812 499	43 465	<b>5 785 389</b>	1 889 255	1 514 842	6 159 802	36 013	<b>6 195 815</b>	<b>5 821 402</b>
04 .....	3 880 170	1 237 328	841 223	2 460	<b>5 961 182</b>	1 970 530	1 713 678	6 218 034	126 821	<b>6 344 855</b>	<b>6 088 003</b>
2021 .....	3 761 665	1 199 600	809 899	-8 969	<b>5 762 195</b>	1 930 625	1 549 297	6 143 522	62 731	<b>6 206 253</b>	<b>5 824 926</b>

KB606

1 Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.

2 Including non-profit institutions serving households.

3 Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

4 After inventory valuation adjustment.

Expenditure on gross domestic product<sup>1</sup>

At constant 2015 prices

R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Gross domestic expenditure (6019C)	Exports of goods and services (6013C)	Less: Imports of goods and services (6014C)	Expenditure on gross domestic product (6045C)	Memo items		
	Households <sup>2</sup> (6007C)	General government <sup>3</sup> (6008C)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009C)	Change in inventories (6010C)					Residual item (6011C)	Expenditure on gross domestic product (including residual) (GDP at market prices) (6006C)	Gross domestic expenditure (including residual) (6012C)
2018: 01 .....	713 986	216 310	190 779	-8 154	<b>1 112 920</b>	288 599	305 523	1 095 995	8 830	<b>1 104 825</b>	<b>1 121 749</b>
02 .....	724 260	212 696	183 175	6 765	<b>1 126 896</b>	307 868	312 310	1 122 454	12 358	<b>1 134 813</b>	<b>1 139 255</b>
03 .....	729 545	214 304	190 711	27 342	<b>1 161 901</b>	329 981	343 695	1 148 187	7 850	<b>1 156 037</b>	<b>1 169 752</b>
04 .....	784 573	218 668	186 721	-5 632	<b>1 184 331</b>	334 805	327 411	1 191 724	-18 730	<b>1 172 995</b>	<b>1 165 601</b>
2018 .....	2 952 364	861 977	751 386	20 321	<b>4 586 048</b>	1 261 252	1 288 940	4 558 361	10 308	<b>4 568 670</b>	<b>4 596 357</b>
2019: 01 .....	717 925	219 500	184 487	-4 274	<b>1 117 639</b>	290 556	307 277	1 100 918	8 754	<b>1 109 671</b>	<b>1 126 392</b>
02 .....	731 976	216 771	177 624	25 623	<b>1 151 994</b>	301 139	325 036	1 128 097	15 698	<b>1 143 795</b>	<b>1 167 692</b>
03 .....	739 465	222 446	188 224	21 735	<b>1 171 870</b>	314 622	339 703	1 146 789	8 197	<b>1 154 986</b>	<b>1 180 067</b>
04 .....	794 196	226 771	182 926	-7 787	<b>1 196 105</b>	311 945	323 028	1 185 022	-19 639	<b>1 165 383</b>	<b>1 176 466</b>
2019 .....	2 983 562	885 488	733 262	35 297	<b>4 637 608</b>	1 218 262	1 295 045	4 560 825	13 009	<b>4 573 835</b>	<b>4 650 617</b>
2020: 01 .....	732 812	226 403	172 775	-18 060	<b>1 113 930</b>	284 763	293 308	1 105 385	9 696	<b>1 115 081</b>	<b>1 123 626</b>
02 .....	589 438	219 304	131 720	30 546	<b>971 007</b>	212 095	241 248	941 854	10 108	<b>951 962</b>	<b>981 115</b>
03 .....	700 401	223 664	154 858	-21 440	<b>1 057 483</b>	283 760	256 466	1 084 777	3 495	<b>1 088 272</b>	<b>1 060 978</b>
04 .....	767 346	227 525	164 719	-36 628	<b>1 122 963</b>	292 056	278 387	1 136 631	-12 300	<b>1 124 331</b>	<b>1 110 663</b>
2020 .....	2 789 996	896 896	624 072	-45 582	<b>4 265 382</b>	1 072 674	1 069 409	4 268 647	11 000	<b>4 279 647</b>	<b>4 276 382</b>
2021: 01 .....	715 454	225 536	156 001	-15 658	<b>1 081 334</b>	275 133	282 315	1 074 152	13 816	<b>1 087 969</b>	<b>1 095 150</b>
02 .....	727 779	219 203	155 213	-614	<b>1 101 580</b>	303 582	284 629	1 120 533	18 069	<b>1 138 602</b>	<b>1 119 649</b>
03 .....	718 712	224 570	160 529	17 919	<b>1 121 729</b>	290 690	292 949	1 119 470	749	<b>1 120 219</b>	<b>1 122 478</b>
04 .....	788 428	227 968	165 018	-14 808	<b>1 166 606</b>	309 393	310 066	1 165 933	-22 748	<b>1 143 185</b>	<b>1 143 859</b>
2021 .....	2 950 374	897 277	636 761	-13 161	<b>4 471 250</b>	1 178 797	1 169 959	4 480 088	9 886	<b>4 489 974</b>	<b>4 481 136</b>

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## Seasonally adjusted and annualised

	(6007D)	(6008D)	(6009D)	(6010D)	(6019D)	(6013D)	(6014D)	(6045D)	(6011D)	(6006D)	(6012D)
2018: 01 .....	2 947 427	859 078	765 743	13 876	<b>4 586 124</b>	1 226 206	1 269 234	4 543 096	2 007	<b>4 545 103</b>	<b>4 588 131</b>
02 .....	2 948 365	865 041	757 679	-1 391	<b>4 569 694</b>	1 230 237	1 273 823	4 526 109	12 897	<b>4 539 006</b>	<b>4 582 591</b>
03 .....	2 949 232	861 609	751 040	53 285	<b>4 615 166</b>	1 281 086	1 321 673	4 574 579	14 186	<b>4 588 765</b>	<b>4 629 352</b>
04 .....	2 964 431	862 182	731 081	15 516	<b>4 573 210</b>	1 307 480	1 291 029	4 589 661	12 144	<b>4 601 805</b>	<b>4 585 354</b>
2018 .....	2 952 364	861 977	751 386	20 321	<b>4 586 048</b>	1 261 252	1 288 940	4 558 361	10 308	<b>4 568 670</b>	<b>4 596 357</b>
2019: 01 .....	2 958 679	875 585	740 319	27 737	<b>4 602 320</b>	1 221 122	1 279 321	4 544 121	12 750	<b>4 556 871</b>	<b>4 615 070</b>
02 .....	2 985 671	883 139	733 318	72 999	<b>4 675 126</b>	1 222 000	1 329 171	4 567 956	11 155	<b>4 579 111</b>	<b>4 686 281</b>
03 .....	2 987 932	890 955	742 327	30 516	<b>4 651 730</b>	1 213 236	1 302 734	4 562 233	15 994	<b>4 578 226</b>	<b>4 667 724</b>
04 .....	3 001 967	892 273	717 083	9 934	<b>4 621 256</b>	1 216 688	1 268 952	4 568 992	12 139	<b>4 581 131</b>	<b>4 633 395</b>
2019 .....	2 983 562	885 488	733 262	35 297	<b>4 637 608</b>	1 218 262	1 295 045	4 560 825	13 009	<b>4 573 835</b>	<b>4 650 617</b>
2020: 01 .....	3 020 314	896 831	694 879	-27 988	<b>4 584 036</b>	1 208 981	1 213 397	4 579 620	7 752	<b>4 587 371</b>	<b>4 591 787</b>
02 .....	2 395 126	894 704	543 511	90 734	<b>3 924 075</b>	848 114	989 693	3 782 496	6 943	<b>3 789 439</b>	<b>3 931 018</b>
03 .....	2 829 048	895 291	612 820	-142 448	<b>4 194 711</b>	1 084 327	982 083	4 296 955	18 933	<b>4 315 888</b>	<b>4 213 645</b>
04 .....	2 915 496	900 759	645 076	-102 625	<b>4 358 706</b>	1 149 275	1 092 464	4 415 517	10 371	<b>4 425 888</b>	<b>4 369 077</b>
2020 .....	2 789 996	896 896	624 072	-45 582	<b>4 265 382</b>	1 072 674	1 069 409	4 268 647	11 000	<b>4 279 647</b>	<b>4 276 382</b>
2021: 01 .....	2 944 527	897 281	628 375	-17 544	<b>4 452 639</b>	1 174 221	1 165 809	4 461 051	10 904	<b>4 471 955</b>	<b>4 463 543</b>
02 .....	2 972 402	896 003	637 337	-33 397	<b>4 472 345</b>	1 210 003	1 164 644	4 517 704	13 186	<b>4 530 890</b>	<b>4 485 531</b>
03 .....	2 902 039	897 509	634 578	15 277	<b>4 449 402</b>	1 117 903	1 124 913	4 442 393	10 232	<b>4 452 624</b>	<b>4 459 634</b>
04 .....	2 982 527	898 314	646 754	-16 980	<b>4 510 613</b>	1 213 063	1 224 472	4 499 204	5 224	<b>4 504 428</b>	<b>4 515 837</b>
2021 .....	2 950 374	897 277	636 761	-13 161	<b>4 471 250</b>	1 178 797	1 169 959	4 480 088	9 886	<b>4 489 974</b>	<b>4 481 136</b>

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1 Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.

2 Including non-profit institutions serving households.

3 Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local government.



**Final consumption expenditure by households<sup>1</sup>**

At current prices

R millions

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Durable goods</b> ..... (6050J)	<b>266 555</b>	<b>278 096</b>	<b>276 234</b>	<b>290 016</b>	<b>308 027</b>	<b>311 924</b>	<b>293 392</b>	<b>336 365</b>
Furniture, household appliances etc ..... (6051J)	53 187	55 455	58 674	61 586	65 550	67 508	63 294	69 374
Personal transport equipment..... (6052J)	132 040	134 793	125 282	129 462	137 396	138 694	129 674	162 507
Computers and related equipment ..... (6075J)	9 701	10 324	10 832	12 101	12 865	13 121	11 200	11 336
Recreational and entertainment goods <sup>2</sup> ..... (6053J)	49 884	54 581	57 862	61 364	63 962	64 090	66 298	69 899
Other durable goods <sup>3</sup> ..... (6054J)	21 743	22 942	23 584	25 503	28 253	28 511	22 925	23 249
<b>Semi-durable goods</b> ..... (6055J)	<b>238 345</b>	<b>254 515</b>	<b>274 532</b>	<b>287 923</b>	<b>299 535</b>	<b>307 241</b>	<b>257 327</b>	<b>288 213</b>
Clothing and footwear ..... (6056J)	135 008	143 818	155 609	164 412	170 191	174 304	138 915	158 456
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware etc. .... (6057J)	33 937	36 467	38 806	40 529	42 851	44 267	38 772	40 559
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories ..... (6058J)	42 285	45 165	48 898	48 987	50 299	52 117	48 815	55 346
Recreational and entertainment goods <sup>4</sup> ..... (6059J)	15 470	16 435	17 309	19 189	20 543	20 894	17 173	19 399
Miscellaneous goods <sup>5</sup> ..... (6060J)	11 646	12 631	13 909	14 806	15 652	15 659	13 652	14 453
<b>Non-durable goods</b> ..... (6061J)	<b>809 002</b>	<b>864 423</b>	<b>939 812</b>	<b>995 097</b>	<b>1 067 685</b>	<b>1 129 234</b>	<b>1 118 118</b>	<b>1 246 471</b>
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062J)	482 805	529 358	582 279	614 269	650 974	695 567	691 697	768 449
Household fuel, power and water ..... (6063J)	108 567	118 120	128 871	133 875	143 503	154 997	174 869	197 729
Household consumer goods..... (6064J)	52 694	56 693	61 243	65 491	69 052	72 179	67 464	74 003
Medical and pharmaceutical products ..... (6065J)	47 722	52 534	57 899	63 681	67 328	70 638	73 702	80 997
Petroleum products ..... (6066J)	92 942	81 662	81 321	87 687	105 160	103 508	83 795	97 484
Recreational and entertainment goods <sup>6</sup> ..... (6067J)	24 272	26 056	28 199	30 094	31 669	32 345	26 592	27 809
<b>Services</b> ..... (6068J)	<b>1 319 223</b>	<b>1 418 177</b>	<b>1 521 319</b>	<b>1 626 679</b>	<b>1 733 172</b>	<b>1 828 351</b>	<b>1 768 232</b>	<b>1 890 616</b>
Rent and other housing services <sup>7</sup> ..... (6069J)	289 766	308 159	328 844	349 579	368 395	384 821	395 982	404 933
Household services, including domestic servants ..... (6070J)	56 478	61 681	69 014	78 287	84 129	88 586	91 598	94 796
Medical services..... (6071J)	134 268	147 730	160 042	174 533	186 771	197 271	192 248	210 420
Transport and communication services..... (6072J)	294 500	311 499	325 120	338 250	351 773	371 179	355 940	397 753
Recreational, entertainment and educational services <sup>8</sup> ..... (6073J)	191 682	210 848	231 161	246 760	265 011	278 555	264 426	278 859
Miscellaneous services <sup>9</sup> ..... (6074J)	352 529	378 260	407 139	439 269	477 093	507 939	468 037	503 856
<b>Total</b> ..... (6007J)	<b>2 633 125</b>	<b>2 815 210</b>	<b>3 011 897</b>	<b>3 199 715</b>	<b>3 408 418</b>	<b>3 576 750</b>	<b>3 437 068</b>	<b>3 761 665</b>

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1 Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.

2 Comprising audio-visual, photographic and communications equipment.

3 Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.

4 Comprising sport and camping equipment, games, hobbies, toys, books and recording media.

5 Electrical appliances for personal care and personal effects such as travel goods, car seats, umbrellas, etc.

6 Comprising newspapers, magazines, stationery, pets and related products as well as garden products, plants and flowers.

7 Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.

8 Comprising cinema, park, museum and theatre entrance fees, subscriptions to cable television, licences and hiring of equipment.

9 After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic sector.

**Final consumption expenditure by households<sup>1</sup>**

At constant 2015 prices

R millions

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Durable goods</b> ..... (6050Y)	<b>276 304</b>	<b>278 096</b>	<b>261 884</b>	<b>271 668</b>	<b>288 207</b>	<b>287 842</b>	<b>263 040</b>	<b>296 399</b>
Furniture, household appliances etc ..... (6051Y)	56 727	55 455	55 105	56 293	60 205	60 081	54 606	61 367
Personal transport equipment..... (6052Y)	139 787	134 793	115 119	113 212	116 156	113 295	101 313	120 807
Computers and related equipment ..... (6075Y)	9 655	10 324	10 515	12 982	14 451	14 504	11 848	12 259
Recreational and entertainment goods <sup>2</sup> ..... (6053Y)	47 852	54 581	58 375	65 280	70 437	72 320	74 008	80 787
Other durable goods <sup>3</sup> ..... (6054Y)	22 283	22 942	22 770	23 901	26 958	27 642	21 265	21 179
<b>Semi-durable goods</b> ..... (6055Y)	<b>247 782</b>	<b>254 515</b>	<b>261 826</b>	<b>267 090</b>	<b>274 364</b>	<b>275 937</b>	<b>227 203</b>	<b>247 506</b>
Clothing and footwear ..... (6056Y)	142 013	143 818	147 936	151 361	153 973	154 453	122 040	137 286
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware etc. .... (6057Y)	34 428	36 467	37 092	38 269	40 806	41 558	36 201	37 393
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories ..... (6058Y)	43 466	45 165	47 098	45 820	45 527	45 771	40 301	41 995
Recreational and entertainment goods <sup>4</sup> ..... (6059Y)	15 882	16 435	16 351	17 729	19 228	19 387	15 721	17 385
Miscellaneous goods <sup>5</sup> ..... (6060Y)	11 994	12 631	13 349	13 909	14 830	14 768	12 940	13 447
<b>Non-durable goods</b> ..... (6061Y)	<b>841 892</b>	<b>864 423</b>	<b>872 321</b>	<b>869 021</b>	<b>887 581</b>	<b>899 173</b>	<b>858 028</b>	<b>895 592</b>
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062Y)	510 501	529 358	534 029	530 547	540 963	556 809	529 913	555 479
Household fuel, power and water ..... (6063Y)	117 238	118 120	118 266	115 825	116 401	114 547	119 566	123 739
Household consumer goods..... (6064Y)	55 321	56 693	58 297	59 524	61 883	63 437	59 778	64 730
Medical and pharmaceutical products ..... (6065Y)	50 382	52 534	55 177	57 068	58 239	58 776	59 230	62 663
Petroleum products ..... (6066Y)	83 104	81 662	80 234	80 049	83 800	80 169	69 669	69 238
Recreational and entertainment goods <sup>6</sup> ..... (6067Y)	25 347	26 056	26 318	26 008	26 295	25 435	19 872	19 744
<b>Services</b> ..... (6068Y)	<b>1 389 773</b>	<b>1 418 177</b>	<b>1 438 395</b>	<b>1 475 235</b>	<b>1 502 212</b>	<b>1 520 609</b>	<b>1 441 725</b>	<b>1 510 876</b>
Rent and other housing services <sup>7</sup> ..... (6069Y)	304 504	308 159	312 548	315 702	318 980	322 578	324 873	327 880
Household services, including domestic servants ..... (6070Y)	59 477	61 681	65 493	70 602	72 104	72 394	71 903	72 750
Medical services..... (6071Y)	143 259	147 730	150 941	154 736	156 551	157 033	145 494	153 525
Transport and communication services..... (6072Y)	304 276	311 499	316 751	321 088	322 396	325 106	311 003	339 697
Recreational, entertainment and educational services <sup>8</sup> ..... (6073Y)	205 416	210 848	218 607	221 553	225 991	226 033	204 439	209 833
Miscellaneous services <sup>9</sup> ..... (6074Y)	372 840	378 260	374 055	391 555	406 189	417 465	384 013	407 192
<b>Total</b> ..... (6007Y)	<b>2 755 751</b>	<b>2 815 210</b>	<b>2 834 426</b>	<b>2 883 014</b>	<b>2 952 364</b>	<b>2 983 562</b>	<b>2 789 996</b>	<b>2 950 374</b>

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1 Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.

2 Comprising audio-visual, photographic and communications equipment.

3 Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.

4 Comprising sport and camping equipment, games, hobbies, toys, books and recording media.

5 Electrical appliances for personal care and personal effects such as travel goods, car seats, umbrellas, etc.

6 Comprising newspapers, magazines, stationery, pets and related products as well as garden products, plants and flowers.

7 Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.

8 Comprising cinema, park, museum and theatre entrance fees, subscriptions to cable television, licences and hiring of equipment.

9 After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic sector.

Final consumption expenditure by households<sup>1</sup>

R millions

Period	At current prices					At constant 2015 prices				
	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services <sup>2</sup>	Total	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services <sup>2</sup>	Total
	(6050K)	(6055K)	(6061K)	(6068K)	(6007K)	(6050C)	(6055C)	(6061C)	(6068C)	(6007C)
2018: 01 .....	75 430	66 342	246 646	421 893	<b>810 311</b>	70 809	61 161	209 762	372 254	<b>713 986</b>
02 .....	73 195	71 301	253 290	433 150	<b>830 935</b>	68 880	65 282	212 327	377 770	<b>724 260</b>
03 .....	73 867	70 691	267 049	437 633	<b>849 240</b>	69 207	64 657	219 808	375 873	<b>729 545</b>
04 .....	85 535	91 201	300 700	440 496	<b>917 932</b>	79 311	83 264	245 684	376 314	<b>784 573</b>
2018 .....	308 027	299 535	1 067 685	1 733 172	<b>3 408 418</b>	288 207	274 364	887 581	1 502 212	<b>2 952 364</b>
2019: 01 .....	74 773	67 921	261 195	442 848	<b>846 737</b>	69 241	61 557	213 022	374 105	<b>717 925</b>
02 .....	74 486	74 499	271 241	454 827	<b>875 053</b>	68 929	66 975	216 972	379 100	<b>731 976</b>
03 .....	76 639	72 366	282 238	461 942	<b>893 186</b>	70 299	64 785	222 034	382 347	<b>739 465</b>
04 .....	86 026	92 455	314 560	468 733	<b>961 774</b>	79 373	82 621	247 145	385 057	<b>794 196</b>
2019 .....	311 924	307 241	1 129 234	1 828 351	<b>3 576 750</b>	287 842	275 937	899 173	1 520 609	<b>2 983 562</b>
2020: 01 .....	76 716	69 806	277 898	469 929	<b>894 350</b>	69 703	62 142	215 535	385 432	<b>732 812</b>
02 .....	54 036	41 305	232 940	400 025	<b>728 306</b>	48 287	36 747	180 950	323 454	<b>589 438</b>
03 .....	77 033	63 743	283 659	443 018	<b>867 453</b>	68 432	55 989	216 207	359 773	<b>700 401</b>
04 .....	85 606	82 472	323 621	455 260	<b>946 960</b>	76 618	72 326	245 336	373 065	<b>767 346</b>
2020 .....	293 392	257 327	1 118 118	1 768 232	<b>3 437 068</b>	263 040	227 203	858 028	1 441 725	<b>2 789 996</b>
2021: 01 .....	81 958	64 746	286 113	460 208	<b>893 025</b>	72 321	56 118	213 233	373 782	<b>715 454</b>
02 .....	84 266	70 251	299 457	471 286	<b>925 260</b>	74 257	60 424	217 786	375 312	<b>727 779</b>
03 .....	79 190	65 867	305 027	474 052	<b>924 137</b>	68 286	56 224	215 115	379 087	<b>718 712</b>
04 .....	90 951	87 349	355 874	485 070	<b>1 019 243</b>	81 534	74 740	249 458	382 696	<b>788 428</b>
2021 .....	336 365	288 213	1 246 471	1 890 616	<b>3 761 665</b>	296 399	247 506	895 592	1 510 876	<b>2 950 374</b>

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## Seasonally adjusted and annualised

	(6050L)	(6055L)	(6061L)	(6068L)	(6007L)	(6050D)	(6055D)	(6061D)	(6068D)	(6007D)
2018: 01 .....	310 904	294 215	1 040 153	1 700 987	<b>3 346 258</b>	293 564	271 933	881 331	1 500 598	<b>2 947 427</b>
02 .....	304 432	294 895	1 052 221	1 725 819	<b>3 377 366</b>	286 352	270 883	882 542	1 508 588	<b>2 948 365</b>
03 .....	304 028	302 493	1 078 226	1 743 423	<b>3 428 170</b>	284 977	275 385	889 678	1 499 192	<b>2 949 232</b>
04 .....	312 742	306 539	1 100 139	1 762 459	<b>3 481 878</b>	287 933	279 256	896 774	1 500 468	<b>2 964 431</b>
2018 .....	308 027	299 535	1 067 685	1 733 172	<b>3 408 418</b>	288 207	274 364	887 581	1 502 212	<b>2 952 364</b>
2019: 01 .....	305 843	301 303	1 101 640	1 784 008	<b>3 492 794</b>	285 793	273 614	894 655	1 504 617	<b>2 958 679</b>
02 .....	312 772	308 680	1 127 145	1 814 230	<b>3 562 828</b>	288 605	278 501	901 908	1 516 657	<b>2 985 671</b>
03 .....	314 730	308 939	1 138 363	1 839 219	<b>3 601 252</b>	288 806	274 768	899 084	1 525 273	<b>2 987 932</b>
04 .....	314 348	310 042	1 149 788	1 875 947	<b>3 650 125</b>	288 165	276 866	901 046	1 535 890	<b>3 001 967</b>
2019 .....	311 924	307 241	1 129 234	1 828 351	<b>3 576 750</b>	287 842	275 937	899 173	1 520 609	<b>2 983 562</b>
2020: 01 .....	314 775	309 875	1 173 603	1 893 252	<b>3 691 504</b>	287 794	276 391	906 383	1 549 747	<b>3 020 314</b>
02 .....	226 168	170 707	970 770	1 586 467	<b>2 954 113</b>	201 273	152 616	752 738	1 288 498	<b>2 395 126</b>
03 .....	317 771	270 211	1 143 202	1 761 694	<b>3 492 877</b>	281 590	235 998	876 211	1 435 250	<b>2 829 048</b>
04 .....	314 853	278 514	1 184 898	1 831 514	<b>3 609 779</b>	281 504	243 808	896 780	1 493 405	<b>2 915 496</b>
2020 .....	293 392	257 327	1 118 118	1 768 232	<b>3 437 068</b>	263 040	227 203	858 028	1 441 725	<b>2 789 996</b>
2021: 01 .....	334 735	285 447	1 205 367	1 844 794	<b>3 670 343</b>	301 486	249 552	896 797	1 496 691	<b>2 944 527</b>
02 .....	351 191	290 628	1 244 941	1 884 069	<b>3 770 830</b>	309 648	250 791	905 674	1 506 288	<b>2 972 402</b>
03 .....	324 470	281 296	1 231 171	1 888 380	<b>3 725 317</b>	277 674	239 418	872 139	1 512 809	<b>2 902 039</b>
04 .....	335 063	295 480	1 304 406	1 945 220	<b>3 880 170</b>	296 788	250 264	907 758	1 527 717	<b>2 982 527</b>
2021 .....	336 365	288 213	1 246 471	1 890 616	<b>3 761 665</b>	296 399	247 506	895 592	1 510 876	<b>2 950 374</b>

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1 Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.

2 After adjustment for net expenditure by non-residents in the domestic market.

Final consumption expenditure by households according to COICOP<sup>1</sup> classification<sup>2</sup>

At current prices

R millions

Period	Food and non-alcoholic beverages (6365J)	Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics (6366J)	Clothing and footwear (6367J)	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels (6368J)	Furnishings, household equipment and household maintenance (6369J)	Health (6370J)	Transport (6371J)	Communication (6372J)	Recreation and culture (6373J)	Education (6374J)	Restaurants and hotels (6375J)	Miscellaneous goods and services (6376J)	Total (6007J)
2002 .....	108 831	48 103	44 793	116 277	62 293	58 070	137 473	35 143	75 056	22 076	45 458	99 323	<b>852 896</b>
2003 .....	119 487	52 280	48 264	130 124	67 815	66 206	148 563	39 893	80 810	24 213	50 640	94 306	<b>922 602</b>
2004 .....	131 348	58 897	55 341	160 315	73 418	74 289	174 226	46 834	87 777	27 446	57 474	104 740	<b>1 052 105</b>
2005 .....	144 009	62 429	62 116	181 998	81 405	78 370	202 298	52 929	94 935	29 835	53 476	124 407	<b>1 168 207</b>
2006 .....	166 259	70 308	69 450	196 076	90 280	86 762	231 905	62 822	101 413	33 498	64 229	134 911	<b>1 307 912</b>
2007 .....	190 361	77 177	77 403	222 494	102 467	94 835	256 177	75 090	110 840	37 586	73 982	170 959	<b>1 489 372</b>
2008 .....	216 242	85 702	83 640	248 894	107 540	105 166	269 956	86 477	122 328	42 457	89 839	188 059	<b>1 646 301</b>
2009 .....	235 903	89 783	87 465	272 214	107 756	119 036	262 664	91 959	124 349	47 539	89 176	204 720	<b>1 732 563</b>
2010 .....	258 566	94 686	92 144	297 624	113 390	130 061	307 308	94 614	130 302	53 364	99 764	233 884	<b>1 905 709</b>
2011 .....	287 222	100 789	100 939	325 920	123 023	140 498	352 812	100 921	142 385	58 326	102 467	258 501	<b>2 093 803</b>
2012 .....	315 078	109 316	111 141	350 473	133 515	155 578	398 173	108 244	158 303	64 400	112 663	276 356	<b>2 293 240</b>
2013 .....	334 058	112 782	122 792	371 555	142 066	162 133	436 515	114 536	171 079	71 354	122 568	309 314	<b>2 470 752</b>
2014 .....	362 242	120 564	136 394	395 821	151 962	172 244	461 202	117 070	183 620	78 416	131 513	322 079	<b>2 633 125</b>
2015 .....	396 852	132 506	145 378	423 479	162 448	189 921	468 183	122 763	197 752	88 524	141 562	345 842	<b>2 815 210</b>
2016 .....	438 266	144 013	157 347	454 775	175 852	208 147	473 398	126 710	215 838	95 541	154 150	367 860	<b>3 011 897</b>
2017 .....	464 311	149 958	166 341	480 135	190 283	227 328	493 680	130 456	231 538	101 855	165 663	398 167	<b>3 199 715</b>
2018 .....	489 019	161 955	172 299	508 364	202 799	243 080	529 404	135 312	246 567	109 978	177 454	432 187	<b>3 408 418</b>
2019 .....	516 574	178 993	176 569	536 145	210 875	257 430	547 354	136 466	253 120	118 213	188 130	456 880	<b>3 576 750</b>
2020 .....	537 488	154 209	140 752	566 883	204 653	253 729	493 165	143 379	219 354	127 112	112 842	483 502	<b>3 437 068</b>
2021 .....	590 896	177 554	160 536	599 258	216 574	278 267	584 743	149 984	232 610	135 127	138 178	497 938	<b>3 761 665</b>

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At constant 2015 prices

	(6365Y)	(6366Y)	(6367Y)	(6368Y)	(6369Y)	(6370Y)	(6371Y)	(6372Y)	(6373Y)	(6374Y)	(6375Y)	(6376Y)	(6007Y)
2002 .....	263 758	111 141	54 419	332 425	92 832	138 297	285 430	57 535	104 725	65 295	97 486	151 406	<b>1 791 931</b>
2003 .....	265 296	111 788	57 459	336 938	96 270	145 636	299 908	58 500	112 233	66 556	102 138	153 943	<b>1 842 670</b>
2004 .....	280 463	118 180	68 331	345 704	102 223	145 369	326 018	63 270	123 788	68 762	111 494	166 497	<b>1 957 662</b>
2005 .....	295 652	124 579	79 326	358 067	111 647	138 709	366 495	65 949	135 537	68 838	118 794	173 548	<b>2 077 733</b>
2006 .....	321 013	131 687	93 102	381 640	126 371	148 293	401 613	72 745	153 421	70 013	125 895	191 433	<b>2 260 081</b>
2007 .....	335 012	137 241	105 900	391 425	138 222	155 475	426 801	84 476	160 461	73 774	133 938	222 305	<b>2 407 392</b>
2008 .....	328 545	135 482	108 968	395 199	140 442	162 793	406 661	91 390	168 072	78 144	149 491	240 497	<b>2 436 546</b>
2009 .....	327 620	131 575	108 595	396 434	135 785	166 839	383 503	93 700	157 798	79 640	131 233	246 576	<b>2 373 417</b>
2010 .....	354 316	131 842	112 505	402 351	140 659	169 905	416 825	95 271	157 693	81 611	136 223	309 172	<b>2 508 374</b>
2011 .....	366 824	132 432	120 067	411 473	146 626	173 677	444 183	102 567	168 368	82 054	133 230	328 552	<b>2 610 053</b>
2012 .....	375 921	133 994	127 532	415 490	152 865	183 006	459 917	109 457	180 693	83 213	137 913	334 256	<b>2 694 257</b>
2013 .....	377 232	129 655	136 674	415 892	155 917	181 676	471 526	112 956	185 264	84 615	140 578	344 062	<b>2 736 048</b>
2014 .....	380 256	130 245	143 498	418 964	159 129	182 654	468 967	115 398	191 040	85 586	139 156	340 860	<b>2 755 751</b>
2015 .....	396 852	132 506	145 378	423 479	162 448	189 921	468 183	122 763	197 752	88 524	141 562	345 842	<b>2 815 210</b>
2016 .....	397 746	136 282	149 558	427 824	166 919	197 507	452 126	126 669	205 299	90 532	144 944	339 019	<b>2 834 426</b>
2017 .....	394 123	136 425	153 038	428 493	174 788	203 434	450 966	133 199	214 098	90 499	148 409	355 542	<b>2 883 014</b>
2018 .....	401 226	139 737	155 703	432 243	182 925	207 446	456 432	137 578	223 230	91 566	152 367	371 912	<b>2 952 364</b>
2019 .....	410 129	146 680	156 214	434 091	183 861	209 933	452 196	137 952	223 564	92 328	156 153	380 462	<b>2 983 562</b>
2020 .....	407 883	122 030	123 407	441 536	173 224	198 811	405 437	142 851	191 351	93 239	91 247	398 981	<b>2 789 996</b>
2021 .....	420 897	134 582	138 793	448 126	182 671	210 404	445 603	152 179	198 340	97 221	107 946	413 612	<b>2 950 374</b>

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- 1 Classification of individual consumption according to purpose.  
2 Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.

**Gross fixed capital formation<sup>1</sup>**

At current prices

R millions

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>By kind of economic activity</b>								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6080J)	24 545	26 434	27 928	32 112	32 597	31 345	35 917	38 118
Mining and quarrying..... (6081J)	93 868	70 285	59 425	76 022	97 139	101 656	92 019	114 410
Manufacturing..... (6082J)	86 993	92 420	102 308	102 912	108 252	115 301	104 873	96 172
Private business enterprises..... (6083J)	85 885	91 504	101 951	102 073	107 715	113 300	103 687	94 909
Other..... (6084J)	1 108	916	357	839	537	2 001	1 186	1 262
Electricity, gas and water..... (6085J)	96 320	104 752	102 233	93 460	78 254	69 327	57 250	68 062
Construction (contractors)..... (6086J)	15 774	14 730	16 380	18 799	17 997	18 535	15 878	21 575
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6087J)	40 993	50 211	53 486	55 569	57 340	57 764	51 634	46 029
Transport, storage and communication..... (6088J)	95 100	111 752	109 717	98 361	100 755	102 040	95 684	88 174
Public corporations..... (6089J)	51 409	52 156	46 654	40 698	38 267	34 176	30 045	33 039
Other..... (6090J)	43 691	59 596	63 063	57 663	62 488	67 864	65 639	55 135
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services <sup>2</sup> ..... (6091J)	154 712	160 524	180 469	185 399	188 965	192 576	147 209	172 439
Private residential buildings..... (6092J)	94 358	102 045	106 652	115 933	115 519	114 484	80 280	86 221
Other <sup>2</sup> ..... (6093J)	60 354	58 479	73 817	69 466	73 446	78 092	66 928	86 218
Community, social and personal services..... (6094J)	148 242	165 030	178 193	170 129	167 900	171 644	156 855	164 919
<b>Total fixed capital formation..... (6009J)</b>	<b>756 548</b>	<b>796 138</b>	<b>830 138</b>	<b>832 762</b>	<b>849 198</b>	<b>860 188</b>	<b>757 318</b>	<b>809 899</b>
<b>By type of organisation</b>								
General government..... (6100J)	137 350	154 293	164 523	154 493	148 507	151 190	138 899	144 259
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure<sup>3</sup> ...</i> (6101J)	74 422	81 354	84 530	74 937	73 771	73 855	68 214	69 418
<i>Social infrastructure<sup>4</sup> .....</i> (6102J)	31 228	37 225	37 953	38 303	37 042	35 797	31 458	35 446
<i>Economic services<sup>5</sup> .....</i> (6103J)	31 700	35 714	42 041	41 253	37 694	41 538	39 227	39 395
Public corporations..... (6106J)	128 977	138 879	130 501	123 839	109 723	88 279	77 744	84 125
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure<sup>3</sup> ...</i> (6107J)	124 776	135 410	127 160	120 733	106 432	83 996	73 563	79 447
<i>Economic services<sup>5</sup> .....</i> (6108J)	4 201	3 468	3 341	3 105	3 290	4 284	4 181	4 677
Private business enterprises <sup>2</sup> ..... (6109J)	490 222	502 967	535 114	554 431	590 968	620 719	540 674	581 515

KB613

1 Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.

2 Including transfer costs.

3 Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.

4 Schools, hospitals, etc., and administrative services.

5 Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

**Gross fixed capital formation<sup>1</sup>**

At constant 2015 prices

R millions

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>By kind of economic activity</b>								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6080Y)	25 466	26 434	25 875	29 341	28 610	26 339	28 905	38 279
Mining and quarrying..... (6081Y)	98 076	70 285	54 855	70 261	86 494	86 514	74 614	75 878
Manufacturing..... (6082Y)	91 230	92 420	94 113	95 384	97 007	98 690	85 475	87 717
Electricity, gas and water..... (6085Y)	97 993	104 752	97 938	85 395	67 403	57 573	46 623	40 726
Construction (contractors)..... (6086Y)	16 625	14 730	15 059	17 072	15 829	15 615	12 692	13 478
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6087Y)	42 966	50 211	49 412	51 054	51 049	49 405	42 235	45 695
Transport, storage and communication..... (6088Y)	99 082	111 752	102 597	91 204	91 239	89 507	80 760	71 542
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services <sup>2</sup> ..... (6091Y)	161 770	160 524	170 880	169 178	167 082	165 211	123 814	129 805
Community, social and personal services..... (6094Y)	152 330	165 030	170 028	155 993	146 673	144 407	128 954	133 643
<b>Total fixed capital formation..... (6009Y)</b>	<b>785 537</b>	<b>796 138</b>	<b>780 757</b>	<b>764 883</b>	<b>751 386</b>	<b>733 262</b>	<b>624 072</b>	<b>636 761</b>
<b>By type of organisation</b>								
General government..... (6100Y)	140 936	154 293	157 355	141 618	129 611	127 192	114 334	111 021
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure<sup>3</sup> ...</i> (6101Y)	75 523	81 354	81 564	68 346	63 223	61 142	55 297	52 080
<i>Social infrastructure<sup>4</sup>.....</i> (6102Y)	32 303	37 225	35 825	34 444	31 822	29 562	25 226	25 928
<i>Economic services<sup>5</sup>.....</i> (6103Y)	33 109	35 714	39 966	38 829	34 566	36 488	33 811	33 013
Public corporations..... (6106Y)	132 012	138 879	124 661	113 971	96 938	76 096	65 481	67 899
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure<sup>3</sup> ...</i> (6107Y)	127 562	135 410	121 534	111 052	93 954	72 293	61 783	63 675
<i>Economic services<sup>5</sup>.....</i> (6108Y)	4 387	3 468	3 199	2 894	2 968	3 770	3 725	4 205
Private business enterprises <sup>2</sup> ..... (6109Y)	512 589	502 967	498 742	509 294	524 837	529 973	444 257	457 841

KB614

1 Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.

2 Including transfer costs.

3 Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.

4 Schools, hospitals, etc., and administrative services.

5 Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

Gross fixed capital formation by type of organisation<sup>1</sup>

R millions

Period	At current prices				At constant 2015 prices			
	General government	Public corporations	Private business enterprises <sup>2</sup>	Total	General government	Public corporations	Private business enterprises <sup>2</sup>	Total
	(6100K)	(6106K)	(6109K)	(6009K)	(6100C)	(6106C)	(6109C)	(6009C)
2013: 01.....	31 634	29 861	105 381	<b>166 877</b>	35 180	32 928	121 414	<b>189 523</b>
02.....	30 876	33 098	107 540	<b>171 513</b>	33 739	35 947	121 791	<b>191 476</b>
03.....	28 356	34 587	122 952	<b>185 894</b>	30 552	37 231	136 853	<b>204 636</b>
04.....	32 775	36 282	125 401	<b>194 458</b>	34 852	38 384	137 152	<b>210 388</b>
2013 .....	123 640	133 828	461 274	<b>718 742</b>	134 323	144 490	517 210	<b>796 023</b>
2014: 01.....	34 198	31 366	120 981	<b>186 545</b>	35 727	32 660	128 642	<b>197 029</b>
02.....	34 752	30 683	114 317	<b>179 753</b>	35 797	31 486	119 926	<b>187 210</b>
03.....	32 667	32 440	125 155	<b>190 263</b>	33 197	32 957	130 015	<b>196 169</b>
04.....	35 733	34 487	129 768	<b>199 988</b>	36 214	34 909	134 006	<b>205 129</b>
2014 .....	137 350	128 977	490 222	<b>756 548</b>	140 936	132 012	512 589	<b>785 537</b>
2015: 01.....	35 958	33 525	122 968	<b>192 451</b>	36 394	33 849	125 616	<b>195 858</b>
02.....	36 796	34 371	117 923	<b>189 089</b>	36 919	34 467	118 940	<b>190 326</b>
03.....	37 344	36 423	132 554	<b>206 322</b>	37 266	36 367	131 982	<b>205 614</b>
04.....	44 195	34 560	129 521	<b>208 276</b>	43 715	34 196	126 429	<b>204 340</b>
2015 .....	154 293	138 879	502 967	<b>796 138</b>	154 293	138 879	502 967	<b>796 138</b>
2016: 01.....	44 535	31 770	129 831	<b>206 135</b>	43 477	30 979	122 263	<b>196 719</b>
02.....	43 378	33 040	131 259	<b>207 676</b>	41 472	31 619	121 267	<b>194 359</b>
03.....	37 225	32 955	134 609	<b>204 789</b>	35 241	31 164	125 063	<b>191 468</b>
04.....	39 386	32 737	139 415	<b>211 538</b>	37 165	30 899	130 148	<b>198 212</b>
2016 .....	164 523	130 501	535 114	<b>830 138</b>	157 355	124 661	498 742	<b>780 757</b>
2017: 01.....	39 253	31 020	136 826	<b>207 099</b>	36 600	28 873	126 541	<b>192 014</b>
02.....	38 046	31 079	127 245	<b>196 370</b>	35 170	28 767	117 680	<b>181 617</b>
03.....	37 695	30 777	142 166	<b>210 639</b>	34 551	28 350	130 871	<b>193 771</b>
04.....	39 498	30 962	148 194	<b>218 654</b>	35 298	27 981	134 202	<b>197 481</b>
2017 .....	154 493	123 839	554 431	<b>832 762</b>	141 618	113 971	509 294	<b>764 883</b>
2018: 01.....	37 758	28 393	145 798	<b>211 950</b>	33 648	25 484	131 647	<b>190 779</b>
02.....	35 464	28 346	139 256	<b>203 065</b>	31 492	25 387	126 296	<b>183 175</b>
03.....	35 078	27 596	154 612	<b>217 286</b>	30 367	24 188	136 157	<b>190 711</b>
04.....	40 208	25 387	151 302	<b>216 897</b>	34 104	21 880	130 737	<b>186 721</b>
2018 .....	148 507	109 723	590 968	<b>849 198</b>	129 611	96 938	524 837	<b>751 386</b>
2019: 01.....	40 371	22 200	151 963	<b>214 535</b>	34 400	19 268	130 819	<b>184 487</b>
02.....	38 325	22 222	147 157	<b>207 704</b>	32 300	19 192	126 132	<b>177 624</b>
03.....	34 740	22 324	164 517	<b>221 581</b>	29 047	19 214	139 963	<b>188 224</b>
04.....	37 754	21 532	157 082	<b>216 368</b>	31 446	18 421	133 059	<b>182 926</b>
2019 .....	151 190	88 279	620 719	<b>860 188</b>	127 192	76 096	529 973	<b>733 262</b>
2020: 01.....	36 105	20 737	149 167	<b>206 009</b>	30 220	17 623	124 931	<b>172 775</b>
02.....	34 505	17 027	105 879	<b>157 412</b>	28 753	14 599	88 367	<b>131 720</b>
03.....	32 425	19 503	139 112	<b>191 040</b>	26 412	16 265	112 181	<b>154 858</b>
04.....	35 865	20 477	146 516	<b>202 858</b>	28 949	16 994	118 777	<b>164 719</b>
2020 .....	138 899	77 744	540 674	<b>757 318</b>	114 334	65 481	444 257	<b>624 072</b>
2021: 01.....	36 455	20 696	137 085	<b>194 236</b>	28 875	16 531	110 596	<b>156 001</b>
02.....	36 597	20 900	138 171	<b>195 667</b>	28 269	17 074	109 870	<b>155 213</b>
03.....	34 962	20 679	149 965	<b>205 605</b>	26 532	17 049	116 949	<b>160 529</b>
04.....	36 245	21 850	156 295	<b>214 390</b>	27 346	17 245	120 427	<b>165 018</b>
2021 .....	144 259	84 125	581 515	<b>809 899</b>	111 021	67 899	457 841	<b>636 761</b>

KB615

1 Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.

2 Including transfer costs.

**Gross fixed capital formation by type of organisation<sup>1</sup>**

Seasonally adjusted and annualised

R millions

Period	At current prices				At constant 2015 prices			
	General government	Public corporations	Private business enterprises <sup>2</sup>	Total	General government	Public corporations	Private business enterprises <sup>2</sup>	Total
	(6100L)	(6106L)	(6109L)	(6009L)	(6100D)	(6106D)	(6109D)	(6009D)
2013: 01 .....	124 240	124 804	428 625	<b>677 669</b>	137 737	137 795	495 892	<b>771 424</b>
02.....	122 869	133 420	452 800	<b>709 089</b>	134 287	144 894	510 650	<b>789 831</b>
03.....	120 935	135 378	477 635	<b>733 948</b>	130 806	145 612	530 992	<b>807 410</b>
04.....	126 517	141 709	486 034	<b>754 261</b>	134 463	149 656	531 307	<b>815 427</b>
2013 .....	123 640	133 828	461 274	<b>718 742</b>	134 323	144 490	517 210	<b>796 023</b>
2014: 01 .....	133 690	130 926	490 362	<b>754 979</b>	139 752	136 391	523 638	<b>799 782</b>
02.....	138 462	124 045	480 748	<b>743 255</b>	142 553	127 255	503 531	<b>773 339</b>
03.....	139 167	126 245	484 876	<b>750 288</b>	141 817	128 209	502 727	<b>772 753</b>
04.....	138 082	134 689	504 900	<b>777 672</b>	139 622	136 193	520 459	<b>796 275</b>
2014 .....	137 350	128 977	490 222	<b>756 548</b>	140 936	132 012	512 589	<b>785 537</b>
2015: 01 .....	139 212	139 692	496 858	<b>775 763</b>	141 800	141 002	509 858	<b>792 660</b>
02.....	146 638	138 801	497 378	<b>782 817</b>	147 305	139 107	501 094	<b>787 506</b>
03.....	159 417	141 471	511 596	<b>812 484</b>	159 005	141 320	508 506	<b>808 831</b>
04.....	171 904	135 551	506 035	<b>813 491</b>	169 063	134 086	492 409	<b>795 558</b>
2015 .....	154 293	138 879	502 967	<b>796 138</b>	154 293	138 879	502 967	<b>796 138</b>
2016: 01 .....	174 177	132 066	521 236	<b>827 479</b>	169 411	128 610	493 580	<b>791 601</b>
02.....	172 532	132 836	552 322	<b>857 690</b>	166 001	126 889	509 490	<b>802 379</b>
03.....	160 195	128 313	519 992	<b>808 500</b>	150 643	121 411	482 581	<b>754 634</b>
04.....	151 189	128 789	546 905	<b>826 882</b>	143 365	121 734	509 316	<b>774 415</b>
2016 .....	164 523	130 501	535 114	<b>830 138</b>	157 355	124 661	498 742	<b>780 757</b>
2017: 01 .....	151 823	128 884	548 799	<b>829 505</b>	142 108	119 674	509 871	<b>771 653</b>
02.....	153 221	124 442	535 590	<b>813 253</b>	141 060	115 101	495 024	<b>751 186</b>
03.....	160 914	120 082	551 421	<b>832 417</b>	147 337	110 614	506 044	<b>763 995</b>
04.....	152 012	121 947	581 915	<b>855 875</b>	135 967	110 495	526 238	<b>772 700</b>
2017 .....	154 493	123 839	554 431	<b>832 762</b>	141 618	113 971	509 294	<b>764 883</b>
2018: 01 .....	146 834	118 134	584 380	<b>849 349</b>	130 523	105 802	529 418	<b>765 743</b>
02.....	143 318	112 868	584 487	<b>840 673</b>	126 665	100 973	530 041	<b>757 679</b>
03.....	149 339	107 913	600 787	<b>858 040</b>	129 711	94 598	526 730	<b>751 040</b>
04.....	154 538	99 976	594 216	<b>848 729</b>	131 545	86 378	513 158	<b>731 081</b>
2018 .....	148 507	109 723	590 968	<b>849 198</b>	129 611	96 938	524 837	<b>751 386</b>
2019: 01 .....	156 887	92 163	610 560	<b>859 610</b>	133 463	79 815	527 041	<b>740 319</b>
02.....	155 173	88 203	613 929	<b>857 305</b>	129 841	76 166	527 311	<b>733 318</b>
03.....	148 035	87 702	641 003	<b>876 740</b>	124 224	75 495	542 608	<b>742 327</b>
04.....	144 664	85 048	617 385	<b>847 097</b>	121 242	72 909	522 933	<b>717 083</b>
2019 .....	151 190	88 279	620 719	<b>860 188</b>	127 192	76 096	529 973	<b>733 262</b>
2020: 01 .....	140 617	85 800	601 116	<b>827 533</b>	117 310	72 731	504 839	<b>694 879</b>
02.....	138 478	67 441	442 639	<b>648 557</b>	115 200	57 800	370 511	<b>543 511</b>
03.....	137 968	76 874	543 680	<b>758 521</b>	112 697	64 202	435 921	<b>612 820</b>
04.....	138 536	80 863	575 263	<b>794 662</b>	112 128	67 190	465 758	<b>645 076</b>
2020 .....	138 899	77 744	540 674	<b>757 318</b>	114 334	65 481	444 257	<b>624 072</b>
2021: 01 .....	141 686	85 741	548 990	<b>776 417</b>	112 003	68 597	447 774	<b>628 375</b>
02.....	146 629	83 116	579 709	<b>809 455</b>	113 447	67 775	456 115	<b>637 337</b>
03.....	149 595	81 217	581 687	<b>812 499</b>	113 273	66 876	454 428	<b>634 578</b>
04.....	139 125	85 905	616 193	<b>841 223</b>	105 360	67 811	473 583	<b>646 754</b>
2021 .....	144 259	84 125	581 515	<b>809 899</b>	111 021	67 899	457 841	<b>636 761</b>

KB616

1 Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.

2 Including transfer costs.



**Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset<sup>1</sup>**

At current prices

R millions

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Residential buildings</b> ..... (6110J)	<b>102 258</b>	<b>107 368</b>	<b>110 892</b>	<b>118 861</b>	<b>118 620</b>	<b>122 400</b>	<b>97 347</b>	<b>104 515</b>
General government..... (6111J)	2 373	2 539	2 221	2 075	1 165	1 308	1 211	1 011
Public corporations..... (6112J)	47	38	44	28	25	221	154	178
Private business enterprises..... (6113J)	99 838	104 790	108 628	116 759	117 430	120 871	95 982	103 326
<b>Non-residential buildings</b> ..... (6114J)	<b>60 317</b>	<b>63 535</b>	<b>70 954</b>	<b>68 388</b>	<b>75 424</b>	<b>70 656</b>	<b>57 849</b>	<b>61 692</b>
General government..... (6115J)	26 618	32 055	32 543	34 342	32 653	29 808	25 864	30 370
Public corporations..... (6116J)	5 345	4 115	3 284	3 319	2 724	1 900	1 447	1 437
Private business enterprises..... (6117J)	28 355	27 365	35 127	30 727	40 047	38 948	30 537	29 885
<b>Construction works</b> ..... (6118J)	<b>196 218</b>	<b>204 947</b>	<b>203 757</b>	<b>187 647</b>	<b>184 887</b>	<b>177 205</b>	<b>152 956</b>	<b>162 652</b>
General government..... (6119J)	74 422	81 354	84 530	74 937	73 771	73 855	68 214	69 418
Public corporations..... (6120J)	90 070	96 659	89 147	82 442	72 437	55 717	48 595	51 865
Private business enterprises..... (6121J)	31 727	26 933	30 080	30 268	38 679	47 633	36 147	41 370
<b>Transport equipment</b> ..... (6122J)	<b>88 358</b>	<b>102 637</b>	<b>107 864</b>	<b>107 175</b>	<b>107 435</b>	<b>101 021</b>	<b>82 518</b>	<b>85 205</b>
General government..... (6123J)	6 105	6 925	6 841	6 903	6 961	7 105	6 496	7 187
Public corporations..... (6124J)	18 192	20 991	19 415	19 550	17 342	8 398	6 229	6 685
Private business enterprises..... (6125J)	64 061	74 721	81 608	80 722	83 132	85 519	69 792	71 333
<b>Information, computer and telecommunications equipment</b> ..... (6099J)	<b>16 058</b>	<b>24 426</b>	<b>24 068</b>	<b>24 714</b>	<b>21 644</b>	<b>22 805</b>	<b>20 735</b>	<b>25 300</b>
General government..... (6137J)	3 791	3 426	4 198	3 678	3 119	3 295	2 871	2 646
Public corporations..... (6138J)	4 513	5 138	5 549	7 440	8 416	8 067	7 885	9 684
Private business enterprises..... (6139J)	7 754	15 862	14 321	13 597	10 109	11 443	9 979	12 971
<b>Machinery and other equipment</b> ..... (6126J)	<b>224 863</b>	<b>221 848</b>	<b>234 762</b>	<b>247 698</b>	<b>259 452</b>	<b>277 563</b>	<b>260 600</b>	<b>276 421</b>
General government..... (6127J)	10 619	12 746	15 240	13 834	12 824	16 779	15 818	15 138
Public corporations..... (6128J)	6 033	6 282	5 773	5 105	3 509	6 967	6 451	6 933
Private business enterprises..... (6129J)	208 211	202 820	213 749	228 759	243 119	253 817	238 331	254 349
<b>Research and development</b> ..... (6191J)	<b>29 099</b>	<b>32 166</b>	<b>35 882</b>	<b>36 189</b>	<b>33 597</b>	<b>36 845</b>	<b>36 429</b>	<b>35 936</b>
General government..... (6192J)	11 961	13 562	15 125	15 804	15 364	16 401	16 255	15 962
Public corporations..... (6193J)	3 760	3 937	4 732	4 280	3 858	4 909	4 805	4 777
Private business enterprises..... (6194J)	13 379	14 668	16 025	16 105	14 375	15 534	15 369	15 197
<b>Computer software</b> ..... (6195J)	<b>17 146</b>	<b>16 306</b>	<b>19 522</b>	<b>18 958</b>	<b>24 184</b>	<b>26 923</b>	<b>24 175</b>	<b>30 527</b>
General government..... (6196J)	1 418	1 458	3 581	2 889	2 625	2 599	2 143	2 504
Public corporations..... (6197J)	947	1 612	2 473	1 606	1 350	2 023	2 094	2 497
Private business enterprises..... (6198J)	14 781	13 236	13 468	14 462	20 209	22 301	19 937	25 526
<b>Mineral exploration and evaluation<sup>2</sup></b> ..... (6199J)	<b>2 694</b>	<b>2 041</b>	<b>1 937</b>	<b>1 756</b>	<b>1 889</b>	<b>1 781</b>	<b>1 486</b>	<b>1 423</b>
<b>Cultivated biological resources<sup>2,3</sup></b> ..... (6159J)	<b>7 236</b>	<b>7 165</b>	<b>6 266</b>	<b>6 787</b>	<b>7 394</b>	<b>8 051</b>	<b>9 877</b>	<b>10 538</b>
<b>Transfer costs<sup>2</sup></b> ..... (6130J)	<b>12 299</b>	<b>13 700</b>	<b>14 234</b>	<b>14 590</b>	<b>14 674</b>	<b>14 937</b>	<b>13 348</b>	<b>15 690</b>
<b>Total fixed capital formation</b> ..... (6009J)	<b>756 548</b>	<b>796 138</b>	<b>830 138</b>	<b>832 762</b>	<b>849 198</b>	<b>860 188</b>	<b>757 318</b>	<b>809 899</b>

KB619

1 Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.

2 Private business enterprises.

3 Including animal resources yielding repeat products; and tree, crop and plant resources yielding repeat products.

**Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset<sup>1</sup>**

At constant 2015 prices

R millions

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Residential buildings</b> ..... (6110Y)	<b>106 152</b>	<b>107 368</b>	<b>104 694</b>	<b>106 278</b>	<b>101 900</b>	<b>100 803</b>	<b>78 073</b>	<b>75 924</b>
General government..... (6111Y)	2 464	2 539	2 096	1 858	1 001	1 077	972	740
Public corporations..... (6112Y)	49	38	41	25	21	182	124	129
Private business enterprises..... (6113Y)	103 639	104 790	102 557	104 396	100 878	99 543	76 977	75 055
<b>Non-residential buildings</b> ..... (6114Y)	<b>62 300</b>	<b>63 535</b>	<b>67 339</b>	<b>61 280</b>	<b>64 317</b>	<b>57 863</b>	<b>46 245</b>	<b>44 676</b>
General government..... (6115Y)	27 472	32 055	30 909	30 762	27 858	24 413	20 673	21 976
Public corporations..... (6116Y)	5 524	4 115	3 114	2 975	2 322	1 556	1 157	1 041
Private business enterprises..... (6117Y)	29 304	27 365	33 316	27 543	34 136	31 894	24 415	21 658
<b>Construction works</b> ..... (6118Y)	<b>199 077</b>	<b>204 947</b>	<b>196 351</b>	<b>171 143</b>	<b>158 542</b>	<b>146 657</b>	<b>123 987</b>	<b>121 965</b>
General government..... (6119Y)	75 523	81 354	81 564	68 346	63 223	61 142	55 297	52 080
Public corporations..... (6120Y)	91 369	96 659	85 827	75 192	62 139	46 102	39 390	38 876
Private business enterprises..... (6121Y)	32 184	26 933	28 960	27 606	33 180	39 413	29 300	31 009
<b>Transport equipment</b> ..... (6122Y)	<b>93 627</b>	<b>102 637</b>	<b>98 696</b>	<b>94 726</b>	<b>92 223</b>	<b>83 351</b>	<b>64 691</b>	<b>64 240</b>
General government..... (6123Y)	6 477	6 925	6 279	6 080	5 930	5 818	5 079	5 343
Public corporations..... (6124Y)	19 275	20 991	17 761	17 284	14 894	6 933	4 885	5 046
Private business enterprises..... (6125Y)	67 875	74 721	74 656	71 363	71 398	70 600	54 727	53 851
<b>Information, computer and telecommunications equipment</b> ..... (6099Y)	<b>15 684</b>	<b>24 426</b>	<b>24 277</b>	<b>26 891</b>	<b>24 518</b>	<b>25 622</b>	<b>21 787</b>	<b>27 583</b>
General government..... (6137Y)	3 691	3 426	4 230	3 997	3 534	3 704	3 040	2 886
Public corporations..... (6138Y)	4 413	5 138	5 598	8 097	9 533	9 063	8 275	10 557
Private business enterprises..... (6139Y)	7 581	15 862	14 449	14 798	11 452	12 855	10 472	14 140
<b>Machinery and other equipment</b> ..... (6126Y)	<b>235 856</b>	<b>221 848</b>	<b>213 744</b>	<b>230 364</b>	<b>234 174</b>	<b>238 761</b>	<b>211 045</b>	<b>215 150</b>
General government..... (6127Y)	11 143	12 746	13 869	12 870	11 552	14 435	12 838	11 804
Public corporations..... (6128Y)	6 328	6 282	5 257	4 748	3 167	5 993	5 224	5 396
Private business enterprises..... (6129Y)	218 384	202 820	194 619	212 746	219 455	218 334	192 983	197 950
<b>Research and development</b> ..... (6191Y)	<b>30 614</b>	<b>32 166</b>	<b>34 905</b>	<b>33 963</b>	<b>30 476</b>	<b>31 379</b>	<b>31 806</b>	<b>30 121</b>
General government..... (6192Y)	12 580	13 562	14 713	14 829	13 937	13 972	14 192	13 380
Public corporations..... (6193Y)	3 957	3 937	4 603	4 017	3 500	4 180	4 196	4 004
Private business enterprises..... (6194Y)	14 078	14 668	15 589	15 117	13 040	13 227	13 419	12 738
<b>Computer software</b> ..... (6195Y)	<b>18 600</b>	<b>16 306</b>	<b>18 786</b>	<b>18 574</b>	<b>23 440</b>	<b>26 933</b>	<b>24 982</b>	<b>34 187</b>
General government..... (6196Y)	1 540	1 458	3 460	2 853	2 556	2 597	2 220	2 796
Public corporations..... (6197Y)	1 027	1 612	2 378	1 572	1 308	2 024	2 164	2 797
Private business enterprises..... (6198Y)	16 033	13 236	12 948	14 150	19 577	22 312	20 598	28 593
<b>Mineral exploration and evaluation<sup>2</sup></b> ..... (6199Y)	<b>2 734</b>	<b>2 041</b>	<b>1 865</b>	<b>1 601</b>	<b>1 620</b>	<b>1 475</b>	<b>1 205</b>	<b>1 067</b>
<b>Cultivated biological resources<sup>2,3</sup></b> ..... (6159Y)	<b>7 305</b>	<b>7 165</b>	<b>5 984</b>	<b>6 122</b>	<b>6 250</b>	<b>6 632</b>	<b>7 938</b>	<b>7 112</b>
<b>Transfer costs<sup>2</sup></b> ..... (6130Y)	<b>13 588</b>	<b>13 700</b>	<b>14 116</b>	<b>13 940</b>	<b>13 925</b>	<b>13 785</b>	<b>12 313</b>	<b>14 736</b>
<b>Total fixed capital formation</b> ..... (6009Y)	<b>785 537</b>	<b>796 138</b>	<b>780 757</b>	<b>764 883</b>	<b>751 386</b>	<b>733 262</b>	<b>624 072</b>	<b>636 761</b>

KB620

1 Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.

2 Private business enterprises.

3 Including animal resources yielding repeat products; and tree, crop and plant resources yielding repeat products.

Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset<sup>1</sup>

R millions

Period	At current prices						At constant 2015 prices					
	Residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs	Residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs
	(6110K)	(6114K)	(6118K)	(6122K)	(6126K)	(6130K)	(6110C)	(6114C)	(6118C)	(6122C)	(6126C)	(6130C)
2018: 01 .....	30 946	18 565	44 923	27 827	66 234	3 616	27 061	16 172	39 553	24 168	61 202	3 147
02 .....	27 344	18 849	46 114	25 503	61 101	3 721	23 748	16 299	40 251	22 082	56 611	3 673
03 .....	29 546	18 336	46 338	28 075	68 540	3 647	25 225	15 516	39 317	24 012	61 087	3 431
04 .....	30 784	19 673	47 511	26 030	63 576	3 690	25 867	16 330	39 421	21 961	55 275	3 673
2018 .....	118 620	75 424	184 887	107 435	259 452	14 674	101 900	64 317	158 542	92 223	234 174	13 925
2019: 01 .....	31 126	18 895	45 207	24 591	69 129	3 607	26 071	15 670	37 914	20 549	60 139	3 067
02 .....	29 955	17 622	45 783	23 557	64 502	3 803	24 698	14 427	37 982	19 555	55 722	3 616
03 .....	30 267	16 626	42 895	28 151	73 752	3 839	24 763	13 544	35 278	23 131	63 115	3 477
04 .....	31 053	17 512	43 320	24 722	70 181	3 688	25 271	14 222	35 482	20 116	59 785	3 625
2019 .....	122 400	70 656	177 205	101 021	277 563	14 937	100 803	57 863	146 657	83 351	238 761	13 785
2020: 01 .....	29 577	17 213	41 739	22 206	71 888	3 353	23 955	13 945	34 184	17 728	60 713	2 873
02 .....	19 681	11 953	35 372	15 761	49 180	2 317	16 039	9 707	29 140	12 515	39 848	2 250
03 .....	23 160	13 676	36 763	21 269	68 679	3 495	18 513	10 873	29 597	16 502	53 854	3 150
04 .....	24 930	15 007	39 082	23 281	70 852	4 183	19 566	11 720	31 066	17 947	56 630	4 040
2020 .....	97 347	57 849	152 956	82 518	260 600	13 348	78 073	46 245	123 987	64 691	211 045	12 313
2021: 01 .....	25 180	15 325	39 894	21 874	65 581	3 792	19 252	11 643	30 783	16 769	52 437	3 260
02 .....	24 902	15 568	42 080	21 871	64 185	3 925	18 263	11 369	31 494	16 722	50 870	3 818
03 .....	26 590	15 350	40 600	20 760	71 464	3 963	18 925	10 883	29 845	15 525	55 400	3 772
04 .....	27 843	15 449	40 078	20 699	75 190	4 009	19 484	10 781	29 842	15 225	56 443	3 886
2021 .....	104 515	61 692	162 652	85 205	276 421	15 690	75 924	44 676	121 965	64 240	215 150	14 736

KB621

## Seasonally adjusted and annualised

	(6110L)	(6114L)	(6118L)	(6122L)	(6126L)	(6130L)	(6110D)	(6114D)	(6118D)	(6122D)	(6126D)	(6130D)
2018: 01 .....	120 964	73 446	182 706	113 581	260 586	14 465	105 541	63 852	160 216	99 003	240 849	14 221
02 .....	114 927	76 287	182 500	107 527	257 738	14 883	99 925	65 731	158 720	92 815	239 844	14 272
03 .....	119 282	75 676	187 399	106 444	264 540	14 590	101 680	64 151	159 204	90 940	234 069	13 531
04 .....	119 304	76 286	186 944	102 187	254 942	14 758	100 453	63 534	156 029	86 133	221 936	13 675
2018 .....	118 620	75 424	184 887	107 435	259 452	14 674	101 900	64 317	158 542	92 223	234 174	13 925
2019: 01 .....	121 584	74 697	183 119	101 052	271 501	14 428	101 562	61 845	153 020	84 936	235 793	13 952
02 .....	124 973	71 550	181 030	99 860	269 884	15 213	103 166	58 307	149 483	82 440	235 412	13 986
03 .....	122 554	68 642	174 048	106 570	287 011	15 356	100 215	55 923	143 525	87 722	242 905	13 778
04 .....	120 490	67 733	170 623	96 603	281 855	14 751	98 268	55 378	140 600	78 305	240 936	13 424
2019 .....	122 400	70 656	177 205	101 021	277 563	14 937	100 803	57 863	146 657	83 351	238 761	13 785
2020: 01 .....	115 786	68 366	168 689	92 192	283 094	13 411	93 526	55 121	137 706	74 209	238 491	13 147
02 .....	82 107	47 872	139 812	66 616	204 653	9 269	66 979	39 339	114 481	52 411	168 201	8 685
03 .....	94 295	56 502	149 634	80 735	269 119	13 979	75 361	44 958	120 926	62 871	208 231	12 506
04 .....	97 201	58 655	153 688	90 528	285 534	16 732	76 426	45 562	122 836	69 272	229 256	14 913
2020 .....	97 347	57 849	152 956	82 518	260 600	13 348	78 073	46 245	123 987	64 691	211 045	12 313
2021: 01 .....	99 579	60 458	158 200	85 558	260 053	15 170	75 781	45 917	124 323	68 646	206 117	14 960
02 .....	103 073	62 702	168 475	92 326	268 266	15 702	75 918	45 894	124 260	70 094	211 494	14 852
03 .....	107 004	63 828	165 636	79 131	275 552	15 854	76 335	45 230	121 349	59 030	214 826	14 830
04 .....	108 403	59 778	158 299	83 804	301 812	16 034	75 661	41 662	117 926	59 191	228 163	14 302
2021 .....	104 515	61 692	162 652	85 205	276 421	15 690	75 924	44 676	121 965	64 240	215 150	14 736

KB622

<sup>1</sup> Source: Statistics South Africa

**Fixed capital stock**

At constant 2015 prices

R millions

As at 31 December	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>By kind of economic activity</b>								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6140Y)	276 079	278 646	279 854	283 586	286 520	287 222	289 412	286 692
Mining and quarrying..... (6141Y)	556 727	545 460	521 684	515 745	524 964	532 908	528 781	529 591
Manufacturing..... (6142Y)	742 598	736 967	734 118	732 398	732 050	732 876	722 215	713 992
Electricity, gas and water..... (6143Y)	724 731	796 187	858 837	906 808	936 175	955 609	964 181	973 905
Construction (contractors)..... (6144Y)	67 860	68 761	69 849	72 643	73 642	74 259	72 144	70 330
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6145Y)	325 558	336 413	345 161	354 092	361 848	367 116	364 796	364 215
Transport, storage and communication..... (6146Y)	806 917	836 197	852 166	855 405	857 343	856 822	848 554	847 025
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services <sup>1</sup> ..... (6147Y)	2 453 513	2 490 933	2 535 866	2 576 939	2 613 152	2 644 583	2 633 373	2 629 748
Community, social and personal services..... (6148Y)	1 979 876	2 046 680	2 115 150	2 166 680	2 207 121	2 243 796	2 264 185	2 280 486
<b>Total fixed capital stock..... (6149Y)</b>	<b>7 933 857</b>	<b>8 136 242</b>	<b>8 312 685</b>	<b>8 464 295</b>	<b>8 592 815</b>	<b>8 695 190</b>	<b>8 687 639</b>	<b>8 695 984</b>
<b>By type of organisation</b>								
General government..... (6150Y)	2 076 771	2 136 207	2 196 065	2 238 082	2 267 054	2 292 633	2 304 851	2 313 980
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure<sup>2</sup> ...</i> (6132Y)	1 220 222	1 269 507	1 317 706	1 351 745	1 379 934	1 405 369	1 424 454	1 439 909
<i>Social infrastructure<sup>3</sup>.....</i> (6133Y)	503 896	517 502	529 113	539 104	546 206	550 849	550 955	551 849
<i>Economic services<sup>4</sup>.....</i> (6134Y)	352 654	349 197	349 246	347 233	340 914	336 414	329 443	322 222
Public corporations..... (6153Y)	1 268 565	1 339 964	1 395 481	1 438 767	1 463 730	1 467 630	1 461 111	1 457 157
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure<sup>2</sup> ...</i> (6135Y)	1 172 453	1 248 090	1 307 650	1 354 661	1 383 120	1 389 322	1 385 162	1 383 112
<i>Economic services<sup>4</sup>.....</i> (6136Y)	96 112	91 874	87 830	84 106	80 610	78 308	75 949	74 046
Private business enterprises <sup>1</sup> ..... (6154Y)	4 588 521	4 660 072	4 721 139	4 787 446	4 862 031	4 934 928	4 921 677	4 924 846

KB623

1 Including transfer costs.

2 Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.

3 Schools, hospitals, etc., and administrative services.

4 Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

**Change in inventories<sup>1</sup>**

At current prices

R millions

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>By kind of economic activity</b>								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ..... (6160J)	156	-771	-1 694	767	539	-8	257	-110
Mining and quarrying ..... (6161J)	1 270	10 951	4 480	1 923	11 833	19 839	11 991	-10 495
Manufacturing ..... (6162J)	-5 359	2 139	-6 154	14 251	258	12 901	-29 246	-3 584
Electricity, gas and water ..... (6165J)	128	-474	-2 398	1 114	739	9 845	13 039	-838
Construction (contractors) ..... (6166J)	505	-20	-308	-230	150	-141	154	155
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6167J)	10 877	16 692	-15 350	-4 851	24 875	2 264	-54 769	9 898
Transport, storage and communication..... (6170J)	38	-1 289	-2 442	-1 532	-761	-5 037	4 754	-4 002
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services ..... (6171J)	63	389	756	-648	-686	-1 944	-462	1 301
Community, social and personal services ..... (6172J)	41	-20	215	-32	57	84	657	-1 294
<b>Total change in inventories<sup>2</sup> ..... (6010J)</b>	<b>7 721</b>	<b>27 597</b>	<b>-22 896</b>	<b>10 762</b>	<b>37 004</b>	<b>37 803</b>	<b>-53 627</b>	<b>-8 969</b>
<b>By type of organisation</b>								
General government ..... (6175J)	-43	-23	-681	35	137	-122	-72	218
Public corporations..... (6176J)	2 091	845	2 392	340	-3 127	6 506	13 962	-3 236
Private business enterprises ..... (6177J)	5 673	26 775	-24 607	10 387	39 995	31 418	-67 517	-5 951

KB624

1 Source: Statistics South Africa.

2 After inventory valuation adjustment.

**Change in inventories<sup>1</sup>**

At constant 2015 prices

R millions

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>By kind of economic activity</b>								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6160Y)	120	-771	-1 334	480	385	-6	95	-89
Mining and quarrying..... (6161Y)	-1 662	10 951	1 248	309	9 217	13 201	4 291	-14 029
Manufacturing..... (6162Y)	-3 667	2 139	-5 276	13 307	-4 783	10 987	-17 152	-2 011
Electricity, gas and water..... (6165Y)	-400	-474	-3 508	1 055	1 302	4 954	5 225	-312
Construction (contractors)..... (6166Y)	-51	-20	-296	-218	140	-123	133	60
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6167Y)	12 337	16 692	-15 443	-763	17 856	6 868	-42 021	6 485
Transport, storage and communication..... (6170Y)	-403	-1 289	-2 372	-1 413	-3 263	-1 669	3 667	-3 189
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services..... (6171Y)	166	389	686	-476	-568	1 015	-311	905
Community, social and personal services..... (6172Y)	37	-20	196	-43	35	70	492	-982
<b>Total change in inventories<sup>2</sup>..... (6010Y)</b>	<b>6 476</b>	<b>27 597</b>	<b>-26 099</b>	<b>12 237</b>	<b>20 321</b>	<b>35 297</b>	<b>-45 582</b>	<b>-13 161</b>
<b>By type of organisation</b>								
General government..... (6175Y)	-33	-23	-491	27	105	-94	-55	168
Public corporations..... (6176Y)	1 796	845	886	603	-1 548	2 248	5 843	-2 230
Private business enterprises..... (6177Y)	4 713	26 775	-26 495	11 606	21 765	33 143	-51 370	-11 099

KB625

1 Source: Statistics South Africa.

2 After inventory valuation adjustment.

**Gross and net capital formation by type of organisation<sup>1</sup>**

At current prices

R millions

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Gross capital formation<sup>2</sup></b> ..... (6180J)	<b>764 269</b>	<b>823 735</b>	<b>807 242</b>	<b>843 525</b>	<b>886 202</b>	<b>897 990</b>	<b>703 692</b>	<b>800 930</b>
General government..... (6181J)	137 307	154 270	163 842	154 528	148 644	151 067	138 828	144 477
Public corporations..... (6182J)	131 067	139 724	132 893	124 179	106 596	94 786	91 706	80 888
Private business enterprises..... (6183J)	495 895	529 742	510 507	564 818	630 962	652 138	473 157	575 564
<b>Consumption of fixed capital<sup>3</sup></b> ..... (6002J)	<b>548 929</b>	<b>582 300</b>	<b>633 489</b>	<b>654 574</b>	<b>688 237</b>	<b>725 794</b>	<b>753 852</b>	<b>790 576</b>
General government..... (6184J)	90 945	94 698	102 329	108 213	114 380	120 161	123 576	131 931
Public corporations..... (6185J)	53 299	56 901	61 598	65 337	69 368	72 298	74 161	77 931
Private business enterprises..... (6186J)	404 685	430 701	469 562	481 023	504 490	533 336	556 116	580 714
<b>Net capital formation</b> ..... (6187J)	<b>215 340</b>	<b>241 435</b>	<b>173 753</b>	<b>188 951</b>	<b>197 964</b>	<b>172 196</b>	<b>-50 161</b>	<b>10 353</b>
General government..... (6188J)	46 362	59 572	61 513	46 315	34 264	30 907	15 252	12 546
Public corporations..... (6189J)	77 768	82 822	71 295	58 842	37 228	22 488	17 545	2 957
Private business enterprises..... (6190J)	91 210	99 041	40 945	83 795	126 472	118 801	-82 958	-5 150

KB626

1 Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.

2 After inventory valuation adjustment.

3 At replacement value.

**Financing of gross capital formation**

At current prices

R millions

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Saving by households <sup>1</sup> ..... (6200J)	-49 090	-29 825	-27 487	-3 392	-11 724	-21 107	23 393	30 936
Corporate saving <sup>1</sup> ..... (6201J)	154 940	135 012	153 097	188 653	170 637	224 031	551 620	458 854
Saving of general government <sup>1</sup> ..... (6202J)	-89 196	-55 585	-79 212	-116 546	-119 769	-175 277	-515 388	-252 317
Consumption of fixed capital <sup>2</sup> ..... (6002J)	548 929	582 300	633 489	654 574	688 237	725 794	753 852	790 576
<b>Gross saving<sup>3</sup></b> ..... (6203J)	<b>565 583</b>	<b>631 903</b>	<b>679 888</b>	<b>723 288</b>	<b>727 381</b>	<b>753 442</b>	<b>813 478</b>	<b>1 028 049</b>
<b>Foreign investment</b> ..... (6206J)	<b>198 686</b>	<b>191 833</b>	<b>127 354</b>	<b>120 236</b>	<b>158 821</b>	<b>144 549</b>	<b>-109 786</b>	<b>-227 119</b>
Net capital inflow from rest of the world..... (6204J)	213 820	177 818	166 876	145 761	170 158	169 919	-163 906	-159 847
Change in gold and other foreign reserves <sup>4</sup> ..... (6205J)	-15 134	14 015	-39 522	-25 525	-11 337	-25 370	54 120	-67 272
<b>Gross capital formation</b> ..... (6180J)	<b>764 269</b>	<b>823 735</b>	<b>807 242</b>	<b>843 525</b>	<b>886 202</b>	<b>897 990</b>	<b>703 692</b>	<b>800 930</b>

KB627

1 After consumption of fixed capital and inventory valuation adjustment.

2 At replacement value.

3 After inventory valuation adjustment

4 Increase -; decrease +.

## Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

### Financial corporations

At current prices

R millions

		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Production account	Output at basic prices ..... (6700J)	470 968	508 065	549 904	578 128	614 595	657 308	660 467	666 198
	Less: Intermediate consumption..... (6701J)	224 207	236 937	254 923	264 082	286 285	308 942	315 846	297 985
	<b>Gross value added at basic prices..... (6702J)</b>	<b>246 761</b>	<b>271 128</b>	<b>294 981</b>	<b>314 045</b>	<b>328 310</b>	<b>348 366</b>	<b>344 621</b>	<b>368 213</b>
Generation of income account	Less: Compensation of employees..... (6703J)	142 795	155 029	167 199	178 301	188 584	198 866	196 092	206 947
	Less: Other taxes on production..... (6704J)	2 541	2 834	3 165	3 163	3 358	3 432	4 030	3 792
	Other subsidies on production ..... (6705J)	492	154	1	-	-	-	-	-
	<b>Gross operating surplus ..... (6706J)</b>	<b>101 916</b>	<b>113 419</b>	<b>124 619</b>	<b>132 580</b>	<b>136 368</b>	<b>146 068</b>	<b>144 499</b>	<b>157 474</b>
Allocation of primary income account	Property income received ..... (6707J)	537 247	582 480	656 400	690 226	745 886	766 924	689 449	686 712
	Interest ..... (6708J)	448 610	482 008	560 157	587 338	628 660	646 546	580 445	551 649
	Dividends ..... (6709J)	88 006	99 798	95 444	101 942	116 227	119 354	107 974	134 394
	Property income attributed to insurance policy holders and pension fund members..... (6732J)	631	675	800	946	999	1 024	1 030	669
	Less: Property income paid ..... (6710J)	487 104	539 743	614 613	668 461	710 285	721 906	642 252	616 136
	Interest ..... (6711J)	219 998	253 661	306 885	330 329	346 799	373 636	310 685	273 385
	Dividends ..... (6712J)	57 395	62 813	63 042	81 665	91 191	78 330	69 692	67 756
	Property income attributed to insurance policy holders and pension fund members..... (6713J)	209 711	223 269	244 686	256 467	272 295	269 939	261 876	274 995
	<b>Gross balance of primary income ..... (6714J)</b>	<b>152 059</b>	<b>156 156</b>	<b>166 406</b>	<b>154 346</b>	<b>171 970</b>	<b>191 086</b>	<b>191 696</b>	<b>228 050</b>
	Secondary distribution of income account	Social contributions received ..... (6715J)	328 591	350 556	367 319	377 683	420 215	437 210	442 017
Other current transfers received..... (6716J)		187 917	198 822	221 072	242 323	256 725	286 311	296 454	322 711
Net non-life insurance premiums ..... (6733J)		176 472	185 963	202 937	220 872	234 749	259 850	263 939	282 477
Non-life insurance premiums ..... (6734J)		11 445	12 860	18 135	21 451	21 976	26 460	32 515	40 234
Less: Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6717J)		38 110	39 274	45 147	49 298	45 645	47 547	30 292	46 082
Less: Social contributions paid..... (6718J)		249 711	311 527	315 454	307 295	321 513	350 844	406 930	423 892
Less: Other current transfers paid ..... (6719J)		195 500	206 088	228 245	249 177	264 968	295 946	306 531	334 274
Net non-life insurance premiums ..... (6735J)		11 445	12 860	18 135	21 451	21 976	26 460	32 515	40 234
Non-life insurance claims..... (6720J)		176 472	185 963	202 937	220 872	234 749	259 850	263 939	282 477
Miscellaneous current transfers ..... (6721J)		7 583	7 265	7 173	6 854	8 244	9 635	10 078	11 562
<b>Gross disposable income ..... (6722J)</b>	<b>185 247</b>	<b>148 644</b>	<b>165 951</b>	<b>168 583</b>	<b>216 783</b>	<b>220 270</b>	<b>186 413</b>	<b>229 392</b>	
Use of disposable income account	Less: Adjustment for the change in pension entitlements ..... (6723J)	79 547	39 666	52 492	71 012	99 366	87 288	35 917	59 696
	Less: Residual <sup>1</sup> ..... (6724J)	-	-	2	1	-	114	-373	5 041
	<b>Gross saving ..... (6725J)</b>	<b>105 700</b>	<b>108 979</b>	<b>113 458</b>	<b>97 570</b>	<b>117 417</b>	<b>132 869</b>	<b>150 869</b>	<b>164 656</b>
	Less: Consumption of fixed capital <sup>2</sup> ..... (6726J)	17 133	17 913	18 791	19 251	19 715	21 276	21 543	20 130
<b>Net saving ..... (6727J)</b>	<b>88 567</b>	<b>91 066</b>	<b>94 667</b>	<b>78 319</b>	<b>97 702</b>	<b>111 593</b>	<b>129 326</b>	<b>144 525</b>	
Capital account	<b>Gross saving ..... (6725J)</b>	<b>105 700</b>	<b>108 979</b>	<b>113 458</b>	<b>97 570</b>	<b>117 417</b>	<b>132 869</b>	<b>150 869</b>	<b>164 656</b>
	Capital transfers, receivable..... (6728J)	2 100	2 958	3 755	-	-	-	-	-
	Less: Change in assets ..... (6729J)	19 390	18 124	22 609	19 564	21 293	23 576	17 207	17 659
	Gross fixed capital formation ..... (6730J)	19 520	18 176	22 558	19 430	21 485	23 640	17 193	17 660
	Change in inventories <sup>3</sup> ..... (6736J)	-131	-52	51	134	-192	-64	14	-
<b>Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-)..... (6731J)</b>	<b>88 410</b>	<b>93 813</b>	<b>94 603</b>	<b>78 006</b>	<b>96 124</b>	<b>109 293</b>	<b>133 662</b>	<b>146 996</b>	

KB638

1 Statistical discrepancy between the expenditure components and gross domestic product.

2 At replacement value.

3 After inventory valuation adjustment.



## Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

## Non-financial corporations

At current prices

R millions

		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	
Production account	Output at basic prices ..... (6740J)	5 745 355	6 002 599	6 370 366	6 765 105	7 184 315	7 494 738	7 371 018	8 489 388	
	Less: Intermediate consumption..... (6741J)	3 569 111	3 686 678	3 886 498	4 093 568	4 387 830	4 560 787	4 516 795	5 183 789	
	<b>Gross value added at basic prices..... (6742J)</b>	<b>2 176 244</b>	<b>2 315 921</b>	<b>2 483 868</b>	<b>2 671 537</b>	<b>2 796 485</b>	<b>2 933 951</b>	<b>2 854 223</b>	<b>3 305 599</b>	
Generation of income account	Less: Compensation of employees ..... (6743J)	1 110 767	1 205 280	1 290 394	1 375 993	1 420 403	1 481 589	1 385 178	1 509 799	
	Less: Other taxes on production..... (6744J)	55 905	57 943	60 201	63 993	71 446	74 519	72 313	83 223	
	Other subsidies on production..... (6745J)	11 718	10 948	13 639	12 397	9 627	10 811	11 137	11 020	
	<b>Gross operating surplus ..... (6746J)</b>	<b>1 021 291</b>	<b>1 063 646</b>	<b>1 146 912</b>	<b>1 243 948</b>	<b>1 314 263</b>	<b>1 388 654</b>	<b>1 407 869</b>	<b>1 723 597</b>	
Allocation of primary income account	Property income received ..... (6747J)	180 215	180 589	201 285	207 803	147 336	212 096	220 058	256 746	
	Interest ..... (6748J)	164 250	160 932	180 335	181 596	118 383	183 250	191 835	222 509	
	Dividends ..... (6749J)	11 402	14 419	14 894	18 972	21 264	20 421	19 145	26 539	
	Property income attributed to insurance policy holders and pension fund members..... (6750J)	2 589	2 772	3 299	3 897	3 897	4 211	4 241	2 602	
	Rent <sup>1</sup> ..... (6751J)	1 973	2 466	2 758	3 338	3 792	4 214	4 837	5 096	
	Less: Property income paid ..... (6752J)	607 528	639 747	681 859	706 001	725 216	803 533	513 587	798 701	
	Interest ..... (6753J)	195 114	188 883	220 763	225 153	169 605	206 876	175 801	165 605	
	Dividends ..... (6754J)	404 186	443 759	451 013	468 417	541 139	578 239	315 882	596 647	
	Rent <sup>1</sup> ..... (6755J)	8 228	7 105	10 083	12 431	14 472	18 417	21 904	36 450	
		<b>Gross balance of primary income ..... (6756J)</b>	<b>593 978</b>	<b>604 488</b>	<b>666 338</b>	<b>745 749</b>	<b>736 383</b>	<b>797 218</b>	<b>1 114 340</b>	<b>1 181 642</b>
Secondary distribution of income account	Other current transfers received Non-life insurance premiums ..... (6757J)	27 808	27 012	29 479	30 691	31 806	33 291	29 097	42 486	
	Less: Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6758J)	155 601	163 722	173 525	190 086	194 476	189 474	180 759	287 695	
	Less: Social contributions paid..... (6759J)	16 518	16 728	17 263	18 320	19 586	19 224	16 573	16 516	
	Less: Other current transfers paid ..... (6760J)	32 506	32 626	35 626	37 788	38 468	39 973	36 810	49 554	
	Net non-life insurance premiums ..... (6761J)	27 808	27 012	29 479	30 691	31 806	33 291	29 097	42 486	
	Miscellaneous current transfers ..... (6762J)	4 699	5 614	6 147	7 097	6 661	6 683	7 712	7 069	
		<b>Gross disposable income ..... (6763J)</b>	<b>417 160</b>	<b>418 424</b>	<b>469 403</b>	<b>530 246</b>	<b>515 659</b>	<b>581 837</b>	<b>909 296</b>	<b>870 362</b>
Use of disposable income account	Less: Residual <sup>2</sup> ..... (6764J)	-1	-	-3	-	-	951	-3 056	45 260	
		<b>Gross saving ..... (6765J)</b>	<b>417 161</b>	<b>418 424</b>	<b>469 406</b>	<b>530 246</b>	<b>515 659</b>	<b>580 886</b>	<b>912 352</b>	<b>825 102</b>
	Less: Consumption of fixed capital <sup>3</sup> ..... (6766J)	350 787	374 477	410 974	419 912	442 725	468 447	490 055	510 774	
	<b>Net saving ..... (6767J)</b>	<b>66 374</b>	<b>43 947</b>	<b>58 432</b>	<b>110 334</b>	<b>72 934</b>	<b>112 439</b>	<b>422 297</b>	<b>314 329</b>	
Capital account	<b>Gross saving ..... (6765J)</b>	<b>417 161</b>	<b>418 424</b>	<b>469 406</b>	<b>530 246</b>	<b>515 659</b>	<b>580 886</b>	<b>912 352</b>	<b>825 102</b>	
	Capital transfers, receivable..... (6768J)	9 962	27 672	26 763	37 666	13 050	95 163	95 150	115 348	
	Capital transfers, payable ..... (6769J)	-64	-60	-59	-59	-65	-60	-46	-37	
	Less: Change in assets ..... (6770J)	487 339	521 746	485 721	523 597	569 451	577 172	436 847	520 527	
	Gross fixed capital formation ..... (6771J)	479 559	493 847	506 978	513 453	532 989	539 421	490 023	529 612	
	Change in inventories <sup>4</sup> ..... (6772J)	7 781	27 899	-21 257	10 144	36 462	37 751	-53 176	-9 086	
	<b>Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) ..... (6773J)</b>	<b>-60 280</b>	<b>-75 711</b>	<b>10 389</b>	<b>44 256</b>	<b>-40 807</b>	<b>98 817</b>	<b>570 608</b>	<b>419 886</b>	

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1 Rent on land and subsoil assets.

2 Statistical discrepancy between the expenditure components and gross domestic product.

3 At replacement value.

4 After inventory valuation adjustment.

## Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

### General government

At current prices

R millions

		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Production account	Output at basic prices ..... (6780J)	973 242	1 025 402	1 120 917	1 182 237	1 251 830	1 319 491	1 372 169	1 420 389
	Less: Intermediate consumption ..... (6781J)	326 371	330 752	366 499	371 409	388 960	421 670	432 810	438 595
	<b>Gross value added at basic prices</b> ..... (6782J)	<b>646 871</b>	<b>694 651</b>	<b>754 419</b>	<b>810 828</b>	<b>862 870</b>	<b>897 821</b>	<b>939 359</b>	<b>981 794</b>
Generation of income account	Less: Compensation of employees ..... (6783J)	539 669	582 666	633 449	682 814	731 161	763 697	794 938	832 214
	Less: Other taxes on production ..... (6784J)	8 059	10 343	9 556	9 539	10 815	11 314	11 483	12 394
	Other subsidies on production ..... (6785J)	555	271	345	335	396	445	112	453
	<b>Gross operating surplus</b> ..... (6786J)	<b>99 697</b>	<b>101 913</b>	<b>111 758</b>	<b>118 811</b>	<b>121 289</b>	<b>123 254</b>	<b>133 050</b>	<b>137 639</b>
Allocation of primary income account	Taxes on products ..... (6603J)	405 374	449 367	481 435	497 822	550 087	580 753	538 007	658 188
	Other taxes on production ..... (6600J)	81 756	91 160	93 987	99 585	112 215	117 394	119 138	132 341
	Less: Subsidies on products ..... (6604J)	10 292	10 332	10 721	12 082	12 812	15 006	14 804	15 412
	Less: Other subsidies on production ..... (6601J)	12 765	11 373	13 984	12 733	10 024	11 256	11 249	11 473
	Property income received ..... (6787J)	33 935	33 093	45 468	52 823	55 074	58 682	66 330	81 381
	Interest ..... (6788J)	25 000	26 242	36 142	41 314	42 019	44 031	50 044	50 935
	Dividends ..... (6789J)	2 917	2 508	1 821	3 125	3 641	2 164	1 340	1 363
	Property income attributed to insurance policy holders and pension fund members ..... (6808J)	40	42	50	58	62	64	64	53
	Rent <sup>1</sup> ..... (6790J)	5 978	4 301	7 455	8 326	9 352	12 423	14 882	29 030
	Less: Property income paid ..... (6791J)	147 525	156 314	187 319	211 328	233 855	253 014	292 655	349 722
	Interest <sup>2</sup> ..... (6792J)	147 525	156 314	187 319	211 328	233 855	253 014	292 655	349 722
	<b>Gross balance of primary income</b> ..... (6793J)	<b>450 180</b>	<b>497 514</b>	<b>520 624</b>	<b>532 898</b>	<b>581 974</b>	<b>600 807</b>	<b>537 817</b>	<b>632 942</b>
	Secondary distribution of income account	Current taxes on income and wealth ..... (6251J)	547 829	597 640	647 887	705 184	743 037	773 646	721 093
Social contributions received ..... (6794J)		22 024	22 304	23 880	25 898	26 588	26 117	22 098	22 010
Other current transfers received ..... (6795J)		12 784	15 126	12 104	11 463	13 320	14 901	13 772	15 597
Non-life insurance claims ..... (6809J)		113	113	123	130	134	144	127	710
Current international co-operation ..... (6796J)		1 633	3 236	1 953	1 285	1 234	968	1 560	1 652
Miscellaneous current transfers ..... (6797J)		11 038	11 777	10 028	10 048	11 952	13 789	12 085	13 235
Less: Social benefits paid ..... (6798J)		155 851	175 631	189 504	202 940	222 858	243 515	384 314	333 891
Less: Other current transfers paid ..... (6799J)		76 799	78 550	72 919	103 992	109 589	128 054	162 168	147 109
Net non-life insurance premiums ..... (6810J)		113	113	123	130	134	144	127	710
Current international co-operation ..... (6800J)		47 873	49 526	41 594	51 690	50 204	49 782	60 117	50 325
Miscellaneous current transfers <sup>3</sup> ..... (6801J)		28 813	28 911	31 202	52 172	59 251	78 128	101 924	96 074
<b>Gross disposable income</b> ..... (6802J)	<b>800 167</b>	<b>878 403</b>	<b>942 072</b>	<b>968 511</b>	<b>1 032 472</b>	<b>1 043 902</b>	<b>748 298</b>	<b>1 079 214</b>	
Use of disposable income account	Less: Final consumption expenditure <sup>4</sup> ..... (6008J)	798 419	839 291	918 954	976 845	1 037 861	1 099 018	1 140 111	1 199 600
	Individual consumption expenditure ..... (6605J)	330 963	347 926	379 153	412 167	449 920	477 244	502 980	544 648
	Collective consumption expenditure ..... (6606J)	467 456	491 365	539 800	564 677	587 941	621 774	637 131	654 953
	<b>Gross saving</b> ..... (6803J)	<b>1 749</b>	<b>39 113</b>	<b>23 118</b>	<b>-8 334</b>	<b>-5 389</b>	<b>-55 117</b>	<b>-391 813</b>	<b>-120 387</b>
	Less: Consumption of fixed capital <sup>5</sup> ..... (6184J)	90 945	94 698	102 329	108 213	114 380	120 161	123 576	131 931
<b>Net saving</b> ..... (6202J)	<b>-89 196</b>	<b>-55 585</b>	<b>-79 212</b>	<b>-116 546</b>	<b>-119 769</b>	<b>-175 277</b>	<b>-515 388</b>	<b>-252 317</b>	
Capital account	<b>Gross saving</b> ..... (6803J)	<b>1 749</b>	<b>39 113</b>	<b>23 118</b>	<b>-8 334</b>	<b>-5 389</b>	<b>-55 117</b>	<b>-391 813</b>	<b>-120 387</b>
	Capital transfers, receivable ..... (6804J)	27 271	34 111	34 212	32 540	39 960	40 117	43 329	28 980
	Capital transfers, payable ..... (6805J)	-56 644	-81 291	-81 966	-89 586	-70 556	-152 804	-154 107	-159 142
	Less: Change in assets ..... (6806J)	137 307	154 270	163 842	154 528	148 644	151 067	138 828	144 477
	Gross fixed capital formation ..... (6100J)	137 350	154 293	164 523	154 493	148 507	151 190	138 899	144 259
	Change in inventories <sup>6</sup> ..... (6175J)	-43	-23	-681	35	137	-122	-72	218
<b>Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-)</b> ..... (6807J)	<b>-164 932</b>	<b>-162 337</b>	<b>-188 478</b>	<b>-219 907</b>	<b>-184 629</b>	<b>-318 871</b>	<b>-641 419</b>	<b>-395 025</b>	

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1 Rent on land and subsoil assets.

2 Amortised discount included.

3 Including current transfers in the form of membership dues, subscriptions, voluntary donations, transfers in kind, etc., to households and NPISHs, payments of compensation for injury or damage to property and current transfers in cash or kind to the rest of the world but excluding transfers to provincial extra budgetary institutions.

4 Current expenditure on salaries and wages, and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

5 At replacement value.

6 After inventory valuation adjustment.

**Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa****Households and non-profit institutions serving households**

At current prices

R millions

		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	
Production account	Output at basic prices ..... (6820J)	1 178 450	1 230 550	1 331 135	1 395 246	1 469 576	1 532 348	1 558 900	1 665 486	
	Less: Intermediate consumption ..... (6821J)	509 535	530 492	575 563	599 206	636 876	673 199	699 230	757 615	
	<b>Gross value added at basic prices</b> ..... (6822J)	<b>668 916</b>	<b>700 058</b>	<b>755 572</b>	<b>796 040</b>	<b>832 700</b>	<b>859 150</b>	<b>859 670</b>	<b>907 871</b>	
Generation of income account	Less: Compensation of employees ..... (6823J)	214 102	229 325	247 372	263 013	278 274	290 021	278 826	287 298	
	Less: Other taxes on production ..... (6824J)	15 251	20 040	21 064	22 890	26 595	28 129	31 313	32 931	
	Other subsidies on production ..... (6825J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	<b>Gross operating surplus/mixed income</b> .... (6826J)	<b>439 563</b>	<b>450 692</b>	<b>487 136</b>	<b>510 137</b>	<b>527 830</b>	<b>541 000</b>	<b>549 531</b>	<b>587 642</b>	
Allocation of primary income account	Compensation of employees ..... (6240J)	2 005 369	2 170 296	2 336 365	2 497 986	2 616 162	2 731 823	2 653 235	2 834 191	
	Property income received ..... (6827J)	581 298	642 417	683 484	726 737	814 029	860 171	615 714	847 947	
	Interest ..... (6828J)	67 290	77 993	97 845	107 950	115 102	125 570	103 617	97 975	
	Dividends ..... (6829J)	306 584	343 434	344 222	365 290	428 520	465 831	250 562	473 059	
	Property income attributed to insurance policy holders and pension fund members ..... (6830J)	206 436	219 769	240 536	251 563	267 319	264 627	256 533	271 514	
	Rent <sup>1</sup> ..... (6831J)	988	1 221	881	1 934	3 088	4 143	5 003	5 399	
	Less: Property income paid ..... (6832J)	191 091	202 053	222 755	230 459	240 103	256 987	233 814	224 604	
	Interest ..... (6833J)	190 380	201 169	221 744	229 292	238 344	254 624	230 996	221 529	
	Rent <sup>1</sup> ..... (6834J)	711	884	1 011	1 167	1 759	2 363	2 818	3 075	
		<b>Gross balance of primary income</b> ..... (6835J)	<b>2 835 138</b>	<b>3 061 353</b>	<b>3 284 230</b>	<b>3 504 401</b>	<b>3 717 918</b>	<b>3 876 007</b>	<b>3 584 666</b>	<b>4 045 176</b>
Secondary distribution of income account	Social benefits received ..... (6836J)	405 562	487 158	504 958	510 235	544 371	594 359	791 244	757 783	
	Other current transfers received ..... (6837J)	196 712	208 913	230 359	268 935	287 224	331 898	371 684	369 831	
	Non-life insurance claims ..... (6838J)	137 740	146 385	159 706	174 272	183 311	202 271	203 349	210 005	
	Miscellaneous current transfers <sup>2</sup> ..... (6839J)	58 972	62 528	70 653	94 663	103 913	129 627	168 335	159 826	
	Less: Current taxes on income and wealth ..... (6245J)	354 118	394 644	429 215	465 800	502 916	536 625	510 041	555 888	
	Less: Social benefits paid ..... (6840J)	334 097	356 132	373 936	385 261	427 217	444 103	447 542	488 373	
	Less: Other current transfers paid ..... (6841J)	154 646	165 717	183 082	200 002	210 635	236 997	247 694	255 452	
	Net non-life insurance premiums ..... (6842J)	137 740	146 385	159 706	174 272	183 311	202 271	203 349	210 005	
	Miscellaneous current transfers ..... (6843J)	16 906	19 332	23 376	25 730	27 324	34 726	44 345	45 447	
		<b>Gross disposable income</b> ..... (6844J)	<b>2 594 551</b>	<b>2 840 931</b>	<b>3 033 314</b>	<b>3 232 508</b>	<b>3 408 746</b>	<b>3 584 539</b>	<b>3 542 317</b>	<b>3 873 076</b>
Use of disposable income account	Adjustment for the change in pension entitlements ..... (6845J)	79 547	39 666	52 492	71 012	99 366	87 288	35 917	59 696	
	Less: Residual <sup>3</sup> ..... (6846J)	-	-	1	-1	-	273	-906	12 430	
	Total available households resources <sup>4</sup> ..... (6847J)	2 674 099	2 880 597	3 085 805	3 303 521	3 508 111	3 671 554	3 579 140	3 920 342	
	Less: Final consumption expenditure ..... (6007J)	2 633 125	2 815 210	3 011 897	3 199 715	3 408 418	3 576 750	3 437 068	3 761 665	
		<b>Gross saving</b> ..... (6848J)	<b>40 974</b>	<b>65 387</b>	<b>73 908</b>	<b>103 805</b>	<b>99 693</b>	<b>94 804</b>	<b>142 071</b>	<b>158 677</b>
	Less: Consumption of fixed capital <sup>5</sup> ..... (6849J)	90 064	95 212	101 395	107 198	111 417	115 910	118 678	127 742	
	<b>Net saving</b> ..... (6200J)	<b>-49 090</b>	<b>-29 825</b>	<b>-27 487</b>	<b>-3 392</b>	<b>-11 724</b>	<b>-21 107</b>	<b>23 393</b>	<b>30 936</b>	
Capital account	<b>Gross saving</b> ..... (6848J)	<b>40 974</b>	<b>65 387</b>	<b>73 908</b>	<b>103 805</b>	<b>99 693</b>	<b>94 804</b>	<b>142 071</b>	<b>158 677</b>	
	Capital transfers, receivable ..... (6850J)	17 727	16 963	17 643	19 791	17 964	17 937	15 992	15 145	
	Capital transfers, payable ..... (6851J)	-116	-110	-108	-107	-117	-108	-83	-68	
	Less: Change in assets ..... (6852J)	120 233	129 595	135 070	145 835	146 814	146 175	110 809	118 267	
	Gross fixed capital formation ..... (6853J)	120 119	129 822	136 079	145 386	146 217	145 937	111 203	118 368	
	Change in inventories <sup>6</sup> ..... (6854J)	114	-227	-1 009	449	597	238	-394	-101	
	<b>Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-)</b> ..... (6855J)	<b>-61 648</b>	<b>-47 355</b>	<b>-43 627</b>	<b>-22 346</b>	<b>-29 274</b>	<b>-33 542</b>	<b>47 171</b>	<b>55 487</b>	

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1 Rent on land and subsoil assets.

2 Including current transfers in the form of membership dues, subscriptions, voluntary donations, transfers in kind in the form of gifts of food, blankets, medicines, etc. and current transfers between households and payments of compensation for injury or damage to property (excluding non-life insurance claims).

3 Statistical discrepancy between expenditure components and gross domestic product.

4 After adjustment for the change in pension entitlements and residual.

5 At replacement value.

6 After inventory valuation adjustment.

## Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

## Total domestic economy

At current prices

R millions

		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	
Production account	Output at basic prices <sup>1</sup> ..... (6870J)	8 368 015	8 766 617	9 372 323	9 920 716	10 520 316	11 003 885	10 962 553	12 241 461	
	Less: Intermediate consumption..... (6871J)	4 629 224	4 784 859	5 083 483	5 328 266	5 699 951	5 964 598	5 964 681	6 677 984	
	<b>Gross value added at basic prices</b> ..... (6645J)	<b>3 738 791</b>	<b>3 981 758</b>	<b>4 288 841</b>	<b>4 592 450</b>	<b>4 820 365</b>	<b>5 039 287</b>	<b>4 997 872</b>	<b>5 563 477</b>	
	Taxes on products..... (6603J)	405 374	449 367	481 435	497 822	550 087	580 753	538 007	658 188	
Less: Subsidies on products..... (6604J)	10 292	10 332	10 721	12 082	12 812	15 006	14 804	15 412		
	<b>Gross domestic product at market prices</b> (6006J)	<b>4 133 873</b>	<b>4 420 793</b>	<b>4 759 555</b>	<b>5 078 190</b>	<b>5 357 640</b>	<b>5 605 034</b>	<b>5 521 075</b>	<b>6 206 253</b>	
Generation of income account	Less: Compensation of employees..... (6000J)	2 007 333	2 172 300	2 338 414	2 500 121	2 618 422	2 734 173	2 655 034	2 836 258	
	Less: Taxes on production and imports..... (6004J)	487 130	540 527	575 422	597 407	662 302	698 147	657 145	790 529	
	Subsidies..... (6005J)	23 057	21 705	24 705	24 815	22 836	26 262	26 053	26 885	
	<b>Gross operating surplus/mixed income</b> .... (6212J)	<b>1 662 467</b>	<b>1 729 671</b>	<b>1 870 424</b>	<b>2 005 477</b>	<b>2 099 752</b>	<b>2 198 976</b>	<b>2 234 950</b>	<b>2 606 351</b>	
Allocation of primary income account	Compensation of employees <sup>2</sup> ..... (6240J)	2 005 369	2 170 296	2 336 365	2 497 986	2 616 162	2 731 823	2 653 235	2 834 191	
	Taxes on production and imports..... (6004J)	487 130	540 527	575 422	597 407	662 302	698 147	657 145	790 529	
	Less: Subsidies..... (6005J)	23 057	21 705	24 705	24 815	22 836	26 262	26 053	26 885	
	Property income received..... (6872J)	1 332 695	1 438 579	1 586 637	1 677 589	1 762 325	1 897 873	1 591 551	1 872 786	
	Interest <sup>3</sup> ..... (6873J)	914 846	970 432	1 119 163	1 174 662	1 176 441	1 269 322	1 187 809	1 197 906	
	Dividends..... (6874J)	408 909	460 158	456 381	489 329	569 652	607 770	379 021	635 355	
	Rent <sup>4</sup> ..... (6875J)	8 939	7 989	11 094	13 598	16 232	20 780	24 721	39 525	
	Less: Property income paid..... (6876J)	1 433 248	1 537 856	1 706 546	1 816 249	1 909 460	2 035 439	1 682 308	1 989 163	
	Interest <sup>3</sup> ..... (6877J)	962 727	1 023 296	1 181 397	1 252 569	1 260 899	1 358 090	1 272 013	1 285 236	
	Dividends..... (6878J)	461 581	506 572	514 055	550 082	632 330	656 569	385 574	664 402	
	Rent <sup>4</sup> ..... (6879J)	8 939	7 989	11 093	13 598	16 231	20 780	24 722	39 525	
		<b>Gross national income</b> ..... (6016J)	<b>4 031 354</b>	<b>4 319 512</b>	<b>4 637 598</b>	<b>4 937 395</b>	<b>5 208 245</b>	<b>5 465 118</b>	<b>5 428 519</b>	<b>6 087 809</b>
	Secondary distribution of income account	Other current transfers received..... (6880J)	71 643	77 541	82 634	105 996	117 099	144 384	181 980	174 713
Current international co-operation..... (6881J)		1 633	3 236	1 953	1 285	1 234	968	1 560	1 652	
Miscellaneous current transfers..... (6882J)		70 010	74 305	80 681	104 711	115 865	143 416	180 420	173 061	
Less: Other current transfers paid..... (6883J)		105 873	110 649	109 492	143 543	151 684	178 954	224 176	210 477	
Current international co-operation..... (6884J)		47 873	49 526	41 594	51 690	50 204	49 782	60 117	50 325	
Miscellaneous current transfers..... (6885J)		58 000	61 123	67 898	91 853	101 480	129 172	164 059	160 152	
	<b>Gross disposable income</b> ..... (6018J)	<b>3 997 126</b>	<b>4 286 404</b>	<b>4 610 739</b>	<b>4 899 848</b>	<b>5 173 660</b>	<b>5 430 548</b>	<b>5 386 323</b>	<b>6 052 045</b>	
Use of disposable income account	Less: Final consumption expenditure..... (6620J)	3 431 543	3 654 501	3 930 851	4 176 560	4 446 279	4 675 768	4 577 180	4 961 265	
	Individual consumption expenditure..... (6886J)	2 964 088	3 163 136	3 391 050	3 611 882	3 858 338	4 053 994	3 940 048	4 306 313	
	Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606J)	467 456	491 365	539 800	564 677	587 941	621 774	637 131	654 953	
	Less: Residual <sup>5</sup> ..... (6011J)	-	-	-	-	-	1 338	-4 335	62 731	
		<b>Gross saving</b> ..... (6203J)	<b>565 583</b>	<b>631 903</b>	<b>679 888</b>	<b>723 288</b>	<b>727 381</b>	<b>753 442</b>	<b>813 478</b>	<b>1 028 049</b>
	Less: Consumption of fixed capital <sup>6</sup> ..... (6002J)	548 929	582 300	633 489	654 574	688 237	725 794	753 852	790 576	
		<b>Net saving</b> ..... (6887J)	<b>16 654</b>	<b>49 602</b>	<b>46 398</b>	<b>68 715</b>	<b>39 144</b>	<b>27 647</b>	<b>59 625</b>	<b>237 473</b>
Capital account	<b>Gross saving</b> ..... (6203J)	<b>565 583</b>	<b>631 903</b>	<b>679 888</b>	<b>723 288</b>	<b>727 381</b>	<b>753 442</b>	<b>813 478</b>	<b>1 028 049</b>	
	Capital transfers, receivable..... (6888J)	57 060	81 704	82 373	89 997	70 974	153 217	154 471	159 473	
	Capital transfers, payable..... (6889J)	-56 824	-81 461	-82 133	-89 752	-70 738	-152 972	-154 236	-159 247	
	Less: Change in assets..... (6180J)	764 269	823 735	807 242	843 525	886 202	897 990	703 692	800 930	
	Gross fixed capital formation..... (6009J)	756 548	796 138	830 138	832 762	849 198	860 188	757 318	809 899	
	Change in inventories <sup>7</sup> ..... (6010J)	7 721	27 597	-22 896	10 762	37 004	37 803	-53 627	-8 969	
		<b>Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-)</b> ..... (6672J)	<b>-198 450</b>	<b>-191 590</b>	<b>-127 113</b>	<b>-119 990</b>	<b>-158 585</b>	<b>-144 305</b>	<b>110 020</b>	<b>227 344</b>

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1 The institutional division of the production and generation of income account was harmonised by the South African Reserve Bank and Statistics South Africa.

2 Adjusted for net compensation to non-residents.

3 Including property income attributed to insurance policy holders and pension fund members.

4 Rent on land and subsoil assets.

5 Statistical discrepancy between the expenditure components and gross domestic product.

6 At replacement value.

7 After inventory valuation adjustment.

## Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

## Rest of the world

At current prices

R millions

		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
External account of goods and services	Imports of goods and services..... (6014J)	1 260 788	1 282 606	1 318 643	1 330 275	1 447 581	1 502 601	1 289 107	1 549 297
	Imports of goods ..... (6610J)	1 074 828	1 082 277	1 094 687	1 109 045	1 222 890	1 264 232	1 104 513	1 348 321
	Imports of services ..... (6611J)	185 960	200 329	223 956	221 230	224 691	238 369	184 594	200 976
	Less: Exports of goods and services ..... (6013J)	1 198 849	1 225 162	1 340 104	1 388 381	1 472 740	1 532 538	1 533 645	1 930 625
	Exports of goods ..... (6608J)	1 012 112	1 027 062	1 120 385	1 168 011	1 247 553	1 302 832	1 393 987	1 795 843
	Exports of services ..... (6609J)	186 737	198 100	219 719	220 370	225 187	229 706	139 658	134 782
	<b>External balance of goods and services.... (6900J)</b>	<b>61 939</b>	<b>57 444</b>	<b>-21 462</b>	<b>-58 106</b>	<b>-25 159</b>	<b>-29 937</b>	<b>-244 538</b>	<b>-381 327</b>
Primary and secondary income account	Less: Compensation of South African residents working abroad ..... (6208J)	9 912	10 488	11 073	11 644	12 240	12 858	13 288	13 685
	Compensation of non-residents working in South Africa..... (6207J)	11 876	12 492	13 122	13 779	14 500	15 208	15 087	15 752
	Property income received ..... (6901J)	172 747	186 544	195 734	207 848	239 049	248 032	206 346	270 294
	Interest <sup>1</sup> ..... (6902J)	66 773	74 781	85 409	100 208	109 657	118 822	118 221	125 450
	Dividends ..... (6903J)	105 974	111 763	110 325	107 640	129 392	129 210	88 125	144 844
	Less: Property income paid ..... (6904J)	72 194	87 267	75 826	69 188	91 914	110 466	115 589	153 917
	Interest ..... (6905J)	18 892	21 918	23 175	22 301	25 200	30 055	34 017	38 120
	Dividends..... (6906J)	53 302	65 349	52 651	46 887	66 714	80 411	81 572	115 797
	Other current transfers received..... (6907J)	67 401	70 672	72 418	87 358	85 516	95 296	121 727	112 164
	Net non-life insurance premium ..... (6918J)	3 587	3 410	7 449	9 162	7 268	8 848	11 156	15 381
	Non-life insurance claims ..... (6919J)	2 607	2 666	2 582	3 108	4 377	6 081	9 549	4 423
	Current international co-operation..... (6908J)	47 873	49 526	41 594	51 690	50 204	49 782	60 117	50 325
	Miscellaneous current transfers..... (6909J)	13 334	15 070	20 793	23 398	23 667	30 585	40 905	42 035
	Less: Other current transfers paid..... (6910J)	33 171	37 564	45 560	49 811	50 931	60 726	79 531	76 399
	Net non-life insurance premium ..... (6934J)	2 607	2 666	2 582	3 108	4 377	6 081	9 549	4 423
	Non-life insurance claims ..... (6935J)	3 587	3 410	7 449	9 162	7 268	8 848	11 156	15 381
	Current international co-operation..... (6911J)	1 633	3 236	1 953	1 285	1 234	968	1 560	1 652
Miscellaneous current transfers..... (6912J)	25 344	28 252	33 576	36 256	38 052	44 829	57 266	54 943	
Capital account	<b>Current external balance (balance on current account) ..... (6913J)</b>	<b>198 686</b>	<b>191 833</b>	<b>127 353</b>	<b>120 236</b>	<b>158 821</b>	<b>144 549</b>	<b>-109 786</b>	<b>-227 118</b>
	Capital transfers, payable ..... (6914J)	180	170	167	166	182	168	129	105
	Capital transfers, receivable ..... (6915J)	-416	-413	-408	-412	-418	-412	-363	-330
	<b>Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-)..... (6916J)</b>	<b>198 450</b>	<b>191 590</b>	<b>127 112</b>	<b>119 990</b>	<b>158 585</b>	<b>144 305</b>	<b>-110 020</b>	<b>-227 343</b>

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1 Including property income attributed to insurance policy holders.

## Household balance sheet

Selected household assets and liabilities at year-end<sup>1</sup>

R billions

		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Non-financial assets</b> ..... (6920J)		<b>3 571</b>	<b>3 887</b>	<b>4 160</b>	<b>4 447</b>	<b>4 718</b>	<b>4 962</b>	<b>5 135</b>	<b>5 381</b>
Residential buildings ..... (6921J)		2 035	2 217	2 372	2 535	2 684	2 817	2 894	3 017
Other non-financial assets ..... (6922J)		1 536	1 669	1 789	1 912	2 035	2 146	2 240	2 364
<b>Financial assets</b> ..... (6923J)		<b>7 872</b>	<b>8 325</b>	<b>8 682</b>	<b>9 733</b>	<b>9 428</b>	<b>10 099</b>	<b>10 560</b>	<b>12 130</b>
Assets with monetary institutions..... (6924J)		852	967	1 064	1 166	1 254	1 363	1 516	1 646
Interest in pension funds and insurers..... (6925J)		4 364	4 580	4 791	5 318	5 230	5 559	5 842	6 645
Other financial assets..... (6926J)		2 656	2 777	2 827	3 249	2 945	3 177	3 203	3 840
<b>Total household assets</b> ..... (6927J)		<b>11 443</b>	<b>12 212</b>	<b>12 842</b>	<b>14 179</b>	<b>14 147</b>	<b>15 061</b>	<b>15 695</b>	<b>17 511</b>
<b>Total household liabilities</b> ..... (6928J)		<b>1 849</b>	<b>1 939</b>	<b>2 000</b>	<b>2 102</b>	<b>2 233</b>	<b>2 337</b>	<b>2 433</b>	<b>2 590</b>
Mortgage advances..... (6929J)		882	923	949	983	1 022	1 072	1 109	1 184
Other debt..... (6930J)		967	1 016	1 050	1 120	1 211	1 265	1 324	1 405
<b>Net wealth</b> ..... (6931J)		<b>9 594</b>	<b>10 273</b>	<b>10 842</b>	<b>12 077</b>	<b>11 914</b>	<b>12 724</b>	<b>13 261</b>	<b>14 922</b>
<b>Total liabilities and net wealth</b> ..... (6932J)		<b>11 443</b>	<b>12 212</b>	<b>12 842</b>	<b>14 179</b>	<b>14 147</b>	<b>15 061</b>	<b>15 695</b>	<b>17 511</b>
Memo item: Net wealth including durable consumer goods ..... (6933J)		10 389	11 116	11 722	12 995	12 876	13 723	14 273	15 979

KB644

1 Data for past years may be subject to revision.

**Current income and saving**

Selected items

**National income and saving**

R millions

	2020					2021				
	01	02	03	04	2020	01	02	03	04	2021
Gross national income at market prices ..... (6016K)	1 368 641	1 192 237	1 380 609	1 487 032	5 428 519	1 436 666	1 547 368	1 513 081	1 590 694	6 087 809
Real gross national income (at 2015 prices)..... (6016C)	1 122 356	978 580	1 111 907	1 164 857	4 377 699	1 127 228	1 185 481	1 148 721	1 179 034	4 640 465
Gross saving ..... (6203K)	176 089	183 873	230 405	223 110	813 478	207 692	296 269	269 228	254 861	1 028 049
<b>Seasonally adjusted and annualised</b>										
Gross national income at market prices..... (6016L)	5 676 040	4 692 453	5 540 029	5 805 555	5 428 519	5 988 634	6 064 711	6 068 773	6 229 119	6 087 809
Real gross national income (at 2015 prices) ..... (6016D)	4 667 839	3 872 317	4 439 889	4 530 753	4 377 699	4 670 619	4 685 400	4 604 653	4 601 189	4 640 465
Gross saving ..... (6203L)	865 647	654 486	884 061	849 718	813 478	1 005 475	1 070 908	1 072 213	963 600	1 028 049

KB634

**General government**

R millions

	2020					2021				
	01	02	03	04	2020	01	02	03	04	2021
Taxes on production and imports..... (6004K)	181 777	122 629	162 011	190 728	657 145	188 429	178 921	197 338	225 841	790 529
Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6251K)	213 063	161 197	148 195	198 638	721 093	214 624	236 263	193 136	245 642	889 665
Net saving <sup>3</sup> ..... (6202K)	-78 010	-161 649	-206 721	-69 008	-515 388	-96 436	-10 151	-126 447	-19 283	-252 317
<b>Seasonally adjusted and annualised</b>										
Taxes on production and imports..... (6004L)	722 332	518 076	638 580	749 592	657 145	746 764	748 816	778 564	887 972	790 529
Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6251L)	781 209	635 622	672 548	794 993	721 093	796 712	905 706	884 531	971 711	889 665
Net saving <sup>3</sup> ..... (6202L)	-297 547	-730 510	-657 809	-375 686	-515 388	-351 772	-187 357	-277 274	-192 865	-252 317

KB633

**Households and non-profit institutions serving households<sup>1</sup>**

R millions

	2020					2021				
	01	02	03	04	2020	01	02	03	04	2021
Compensation of employees <sup>2</sup> ..... (6240K)	670 359	611 049	664 055	707 772	2 653 235	676 471	698 824	714 679	744 217	2 834 191
Disposable income ..... (6246K)	855 875	743 094	929 921	931 572	3 460 462	872 457	925 324	981 940	1 012 879	3 792 601
Net saving <sup>3</sup> ..... (6200K)	-38 475	14 787	62 468	-15 387	23 393	-20 568	64	57 804	-6 364	30 936
<b>Seasonally adjusted and annualised</b>										
Compensation of employees <sup>2</sup> ..... (6240L)	2 783 514	2 456 300	2 652 178	2 720 946	2 653 235	2 796 901	2 814 231	2 862 897	2 862 734	2 834 191
Disposable income..... (6246L)	3 694 878	2 973 397	3 544 153	3 629 419	3 460 462	3 695 889	3 794 801	3 771 811	3 907 902	3 792 601
Net saving <sup>3</sup> ..... (6200L)	3 374	19 284	51 275	19 640	23 393	25 546	23 971	46 494	27 731	30 936

KB631

1 The data in this table refer to private households (including pension and provident funds and long-term insurance funds), non-incorporated business enterprises and private non-profit institutions (e.g., churches, welfare organisations and sport clubs) that render social and community services to households.

2 After adjustment for net compensation paid to non-residents.

3 Gross saving after consumption of fixed capital and inventory valuation adjustment.

National accounts<sup>1</sup>Percentage changes in selected data at constant 2015 prices<sup>2</sup>

Period	Gross domestic product (6006Z)	Gross value added excluding agriculture <sup>3</sup> (6626Z)	Gross national income (6016Z)	Gross domestic expenditure (including residual) (6012Z)	Final consumption expenditure by households (6007Z)	Final consumption expenditure by general government (6008Z)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009Z)	Exports of goods and services (6013Z)	Imports of goods and services (6014Z)	Disposable income of households <sup>4</sup> (6246Z)
2004 .....	4.6	4.6	5.8	7.7	6.2	5.2	12.9	2.8	15.5	6.0
2005 .....	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.1	1.1	11.0	8.6	10.9	5.8
2006 .....	5.6	5.8	6.8	8.6	8.8	3.8	12.1	7.5	18.3	7.7
2007 .....	5.4	5.5	4.8	5.8	6.5	6.2	13.8	7.8	9.4	6.0
2008 .....	3.2	2.9	4.1	3.6	1.2	7.7	12.8	1.5	2.8	2.3
2009 .....	-1.5	-1.4	0.9	-1.4	-2.6	1.8	-6.7	-17.0	-17.7	-2.1
2010 .....	3.0	3.0	4.6	3.7	5.7	-0.3	-3.9	7.7	10.8	3.3
2011 .....	3.2	3.1	4.6	5.5	4.1	4.1	6.8	3.0	11.8	3.8
2012 .....	2.4	2.3	1.0	3.1	3.2	4.8	1.8	1.1	3.9	2.6
2013 .....	2.5	2.5	2.1	2.6	1.6	3.2	5.4	3.7	4.0	1.4
2014 .....	1.4	1.3	0.8	0.2	0.7	1.9	-1.3	3.6	-0.7	1.2
2015 .....	1.3	1.3	2.0	1.9	2.2	-1.0	1.3	3.1	5.0	3.0
2016 .....	0.7	1.0	0.8	-0.6	0.7	2.0	-1.9	0.4	-4.1	0.8
2017 .....	1.2	0.7	2.1	1.7	1.7	-0.3	-2.0	-0.3	1.5	2.6
2018 .....	1.5	1.5	0.9	1.6	2.4	1.0	-1.8	2.8	3.2	2.1
2019 .....	0.1	0.3	1.5	1.2	1.1	2.7	-2.4	-3.4	0.5	0.8
2020 .....	-6.4	-6.4	-3.9	-8.0	-6.5	1.3	-14.9	-12.0	-17.4	-5.3
2021 .....	4.9	4.6	6.0	4.8	5.7	0.0	2.0	9.9	9.4	5.9

KB808

## Seasonally adjusted and annualised

	(6006S)	(6626S)	(6016S)	(6012S)	(6007S)	(6008S)	(6009S)	(6013S)	(6014S)	(6246S)
2017: 01 .....	1.9	1.4	3.3	3.1	-1.4	-0.2	-1.4	4.1	8.5	0.6
02 .....	2.2	0.8	-2.0	0.0	4.8	-1.3	-10.2	14.1	5.3	4.4
03 .....	0.7	2.0	1.2	-1.1	3.4	-0.0	7.0	-8.5	-14.2	3.0
04 .....	1.6	2.2	-1.5	2.9	3.2	0.0	4.6	14.0	19.5	3.6
2018: 01 .....	1.8	1.1	1.8	4.1	3.8	2.8	-3.6	-8.4	-0.3	0.4
02 .....	-0.5	-0.1	2.1	-0.5	0.1	2.8	-4.1	1.3	1.5	8.9
03 .....	4.5	2.8	2.7	4.1	0.1	-1.6	-3.5	17.6	15.9	-5.0
04 .....	1.1	2.7	-0.7	-3.7	2.1	0.3	-10.2	8.5	-9.0	-3.5
2019: 01 .....	-3.8	-3.2	1.1	2.6	-0.8	6.4	5.2	-23.9	-3.6	3.1
02 .....	2.0	1.4	6.1	6.3	3.7	3.5	-3.7	0.3	16.5	3.0
03 .....	-0.1	-0.6	-3.7	-1.6	0.3	3.6	5.0	-2.8	-7.7	1.6
04 .....	0.3	0.6	4.7	-2.9	1.9	0.6	-12.9	1.1	-10.0	1.2
2020: 01 .....	0.5	-0.1	7.1	-3.5	2.5	2.1	-11.8	-2.5	-16.4	5.3
02 .....	-53.4	-52.8	-52.6	-46.3	-60.5	-0.9	-62.6	-75.8	-55.7	-59.6
03 .....	68.3	68.1	72.8	32.0	94.6	0.3	61.6	167.2	-3.0	101.0
04 .....	10.6	9.3	8.4	15.6	12.8	2.5	22.8	26.2	53.1	8.7
2021: 01 .....	4.2	3.4	12.9	8.9	4.0	-1.5	-10.0	9.0	29.7	4.7
02 .....	5.4	4.4	1.3	2.0	3.8	-0.6	5.8	12.8	-0.4	3.6
03 .....	-6.7	-4.2	-6.7	-2.3	-9.1	0.7	-1.7	-27.1	-13.0	-6.9
04 .....	4.7	3.4	-0.3	5.1	11.6	0.4	7.9	38.6	40.4	9.2

KB809

1 Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.

2 Compared with preceding period. Quarterly changes reflect annual rates based on seasonally adjusted data.

3 At basic prices.

4 See footnote 1 of Table KB631.

National accounts<sup>1</sup>

Quarter-to-quarter percentage changes in selected seasonally adjusted not annualised data at constant 2015 prices

Period	Gross domestic product (6006N)	Gross value added excluding agriculture <sup>2</sup> (6626N)	Gross national income (6016N)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012N)	Final consumption expenditure by household (6007N)	Final consumption expenditure by general government (6008N)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009N)	Exports of goods and services (6013N)	Imports of goods and services (6014N)	Disposable income households <sup>3</sup> (6246N)
2017: 01	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.8	-0.3	-0.1	-0.4	1.0	2.1	0.1
02	0.5	0.2	-0.5	0.0	1.2	-0.3	-2.7	3.3	1.3	1.1
03	0.2	0.5	0.3	-0.3	0.8	-0.0	1.7	-2.2	-3.8	0.7
04	0.4	0.5	-0.4	0.7	0.8	0.0	1.1	3.3	4.6	0.9
2018: 01	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.7	-0.9	-2.2	-0.1	0.1
02	-0.1	-0.0	0.5	-0.1	0.0	0.7	-1.1	0.3	0.4	2.2
03	1.1	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.0	-0.4	-0.9	4.1	3.8	-1.3
04	0.3	0.7	-0.2	-1.0	0.5	0.1	-2.7	2.1	-2.3	-0.9
2019: 01	-1.0	-0.8	0.3	0.6	-0.2	1.6	1.3	-6.6	-0.9	0.8
02	0.5	0.4	1.5	1.5	0.9	0.9	-0.9	0.1	3.9	0.7
03	-0.0	-0.2	-0.9	-0.4	0.1	0.9	1.2	-0.7	-2.0	0.4
04	0.1	0.2	1.2	-0.7	0.5	0.1	-3.4	0.3	-2.6	0.3
2020: 01	0.1	-0.0	1.7	-0.9	0.6	0.5	-3.1	-0.6	-4.4	1.3
02	-17.4	-17.1	-17.0	-14.4	-20.7	-0.2	-21.8	-29.8	-18.4	-20.3
03	13.9	13.9	14.7	7.2	18.1	0.1	12.8	27.9	-0.8	19.1
04	2.5	2.2	2.0	3.7	3.1	0.6	5.3	6.0	11.2	2.1
2021: 01	1.0	0.8	3.1	2.2	1.0	-0.4	-2.6	2.2	6.7	1.1
02	1.3	1.1	0.3	0.5	0.9	-0.1	1.4	3.0	-0.1	0.9
03	-1.7	-1.1	-1.7	-0.6	-2.4	0.2	-0.4	-7.6	-3.4	-1.8
04	1.2	0.8	-0.1	1.3	2.8	0.1	1.9	8.5	8.9	2.2

KB807

1 Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.

2 At basic prices.

3 The data in this table refer to private households (including pension and provident funds and long-term insurance funds), non-incorporated business enterprises and private non-profit institutions (e.g. churches, welfare organisations and sport clubs) that render social and community services to household.

National accounts  
Selected data

Period	Current			At constant 2015 prices								
	Rand			Rand			Percentage change			Rand		
	Gross domestic product per capita (6270J)	Gross national income per capita (6271J)	Disposable income per capita of households <sup>1</sup> (6272J)	Gross domestic product per capita (6270Y)	Gross national income per capita (6271Y)	Disposable income per capita of households <sup>1</sup> (6272Y)	Gross domestic product per capita (6270Z)	Gross national income per capita (6271Z)	Disposable income per capita of households <sup>1</sup> (6272Z)	Average capital output ratio (6273Y)	Average output labour ratio <sup>2</sup> (6274Y)	Average capital labour ratio <sup>2</sup> (6275Y)
2004	34 876	34 288	22 272	68 391	63 332	41 789	3.4	4.6	4.8	2.0	168 559	331 984
2005	38 333	37 677	24 387	71 186	66 137	43 714	4.1	4.4	4.6	1.9	175 090	335 079
2006	42 432	41 714	26 328	74 292	69 805	46 528	4.4	5.5	6.4	1.9	182 492	340 712
2007	47 789	46 388	29 465	77 299	72 231	48 694	4.0	3.5	4.7	1.8	190 186	349 126
2008	52 481	50 996	32 644	78 709	74 184	49 163	1.8	2.7	1.0	1.9	194 332	359 806
2009	55 360	54 247	34 011	76 407	73 811	47 457	-2.9	-0.5	-3.5	2.0	189 634	371 167
2010	59 645	58 483	36 690	77 568	76 068	48 289	1.5	3.1	1.8	2.0	193 343	377 689
2011	63 957	62 461	39 607	78 811	78 368	49 365	1.6	3.0	2.2	1.9	197 452	383 898
2012	67 509	65 818	42 465	79 464	77 904	49 895	0.8	-0.6	1.1	2.0	200 067	391 227
2013	72 108	70 365	44 980	80 191	78 314	49 800	0.9	0.5	-0.2	2.0	203 058	398 147
2014	75 870	73 988	47 425	80 077	77 749	49 622	-0.1	-0.7	-0.4	2.0	203 996	405 497
2015	79 917	78 086	50 353	79 917	78 086	50 353	-0.2	0.4	1.5	2.0	204 057	411 235
2016	84 775	82 603	53 157	79 264	77 585	50 008	-0.8	-0.6	-0.7	2.0	203 345	416 654
2017	89 103	86 633	56 083	78 988	78 000	50 527	-0.3	0.5	1.0	2.1	204 700	422 424
2018	92 600	90 018	58 707	78 963	77 512	50 840	0.0	-0.6	0.6	2.1	203 387	420 859
2019	95 455	93 072	60 554	77 894	77 559	50 501	-1.4	0.1	-0.7	2.1	199 297	417 521
2020	92 772	91 217	58 147	71 912	73 560	47 190	-7.7	-5.2	-6.6	2.2	196 195	439 119
2021	103 211	101 241	63 072	74 669	77 172	49 458	3.8	4.9	4.8	2.1	201 213	430 017

KB810

1 See footnote 1 of Table KB631.

2 Derived from mid-year estimates of the economically active population.



## National accounts<sup>1</sup>

### Ratios of selected data

At current prices

Period	Final consumption expenditure by households to GDP <sup>1</sup> (6280J)	Final consumption expenditure by general government to GDP <sup>1</sup> (6281J)	Gross fixed capital formation to GDP <sup>1</sup> (6282J)	Public sector expenditure to GDP <sup>1</sup> (6283J)	Industrial and commercial inventories to GDP <sup>3</sup> (6284J)	Compensation of employees to GDP <sup>4</sup> (6295J)	Gross savings to GDP <sup>1</sup> (6286J)	Saving by households to disposable income <sup>5</sup> of households <sup>6</sup> (6287J)	Household debt to disposable income <sup>5</sup> of households <sup>6</sup> (6525J)	Household net wealth to disposable income <sup>5</sup> of households <sup>6</sup> (6288J)	Debt-service cost <sup>7</sup> to disposable income <sup>5</sup> of households <sup>6</sup> (6289J)
2005 .....	63.6	16.1	15.9	20.6	13.5	49.3	14.0	0.0	59.0	332.2	6.2
2006 .....	63.6	15.9	17.4	20.3	13.8	49.2	14.5	-2.4	69.9	365.8	7.7
2007 .....	63.5	15.9	19.0	21.5	14.2	48.9	14.5	-2.9	76.8	383.5	10.0
2008 .....	63.0	17.1	21.6	24.0	14.1	49.6	16.3	-1.3	77.6	348.4	12.8
2009 .....	62.0	17.8	19.5	24.8	11.9	49.8	16.3	-0.9	76.4	332.9	11.0
2010 .....	62.4	18.0	17.6	24.0	10.7	50.7	16.3	-1.4	73.3	338.6	9.3
2011 .....	62.9	18.2	17.8	24.7	10.1	51.7	16.8	-1.6	71.0	329.2	8.9
2012 .....	64.3	18.8	17.9	25.2	10.2	53.0	13.9	-2.2	71.7	331.8	9.1
2013 .....	63.9	19.1	18.6	25.7	9.9	53.9	13.8	-2.4	71.8	346.7	9.1
2014 .....	63.7	19.3	18.3	25.8	9.5	54.7	13.7	-1.9	70.4	362.5	9.3
2015 .....	63.7	19.0	18.0	25.6	9.3	55.7	14.3	-1.1	68.3	362.9	9.2
2016 .....	63.3	19.3	17.4	25.5	8.3	55.6	14.3	-0.9	66.1	360.8	9.4
2017 .....	63.0	19.2	16.4	24.7	7.9	55.5	14.2	-0.1	64.5	361.2	9.1
2018 .....	63.6	19.4	15.9	24.1	7.8	55.5	13.6	-0.3	63.8	355.6	8.8
2019 .....	63.8	19.6	15.3	24.0	7.8	55.4	13.4	-0.6	64.2	353.5	9.0
2020 .....	62.3	20.7	13.7	24.8	7.4	54.3	14.7	0.7	68.7	364.1	8.5
2021 .....	60.6	19.3	13.0	23.0	6.0	52.1	16.6	0.8	67.0	377.0	7.5

KB811

### Seasonally adjusted and annualised

	(6280L)	(6281L)	(6282L)	(6283L)	(6284L)	(6295L)	(6286L)	(6287L)	(6525L)	(6288L)	(6289L)
2017: 01 .....	62.9	19.3	16.8	25.0	8.1	55.4	16.0	0.0	65.0	358.8	9.2
02 .....	63.0	19.3	16.2	24.8	8.0	55.5	14.1	-0.1	64.5	354.8	9.1
03 .....	62.9	19.2	16.2	24.8	7.8	55.4	13.8	-0.2	64.5	363.0	9.0
04 .....	63.2	19.2	16.5	24.4	7.8	55.6	13.1	-0.1	64.0	367.8	8.9
2018: 01 .....	64.2	19.3	16.3	24.3	7.8	55.5	13.1	-0.9	64.0	359.3	8.9
02 .....	63.7	19.5	15.9	24.3	7.7	55.7	13.5	1.2	62.7	357.2	8.6
03 .....	63.1	19.3	15.8	23.9	7.8	55.3	14.3	-0.1	63.5	358.2	8.7
04 .....	63.5	19.4	15.5	24.0	7.8	55.5	13.4	-1.5	65.0	347.7	9.0
2019: 01 .....	64.1	19.8	15.8	24.4	7.9	56.1	13.4	-0.6	64.4	355.0	9.1
02 .....	63.8	19.5	15.3	24.1	7.8	55.4	14.1	-0.8	64.1	356.8	9.0
03 .....	63.5	19.6	15.5	23.9	7.7	55.1	12.9	-0.4	63.8	351.4	9.0
04 .....	63.9	19.6	14.8	23.4	7.8	55.1	13.4	-0.6	64.3	351.0	9.0
2020: 01 .....	63.8	19.6	14.3	23.7	7.4	54.7	15.0	0.1	64.1	315.2	8.9
02 .....	61.5	23.2	13.5	27.9	9.2	57.0	13.6	0.6	78.6	428.7	9.7
03 .....	62.5	20.5	13.6	24.5	7.1	53.3	15.8	1.4	66.8	359.3	7.8
04 .....	61.1	19.7	13.5	23.3	6.1	52.6	14.4	0.5	67.0	365.7	7.7
2021: 01 .....	60.7	19.6	12.8	23.3	6.1	52.5	16.6	0.7	67.4	376.5	7.6
02 .....	60.5	18.8	13.0	22.4	5.9	51.1	17.2	0.6	66.6	371.7	7.5
03 .....	60.1	19.4	13.1	23.1	6.0	52.7	17.3	1.2	68.0	377.6	7.5
04 .....	61.2	19.5	13.3	23.1	5.8	52.2	15.2	0.7	66.2	382.1	7.3

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- 1 Gross domestic product at market prices.
- 2 Final consumption expenditure by general government plus gross capital formation by public authorities and public corporations.
- 3 Gross domestic product excluding agriculture at market prices.
- 4 Gross domestic product at factor cost.
- 5 Net disposable income of households.
- 6 Annual ratios derived from average seasonally adjusted data.
- 7 Interest payments on housing and personal debt.