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General notes

Owing to the rounding off of figures, the sum of the separate items will sometimes differ from the total shown.

... denotes not available

- denotes a value equal to nil

0 denotes a value between nil and half of the measuring unit

National income and production accounts of South Africa*1**Summary of gross domestic product, expenditure and national disposable income**

At current prices

R millions

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Compensation of employees (6000J)	2 007 333	2 172 300	2 338 414	2 500 121	2 614 375	2 732 292	2 678 050	2 861 309
Net operating surplus ² (6001J)	1 113 538	1 147 370	1 236 935	1 350 903	1 414 106	1 480 045	1 493 978	1 795 000
Consumption of fixed capital ³ (6002J)	548 929	582 300	633 489	654 574	688 578	726 169	752 613	797 230
Gross value added at factor cost..... (6003J)	3 669 800	3 901 971	4 208 838	4 505 598	4 717 059	4 938 506	4 924 641	5 453 539
Other taxes on production..... (6600J)	81 756	91 160	93 987	99 585	111 004	116 926	118 022	131 563
Less: Other subsidies on production..... (6601J)	12 765	11 373	13 984	12 733	11 175	10 506	13 088	12 494
Gross value added at basic prices..... (6645J)	3 738 791	3 981 758	4 288 841	4 592 450	4 816 888	5 044 926	5 029 575	5 572 608
Taxes on products..... (6603J)	405 374	449 367	481 435	497 822	543 995	581 150	541 457	666 769
Less: Subsidies on products..... (6604J)	10 292	10 332	10 721	12 082	12 274	12 411	14 116	13 965
Gross domestic product at market prices..... (6006J)	4 133 873	4 420 793	4 759 555	5 078 190	5 348 609	5 613 665	5 556 916	6 225 412
Final consumption expenditure by households ⁴ (6007J)	2 633 125	2 815 210	3 011 897	3 199 715	3 417 922	3 588 896	3 474 446	3 819 180
Final consumption expenditure by general government ⁵ (6008J)	798 419	839 291	918 954	976 845	1 038 217	1 104 496	1 155 421	1 216 650
Individual consumption expenditure..... (6605J)	330 963	347 926	379 153	412 167	450 641	479 522	504 191	537 975
Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606J)	467 456	491 365	539 800	564 677	587 576	624 974	651 231	678 675
Gross capital formation..... (6180J)	764 269	823 735	807 242	843 525	865 857	889 950	689 061	792 487
Gross fixed capital formation..... (6009J)	756 548	796 138	830 138	832 762	852 813	865 499	764 731	810 714
Change in inventories ⁶ (6010J)	7 721	27 597	-22 896	10 762	13 043	24 451	-75 671	-18 227
Gross domestic expenditure..... (6019J)	4 195 812	4 478 236	4 738 093	5 020 084	5 321 996	5 583 341	5 318 928	5 828 317
Residual item..... (6011J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-6 495	15 040
Gross domestic expenditure (including residual)..... (6012J)	4 195 812	4 478 236	4 738 093	5 020 084	5 321 996	5 583 341	5 312 433	5 843 357
Exports of goods and services..... (6013J)	1 198 849	1 225 162	1 340 104	1 388 381	1 474 218	1 532 389	1 533 726	1 931 676
Exports of goods, free on board..... (6608J)	1 012 112	1 027 062	1 120 385	1 168 011	1 249 031	1 302 683	1 393 995	1 796 750
Exports of services..... (6609J)	186 737	198 100	219 719	220 370	225 187	229 706	139 731	134 926
Less: Imports of goods and services..... (6014J)	1 260 788	1 282 606	1 318 643	1 330 275	1 447 605	1 502 065	1 289 242	1 549 621
Imports of goods, free on board..... (6610J)	1 074 828	1 082 277	1 094 687	1 109 045	1 222 914	1 263 696	1 104 648	1 348 655
Imports of services..... (6611J)	185 960	200 329	223 956	221 230	224 691	238 369	184 594	200 966
Expenditure on gross domestic product (including residual) (GDP at market prices)..... (6006J)	4 133 873	4 420 793	4 759 555	5 078 190	5 348 609	5 613 665	5 556 916	6 225 412
Primary income from the rest of the world..... (6612J)	82 106	97 755	86 899	80 832	104 154	123 324	128 789	167 431
Less: Primary income to the rest of the world..... (6613J)	184 625	199 036	208 856	221 627	253 549	263 240	221 488	286 029
Gross national income at market prices..... (6016J)	4 031 354	4 319 512	4 637 598	4 937 395	5 199 214	5 473 749	5 464 217	6 106 814
Current transfers from the rest of the world..... (6614J)	26 979	31 488	35 528	37 541	39 286	45 797	58 826	56 596
Less: Current transfers to the rest of the world..... (6615J)	61 207	64 596	62 387	75 088	73 871	80 367	101 022	92 360
Gross national disposable income at market prices..... (6018J)	3 997 126	4 286 404	4 610 739	4 899 848	5 164 629	5 439 179	5 422 021	6 071 050
Real gross national income (at 2015 prices)..... (6016Y)	4 236 258	4 319 512	4 355 916	4 445 403	4 488 387	4 566 548	4 391 193	4 655 983

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1 Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.

* Data for the past four years are preliminary and subject to revision.

2 After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.

3 At replacement value.

4 Including non-profit institutions serving households.

5 Current expenditure on salaries and wages, and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

6 After inventory valuation adjustment.

Gross value added by kind of economic activity¹

R millions

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
At current prices								
Primary sector (6630J)	327 084	326 635	366 536	394 946	408 792	424 530	491 860	627 753
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631J)	87 876	98 760	114 905	126 640	121 204	110 148	140 070	152 807
Mining and quarrying (6632J)	239 209	227 875	251 631	268 306	287 588	314 382	351 790	474 946
Secondary sector (6633J)	765 541	821 281	880 312	930 683	974 771	1 012 566	941 459	1 042 456
Manufacturing (6634J)	515 937	553 392	594 166	635 419	668 145	696 043	648 071	729 804
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635J)	104 168	114 058	125 723	135 534	143 270	151 136	157 151	171 651
Construction (contractors) (6636J)	145 436	153 831	160 423	159 730	163 355	165 387	136 238	141 002
Tertiary sector (6637J)	2 646 166	2 833 842	3 041 993	3 266 821	3 433 325	3 607 831	3 596 256	3 902 399
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638J)	527 520	555 536	594 486	631 789	669 664	698 551	654 551	751 303
Transport, storage and communication..... (6639J)	338 284	360 326	375 966	397 780	405 999	417 314	369 814	397 753
Finance, insurance, real estate and business services.. (6640J)	861 201	921 868	992 299	1 068 220	1 138 225	1 206 927	1 229 160	1 320 471
Community, social and personal services (6642J)	919 160	996 112	1 079 243	1 169 032	1 219 436	1 285 039	1 342 731	1 432 872
General government services..... (6643J)	316 312	344 540	375 698	401 769	415 303	438 690	474 647	498 256
Other (6647J)	602 848	651 572	703 544	767 264	804 133	846 349	868 084	934 615
Gross value added at basic prices (6645J)	3 738 791	3 981 758	4 288 841	4 592 450	4 816 888	5 044 926	5 029 575	5 572 608
At constant 2015 prices								
Primary sector (6630Y)	320 011	326 635	313 813	336 965	335 680	327 029	316 517	350 672
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631Y)	102 488	98 760	93 672	111 545	112 068	104 841	120 512	131 149
Mining and quarrying (6632Y)	217 524	227 875	220 141	225 420	223 612	222 188	196 005	219 523
Secondary sector (6633Y)	826 333	821 281	821 823	812 184	820 095	805 677	703 891	735 424
Manufacturing (6634Y)	554 420	553 392	555 880	554 833	563 798	557 941	488 409	520 303
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635Y)	119 530	114 058	109 947	110 275	111 265	107 574	101 222	103 420
Construction (contractors) (6636Y)	152 382	153 831	155 996	147 076	145 032	140 161	114 259	111 701
Tertiary sector (6637Y)	2 790 160	2 833 842	2 879 010	2 912 094	2 969 798	3 002 719	2 870 653	2 988 007
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638Y)	549 235	555 536	564 281	556 707	562 107	558 261	488 785	519 885
Transport, storage and communication..... (6639Y)	351 904	360 326	365 766	369 580	379 755	376 918	318 868	333 790
Finance, insurance, real estate and business services.. (6640Y)	906 851	921 868	938 154	961 364	993 560	1 018 520	1 025 264	1 059 054
Community, social and personal services (6642Y)	982 170	996 112	1 010 808	1 024 442	1 034 376	1 049 020	1 037 736	1 075 278
General government services..... (6643Y)	336 183	344 540	351 165	356 086	362 979	368 065	370 512	371 044
Other (6647Y)	645 987	651 572	659 643	668 356	671 397	680 955	667 224	704 234
Gross value added at basic prices (6645Y)	3 936 505	3 981 758	4 014 646	4 061 243	4 125 573	4 135 425	3 891 061	4 074 103

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¹ Source: Statistics South Africa.

Gross value added by kind of economic activity¹

Seasonally adjusted and annualised

R millions

	2020				2021					2022
	02	03	04	2020	01	02	03	04	2021	01
At current prices										
Primary sector (6630L)	420 502	518 845	544 306	491 860	627 690	705 081	565 690	612 551	627 753	639 500
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631L)	135 515	142 703	150 286	140 070	158 425	200 834	87 530	164 437	152 807	163 609
Mining and quarrying (6632L)	284 987	376 142	394 020	351 790	469 265	504 247	478 159	448 114	474 946	475 891
Secondary sector (6633L)	773 072	974 427	1 006 131	941 459	1 009 865	1 027 177	1 063 974	1 068 808	1 042 456	1 096 363
Manufacturing (6634L)	516 436	683 232	703 186	648 071	709 287	733 735	739 122	737 072	729 804	769 927
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635L)	144 835	158 138	163 556	157 151	161 778	160 817	178 944	185 064	171 651	181 805
Construction (contractors) (6636L)	111 801	133 057	139 389	136 238	138 800	132 625	145 909	146 673	141 002	144 631
Tertiary sector (6637L)	3 243 660	3 599 861	3 797 890	3 596 256	3 806 235	3 899 097	3 942 160	3 962 104	3 902 399	4 038 081
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638L)	519 645	684 406	708 164	654 551	731 132	761 019	776 220	736 841	751 303	780 633
Transport, storage and communication..... (6639L)	304 683	367 713	387 460	369 814	389 151	407 965	388 277	405 620	397 753	416 343
Finance, insurance, real estate and business services (6640L)	1 135 905	1 204 829	1 310 205	1 229 160	1 277 448	1 311 865	1 340 547	1 352 025	1 320 471	1 356 950
Community, social and personal services .. (6642L)	1 283 427	1 342 913	1 392 061	1 342 731	1 408 504	1 418 249	1 437 116	1 467 618	1 432 872	1 484 154
General government services..... (6643L)	466 409	476 406	481 609	474 647	488 336	486 538	498 579	519 572	498 256	523 153
Other..... (6647L)	817 018	866 507	910 452	868 084	920 168	931 711	938 537	948 046	934 615	961 002
Gross value added at basic prices (6645L)	4 437 235	5 093 133	5 348 327	5 029 575	5 443 790	5 631 356	5 571 823	5 643 464	5 572 608	5 773 944
At constant 2015 prices										
Primary sector (6630D)	264 063	330 972	336 463	316 517	352 855	372 360	333 092	344 380	350 672	343 084
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631D)	117 002	117 566	125 911	120 512	133 603	148 678	111 983	130 332	131 149	131 312
Mining and quarrying (6632D)	147 060	213 406	210 552	196 005	219 252	223 682	221 110	214 048	219 523	211 772
Secondary sector (6633D)	561 063	721 043	752 030	703 891	753 776	743 081	719 380	725 460	735 424	752 158
Manufacturing (6634D)	371 710	505 720	533 639	488 409	535 734	526 283	503 493	515 701	520 303	541 095
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635D)	92 074	103 739	104 229	101 222	103 635	104 222	104 532	101 292	103 420	103 341
Construction (contractors) (6636D)	97 279	111 583	114 162	114 259	114 407	112 576	111 354	108 467	111 701	107 722
Tertiary sector (6637D)	2 641 259	2 874 696	2 936 004	2 870 653	2 948 735	2 997 466	2 983 883	3 021 944	2 988 007	3 075 368
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638D)	398 063	502 220	509 552	488 785	514 345	530 862	507 278	527 058	519 885	543 164
Transport, storage and communication..... (6639D)	276 637	313 133	327 521	318 868	318 263	339 501	333 908	343 486	333 790	349 653
Finance, insurance, real estate and business services (6640D)	958 625	1 020 940	1 049 248	1 025 264	1 059 068	1 053 487	1 065 698	1 057 964	1 059 054	1 076 452
Community, social and personal services .. (6642D)	1 007 934	1 038 404	1 049 683	1 037 736	1 057 059	1 073 616	1 076 999	1 093 436	1 075 278	1 106 100
General government services..... (6643D)	369 482	370 605	371 470	370 512	372 117	370 430	371 459	370 169	371 044	375 226
Other..... (6647D)	638 452	667 799	678 213	667 224	684 943	703 186	705 540	723 267	704 234	730 874
Gross value added at basic prices (6645D)	3 466 384	3 926 710	4 024 497	3 891 061	4 055 366	4 112 906	4 036 355	4 091 784	4 074 103	4 170 610

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¹ Source: Statistics South Africa.

Expenditure on gross domestic product¹

R millions

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
At current prices								
Final consumption expenditure (6620J)	3 431 543	3 654 501	3 930 851	4 176 560	4 456 139	4 693 391	4 629 867	5 035 831
Final consumption expenditure by households ² (6007J)	2 633 125	2 815 210	3 011 897	3 199 715	3 417 922	3 588 896	3 474 446	3 819 180
Final consumption expenditure by general government ³ (6008J)	798 419	839 291	918 954	976 845	1 038 217	1 104 496	1 155 421	1 216 650
Individual consumption expenditure (6605J)	330 963	347 926	379 153	412 167	450 641	479 522	504 191	537 975
Collective consumption expenditure (6606J)	467 456	491 365	539 800	564 677	587 576	624 974	651 231	678 675
Gross capital formation (6180J)	764 269	823 735	807 242	843 525	865 857	889 950	689 061	792 487
Gross fixed capital formation (6009J)	756 548	796 138	830 138	832 762	852 813	865 499	764 731	810 714
Change in inventories ⁴ (6010J)	7 721	27 597	-22 896	10 762	13 043	24 451	-75 671	-18 227
Gross domestic expenditure (6019J)	4 195 812	4 478 236	4 738 093	5 020 084	5 321 996	5 583 341	5 318 928	5 828 317
Residual item (6011J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-6 495	15 040
Gross domestic expenditure (including residual) (6012J)	4 195 812	4 478 236	4 738 093	5 020 084	5 321 996	5 583 341	5 312 433	5 843 357
Exports of goods and services (6013J)	1 198 849	1 225 162	1 340 104	1 388 381	1 474 218	1 532 389	1 533 726	1 931 676
Exports of goods, free on board (6608J)	1 012 112	1 027 062	1 120 385	1 168 011	1 249 031	1 302 683	1 393 995	1 796 750
Exports of services (6609J)	186 737	198 100	219 719	220 370	225 187	229 706	139 731	134 926
Less: Imports of goods and services (6014J)	1 260 788	1 282 606	1 318 643	1 330 275	1 447 605	1 502 065	1 289 242	1 549 621
Imports of goods, free on board (6610J)	1 074 828	1 082 277	1 094 687	1 109 045	1 222 914	1 263 696	1 104 648	1 348 655
Imports of services (6611J)	185 960	200 329	223 956	221 230	224 691	238 369	184 594	200 966
Expenditure on gross domestic product (including residual) (GDP at market prices) (6006J)	4 133 873	4 420 793	4 759 555	5 078 190	5 348 609	5 613 665	5 556 916	6 225 412
At constant 2015 prices								
Final consumption expenditure (6620Y)	3 603 186	3 654 501	3 690 648	3 736 856	3 826 230	3 878 603	3 709 429	3 872 005
Final consumption expenditure by households ² (6007Y)	2 755 751	2 815 210	2 834 426	2 883 014	2 962 284	2 996 836	2 820 982	2 978 597
Final consumption expenditure by general government ³ (6008Y)	847 435	839 291	856 222	853 842	863 946	881 767	888 447	893 408
Individual consumption expenditure (6605Y)	356 336	347 926	349 842	354 445	368 618	376 491	381 150	388 251
Collective consumption expenditure (6606Y)	491 099	491 365	506 381	499 396	495 328	505 276	507 298	505 158
Gross capital formation (6180Y)	792 013	823 735	754 659	777 120	767 473	765 557	571 319	611 388
Gross fixed capital formation (6009Y)	785 537	796 138	780 757	764 883	754 838	738 816	630 591	631 989
Change in inventories ⁴ (6010Y)	6 476	27 597	-26 099	12 237	12 635	26 741	-59 272	-20 602
Gross domestic expenditure (6019Y)	4 395 199	4 478 236	4 445 307	4 513 976	4 593 703	4 644 160	4 280 748	4 483 392
Residual item (6011Y)	139	-	4 302	9 367	5 063	17 498	9 291	11 985
Gross domestic expenditure (including residual) (6012Y)	4 395 338	4 478 236	4 449 609	4 523 343	4 598 765	4 661 658	4 290 039	4 495 377
Exports of goods and services (6013Y)	1 188 788	1 225 162	1 230 155	1 226 794	1 260 422	1 216 998	1 072 627	1 179 748
Exports of goods, free on board (6608Y)	994 218	1 027 062	1 020 825	1 026 280	1 063 739	1 026 103	962 901	1 081 384
Exports of services (6609Y)	194 570	198 100	209 330	200 514	196 683	190 895	109 725	98 364
Less: Imports of goods and services (6014Y)	1 221 008	1 282 606	1 229 593	1 248 436	1 288 955	1 294 555	1 069 310	1 170 833
Imports of goods, free on board (6610Y)	1 030 196	1 082 277	1 033 260	1 055 148	1 102 367	1 109 604	940 973	1 034 464
Imports of services (6611Y)	190 812	200 329	196 333	193 287	186 588	184 951	128 337	136 370
Expenditure on gross domestic product (including residual) (GDP at market prices) (6006Y)	4 363 118	4 420 793	4 450 171	4 501 702	4 570 232	4 584 101	4 293 356	4 504 292

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¹ Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.² Including non-profit institutions serving households.³ Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.⁴ After inventory valuation adjustment.

Expenditure on gross domestic product¹

At current prices

R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Gross domestic expenditure	Exports of goods and services	Less: Imports of goods and services	Expenditure on gross domestic product	Memo items		
	Households ² (6007K)	General government ³ (6008K)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009K)	Change in inventories ⁴ (6010K)					Residual item (6011K)	Expenditure on gross domestic product (including residual) (GDP at market prices) (6006K)	Gross domestic expenditure (including residual) (6012K)
2018: 02	833 257	255 945	203 923	4 614	1 297 740	354 226	338 289	1 313 678	16 167	1 329 845	1 313 907
03	851 670	261 562	218 664	31 828	1 363 724	390 950	392 835	1 361 838	-1 333	1 360 506	1 362 391
04	920 148	271 564	217 214	-10 679	1 398 247	402 296	384 247	1 416 296	-23 020	1 393 276	1 375 227
2018	3 417 922	1 038 217	852 813	13 043	5 321 996	1 474 218	1 447 605	5 348 609	-	5 348 609	5 321 996
2019: 01	848 262	266 999	215 770	-9 074	1 321 957	352 698	349 188	1 325 467	4 528	1 329 994	1 326 484
02	877 167	270 390	208 653	27 570	1 383 780	375 994	379 410	1 380 364	20 041	1 400 404	1 403 820
03	896 701	278 807	223 803	23 093	1 422 404	398 340	395 072	1 425 672	-25	1 425 647	1 422 379
04	966 766	288 300	217 274	-17 138	1 455 201	405 357	378 395	1 482 163	-24 543	1 457 620	1 430 658
2019	3 588 896	1 104 496	865 499	24 451	5 583 341	1 532 389	1 502 065	5 613 665	-	5 613 665	5 583 341
2020: 01	904 879	285 165	206 934	-32 671	1 364 307	381 623	342 857	1 403 073	12 491	1 415 565	1 376 798
02	735 941	278 928	157 558	32 585	1 205 012	295 210	282 184	1 218 037	-195	1 217 842	1 204 816
03	876 514	289 833	193 807	-26 160	1 333 994	415 438	316 904	1 432 528	-18 918	1 413 610	1 315 076
04	957 111	301 495	206 433	-49 424	1 415 615	441 455	347 298	1 509 772	127	1 509 899	1 415 742
2020	3 474 446	1 155 421	764 731	-75 671	5 318 928	1 533 726	1 289 242	5 563 411	-6 495	5 556 916	5 312 433
2021: 01	904 652	298 177	196 481	-24 541	1 374 769	431 112	353 238	1 452 643	12 657	1 465 300	1 387 427
02	940 911	293 036	195 453	-2 471	1 426 930	505 199	367 790	1 564 339	14 782	1 579 121	1 441 712
03	937 083	304 731	204 784	24 949	1 471 547	487 658	395 345	1 563 860	-1 430	1 562 430	1 470 117
04	1 036 534	320 705	213 996	-16 164	1 555 071	507 707	433 247	1 629 531	-10 970	1 618 561	1 544 101
2021	3 819 180	1 216 650	810 714	-18 227	5 828 317	1 931 676	1 549 621	6 210 373	15 040	6 225 412	5 843 357
2022: 01	989 038	317 102	221 937	-16 269	1 511 808	505 855	450 362	1 567 301	20 857	1 588 157	1 532 665

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Seasonally adjusted and annualised

	(6007L)	(6008L)	(6009L)	(6010L)	(6019L)	(6013L)	(6014L)	(6045L)	(6011L)	(6006L)	(6012L)
2018: 02	3 386 541	1 033 871	845 200	-13 050	5 252 563	1 425 855	1 384 463	5 293 955	-11 313	5 282 642	5 241 250
03	3 437 475	1 048 343	861 669	63 947	5 411 434	1 520 389	1 511 187	5 420 635	-4 283	5 416 353	5 407 151
04	3 491 642	1 065 840	850 981	6 703	5 415 166	1 555 583	1 518 247	5 452 503	32 965	5 485 468	5 448 131
2018	3 417 922	1 038 217	852 813	13 043	5 321 996	1 474 218	1 447 605	5 348 609	-	5 348 609	5 321 996
2019: 01	3 498 727	1 076 181	866 375	11 089	5 452 372	1 489 952	1 454 809	5 487 515	-24 280	5 463 235	5 428 092
02	3 571 290	1 094 075	862 043	75 051	5 602 460	1 537 907	1 553 911	5 586 456	-48	5 586 407	5 602 412
03	3 614 702	1 115 849	879 891	25 116	5 635 559	1 538 482	1 511 355	5 662 686	11 594	5 674 281	5 647 153
04	3 670 863	1 131 877	853 687	-13 452	5 642 975	1 563 214	1 488 185	5 718 003	12 734	5 730 737	5 655 708
2019	3 588 896	1 104 496	865 499	24 451	5 583 341	1 532 389	1 502 065	5 613 665	-	5 613 665	5 583 341
2020: 01	3 733 723	1 147 416	833 814	-82 491	5 632 463	1 632 759	1 419 650	5 845 571	-20 339	5 825 232	5 612 123
02	2 984 617	1 131 340	648 907	92 386	4 857 250	1 195 790	1 162 418	4 890 622	-59 756	4 830 866	4 797 494
03	3 528 470	1 161 338	765 895	-173 720	5 281 983	1 597 923	1 209 659	5 670 247	-44 175	5 626 072	5 237 808
04	3 650 972	1 181 591	810 309	-138 858	5 504 015	1 708 431	1 365 242	5 847 204	98 291	5 945 494	5 602 306
2020	3 474 446	1 155 421	764 731	-75 671	5 318 928	1 533 726	1 289 242	5 563 411	-6 495	5 556 916	5 312 433
2021: 01	3 716 967	1 202 526	788 017	-49 026	5 658 483	1 843 019	1 458 823	6 042 680	4 114	6 046 794	5 662 597
02	3 833 551	1 184 355	805 289	-48 495	5 774 700	2 011 543	1 509 445	6 276 798	-28 329	6 248 469	5 746 371
03	3 776 309	1 220 369	810 623	33 229	5 840 530	1 890 865	1 518 156	6 213 239	19 585	6 232 824	5 860 116
04	3 949 895	1 259 351	838 926	-8 617	6 039 556	1 981 277	1 712 059	6 308 774	64 788	6 373 562	6 104 344
2021	3 819 180	1 216 650	810 714	-18 227	5 828 317	1 931 676	1 549 621	6 210 373	15 040	6 225 412	5 843 357
2022: 01	4 071 472	1 280 645	896 815	-17 535	6 231 397	2 141 487	1 863 741	6 509 143	47 486	6 556 629	6 278 883

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1 Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.

2 Including non-profit institutions serving households.

3 Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

4 After inventory valuation adjustment.

Expenditure on gross domestic product¹

At constant 2015 prices

R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Gross domestic expenditure	Exports of goods and services	Less: Imports of goods and services	Expenditure on gross domestic product	Memo items		
	Households ²	General government ³	Gross fixed capital formation	Change in inventories					Residual item	Expenditure on gross domestic product (including residual) (GDP at market prices)	Gross domestic expenditure (including residual)
	(6007C)	(6008C)	(6009C)	(6010C)	(6019C)	(6013C)	(6014C)	(6045C)	(6011C)	(6006C)	(6012C)
2018: 02	726 754	213 313	184 047	4 252	1 128 366	307 793	312 310	1 123 850	11 142	1 134 992	1 139 508
03	731 951	215 258	191 885	26 795	1 165 889	329 537	343 711	1 151 715	4 683	1 156 399	1 170 573
04	787 561	218 945	187 258	-7 856	1 185 909	334 614	327 410	1 193 113	-19 275	1 173 838	1 166 634
2018	2 962 284	863 946	754 838	12 635	4 593 703	1 260 422	1 288 955	4 565 170	5 063	4 570 232	4 598 765
2019: 01	720 309	219 893	185 669	-7 335	1 118 535	290 204	306 795	1 101 944	9 417	1 111 361	1 127 952
02	734 500	215 704	178 524	24 502	1 153 229	300 750	325 029	1 128 950	17 316	1 146 266	1 170 545
03	742 758	221 087	190 523	20 702	1 175 070	314 417	339 705	1 149 782	8 335	1 158 118	1 183 405
04	799 270	225 083	184 101	-11 128	1 197 326	311 627	323 026	1 185 927	-17 571	1 168 356	1 179 755
2019	2 996 836	881 767	738 816	26 741	4 644 160	1 216 998	1 294 555	4 566 603	17 498	4 584 101	4 661 658
2020: 01	740 719	224 101	173 915	-26 682	1 112 052	284 729	293 300	1 103 481	15 115	1 118 596	1 127 168
02	597 196	216 386	132 117	28 446	974 146	211 822	241 212	944 755	10 998	955 753	985 143
03	707 750	221 775	157 223	-22 232	1 064 516	283 799	256 347	1 091 967	-237	1 091 730	1 064 278
04	775 317	226 186	167 336	-38 805	1 130 034	292 277	278 450	1 143 861	-16 585	1 127 276	1 113 450
2020	2 820 982	888 447	630 591	-59 272	4 280 748	1 072 627	1 069 310	4 284 065	9 291	4 293 356	4 290 039
2021: 01	720 611	223 497	157 433	-16 712	1 084 828	275 182	282 461	1 077 550	14 380	1 091 929	1 099 208
02	737 428	219 052	153 907	-2 660	1 107 728	303 844	284 823	1 126 748	14 907	1 141 655	1 122 635
03	725 583	223 596	158 402	15 594	1 123 176	291 109	293 292	1 120 993	3 287	1 124 280	1 126 463
04	794 975	227 263	162 247	-16 824	1 167 661	309 613	310 257	1 167 017	-20 589	1 146 428	1 147 072
2021	2 978 597	893 408	631 989	-20 602	4 483 392	1 179 748	1 170 833	4 492 307	11 985	4 504 292	4 495 377
2022: 01.....	742 931	227 903	163 580	-12 230	1 122 183	297 031	314 134	1 105 080	19 547	1 124 628	1 141 731

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Seasonally adjusted and annualised

	(6007D)	(6008D)	(6009D)	(6010D)	(6019D)	(6013D)	(6014D)	(6045D)	(6011D)	(6006D)	(6012D)
2018: 02	2 958 415	867 875	760 251	-11 443	4 575 097	1 229 078	1 274 124	4 530 051	4 670	4 534 721	4 579 767
03	2 958 517	863 158	756 380	51 099	4 629 153	1 279 096	1 324 094	4 584 155	8 734	4 592 889	4 637 887
04	2 977 100	864 160	733 751	6 618	4 581 630	1 308 978	1 290 508	4 600 100	8 991	4 609 091	4 590 622
2018	2 962 284	863 946	754 838	12 635	4 593 703	1 260 422	1 288 955	4 565 170	5 063	4 570 232	4 598 765
2019: 01	2 968 105	873 618	746 620	15 493	4 603 836	1 217 992	1 275 838	4 545 990	21 346	4 567 336	4 625 182
02	2 995 904	878 677	736 711	68 515	4 679 807	1 217 696	1 329 755	4 567 747	18 237	4 585 984	4 698 044
03	3 000 742	886 336	750 227	26 386	4 663 690	1 214 979	1 304 862	4 573 807	18 529	4 592 336	4 682 219
04	3 022 592	888 437	721 706	-3 428	4 629 306	1 217 325	1 267 764	4 578 867	11 881	4 590 748	4 641 187
2019	2 996 836	881 767	738 816	26 741	4 644 160	1 216 998	1 294 555	4 566 603	17 498	4 584 101	4 661 658
2020: 01	3 051 903	888 682	700 267	-62 476	4 578 376	1 206 107	1 211 316	4 573 166	17 614	4 590 780	4 595 990
02	2 426 477	884 516	545 230	82 337	3 938 560	845 528	990 299	3 793 789	12 235	3 806 024	3 950 795
03	2 858 459	887 302	622 067	-145 615	4 222 213	1 086 324	984 112	4 324 425	5 497	4 329 921	4 227 709
04	2 947 087	893 290	654 799	-111 333	4 383 843	1 152 548	1 091 512	4 444 878	1 819	4 446 697	4 385 662
2020	2 820 982	888 447	630 591	-59 272	4 280 748	1 072 627	1 069 310	4 284 065	9 291	4 293 356	4 290 039
2021: 01	2 962 860	888 278	634 335	-21 761	4 463 712	1 171 774	1 164 647	4 470 840	12 451	4 483 290	4 476 163
02	3 009 901	891 402	632 692	-41 580	4 492 415	1 206 746	1 167 225	4 531 936	13 578	4 545 514	4 505 993
03	2 927 103	896 035	625 585	5 980	4 454 702	1 123 750	1 128 122	4 450 330	13 288	4 463 619	4 467 991
04	3 014 523	897 919	635 345	-25 046	4 522 740	1 216 722	1 223 340	4 516 122	8 621	4 524 744	4 531 362
2021	2 978 597	893 408	631 989	-20 602	4 483 392	1 179 748	1 170 833	4 492 307	11 985	4 504 292	4 495 377
2022: 01	3 057 771	907 315	658 476	-3 756	4 619 806	1 264 725	1 283 880	4 600 651	11 851	4 612 502	4 631 657

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1 Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.

2 Including non-profit institutions serving households.

3 Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local government.

Final consumption expenditure by households¹

At current prices

R millions

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Durable goods (6050J)	266 555	278 096	276 234	290 016	308 331	314 360	297 836	341 035
Furniture, household appliances etc (6051J)	53 187	55 455	58 674	61 586	64 946	67 526	65 522	71 945
Personal transport equipment..... (6052J)	132 040	134 793	125 282	129 462	137 749	140 202	129 521	162 237
Computers and related equipment (6075J)	9 701	10 324	10 832	12 101	13 483	13 826	12 064	12 211
Recreational and entertainment goods ² (6053J)	49 884	54 581	57 862	61 364	64 206	64 356	67 449	71 102
Other durable goods ³ (6054J)	21 743	22 942	23 584	25 503	27 946	28 451	23 280	23 542
Semi-durable goods (6055J)	238 345	254 515	274 532	287 923	297 589	307 625	262 159	293 880
Clothing and footwear (6056J)	135 008	143 818	155 609	164 412	167 476	171 713	138 224	157 914
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware etc. (6057J)	33 937	36 467	38 806	40 529	42 989	45 223	41 038	42 854
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories (6058J)	42 285	45 165	48 898	48 987	50 748	53 686	50 285	57 012
Recreational and entertainment goods ⁴ (6059J)	15 470	16 435	17 309	19 189	20 739	21 204	18 008	20 332
Miscellaneous goods ⁵ (6060J)	11 646	12 631	13 909	14 806	15 636	15 799	14 605	15 768
Non-durable goods (6061J)	809 002	864 423	939 812	995 097	1 069 796	1 130 235	1 114 316	1 241 005
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062J)	482 805	529 358	582 279	614 269	649 975	693 008	679 867	753 472
Household fuel, power and water (6063J)	108 567	118 120	128 871	133 875	143 528	154 706	176 721	200 098
Household consumer goods..... (6064J)	52 694	56 693	61 243	65 491	69 309	72 627	68 865	75 788
Medical and pharmaceutical products (6065J)	47 722	52 534	57 899	63 681	67 114	70 397	74 612	81 996
Petroleum products (6066J)	92 942	81 662	81 321	87 687	107 905	106 888	86 531	100 668
Recreational and entertainment goods ⁶ (6067J)	24 272	26 056	28 199	30 094	31 966	32 609	27 720	28 982
Services (6068J)	1 319 223	1 418 177	1 521 319	1 626 679	1 742 206	1 836 676	1 800 135	1 943 261
Rent and other housing services ⁷ (6069J)	289 766	308 159	328 844	349 579	368 335	386 994	398 545	408 166
Household services, including domestic servants (6070J)	56 478	61 681	69 014	78 287	84 778	89 464	93 245	96 563
Medical services..... (6071J)	134 268	147 730	160 042	174 533	192 674	199 823	194 825	214 562
Transport and communication services..... (6072J)	294 500	311 499	325 120	338 250	355 306	376 043	361 432	407 191
Recreational, entertainment and educational services ⁸ (6073J)	191 682	210 848	231 161	246 760	264 937	278 569	278 333	291 392
Miscellaneous services ⁹ (6074J)	352 529	378 260	407 139	439 269	476 174	505 782	473 755	525 387
Total (6007J)	2 633 125	2 815 210	3 011 897	3 199 715	3 417 922	3 588 896	3 474 446	3 819 180

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¹ Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.² Comprising audio-visual, photographic and communications equipment.³ Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.⁴ Comprising sport and camping equipment, games, hobbies, toys, books and recording media.⁵ Electrical appliances for personal care and personal effects such as travel goods, car seats, umbrellas, etc.⁶ Comprising newspapers, magazines, stationery, pets and related products as well as garden products, plants and flowers.⁷ Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.⁸ Comprising cinema, park, museum and theatre entrance fees, subscriptions to cable television, licences and hiring of equipment.⁹ After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic sector.

Final consumption expenditure by households¹

At constant 2015 prices

R millions

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Durable goods (6050Y)	276 304	278 096	261 884	271 668	289 378	291 369	270 118	301 233
Furniture, household appliances etc (6051Y)	56 727	55 455	55 105	56 293	59 654	59 845	56 500	59 851
Personal transport equipment..... (6052Y)	139 787	134 793	115 119	113 212	116 449	114 533	101 200	120 608
Computers and related equipment (6075Y)	9 655	10 324	10 515	12 982	14 907	14 554	13 040	13 196
Recreational and entertainment goods ² (6053Y)	47 852	54 581	58 375	65 280	71 663	74 792	77 699	86 026
Other durable goods ³ (6054Y)	22 283	22 942	22 770	23 901	26 705	27 645	21 680	21 552
Semi-durable goods (6055Y)	247 782	254 515	261 826	267 090	272 607	276 317	231 608	252 031
Clothing and footwear (6056Y)	142 013	143 818	147 936	151 361	151 491	152 119	121 384	136 513
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware etc. (6057Y)	34 428	36 467	37 092	38 269	40 935	42 448	38 390	39 594
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories (6058Y)	43 466	45 165	47 098	45 820	45 933	47 149	41 516	43 260
Recreational and entertainment goods ⁴ (6059Y)	15 882	16 435	16 351	17 729	19 432	19 701	16 512	18 268
Miscellaneous goods ⁵ (6060Y)	11 994	12 631	13 349	13 909	14 817	14 900	13 806	14 397
Non-durable goods (6061Y)	841 892	864 423	872 321	869 021	889 153	899 869	855 121	892 690
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062Y)	510 501	529 358	534 029	530 547	540 062	554 642	520 364	545 629
Household fuel, power and water (6063Y)	117 238	118 120	118 266	115 825	116 420	114 426	121 150	125 498
Household consumer goods..... (6064Y)	55 321	56 693	58 297	59 524	62 117	63 833	61 028	66 080
Medical and pharmaceutical products (6065Y)	50 382	52 534	55 177	57 068	58 055	58 575	59 960	63 436
Petroleum products (6066Y)	83 104	81 662	80 234	80 049	85 981	82 784	71 943	71 498
Recreational and entertainment goods ⁶ (6067Y)	25 347	26 056	26 318	26 008	26 520	25 609	20 677	20 549
Services (6068Y)	1 389 773	1 418 177	1 438 395	1 475 235	1 511 145	1 529 281	1 464 134	1 532 642
Rent and other housing services ⁷ (6069Y)	304 504	308 159	312 548	315 702	319 126	324 908	327 570	330 089
Household services, including domestic servants (6070Y)	59 477	61 681	65 493	70 602	72 660	73 110	73 179	74 037
Medical services..... (6071Y)	143 259	147 730	150 941	154 736	161 245	159 120	147 500	156 440
Transport and communication services..... (6072Y)	304 276	311 499	316 751	321 088	327 011	331 520	318 245	344 274
Recreational, entertainment and educational services ⁸ (6073Y)	205 416	210 848	218 607	221 553	225 868	225 912	216 528	220 439
Miscellaneous services ⁹ (6074Y)	372 840	378 260	374 055	391 555	405 235	414 712	381 112	407 363
Total (6007Y)	2 755 751	2 815 210	2 834 426	2 883 014	2 962 284	2 996 836	2 820 982	2 978 597

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¹ Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.² Comprising audio-visual, photographic and communications equipment.³ Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.⁴ Comprising sport and camping equipment, games, hobbies, toys, books and recording media.⁵ Electrical appliances for personal care and personal effects such as travel goods, car seats, umbrellas, etc.⁶ Comprising newspapers, magazines, stationery, pets and related products as well as garden products, plants and flowers.⁷ Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.⁸ Comprising cinema, park, museum and theatre entrance fees, subscriptions to cable television, licences and hiring of equipment.⁹ After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic sector.

Final consumption expenditure by households¹

R millions

Period	At current prices					At constant 2015 prices				
	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services ²	Total	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services ²	Total
	(6050K)	(6055K)	(6061K)	(6068K)	(6007K)	(6050C)	(6055C)	(6061C)	(6068C)	(6007C)
2018: 02.....	73 216	70 807	253 759	435 476	833 257	69 144	64 834	212 691	380 085	726 754
03.....	73 956	70 279	267 617	439 818	851 670	69 376	64 287	220 216	378 073	731 951
04.....	85 745	90 621	301 356	442 425	920 148	80 303	82 743	246 135	378 380	787 561
2018	308 331	297 589	1 069 796	1 742 206	3 417 922	289 378	272 607	889 153	1 511 145	2 962 284
2019: 01.....	75 126	67 721	261 751	443 663	848 262	70 022	61 379	213 476	375 431	720 309
02.....	74 965	74 399	271 779	456 024	877 167	69 514	66 888	217 355	380 741	734 500
03.....	77 303	72 576	282 514	464 309	896 701	71 091	64 978	222 230	384 459	742 758
04.....	86 966	92 929	314 191	472 680	966 766	80 742	83 071	246 808	388 649	799 270
2019	314 360	307 625	1 130 235	1 836 676	3 588 896	291 369	276 317	899 869	1 529 281	2 996 836
2020: 01.....	77 752	70 798	276 878	479 451	904 879	71 307	63 059	214 681	391 671	740 719
02.....	54 716	42 027	233 208	405 990	735 941	49 517	37 409	181 195	329 076	597 196
03.....	78 234	65 136	282 410	450 734	876 514	70 320	57 248	215 262	364 920	707 750
04.....	87 134	84 197	321 820	463 960	957 111	78 974	73 893	243 984	378 467	775 317
2020	297 836	262 159	1 114 316	1 800 135	3 474 446	270 118	231 608	855 121	1 464 134	2 820 982
2021: 01.....	83 156	66 113	284 810	470 573	904 652	74 546	57 339	212 230	376 496	720 611
02.....	85 411	71 574	298 321	485 605	940 911	76 234	61 595	216 870	382 729	737 428
03.....	80 164	67 037	303 966	485 916	937 083	70 161	57 243	214 244	383 935	725 583
04.....	92 303	89 156	353 907	501 168	1 036 534	80 293	75 854	249 346	389 482	794 975
2021	341 035	293 880	1 241 005	1 943 261	3 819 180	301 233	252 031	892 690	1 532 642	2 978 597
2022: 01.....	86 225	69 364	319 797	513 652	989 038	73 129	58 299	220 188	391 316	742 931

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Seasonally adjusted and annualised

	(6050L)	(6055L)	(6061L)	(6068L)	(6007L)	(6050D)	(6055D)	(6061D)	(6068D)	(6007D)
2018: 02.....	304 530	292 830	1 054 095	1 735 086	3 386 541	287 469	269 013	884 025	1 517 907	2 958 415
03.....	304 401	300 571	1 080 396	1 752 107	3 437 475	285 688	273 691	891 228	1 507 910	2 958 517
04.....	313 568	304 897	1 102 748	1 770 428	3 491 642	291 887	277 789	898 590	1 508 834	2 977 100
2018	308 331	297 589	1 069 796	1 742 206	3 417 922	289 378	272 607	889 153	1 511 145	2 962 284
2019: 01.....	307 172	300 151	1 104 204	1 787 200	3 498 727	289 050	272 559	896 639	1 509 857	2 968 105
02.....	314 787	308 237	1 129 314	1 818 952	3 571 290	291 052	278 111	903 530	1 523 212	2 995 904
03.....	317 449	309 559	1 139 190	1 848 503	3 614 702	292 094	275 391	899 646	1 533 612	3 000 742
04.....	318 031	312 554	1 148 231	1 892 047	3 670 863	293 279	279 207	899 661	1 550 445	3 022 592
2019	314 360	307 625	1 130 235	1 836 676	3 588 896	291 369	276 317	899 869	1 529 281	2 996 836
2020: 01.....	319 154	313 976	1 169 481	1 931 112	3 733 723	294 548	280 160	902 886	1 574 309	3 051 903
02.....	229 076	173 703	971 714	1 610 123	2 984 617	206 468	155 376	753 689	1 310 944	2 426 477
03.....	322 779	275 922	1 137 531	1 792 238	3 528 470	289 427	241 217	871 882	1 455 933	2 858 459
04.....	320 335	285 035	1 178 536	1 867 066	3 650 972	290 031	249 680	892 026	1 515 350	2 947 087
2020	297 836	262 159	1 114 316	1 800 135	3 474 446	270 118	231 608	855 121	1 464 134	2 820 982
2021: 01.....	339 892	291 194	1 200 088	1 885 794	3 716 967	310 291	254 444	890 924	1 507 200	2 962 860
02.....	356 074	296 092	1 239 970	1 941 414	3 833 551	317 804	255 406	900 936	1 535 755	3 009 901
03.....	328 481	286 043	1 226 229	1 935 557	3 776 309	285 247	242 670	867 065	1 532 120	2 927 103
04.....	339 695	302 190	1 297 731	2 010 279	3 949 895	291 591	255 605	911 835	1 555 492	3 014 523
2021	341 035	293 880	1 241 005	1 943 261	3 819 180	301 233	252 031	892 690	1 532 642	2 978 597
2022: 01.....	350 770	306 209	1 345 057	2 069 436	4 071 472	301 760	259 220	926 957	1 569 834	3 057 771

KB612

¹ Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.² After adjustment for net expenditure by non-residents in the domestic market.

Final consumption expenditure by households according to COICOP¹ classification²

At current prices

R millions

Period	Food and non-alcoholic beverages (6365J)	Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics (6366J)	Clothing and footwear (6367J)	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels (6368J)	Furnishings, household equipment and household maintenance (6369J)	Health (6370J)	Transport (6371J)	Communi- cation (6372J)	Recreation and culture (6373J)	Education (6374J)	Restaurants and hotels (6375J)	Miscel- laneous goods and services (6376J)	Total (6007J)
2002	108 831	48 103	44 793	116 277	62 293	58 070	137 473	35 143	75 056	22 076	45 458	99 323	852 896
2003	119 487	52 280	48 264	130 124	67 815	66 206	148 563	39 893	80 810	24 213	50 640	94 306	922 602
2004	131 348	58 897	55 341	160 315	73 418	74 289	174 226	46 834	87 777	27 446	57 474	104 740	1 052 105
2005	144 009	62 429	62 116	181 998	81 405	78 370	202 298	52 929	94 935	29 835	53 476	124 407	1 168 207
2006	166 259	70 308	69 450	196 076	90 280	86 762	231 905	62 822	101 413	33 498	64 229	134 911	1 307 912
2007	190 361	77 177	77 403	222 494	102 467	94 835	256 177	75 090	110 840	37 586	73 982	170 959	1 489 372
2008	216 242	85 702	83 640	248 894	107 540	105 166	269 956	86 477	122 328	42 457	89 839	188 059	1 646 301
2009	235 903	89 783	87 465	272 214	107 756	119 036	262 664	91 959	124 349	47 539	89 176	204 720	1 732 563
2010	258 566	94 686	92 144	297 624	113 390	130 061	307 308	94 614	130 302	53 364	99 764	233 884	1 905 709
2011	287 222	100 789	100 939	325 920	123 023	140 498	352 812	100 921	142 385	58 326	102 467	258 501	2 093 803
2012	315 078	109 316	111 141	350 473	133 515	155 578	398 173	108 244	158 303	64 400	112 663	276 356	2 293 240
2013	334 058	112 782	122 792	371 555	142 066	162 133	436 515	114 536	171 079	71 354	122 568	309 314	2 470 752
2014	362 242	120 564	136 394	395 821	151 962	172 244	461 202	117 070	183 620	78 416	131 513	322 079	2 633 125
2015	396 852	132 506	145 378	423 479	162 448	189 921	468 183	122 763	197 752	88 524	141 562	345 842	2 815 210
2016	438 266	144 013	157 347	454 775	175 852	208 147	473 398	126 710	215 838	95 541	154 150	367 860	3 011 897
2017	464 311	149 958	166 341	480 135	190 283	227 328	493 680	130 456	231 538	101 855	165 663	398 167	3 199 715
2018	488 951	161 023	169 597	508 331	203 092	244 380	536 200	135 767	247 474	110 182	177 407	435 517	3 417 922
2019	517 082	175 926	173 998	538 014	212 846	259 447	558 746	136 523	254 017	118 678	186 399	457 220	3 588 896
2020	543 594	136 273	140 823	571 035	210 451	256 942	501 493	143 870	236 084	127 612	111 629	494 640	3 474 446
2021	596 603	156 869	160 850	603 940	222 807	281 786	594 080	150 468	248 138	135 654	136 590	531 394	3 819 180

KB635

At constant 2015 prices

	(6365Y)	(6366Y)	(6367Y)	(6368Y)	(6369Y)	(6370Y)	(6371Y)	(6372Y)	(6373Y)	(6374Y)	(6375Y)	(6376Y)	(6007Y)
2002	263 758	111 141	54 419	332 425	92 832	138 297	285 430	57 535	104 725	65 295	97 486	151 406	1 791 931
2003	265 296	111 788	57 459	336 938	96 270	145 636	299 908	58 500	112 233	66 556	102 138	153 943	1 842 670
2004	280 463	118 180	68 331	345 704	102 223	145 369	326 018	63 270	123 788	68 762	111 494	166 497	1 957 662
2005	295 652	124 579	79 326	358 067	111 647	138 709	366 495	65 949	135 537	68 838	118 794	173 548	2 077 733
2006	321 013	131 687	93 102	381 640	126 371	148 293	401 613	72 745	153 421	70 013	125 895	191 433	2 260 081
2007	335 012	137 241	105 900	391 425	138 222	155 475	426 801	84 476	160 461	73 774	133 938	222 305	2 407 392
2008	328 545	135 482	108 968	395 199	140 442	162 793	406 661	91 390	168 072	78 144	149 491	240 497	2 436 546
2009	327 620	131 575	108 595	396 434	135 785	166 839	383 503	93 700	157 798	79 640	131 233	246 576	2 373 417
2010	354 316	131 842	112 505	402 351	140 659	169 905	416 825	95 271	157 693	81 611	136 223	309 172	2 508 374
2011	366 824	132 432	120 067	411 473	146 626	173 677	444 183	102 567	168 368	82 054	133 230	328 552	2 610 053
2012	375 921	133 994	127 532	415 490	152 865	183 006	459 917	109 457	180 693	83 213	137 913	334 256	2 694 257
2013	377 232	129 655	136 674	415 892	155 917	181 676	471 526	112 956	185 264	84 615	140 578	344 062	2 736 048
2014	380 256	130 245	143 498	418 964	159 129	182 654	468 967	115 398	191 040	85 586	139 156	340 860	2 755 751
2015	396 852	132 506	145 378	423 479	162 448	189 921	468 183	122 763	197 752	88 524	141 562	345 842	2 815 210
2016	397 746	136 282	149 558	427 824	166 919	197 507	452 126	126 669	205 299	90 532	144 944	339 019	2 834 426
2017	394 123	136 425	153 038	428 493	174 788	203 434	450 966	133 199	214 098	90 499	148 409	355 542	2 883 014
2018	401 171	138 891	153 232	432 120	183 161	208 557	462 234	138 970	223 935	91 732	152 337	375 941	2 962 284
2019	410 526	144 116	153 895	435 819	185 342	211 573	461 442	140 116	223 788	92 688	154 805	382 727	2 996 836
2020	412 504	107 860	123 333	445 064	178 390	201 348	412 257	145 679	206 563	93 603	90 320	404 059	2 820 982
2021	426 764	118 865	138 620	451 788	184 458	213 088	452 070	156 468	211 972	97 597	106 773	420 134	2 978 597

KB636

- 1 Classification of individual consumption according to purpose.
2 Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.

Gross fixed capital formation¹

At current prices

R millions

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6080J)	24 545	26 434	27 928	32 112	32 237	31 592	35 148	37 960
Mining and quarrying (6081J)	93 868	70 285	59 425	76 022	93 847	103 657	98 640	96 858
Manufacturing (6082J)	86 993	92 420	102 308	102 912	111 633	124 624	115 814	113 009
Private business enterprises (6083J)	85 885	91 504	101 951	102 073	111 061	123 988	115 144	112 311
Other..... (6084J)	1 108	916	357	839	572	635	670	698
Electricity, gas and water..... (6085J)	96 320	104 752	102 233	93 460	74 332	73 943	56 517	58 492
Construction (contractors) (6086J)	15 774	14 730	16 380	18 799	17 492	16 298	15 732	17 813
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6087J)	40 993	50 211	53 486	55 569	59 801	57 860	55 280	52 816
Transport, storage and communication..... (6088J)	95 100	111 752	109 717	98 361	104 562	107 479	82 958	93 753
Public corporations..... (6089J)	51 409	52 156	46 654	40 698	44 580	42 201	32 087	33 965
Other..... (6090J)	43 691	59 596	63 063	57 663	59 982	65 278	50 870	59 788
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services ² (6091J)	154 712	160 524	180 469	185 399	191 138	187 138	146 262	177 337
Private residential buildings..... (6092J)	94 358	102 045	106 652	115 933	117 393	114 997	81 011	106 106
Other ² (6093J)	60 354	58 479	73 817	69 466	73 745	72 142	65 251	71 231
Community, social and personal services (6094J)	148 242	165 030	178 193	170 129	167 772	162 908	158 379	162 677
Total fixed capital formation..... (6009J)	756 548	796 138	830 138	832 762	852 813	865 499	764 731	810 714
By type of organisation								
General government (6100J)	137 350	154 293	164 523	154 493	152 684	147 813	144 480	151 089
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure³ ...</i> (6101J)	74 422	81 354	84 530	74 937	74 419	70 159	69 028	76 915
<i>Social infrastructure⁴</i> (6102J)	31 228	37 225	37 953	38 303	39 380	36 120	33 067	32 408
<i>Economic services⁵</i> (6103J)	31 700	35 714	42 041	41 253	38 885	41 534	42 385	41 766
Public corporations..... (6106J)	128 977	138 879	130 501	123 839	112 115	101 521	78 447	86 876
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure³ ...</i> (6107J)	124 776	135 410	127 160	120 733	108 944	97 473	74 680	82 865
<i>Economic services⁵</i> (6108J)	4 201	3 468	3 341	3 105	3 171	4 048	3 767	4 011
Private business enterprises ² (6109J)	490 222	502 967	535 114	554 431	588 014	616 166	541 804	572 749

KB613

1 Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.

2 Including transfer costs.

3 Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.

4 Schools, hospitals, etc., and administrative services.

5 Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

Gross fixed capital formation¹

At constant 2015 prices

R millions

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6080Y)	25 466	26 434	25 875	29 341	27 736	26 751	28 111	28 288
Mining and quarrying (6081Y)	98 076	70 285	54 855	70 261	83 473	88 335	79 825	74 769
Manufacturing (6082Y)	91 230	92 420	94 113	95 384	100 005	106 764	94 312	88 598
Electricity, gas and water..... (6085Y)	97 993	104 752	97 938	85 395	64 020	61 308	45 944	43 617
Construction (contractors) (6086Y)	16 625	14 730	15 059	17 072	15 411	13 734	12 607	13 647
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6087Y)	42 966	50 211	49 412	51 054	53 258	49 531	45 350	42 046
Transport, storage and communication..... (6088Y)	99 082	111 752	102 597	91 204	95 217	94 771	71 381	80 757
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services ² (6091Y)	161 770	160 524	170 880	169 178	168 963	160 432	122 966	135 297
Community, social and personal services (6094Y)	152 330	165 030	170 028	155 993	146 754	137 190	130 096	124 970
Total fixed capital formation..... (6009Y)	785 537	796 138	780 757	764 883	754 838	738 816	630 591	631 989
By type of organisation								
General government..... (6100Y)	140 936	154 293	157 355	141 618	133 385	124 394	118 726	115 817
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure³ ...</i> (6101Y)	75 523	81 354	81 564	68 346	63 749	58 060	55 842	56 934
<i>Social infrastructure⁴</i> (6102Y)	32 303	37 225	35 825	34 444	33 909	29 890	26 493	23 812
<i>Economic services⁵</i> (6103Y)	33 109	35 714	39 966	38 829	35 727	36 444	36 390	35 071
Public corporations..... (6106Y)	132 012	138 879	124 661	113 971	99 125	86 884	65 513	69 209
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure³ ...</i> (6107Y)	127 562	135 410	121 534	111 052	96 108	83 244	62 253	65 574
<i>Economic services⁵</i> (6108Y)	4 387	3 468	3 199	2 894	2 881	3 521	3 313	3 594
Private business enterprises ² (6109Y)	512 589	502 967	498 742	509 294	522 328	527 537	446 353	446 963

KB614

¹ Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.² Including transfer costs.³ Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.⁴ Schools, hospitals, etc., and administrative services.⁵ Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

Gross fixed capital formation by type of organisation¹

R millions

Period	At current prices				At constant 2015 prices			
	General government (6100K)	Public corporations (6106K)	Private business enterprises ² (6109K)	Total (6009K)	General government (6100C)	Public corporations (6106C)	Private business enterprises ² (6109C)	Total (6009C)
2013: 02.....	30 876	33 098	107 540	171 513	33 739	35 947	121 791	191 476
03.....	28 356	34 587	122 952	185 894	30 552	37 231	136 853	204 636
04.....	32 775	36 282	125 401	194 458	34 852	38 384	137 152	210 388
2013	123 640	133 828	461 274	718 742	134 323	144 490	517 210	796 023
2014: 01.....	34 198	31 366	120 981	186 545	35 727	32 660	128 642	197 029
02.....	34 752	30 683	114 317	179 753	35 797	31 486	119 926	187 210
03.....	32 667	32 440	125 155	190 263	33 197	32 957	130 015	196 169
04.....	35 733	34 487	129 768	199 988	36 214	34 909	134 006	205 129
2014	137 350	128 977	490 222	756 548	140 936	132 012	512 589	785 537
2015: 01.....	35 958	33 525	122 968	192 451	36 394	33 849	125 616	195 858
02.....	36 796	34 371	117 923	189 089	36 919	34 467	118 940	190 326
03.....	37 344	36 423	132 554	206 322	37 266	36 367	131 982	205 614
04.....	44 195	34 560	129 521	208 276	43 715	34 196	126 429	204 340
2015	154 293	138 879	502 967	796 138	154 293	138 879	502 967	796 138
2016: 01.....	44 535	31 770	129 831	206 135	43 477	30 979	122 263	196 719
02.....	43 378	33 040	131 259	207 676	41 472	31 619	121 267	194 359
03.....	37 225	32 955	134 609	204 789	35 241	31 164	125 063	191 468
04.....	39 386	32 737	139 415	211 538	37 165	30 899	130 148	198 212
2016	164 523	130 501	535 114	830 138	157 355	124 661	498 742	780 757
2017: 01.....	39 253	31 020	136 826	207 099	36 600	28 873	126 541	192 014
02.....	38 046	31 079	127 245	196 370	35 170	28 767	117 680	181 617
03.....	37 695	30 777	142 166	210 639	34 551	28 350	130 871	193 771
04.....	39 498	30 962	148 194	218 654	35 298	27 981	134 202	197 481
2017	154 493	123 839	554 431	832 762	141 618	113 971	509 294	764 883
2018: 01.....	38 471	28 185	146 356	213 011	34 300	25 301	132 047	191 648
02.....	37 120	28 495	138 308	203 923	32 991	25 575	125 482	184 047
03.....	36 584	28 336	153 743	218 664	31 679	24 858	135 348	191 885
04.....	40 509	27 099	149 606	217 214	34 417	23 391	129 451	187 258
2018	152 684	112 115	588 014	852 813	133 385	99 125	522 328	754 838
2019: 01.....	39 694	25 149	150 926	215 770	33 846	21 753	130 069	185 669
02.....	37 631	25 737	145 286	208 653	31 723	22 083	124 718	178 524
03.....	33 998	26 336	163 468	223 803	28 419	22 450	139 653	190 523
04.....	36 490	24 299	156 486	217 274	30 406	20 598	133 097	184 101
2019	147 813	101 521	616 166	865 499	124 394	86 884	527 537	738 816
2020: 01.....	34 499	22 167	150 267	206 934	28 864	18 685	126 365	173 915
02.....	34 568	16 814	106 175	157 558	28 788	14 283	89 047	132 117
03.....	34 799	19 351	139 657	193 807	28 305	15 959	112 958	157 223
04.....	40 614	20 115	145 704	206 433	32 769	16 585	117 982	167 336
2020	144 480	78 447	541 804	764 731	118 726	65 513	446 353	630 591
2021: 01.....	39 963	20 313	136 205	196 481	31 664	16 569	109 200	157 433
02.....	38 046	21 799	135 608	195 453	29 423	17 421	107 064	153 907
03.....	34 941	22 383	147 460	204 784	26 383	17 666	114 353	158 402
04.....	38 139	22 381	153 476	213 996	28 347	17 553	116 347	162 247
2021	151 089	86 876	572 749	810 714	115 817	69 209	446 963	631 989
2022: 01.....	40 544	21 968	159 424	221 937	29 375	16 649	117 556	163 580

KB615

¹ Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.² Including transfer costs.

Gross fixed capital formation by type of organisation¹

Seasonally adjusted and annualised

R millions

Period	At current prices				At constant 2015 prices			
	General government (6100L)	Public corporations (6106L)	Private business enterprises ² (6109L)	Total (6009L)	General government (6100D)	Public corporations (6106D)	Private business enterprises ² (6109D)	Total (6009D)
2013: 02.....	122 869	133 420	452 800	709 089	134 287	144 894	510 650	789 831
03.....	120 935	135 378	477 635	733 948	130 806	145 612	530 992	807 410
04.....	126 517	141 709	486 034	754 261	134 463	149 656	531 307	815 427
2013	123 640	133 828	461 274	718 742	134 323	144 490	517 210	796 023
2014: 01.....	133 690	130 926	490 362	754 979	139 752	136 391	523 638	799 782
02.....	138 462	124 045	480 748	743 255	142 553	127 255	503 531	773 339
03.....	139 167	126 245	484 876	750 288	141 817	128 209	502 727	772 753
04.....	138 082	134 689	504 900	777 672	139 622	136 193	520 459	796 275
2014	137 350	128 977	490 222	756 548	140 936	132 012	512 589	785 537
2015: 01.....	139 212	139 692	496 858	775 763	141 800	141 002	509 858	792 660
02.....	146 638	138 801	497 378	782 817	147 305	139 107	501 094	787 506
03.....	159 417	141 471	511 596	812 484	159 005	141 320	508 506	808 831
04.....	171 904	135 551	506 035	813 491	169 063	134 086	492 409	795 558
2015	154 293	138 879	502 967	796 138	154 293	138 879	502 967	796 138
2016: 01.....	174 177	132 066	521 236	827 479	169 411	128 610	493 580	791 601
02.....	172 532	132 836	552 322	857 690	166 001	126 889	509 490	802 379
03.....	160 195	128 313	519 992	808 500	150 643	121 411	482 581	754 634
04.....	151 189	128 789	546 905	826 882	143 365	121 734	509 316	774 415
2016	164 523	130 501	535 114	830 138	157 355	124 661	498 742	780 757
2017: 01.....	151 823	128 884	548 799	829 505	142 108	119 674	509 871	771 653
02.....	153 221	124 442	535 590	813 253	141 060	115 101	495 024	751 186
03.....	160 914	120 082	551 421	832 417	147 337	110 614	506 044	763 995
04.....	152 012	121 947	581 915	855 875	135 967	110 495	526 238	772 700
2017	154 493	123 839	554 431	832 762	141 618	113 971	509 294	764 883
2018: 01.....	149 993	117 020	586 388	853 401	133 855	104 994	530 122	768 971
02.....	149 864	113 340	581 997	845 200	132 445	101 540	526 266	760 251
03.....	155 229	111 133	595 308	861 669	134 615	97 479	524 286	756 380
04.....	155 650	106 966	588 364	850 981	132 627	92 488	508 637	733 751
2018	152 684	112 115	588 014	852 813	133 385	99 125	522 328	754 838
2019: 01.....	155 971	103 948	606 456	866 375	132 166	90 089	524 365	746 620
02.....	152 055	102 748	607 241	862 043	127 520	88 115	521 077	736 711
03.....	143 434	102 635	633 823	879 891	121 042	87 798	541 387	750 227
04.....	139 791	96 753	617 143	853 687	116 850	81 535	523 321	721 706
2019	147 813	101 521	616 166	865 499	124 394	86 884	527 537	738 816
2020: 01.....	135 659	91 238	606 918	833 814	112 623	76 771	510 873	700 267
02.....	138 439	66 948	443 521	648 907	115 656	56 871	372 704	545 230
03.....	147 206	75 851	542 837	765 895	120 499	62 936	438 632	622 067
04.....	156 618	79 751	573 939	810 309	126 125	65 471	463 202	654 799
2020	144 480	78 447	541 804	764 731	118 726	65 513	446 353	630 591
2021: 01.....	155 960	83 820	548 237	788 017	123 401	68 496	442 439	634 335
02.....	152 539	86 637	566 113	805 289	118 139	69 416	445 137	632 692
03.....	148 349	88 026	574 249	810 623	112 320	69 417	443 847	625 585
04.....	147 510	89 020	602 396	838 926	109 407	69 507	456 431	635 345
2021	151 089	86 876	572 749	810 714	115 817	69 209	446 963	631 989
2022: 01.....	158 414	90 022	648 379	896 815	114 765	68 556	475 156	658 476

KB616

¹ Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.² Including transfer costs.

Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset¹

At current prices

R millions

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Residential buildings (6110J)	102 258	107 368	110 892	118 861	120 202	122 746	97 512	116 894
General government..... (6111J)	2 373	2 539	2 221	2 075	1 147	2 309	2 039	2 218
Public corporations..... (6112J)	47	38	44	28	5	2	-	1
Private business enterprises..... (6113J)	99 838	104 790	108 628	116 759	119 050	120 435	95 472	114 676
Non-residential buildings (6114J)	60 317	63 535	70 954	68 388	75 205	70 837	63 357	49 937
General government..... (6115J)	26 618	32 055	32 543	34 342	33 232	28 353	26 175	26 294
Public corporations..... (6116J)	5 345	4 115	3 284	3 319	2 800	2 078	1 538	952
Private business enterprises..... (6117J)	28 355	27 365	35 127	30 727	39 174	40 406	35 644	22 691
Construction works (6118J)	196 218	204 947	203 757	187 647	185 980	177 552	152 037	164 423
General government..... (6119J)	74 422	81 354	84 530	74 937	74 419	70 159	69 028	76 915
Public corporations..... (6120J)	90 070	96 659	89 147	82 442	75 721	60 110	45 443	52 491
Private business enterprises..... (6121J)	31 727	26 933	30 080	30 268	35 840	47 284	37 566	35 017
Transport equipment (6122J)	88 358	102 637	107 864	107 175	106 295	101 889	81 619	83 608
General government..... (6123J)	6 105	6 925	6 841	6 903	7 657	7 840	9 003	8 062
Public corporations..... (6124J)	18 192	20 991	19 415	19 550	17 037	17 515	8 086	6 609
Private business enterprises..... (6125J)	64 061	74 721	81 608	80 722	81 601	76 534	64 530	68 937
Information, computer and telecommunications equipment (6099J)	16 058	24 426	24 068	24 714	23 026	24 494	22 433	27 156
General government..... (6137J)	3 791	3 426	4 198	3 678	3 116	3 574	3 216	3 281
Public corporations..... (6138J)	4 513	5 138	5 549	7 440	8 236	6 596	5 353	7 321
Private business enterprises..... (6139J)	7 754	15 862	14 321	13 597	11 674	14 324	13 864	16 554
Machinery and other equipment (6126J)	224 863	221 848	234 762	247 698	259 955	285 035	268 830	277 715
General government..... (6127J)	10 619	12 746	15 240	13 834	14 836	16 959	16 268	15 240
Public corporations..... (6128J)	6 033	6 282	5 773	5 105	2 823	9 851	12 336	13 544
Private business enterprises..... (6129J)	208 211	202 820	213 749	228 759	242 295	258 225	240 226	248 931
Research and development (6191J)	29 099	32 166	35 882	36 189	34 436	31 081	30 691	31 070
General government..... (6192J)	11 961	13 562	15 125	15 804	15 642	16 233	16 472	16 623
Public corporations..... (6193J)	3 760	3 937	4 732	4 280	4 163	3 814	3 870	3 917
Private business enterprises..... (6194J)	13 379	14 668	16 025	16 105	14 631	11 034	10 349	10 530
Computer software (6195J)	17 146	16 306	19 522	18 958	23 756	26 971	24 138	29 284
General government..... (6196J)	1 418	1 458	3 581	2 889	2 608	2 363	2 248	2 413
Public corporations..... (6197J)	947	1 612	2 473	1 606	1 296	1 468	1 713	2 013
Private business enterprises..... (6198J)	14 781	13 236	13 468	14 462	19 853	23 139	20 177	24 858
Mineral exploration and evaluation² (6199J)	2 694	2 041	1 937	1 756	1 888	1 903	1 759	1 677
Cultivated biological resources^{2,3} (6159J)	7 236	7 165	6 266	6 787	7 397	8 054	8 697	9 618
Transfer costs² (6130J)	12 299	13 700	14 234	14 590	14 674	14 937	13 657	19 333
Total fixed capital formation (6009J)	756 548	796 138	830 138	832 762	852 813	865 499	764 731	810 714

KB619

¹ Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.² Private business enterprises.³ Including animal resources yielding repeat products; and tree, crop and plant resources yielding repeat products.

Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset¹

At constant 2015 prices

R millions

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Residential buildings (6110Y)	106 152	107 368	104 694	106 278	103 219	101 054	78 153	84 814
General government..... (6111Y)	2 464	2 539	2 096	1 858	980	1 901	1 635	1 613
Public corporations..... (6112Y)	49	38	41	25	5	1	-	1
Private business enterprises..... (6113Y)	103 639	104 790	102 557	104 396	102 234	99 151	76 518	83 200
Non-residential buildings (6114Y)	62 300	63 535	67 339	61 280	64 133	57 969	50 631	36 255
General government..... (6115Y)	27 472	32 055	30 909	30 762	28 358	23 210	20 893	19 059
Public corporations..... (6116Y)	5 524	4 115	3 114	2 975	2 386	1 700	1 230	693
Private business enterprises..... (6117Y)	29 304	27 365	33 316	27 543	33 389	33 059	28 507	16 503
Construction works (6118Y)	199 077	204 947	196 351	171 143	159 384	146 868	123 088	121 646
General government..... (6119Y)	75 523	81 354	81 564	68 346	63 749	58 060	55 842	56 934
Public corporations..... (6120Y)	91 369	96 659	85 827	75 192	64 911	49 707	36 813	38 817
Private business enterprises..... (6121Y)	32 184	26 933	28 960	27 606	30 724	39 101	30 432	25 895
Transport equipment (6122Y)	93 627	102 637	98 696	94 726	91 305	84 106	64 035	63 080
General government..... (6123Y)	6 477	6 925	6 279	6 080	6 535	6 435	7 054	6 025
Public corporations..... (6124Y)	19 275	20 991	17 761	17 284	14 642	14 465	6 345	4 992
Private business enterprises..... (6125Y)	67 875	74 721	74 656	71 363	70 128	63 206	50 636	52 064
Information, computer and telecommunications equipment (6099Y)	15 684	24 426	24 277	26 891	26 750	28 956	24 943	32 167
General government..... (6137Y)	3 691	3 426	4 230	3 997	3 620	4 228	3 590	3 887
Public corporations..... (6138Y)	4 413	5 138	5 598	8 097	9 568	7 797	5 948	8 672
Private business enterprises..... (6139Y)	7 581	15 862	14 449	14 798	13 562	16 931	15 404	19 608
Machinery and other equipment (6126Y)	235 856	221 848	213 744	230 364	234 602	245 213	217 789	215 989
General government..... (6127Y)	11 143	12 746	13 869	12 870	13 380	14 591	13 197	11 872
Public corporations..... (6128Y)	6 328	6 282	5 257	4 748	2 548	8 475	9 993	10 533
Private business enterprises..... (6129Y)	218 384	202 820	194 619	212 746	218 674	222 147	194 599	193 585
Research and development (6191Y)	30 614	32 166	34 905	33 963	31 272	26 040	26 379	25 623
General government..... (6192Y)	12 580	13 562	14 713	14 829	14 203	13 591	14 158	13 709
Public corporations..... (6193Y)	3 957	3 937	4 603	4 017	3 781	3 198	3 326	3 230
Private business enterprises..... (6194Y)	14 078	14 668	15 589	15 117	13 289	9 251	8 895	8 684
Computer software (6195Y)	18 600	16 306	18 786	18 574	23 025	26 984	24 943	32 745
General government..... (6196Y)	1 540	1 458	3 460	2 853	2 539	2 359	2 330	2 687
Public corporations..... (6197Y)	1 027	1 612	2 378	1 572	1 255	1 469	1 770	2 252
Private business enterprises..... (6198Y)	16 033	13 236	12 948	14 150	19 231	23 156	20 844	27 806
Mineral exploration and evaluation² (6199Y)	2 734	2 041	1 865	1 601	1 618	1 574	1 425	1 241
Cultivated biological resources^{2,3} (6159Y)	7 305	7 165	5 984	6 122	5 693	6 837	6 804	6 485
Transfer costs² (6130Y)	13 588	13 700	14 116	13 940	13 837	13 217	12 400	11 945
Total fixed capital formation (6009Y)	785 537	796 138	780 757	764 883	754 838	738 816	630 591	631 989

KB620

¹ Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.² Private business enterprises.³ Including animal resources yielding repeat products; and tree, crop and plant resources yielding repeat products.

Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset¹

R millions

Period	At current prices						At constant 2015 prices					
	Residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs	Residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs
	(6110K)	(6114K)	(6118K)	(6122K)	(6126K)	(6130K)	(6110C)	(6114C)	(6118C)	(6122C)	(6126C)	(6130C)
2018: 02.....	27 643	19 057	46 373	25 227	60 833	3 718	24 001	16 475	40 474	21 851	56 360	3 660
03.....	30 021	18 422	46 854	27 606	68 864	3 637	25 618	15 585	39 728	23 630	61 362	3 400
04.....	31 407	19 188	47 890	25 732	63 623	3 686	26 381	15 917	39 690	21 730	55 314	3 624
2018	120 202	75 205	185 980	106 295	259 955	14 674	103 219	64 133	159 384	91 305	234 602	13 837
2019: 01.....	31 838	18 147	45 607	24 574	70 658	3 605	26 658	15 042	38 231	20 549	61 469	2 869
02.....	30 189	17 237	46 341	23 765	65 796	3 812	24 877	14 103	38 411	19 735	56 848	3 356
03.....	30 132	16 961	43 045	28 676	76 184	3 846	24 638	13 810	35 385	23 566	65 196	3 505
04.....	30 587	18 492	42 560	24 874	72 397	3 674	24 880	15 012	34 841	20 255	61 699	3 486
2019	122 746	70 837	177 552	101 889	285 035	14 937	101 054	57 969	146 868	84 106	245 213	13 217
2020: 01.....	29 004	18 976	40 132	22 023	74 609	3 292	23 483	15 365	32 848	17 596	63 034	2 908
02.....	19 250	12 952	34 399	15 516	51 045	2 278	15 684	10 516	28 346	12 330	41 370	2 275
03.....	23 325	15 234	37 092	21 014	70 828	3 578	18 642	12 108	29 819	16 315	55 551	3 290
04.....	25 933	16 195	40 413	23 066	72 349	4 509	20 344	12 642	32 074	17 794	57 833	3 928
2020	97 512	63 357	152 037	81 619	268 830	13 657	78 153	50 631	123 088	64 035	217 789	12 400
2021: 01.....	27 296	14 381	40 865	21 529	66 498	4 407	20 857	10 921	31 476	16 518	53 177	3 031
02.....	27 711	12 728	42 289	21 339	64 532	4 812	20 319	9 289	31 569	16 337	51 151	2 965
03.....	30 111	11 294	40 666	20 372	71 709	5 027	21 416	8 001	29 499	15 247	55 596	2 930
04.....	31 776	11 535	40 603	20 367	74 976	5 087	22 223	8 044	29 102	14 978	56 066	3 019
2021	116 894	49 937	164 423	83 608	277 715	19 333	84 814	36 255	121 646	63 080	215 989	11 945
2022: 01.....	31 338	11 741	40 827	22 202	84 802	5 102	21 446	7 982	28 338	16 063	61 424	2 483

KB621

Seasonally adjusted and annualised

	(6110L)	(6114L)	(6118L)	(6122L)	(6126L)	(6130L)	(6110D)	(6114D)	(6118D)	(6122D)	(6126D)	(6130D)
2018: 02.....	116 353	77 200	183 537	106 090	257 643	14 874	100 994	66 390	159 640	91 737	238 304	14 246
03.....	120 952	76 057	189 261	105 039	263 937	14 550	103 101	64 158	160 679	89 813	235 535	13 369
04.....	121 849	74 377	188 584	101 051	255 921	14 744	102 569	61 897	157 196	84 910	222 378	13 431
2018	120 202	75 205	185 980	106 295	259 955	14 674	103 219	64 133	159 384	91 305	234 602	13 837
2019: 01.....	124 723	72 674	185 043	100 825	278 047	14 421	104 210	59 708	154 711	84 933	241 309	13 043
02.....	125 986	70 060	182 776	100 512	276 434	15 249	103 903	56 939	151 315	83 130	239 397	12 999
03.....	121 441	68 927	173 553	108 955	293 496	15 385	99 305	56 714	143 556	89 482	250 971	13 898
04.....	118 834	71 685	168 838	97 265	292 163	14 694	96 796	58 513	137 890	78 877	249 173	12 926
2019	122 746	70 837	177 552	101 889	285 035	14 937	101 054	57 969	146 868	84 106	245 213	13 217
2020: 01.....	114 460	76 239	163 049	91 063	294 989	13 166	92 473	61 109	132 728	73 342	247 704	13 276
02.....	80 289	51 851	135 695	65 316	212 899	9 114	65 452	42 524	111 690	51 659	174 637	8 801
03.....	94 141	62 311	150 235	80 640	274 935	14 312	75 360	49 891	121 818	62 691	214 552	13 071
04.....	101 158	63 025	159 168	89 459	292 498	18 036	79 329	48 998	126 116	68 450	234 261	14 454
2020	97 512	63 357	152 037	81 619	268 830	13 657	78 153	50 631	123 088	64 035	217 789	12 400
2021: 01.....	108 019	56 628	162 510	87 910	263 433	17 629	82 312	43 141	127 221	67 458	209 099	13 907
02.....	115 061	51 235	169 370	89 760	266 337	19 248	84 432	37 592	124 534	68 523	212 921	11 539
03.....	120 877	47 357	164 887	77 622	279 434	20 109	86 196	33 279	119 842	58 108	215 215	11 522
04.....	123 619	44 527	160 924	79 139	301 654	20 346	86 316	31 007	114 987	58 230	226 722	10 811
2021	116 894	49 937	164 423	83 608	277 715	19 333	84 814	36 255	121 646	63 080	215 989	11 945
2022: 01.....	124 088	46 569	163 934	91 196	340 392	20 409	84 688	31 618	114 085	66 089	242 263	11 302

KB622

¹ Source: Statistics South Africa.

Fixed capital stock

At constant 2015 prices

R millions

As at 31 December	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6140Y)	276 079	278 646	279 854	283 586	286 202	287 099	288 737	289 940
Mining and quarrying (6141Y)	556 727	545 460	521 684	515 745	522 104	531 766	531 726	526 664
Manufacturing (6142Y)	742 598	736 967	734 118	732 398	734 612	742 822	738 613	729 925
Electricity, gas and water (6143Y)	724 731	796 187	858 837	906 808	932 835	956 054	964 077	970 113
Construction (contractors) (6144Y)	67 860	68 761	69 849	72 643	73 236	72 341	70 832	70 659
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6145Y)	325 558	336 413	345 161	354 092	363 753	368 826	369 733	367 733
Transport, storage and communication..... (6146Y)	806 917	836 197	852 166	855 405	861 404	866 343	850 114	844 031
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services ¹ (6147Y)	2 453 513	2 490 933	2 535 866	2 576 939	2 614 552	2 640 403	2 629 324	2 631 905
Community, social and personal services (6148Y)	1 979 876	2 046 680	2 115 150	2 166 680	2 206 923	2 236 053	2 257 235	2 272 785
Total fixed capital stock..... (6149Y)	7 933 857	8 136 242	8 312 685	8 464 295	8 595 619	8 701 706	8 700 393	8 703 755
By type of organisation								
General government (6150Y)	2 076 771	2 136 207	2 196 065	2 238 082	2 270 472	2 292 628	2 308 386	2 320 673
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² ... (6132Y)	1 220 222	1 269 507	1 317 706	1 351 745	1 380 452	1 402 820	1 422 535	1 442 817
<i>Social infrastructure</i> ³ (6133Y)	503 896	517 502	529 113	539 104	548 126	552 682	553 528	551 731
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6134Y)	352 654	349 197	349 246	347 233	341 894	337 126	332 322	326 125
Public corporations..... (6153Y)	1 268 565	1 339 964	1 395 481	1 438 767	1 465 741	1 480 186	1 473 895	1 471 536
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² ... (6135Y)	1 172 453	1 248 090	1 307 650	1 354 661	1 385 274	1 402 323	1 398 626	1 398 539
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6136Y)	96 112	91 874	87 830	84 106	80 468	77 863	75 269	72 996
Private business enterprises ¹ (6154Y)	4 588 521	4 660 072	4 721 139	4 787 446	4 859 405	4 928 892	4 918 111	4 911 546

KB623

¹ Including transfer costs.

² Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.

³ Schools, hospitals, etc., and administrative services.

⁴ Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

Change in inventories¹

At current prices

R millions

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6160J)	156	-771	-1 694	767	-366	775	257	-110
Mining and quarrying..... (6161J)	1 270	10 951	4 480	1 923	5 687	10 828	11 991	-9 784
Manufacturing..... (6162J)	-5 359	2 139	-6 154	14 251	-7 675	22 593	-31 494	-3 300
Electricity, gas and water..... (6165J)	128	-474	-2 398	1 114	3 376	11 519	4 744	-564
Construction (contractors)..... (6166J)	505	-20	-308	-230	16	586	318	-225
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6167J)	10 877	16 692	-15 350	-4 851	16 217	-10 374	-66 658	92
Transport, storage and communication..... (6170J)	38	-1 289	-2 442	-1 532	-2 413	-7 525	4 556	-4 111
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services..... (6171J)	63	389	756	-648	-1 307	-3 325	-480	1 307
Community, social and personal services..... (6172J)	41	-20	215	-32	-492	-625	1 096	-1 532
Total change in inventories²..... (6010J)	7 721	27 597	-22 896	10 762	13 043	24 451	-75 671	-18 227
By type of organisation								
General government..... (6175J)	-43	-23	-681	35	137	-122	-72	218
Public corporations..... (6176J)	2 091	845	2 392	340	-1 979	3 109	6 975	-4 095
Private business enterprises..... (6177J)	5 673	26 775	-24 607	10 387	14 886	21 464	-82 574	-14 350

KB624

1 Source: Statistics South Africa.

2 After inventory valuation adjustment.

Change in inventories¹

At constant 2015 prices

R millions

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6160Y)	120	-771	-1 334	480	-346	611	95	-89
Mining and quarrying..... (6161Y)	-1 662	10 951	1 248	309	4 470	9 694	2 791	-13 272
Manufacturing..... (6162Y)	-3 667	2 139	-5 276	13 307	-5 267	21 295	-19 178	-3 021
Electricity, gas and water..... (6165Y)	-400	-474	-3 508	1 055	2 886	11 350	2 979	-136
Construction (contractors)..... (6166Y)	-51	-20	-296	-218	19	500	274	-275
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6167Y)	12 337	16 692	-15 443	-763	14 540	-8 376	-50 258	-568
Transport, storage and communication..... (6170Y)	-403	-1 289	-2 372	-1 413	-2 161	-5 288	3 516	-3 261
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services..... (6171Y)	166	389	686	-476	-1 085	-2 556	-319	1 177
Community, social and personal services..... (6172Y)	37	-20	196	-43	-421	-489	829	-1 155
Total change in inventories²..... (6010Y)	6 476	27 597	-26 099	12 237	12 635	26 741	-59 272	-20 602
By type of organisation								
General government..... (6175Y)	-33	-23	-491	27	105	-94	-55	168
Public corporations..... (6176Y)	1 796	845	886	603	-1 548	2 248	5 106	-2 818
Private business enterprises..... (6177Y)	4 713	26 775	-26 495	11 606	14 078	24 588	-64 323	-17 951

KB625

1 Source: Statistics South Africa.

2 After inventory valuation adjustment.

Gross and net capital formation by type of organisation¹

At current prices

R millions

		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Gross capital formation² (6180J)		764 269	823 735	807 242	843 525	865 857	889 950	689 061	792 487
General government..... (6181J)		137 307	154 270	163 842	154 528	152 821	147 690	144 409	151 307
Public corporations..... (6182J)		131 067	139 724	132 893	124 179	110 135	104 630	85 422	82 781
Private business enterprises..... (6183J)		495 895	529 742	510 507	564 818	602 901	637 630	459 230	558 399
Consumption of fixed capital³ (6002J)		548 929	582 300	633 489	654 574	688 578	726 169	752 613	797 230
General government..... (6184J)		90 945	94 698	102 329	108 213	114 701	120 989	124 658	134 685
Public corporations..... (6185J)		53 299	56 901	61 598	65 337	69 273	72 190	73 858	78 013
Private business enterprises..... (6186J)		404 685	430 701	469 562	481 023	504 604	532 990	554 097	584 532
Net capital formation (6187J)		215 340	241 435	173 753	188 951	177 279	163 781	-63 553	-4 743
General government..... (6188J)		46 362	59 572	61 513	46 315	38 120	26 701	19 750	16 622
Public corporations..... (6189J)		77 768	82 822	71 295	58 842	40 862	32 440	11 564	4 767
Private business enterprises..... (6190J)		91 210	99 041	40 945	83 795	98 297	104 640	-94 867	-26 133

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¹ Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.² After inventory valuation adjustment.³ At replacement value.**Financing of gross capital formation**

At current prices

R millions

		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Saving by households ¹ (6200J)		-49 090	-29 825	-27 487	-3 392	-10 186	-19 044	32 172	36 453
Corporate saving ¹ (6201J)		154 940	135 012	153 097	188 653	164 340	203 407	527 120	445 914
Saving of general government ¹ (6202J)		-89 196	-55 585	-79 212	-116 546	-134 242	-164 744	-513 257	-259 417
Consumption of fixed capital ² (6002J)		548 929	582 300	633 489	654 574	688 578	726 169	752 613	797 230
Gross saving³ (6203J)		565 583	631 903	679 888	723 288	708 490	745 788	798 649	1 020 180
Foreign investment (6206J)		198 686	191 833	127 354	120 236	157 367	144 162	-109 588	-227 693
Net capital inflow from rest of the world..... (6204J)		213 820	177 818	166 876	145 761	168 704	169 532	-163 708	-160 421
Change in gold and other foreign reserves ⁴ (6205J)		-15 134	14 015	-39 522	-25 525	-11 337	-25 370	54 120	-67 272
Gross capital formation (6180J)		764 269	823 735	807 242	843 525	865 857	889 950	689 061	792 487

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¹ After consumption of fixed capital and inventory valuation adjustment.² At replacement value.³ After inventory valuation adjustment.⁴ Increase – ; decrease +.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

Financial corporations

At current prices

R millions

		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Production of income account	Output at basic prices (6700J)	470 968	508 065	549 904	578 128	618 989	657 222	669 274	697 791
	Less: Intermediate consumption..... (6701J)	224 207	236 937	254 923	264 082	286 491	308 262	321 288	321 144
Generation of income account	Gross value added at basic prices..... (6702J)	246 761	271 128	294 981	314 045	332 498	348 960	347 986	376 647
	Less: Compensation of employees (6703J)	142 795	155 029	167 199	178 301	188 609	199 174	196 904	209 973
	Less: Other taxes on production..... (6704J)	2 541	2 834	3 165	3 163	3 358	3 432	3 655	3 569
	Other subsidies on production (6705J)	492	154	1	-	-	-	-	-
	Gross operating surplus (6706J)	101 916	113 419	124 619	132 580	140 531	146 354	147 428	163 104
Allocation of primary income account	Property income received (6707J)	537 247	582 480	656 400	690 226	769 616	763 175	700 012	697 856
	Interest (6708J)	448 610	482 008	560 157	587 338	647 704	637 262	585 907	560 719
	Dividends (6709J)	88 006	99 798	95 444	101 942	120 913	124 858	113 044	136 206
	Property income attributed to insurance policy holders and pension fund members..... (6732J)	631	675	800	946	999	1 055	1 061	931
	Less: Property income paid (6710J)	487 104	539 743	614 613	668 461	733 944	718 566	646 357	619 781
	Interest (6711J)	219 998	253 661	306 885	330 329	346 846	373 738	310 861	273 190
	Dividends (6712J)	57 395	62 813	63 042	81 665	91 191	78 330	66 082	62 564
	Property income attributed to insurance policy holders and pension fund members..... (6713J)	209 711	223 269	244 686	256 467	295 907	266 498	269 414	284 027
	Gross balance of primary income (6714J)	152 059	156 156	166 406	154 346	176 203	190 963	201 083	241 180
	Social contributions received (6715J)	328 591	350 556	367 319	377 683	445 252	432 030	446 031	489 069
Secondary distribution of income account	Other current transfers received..... (6716J)	187 917	198 822	221 072	242 323	256 725	286 321	292 738	305 453
	Net non-life insurance premiums (6733J)	176 472	185 963	202 937	220 872	234 749	259 855	260 610	264 665
	Non-life insurance premiums (6734J)	11 445	12 860	18 135	21 451	21 976	26 466	32 128	40 789
	Less: Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6717J)	38 110	39 274	45 147	49 298	45 645	47 584	30 561	45 370
	Less: Social contributions paid..... (6718J)	249 711	311 527	315 454	307 295	321 513	336 911	392 118	439 203
	Less: Other current transfers paid (6719J)	195 500	206 088	228 245	249 177	264 624	295 714	302 565	316 791
	Net non-life insurance premiums (6735J)	11 445	12 860	18 135	21 451	21 976	26 466	32 128	40 789
	Non-life insurance claims..... (6720J)	176 472	185 963	202 937	220 872	234 749	259 855	260 610	264 665
	Miscellaneous current transfers (6721J)	7 583	7 265	7 173	6 854	7 899	9 393	9 827	11 338
	Gross disposable income (6722J)	185 247	148 644	165 951	168 583	246 398	229 104	214 608	234 337
Use of disposable income account	Less: Adjustment for the change in pension entitlements (6723J)	79 547	39 666	52 492	71 012	124 314	95 948	54 645	50 573
	Less: Residual ¹ (6724J)	-	-	2	1	1	1	-557	1 243
	Gross saving (6725J)	105 700	108 979	113 458	97 570	122 083	133 155	160 520	182 521
	Less: Consumption of fixed capital ² (6726J)	17 133	17 913	18 791	19 251	19 670	21 280	21 667	20 253
	Net saving (6727J)	88 567	91 066	94 667	78 319	102 412	111 876	138 853	162 268
Capital account	Gross saving (6725J)	105 700	108 979	113 458	97 570	122 083	133 155	160 520	182 521
	Capital transfers, receivable..... (6728J)	2 100	2 958	3 755	-	-	-	-	-
	Less: Change in assets (6729J)	19 390	18 124	22 609	19 564	21 469	23 838	17 804	17 836
	Gross fixed capital formation (6730J)	19 520	18 176	22 558	19 430	21 661	23 902	17 747	17 834
	Change in inventories ³ (6736J)	-131	-52	51	134	-192	-64	57	2
	Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) (6731J)	88 410	93 813	94 603	78 006	100 613	109 317	142 716	164 685

KB638

1 Statistical discrepancy between the expenditure components and gross domestic product.

2 At replacement value.

3 After inventory valuation adjustment.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

Non-financial corporations

At current prices

R millions

		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Production account	Output at basic prices (6740J)	5 745 355	6 002 599	6 370 366	6 765 105	7 147 669	7 525 319	7 251 548	8 315 401
	Less: Intermediate consumption..... (6741J)	3 569 111	3 686 678	3 886 498	4 093 568	4 364 466	4 611 745	4 428 712	5 063 297
Generation of income account	Gross value added at basic prices..... (6742J)	2 176 244	2 315 921	2 483 868	2 671 537	2 783 203	2 913 574	2 822 836	3 252 104
	Less: Compensation of employees (6743J)	1 110 767	1 205 280	1 290 394	1 375 993	1 413 777	1 457 434	1 375 280	1 499 637
	Less: Other taxes on production..... (6744J)	55 905	57 943	60 201	63 993	70 353	73 312	71 078	81 525
	Other subsidies on production..... (6745J)	11 718	10 948	13 639	12 397	10 738	10 158	12 654	12 152
Allocation of primary income account	Gross operating surplus (6746J)	1 021 291	1 063 646	1 146 912	1 243 948	1 309 811	1 392 985	1 389 132	1 683 094
	Property income received (6747J)	180 215	180 589	201 285	207 803	133 939	212 715	218 859	250 155
	Interest (6748J)	164 250	160 932	180 335	181 596	107 483	184 952	191 823	215 342
	Dividends (6749J)	11 402	14 419	14 894	18 972	18 564	19 221	17 830	26 034
	Property income attributed to insurance policy holders and pension fund members..... (6750J)	2 589	2 772	3 299	3 897	4 103	4 337	4 368	3 683
	Rent ¹ (6751J)	1 973	2 466	2 758	3 338	3 789	4 205	4 838	5 095
	Less: Property income paid (6752J)	607 528	639 747	681 859	706 001	717 664	828 647	530 257	819 318
	Interest (6753J)	195 114	188 883	220 763	225 153	181 823	205 740	179 301	173 060
	Dividends (6754J)	404 186	443 759	451 013	468 417	521 369	604 490	329 051	609 809
	Rent ¹ (6755J)	8 228	7 105	10 083	12 431	14 472	18 417	21 905	36 449
	Gross balance of primary income (6756J)	593 978	604 488	666 338	745 749	726 086	777 053	1 077 735	1 113 931
	Other current transfers received								
	Non-life insurance premiums (6757J)	27 808	27 012	29 479	30 691	31 806	33 291	27 514	32 603
	Less: Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6758J)	155 601	163 722	173 525	190 086	194 669	189 982	180 534	288 406
Secondary distribution of income account	Less: Social contributions paid..... (6759J)	16 518	16 728	17 263	18 320	20 132	21 046	17 248	16 483
	Less: Other current transfers paid (6760J)	32 506	32 626	35 626	37 788	38 367	40 108	35 562	39 721
	Net non-life insurance premiums (6761J)	27 808	27 012	29 479	30 691	31 806	33 291	27 514	32 603
	Miscellaneous current transfers (6762J)	4 699	5 614	6 147	7 097	6 561	6 817	8 048	7 118
	Gross disposable income (6763J)	417 160	418 424	469 403	530 246	504 724	559 208	871 905	801 924
	Less: Residual ² (6764J)	-1	-	-3	-	-	-1	-4 513	10 730
Use of disposable income account	Gross saving (6765J)	417 161	418 424	469 406	530 246	504 724	559 209	876 418	791 194
	Less: Consumption of fixed capital ³ (6766J)	350 787	374 477	410 974	419 912	442 797	467 679	488 150	507 548
	Net saving (6767J)	66 374	43 947	58 432	110 334	61 926	91 530	388 267	283 646
	Gross saving (6765J)	417 161	418 424	469 406	530 246	504 724	559 209	876 418	791 194
Capital account	Capital transfers, receivable..... (6768J)	9 962	27 672	26 763	37 666	12 974	92 018	81 479	115 056
	Capital transfers, payable (6769J)	-64	-60	-59	-59	-65	-60	-46	-37
	Less: Change in assets (6770J)	487 339	521 746	485 721	523 597	544 623	572 573	416 292	481 611
	Gross fixed capital formation (6771J)	479 559	493 847	506 978	513 453	531 468	548 490	491 445	499 892
	Change in inventories ⁴ (6772J)	7 781	27 899	-21 257	10 144	13 155	24 082	-75 153	-18 281
	Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) (6773J)	-60 280	-75 711	10 389	44 256	-26 990	78 594	541 559	424 602

KB639

1 Rent on land and subsoil assets.

2 Statistical discrepancy between the expenditure components and gross domestic product.

3 At replacement value.

4 After inventory valuation adjustment.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

General government

At current prices

R millions

		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Production account	Output at basic prices (6780J)	973 242	1 025 402	1 120 917	1 182 237	1 248 891	1 331 331	1 384 491	1 434 916
	Less: Intermediate consumption (6781J)	326 371	330 752	366 499	371 409	385 757	413 471	416 509	420 530
	Gross value added at basic prices (6782J)	646 871	694 651	754 419	810 828	863 134	917 860	967 982	1 014 386
Generation of income account	Less: Compensation of employees (6783J)	539 669	582 666	633 449	682 814	730 402	781 448	821 784	858 894
	Less: Other taxes on production (6784J)	8 059	10 343	9 556	9 539	11 404	12 321	12 437	13 865
	Other subsidies on production (6785J)	555	271	345	335	437	348	434	342
	Gross operating surplus (6786J)	99 697	101 913	111 758	118 811	121 764	124 439	134 195	141 970
Allocation of primary income account	Taxes on products (6603J)	405 374	449 367	481 435	497 822	543 995	581 150	541 457	666 769
	Other taxes on production (6600J)	81 756	91 160	93 987	99 585	111 004	116 926	118 022	131 563
	Less: Subsidies on products (6604J)	10 292	10 332	10 721	12 082	12 274	12 411	14 116	13 965
	Less: Other subsidies on production (6601J)	12 765	11 373	13 984	12 733	11 175	10 506	13 088	12 494
	Property income received (6787J)	33 935	33 093	45 468	52 823	56 318	70 859	68 849	81 722
	Interest (6788J)	25 000	26 242	36 142	41 314	43 233	54 107	51 915	51 271
	Dividends (6789J)	2 917	2 508	1 821	3 125	3 659	4 226	1 974	1 363
	Property income attributed to insurance policy holders and pension fund members (6808J)	40	42	50	58	62	66	66	58
	Rent ¹ (6790J)	5 978	4 301	7 455	8 326	9 364	12 460	14 894	29 030
	Less: Property income paid (6791J)	147 525	156 314	187 319	211 328	229 792	254 901	294 533	344 421
	Interest ² (6792J)	147 525	156 314	187 319	211 328	229 792	254 901	294 533	344 421
	Gross balance of primary income (6793J)	450 180	497 514	520 624	532 898	579 840	615 556	540 786	651 144
	Current taxes on income and wealth (6251J)	547 829	597 640	647 887	705 184	743 001	773 858	721 164	889 667
	Social contributions received (6794J)	22 024	22 304	23 880	25 898	26 842	28 061	22 998	21 977
	Other current transfers received (6795J)	12 784	15 126	12 104	11 463	13 963	16 437	14 794	15 262
Secondary distribution of income account	Non-life insurance claims (6809J)	113	113	123	130	547	596	561	560
	Current international co-operation (6796J)	1 633	3 236	1 953	1 285	1 234	968	1 560	1 652
	Miscellaneous current transfers (6797J)	11 038	11 777	10 028	10 048	12 182	14 873	12 673	13 050
	Less: Social benefits paid (6798J)	155 851	175 631	189 504	202 940	222 418	237 116	375 528	328 551
	Less: Other current transfers paid (6799J)	76 799	78 550	72 919	103 992	122 553	136 055	157 391	157 580
	Net non-life insurance premiums (6810J)	113	113	123	130	547	596	561	560
	Current international co-operation (6800J)	47 873	49 526	41 594	51 690	50 204	49 782	60 117	50 325
	Miscellaneous current transfers ³ (6801J)	28 813	28 911	31 202	52 172	71 802	85 677	96 713	106 695
	Gross disposable income (6802J)	800 167	878 403	942 072	968 511	1 018 675	1 060 741	766 823	1 091 919
	Less: Final consumption expenditure ⁴ (6008J)	798 419	839 291	918 954	976 845	1 038 217	1 104 496	1 155 421	1 216 650
	Individual consumption expenditure (6605J)	330 963	347 926	379 153	412 167	450 641	479 522	504 191	537 975
	Collective consumption expenditure (6606J)	467 456	491 365	539 800	564 677	587 576	624 974	651 231	678 675
	Gross saving (6803J)	1 749	39 113	23 118	-8 334	-19 542	-43 755	-388 598	-124 731
	Less: Consumption of fixed capital ⁵ (6184J)	90 945	94 698	102 329	108 213	114 701	120 989	124 658	134 685
Use of disposable income account	Net saving (6202J)	-89 196	-55 585	-79 212	-116 546	-134 242	-164 744	-513 257	-259 417
	Gross saving (6803J)	1 749	39 113	23 118	-8 334	-19 542	-43 755	-388 598	-124 731
	Capital transfers, receivable (6804J)	27 271	34 111	34 212	32 540	42 699	42 897	46 281	32 602
	Capital transfers, payable (6805J)	-56 644	-81 291	-81 966	-89 586	-70 478	-151 707	-140 217	-159 000
	Less: Change in assets (6806J)	137 307	154 270	163 842	154 528	152 821	147 690	144 409	151 307
	Gross fixed capital formation (6100J)	137 350	154 293	164 523	154 493	152 684	147 813	144 480	151 089
	Change in inventories ⁶ (6175J)	-43	-23	-681	35	137	-122	-72	218
	Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) (6807J)	-164 932	-162 337	-188 478	-219 907	-200 141	-300 255	-626 944	-402 437
Capital account									

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1 Rent on land and subsoil assets.

2 Amortised discount included.

3 Including current transfers in the form of membership dues, subscriptions, voluntary donations, transfers in kind, etc., to households and NPISHs, payments of compensation for injury or damage to property and current transfers in cash or kind to the rest of the world but excluding transfers to provincial extra budgetary institutions.

4 Current expenditure on salaries and wages, and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

5 At replacement value.

6 After inventory valuation adjustment.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

Households and non-profit institutions serving households

At current prices

R millions

		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Production account	Output at basic prices (6820J)	1 178 450	1 230 550	1 331 135	1 395 246	1 459 162	1 522 806	1 574 537	1 677 696
	Less: Intermediate consumption (6821J)	509 535	530 492	575 563	599 206	621 108	658 275	683 765	748 225
Generation of income account	Gross value added at basic prices (6822J)	668 916	700 058	755 572	796 040	838 053	864 531	890 772	929 471
	Less: Compensation of employees (6823J)	214 102	229 325	247 372	263 013	281 587	294 236	284 082	292 806
	Less: Other taxes on production (6824J)	15 251	20 040	21 064	22 890	25 888	27 860	30 853	32 604
	Other subsidies on production (6825J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Gross operating surplus/mixed income (6826J)	439 563	450 692	487 136	510 137	530 579	542 435	575 837	604 061
Allocation of primary income account	Compensation of employees (6240J)	2 005 369	2 170 296	2 336 365	2 497 986	2 612 115	2 729 942	2 676 251	2 859 242
	Property income received (6827J)	581 298	642 417	683 484	726 737	815 360	875 811	627 905	861 218
	Interest (6828J)	67 290	77 993	97 845	107 950	114 813	124 953	103 270	96 898
	Dividends (6829J)	306 584	343 434	344 222	365 290	406 745	485 716	255 732	479 723
	Property income attributed to insurance policy holders and pension fund members (6830J)	206 436	219 769	240 536	251 563	290 725	261 027	263 911	279 198
	Rent ¹ (6831J)	988	1 221	881	1 934	3 077	4 115	4 992	5 399
	Less: Property income paid (6832J)	191 091	202 053	222 755	230 459	240 969	258 011	235 378	223 961
	Interest (6833J)	190 380	201 169	221 744	229 292	239 210	255 648	232 559	220 886
	Rent ¹ (6834J)	711	884	1 011	1 167	1 759	2 363	2 819	3 075
	Gross balance of primary income (6835J)	2 835 138	3 061 353	3 284 230	3 504 401	3 717 084	3 890 177	3 644 614	4 100 560
	Social benefits received (6836J)	405 562	487 158	504 958	510 235	543 931	574 027	767 646	767 754
Secondary distribution of income account	Other current transfers received (6837J)	196 712	208 913	230 359	268 935	299 775	339 447	365 138	372 119
	Non-life insurance claims (6838J)	137 740	146 385	159 706	174 272	183 311	202 271	202 014	201 671
	Miscellaneous current transfers ² (6839J)	58 972	62 528	70 653	94 663	116 464	137 176	163 124	170 448
	Less: Current taxes on income and wealth (6245J)	354 118	394 644	429 215	465 800	502 687	536 292	510 069	555 891
	Less: Social benefits paid (6840J)	334 097	356 132	373 936	385 261	451 962	439 045	451 781	494 563
	Less: Other current transfers paid (6841J)	154 646	165 717	183 082	200 002	211 310	238 189	246 862	247 109
	Net non-life insurance premiums (6842J)	137 740	146 385	159 706	174 272	183 311	202 271	202 014	201 671
	Miscellaneous current transfers (6843J)	16 906	19 332	23 376	25 730	27 999	35 918	44 848	45 438
	Gross disposable income (6844J)	2 594 551	2 840 931	3 033 314	3 232 508	3 394 832	3 590 126	3 568 686	3 942 871
	Adjustment for the change in pension entitlements (6845J)	79 547	39 666	52 492	71 012	124 314	95 948	54 645	50 573
	Less: Residual ³ (6846J)	-	-	1	-1	-	-	-1 425	3 066
Use of disposable income account	Total available households resources ⁴ (6847J)	2 674 099	2 880 597	3 085 805	3 303 521	3 519 146	3 686 074	3 624 756	3 990 378
	Less: Final consumption expenditure (6007J)	2 633 125	2 815 210	3 011 897	3 199 715	3 417 922	3 588 896	3 474 446	3 819 180
	Gross saving (6848J)	40 974	65 387	73 908	103 805	101 224	97 178	150 311	171 197
	Less: Consumption of fixed capital ⁵ (6849J)	90 064	95 212	101 395	107 198	111 410	116 221	118 137	134 744
	Net saving (6200J)	-49 090	-29 825	-27 487	-3 392	-10 186	-19 044	32 172	36 453
	Gross saving (6848J)	40 974	65 387	73 908	103 805	101 224	97 178	150 311	171 197
	Capital transfers, receivable (6850J)	17 727	16 963	17 643	19 791	17 964	19 983	15 773	15 187
Capital account	Capital transfers, payable (6851J)	-116	-110	-108	-107	-2 857	-2 888	-3 036	-3 583
	Less: Change in assets (6852J)	120 233	129 595	135 070	145 835	146 943	145 849	110 555	141 733
	Gross fixed capital formation (6853J)	120 119	129 822	136 079	145 386	147 000	145 294	111 058	141 899
	Change in inventories ⁶ (6854J)	114	-227	-1 009	449	-57	555	-503	-166
	Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) (6855J)	-61 648	-47 355	-43 627	-22 346	-30 612	-31 576	52 493	41 068

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1 Rent on land and subsoil assets.

2 Including current transfers in the form of membership dues, subscriptions, voluntary donations, transfers in kind in the form of gifts of food, blankets, medicines, etc. and current transfers between households and payments of compensation for injury or damage to property (excluding non-life insurance claims).

3 Statistical discrepancy between expenditure components and gross domestic product.

4 After adjustment for the change in pension entitlements and residual.

5 At replacement value.

6 After inventory valuation adjustment.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

Total domestic economy

At current prices

R millions

		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Production account	Output at basic prices ¹ (6870J)	8 368 015	8 766 617	9 372 323	9 920 716	10 474 710	11 036 678	10 879 850	12 125 805
	Less: Intermediate consumption..... (6871J)	4 629 224	4 784 859	5 083 483	5 328 266	5 657 822	5 991 753	5 850 274	6 553 196
	Gross value added at basic prices (6645J)	3 738 791	3 981 758	4 288 841	4 592 450	4 816 888	5 044 926	5 029 575	5 572 608
	Taxes on products..... (6603J)	405 374	449 367	481 435	497 822	543 995	581 150	541 457	666 769
Generation of income account	Less: Subsidies on products..... (6604J)	10 292	10 332	10 721	12 082	12 274	12 411	14 116	13 965
	Gross domestic product at market prices (6006J)	4 133 873	4 420 793	4 759 555	5 078 190	5 348 609	5 613 665	5 556 916	6 225 412
	Less: Compensation of employees..... (6000J)	2 007 333	2 172 300	2 338 414	2 500 121	2 614 375	2 732 292	2 678 050	2 861 309
	Less: Taxes on production and imports..... (6004J)	487 130	540 527	575 422	597 407	654 999	698 076	659 479	798 332
Allocation of primary income account	Subsidies..... (6005J)	23 057	21 705	24 705	24 815	23 449	22 917	27 204	26 459
	Gross operating surplus/mixed income (6212J)	1 662 467	1 729 671	1 870 424	2 005 477	2 102 684	2 206 214	2 246 591	2 592 230
	Compensation of employees ² (6240J)	2 005 369	2 170 296	2 336 365	2 497 986	2 612 115	2 729 942	2 676 251	2 859 242
	Taxes on production and imports..... (6004J)	487 130	540 527	575 422	597 407	654 999	698 076	659 479	798 332
Secondary distribution of income account	Less: Subsidies..... (6005J)	23 057	21 705	24 705	24 815	23 449	22 917	27 204	26 459
	Property income received..... (6872J)	1 332 695	1 438 579	1 586 637	1 677 589	1 775 233	1 922 559	1 615 625	1 890 951
	Interest ³ (6873J)	914 846	970 432	1 119 163	1 174 662	1 209 122	1 267 758	1 202 321	1 208 100
	Dividends..... (6874J)	408 909	460 158	456 381	489 329	549 881	634 021	388 580	643 326
Use of disposable income account	Rent ⁴ (6875J)	8 939	7 989	11 094	13 598	16 230	20 780	24 724	39 524
	Less: Property income paid..... (6876J)	1 433 248	1 537 856	1 706 546	1 816 249	1 922 369	2 060 125	1 706 524	2 007 482
	Interest ³ (6877J)	962 727	1 023 296	1 181 397	1 252 569	1 293 579	1 356 525	1 286 668	1 295 584
	Dividends..... (6878J)	461 581	506 572	514 055	550 082	612 560	682 820	395 133	672 373
Capital account	Rent ⁴ (6879J)	8 939	7 989	11 093	13 598	16 231	20 780	24 724	39 524
	Gross national income (6016J)	4 031 354	4 319 512	4 637 598	4 937 395	5 199 214	5 473 749	5 464 217	6 106 814
	Other current transfers received..... (6880J)	71 643	77 541	82 634	105 996	129 880	153 017	177 357	185 150
	Current international co-operation..... (6881J)	1 633	3 236	1 953	1 285	1 234	968	1 560	1 652
Capital account	Miscellaneous current transfers..... (6882J)	70 010	74 305	80 681	104 711	128 646	152 049	175 797	183 498
	Less: Other current transfers paid..... (6883J)	105 873	110 649	109 492	143 543	164 465	187 587	219 553	220 914
	Current international co-operation..... (6884J)	47 873	49 526	41 594	51 690	50 204	49 782	60 117	50 325
	Miscellaneous current transfers..... (6885J)	58 000	61 123	67 898	91 853	114 261	137 805	159 436	170 589
Capital account	Gross disposable income (6018J)	3 997 126	4 286 404	4 610 739	4 899 848	5 164 629	5 439 179	5 422 021	6 071 050
	Less: Final consumption expenditure..... (6620J)	3 431 543	3 654 501	3 930 851	4 176 560	4 456 139	4 693 391	4 629 867	5 035 831
	Individual consumption expenditure..... (6886J)	2 964 088	3 163 136	3 391 050	3 611 882	3 868 563	4 068 417	3 978 636	4 357 156
	Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606J)	467 456	491 365	539 800	564 677	587 576	624 974	651 231	678 675
Capital account	Less: Residual ⁵ (6011J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-6 495	15 040
	Gross saving (6203J)	565 583	631 903	679 888	723 288	708 490	745 788	798 649	1 020 180
	Less: Consumption of fixed capital ⁶ (6002J)	548 929	582 300	633 489	654 574	688 578	726 169	752 613	797 230
	Net saving (6887J)	16 654	49 602	46 398	68 715	19 912	19 619	46 036	222 950
Capital account	Gross saving (6203J)	565 583	631 903	679 888	723 288	708 490	745 788	798 649	1 020 180
	Capital transfers, receivable..... (6888J)	57 060	81 704	82 373	89 997	73 637	154 898	143 533	162 845
	Capital transfers, payable..... (6889J)	-56 824	-81 461	-82 133	-89 752	-73 400	-154 655	-143 299	-162 620
	Less: Change in assets..... (6180J)	764 269	823 735	807 242	843 525	865 857	889 950	689 061	792 487
Capital account	Gross fixed capital formation..... (6009J)	756 548	796 138	830 138	832 762	852 813	865 499	764 731	810 714
	Change in inventories ⁷ (6010J)	7 721	27 597	-22 896	10 762	13 043	24 451	-75 671	-18 227
	Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) (6672J)	-198 450	-191 590	-127 113	-119 990	-157 131	-143 918	109 822	227 918

KB642

1 The institutional division of the production and generation of income account was harmonised by the South African Reserve Bank and Statistics South Africa.

2 Adjusted for net compensation to non-residents.

3 Including property income attributed to insurance policy holders and pension fund members.

4 Rent on land and subsoil assets.

5 Statistical discrepancy between the expenditure components and gross domestic product.

6 At replacement value.

7 After inventory valuation adjustment.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

Rest of the world

At current prices

R millions

		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
External account of goods and services	Imports of goods and services..... (6014J)	1 260 788	1 282 606	1 318 643	1 330 275	1 447 605	1 502 065	1 289 242	1 549 621
	Imports of goods (6610J)	1 074 828	1 082 277	1 094 687	1 109 045	1 222 914	1 263 696	1 104 648	1 348 655
	Imports of services (6611J)	185 960	200 329	223 956	221 230	224 691	238 369	184 594	200 966
	Less: Exports of goods and services (6013J)	1 198 849	1 225 162	1 340 104	1 388 381	1 474 218	1 532 389	1 533 726	1 931 676
	Exports of goods (6608J)	1 012 112	1 027 062	1 120 385	1 168 011	1 249 031	1 302 683	1 393 995	1 796 750
	Exports of services (6609J)	186 737	198 100	219 719	220 370	225 187	229 706	139 731	134 926
	External balance of goods and services (6900J)	61 939	57 444	-21 462	-58 106	-26 613	-30 324	-244 483	-382 055
Primary and secondary income account	Less: Compensation of South African residents working abroad (6208J)	9 912	10 488	11 073	11 644	12 240	12 858	13 288	13 685
	Compensation of non-residents working in South Africa..... (6207J)	11 876	12 492	13 122	13 779	14 500	15 208	15 087	15 752
	Property income received (6901J)	172 747	186 544	195 734	207 848	239 049	248 032	206 401	270 277
	Interest ¹ (6902J)	66 773	74 781	85 409	100 208	109 657	118 822	118 276	125 433
	Dividends (6903J)	105 974	111 763	110 325	107 640	129 392	129 210	88 125	144 844
	Less: Property income paid (6904J)	72 194	87 267	75 826	69 188	91 914	110 466	115 501	153 746
	Interest (6905J)	18 892	21 918	23 175	22 301	25 200	30 055	33 929	37 949
	Dividends..... (6906J)	53 302	65 349	52 651	46 887	66 714	80 411	81 572	115 797
	Other current transfers received..... (6907J)	67 401	70 672	72 418	87 358	85 516	95 296	121 727	112 164
	Net non-life insurance premium (6918J)	3 587	3 410	7 449	9 162	7 268	8 848	11 156	15 381
	Non-life insurance claims..... (6919J)	2 607	2 666	2 582	3 108	4 377	6 081	9 549	4 423
	Current international co-operation..... (6908J)	47 873	49 526	41 594	51 690	50 204	49 782	60 117	50 325
	Miscellaneous current transfers..... (6909J)	13 334	15 070	20 793	23 398	23 667	30 585	40 905	42 035
	Less: Other current transfers paid..... (6910J)	33 171	37 564	45 560	49 811	50 931	60 726	79 531	76 400
	Net non-life insurance premium (6934J)	2 607	2 666	2 582	3 108	4 377	6 081	9 549	4 423
	Non-life insurance claims..... (6935J)	3 587	3 410	7 449	9 162	7 268	8 848	11 156	15 381
	Current international co-operation..... (6911J)	1 633	3 236	1 953	1 285	1 234	968	1 560	1 652
	Miscellaneous current transfers..... (6912J)	25 344	28 252	33 576	36 256	38 052	44 829	57 266	54 944
Capital account	Current external balance (balance on current account) (6913J)	198 686	191 833	127 353	120 236	157 367	144 162	-109 588	-227 693
	Capital transfers, payable (6914J)	180	170	167	166	182	168	129	105
	Capital transfers, receivable (6915J)	-416	-413	-408	-412	-418	-412	-363	-330
	Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-)..... (6916J)	198 450	191 590	127 112	119 990	157 131	143 918	-109 822	-227 918

KB643

1 Including property income attributed to insurance policy holders.

Household balance sheet

Selected household assets and liabilities at year-end¹

R billions

		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Non-financial assets (6920J)		3 571	3 892	4 197	4 489	4 765	5 012	5 192	5 462
Residential buildings (6921J)		2 035	2 220	2 395	2 561	2 714	2 850	2 933	3 071
Other non-financial assets (6922J)		1 536	1 671	1 802	1 928	2 051	2 162	2 259	2 391
Financial assets (6923J)		7 890	8 511	8 856	9 918	9 637	10 289	10 853	12 731
Assets with monetary institutions..... (6924J)		852	967	1 064	1 166	1 254	1 363	1 516	1 646
Interest in pension funds and insurers..... (6925J)		4 360	4 751	4 954	5 493	5 435	5 747	6 129	7 231
Other financial assets..... (6926J)		2 678	2 792	2 839	3 259	2 947	3 180	3 208	3 854
Total household assets (6927J)		11 461	12 402	13 053	14 407	14 402	15 301	16 045	18 193
Total household liabilities (6928J)		1 852	1 942	2 001	2 106	2 237	2 342	2 439	2 594
Mortgage advances..... (6929J)		882	923	949	982	1 022	1 072	1 109	1 185
Other debt..... (6930J)		969	1 019	1 052	1 124	1 215	1 270	1 330	1 409
Net wealth (6931J)		9 610	10 460	11 052	12 301	12 165	12 959	13 606	15 599
Total liabilities and net wealth (6932J)		11 461	12 402	13 053	14 407	14 402	15 301	16 045	18 193
Memo item: Net wealth including durable consumer goods (6933J)		10 404	11 304	11 932	13 220	13 127	13 961	14 622	16 665

KB644

1 Data for past years may be subject to revision.

Current income and saving

Selected items

National income and saving

R millions

	2020				2021					2022
	02	03	04	2020	01	02	03	04	2021	01
Gross national income at market prices (6016K)	1 201 565	1 389 659	1 497 656	5 464 217	1 437 734	1 551 518	1 514 284	1 603 278	6 106 814	1 551 203
Real gross national income (at 2015 prices)..... (6016C)	982 364	1 115 229	1 167 683	4 391 193	1 131 320	1 188 676	1 152 828	1 183 159	4 655 983	1 152 616
Gross saving (6203K)	178 887	230 325	224 810	798 649	208 613	293 846	266 026	251 695	1 020 180	215 167
Seasonally adjusted and annualised										
Gross national income at market prices..... (6016L)	4 720 264	5 575 393	5 844 525	5 464 217	5 986 430	6 077 624	6 105 603	6 257 600	6 106 814	6 458 275
Real gross national income (at 2015 prices) (6016D)	3 885 445	4 456 680	4 549 102	4 391 193	4 681 646	4 703 987	4 613 317	4 624 981	4 655 983	4 737 603
Gross saving (6203L)	632 103	882 469	857 316	798 649	1 007 795	1 052 341	1 058 219	962 366	1 020 180	1 021 909

KB634

General government

R millions

	2020				2021					2022
	02	03	04	2020	01	02	03	04	2021	01
Taxes on production and imports..... (6004K)	122 280	163 117	192 189	659 479	186 108	182 474	200 086	229 664	798 332	234 320
Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6251K)	161 197	148 195	198 638	721 164	214 624	236 263	193 136	245 644	889 667	241 752
Net saving ³ (6202K)	-157 762	-209 290	-79 055	-513 257	-99 949	-14 581	-124 468	-20 419	-259 417	-94 439
Seasonally adjusted and annualised										
Taxes on production and imports..... (6004L)	516 378	659 155	738 871	659 479	743 630	758 659	809 463	881 576	798 332	930 877
Current taxes on income and wealth (6251L)	672 269	674 166	772 859	721 164	765 185	988 235	885 482	919 766	889 667	863 688
Net saving ³ (6202L)	-678 950	-645 083	-455 200	-513 257	-392 049	-111 473	-245 252	-288 894	-259 417	-368 629

KB633

Households and non-profit institutions serving households¹

R millions

	2020				2021					2022
	01	02	03	04	2020	01	02	03	04	01
Compensation of employees ² (6240K)	616 644	670 231	714 101	2 676 251	681 529	705 087	721 148	751 478	2 859 242	718 929
Disposable income (6246K)	773 177	923 458	962 062	3 506 618	895 746	936 699	997 729	1 025 459	3 855 633	975 536
Net saving ³ (6200K)	37 236	46 944	4 951	32 172	-8 906	-4 212	60 646	-11 074	36 453	-13 502
Seasonally adjusted and annualised										
Compensation of employees ² (6240L)	2 477 933	2 678 534	2 757 993	2 676 251	2 814 029	2 835 695	2 882 775	2 904 471	2 859 242	2 966 192
Disposable income..... (6246L)	3 007 444	3 589 242	3 702 904	3 506 618	3 756 429	3 863 719	3 821 962	3 980 424	3 855 633	4 085 559
Net saving ³ (6200L)	22 827	60 772	51 931	32 172	39 462	30 168	45 652	30 529	36 453	14 087

KB631

¹ The data in this table refer to private households (including pension and provident funds and long-term insurance funds), non-incorporated business enterprises and private non-profit institutions (e.g., churches, welfare organisations and sport clubs) that render social and community services to households.

² After adjustment for net compensation paid to non-residents.

³ Gross saving after consumption of fixed capital and inventory valuation adjustment.

National accounts¹Percentage changes in selected data at constant 2015 prices²

Period	Gross domestic product (6006Z)	Gross value added excluding agriculture ³ (6626Z)	Gross national income (6016Z)	Gross domestic expenditure (including residual) (6012Z)	Final consumption expenditure by households (6007Z)	Final consumption expenditure by general government (6008Z)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009Z)	Exports of goods and services (6013Z)	Imports of goods and services (6014Z)	Disposable income of households ⁴ (6246Z)
2004	4.6	4.6	5.8	7.7	6.2	5.2	12.9	2.8	15.5	6.0
2005	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.1	1.1	11.0	8.6	10.9	5.8
2006	5.6	5.8	6.8	8.6	8.8	3.8	12.1	7.5	18.3	7.7
2007	5.4	5.5	4.8	5.8	6.5	6.2	13.8	7.8	9.4	6.0
2008	3.2	2.9	4.1	3.6	1.2	7.7	12.8	1.5	2.8	2.3
2009	-1.5	-1.4	0.9	-1.4	-2.6	1.8	-6.7	-17.0	-17.7	-2.1
2010	3.0	3.0	4.6	3.7	5.7	-0.3	-3.9	7.7	10.8	3.3
2011	3.2	3.1	4.6	5.5	4.1	4.1	6.8	3.0	11.8	3.8
2012	2.4	2.3	1.0	3.1	3.2	4.8	1.8	1.1	3.9	2.6
2013	2.5	2.5	2.1	2.6	1.6	3.2	5.4	3.7	4.0	1.4
2014	1.4	1.3	0.8	0.2	0.7	1.9	-1.3	3.6	-0.7	1.2
2015	1.3	1.3	2.0	1.9	2.2	-1.0	1.3	3.1	5.0	3.0
2016	0.7	1.0	0.8	-0.6	0.7	2.0	-1.9	0.4	-4.1	0.8
2017	1.2	0.7	2.1	1.7	1.7	-0.3	-2.0	-0.3	1.5	2.6
2018	1.5	1.6	1.0	1.7	2.7	1.2	-1.3	2.7	3.2	2.5
2019	0.3	0.4	1.7	1.4	1.2	2.1	-2.1	-3.4	0.4	0.9
2020	-6.3	-6.5	-3.8	-8.0	-5.9	0.8	-14.6	-11.9	-17.4	-4.5
2021	4.9	4.6	6.0	4.8	5.6	0.6	0.2	10.0	9.5	5.6

KB808

Seasonally adjusted and annualised

	(6006S)	(6626S)	(6016S)	(6012S)	(6007S)	(6008S)	(6009S)	(6013S)	(6014S)	(6246S)
2017: 02.....	2.2	0.8	-2.0	0.0	4.8	-1.3	-10.2	14.1	5.3	4.4
03.....	0.7	2.0	1.2	-1.1	3.4	-0.0	7.0	-8.5	-14.2	3.0
04.....	1.6	2.2	-1.5	2.9	3.2	0.0	4.6	14.0	19.5	3.6
2018: 01.....	1.7	1.3	1.7	4.0	4.8	3.6	-1.9	-8.9	-1.0	0.9
02.....	-0.8	-0.4	2.1	-0.6	0.4	3.4	-4.5	1.5	2.2	9.6
03.....	5.2	3.8	3.7	5.2	0.0	-2.2	-2.0	17.3	16.6	-4.6
04.....	1.4	2.9	-0.8	-4.0	2.5	0.5	-11.4	9.7	-9.8	-2.3
2019: 01.....	-3.6	-3.0	1.5	3.0	-1.2	4.5	7.2	-25.0	-4.5	2.0
02.....	1.6	1.0	6.1	6.5	3.8	2.3	-5.2	-0.1	18.0	3.5
03.....	0.6	0.1	-3.4	-1.3	0.6	3.5	7.5	-0.9	-7.3	0.9
04.....	-0.1	0.0	4.0	-3.5	2.9	1.0	-14.4	0.8	-10.9	2.3
2020: 01.....	0.0	-0.8	6.8	-3.8	3.9	0.1	-11.4	-3.6	-16.7	5.9
02.....	-52.8	-52.1	-52.2	-45.4	-60.0	-1.9	-63.2	-75.8	-55.3	-58.5
03.....	67.5	67.3	73.1	31.1	92.6	1.3	69.4	172.5	-2.5	100.0
04.....	11.2	9.7	8.6	15.8	13.0	2.7	22.8	26.7	51.3	11.7
2021: 01.....	3.3	2.4	12.2	8.5	2.2	-2.2	-11.9	6.8	29.6	0.7
02.....	5.7	4.4	1.9	2.7	6.5	1.4	-1.0	12.5	0.9	5.4
03.....	-7.0	-4.0	-7.5	-3.3	-10.6	2.1	-4.4	-24.8	-12.7	-9.1
04.....	5.6	3.8	1.0	5.8	12.5	0.8	6.4	37.4	38.3	10.6
2022: 01.....	8.0	8.1	10.1	9.2	5.9	4.3	15.4	16.7	21.3	4.1

KB809

¹ Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.² Compared with preceding period. Quarterly changes reflect annual rates based on seasonally adjusted data.³ At basic prices.⁴ See footnote 1 of Table KB631.

National accounts¹

Quarter-to-quarter percentage changes in selected seasonally adjusted not annualised data at constant 2015 prices

Period	Gross domestic product (6006N)	Gross value added excluding agriculture ² (6626N)	Gross national income (6016N)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012N)	Final consumption expenditure by household (6007N)	Final consumption expenditure by general government (6008N)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009N)	Exports of goods and services (6013N)	Imports of goods and services (6014N)	Disposable income households ³ (6246N)
2017: 02.....	0.5	0.2	-0.5	0.0	1.2	-0.3	-2.7	3.3	1.3	1.1
03.....	0.2	0.5	0.3	-0.3	0.8	0.0	1.7	-2.2	-3.8	0.7
04.....	0.4	0.5	-0.4	0.7	0.8	-0.0	1.1	3.3	4.6	0.9
2018: 01.....	0.4	0.3	0.4	1.0	1.2	0.9	-0.5	-2.3	-0.2	0.2
02.....	-0.2	-0.1	0.5	-0.2	0.1	0.8	-1.1	0.4	0.6	2.3
03.....	1.3	-0.9	0.9	1.3	0.0	-0.5	-0.5	4.1	3.9	-1.2
04.....	0.4	0.7	-0.2	-1.0	0.6	0.1	-3.0	2.3	-2.5	-0.6
2019: 01.....	-0.9	-0.7	0.4	0.8	-0.3	1.1	1.8	-7.0	-1.1	0.5
02.....	0.4	0.2	1.5	1.6	0.9	0.6	-1.3	0.0	4.2	0.9
03.....	0.1	0.0	-0.9	-0.3	0.2	0.9	1.8	-0.2	-1.9	0.2
04.....	-0.0	0.0	1.0	-0.9	0.7	0.2	-3.8	0.2	-2.8	0.6
2020: 01.....	0.0	-0.2	1.7	-1.0	1.0	0.0	-3.0	-0.9	-4.5	1.4
02.....	-17.1	-16.8	-16.9	-14.0	-20.5	-0.5	-22.1	-29.9	-18.2	-19.7
03.....	13.8	13.7	14.7	7.0	17.8	0.3	14.1	28.5	-0.6	18.9
04.....	2.7	2.3	2.1	3.7	3.1	0.7	5.3	6.1	10.9	2.8
2021: 01.....	0.8	0.6	2.9	2.1	0.5	-0.6	-3.1	1.7	6.7	0.2
02.....	1.4	1.1	0.5	0.7	1.6	0.4	-0.3	3.0	0.2	1.3
03.....	-1.8	-1.0	-1.9	-0.8	-2.8	0.5	-1.1	-6.9	-3.4	-2.3
04.....	1.4	0.9	0.3	1.4	3.0	0.2	1.6	8.3	8.4	2.5
2022: 01.....	1.9	2.0	2.4	2.2	1.4	1.0	3.6	3.9	4.9	1.0

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1 Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.

2 At basic prices.

3 The data in this table refer to private households (including pension and provident funds and long-term insurance funds), non-incorporated business enterprises and private non-profit institutions (e.g. churches, welfare organisations and sport clubs) that render social and community services to household.

National accounts

Selected data

Period	Current			At constant 2015 prices								
	Rand			Rand			Percentage change			Rand		
	Gross domestic product per capita	Gross national income per capita	Disposable income per capita of households ¹	Gross domestic product per capita	Gross national income per capita	Disposable income per capita of households ¹	Gross domestic product per capita	Gross national income per capita	Disposable income per capita of households ¹	Average capital output ratio	Average labour ratio ²	Average labour ratio ²
	(6270J)	(6271J)	(6272J)	(6270Y)	(6271Y)	(6272Y)	(6270Z)	(6271Z)	(6272Z)	(6273Y)	(6274Y)	(6275Y)
2004	34 876	34 288	22 272	68 391	63 332	41 789	3.4	4.6	4.8	2.0	168 559	331 984
2005	38 333	37 677	24 387	71 186	66 137	43 714	4.1	4.4	4.6	1.9	175 090	335 079
2006	42 432	41 714	26 328	74 292	69 805	46 528	4.4	5.5	6.4	1.9	182 492	340 712
2007	47 789	46 388	29 465	77 299	72 231	48 694	4.1	3.5	4.7	1.8	190 186	349 126
2008	52 481	50 996	32 644	78 709	74 184	49 163	1.8	2.7	1.0	1.9	194 332	359 806
2009	55 360	54 247	34 011	76 407	73 811	47 457	-2.9	-0.5	-3.5	2.0	189 634	371 167
2010	59 645	58 483	36 690	77 568	76 068	48 289	1.5	3.1	1.8	2.0	193 343	377 689
2011	63 957	62 461	39 607	78 811	78 368	49 365	1.6	3.0	2.2	1.9	197 452	383 898
2012	67 509	65 818	42 465	79 464	77 904	49 895	0.8	-0.6	1.1	2.0	200 067	391 227
2013	72 108	70 365	44 980	80 191	78 314	49 800	0.9	0.5	-0.2	2.0	203 058	398 147
2014	75 870	73 988	47 425	80 077	77 749	49 622	-0.1	-0.7	-0.4	2.0	203 996	405 497
2015	79 917	78 086	50 353	79 917	78 086	50 353	-0.2	0.4	1.5	2.0	204 057	411 235
2016	84 775	82 603	53 157	79 264	77 585	50 008	-0.8	-0.6	-0.7	2.0	203 345	416 654
2017	89 103	86 633	56 083	78 988	78 000	50 527	-0.3	0.5	1.0	2.1	204 700	422 424
2018	92 444	89 862	58 898	78 990	77 576	51 035	0.0	-0.5	1.0	2.1	203 601	420 928
2019	95 602	93 219	60 796	78 068	77 770	50 755	-1.2	0.3	-0.6	2.1	199 827	417 713
2020	93 374	91 817	58 923	72 142	73 786	47 830	-7.6	-5.1	-5.8	2.2	196 787	439 510
2021	103 530	101 557	64 120	74 907	77 430	50 001	3.8	4.9	4.5	2.1	201 728	430 641

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1 See footnote 1 of Table KB631.

2 Derived from mid-year estimates of the economically active population.

National accounts¹

Ratios of selected data

At current prices

Period	Final consumption expenditure by households to GDP ¹ (6280J)	Final consumption expenditure by general government to GDP ¹ (6281J)	Gross fixed capital formation to GDP ¹ (6282J)	Public sector expenditure ² to GDP ¹ (6283J)	Industrial and commercial inventories to GDP ³ (6284J)	Compensation of employees to GDP ⁴ (6295J)	Gross savings to GDP ¹ (6286J)	Saving by households to disposable income ⁵ of households ⁶ (6287J)	Household debt to disposable income ⁵ of households ⁶ (6525J)	Household net wealth to disposable income ⁵ of households ⁶ (6288J)	Debt-service cost ⁷ to disposable income ⁵ of households ⁶ (6289J)
2005	63.6	16.1	15.9	20.6	13.5	49.3	14.0	0.0	59.0	327.2	6.2
2006	63.6	15.9	17.4	20.3	13.8	49.2	14.5	-2.4	69.9	359.7	7.7
2007	63.5	15.9	19.0	21.5	14.2	48.9	14.5	-2.9	76.8	377.8	10.0
2008	63.0	17.1	21.6	24.0	14.1	49.6	16.3	-1.3	77.6	345.1	12.8
2009	62.0	17.8	19.5	24.8	11.9	49.8	16.3	-0.9	76.4	332.0	11.0
2010	62.4	18.0	17.6	24.0	10.7	50.7	16.3	-1.4	73.3	338.0	9.3
2011	62.9	18.2	17.8	24.7	10.1	51.7	16.8	-1.6	71.1	330.6	9.0
2012	64.3	18.8	17.9	25.2	10.2	53.0	13.9	-2.2	71.8	333.9	9.1
2013	63.9	19.1	18.6	25.7	9.9	53.9	13.8	-2.4	71.8	349.6	9.1
2014	63.7	19.3	18.3	25.8	9.5	54.7	13.7	-1.9	70.5	363.4	9.3
2015	63.7	19.0	18.0	25.6	9.3	55.7	14.3	-1.1	68.4	367.9	9.2
2016	63.3	19.3	17.4	25.5	8.3	55.6	14.3	-0.9	66.2	367.5	9.4
2017	63.0	19.2	16.4	24.7	7.9	55.5	14.2	-0.1	64.6	366.8	9.1
2018	63.9	19.4	15.9	24.3	7.6	55.4	13.2	-0.3	63.7	360.7	8.8
2019	63.9	19.7	15.4	24.2	7.5	55.3	13.3	-0.5	64.0	357.9	9.0
2020	62.5	20.8	13.8	24.9	6.8	54.4	14.4	0.9	67.9	370.3	8.4
2021	61.3	19.5	13.0	23.3	5.3	52.5	16.4	0.9	66.1	382.0	7.4

KB811

Seasonally adjusted and annualised

	(6280L)	(6281L)	(6282L)	(6283L)	(6284L)	(6295L)	(6286L)	(6287L)	(6525L)	(6288L)	(6289L)
2017: 02.....	63.0	19.3	16.2	24.8	8.0	55.5	14.1	-0.1	64.5	360.1	9.1
03.....	62.9	19.2	16.2	24.8	7.8	55.4	13.8	-0.2	64.6	367.4	9.0
04.....	63.2	19.2	16.5	24.4	7.8	55.6	13.1	-0.1	64.1	374.6	8.9
2018: 01.....	64.4	19.3	16.4	24.3	7.8	55.4	12.6	-1.0	64.0	366.6	8.9
02.....	64.1	19.6	16.0	24.7	7.5	55.5	13.0	1.1	62.7	364.0	8.6
03.....	63.5	19.4	15.9	24.2	7.6	55.2	14.0	0.0	63.4	359.4	8.7
04.....	63.7	19.4	15.5	24.1	7.5	55.6	13.3	-1.3	64.8	353.0	9.0
2019: 01.....	64.0	19.7	15.9	24.5	7.5	55.8	13.3	-0.5	64.4	359.4	9.0
02.....	63.9	19.6	15.4	24.3	7.5	55.4	13.9	-0.5	63.9	361.2	9.0
03.....	63.7	19.7	15.5	24.2	7.5	55.1	12.7	-0.5	63.7	355.4	8.9
04.....	64.1	19.8	14.9	23.7	7.4	55.0	13.2	-0.6	64.1	355.6	9.0
2020: 01.....	64.1	19.7	14.3	23.8	6.9	54.4	14.1	-0.2	63.7	322.6	8.8
02.....	61.8	23.4	13.4	28.0	8.5	57.1	13.1	0.8	77.9	438.1	9.6
03.....	62.7	20.6	13.6	24.8	6.4	53.6	15.7	1.7	66.1	365.6	7.8
04.....	61.4	19.9	13.6	23.7	5.5	52.8	14.4	1.4	65.9	367.7	7.6
2021: 01.....	61.5	19.9	13.0	23.7	5.5	52.8	16.7	1.1	66.5	379.0	7.5
02.....	61.4	19.0	12.9	22.7	5.3	51.4	16.8	0.8	65.6	373.9	7.3
03.....	60.6	19.6	13.0	23.3	5.3	53.0	17.0	1.2	67.3	382.5	7.4
04.....	62.0	19.8	13.2	23.5	5.1	52.6	15.1	0.8	65.1	392.2	7.2
2022: 01.....	62.1	19.5	13.7	23.2	4.9	52.5	15.6	0.3	64.5	384.5	7.3

KB812

1 Gross domestic product at market prices.

2 Final consumption expenditure by general government plus gross capital formation by public authorities and public corporations.

3 Gross domestic product excluding agriculture at market prices.

4 Gross domestic product at factor cost.

5 Net disposable income of households.

6 Annual ratios derived from average seasonally adjusted data.

7 Interest payments on housing and personal debt.