

## Statistical tables

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## General notes

Owing to the rounding off of figures, the sum of the separate items will sometimes differ from the total shown.

... denotes not available

- denotes a value equal to nil

0 denotes a value between nil and half of the measuring unit

## National income and production accounts of South Africa\*1

### Summary of gross domestic product, expenditure and national disposable income

#### At current prices

R millions

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Compensation of employees ..... (6000J)	1 854 724	2 007 333	2 172 300	2 338 414	2 500 121	2 618 422	2 734 173	2 655 034
Net operating surplus <sup>2</sup> ..... (6001J)	1 080 788	1 113 538	1 147 370	1 236 935	1 350 903	1 411 514	1 473 181	1 481 097
Consumption of fixed capital <sup>3</sup> ..... (6002J)	502 914	548 929	582 300	633 489	654 574	688 237	725 794	753 852
<b>Gross value added at factor cost</b> ..... (6003J)	<b>3 438 426</b>	<b>3 669 800</b>	<b>3 901 971</b>	<b>4 208 838</b>	<b>4 505 598</b>	<b>4 718 174</b>	<b>4 933 149</b>	<b>4 889 983</b>
Other taxes on production ..... (6600J)	74 878	81 756	91 160	93 987	99 585	112 215	117 394	119 138
Less: Other subsidies on production ..... (6601J)	10 943	12 765	11 373	13 984	12 733	10 024	11 256	11 249
<b>Gross value added at basic prices</b> ..... (6645J)	<b>3 502 361</b>	<b>3 738 791</b>	<b>3 981 758</b>	<b>4 288 841</b>	<b>4 592 450</b>	<b>4 820 365</b>	<b>5 039 287</b>	<b>4 997 872</b>
Taxes on products ..... (6603J)	375 975	405 374	449 367	481 435	497 822	550 087	580 753	538 007
Less: Subsidies on products ..... (6604J)	9 706	10 292	10 332	10 721	12 082	12 812	15 006	14 804
<b>Gross domestic product at market prices</b> ..... (6006J)	<b>3 868 630</b>	<b>4 133 873</b>	<b>4 420 793</b>	<b>4 759 555</b>	<b>5 078 190</b>	<b>5 357 640</b>	<b>5 605 034</b>	<b>5 521 075</b>
Final consumption expenditure by households <sup>4</sup> ..... (6007J)	2 470 752	2 633 125	2 815 210	3 011 897	3 199 715	3 408 418	3 576 750	3 437 068
Final consumption expenditure by general government <sup>5</sup> (6008J)	738 188	798 419	839 291	918 954	976 845	1 037 861	1 099 018	1 140 111
Individual consumption expenditure ..... (6605J)	313 840	330 963	347 926	379 153	412 167	449 920	477 244	502 980
Collective consumption expenditure ..... (6606J)	424 348	467 456	491 365	539 800	564 677	587 941	621 774	637 131
Gross capital formation ..... (6180J)	741 569	764 269	823 735	807 242	843 525	886 202	897 990	703 692
Gross fixed capital formation ..... (6009J)	718 742	756 548	796 138	830 138	832 762	849 198	860 188	757 318
Change in inventories <sup>6</sup> ..... (6010J)	22 827	7 721	27 597	-22 896	10 762	37 004	37 803	-53 627
<b>Gross domestic expenditure</b> ..... (6019J)	<b>3 950 509</b>	<b>4 195 812</b>	<b>4 478 236</b>	<b>4 738 093</b>	<b>5 020 084</b>	<b>5 332 481</b>	<b>5 573 759</b>	<b>5 280 871</b>
Residual item ..... (6011J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 338	-4 335
<b>Gross domestic expenditure (including residual)</b> ..... (6012J)	<b>3 950 508</b>	<b>4 195 812</b>	<b>4 478 236</b>	<b>4 738 093</b>	<b>5 020 084</b>	<b>5 332 481</b>	<b>5 575 097</b>	<b>5 276 537</b>
Exports of goods and services ..... (6013J)	1 097 889	1 198 849	1 225 162	1 340 104	1 388 381	1 472 740	1 532 538	1 533 645
Exports of goods, free on board ..... (6608J)	932 740	1 012 112	1 027 062	1 120 385	1 168 011	1 247 553	1 302 832	1 393 987
Exports of services ..... (6609J)	165 149	186 737	198 100	219 719	220 370	225 187	229 706	139 658
Less: Imports of goods and services ..... (6014J)	1 179 768	1 260 788	1 282 606	1 318 643	1 330 275	1 447 581	1 502 601	1 289 107
Imports of goods, free on board ..... (6610J)	1 006 262	1 074 828	1 082 277	1 094 687	1 109 045	1 222 890	1 264 232	1 104 513
Imports of services ..... (6611J)	173 506	185 960	200 329	223 956	221 230	224 691	238 369	184 594
<b>Expenditure on gross domestic product (including residual) (GDP at market prices)</b> ..... (6006J)	<b>3 868 630</b>	<b>4 133 873</b>	<b>4 420 793</b>	<b>4 759 555</b>	<b>5 078 190</b>	<b>5 357 640</b>	<b>5 605 034</b>	<b>5 521 075</b>
Primary income from the rest of the world ..... (6612J)	64 409	82 106	97 755	86 899	80 832	104 154	123 324	128 877
Less: Primary income to the rest of the world ..... (6613J)	157 932	184 625	199 036	208 856	221 627	253 549	263 240	221 433
<b>Gross national income at market prices</b> ..... (6016J)	<b>3 775 107</b>	<b>4 031 354</b>	<b>4 319 512</b>	<b>4 637 598</b>	<b>4 937 395</b>	<b>5 208 245</b>	<b>5 465 118</b>	<b>5 428 519</b>
Current transfers from the rest of the world ..... (6614J)	26 972	26 979	31 488	35 528	37 541	39 286	45 797	58 826
Less: Current transfers to the rest of the world ..... (6615J)	57 635	61 207	64 596	62 387	75 088	73 871	80 367	101 022
<b>Gross national disposable income at market prices</b> ..... (6018J)	<b>3 744 444</b>	<b>3 997 126</b>	<b>4 286 404</b>	<b>4 610 739</b>	<b>4 899 848</b>	<b>5 173 660</b>	<b>5 430 548</b>	<b>5 386 323</b>
<b>Real gross national income (at 2015 prices)</b> ..... (6016Y)	<b>4 201 574</b>	<b>4 236 258</b>	<b>4 319 512</b>	<b>4 355 916</b>	<b>4 445 403</b>	<b>4 484 716</b>	<b>4 554 175</b>	<b>4 377 699</b>

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1. Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.

\*Data for the past four years are preliminary and subject to revision.

2. After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.

3. At replacement value.

4. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

5. Current expenditure on salaries and wages, and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

6. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Gross value added by kind of economic activity<sup>1</sup>

R millions

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>At current prices</b>								
<b>Primary sector</b> ..... (6630J)	<b>312 826</b>	<b>327 084</b>	<b>326 635</b>	<b>366 536</b>	<b>394 946</b>	<b>409 099</b>	<b>425 216</b>	<b>492 772</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631J)	74 543	87 876	98 760	114 905	126 640	121 900	110 100	139 550
Mining and quarrying..... (6632J)	238 283	239 209	227 875	251 631	268 306	287 199	315 116	353 222
<b>Secondary sector</b> ..... (6633J)	<b>711 533</b>	<b>765 541</b>	<b>821 281</b>	<b>880 312</b>	<b>930 683</b>	<b>972 221</b>	<b>1 006 431</b>	<b>939 939</b>
Manufacturing ..... (6634J)	478 425	515 937	553 392	594 166	635 419	665 850	690 860	648 368
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635J)	95 570	104 168	114 058	125 723	135 534	143 301	151 301	157 301
Construction (contractors) ..... (6636J)	137 538	145 436	153 831	160 423	159 730	163 071	164 271	134 271
<b>Tertiary sector</b> ..... (6637J)	<b>2 478 002</b>	<b>2 646 166</b>	<b>2 833 842</b>	<b>3 041 993</b>	<b>3 266 821</b>	<b>3 439 045</b>	<b>3 607 640</b>	<b>3 565 161</b>
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation ..... (6638J)	492 456	527 520	555 536	594 486	631 789	669 538	703 538	659 538
Transport, storage and communication ..... (6639J)	317 838	338 284	360 326	375 966	397 780	406 384	416 334	368 834
Finance, insurance, real estate and business services..... (6640J)	812 425	861 201	921 868	992 299	1 068 220	1 131 337	1 195 559	1 215 969
Community, social and personal services ..... (6642J)	855 283	919 160	996 112	1 079 243	1 169 032	1 231 785	1 292 208	1 320 819
General government services ..... (6643J)	286 076	316 312	344 540	375 698	401 769	426 923	448 480	458 598
Other..... (6647J)	569 207	602 848	651 572	703 544	767 264	804 863	843 728	862 221
<b>Gross value added at basic prices</b> ..... (6645J)	<b>3 502 361</b>	<b>3 738 791</b>	<b>3 981 758</b>	<b>4 288 841</b>	<b>4 592 450</b>	<b>4 820 365</b>	<b>5 039 287</b>	<b>4 997 872</b>
<b>At constant 2015 prices</b>								
<b>Primary sector</b> ..... (6630Y)	<b>313 256</b>	<b>320 011</b>	<b>326 635</b>	<b>313 813</b>	<b>336 965</b>	<b>335 660</b>	<b>326 210</b>	<b>314 060</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631Y)	92 374	102 488	98 760	93 672	111 545	111 993	104 992	119 091
Mining and quarrying..... (6632Y)	220 882	217 524	227 875	220 141	225 420	223 666	221 217	194 968
<b>Secondary sector</b> ..... (6633Y)	<b>829 339</b>	<b>826 333</b>	<b>821 281</b>	<b>821 823</b>	<b>812 184</b>	<b>822 705</b>	<b>807 746</b>	<b>704 438</b>
Manufacturing ..... (6634Y)	558 021	554 420	553 392	555 880	554 833	565 926	559 347	490 399
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635Y)	120 986	119 530	114 058	109 947	110 275	111 356	107 276	100 916
Construction (contractors) ..... (6636Y)	150 333	152 382	153 831	155 996	147 076	145 423	141 123	113 123
<b>Tertiary sector</b> ..... (6637Y)	<b>2 734 385</b>	<b>2 790 160</b>	<b>2 833 842</b>	<b>2 879 010</b>	<b>2 912 094</b>	<b>2 962 867</b>	<b>2 990 501</b>	<b>2 860 862</b>
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation ..... (6638Y)	543 628	549 235	555 536	564 281	556 707	564 101	560 610	493 325
Transport, storage and communication ..... (6639Y)	342 841	351 904	360 326	365 766	369 580	380 269	376 419	318 369
Finance, insurance, real estate and business services..... (6640Y)	886 386	906 851	921 868	938 154	961 364	987 772	1 008 373	1 016 585
Community, social and personal services ..... (6642Y)	961 531	982 170	996 112	1 010 808	1 024 442	1 030 725	1 045 098	1 032 582
General government services ..... (6643Y)	326 120	336 183	344 540	351 165	356 086	361 985	367 610	369 303
Other..... (6647Y)	635 411	645 987	651 572	659 643	668 356	668 739	677 488	663 279
<b>Gross value added at basic prices</b> ..... (6645Y)	<b>3 876 980</b>	<b>3 936 505</b>	<b>3 981 758</b>	<b>4 014 646</b>	<b>4 061 243</b>	<b>4 121 231</b>	<b>4 124 458</b>	<b>3 879 360</b>

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1. Source: Statistics South Africa.

## Gross value added by kind of economic activity<sup>1</sup>

### Seasonally adjusted and annualised

R millions

	2019		2020					2021		
	04	2019	01	02	03	04	2020	01	02	03
<b>At current prices</b>										
<b>Primary sector</b> ..... (6630L)	<b>452 288</b>	<b>425 216</b>	<b>483 209</b>	<b>420 572</b>	<b>520 255</b>	<b>547 053</b>	<b>492 772</b>	<b>604 098</b>	<b>627 559</b>	<b>597 589</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631L)	118 350	110 100	130 824	134 677	142 334	150 364	139 550	123 236	117 724	109 363
Mining and quarrying..... (6632L)	333 938	315 116	352 385	285 894	377 921	396 689	353 222	480 862	509 835	488 226
<b>Secondary sector</b> ..... (6633L)	<b>1 010 600</b>	<b>1 006 431</b>	<b>1 004 269</b>	<b>772 287</b>	<b>976 958</b>	<b>1 006 242</b>	<b>939 939</b>	<b>1 004 534</b>	<b>1 024 642</b>	<b>1 055 806</b>
Manufacturing ..... (6634L)	691 394	690 860	685 797	522 463	686 499	698 712	648 368	708 947	739 221	735 531
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635L)	156 623	151 301	160 012	139 799	159 211	170 180	157 301	158 541	157 288	177 371
Construction (contractors) ..... (6636L)	162 583	164 271	158 460	110 024	131 248	137 350	134 271	137 046	128 133	142 904
<b>Tertiary sector</b> ..... (6637L)	<b>3 669 637</b>	<b>3 607 640</b>	<b>3 712 568</b>	<b>3 218 440</b>	<b>3 581 489</b>	<b>3 748 146</b>	<b>3 565 161</b>	<b>3 801 665</b>	<b>3 900 933</b>	<b>3 940 129</b>
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation ..... (6638L)	711 395	703 538	713 296	529 299	694 554	701 004	659 538	752 531	776 482	779 245
Transport, storage and communication ..... (6639L)	417 907	416 334	416 251	308 873	365 921	384 292	368 834	387 252	403 246	380 676
Finance, insurance, real estate and business services..... (6640L)	1 225 571	1 195 559	1 246 747	1 119 150	1 202 114	1 295 866	1 215 969	1 268 594	1 310 265	1 344 165
Community, social and personal services ..... (6642L)	1 314 765	1 292 208	1 336 273	1 261 117	1 318 900	1 366 985	1 320 819	1 393 288	1 410 940	1 436 043
General government services ..... (6643L)	455 408	448 480	463 140	449 664	458 019	463 570	458 598	474 407	470 974	481 682
Other..... (6647L)	859 356	843 728	873 134	811 454	860 881	903 414	862 221	918 881	939 966	954 361
<b>Gross value added at basic prices</b> ..... (6645L)	<b>5 132 525</b>	<b>5 039 287</b>	<b>5 200 046</b>	<b>4 411 299</b>	<b>5 078 702</b>	<b>5 301 442</b>	<b>4 997 872</b>	<b>5 410 297</b>	<b>5 553 135</b>	<b>5 593 524</b>
<b>At constant 2015 prices</b>										
<b>Primary sector</b> ..... (6630D)	<b>333 070</b>	<b>326 210</b>	<b>333 329</b>	<b>261 993</b>	<b>327 571</b>	<b>333 347</b>	<b>314 060</b>	<b>336 775</b>	<b>346 479</b>	<b>326 958</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631D)	110 369	104 992	121 154	115 910	115 808	123 494	119 091	122 243	129 762	112 164
Mining and quarrying..... (6632D)	222 701	221 217	212 175	146 083	211 763	209 853	194 968	214 532	216 717	214 793
<b>Secondary sector</b> ..... (6633D)	<b>793 534</b>	<b>807 746</b>	<b>785 896</b>	<b>561 526</b>	<b>720 604</b>	<b>749 726</b>	<b>704 438</b>	<b>752 644</b>	<b>746 588</b>	<b>724 223</b>
Manufacturing ..... (6634D)	549 594	559 347	546 297	374 525	506 833	533 940	490 399	536 668	531 239	509 043
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635D)	105 094	107 276	104 157	92 113	103 727	103 667	100 916	103 345	104 042	104 420
Construction (contractors) ..... (6636D)	138 846	141 123	135 442	94 888	110 043	112 119	113 123	112 631	111 306	110 760
<b>Tertiary sector</b> ..... (6637D)	<b>3 008 138</b>	<b>2 990 501</b>	<b>3 025 682</b>	<b>2 627 934</b>	<b>2 865 841</b>	<b>2 923 989</b>	<b>2 860 862</b>	<b>2 952 895</b>	<b>2 994 165</b>	<b>2 974 718</b>
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation ..... (6638D)	555 452	560 610	551 034	404 053	505 400	512 814	493 325	526 325	538 096	508 541
Transport, storage and communication ..... (6639D)	371 035	376 419	366 344	268 360	314 769	324 005	318 369	320 452	342 495	335 001
Finance, insurance, real estate and business services..... (6640D)	1 034 011	1 008 373	1 061 558	949 804	1 012 676	1 042 303	1 016 585	1 055 680	1 047 849	1 060 483
Community, social and personal services ..... (6642D)	1 047 640	1 045 098	1 046 746	1 005 716	1 032 997	1 044 867	1 032 582	1 050 438	1 065 724	1 070 693
General government services ..... (6643D)	368 824	367 610	369 628	368 346	369 258	369 979	369 303	371 171	369 591	370 979
Other..... (6647D)	678 816	677 488	677 118	637 370	663 739	674 888	663 279	679 267	696 134	699 714
<b>Gross value added at basic prices</b> ..... (6645D)	<b>4 134 742</b>	<b>4 124 458</b>	<b>4 144 907</b>	<b>3 451 453</b>	<b>3 914 016</b>	<b>4 007 062</b>	<b>3 879 360</b>	<b>4 042 314</b>	<b>4 087 231</b>	<b>4 025 898</b>

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1. Source: Statistics South Africa.

Expenditure on gross domestic product<sup>1</sup>

R millions

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>At current prices</b>								
Final consumption expenditure ..... (6620J)	3 208 940	3 431 543	3 654 501	3 930 851	4 176 560	4 446 279	4 675 768	4 577 180
Final consumption expenditure by households <sup>2</sup> ..... (6007J)	2 470 752	2 633 125	2 815 210	3 011 897	3 199 715	3 408 418	3 576 750	3 437 068
Final consumption expenditure by general government <sup>3</sup> ..... (6008J)	738 188	798 419	839 291	918 954	976 845	1 037 861	1 099 018	1 140 111
Individual consumption expenditure ..... (6605J)	313 840	330 963	347 926	379 153	412 167	449 920	477 244	502 980
Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606J)	424 348	467 456	491 365	539 800	564 677	587 941	621 774	637 131
Gross capital formation..... (6180J)	741 569	764 269	823 735	807 242	843 525	886 202	897 990	703 692
Gross fixed capital formation ..... (6009J)	718 742	756 548	796 138	830 138	832 762	849 198	860 188	757 318
Change in inventories <sup>4</sup> ..... (6010J)	22 827	7 721	27 597	-22 896	10 762	37 004	37 803	-53 627
<b>Gross domestic expenditure</b> ..... (6019J)	<b>3 950 509</b>	<b>4 195 812</b>	<b>4 478 236</b>	<b>4 738 093</b>	<b>5 020 084</b>	<b>5 332 481</b>	<b>5 573 759</b>	<b>5 280 871</b>
Residual item ..... (6011J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 338	-4 335
<b>Gross domestic expenditure (including residual)</b> ..... (6012J)	<b>3 950 508</b>	<b>4 195 812</b>	<b>4 478 236</b>	<b>4 738 093</b>	<b>5 020 084</b>	<b>5 332 481</b>	<b>5 575 097</b>	<b>5 276 537</b>
Exports of goods and services..... (6013J)	1 097 889	1 198 849	1 225 162	1 340 104	1 388 381	1 472 740	1 532 538	1 533 645
Exports of goods, free on board ..... (6608J)	932 740	1 012 112	1 027 062	1 120 385	1 168 011	1 247 553	1 302 832	1 393 987
Exports of services ..... (6609J)	165 149	186 737	198 100	219 719	220 370	225 187	229 706	139 658
Less: Imports of goods and services..... (6014J)	1 179 768	1 260 788	1 282 606	1 318 643	1 330 275	1 447 581	1 502 601	1 289 107
Imports of goods, free on board ..... (6610J)	1 006 262	1 074 828	1 082 277	1 094 687	1 109 045	1 222 890	1 264 232	1 104 513
Imports of services ..... (6611J)	173 506	185 960	200 329	223 956	221 230	224 691	238 369	184 594
<b>Expenditure on gross domestic product (including residual) (GDP at market prices)</b> ..... (6006J)	<b>3 868 630</b>	<b>4 133 873</b>	<b>4 420 793</b>	<b>4 759 555</b>	<b>5 078 190</b>	<b>5 357 640</b>	<b>5 605 034</b>	<b>5 521 075</b>
<b>At constant 2015 prices</b>								
Final consumption expenditure ..... (6620Y)	3 567 469	3 603 186	3 654 501	3 690 648	3 736 856	3 814 341	3 869 050	3 686 892
Final consumption expenditure by households <sup>2</sup> ..... (6007Y)	2 736 048	2 755 751	2 815 210	2 834 426	2 883 014	2 952 364	2 983 562	2 789 996
Final consumption expenditure by general government <sup>3</sup> ..... (6008Y)	831 421	847 435	839 291	856 222	853 842	861 977	885 488	896 896
Individual consumption expenditure ..... (6605Y)	355 062	356 336	347 926	349 842	354 445	366 730	380 946	392 125
Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606Y)	476 359	491 099	491 365	506 381	499 396	495 247	504 542	504 771
Gross capital formation..... (6180Y)	818 371	792 013	823 735	754 659	777 120	771 707	768 558	578 490
Gross fixed capital formation ..... (6009Y)	796 023	785 537	796 138	780 757	764 883	751 386	733 262	624 072
Change in inventories <sup>4</sup> ..... (6010Y)	22 348	6 476	27 597	-26 099	12 237	20 321	35 297	-45 582
<b>Gross domestic expenditure</b> ..... (6019Y)	<b>4 385 840</b>	<b>4 395 199</b>	<b>4 478 236</b>	<b>4 445 307</b>	<b>4 513 976</b>	<b>4 586 048</b>	<b>4 637 608</b>	<b>4 265 382</b>
Residual item ..... (6011Y)	-1 061	139	-	4 302	9 367	10 308	13 009	11 000
<b>Gross domestic expenditure (including residual)</b> ..... (6012Y)	<b>4 384 780</b>	<b>4 395 338</b>	<b>4 478 236</b>	<b>4 449 609</b>	<b>4 523 343</b>	<b>4 596 357</b>	<b>4 650 617</b>	<b>4 276 382</b>
Exports of goods and services..... (6013Y)	1 146 967	1 188 788	1 225 162	1 230 155	1 226 794	1 261 252	1 218 262	1 072 674
Exports of goods, free on board ..... (6608Y)	963 457	994 218	1 027 062	1 020 825	1 026 280	1 064 569	1 027 367	963 070
Exports of services ..... (6609Y)	183 509	194 570	198 100	209 330	200 514	196 683	190 895	109 605
Less: Imports of goods and services..... (6014Y)	1 229 455	1 221 008	1 282 606	1 229 593	1 248 436	1 288 940	1 295 045	1 069 409
Imports of goods, free on board ..... (6610Y)	1 031 713	1 030 196	1 082 277	1 033 260	1 055 148	1 102 352	1 110 094	940 770
Imports of services ..... (6611Y)	197 742	190 812	200 329	196 333	193 287	186 588	184 951	128 639
<b>Expenditure on gross domestic product (including residual) (GDP at market prices)</b> ..... (6006Y)	<b>4 302 291</b>	<b>4 363 118</b>	<b>4 420 793</b>	<b>4 450 171</b>	<b>4 501 702</b>	<b>4 568 670</b>	<b>4 573 835</b>	<b>4 279 647</b>

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1. Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.

2. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

3. Current expenditure on salaries and wages, and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

4. After inventory valuation adjustment.

## Expenditure on gross domestic product<sup>1</sup>

### At current prices

R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Gross domestic expenditure (6019K)	Exports of goods and services (6013K)	Less: Imports of goods and services (6014K)	Expenditure on gross domestic product (6045K)	Memo items		
	Households <sup>2</sup> (6007K)	General government <sup>3</sup> (6008K)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009K)	Change in inventories <sup>4</sup> (6010K)					Residual item (6011K)	Expenditure on gross domestic product (including residual) (GDP at market prices) (6006K)	Gross domestic expenditure (including residual) (6012K)
2017: 04 .....	866 113	253 765	218 654	-15 397	<b>1 323 135</b>	371 515	350 543	1 344 107	-29 241	<b>1 314 866</b>	<b>1 293 894</b>
2017 .....	3 199 715	976 845	832 762	10 762	<b>5 020 084</b>	1 388 381	1 330 275	5 078 190	-	<b>5 078 190</b>	<b>5 020 084</b>
2018: 01 .....	810 311	249 291	211 950	-5 507	<b>1 266 044</b>	326 745	332 233	1 260 556	5 998	<b>1 266 554</b>	<b>1 272 043</b>
02 .....	830 935	256 039	203 065	13 252	<b>1 303 292</b>	353 963	338 289	1 318 966	14 460	<b>1 333 426</b>	<b>1 317 752</b>
03 .....	849 240	261 168	217 286	36 978	<b>1 364 672</b>	390 760	392 813	1 362 619	1 546	<b>1 364 165</b>	<b>1 366 218</b>
04 .....	917 932	271 363	216 897	-7 719	<b>1 398 473</b>	401 271	384 246	1 415 499	-22 004	<b>1 393 495</b>	<b>1 376 469</b>
2018 .....	3 408 418	1 037 861	849 198	37 004	<b>5 332 481</b>	1 472 740	1 447 581	5 357 640	-	<b>5 357 640</b>	<b>5 332 481</b>
2019: 01 .....	846 737	266 092	214 535	-6 881	<b>1 320 483</b>	352 694	349 716	1 323 461	3 770	<b>1 327 231</b>	<b>1 324 253</b>
02 .....	875 053	269 940	207 704	31 234	<b>1 383 931</b>	375 994	379 418	1 380 507	19 010	<b>1 399 517</b>	<b>1 402 940</b>
03 .....	893 186	277 158	221 581	26 705	<b>1 418 630</b>	398 341	395 068	1 421 902	1 894	<b>1 423 796</b>	<b>1 420 523</b>
04 .....	961 774	285 829	216 368	-13 255	<b>1 450 716</b>	405 510	378 399	1 477 826	-23 335	<b>1 454 491</b>	<b>1 427 380</b>
2019 .....	3 576 750	1 099 018	860 188	37 803	<b>5 573 759</b>	1 532 538	1 502 601	5 603 696	1 338	<b>5 605 034</b>	<b>5 575 097</b>
2020: 01 .....	894 350	283 353	206 009	-20 261	<b>1 363 451</b>	381 602	342 871	1 402 182	6 675	<b>1 408 856</b>	<b>1 370 125</b>
02 .....	728 306	275 895	157 412	37 431	<b>1 199 044</b>	295 406	282 109	1 212 341	-3 842	<b>1 208 499</b>	<b>1 195 202</b>
03 .....	867 453	285 418	191 040	-23 289	<b>1 320 621</b>	415 427	316 937	1 419 112	-14 572	<b>1 404 540</b>	<b>1 306 049</b>
04 .....	946 960	295 445	202 858	-47 507	<b>1 397 755</b>	441 209	347 190	1 491 775	7 404	<b>1 499 180</b>	<b>1 405 160</b>
2020 .....	3 437 068	1 140 111	757 318	-53 627	<b>5 280 871</b>	1 533 645	1 289 107	5 525 410	-4 335	<b>5 521 075</b>	<b>5 276 537</b>
2021: 01 .....	892 024	294 224	192 856	-21 918	<b>1 357 187</b>	428 542	353 558	1 432 171	21 787	<b>1 453 958</b>	<b>1 378 973</b>
02 .....	924 454	288 768	193 028	-1 762	<b>1 404 487</b>	505 361	368 165	1 541 684	1 422	<b>1 543 106</b>	<b>1 405 910</b>
03 .....	923 695	301 732	206 747	19 857	<b>1 452 031</b>	493 588	396 964	1 548 654	17 043	<b>1 565 697</b>	<b>1 469 074</b>

KB605

## Seasonally adjusted and annualised

	(6007L)	(6008L)	(6009L)	(6010L)	(6019L)	(6013L)	(6014L)	(6045L)	(6011L)	(6006L)	(6012L)
2017: 04 .....	3 288 404	997 693	855 875	-18 755	<b>5 123 217</b>	1 439 540	1 384 221	5 178 536	24 168	<b>5 202 704</b>	<b>5 147 385</b>
2017 .....	3 199 715	976 845	832 762	10 762	<b>5 020 084</b>	1 388 381	1 330 275	5 078 190	-	<b>5 078 190</b>	<b>5 020 084</b>
2018: 01 .....	3 346 258	1 006 089	849 349	23 422	<b>5 225 118</b>	1 395 888	1 377 645	5 243 361	-31 541	<b>5 211 820</b>	<b>5 193 577</b>
02 .....	3 377 366	1 033 914	840 673	21 500	<b>5 273 453</b>	1 424 709	1 384 252	5 313 910	-12 499	<b>5 301 411</b>	<b>5 260 954</b>
03 .....	3 428 170	1 047 299	858 040	84 549	<b>5 418 058</b>	1 518 756	1 510 480	5 426 334	4 779	<b>5 431 112</b>	<b>5 422 836</b>
04 .....	3 481 878	1 064 142	848 729	18 545	<b>5 413 296</b>	1 551 605	1 517 945	5 446 956	39 262	<b>5 486 218</b>	<b>5 452 557</b>
2018 .....	3 408 418	1 037 861	849 198	37 004	<b>5 332 481</b>	1 472 740	1 447 581	5 357 640	-	<b>5 357 640</b>	<b>5 332 481</b>
2019: 01 .....	3 492 794	1 077 304	859 610	19 859	<b>5 449 567</b>	1 491 629	1 457 482	5 483 714	-33 960	<b>5 449 754</b>	<b>5 415 607</b>
02 .....	3 562 828	1 092 460	857 305	89 707	<b>5 602 300</b>	1 538 080	1 553 760	5 586 620	1 417	<b>5 588 037</b>	<b>5 603 717</b>
03 .....	3 601 252	1 108 312	876 740	39 564	<b>5 625 868</b>	1 537 203	1 510 843	5 652 228	15 395	<b>5 667 622</b>	<b>5 641 263</b>
04 .....	3 650 125	1 117 998	847 097	2 080	<b>5 617 300</b>	1 563 243	1 488 320	5 692 222	22 500	<b>5 714 722</b>	<b>5 639 799</b>
2019 .....	3 576 750	1 099 018	860 188	37 803	<b>5 573 759</b>	1 532 538	1 502 601	5 603 696	1 338	<b>5 605 034</b>	<b>5 575 097</b>
2020: 01 .....	3 691 504	1 136 054	827 533	-32 852	<b>5 622 240</b>	1 633 683	1 421 038	5 834 885	-50 343	<b>5 784 542</b>	<b>5 571 896</b>
02 .....	2 954 113	1 116 585	648 557	111 770	<b>4 831 025</b>	1 198 071	1 161 402	4 867 693	-64 691	<b>4 803 003</b>	<b>4 766 334</b>
03 .....	3 492 877	1 144 058	758 521	-162 237	<b>5 233 220</b>	1 593 294	1 207 618	5 618 896	-28 259	<b>5 590 637</b>	<b>5 204 962</b>
04 .....	3 609 779	1 163 748	794 662	-131 188	<b>5 437 001</b>	1 709 531	1 366 368	5 780 164	125 955	<b>5 906 119</b>	<b>5 562 956</b>
2020 .....	3 437 068	1 140 111	757 318	-53 627	<b>5 280 871</b>	1 533 645	1 289 107	5 525 410	-4 335	<b>5 521 075</b>	<b>5 276 537</b>
2021: 01 .....	3 668 665	1 186 081	776 686	-38 532	<b>5 592 900</b>	1 839 709	1 460 477	5 972 132	41 212	<b>6 013 344</b>	<b>5 634 112</b>
02 .....	3 769 846	1 174 503	798 365	-45 658	<b>5 697 056</b>	2 023 127	1 507 481	6 212 702	-64 254	<b>6 148 449</b>	<b>5 632 802</b>
03 .....	3 724 346	1 207 180	813 473	12 861	<b>5 757 860</b>	1 909 354	1 517 954	6 149 260	62 123	<b>6 211 383</b>	<b>5 819 983</b>

KB606

1. Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.
2. Including non-profit institutions serving households.
3. Current expenditure on salaries and wages, and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.
4. After inventory valuation adjustment.

## Expenditure on gross domestic product<sup>1</sup>

### At constant 2015 prices

R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Gross domestic expenditure (6019C)	Exports of goods and services (6013C)	Less: Imports of goods and services (6014C)	Expenditure on gross domestic product (6045C)	Memo items		
	Households <sup>2</sup> (6007C)	General government <sup>3</sup> (6008C)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009C)	Change in inventories (6010C)					Residual item (6011C)	Expenditure on gross domestic product (including residual) (GDP at market prices) (6006C)	Gross domestic expenditure (including residual) (6012C)
2017: 04.....	771 736	215 791	197 481	-11 449	<b>1 173 560</b>	321 247	322 073	1 172 733	-20 356	<b>1 152 378</b>	<b>1 153 204</b>
2017 .....	2 883 014	853 842	764 883	12 237	<b>4 513 976</b>	1 226 794	1 248 436	4 492 334	9 367	<b>4 501 702</b>	<b>4 523 343</b>
2018: 01.....	713 986	216 310	190 779	-8 154	<b>1 112 920</b>	288 599	305 523	1 095 995	8 830	<b>1 104 825</b>	<b>1 121 749</b>
02.....	724 260	212 696	183 175	6 765	<b>1 126 896</b>	307 868	312 310	1 122 454	12 358	<b>1 134 813</b>	<b>1 139 255</b>
03.....	729 545	214 304	190 711	27 342	<b>1 161 901</b>	329 981	343 695	1 148 187	7 850	<b>1 156 037</b>	<b>1 169 752</b>
04.....	784 573	218 668	186 721	-5 632	<b>1 184 331</b>	334 805	327 411	1 191 724	-18 730	<b>1 172 995</b>	<b>1 165 601</b>
2018 .....	2 952 364	861 977	751 386	20 321	<b>4 586 048</b>	1 261 252	1 288 940	4 558 361	10 308	<b>4 568 670</b>	<b>4 596 357</b>
2019: 01.....	717 925	219 500	184 487	-4 274	<b>1 117 639</b>	290 556	307 277	1 100 918	8 754	<b>1 109 671</b>	<b>1 126 392</b>
02.....	731 976	216 771	177 624	25 623	<b>1 151 994</b>	301 139	325 036	1 128 097	15 698	<b>1 143 795</b>	<b>1 167 692</b>
03.....	739 465	222 446	188 224	21 735	<b>1 171 870</b>	314 622	339 703	1 146 789	8 197	<b>1 154 986</b>	<b>1 180 067</b>
04.....	794 196	226 771	182 926	-7 787	<b>1 196 105</b>	311 945	323 028	1 185 022	-19 639	<b>1 165 383</b>	<b>1 176 466</b>
2019 .....	2 983 562	885 488	733 262	35 297	<b>4 637 608</b>	1 218 262	1 295 045	4 560 825	13 009	<b>4 573 835</b>	<b>4 650 617</b>
2020: 01.....	732 812	226 403	172 775	-18 060	<b>1 113 930</b>	284 763	293 308	1 105 385	9 696	<b>1 115 081</b>	<b>1 123 626</b>
02.....	589 438	219 304	131 720	30 546	<b>971 007</b>	212 095	241 248	941 854	10 108	<b>951 962</b>	<b>981 115</b>
03.....	700 401	223 664	154 858	-21 440	<b>1 057 483</b>	283 760	256 466	1 084 777	3 495	<b>1 088 272</b>	<b>1 060 978</b>
04.....	767 346	227 525	164 719	-36 628	<b>1 122 963</b>	292 056	278 387	1 136 631	-12 300	<b>1 124 331</b>	<b>1 110 663</b>
2020 .....	2 789 996	896 896	624 072	-45 582	<b>4 265 382</b>	1 072 674	1 069 409	4 268 647	11 000	<b>4 279 647</b>	<b>4 276 382</b>
2021: 01.....	714 623	225 533	154 892	-14 658	<b>1 080 390</b>	271 459	282 415	1 069 433	16 374	<b>1 085 807</b>	<b>1 096 764</b>
02.....	727 190	219 172	153 110	-1 485	<b>1 097 987</b>	302 170	284 833	1 115 324	18 074	<b>1 133 398</b>	<b>1 116 061</b>
03.....	718 531	224 302	160 041	13 871	<b>1 116 745</b>	294 286	293 714	1 117 318	2 630	<b>1 119 948</b>	<b>1 119 376</b>

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## Seasonally adjusted and annualised

	(6007D)	(6008D)	(6009D)	(6010D)	(6019D)	(6013D)	(6014D)	(6045D)	(6011D)	(6006D)	(6012D)
2017: 04.....	2 920 420	853 104	772 700	-10 812	<b>4 535 412</b>	1 253 420	1 270 260	4 518 572	6 665	<b>4 525 237</b>	<b>4 542 077</b>
2017 .....	2 883 014	853 842	764 883	12 237	<b>4 513 976</b>	1 226 794	1 248 436	4 492 334	9 367	<b>4 501 702</b>	<b>4 523 343</b>
2018: 01.....	2 947 427	859 078	765 743	13 876	<b>4 586 124</b>	1 226 206	1 269 234	4 543 096	2 007	<b>4 545 103</b>	<b>4 588 131</b>
02.....	2 948 365	865 041	757 679	-1 391	<b>4 569 694</b>	1 230 237	1 273 823	4 526 109	12 897	<b>4 539 006</b>	<b>4 582 591</b>
03.....	2 949 232	861 609	751 040	53 285	<b>4 615 166</b>	1 281 086	1 321 673	4 574 579	14 186	<b>4 588 765</b>	<b>4 629 352</b>
04.....	2 964 431	862 182	731 081	15 516	<b>4 573 210</b>	1 307 480	1 291 029	4 589 661	12 144	<b>4 601 805</b>	<b>4 585 354</b>
2018 .....	2 952 364	861 977	751 386	20 321	<b>4 586 048</b>	1 261 252	1 288 940	4 558 361	10 308	<b>4 568 670</b>	<b>4 596 357</b>
2019: 01.....	2 958 679	875 585	740 319	27 737	<b>4 602 320</b>	1 221 122	1 279 321	4 544 121	12 750	<b>4 556 871</b>	<b>4 615 070</b>
02.....	2 985 671	883 139	733 318	72 999	<b>4 675 126</b>	1 222 000	1 329 171	4 567 956	11 155	<b>4 579 111</b>	<b>4 686 281</b>
03.....	2 987 932	890 955	742 327	30 516	<b>4 651 730</b>	1 213 236	1 302 734	4 562 233	15 994	<b>4 578 226</b>	<b>4 667 724</b>
04.....	3 001 967	892 273	717 083	9 934	<b>4 621 256</b>	1 216 688	1 268 952	4 568 992	12 139	<b>4 581 131</b>	<b>4 633 395</b>
2019 .....	2 983 562	885 488	733 262	35 297	<b>4 637 608</b>	1 218 262	1 295 045	4 560 825	13 009	<b>4 573 835</b>	<b>4 650 617</b>
2020: 01.....	3 020 314	896 831	694 879	-27 988	<b>4 584 036</b>	1 208 981	1 213 397	4 579 620	7 752	<b>4 587 371</b>	<b>4 591 787</b>
02.....	2 395 126	894 704	543 511	90 734	<b>3 924 075</b>	848 114	989 693	3 782 496	6 943	<b>3 789 439</b>	<b>3 931 018</b>
03.....	2 829 048	895 291	612 820	-142 448	<b>4 194 711</b>	1 084 327	982 083	4 296 955	18 933	<b>4 315 888</b>	<b>4 213 645</b>
04.....	2 915 496	900 759	645 076	-102 625	<b>4 358 706</b>	1 149 275	1 092 464	4 415 517	10 371	<b>4 425 888</b>	<b>4 369 077</b>
2020 .....	2 789 996	896 896	624 072	-45 582	<b>4 265 382</b>	1 072 674	1 069 409	4 268 647	11 000	<b>4 279 647</b>	<b>4 276 382</b>
2021: 01.....	2 944 770	896 913	625 368	-13 544	<b>4 453 506</b>	1 161 222	1 163 499	4 451 230	15 597	<b>4 466 826</b>	<b>4 469 103</b>
02.....	2 969 282	896 296	632 652	-36 880	<b>4 461 350</b>	1 201 911	1 163 301	4 499 960	14 065	<b>4 514 025</b>	<b>4 475 415</b>
03.....	2 899 175	897 608	632 521	-915	<b>4 428 389</b>	1 131 590	1 131 115	4 428 864	17 918	<b>4 446 782</b>	<b>4 446 307</b>

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1. Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.
2. Including non-profit institutions serving households.
3. Current expenditure on salaries and wages, and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.



## Final consumption expenditure by households<sup>1</sup>

### At current prices

R millions

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>Durable goods</b> ..... (6050J)	<b>256 166</b>	<b>266 555</b>	<b>278 096</b>	<b>276 234</b>	<b>290 016</b>	<b>308 027</b>	<b>311 924</b>	<b>293 392</b>
Furniture, household appliances etc. .... (6051J)	50 530	53 187	55 455	58 674	61 586	65 550	67 508	63 294
Personal transport equipment ..... (6052J)	128 915	132 040	134 793	125 282	129 462	137 396	138 694	129 674
Computers and related equipment ..... (6075J)	9 297	9 701	10 324	10 832	12 101	12 865	13 121	11 200
Recreational and entertainment goods <sup>2</sup> ..... (6053J)	47 861	49 884	54 581	57 862	61 364	63 962	64 090	66 298
Other durable goods <sup>3</sup> ..... (6054J)	19 563	21 743	22 942	23 584	25 503	28 253	28 511	22 925
<b>Semi-durable goods</b> ..... (6055J)	<b>218 288</b>	<b>238 345</b>	<b>254 515</b>	<b>274 532</b>	<b>287 923</b>	<b>299 535</b>	<b>307 241</b>	<b>257 327</b>
Clothing and footwear ..... (6056J)	121 524	135 008	143 818	155 609	164 412	170 191	174 304	138 915
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware etc. .... (6057J)	31 616	33 937	36 467	38 806	40 529	42 851	44 267	38 772
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories..... (6058J)	39 763	42 285	45 165	48 898	48 987	50 299	52 117	48 815
Recreational and entertainment goods <sup>4</sup> ..... (6059J)	14 500	15 470	16 435	17 309	19 189	20 543	20 894	17 173
Miscellaneous goods <sup>5</sup> ..... (6060J)	10 885	11 646	12 631	13 909	14 806	15 652	15 659	13 652
<b>Non-durable goods</b> ..... (6061J)	<b>751 248</b>	<b>809 002</b>	<b>864 423</b>	<b>939 812</b>	<b>995 097</b>	<b>1 067 685</b>	<b>1 129 234</b>	<b>1 118 118</b>
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062J)	446 840	482 805	529 358	582 279	614 269	650 974	695 567	691 697
Household fuel, power and water ..... (6063J)	100 904	108 567	118 120	128 871	133 875	143 503	154 997	174 869
Household consumer goods ..... (6064J)	48 385	52 694	56 693	61 243	65 491	69 052	72 179	67 464
Medical and pharmaceutical products ..... (6065J)	44 730	47 722	52 534	57 899	63 681	67 328	70 638	73 702
Petroleum products..... (6066J)	87 928	92 942	81 662	81 321	87 687	105 160	103 508	83 795
Recreational and entertainment goods <sup>6</sup> ..... (6067J)	22 460	24 272	26 056	28 199	30 094	31 669	32 345	26 592
<b>Services</b> ..... (6068J)	<b>1 245 050</b>	<b>1 319 223</b>	<b>1 418 177</b>	<b>1 521 319</b>	<b>1 626 679</b>	<b>1 733 172</b>	<b>1 828 351</b>	<b>1 768 232</b>
Rent and other housing services <sup>7</sup> ..... (6069J)	272 904	289 766	308 159	328 844	349 579	368 395	384 821	395 982
Household services, including domestic servants..... (6070J)	52 293	56 478	61 681	69 014	78 287	84 129	88 586	91 598
Medical services..... (6071J)	127 999	134 268	147 730	160 042	174 533	186 771	197 271	192 248
Transport and communication services..... (6072J)	278 298	294 500	311 499	325 120	338 250	351 773	371 179	355 940
Recreational, entertainment and educational services <sup>8</sup> ... (6073J)	176 163	191 682	210 848	231 161	246 760	265 011	278 555	264 426
Miscellaneous services <sup>9</sup> ..... (6074J)	337 393	352 529	378 260	407 139	439 269	477 093	507 939	468 037
<b>Total</b> ..... (6007J)	<b>2 470 752</b>	<b>2 633 125</b>	<b>2 815 210</b>	<b>3 011 897</b>	<b>3 199 715</b>	<b>3 408 418</b>	<b>3 576 750</b>	<b>3 437 068</b>

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- Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.
- Comprising audio-visual, photographic and communications equipment.
- Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.
- Comprising sport and camping equipment, games, hobbies, toys, books and recording media.
- Electrical appliances for personal care and personal effects such as travel goods, car seats, umbrellas, etc.
- Comprising newspapers, magazines, stationary, pets and related products as well as garden products, plants and flowers.
- Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.
- Comprising cinema, park, museum and theatre entrance fees, subscriptions to cable television, licences and hiring of equipment.
- After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic sector.

## Final consumption expenditure by households<sup>1</sup> At constant 2015 prices

R millions

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>Durable goods</b> ..... (6050Y)	<b>278 861</b>	<b>276 304</b>	<b>278 096</b>	<b>261 884</b>	<b>271 668</b>	<b>288 207</b>	<b>287 842</b>	<b>263 040</b>
Furniture, household appliances etc..... (6051Y)	57 153	56 727	55 455	55 105	56 293	60 205	60 081	54 606
Personal transport equipment..... (6052Y)	146 177	139 787	134 793	115 119	113 212	116 156	113 295	101 313
Computers and related equipment ..... (6075Y)	9 228	9 655	10 324	10 515	12 982	14 451	14 504	11 848
Recreational and entertainment goods <sup>2</sup> ..... (6053Y)	45 602	47 852	54 581	58 375	65 280	70 437	72 320	74 008
Other durable goods <sup>3</sup> ..... (6054Y)	20 701	22 283	22 942	22 770	23 901	26 958	27 642	21 265
<b>Semi-durable goods</b> ..... (6055Y)	<b>237 998</b>	<b>247 782</b>	<b>254 515</b>	<b>261 826</b>	<b>267 090</b>	<b>274 364</b>	<b>275 937</b>	<b>227 203</b>
Clothing and footwear ..... (6056Y)	135 222	142 013	143 818	147 936	151 361	153 973	154 453	122 040
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware etc. .... (6057Y)	32 750	34 428	36 467	37 092	38 269	40 806	41 558	36 201
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories ..... (6058Y)	43 009	43 466	45 165	47 098	45 820	45 527	45 771	40 301
Recreational and entertainment goods <sup>4</sup> ..... (6059Y)	15 290	15 882	16 435	16 351	17 729	19 228	19 387	15 721
Miscellaneous goods <sup>5</sup> ..... (6060Y)	11 727	11 994	12 631	13 349	13 909	14 830	14 768	12 940
<b>Non-durable goods</b> ..... (6061Y)	<b>835 729</b>	<b>841 892</b>	<b>864 423</b>	<b>872 321</b>	<b>869 021</b>	<b>887 581</b>	<b>899 173</b>	<b>858 028</b>
Food, beverages and tobacco ..... (6062Y)	506 887	510 501	529 358	534 029	530 547	540 963	556 809	529 913
Household fuel, power and water ..... (6063Y)	117 176	117 238	118 120	118 266	115 825	116 401	114 547	119 566
Household consumer goods..... (6064Y)	53 392	55 321	56 693	58 297	59 524	61 883	63 437	59 778
Medical and pharmaceutical products ..... (6065Y)	49 350	50 382	52 534	55 177	57 068	58 239	58 776	59 230
Petroleum products..... (6066Y)	84 106	83 104	81 662	80 234	80 049	83 800	80 169	69 669
Recreational and entertainment goods <sup>6</sup> ..... (6067Y)	24 818	25 347	26 056	26 318	26 008	26 295	25 435	19 872
<b>Services</b> ..... (6068Y)	<b>1 383 459</b>	<b>1 389 773</b>	<b>1 418 177</b>	<b>1 438 395</b>	<b>1 475 235</b>	<b>1 502 212</b>	<b>1 520 609</b>	<b>1 441 725</b>
Rent and other housing services <sup>7</sup> ..... (6069Y)	301 302	304 504	308 159	312 548	315 702	318 980	322 578	324 873
Household services, including domestic servants ..... (6070Y)	58 111	59 477	61 681	65 493	70 602	72 104	72 394	71 903
Medical services ..... (6071Y)	145 683	143 259	147 730	150 941	154 736	156 551	157 033	145 494
Transport and communication services..... (6072Y)	298 107	304 276	311 499	316 751	321 088	322 396	325 106	311 003
Recreational, entertainment and educational services <sup>8</sup> ... (6073Y)	201 456	205 416	210 848	218 607	221 553	225 991	226 033	204 439
Miscellaneous services <sup>9</sup> ..... (6074Y)	378 799	372 840	378 260	374 055	391 555	406 189	417 465	384 013
<b>Total</b> ..... (6007Y)	<b>2 736 048</b>	<b>2 755 751</b>	<b>2 815 210</b>	<b>2 834 426</b>	<b>2 883 014</b>	<b>2 952 364</b>	<b>2 983 562</b>	<b>2 789 996</b>

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1. Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.

2. Comprising audio-visual, photographic and communications equipment.

3. Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.

4. Comprising sport and camping equipment, games, hobbies, toys, books and recording media.

5. Electrical appliances for personal care and personal effects such as travel goods, car seats, umbrellas, etc.

6. Comprising newspapers, magazines, stationary, pets and related products as well as garden products, plants and flowers.

7. Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.

8. Comprising cinema, park, museum and theatre entrance fees, subscriptions to cable television, licences and hiring of equipment.

9. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic sector.

Final consumption expenditure by households<sup>1</sup>

R millions

Period	At current prices					At constant 2015 prices				
	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services <sup>2</sup>	Total	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services <sup>2</sup>	Total
	(6050K)	(6055K)	(6061K)	(6068K)	(6007K)	(6050C)	(6055C)	(6061C)	(6068C)	(6007C)
2017: 04.....	82 114	89 022	279 163	415 814	<b>866 113</b>	77 330	82 406	239 944	372 056	<b>771 736</b>
2017 .....	290 016	287 923	995 097	1 626 679	<b>3 199 715</b>	271 668	267 090	869 021	1 475 235	<b>2 883 014</b>
2018: 01.....	75 430	66 342	246 646	421 893	<b>810 311</b>	70 809	61 161	209 762	372 254	<b>713 986</b>
02.....	73 195	71 301	253 290	433 150	<b>830 935</b>	68 880	65 282	212 327	377 770	<b>724 260</b>
03.....	73 867	70 691	267 049	437 633	<b>849 240</b>	69 207	64 657	219 808	375 873	<b>729 545</b>
04.....	85 535	91 201	300 700	440 496	<b>917 932</b>	79 311	83 264	245 684	376 314	<b>784 573</b>
2018 .....	308 027	299 535	1 067 685	1 733 172	<b>3 408 418</b>	288 207	274 364	887 581	1 502 212	<b>2 952 364</b>
2019: 01.....	74 773	67 921	261 195	442 848	<b>846 737</b>	69 241	61 557	213 022	374 105	<b>717 925</b>
02.....	74 486	74 499	271 241	454 827	<b>875 053</b>	68 929	66 975	216 972	379 100	<b>731 976</b>
03.....	76 639	72 366	282 238	461 942	<b>893 186</b>	70 299	64 785	222 034	382 347	<b>739 465</b>
04.....	86 026	92 455	314 560	468 733	<b>961 774</b>	79 373	82 621	247 145	385 057	<b>794 196</b>
2019 .....	311 924	307 241	1 129 234	1 828 351	<b>3 576 750</b>	287 842	275 937	899 173	1 520 609	<b>2 983 562</b>
2020: 01.....	76 716	69 806	277 898	469 929	<b>894 350</b>	69 703	62 142	215 535	385 432	<b>732 812</b>
02.....	54 036	41 305	232 940	400 025	<b>728 306</b>	48 287	36 747	180 950	323 454	<b>589 438</b>
03.....	77 033	63 743	283 659	443 018	<b>867 453</b>	68 432	55 989	216 207	359 773	<b>700 401</b>
04.....	85 606	82 472	323 621	455 260	<b>946 960</b>	76 618	72 326	245 336	373 065	<b>767 346</b>
2020 .....	293 392	257 327	1 118 118	1 768 232	<b>3 437 068</b>	263 040	227 203	858 028	1 441 725	<b>2 789 996</b>
2021: 01.....	81 218	64 746	286 114	459 947	<b>892 024</b>	71 760	56 118	213 234	373 511	<b>714 623</b>
02.....	84 266	70 251	299 983	469 954	<b>924 454</b>	74 257	60 424	218 169	374 340	<b>727 190</b>
03.....	79 293	65 839	307 580	470 982	<b>923 695</b>	68 401	56 200	216 923	377 008	<b>718 531</b>

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## Seasonally adjusted and annualised

	(6050L)	(6055L)	(6061L)	(6068L)	(6007L)	(6050D)	(6055D)	(6061D)	(6068D)	(6007D)
2017: 04.....	300 815	301 091	1 021 862	1 664 636	<b>3 288 404</b>	281 781	277 854	876 678	1 484 108	<b>2 920 420</b>
2017 .....	290 016	287 923	995 097	1 626 679	<b>3 199 715</b>	271 668	267 090	869 021	1 475 235	<b>2 883 014</b>
2018: 01.....	310 904	294 215	1 040 153	1 700 987	<b>3 346 258</b>	293 564	271 933	881 331	1 500 598	<b>2 947 427</b>
02.....	304 432	294 895	1 052 221	1 725 819	<b>3 377 366</b>	286 352	270 883	882 542	1 508 588	<b>2 948 365</b>
03.....	304 028	302 493	1 078 226	1 743 423	<b>3 428 170</b>	284 977	275 385	889 678	1 499 192	<b>2 949 232</b>
04.....	312 742	306 539	1 100 139	1 762 459	<b>3 481 878</b>	287 933	279 256	896 774	1 500 468	<b>2 964 431</b>
2018 .....	308 027	299 535	1 067 685	1 733 172	<b>3 408 418</b>	288 207	274 364	887 581	1 502 212	<b>2 952 364</b>
2019: 01.....	305 843	301 303	1 101 640	1 784 008	<b>3 492 794</b>	285 793	273 614	894 655	1 504 617	<b>2 958 679</b>
02.....	312 772	308 680	1 127 145	1 814 230	<b>3 562 828</b>	288 605	278 501	901 908	1 516 657	<b>2 985 671</b>
03.....	314 730	308 939	1 138 363	1 839 219	<b>3 601 252</b>	288 806	274 768	899 084	1 525 273	<b>2 987 932</b>
04.....	314 348	310 042	1 149 788	1 875 947	<b>3 650 125</b>	288 165	276 866	901 046	1 535 890	<b>3 001 967</b>
2019 .....	311 924	307 241	1 129 234	1 828 351	<b>3 576 750</b>	287 842	275 937	899 173	1 520 609	<b>2 983 562</b>
2020: 01.....	314 775	309 875	1 173 603	1 893 252	<b>3 691 504</b>	287 794	276 391	906 383	1 549 747	<b>3 020 314</b>
02.....	226 168	170 707	970 770	1 586 467	<b>2 954 113</b>	201 273	152 616	752 738	1 288 498	<b>2 395 126</b>
03.....	317 771	270 211	1 143 202	1 761 694	<b>3 492 877</b>	281 590	235 998	876 211	1 435 250	<b>2 829 048</b>
04.....	314 853	278 514	1 184 898	1 831 514	<b>3 609 779</b>	281 504	243 808	896 780	1 493 405	<b>2 915 496</b>
2020 .....	293 392	257 327	1 118 118	1 768 232	<b>3 437 068</b>	263 040	227 203	858 028	1 441 725	<b>2 789 996</b>
2021: 01.....	334 310	286 528	1 203 222	1 844 605	<b>3 668 665</b>	298 252	250 052	899 359	1 497 107	<b>2 944 770</b>
02.....	351 747	290 022	1 247 144	1 880 933	<b>3 769 846</b>	309 028	250 965	904 631	1 504 657	<b>2 969 282</b>
03.....	327 245	280 167	1 239 775	1 877 159	<b>3 724 346</b>	280 166	237 985	876 317	1 504 707	<b>2 899 175</b>

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1. Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.
2. After adjustment for net expenditure by non-residents in the domestic market.

## Final consumption expenditure by households according to COICOP<sup>1</sup> classification<sup>2</sup> At current prices

R millions

Period	Food and non-alcoholic beverages (6365J)	Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics (6366J)	Clothing and footwear (6367J)	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels (6368J)	Furnishings, household equipment and household maintenance (6369J)	Health (6370J)	Transport (6371J)	Communication (6372J)	Recreation and culture (6373J)	Education (6374J)	Restaurants and hotels (6375J)	Miscellaneous goods and services (6376J)	Total (6007J)
2001 .....	91 966	43 632	41 145	101 372	56 480	53 327	121 459	29 972	65 432	20 066	40 152	96 512	<b>761 515</b>
2002 .....	108 831	48 103	44 793	116 277	62 293	58 070	137 473	35 143	75 056	22 076	45 458	99 323	<b>852 896</b>
2003 .....	119 487	52 280	48 264	130 124	67 815	66 206	148 563	39 893	80 810	24 213	50 640	94 306	<b>922 602</b>
2004 .....	131 348	58 897	55 341	160 315	73 418	74 289	174 226	46 834	87 777	27 446	57 474	104 740	<b>1 052 105</b>
2005 .....	144 009	62 429	62 116	181 998	81 405	78 370	202 298	52 929	94 935	29 835	53 476	124 407	<b>1 168 207</b>
2006 .....	166 259	70 308	69 450	196 076	90 280	86 762	231 905	62 822	101 413	33 498	64 229	134 911	<b>1 307 912</b>
2007 .....	190 361	77 177	77 403	222 494	102 467	94 835	256 177	75 090	110 840	37 586	73 982	170 959	<b>1 489 372</b>
2008 .....	216 242	85 702	83 640	248 894	107 540	105 166	269 956	86 477	122 328	42 457	89 839	188 059	<b>1 646 301</b>
2009 .....	235 903	89 783	87 465	272 214	107 756	119 036	262 664	91 959	124 349	47 539	89 176	204 720	<b>1 732 563</b>
2010 .....	258 566	94 686	92 144	297 624	113 390	130 061	307 308	94 614	130 302	53 364	99 764	233 884	<b>1 905 709</b>
2011 .....	287 222	100 789	100 939	325 920	123 023	140 498	352 812	100 921	142 385	58 326	102 467	258 501	<b>2 093 803</b>
2012 .....	315 078	109 316	111 141	350 473	133 515	155 578	398 173	108 244	158 303	64 400	112 663	276 356	<b>2 293 240</b>
2013 .....	334 058	112 782	122 792	371 555	142 066	162 133	436 515	114 536	171 079	71 354	122 568	309 314	<b>2 470 752</b>
2014 .....	362 242	120 564	136 394	395 821	151 962	172 244	461 202	117 070	183 620	78 416	131 513	322 079	<b>2 633 125</b>
2015 .....	396 852	132 506	145 378	423 479	162 448	189 921	468 183	122 763	197 752	88 524	141 562	345 842	<b>2 815 210</b>
2016 .....	438 266	144 013	157 347	454 775	175 852	208 147	473 398	126 710	215 838	95 541	154 150	367 860	<b>3 011 897</b>
2017 .....	464 311	149 958	166 341	480 135	190 283	227 328	493 680	130 456	231 538	101 855	165 663	398 167	<b>3 199 715</b>
2018 .....	489 019	161 955	172 299	508 364	202 799	243 080	529 404	135 312	246 567	109 978	177 454	432 187	<b>3 408 418</b>
2019 .....	516 574	178 993	176 569	536 145	210 875	257 430	547 354	136 466	253 120	118 213	188 130	456 880	<b>3 576 750</b>
2020 .....	537 488	154 209	140 752	566 883	204 653	253 729	493 165	143 379	219 354	127 112	112 842	483 502	<b>3 437 068</b>

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## At constant 2015 prices

	(6365Y)	(6366Y)	(6367Y)	(6368Y)	(6369Y)	(6370Y)	(6371Y)	(6372Y)	(6373Y)	(6374Y)	(6375Y)	(6376Y)	(6007Y)
2001 .....	258 532	108 939	48 447	315 004	90 024	131 505	274 028	56 869	95 273	64 087	96 237	149 653	<b>1 736 828</b>
2002 .....	263 758	111 141	54 419	332 425	92 832	138 297	285 430	57 535	104 725	65 295	97 486	151 406	<b>1 791 931</b>
2003 .....	265 296	111 788	57 459	336 938	96 270	145 636	299 908	58 500	112 233	66 556	102 138	153 943	<b>1 842 670</b>
2004 .....	280 463	118 180	68 331	345 704	102 223	145 369	326 018	63 270	123 788	68 762	111 494	166 497	<b>1 957 662</b>
2005 .....	295 652	124 579	79 326	358 067	111 647	138 709	366 495	65 949	135 537	68 838	118 794	173 548	<b>2 077 733</b>
2006 .....	321 013	131 687	93 102	381 640	126 371	148 293	401 613	72 745	153 421	70 013	125 895	191 433	<b>2 260 081</b>
2007 .....	335 012	137 241	105 900	391 425	138 222	155 475	426 801	84 476	160 461	73 774	133 938	222 305	<b>2 407 392</b>
2008 .....	328 545	135 482	108 968	395 199	140 442	162 793	406 661	91 390	168 072	78 144	149 491	240 497	<b>2 436 546</b>
2009 .....	327 620	131 575	108 595	396 434	135 785	166 839	383 503	93 700	157 798	79 640	131 233	246 576	<b>2 373 417</b>
2010 .....	354 316	131 842	112 505	402 351	140 659	169 905	416 825	95 271	157 693	81 611	136 223	309 172	<b>2 508 374</b>
2011 .....	366 824	132 432	120 067	411 473	146 626	173 677	444 183	102 567	168 368	82 054	133 230	328 552	<b>2 610 053</b>
2012 .....	375 921	133 994	127 532	415 490	152 865	183 006	459 917	109 457	180 693	83 213	137 913	334 256	<b>2 694 257</b>
2013 .....	377 232	129 655	136 674	415 892	155 917	181 676	471 526	112 956	185 264	84 615	140 578	344 062	<b>2 736 048</b>
2014 .....	380 256	130 245	143 498	418 964	159 129	182 654	468 967	115 398	191 040	85 586	139 156	340 860	<b>2 755 751</b>
2015 .....	396 852	132 506	145 378	423 479	162 448	189 921	468 183	122 763	197 752	88 524	141 562	345 842	<b>2 815 210</b>
2016 .....	397 746	136 282	149 558	427 824	166 919	197 507	452 126	126 669	205 299	90 532	144 944	339 019	<b>2 834 426</b>
2017 .....	394 123	136 425	153 038	428 493	174 788	203 434	450 966	133 199	214 098	90 499	148 409	355 542	<b>2 883 014</b>
2018 .....	401 226	139 737	155 703	432 243	182 925	207 446	456 432	137 578	223 230	91 566	152 367	371 912	<b>2 952 364</b>
2019 .....	410 129	146 680	156 214	434 091	183 861	209 933	452 196	137 952	223 564	92 328	156 153	380 462	<b>2 983 562</b>
2020 .....	407 883	122 030	123 407	441 536	173 224	198 811	405 437	142 851	191 351	93 239	91 247	398 981	<b>2 789 996</b>

KB636

1. Classification of individual consumption according to purpose.
2. Source: Statistics South Africa (2010 – 2020).  
South African Reserve Bank (1996 – 2009).

## Gross fixed capital formation<sup>1</sup>

### At current prices

R millions

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>By kind of economic activity</b>								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6080J)	24 314	24 545	26 434	27 928	32 112	32 597	31 345	35 917
Mining and quarrying..... (6081J)	91 823	93 868	70 285	59 425	76 022	97 139	101 656	92 019
Manufacturing..... (6082J)	85 103	86 993	92 420	102 308	102 912	108 252	115 301	104 873
Private business enterprises..... (6083J)	83 709	85 885	91 504	101 951	102 073	107 715	113 300	103 687
Other..... (6084J)	1 394	1 108	916	357	839	537	2 001	1 186
Electricity, gas and water..... (6085J)	104 258	96 320	104 752	102 233	93 460	78 254	69 327	57 250
Construction (contractors)..... (6086J)	15 319	15 774	14 730	16 380	18 799	17 997	18 535	15 878
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6087J)	35 262	40 993	50 211	53 486	55 569	57 340	57 764	51 634
Transport, storage and communication..... (6088J)	89 197	95 100	111 752	109 717	98 361	100 755	102 040	95 684
Public corporations..... (6089J)	46 488	51 409	52 156	46 654	40 698	38 267	34 176	30 045
Other..... (6090J)	42 709	43 691	59 596	63 063	57 663	62 488	67 864	65 639
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services <sup>2</sup> ..... (6091J)	139 872	154 712	160 524	180 469	185 399	188 965	192 576	147 209
Private residential buildings..... (6092J)	86 571	94 358	102 045	106 652	115 933	115 519	114 484	80 280
Other <sup>2</sup> ..... (6093J)	53 300	60 354	58 479	73 817	69 466	73 446	78 092	66 928
Community, social and personal services..... (6094J)	133 594	148 242	165 030	178 193	170 129	167 900	171 644	156 855
<b>Total fixed capital formation..... (6009J)</b>	<b>718 742</b>	<b>756 548</b>	<b>796 138</b>	<b>830 138</b>	<b>832 762</b>	<b>849 198</b>	<b>860 188</b>	<b>757 318</b>
<b>By type of organisation</b>								
General government..... (6100J)	123 640	137 350	154 293	164 523	154 493	148 507	151 190	138 899
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure<sup>3</sup>..... (6101J)</i>	66 947	74 422	81 354	84 530	74 937	73 771	73 855	68 214
<i>Social infrastructure<sup>4</sup>..... (6102J)</i>	27 548	31 228	37 225	37 953	38 303	37 042	35 797	31 458
<i>Economic services<sup>5</sup>..... (6103J)</i>	29 146	31 700	35 714	42 041	41 253	37 694	41 538	39 227
Public corporations..... (6106J)	133 828	128 977	138 879	130 501	123 839	109 723	88 279	77 744
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure<sup>3</sup>..... (6107J)</i>	123 257	124 776	135 410	127 160	120 733	106 432	83 996	73 563
<i>Economic services<sup>5</sup>..... (6108J)</i>	10 570	4 201	3 468	3 341	3 105	3 290	4 284	4 181
Private business enterprises <sup>2</sup> ..... (6109J)	<b>461 274</b>	<b>490 222</b>	<b>502 967</b>	<b>535 114</b>	<b>554 431</b>	<b>590 968</b>	<b>620 719</b>	<b>540 674</b>

KB613

1. Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.
2. Including transfer costs.
3. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.
4. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.
5. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

## Gross fixed capital formation<sup>1</sup>

### At constant 2015 prices

R millions

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>By kind of economic activity</b>								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6080Y)	26 953	25 466	26 434	25 875	29 341	28 610	26 339	28 905
Mining and quarrying ..... (6081Y)	103 276	98 076	70 285	54 855	70 261	86 494	86 514	74 614
Manufacturing..... (6082Y)	96 229	91 230	92 420	94 113	95 384	97 007	98 690	85 475
Electricity, gas and water..... (6085Y)	112 195	97 993	104 752	97 938	85 395	67 403	57 573	46 623
Construction (contractors) ..... (6086Y)	17 425	16 625	14 730	15 059	17 072	15 829	15 615	12 692
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6087Y)	39 743	42 966	50 211	49 412	51 054	51 049	49 405	42 235
Transport, storage and communication ..... (6088Y)	98 917	99 082	111 752	102 597	91 204	91 239	89 507	80 760
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services <sup>2</sup> ..... (6091Y)	155 779	161 770	160 524	170 880	169 178	167 082	165 211	123 814
Community, social and personal services ..... (6094Y)	145 507	152 330	165 030	170 028	155 993	146 673	144 407	128 954
<b>Total fixed capital formation ..... (6009Y)</b>	<b>796 023</b>	<b>785 537</b>	<b>796 138</b>	<b>780 757</b>	<b>764 883</b>	<b>751 386</b>	<b>733 262</b>	<b>624 072</b>
<b>By type of organisation</b>								
General government ..... (6100Y)	134 323	140 936	154 293	157 355	141 618	129 611	127 192	114 334
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure<sup>3</sup> ....</i> (6101Y)	71 764	75 523	81 354	81 564	68 346	63 223	61 142	55 297
<i>Social infrastructure<sup>4</sup> .....</i> (6102Y)	30 513	32 303	37 225	35 825	34 444	31 822	29 562	25 226
<i>Economic services<sup>5</sup> .....</i> (6103Y)	32 046	33 109	35 714	39 966	38 829	34 566	36 488	33 811
Public corporations..... (6106Y)	144 490	132 012	138 879	124 661	113 971	96 938	76 096	65 481
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure<sup>3</sup> ....</i> (6107Y)	132 959	127 562	135 410	121 534	111 052	93 954	72 293	61 783
<i>Economic services<sup>5</sup> .....</i> (6108Y)	11 525	4 387	3 468	3 199	2 894	2 968	3 770	3 725
Private business enterprises <sup>2</sup> ..... (6109Y)	517 210	512 589	502 967	498 742	509 294	524 837	529 973	444 257

KB614

1. Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.
2. Including transfer costs.
3. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.
4. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.
5. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

Gross fixed capital formation by type of organisation<sup>1</sup>

R millions

Period	At current prices				At constant 2015 prices			
	General government	Public corporations	Private business enterprises <sup>2</sup>	Total	General government	Public corporations	Private business enterprises <sup>2</sup>	Total
	(6100K)	(6106K)	(6109K)	(6009K)	(6100C)	(6106C)	(6109C)	(6009C)
2012: 04.....	32 624	29 798	108 933	<b>171 355</b>	37 106	33 581	128 566	<b>199 253</b>
2012 .....	115 045	110 069	414 515	<b>639 629</b>	132 755	126 246	496 540	<b>755 542</b>
2013: 01.....	31 634	29 861	105 381	<b>166 877</b>	35 180	32 928	121 414	<b>189 523</b>
02.....	30 876	33 098	107 540	<b>171 513</b>	33 739	35 947	121 791	<b>191 476</b>
03.....	28 356	34 587	122 952	<b>185 894</b>	30 552	37 231	136 853	<b>204 636</b>
04.....	32 775	36 282	125 401	<b>194 458</b>	34 852	38 384	137 152	<b>210 388</b>
2013 .....	123 640	133 828	461 274	<b>718 742</b>	134 323	144 490	517 210	<b>796 023</b>
2014: 01.....	34 198	31 366	120 981	<b>186 545</b>	35 727	32 660	128 642	<b>197 029</b>
02.....	34 752	30 683	114 317	<b>179 753</b>	35 797	31 486	119 926	<b>187 210</b>
03.....	32 667	32 440	125 155	<b>190 263</b>	33 197	32 957	130 015	<b>196 169</b>
04.....	35 733	34 487	129 768	<b>199 988</b>	36 214	34 909	134 006	<b>205 129</b>
2014 .....	137 350	128 977	490 222	<b>756 548</b>	140 936	132 012	512 589	<b>785 537</b>
2015: 01.....	35 958	33 525	122 968	<b>192 451</b>	36 394	33 849	125 616	<b>195 858</b>
02.....	36 796	34 371	117 923	<b>189 089</b>	36 919	34 467	118 940	<b>190 326</b>
03.....	37 344	36 423	132 554	<b>206 322</b>	37 266	36 367	131 982	<b>205 614</b>
04.....	44 195	34 560	129 521	<b>208 276</b>	43 715	34 196	126 429	<b>204 340</b>
2015 .....	154 293	138 879	502 967	<b>796 138</b>	154 293	138 879	502 967	<b>796 138</b>
2016: 01.....	44 535	31 770	129 831	<b>206 135</b>	43 477	30 979	122 263	<b>196 719</b>
02.....	43 378	33 040	131 259	<b>207 676</b>	41 472	31 619	121 267	<b>194 359</b>
03.....	37 225	32 955	134 609	<b>204 789</b>	35 241	31 164	125 063	<b>191 468</b>
04.....	39 386	32 737	139 415	<b>211 538</b>	37 165	30 899	130 148	<b>198 212</b>
2016 .....	164 523	130 501	535 114	<b>830 138</b>	157 355	124 661	498 742	<b>780 757</b>
2017: 01.....	39 253	31 020	136 826	<b>207 099</b>	36 600	28 873	126 541	<b>192 014</b>
02.....	38 046	31 079	127 245	<b>196 370</b>	35 170	28 767	117 680	<b>181 617</b>
03.....	37 695	30 777	142 166	<b>210 639</b>	34 551	28 350	130 871	<b>193 771</b>
04.....	39 498	30 962	148 194	<b>218 654</b>	35 298	27 981	134 202	<b>197 481</b>
2017 .....	154 493	123 839	554 431	<b>832 762</b>	141 618	113 971	509 294	<b>764 883</b>
2018: 01.....	37 758	28 393	145 798	<b>211 950</b>	33 648	25 484	131 647	<b>190 779</b>
02.....	35 464	28 346	139 256	<b>203 065</b>	31 492	25 387	126 296	<b>183 175</b>
03.....	35 078	27 596	154 612	<b>217 286</b>	30 367	24 188	136 157	<b>190 711</b>
04.....	40 208	25 387	151 302	<b>216 897</b>	34 104	21 880	130 737	<b>186 721</b>
2018 .....	148 507	109 723	590 968	<b>849 198</b>	129 611	96 938	524 837	<b>751 386</b>
2019: 01.....	40 371	22 200	151 963	<b>214 535</b>	34 400	19 268	130 819	<b>184 487</b>
02.....	38 325	22 222	147 157	<b>207 704</b>	32 300	19 192	126 132	<b>177 624</b>
03.....	34 740	22 324	164 517	<b>221 581</b>	29 047	19 214	139 963	<b>188 224</b>
04.....	37 754	21 532	157 082	<b>216 368</b>	31 446	18 421	133 059	<b>182 926</b>
2019 .....	151 190	88 279	620 719	<b>860 188</b>	127 192	76 096	529 973	<b>733 262</b>
2020: 01.....	36 105	20 737	149 167	<b>206 009</b>	30 220	17 623	124 931	<b>172 775</b>
02.....	34 505	17 027	105 879	<b>157 412</b>	28 753	14 599	88 367	<b>131 720</b>
03.....	32 425	19 503	139 112	<b>191 040</b>	26 412	16 265	112 181	<b>154 858</b>
04.....	35 865	20 477	146 516	<b>202 858</b>	28 949	16 994	118 777	<b>164 719</b>
2020 .....	138 899	77 744	540 674	<b>757 318</b>	114 334	65 481	444 257	<b>624 072</b>
2021: 01.....	35 791	21 194	135 871	<b>192 856</b>	28 345	17 562	108 985	<b>154 892</b>
02.....	35 604	19 659	137 765	<b>193 028</b>	27 473	16 265	109 371	<b>153 110</b>
03.....	33 715	21 927	151 106	<b>206 747</b>	25 500	18 085	116 456	<b>160 041</b>

KB615

1. Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.
2. Including transfer costs.

## Gross fixed capital formation by type of organisation<sup>1</sup>

### Seasonally adjusted and annualised

R millions

Period	At current prices				At constant 2015 prices			
	General government	Public corporations	Private business enterprises <sup>2</sup>	Total	General government	Public corporations	Private business enterprises <sup>2</sup>	Total
	(6100L)	(6106L)	(6109L)	(6009L)	(6100D)	(6106D)	(6109D)	(6009D)
2012: 04.....	125 503	116 672	423 208	<b>665 383</b>	142 907	131 342	500 239	<b>774 489</b>
2012 .....	115 045	110 069	414 515	<b>639 629</b>	132 755	126 246	496 540	<b>755 542</b>
2013: 01.....	124 240	124 804	428 625	<b>677 669</b>	137 737	137 795	495 892	<b>771 424</b>
02.....	122 869	133 420	452 800	<b>709 089</b>	134 287	144 894	510 650	<b>789 831</b>
03.....	120 935	135 378	477 635	<b>733 948</b>	130 806	145 612	530 992	<b>807 410</b>
04.....	126 517	141 709	486 034	<b>754 261</b>	134 463	149 656	531 307	<b>815 427</b>
2013 .....	123 640	133 828	461 274	<b>718 742</b>	134 323	144 490	517 210	<b>796 023</b>
2014: 01.....	133 690	130 926	490 362	<b>754 979</b>	139 752	136 391	523 638	<b>799 782</b>
02.....	138 462	124 045	480 748	<b>743 255</b>	142 553	127 255	503 531	<b>773 339</b>
03.....	139 167	126 245	484 876	<b>750 288</b>	141 817	128 209	502 727	<b>772 753</b>
04.....	138 082	134 689	504 900	<b>777 672</b>	139 622	136 193	520 459	<b>796 275</b>
2014 .....	137 350	128 977	490 222	<b>756 548</b>	140 936	132 012	512 589	<b>785 537</b>
2015: 01.....	139 212	139 692	496 858	<b>775 763</b>	141 800	141 002	509 858	<b>792 660</b>
02.....	146 638	138 801	497 378	<b>782 817</b>	147 305	139 107	501 094	<b>787 506</b>
03.....	159 417	141 471	511 596	<b>812 484</b>	159 005	141 320	508 506	<b>808 831</b>
04.....	171 904	135 551	506 035	<b>813 491</b>	169 063	134 086	492 409	<b>795 558</b>
2015 .....	154 293	138 879	502 967	<b>796 138</b>	154 293	138 879	502 967	<b>796 138</b>
2016: 01.....	174 177	132 066	521 236	<b>827 479</b>	169 411	128 610	493 580	<b>791 601</b>
02.....	172 532	132 836	552 322	<b>857 690</b>	166 001	126 889	509 490	<b>802 379</b>
03.....	160 195	128 313	519 992	<b>808 500</b>	150 643	121 411	482 581	<b>754 634</b>
04.....	151 189	128 789	546 905	<b>826 882</b>	143 365	121 734	509 316	<b>774 415</b>
2016 .....	164 523	130 501	535 114	<b>830 138</b>	157 355	124 661	498 742	<b>780 757</b>
2017: 01.....	151 823	128 884	548 799	<b>829 505</b>	142 108	119 674	509 871	<b>771 653</b>
02.....	153 221	124 442	535 590	<b>813 253</b>	141 060	115 101	495 024	<b>751 186</b>
03.....	160 914	120 082	551 421	<b>832 417</b>	147 337	110 614	506 044	<b>763 995</b>
04.....	152 012	121 947	581 915	<b>855 875</b>	135 967	110 495	526 238	<b>772 700</b>
2017 .....	154 493	123 839	554 431	<b>832 762</b>	141 618	113 971	509 294	<b>764 883</b>
2018: 01.....	146 834	118 134	584 380	<b>849 349</b>	130 523	105 802	529 418	<b>765 743</b>
02.....	143 318	112 868	584 487	<b>840 673</b>	126 665	100 973	530 041	<b>757 679</b>
03.....	149 339	107 913	600 787	<b>858 040</b>	129 711	94 598	526 730	<b>751 040</b>
04.....	154 538	99 976	594 216	<b>848 729</b>	131 545	86 378	513 158	<b>731 081</b>
2018 .....	148 507	109 723	590 968	<b>849 198</b>	129 611	96 938	524 837	<b>751 386</b>
2019: 01.....	156 887	92 163	610 560	<b>859 610</b>	133 463	79 815	527 041	<b>740 319</b>
02.....	155 173	88 203	613 929	<b>857 305</b>	129 841	76 166	527 311	<b>733 318</b>
03.....	148 035	87 702	641 003	<b>876 740</b>	124 224	75 495	542 608	<b>742 327</b>
04.....	144 664	85 048	617 385	<b>847 097</b>	121 242	72 909	522 933	<b>717 083</b>
2019 .....	151 190	88 279	620 719	<b>860 188</b>	127 192	76 096	529 973	<b>733 262</b>
2020: 01.....	140 617	85 800	601 116	<b>827 533</b>	117 310	72 731	504 839	<b>694 879</b>
02.....	138 478	67 441	442 639	<b>648 557</b>	115 200	57 800	370 511	<b>543 511</b>
03.....	137 968	76 874	543 680	<b>758 521</b>	112 697	64 202	435 921	<b>612 820</b>
04.....	138 536	80 863	575 263	<b>794 662</b>	112 128	67 190	465 758	<b>645 076</b>
2020 .....	138 899	77 744	540 674	<b>757 318</b>	114 334	65 481	444 257	<b>624 072</b>
2021: 01.....	139 191	88 058	549 437	<b>776 686</b>	110 009	72 806	442 552	<b>625 368</b>
02.....	142 869	78 404	577 092	<b>798 365</b>	110 858	64 698	457 096	<b>632 652</b>
03.....	140 342	82 349	590 783	<b>813 473</b>	109 861	70 859	451 802	<b>632 521</b>

KB616

1. Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.
2. Including transfer costs.



## Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset<sup>1</sup>

### At current prices

R millions

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>Residential buildings</b> ..... (6110J)	<b>89 588</b>	<b>102 258</b>	<b>107 368</b>	<b>110 892</b>	<b>118 861</b>	<b>118 620</b>	<b>122 400</b>	<b>97 347</b>
General government ..... (6111J)	1 043	2 373	2 539	2 221	2 075	1 165	1 308	1 211
Public corporations..... (6112J)	42	47	38	44	28	25	221	154
Private business enterprises ..... (6113J)	88 504	99 838	104 790	108 628	116 759	117 430	120 871	95 982
<b>Non-residential buildings</b> ..... (6114J)	<b>53 813</b>	<b>60 317</b>	<b>63 535</b>	<b>70 954</b>	<b>68 388</b>	<b>75 424</b>	<b>70 656</b>	<b>57 849</b>
General government ..... (6115J)	22 968	26 618	32 055	32 543	34 342	32 653	29 808	25 864
Public corporations..... (6116J)	6 618	5 345	4 115	3 284	3 319	2 724	1 900	1 447
Private business enterprises ..... (6117J)	24 227	28 355	27 365	35 127	30 727	40 047	38 948	30 537
<b>Construction works</b> ..... (6118J)	<b>196 761</b>	<b>196 218</b>	<b>204 947</b>	<b>203 757</b>	<b>187 647</b>	<b>184 887</b>	<b>177 205</b>	<b>152 956</b>
General government ..... (6119J)	66 947	74 422	81 354	84 530	74 937	73 771	73 855	68 214
Public corporations..... (6120J)	93 375	90 070	96 659	89 147	82 442	72 437	55 717	48 595
Private business enterprises ..... (6121J)	36 439	31 727	26 933	30 080	30 268	38 679	47 633	36 147
<b>Transport equipment</b> ..... (6122J)	<b>88 802</b>	<b>88 358</b>	<b>102 637</b>	<b>107 864</b>	<b>107 175</b>	<b>107 435</b>	<b>101 021</b>	<b>82 518</b>
General government ..... (6123J)	6 252	6 105	6 925	6 841	6 903	6 961	7 105	6 496
Public corporations..... (6124J)	16 538	18 192	20 991	19 415	19 550	17 342	8 398	6 229
Private business enterprises ..... (6125J)	66 012	64 061	74 721	81 608	80 722	83 132	85 519	69 792
<b>Information, computer and telecommunications equipment</b> ..... (6099J)	<b>14 623</b>	<b>16 058</b>	<b>24 426</b>	<b>24 068</b>	<b>24 714</b>	<b>21 644</b>	<b>22 805</b>	<b>20 735</b>
General government ..... (6137J)	3 147	3 791	3 426	4 198	3 678	3 119	3 295	2 871
Public corporations..... (6138J)	6 354	4 513	5 138	5 549	7 440	8 416	8 067	7 885
Private business enterprises ..... (6139J)	5 121	7 754	15 862	14 321	13 597	10 109	11 443	9 979
<b>Machinery and other equipment</b> ..... (6126J)	<b>211 322</b>	<b>224 863</b>	<b>221 848</b>	<b>234 762</b>	<b>247 698</b>	<b>259 452</b>	<b>277 563</b>	<b>260 600</b>
General government ..... (6127J)	11 301	10 619	12 746	15 240	13 834	12 824	16 779	15 818
Public corporations..... (6128J)	6 465	6 033	6 282	5 773	5 105	3 509	6 967	6 451
Private business enterprises ..... (6129J)	193 555	208 211	202 820	213 749	228 759	243 119	253 817	238 331
<b>Research and development</b> ..... (6191J)	<b>26 944</b>	<b>29 099</b>	<b>32 166</b>	<b>35 882</b>	<b>36 189</b>	<b>33 597</b>	<b>36 845</b>	<b>36 429</b>
General government ..... (6192J)	10 712	11 961	13 562	15 125	15 804	15 364	16 401	16 255
Public corporations..... (6193J)	3 374	3 760	3 937	4 732	4 280	3 858	4 909	4 805
Private business enterprises ..... (6194J)	12 858	13 379	14 668	16 025	16 105	14 375	15 534	15 369
<b>Computer software</b> ..... (6195J)	<b>15 653</b>	<b>17 146</b>	<b>16 306</b>	<b>19 522</b>	<b>18 958</b>	<b>24 184</b>	<b>26 923</b>	<b>24 175</b>
General government ..... (6196J)	1 224	1 418	1 458	3 581	2 889	2 625	2 599	2 143
Public corporations..... (6197J)	1 016	947	1 612	2 473	1 606	1 350	2 023	2 094
Private business enterprises ..... (6198J)	13 413	14 781	13 236	13 468	14 462	20 209	22 301	19 937
<b>Mineral exploration and evaluation</b> <sup>2</sup> ..... (6199J)	<b>2 355</b>	<b>2 694</b>	<b>2 041</b>	<b>1 937</b>	<b>1 756</b>	<b>1 889</b>	<b>1 781</b>	<b>1 486</b>
<b>Cultivated biological resources</b> <sup>2,3</sup> ..... (6159J)	<b>8 194</b>	<b>7 236</b>	<b>7 165</b>	<b>6 266</b>	<b>6 787</b>	<b>7 394</b>	<b>8 051</b>	<b>9 877</b>
<b>Transfer costs</b> <sup>2</sup> ..... (6130J)	<b>10 686</b>	<b>12 299</b>	<b>13 700</b>	<b>14 234</b>	<b>14 590</b>	<b>14 674</b>	<b>14 937</b>	<b>13 348</b>
<b>Total fixed capital formation</b> ..... (6009J)	<b>718 742</b>	<b>756 548</b>	<b>796 138</b>	<b>830 138</b>	<b>832 762</b>	<b>849 198</b>	<b>860 188</b>	<b>757 318</b>

KB619

1. Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.

2. Private business enterprises.

3. Including animal resources yielding repeat products; and tree, crop and plant resources yielding repeat products.

## Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset<sup>1</sup>

### At constant 2015 prices

R millions

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>Residential buildings</b> ..... (6110Y)	<b>99 036</b>	<b>106 152</b>	<b>107 368</b>	<b>104 694</b>	<b>106 278</b>	<b>101 900</b>	<b>100 803</b>	<b>78 073</b>
General government..... (6111Y)	1 150	2 464	2 539	2 096	1 858	1 001	1 077	972
Public corporations..... (6112Y)	46	49	38	41	25	21	182	124
Private business enterprises..... (6113Y)	97 839	103 639	104 790	102 557	104 396	100 878	99 543	76 977
<b>Non-residential buildings</b> ..... (6114Y)	<b>59 225</b>	<b>62 300</b>	<b>63 535</b>	<b>67 339</b>	<b>61 280</b>	<b>64 317</b>	<b>57 863</b>	<b>46 245</b>
General government..... (6115Y)	25 282	27 472	32 055	30 909	30 762	27 858	24 413	20 673
Public corporations..... (6116Y)	7 282	5 524	4 115	3 114	2 975	2 322	1 556	1 157
Private business enterprises..... (6117Y)	26 660	29 304	27 365	33 316	27 543	34 136	31 894	24 415
<b>Construction works</b> ..... (6118Y)	<b>210 800</b>	<b>199 077</b>	<b>204 947</b>	<b>196 351</b>	<b>171 143</b>	<b>158 542</b>	<b>146 657</b>	<b>123 987</b>
General government..... (6119Y)	71 764	75 523	81 354	81 564	68 346	63 223	61 142	55 297
Public corporations..... (6120Y)	100 008	91 369	96 659	85 827	75 192	62 139	46 102	39 390
Private business enterprises..... (6121Y)	39 028	32 184	26 933	28 960	27 606	33 180	39 413	29 300
<b>Transport equipment</b> ..... (6122Y)	<b>100 993</b>	<b>93 627</b>	<b>102 637</b>	<b>98 696</b>	<b>94 726</b>	<b>92 223</b>	<b>83 351</b>	<b>64 691</b>
General government..... (6123Y)	7 116	6 477	6 925	6 279	6 080	5 930	5 818	5 079
Public corporations..... (6124Y)	18 807	19 275	20 991	17 761	17 284	14 894	6 933	4 885
Private business enterprises..... (6125Y)	75 070	67 875	74 721	74 656	71 363	71 398	70 600	54 727
<b>Information, computer and telecommunications equipment</b> ..... (6099Y)	<b>14 123</b>	<b>15 684</b>	<b>24 426</b>	<b>24 277</b>	<b>26 891</b>	<b>24 518</b>	<b>25 622</b>	<b>21 787</b>
General government..... (6137Y)	3 039	3 691	3 426	4 230	3 997	3 534	3 704	3 040
Public corporations..... (6138Y)	6 137	4 413	5 138	5 598	8 097	9 533	9 063	8 275
Private business enterprises..... (6139Y)	4 947	7 581	15 862	14 449	14 798	11 452	12 855	10 472
<b>Machinery and other equipment</b> ..... (6126Y)	<b>240 838</b>	<b>235 856</b>	<b>221 848</b>	<b>213 744</b>	<b>230 364</b>	<b>234 174</b>	<b>238 761</b>	<b>211 045</b>
General government..... (6127Y)	12 941	11 143	12 746	13 869	12 870	11 552	14 435	12 838
Public corporations..... (6128Y)	7 367	6 328	6 282	5 257	4 748	3 167	5 993	5 224
Private business enterprises..... (6129Y)	220 531	218 384	202 820	194 619	212 746	219 455	218 334	192 983
<b>Research and development</b> ..... (6191Y)	<b>29 181</b>	<b>30 614</b>	<b>32 166</b>	<b>34 905</b>	<b>33 963</b>	<b>30 476</b>	<b>31 379</b>	<b>31 806</b>
General government..... (6192Y)	11 602	12 580	13 562	14 713	14 829	13 937	13 972	14 192
Public corporations..... (6193Y)	3 654	3 957	3 937	4 603	4 017	3 500	4 180	4 196
Private business enterprises..... (6194Y)	13 926	14 078	14 668	15 589	15 117	13 040	13 227	13 419
<b>Computer software</b> ..... (6195Y)	<b>17 554</b>	<b>18 600</b>	<b>16 306</b>	<b>18 786</b>	<b>18 574</b>	<b>23 440</b>	<b>26 933</b>	<b>24 982</b>
General government..... (6196Y)	1 376	1 540	1 458	3 460	2 853	2 556	2 597	2 220
Public corporations..... (6197Y)	1 139	1 027	1 612	2 378	1 572	1 308	2 024	2 164
Private business enterprises..... (6198Y)	15 039	16 033	13 236	12 948	14 150	19 577	22 312	20 598
<b>Mineral exploration and evaluation</b> <sup>2</sup> ..... (6199Y)	<b>2 505</b>	<b>2 734</b>	<b>2 041</b>	<b>1 865</b>	<b>1 601</b>	<b>1 620</b>	<b>1 475</b>	<b>1 205</b>
<b>Cultivated biological resources</b> <sup>2,3</sup> ..... (6159Y)	<b>8 702</b>	<b>7 305</b>	<b>7 165</b>	<b>5 984</b>	<b>6 122</b>	<b>6 250</b>	<b>6 632</b>	<b>7 938</b>
<b>Transfer costs</b> <sup>2</sup> ..... (6130Y)	<b>13 066</b>	<b>13 588</b>	<b>13 700</b>	<b>14 116</b>	<b>13 940</b>	<b>13 925</b>	<b>13 785</b>	<b>12 313</b>
<b>Total fixed capital formation</b> ..... (6009Y)	<b>796 023</b>	<b>785 537</b>	<b>796 138</b>	<b>780 757</b>	<b>764 883</b>	<b>751 386</b>	<b>733 262</b>	<b>624 072</b>

KB620

1. Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.

2. Private business enterprises.

3. Including animal resources yielding repeat products; and tree, crop and plant resources yielding repeat products.

Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset<sup>1</sup>

R millions

Period	At current prices						At constant 2015 prices					
	Residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs	Residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs
	(6110K)	(6114K)	(6118K)	(6122K)	(6126K)	(6130K)	(6110C)	(6114C)	(6118C)	(6122C)	(6126C)	(6130C)
2017: 04.....	31 869	18 289	46 651	28 321	64 874	3 593	27 932	16 010	41 345	24 836	59 360	3 728
2017 .....	118 861	68 388	187 647	107 175	247 698	14 590	106 278	61 280	171 143	94 726	230 364	13 940
2018: 01.....	30 946	18 565	44 923	27 827	66 234	3 616	27 061	16 172	39 553	24 168	61 202	3 147
02.....	27 344	18 849	46 114	25 503	61 101	3 721	23 748	16 299	40 251	22 082	56 611	3 673
03.....	29 546	18 336	46 338	28 075	68 540	3 647	25 225	15 516	39 317	24 012	61 087	3 431
04.....	30 784	19 673	47 511	26 030	63 576	3 690	25 867	16 330	39 421	21 961	55 275	3 673
2018 .....	118 620	75 424	184 887	107 435	259 452	14 674	101 900	64 317	158 542	92 223	234 174	13 925
2019: 01.....	31 126	18 895	45 207	24 591	69 129	3 607	26 071	15 670	37 914	20 549	60 139	3 067
02.....	29 955	17 622	45 783	23 557	64 502	3 803	24 698	14 427	37 982	19 555	55 722	3 616
03.....	30 267	16 626	42 895	28 151	73 752	3 839	24 763	13 544	35 278	23 131	63 115	3 477
04.....	31 053	17 512	43 320	24 722	70 181	3 688	25 271	14 222	35 482	20 116	59 785	3 625
2019 .....	122 400	70 656	177 205	101 021	277 563	14 937	100 803	57 863	146 657	83 351	238 761	13 785
2020: 01.....	29 577	17 213	41 739	22 206	71 888	3 353	23 955	13 945	34 184	17 728	60 713	2 873
02.....	19 681	11 953	35 372	15 761	49 180	2 317	16 039	9 707	29 140	12 515	39 848	2 250
03.....	23 160	13 676	36 763	21 269	68 679	3 495	18 513	10 873	29 597	16 502	53 854	3 150
04.....	24 930	15 007	39 082	23 281	70 852	4 183	19 566	11 720	31 066	17 947	56 630	4 040
2020 .....	97 347	57 849	152 956	82 518	260 600	13 348	78 073	46 245	123 987	64 691	211 045	12 313
2021: 01.....	25 178	15 311	39 906	21 920	64 096	3 792	19 248	11 629	30 778	16 804	51 253	3 260
02.....	24 898	15 572	42 126	21 738	61 577	3 925	18 255	11 366	31 502	16 625	48 825	3 818
03.....	26 641	15 338	40 904	21 562	71 404	3 963	18 974	10 882	30 089	16 079	53 903	3 772

KB621

## Seasonally adjusted and annualised

	(6110L)	(6114L)	(6118L)	(6122L)	(6126L)	(6130L)	(6110D)	(6114D)	(6118D)	(6122D)	(6126D)	(6130D)
2017: 04.....	123 730	70 680	183 006	112 222	259 372	14 371	108 553	61 901	162 999	98 452	237 280	13 955
2017 .....	118 861	68 388	187 647	107 175	247 698	14 590	106 278	61 280	171 143	94 726	230 364	13 940
2018: 01.....	120 964	73 446	182 706	113 581	260 586	14 465	105 541	63 852	160 216	99 003	240 849	14 221
02.....	114 927	76 287	182 500	107 527	257 738	14 883	99 925	65 731	158 720	92 815	239 844	14 272
03.....	119 282	75 676	187 399	106 444	264 540	14 590	101 680	64 151	159 204	90 940	234 069	13 531
04.....	119 304	76 286	186 944	102 187	254 942	14 758	100 453	63 534	156 029	86 133	221 936	13 675
2018 .....	118 620	75 424	184 887	107 435	259 452	14 674	101 900	64 317	158 542	92 223	234 174	13 925
2019: 01.....	121 584	74 697	183 119	101 052	271 501	14 428	101 562	61 845	153 020	84 936	235 793	13 952
02.....	124 973	71 550	181 030	99 860	269 884	15 213	103 166	58 307	149 483	82 440	235 412	13 986
03.....	122 554	68 642	174 048	106 570	287 011	15 356	100 215	55 923	143 525	87 722	242 905	13 778
04.....	120 490	67 733	170 623	96 603	281 855	14 751	98 268	55 378	140 600	78 305	240 936	13 424
2019 .....	122 400	70 656	177 205	101 021	277 563	14 937	100 803	57 863	146 657	83 351	238 761	13 785
2020: 01.....	115 786	68 366	168 689	92 192	283 094	13 411	93 526	55 121	137 706	74 209	238 491	13 147
02.....	82 107	47 872	139 812	66 616	204 653	9 269	66 979	39 339	114 481	52 411	168 201	8 685
03.....	94 295	56 502	149 634	80 735	269 119	13 979	75 361	44 958	120 926	62 871	208 231	12 506
04.....	97 201	58 655	153 688	90 528	285 534	16 732	76 426	45 562	122 836	69 272	229 256	14 913
2020 .....	97 347	57 849	152 956	82 518	260 600	13 348	78 073	46 245	123 987	64 691	211 045	12 313
2021: 01.....	99 277	60 396	158 105	89 392	256 685	15 170	75 815	45 797	124 331	69 059	201 550	15 030
02.....	105 094	62 288	169 024	91 755	254 992	15 702	75 868	45 960	124 448	70 023	205 097	14 944
03.....	107 681	61 350	166 228	83 469	273 239	15 854	77 005	45 008	122 530	61 206	207 169	14 882

KB622

1. Source: Statistics South Africa.

## Fixed capital stock At constant 2015 prices

R millions

As at 31 December	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>By kind of economic activity</b>								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ..... (6140Y)	273 292	276 079	278 646	279 854	283 586	286 520	287 222	289 412
Mining and quarrying..... (6141Y)	538 565	556 727	545 460	521 684	515 745	524 964	532 908	528 781
Manufacturing ..... (6142Y)	749 482	742 598	736 967	734 118	732 398	732 050	732 876	722 215
Electricity, gas and water ..... (6143Y)	657 676	724 731	796 187	858 837	906 808	936 175	955 609	964 181
Construction (contractors)..... (6144Y)	64 608	67 860	68 761	69 849	72 643	73 642	74 259	72 144
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6145Y)	320 667	325 558	336 413	345 161	354 092	361 848	367 116	364 796
Transport, storage and communication..... (6146Y)	788 837	806 917	836 197	852 166	855 405	857 343	856 822	848 554
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services <sup>1</sup> ..... (6147Y)	2 414 019	2 453 513	2 490 933	2 535 866	2 576 939	2 613 152	2 644 583	2 633 373
Community, social and personal services..... (6148Y)	1 923 848	1 979 876	2 046 680	2 115 150	2 166 680	2 207 121	2 243 796	2 264 185
<b>Total fixed capital stock</b> ..... (6149Y)	<b>7 730 994</b>	<b>7 933 857</b>	<b>8 136 242</b>	<b>8 312 685</b>	<b>8 464 295</b>	<b>8 592 815</b>	<b>8 695 190</b>	<b>8 687 639</b>
<b>By type of organisation</b>								
General government..... (6150Y)	2 029 264	2 076 771	2 136 207	2 196 065	2 238 082	2 267 054	2 292 633	2 304 851
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> <sup>2</sup> ..... (6132Y)	1 175 701	1 220 222	1 269 507	1 317 706	1 351 745	1 379 934	1 405 369	1 424 454
<i>Social infrastructure</i> <sup>3</sup> ..... (6133Y)	494 736	503 896	517 502	529 113	539 104	546 206	550 849	550 955
<i>Economic services</i> <sup>4</sup> ..... (6134Y)	358 828	352 654	349 197	349 246	347 233	340 914	336 414	329 443
Public corporations ..... (6153Y)	1 202 071	1 268 565	1 339 964	1 395 481	1 438 767	1 463 730	1 467 630	1 461 111
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> <sup>2</sup> ..... (6135Y)	1 102 363	1 172 453	1 248 090	1 307 650	1 354 661	1 383 120	1 389 322	1 385 162
<i>Economic services</i> <sup>4</sup> ..... (6136Y)	99 708	96 112	91 874	87 830	84 106	80 610	78 308	75 949
Private business enterprises <sup>1</sup> ..... (6154Y)	4 499 659	4 588 521	4 660 072	4 721 139	4 787 446	4 862 031	4 934 928	4 921 677

KB623

1. Including transfer costs.
2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.
3. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.
4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

## Change in inventories<sup>1</sup> At current prices

R millions

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>By kind of economic activity</b>								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6160J)	1 524	156	-771	-1 694	767	539	-8	257
Mining and quarrying ..... (6161J)	6 474	1 270	10 951	4 480	1 923	11 833	19 839	11 991
Manufacturing..... (6162J)	6 122	-5 359	2 139	-6 154	14 251	258	12 901	-29 246
Electricity, gas and water ..... (6165J)	-1 438	128	-474	-2 398	1 114	739	9 845	13 039
Construction (contractors) ..... (6166J)	502	505	-20	-308	-230	150	-141	154
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6167J)	9 606	10 877	16 692	-15 350	-4 851	24 875	2 264	-54 769
Transport, storage and communication ..... (6170J)	333	38	-1 289	-2 442	-1 532	-761	-5 037	4 754
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services..... (6171J)	-199	63	389	756	-648	-686	-1 944	-462
Community, social and personal services ..... (6172J)	-97	41	-20	215	-32	57	84	657
<b>Total change in inventories<sup>2</sup>..... (6010J)</b>	<b>22 827</b>	<b>7 721</b>	<b>27 597</b>	<b>-22 896</b>	<b>10 762</b>	<b>37 004</b>	<b>37 803</b>	<b>-53 627</b>
<b>By type of organisation</b>								
General government ..... (6175J)	-53	-43	-23	-681	35	137	-122	-72
Public corporations..... (6176J)	-2 250	2 091	845	2 392	340	-3 127	6 506	13 962
Private business enterprises ..... (6177J)	25 130	5 673	26 775	-24 607	10 387	39 995	31 418	-67 517

KB624

1. Source: Statistics South Africa.
2. After inventory valuation adjustment.

## Change in inventories<sup>1</sup> At constant 2015 prices

R millions

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>By kind of economic activity</b>								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ..... (6160Y)	1 526	120	-771	-1 334	480	385	-6	95
Mining and quarrying ..... (6161Y)	4 339	-1 662	10 951	1 248	309	9 217	13 201	4 291
Manufacturing ..... (6162Y)	5 499	-3 667	2 139	-5 276	13 307	-4 783	10 987	-17 152
Electricity, gas and water ..... (6165Y)	-875	-400	-474	-3 508	1 055	1 302	4 954	5 225
Construction (contractors) ..... (6166Y)	533	-51	-20	-296	-218	140	-123	133
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6167Y)	11 904	12 337	16 692	-15 443	-763	17 856	6 868	-42 021
Transport, storage and communication ..... (6170Y)	420	-403	-1 289	-2 372	-1 413	-3 263	-1 669	3 667
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services ..... (6171Y)	-880	166	389	686	-476	-568	1 015	-311
Community, social and personal services ..... (6172Y)	-118	37	-20	196	-43	35	70	492
<b>Total change in inventories<sup>2</sup> ..... (6010Y)</b>	<b>22 348</b>	<b>6 476</b>	<b>27 597</b>	<b>-26 099</b>	<b>12 237</b>	<b>20 321</b>	<b>35 297</b>	<b>-45 582</b>
<b>By type of organisation</b>								
General government ..... (6175Y)	-45	-33	-23	-491	27	105	-94	-55
Public corporations ..... (6176Y)	-1 405	1 796	845	886	603	-1 548	2 248	5 843
Private business enterprises ..... (6177Y)	23 798	4 713	26 775	-26 495	11 606	21 765	33 143	-51 370

KB625

1. Source: Statistics South Africa.
2. After inventory valuation adjustment.

## Gross and net capital formation by type of organisation<sup>1</sup>

### At current prices

R millions

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>Gross capital formation<sup>2</sup></b> ..... (6180J)	<b>741 569</b>	<b>764 269</b>	<b>823 735</b>	<b>807 242</b>	<b>843 525</b>	<b>886 202</b>	<b>897 990</b>	<b>703 692</b>
General government..... (6181J)	123 587	137 307	154 270	163 842	154 528	148 644	151 067	138 828
Public corporations..... (6182J)	131 577	131 067	139 724	132 893	124 179	106 596	94 786	91 706
Private business enterprises..... (6183J)	486 404	495 895	529 742	510 507	564 818	630 962	652 138	473 157
<b>Consumption of fixed capital<sup>3</sup></b> ..... (6002J)	<b>502 914</b>	<b>548 929</b>	<b>582 300</b>	<b>633 489</b>	<b>654 574</b>	<b>688 237</b>	<b>725 794</b>	<b>753 852</b>
General government..... (6184J)	85 381	90 945	94 698	102 329	108 213	114 380	120 161	123 576
Public corporations..... (6185J)	48 604	53 299	56 901	61 598	65 337	69 368	72 298	74 161
Private business enterprises..... (6186J)	368 929	404 685	430 701	469 562	481 023	504 490	533 336	556 116
<b>Net capital formation</b> ..... (6187J)	<b>238 655</b>	<b>215 340</b>	<b>241 435</b>	<b>173 753</b>	<b>188 951</b>	<b>197 964</b>	<b>172 196</b>	<b>-50 161</b>
General government..... (6188J)	38 206	46 362	59 572	61 513	46 315	34 264	30 907	15 252
Public corporations..... (6189J)	82 974	77 768	82 822	71 295	58 842	37 228	22 488	17 545
Private business enterprises..... (6190J)	117 474	91 210	99 041	40 945	83 795	126 472	118 801	-82 958

KB626

1. Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.
2. After inventory valuation adjustment.
3. At replacement value.

## Financing of gross capital formation

### At current prices

R millions

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Saving by households <sup>1</sup> ..... (6200J)	-57 550	-49 090	-29 825	-27 487	-3 392	-11 724	-21 107	23 393
Corporate saving <sup>1</sup> ..... (6201J)	163 106	154 940	135 012	153 097	188 653	170 637	224 031	551 620
Saving of general government <sup>1</sup> ..... (6202J)	-72 966	-89 196	-55 585	-79 212	-116 546	-119 769	-175 277	-515 388
Consumption of fixed capital <sup>2</sup> ..... (6002J)	502 914	548 929	582 300	633 489	654 574	688 237	725 794	753 852
<b>Gross saving<sup>3</sup></b> ..... (6203J)	<b>535 504</b>	<b>565 583</b>	<b>631 903</b>	<b>679 888</b>	<b>723 288</b>	<b>727 381</b>	<b>753 442</b>	<b>813 478</b>
<b>Foreign investment</b> ..... (6206J)	<b>206 064</b>	<b>198 686</b>	<b>191 833</b>	<b>127 354</b>	<b>120 236</b>	<b>158 821</b>	<b>144 549</b>	<b>-109 786</b>
Net capital inflow from rest of the world..... (6204J)	210 691	213 820	177 818	166 876	145 761	170 158	169 919	-163 906
Change in gold and other foreign reserves <sup>4</sup> ..... (6205J)	-4 627	-15 134	14 015	-39 522	-25 525	-11 337	-25 370	54 120
<b>Gross capital formation</b> ..... (6180J)	<b>741 569</b>	<b>764 269</b>	<b>823 735</b>	<b>807 242</b>	<b>843 525</b>	<b>886 202</b>	<b>897 990</b>	<b>703 692</b>

KB627

1. After consumption of fixed capital and inventory valuation adjustment.
2. At replacement value.
3. After inventory valuation adjustment.
4. Increase - ; decrease +.

**Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa**  
**Financial corporations**  
**At current prices**  
R millions

		2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	
Production account	Output at basic prices ..... (6700J)	448 456	470 968	508 065	549 904	578 128	614 595	657 308	660 467	
	Less: Intermediate consumption..... (6701J)	212 658	224 207	236 937	254 923	264 082	286 285	308 942	315 846	
	<b>Gross value added at basic prices..... (6702J)</b>	<b>235 798</b>	<b>246 761</b>	<b>271 128</b>	<b>294 981</b>	<b>314 045</b>	<b>328 310</b>	<b>348 366</b>	<b>344 621</b>	
Generation of income account	Less: Compensation of employees..... (6703J)	129 859	142 795	155 029	167 199	178 301	188 584	198 866	196 092	
	Less: Other taxes on production ..... (6704J)	2 303	2 541	2 834	3 165	3 163	3 358	3 432	4 030	
	Other subsidies on production..... (6705J)	462	492	154	1	-	-	-	-	
	<b>Gross operating surplus..... (6706J)</b>	<b>104 097</b>	<b>101 916</b>	<b>113 419</b>	<b>124 619</b>	<b>132 580</b>	<b>136 368</b>	<b>146 068</b>	<b>144 499</b>	
Allocation of primary income account	Property income received ..... (6707J)	449 762	537 247	582 480	656 400	690 226	745 886	766 924	689 449	
	Interest ..... (6708J)	371 396	448 610	482 008	560 157	587 338	628 660	646 546	580 445	
	Dividends ..... (6709J)	77 756	88 006	99 798	95 444	101 942	116 227	119 354	107 974	
	Property income attributed to insurance policy holders and pension fund members..... (6732J)	609	631	675	800	946	999	1 024	1 030	
	Less: Property income paid..... (6710J)	444 893	487 104	539 743	614 613	668 461	710 285	721 906	642 252	
	Interest ..... (6711J)	189 131	219 998	253 661	306 885	330 329	346 799	373 636	310 685	
	Dividends ..... (6712J)	67 572	57 395	62 813	63 042	81 665	91 191	78 330	69 692	
	Property income attributed to insurance policy holders and pension fund members..... (6713J)	188 189	209 711	223 269	244 686	256 467	272 295	269 939	261 876	
		<b>Gross balance of primary income ..... (6714J)</b>	<b>108 967</b>	<b>152 059</b>	<b>156 156</b>	<b>166 406</b>	<b>154 346</b>	<b>171 970</b>	<b>191 086</b>	<b>191 696</b>
	Secondary distribution of income account	Social contributions received ..... (6715J)	290 265	328 591	350 556	367 319	377 683	420 215	437 210	442 017
Other current transfers received..... (6716J)		172 316	187 917	198 822	221 072	242 323	256 725	286 311	296 454	
Net non-life insurance premiums ..... (6733J)		160 610	176 472	185 963	202 937	220 872	234 749	259 850	263 939	
Non-life insurance claims ..... (6734J)		11 705	11 445	12 860	18 135	21 451	21 976	26 460	32 515	
Less: Current taxes on income and wealth... (6717J)		32 067	38 110	39 274	45 147	49 298	45 645	47 547	30 292	
Less: Social benefits paid..... (6718J)		192 074	249 711	311 527	315 454	307 295	321 513	350 844	406 930	
Less: Other current transfers paid ..... (6719J)		179 449	195 500	206 088	228 245	249 177	264 968	295 946	306 531	
Net non-life insurance premiums ..... (6735J)		11 705	11 445	12 860	18 135	21 451	21 976	26 460	32 515	
Non-life insurance claims ..... (6720J)		160 610	176 472	185 963	202 937	220 872	234 749	259 850	263 939	
Miscellaneous current transfers ..... (6721J)		7 134	7 583	7 265	7 173	6 854	8 244	9 635	10 078	
	<b>Gross disposable income ..... (6722J)</b>	<b>167 957</b>	<b>185 247</b>	<b>148 644</b>	<b>165 951</b>	<b>168 583</b>	<b>216 783</b>	<b>220 270</b>	<b>186 413</b>	
Use of disposable income account	Less: Adjustment for the change in pension entitlements ..... (6723J)	98 834	79 547	39 666	52 492	71 012	99 366	87 288	35 917	
	Less: Residual <sup>1</sup> ..... (6724J)	-	-	-	2	1	-	114	-373	
		<b>Gross saving ..... (6725J)</b>	<b>69 123</b>	<b>105 700</b>	<b>108 979</b>	<b>113 458</b>	<b>97 570</b>	<b>117 417</b>	<b>132 869</b>	<b>150 869</b>
	Less: Consumption of fixed capital <sup>2</sup> ..... (6726J)	16 311	17 133	17 913	18 791	19 251	19 715	21 276	21 543	
	<b>Net saving ..... (6727J)</b>	<b>52 812</b>	<b>88 567</b>	<b>91 066</b>	<b>94 667</b>	<b>78 319</b>	<b>97 702</b>	<b>111 593</b>	<b>129 326</b>	
Capital account	<b>Gross saving ..... (6725J)</b>	<b>69 123</b>	<b>105 700</b>	<b>108 979</b>	<b>113 458</b>	<b>97 570</b>	<b>117 417</b>	<b>132 869</b>	<b>150 869</b>	
	Capital transfers, receivable..... (6728J)	2 905	2 100	2 958	3 755	-	-	-	-	
	Less: Change in assets ..... (6729J)	16 433	19 390	18 124	22 609	19 564	21 293	23 576	17 207	
	Gross fixed capital formation ..... (6730J)	16 610	19 520	18 176	22 558	19 430	21 485	23 640	17 193	
	Change in inventories <sup>3</sup> ..... (6736J)	-177	-131	-52	51	134	-192	-64	14	
	<b>Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-)..... (6731J)</b>	<b>55 595</b>	<b>88 410</b>	<b>93 813</b>	<b>94 603</b>	<b>78 006</b>	<b>96 124</b>	<b>109 293</b>	<b>133 662</b>	

KB638

1. Statistical discrepancy between the expenditure components and gross domestic product.
2. At replacement value.
3. After inventory valuation adjustment.



**Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa**  
**Non-financial corporations**  
**At current prices**  
R millions

		2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Production account	Output at basic prices ..... (6740J)	5 326 556	5 745 355	6 002 599	6 370 366	6 765 105	7 184 315	7 494 738	7 371 018
	Less: Intermediate consumption ..... (6741J)	3 308 938	3 569 111	3 686 678	3 886 498	4 093 568	4 387 830	4 560 787	4 516 795
	<b>Gross value added at basic prices ..... (6742J)</b>	<b>2 017 618</b>	<b>2 176 244</b>	<b>2 315 921</b>	<b>2 483 868</b>	<b>2 671 537</b>	<b>2 796 485</b>	<b>2 933 951</b>	<b>2 854 223</b>
Generation of income account	Less: Compensation of employees ..... (6743J)	1 028 143	1 110 767	1 205 280	1 290 394	1 375 993	1 420 403	1 481 589	1 385 178
	Less: Other taxes on production ..... (6744J)	51 781	55 905	57 943	60 201	63 993	71 446	74 519	72 313
	Other subsidies on production ..... (6745J)	9 936	11 718	10 948	13 639	12 397	9 627	10 811	11 137
	<b>Gross operating surplus ..... (6746J)</b>	<b>947 630</b>	<b>1 021 291</b>	<b>1 063 646</b>	<b>1 146 912</b>	<b>1 243 948</b>	<b>1 314 263</b>	<b>1 388 654</b>	<b>1 407 869</b>
Allocation of primary income account	Property income received ..... (6747J)	146 965	180 215	180 589	201 285	207 803	147 336	212 096	220 058
	Interest ..... (6748J)	129 305	164 250	160 932	180 335	181 596	118 383	183 250	191 835
	Dividends ..... (6749J)	13 594	11 402	14 419	14 894	18 972	21 264	20 421	19 145
	Property income attributed to insurance policy holders and pension fund members (6750J)	2 514	2 589	2 772	3 299	3 897	3 897	4 211	4 241
	Rent <sup>1</sup> ..... (6751J)	1 552	1 973	2 466	2 758	3 338	3 792	4 214	4 837
	Less: Property income paid ..... (6752J)	497 604	607 528	639 747	681 859	706 001	725 216	803 533	513 587
	Interest ..... (6753J)	131 328	195 114	188 883	220 763	225 153	169 605	206 876	175 801
	Dividends ..... (6754J)	356 810	404 186	443 759	451 013	468 417	541 139	578 239	315 882
	Rent <sup>1</sup> ..... (6755J)	9 466	8 228	7 105	10 083	12 431	14 472	18 417	21 904
		<b>Gross balance of primary income ..... (6756J)</b>	<b>596 991</b>	<b>593 978</b>	<b>604 488</b>	<b>666 338</b>	<b>745 749</b>	<b>736 383</b>	<b>797 218</b>
Secondary distribution of income account	Other current transfers received								
	Non-life insurance claims ..... (6757J)	23 188	27 808	27 012	29 479	30 691	31 806	33 291	29 097
	Less: Current taxes on income and wealth ... (6758J)	149 023	155 601	163 722	173 525	190 086	194 476	189 474	180 759
	Less: Social contributions paid ..... (6759J)	16 076	16 518	16 728	17 263	18 320	19 586	19 224	16 573
	Less: Other current transfers paid ..... (6760J)	27 173	32 506	32 626	35 626	37 788	38 468	39 973	36 810
	Net non-life insurance premiums ..... (6761J)	23 188	27 808	27 012	29 479	30 691	31 806	33 291	29 097
	Miscellaneous current transfers ..... (6762J)	3 985	4 699	5 614	6 147	7 097	6 661	6 683	7 712
	<b>Gross disposable income ..... (6763J)</b>	<b>427 907</b>	<b>417 160</b>	<b>418 424</b>	<b>469 403</b>	<b>530 246</b>	<b>515 659</b>	<b>581 837</b>	<b>909 296</b>
Use of disposable income account	Less: Residual <sup>2</sup> ..... (6764J)	-1	-1	-	-3	-	-	951	-3 056
	<b>Gross saving ..... (6765J)</b>	<b>427 908</b>	<b>417 161</b>	<b>418 424</b>	<b>469 406</b>	<b>530 246</b>	<b>515 659</b>	<b>580 886</b>	<b>912 352</b>
	Less: Consumption of fixed capital <sup>3</sup> ..... (6766J)	317 610	350 787	374 477	410 974	419 912	442 725	468 447	490 055
	<b>Net saving ..... (6767J)</b>	<b>110 297</b>	<b>66 374</b>	<b>43 947</b>	<b>58 432</b>	<b>110 334</b>	<b>72 934</b>	<b>112 439</b>	<b>422 297</b>
Capital account	<b>Gross saving ..... (6765J)</b>	<b>427 908</b>	<b>417 161</b>	<b>418 424</b>	<b>469 406</b>	<b>530 246</b>	<b>515 659</b>	<b>580 886</b>	<b>912 352</b>
	Capital transfers, receivable ..... (6768J)	9 217	9 962	27 672	26 763	37 666	13 050	95 163	95 150
	Capital transfers, payable ..... (6769J)	-56	-64	-60	-59	-59	-65	-60	-46
	Less: Change in assets ..... (6770J)	490 700	487 339	521 746	485 721	523 597	569 451	577 172	436 847
	Gross fixed capital formation ..... (6771J)	468 629	479 559	493 847	506 978	513 453	532 989	539 421	490 023
	Change in inventories <sup>4</sup> ..... (6772J)	22 071	7 781	27 899	-21 257	10 144	36 462	37 751	-53 176
	<b>Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) ..... (6773J)</b>	<b>-53 632</b>	<b>-60 280</b>	<b>-75 711</b>	<b>10 389</b>	<b>44 256</b>	<b>-40 807</b>	<b>98 817</b>	<b>570 608</b>

KB639

- Rent on land and subsoil assets.
- Statistical discrepancy between the expenditure components and gross domestic product.
- At replacement value.
- After inventory valuation adjustment.

## Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

## General government

## At current prices

R millions

		2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	
Production account	Output at basic prices ..... (6780J)	898 281	973 242	1 025 402	1 120 917	1 182 237	1 251 830	1 319 491	1 372 169	
	Less: Intermediate consumption..... (6781J)	303 687	326 371	330 752	366 499	371 409	388 960	421 670	432 810	
	<b>Gross value added at basic prices..... (6782J)</b>	<b>594 594</b>	<b>646 871</b>	<b>694 651</b>	<b>754 419</b>	<b>810 828</b>	<b>862 870</b>	<b>897 821</b>	<b>939 359</b>	
Generation of income account	Less: Compensation of employees..... (6783J)	493 235	539 669	582 666	633 449	682 814	731 161	763 697	794 938	
	Less: Other taxes on production ..... (6784J)	7 007	8 059	10 343	9 556	9 539	10 815	11 314	11 483	
	Other subsidies on production ..... (6785J)	474	555	271	345	335	396	445	112	
	<b>Gross operating surplus ..... (6786J)</b>	<b>94 825</b>	<b>99 697</b>	<b>101 913</b>	<b>111 758</b>	<b>118 811</b>	<b>121 289</b>	<b>123 254</b>	<b>133 050</b>	
Allocation of primary income account	Taxes on products ..... (6603J)	375 975	405 374	449 367	481 435	497 822	550 087	580 753	538 007	
	Other taxes on production..... (6600J)	74 878	81 756	91 160	93 987	99 585	112 215	117 394	119 138	
	Less: Subsidies on products ..... (6604J)	9 706	10 292	10 332	10 721	12 082	12 812	15 006	14 804	
	Less: Other subsidies on production ..... (6601J)	10 943	12 765	11 373	13 984	12 733	10 024	11 256	11 249	
	Property income received..... (6787J)	32 149	33 935	33 093	45 468	52 823	55 074	58 682	66 330	
	Interest..... (6788J)	21 537	25 000	26 242	36 142	41 314	42 019	44 031	50 044	
	Dividends ..... (6789J)	2 933	2 917	2 508	1 821	3 125	3 641	2 164	1 340	
	Property income attributed to insurance policy holders and pension fund members ..... (6808J)	37	40	42	50	58	62	64	64	
	Rent <sup>1</sup> ..... (6790J)	7 642	5 978	4 301	7 455	8 326	9 352	12 423	14 882	
	Less: Property income paid..... (6791J)	124 189	147 525	156 314	187 319	211 328	233 855	253 014	292 655	
	Interest <sup>2</sup> ..... (6792J)	124 189	147 525	156 314	187 319	211 328	233 855	253 014	292 655	
		<b>Gross balance of primary income ..... (6793J)</b>	<b>432 989</b>	<b>450 180</b>	<b>497 514</b>	<b>520 624</b>	<b>532 898</b>	<b>581 974</b>	<b>600 807</b>	<b>537 817</b>
	Secondary distribution of income account	Current taxes on income and wealth ..... (6251J)	497 304	547 829	597 640	647 887	705 184	743 037	773 646	721 093
Social contributions received ..... (6794J)		21 435	22 024	22 304	23 880	25 898	26 588	26 117	22 098	
Other current transfers received ..... (6795J)		12 993	12 784	15 126	12 104	11 463	13 320	14 901	13 772	
Non-life insurance claims ..... (6809J)		102	113	113	123	130	134	144	127	
Current international co-operation ..... (6796J)		3 271	1 633	3 236	1 953	1 285	1 234	968	1 560	
Miscellaneous current transfers ..... (6797J)		9 620	11 038	11 777	10 028	10 048	11 952	13 789	12 085	
Less: Social benefits paid ..... (6798J)		142 824	155 851	175 631	189 504	202 940	222 858	243 515	384 314	
Less: Other current transfers paid ..... (6799J)		71 296	76 799	78 550	72 919	103 992	109 589	128 054	162 168	
Net non-life insurance premiums ..... (6810J)		102	113	113	123	130	134	144	127	
Current international co-operation ..... (6800J)		41 533	47 873	49 526	41 594	51 690	50 204	49 782	60 117	
Miscellaneous current transfers <sup>3</sup> ..... (6801J)	29 661	28 813	28 911	31 202	52 172	59 251	78 128	101 924		
	<b>Gross disposable income ..... (6802J)</b>	<b>750 601</b>	<b>800 167</b>	<b>878 403</b>	<b>942 072</b>	<b>968 511</b>	<b>1 032 472</b>	<b>1 043 902</b>	<b>748 298</b>	
Use of disposable income account	Less: Final consumption expenditure <sup>4</sup> .... (6008J)	738 188	798 419	839 291	918 954	976 845	1 037 861	1 099 018	1 140 111	
	Individual consumption expenditure ..... (6605J)	313 840	330 963	347 926	379 153	412 167	449 920	477 244	502 980	
	Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606J)	424 348	467 456	491 365	539 800	564 677	587 941	621 774	637 131	
	<b>Gross saving..... (6803J)</b>	<b>12 413</b>	<b>1 749</b>	<b>39 113</b>	<b>23 118</b>	<b>-8 334</b>	<b>-5 389</b>	<b>-55 117</b>	<b>-391 813</b>	
	Less: Consumption of fixed capital <sup>5</sup> ..... (6184J)	85 381	90 945	94 698	102 329	108 213	114 380	120 161	123 576	
	<b>Net saving..... (6202J)</b>	<b>-72 966</b>	<b>-89 196</b>	<b>-55 585</b>	<b>-79 212</b>	<b>-116 546</b>	<b>-119 769</b>	<b>-175 277</b>	<b>-515 388</b>	
Capital account	<b>Gross saving..... (6803J)</b>	<b>12 413</b>	<b>1 749</b>	<b>39 113</b>	<b>23 118</b>	<b>-8 334</b>	<b>-5 389</b>	<b>-55 117</b>	<b>-391 813</b>	
	Capital transfers, receivable..... (6804J)	28 319	27 271	34 111	34 212	32 540	39 960	40 117	43 329	
	Capital transfers, payable ..... (6805J)	-58 943	-56 644	-81 291	-81 966	-89 586	-70 556	-152 804	-154 107	
	Less: Change in assets ..... (6806J)	123 587	137 307	154 270	163 842	154 528	148 644	151 067	138 828	
	Gross fixed capital formation ..... (6100J)	123 640	137 350	154 293	164 523	154 493	148 507	151 190	138 899	
	Change in inventories <sup>6</sup> ..... (6175J)	-53	-43	-23	-681	35	137	-122	-72	
	<b>Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) ..... (6807J)</b>	<b>-141 798</b>	<b>-164 932</b>	<b>-162 337</b>	<b>-188 478</b>	<b>-219 907</b>	<b>-184 629</b>	<b>-318 871</b>	<b>-641 419</b>	

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- Rent on land and subsoil assets.
- Amortised discount included.
- Including current transfers in the form of membership dues, subscriptions, voluntary donations, transfers in kind, etc., to households and NPISHs, payments of compensation for injury or damage to property and current transfers in cash or kind to the rest of the world but excluding transfers to provincial extra budgetary institutions.
- Current expenditure on salaries and wages, and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.
- At replacement value.
- After inventory valuation adjustment.

**Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa**  
**Households and non-profit institutions serving households**  
**At current prices**  
R millions

		2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Production account	Output at basic prices..... (6820J)	1 129 592	1 178 450	1 230 550	1 331 135	1 395 246	1 469 576	1 532 348	1 558 900
	Less: Intermediate consumption..... (6821J)	475 241	509 535	530 492	575 563	599 206	636 876	673 199	699 230
	<b>Gross value added at basic prices..... (6822J)</b>	<b>654 351</b>	<b>668 916</b>	<b>700 058</b>	<b>755 572</b>	<b>796 040</b>	<b>832 700</b>	<b>859 150</b>	<b>859 670</b>
Generation of income account	Less: Compensation of employees..... (6823J)	203 487	214 102	229 325	247 372	263 013	278 274	290 021	278 826
	Less: Other taxes on production..... (6824J)	13 786	15 251	20 040	21 064	22 890	26 595	28 129	31 313
	Other subsidies on production..... (6825J)	72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	<b>Gross operating surplus/mixed income..... (6826J)</b>	<b>437 150</b>	<b>439 563</b>	<b>450 692</b>	<b>487 136</b>	<b>510 137</b>	<b>527 830</b>	<b>541 000</b>	<b>549 531</b>
Allocation of primary income account	Compensation of employees..... (6240J)	1 852 670	2 005 369	2 170 296	2 336 365	2 497 986	2 616 162	2 731 823	2 653 235
	Property income received..... (6827J)	523 130	581 298	642 417	683 484	726 737	814 029	860 171	615 714
	Interest..... (6828J)	56 655	67 290	77 993	97 845	107 950	115 102	125 570	103 617
	Dividends..... (6829J)	280 530	306 584	343 434	344 222	365 290	428 520	465 831	250 562
	Property income attributed to insurance policy holders and pension fund members (6830J)	185 029	206 436	219 769	240 536	251 563	267 319	264 627	256 533
	Rent <sup>1</sup> ..... (6831J)	915	988	1 221	881	1 934	3 088	4 143	5 003
	Less: Property income paid..... (6832J)	176 790	191 091	202 053	222 755	230 459	240 103	256 987	233 814
	Interest..... (6833J)	176 146	190 380	201 169	221 744	229 292	238 344	254 624	230 996
	Rent <sup>1</sup> ..... (6834J)	644	711	884	1 011	1 167	1 759	2 363	2 818
		<b>Gross balance of primary income..... (6835J)</b>	<b>2 636 160</b>	<b>2 835 138</b>	<b>3 061 353</b>	<b>3 284 230</b>	<b>3 504 401</b>	<b>3 717 918</b>	<b>3 876 007</b>
Secondary distribution of income account	Social benefits received..... (6836J)	334 898	405 562	487 158	504 958	510 235	544 371	594 359	791 244
	Other current transfers received..... (6837J)	182 839	196 712	208 913	230 359	268 935	287 224	331 898	371 684
	Non-life insurance claims..... (6838J)	125 145	137 740	146 385	159 706	174 272	183 311	202 271	203 349
	Miscellaneous current transfers <sup>2</sup> ..... (6839J)	57 694	58 972	62 528	70 653	94 663	103 913	129 627	168 335
	Less: Current taxes on income and wealth... (6245J)	316 214	354 118	394 644	429 215	465 800	502 916	536 625	510 041
	Less: Social contributions paid..... (6840J)	295 624	334 097	356 132	373 936	385 261	427 217	444 103	447 542
	Less: Other current transfers paid..... (6841J)	144 078	154 646	165 717	183 082	200 002	210 635	236 997	247 694
	Net non-life insurance premiums..... (6842J)	125 145	137 740	146 385	159 706	174 272	183 311	202 271	203 349
	Miscellaneous current transfers..... (6843J)	18 933	16 906	19 332	23 376	25 730	27 324	34 726	44 345
		<b>Gross disposable income..... (6844J)</b>	<b>2 397 981</b>	<b>2 594 551</b>	<b>2 840 931</b>	<b>3 033 314</b>	<b>3 232 508</b>	<b>3 408 746</b>	<b>3 584 539</b>
Use of disposable income account	Adjustment for the change in pension entitlements..... (6845J)	98 834	79 547	39 666	52 492	71 012	99 366	87 288	35 917
	Less: Residual <sup>3</sup> ..... (6846J)	1	-	-	1	-1	-	273	-906
	Total available households resources <sup>4</sup> ..... (6847J)	2 496 814	2 674 099	2 880 597	3 085 805	3 303 521	3 508 111	3 671 554	3 579 140
	Less: Final consumption expenditure..... (6007J)	2 470 752	2 633 125	2 815 210	3 011 897	3 199 715	3 408 418	3 576 750	3 437 068
		<b>Gross saving..... (6848J)</b>	<b>26 061</b>	<b>40 974</b>	<b>65 387</b>	<b>73 908</b>	<b>103 805</b>	<b>99 693</b>	<b>94 804</b>
Less: Consumption of fixed capital <sup>5</sup> ..... (6849J)	83 612	90 064	95 212	101 395	107 198	111 417	115 910	118 678	
	<b>Net saving..... (6200J)</b>	<b>-57 550</b>	<b>-49 090</b>	<b>-29 825</b>	<b>-27 487</b>	<b>-3 392</b>	<b>-11 724</b>	<b>-21 107</b>	<b>23 393</b>
Capital account	<b>Gross saving..... (6848J)</b>	<b>26 061</b>	<b>40 974</b>	<b>65 387</b>	<b>73 908</b>	<b>103 805</b>	<b>99 693</b>	<b>94 804</b>	<b>142 071</b>
	Capital transfers, receivable..... (6850J)	18 903	17 727	16 963	17 643	19 791	17 964	17 937	15 992
	Capital transfers, payable..... (6851J)	-102	-116	-110	-108	-107	-117	-108	-83
	Less: Change in assets..... (6852J)	110 849	120 233	129 595	135 070	145 835	146 814	146 175	110 809
	Gross fixed capital formation..... (6853J)	109 863	120 119	129 822	136 079	145 386	146 217	145 937	111 203
	Change in inventories <sup>6</sup> ..... (6854J)	986	114	-227	-1 009	449	597	238	-394
	<b>Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-)..... (6855J)</b>	<b>-65 987</b>	<b>-61 648</b>	<b>-47 355</b>	<b>-43 627</b>	<b>-22 346</b>	<b>-29 274</b>	<b>-33 542</b>	<b>47 171</b>

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- Rent on land and subsoil assets.
- Including current transfers in the form of membership dues, subscriptions, voluntary donations, transfers in kind in the form of gifts of food, blankets, medicines, etc. and current transfers between households and payments of compensation for injury or damage to property (excluding non-life insurance claims).
- Statistical discrepancy between the expenditure components and gross domestic product.
- After adjustment for the change in pension entitlements and residual.
- At replacement value.
- After inventory valuation adjustment.

## Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

## Total domestic economy

## At current prices

R millions

		2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Production account	Output at basic prices <sup>1</sup> ..... (6870J)	7 802 884	8 368 015	8 766 617	9 372 323	9 920 716	10 520 316	11 003 885	10 962 553
	Less: Intermediate consumption ..... (6871J)	4 300 523	4 629 224	4 784 859	5 083 483	5 328 266	5 699 951	5 964 598	5 964 681
	<b>Gross value added at basic prices</b> ..... (6645J)	<b>3 502 361</b>	<b>3 738 791</b>	<b>3 981 758</b>	<b>4 288 841</b>	<b>4 592 450</b>	<b>4 820 365</b>	<b>5 039 287</b>	<b>4 997 872</b>
Generation of income account	Taxes on products ..... (6603J)	375 975	405 374	449 367	481 435	497 822	550 087	580 753	538 007
	Less: Subsidies on products ..... (6604J)	9 706	10 292	10 332	10 721	12 082	12 812	15 006	14 804
	<b>Gross domestic product at market prices</b> ... (6006J)	<b>3 868 630</b>	<b>4 133 873</b>	<b>4 420 793</b>	<b>4 759 555</b>	<b>5 078 190</b>	<b>5 357 640</b>	<b>5 605 034</b>	<b>5 521 075</b>
Allocation of primary income account	Less: Compensation of employees ..... (6000J)	1 854 724	2 007 333	2 172 300	2 338 414	2 500 121	2 618 422	2 734 173	2 655 034
	Less: Taxes on production and imports ..... (6004J)	450 853	487 130	540 527	575 422	597 407	662 302	698 147	657 145
	Subsidies ..... (6005J)	20 649	23 057	21 705	24 705	24 815	22 836	26 262	26 053
	<b>Gross operating surplus/mixed income</b> ..... (6212J)	<b>1 583 702</b>	<b>1 662 467</b>	<b>1 729 671</b>	<b>1 870 424</b>	<b>2 005 477</b>	<b>2 099 752</b>	<b>2 198 976</b>	<b>2 234 950</b>
Secondary distribution of income account	Compensation of employees <sup>2</sup> ..... (6240J)	1 852 670	2 005 369	2 170 296	2 336 365	2 497 986	2 616 162	2 731 823	2 653 235
	Taxes on production and imports ..... (6004J)	450 853	487 130	540 527	575 422	597 407	662 302	698 147	657 145
	Less: Subsidies ..... (6005J)	20 649	23 057	21 705	24 705	24 815	22 836	26 262	26 053
	Property income received ..... (6872J)	1 152 005	1 332 695	1 438 579	1 586 637	1 677 589	1 762 325	1 897 873	1 591 551
	Interest <sup>3</sup> ..... (6873J)	767 082	914 846	970 432	1 119 163	1 174 662	1 176 441	1 269 322	1 187 809
	Dividends ..... (6874J)	374 813	408 909	460 158	456 381	489 329	569 652	607 770	379 021
	Rent <sup>4</sup> ..... (6875J)	10 110	8 939	7 989	11 094	13 598	16 232	20 780	24 721
	Less: Property income paid ..... (6876J)	1 243 475	1 433 248	1 537 856	1 706 546	1 816 249	1 909 460	2 035 439	1 682 308
	Interest <sup>3</sup> ..... (6877J)	808 983	962 727	1 023 296	1 181 397	1 252 569	1 260 899	1 358 090	1 272 013
	Dividends ..... (6878J)	424 382	461 581	506 572	514 055	550 082	632 330	656 569	385 574
Rent <sup>4</sup> ..... (6879J)	10 110	8 939	7 989	11 093	13 598	16 231	20 780	24 722	
	<b>Gross national income</b> ..... (6016J)	<b>3 775 107</b>	<b>4 031 354</b>	<b>4 319 512</b>	<b>4 637 598</b>	<b>4 937 395</b>	<b>5 208 245</b>	<b>5 465 118</b>	<b>5 428 519</b>
Use of disposable income account	Other current transfers received ..... (6880J)	70 585	71 643	77 541	82 634	105 996	117 099	144 384	181 980
	Current international co-operation ..... (6881J)	3 271	1 633	3 236	1 953	1 285	1 234	968	1 560
	Miscellaneous current transfers ..... (6882J)	67 314	70 010	74 305	80 681	104 711	115 865	143 416	180 420
	Less: Other current transfers paid ..... (6883J)	101 246	105 873	110 649	109 492	143 543	151 684	178 954	224 176
	Current international co-operation ..... (6884J)	41 533	47 873	49 526	41 594	51 690	50 204	49 782	60 117
Miscellaneous current transfers ..... (6885J)	59 713	58 000	61 123	67 898	91 853	101 480	129 172	164 059	
	<b>Gross disposable income</b> ..... (6018J)	<b>3 744 444</b>	<b>3 997 126</b>	<b>4 286 404</b>	<b>4 610 739</b>	<b>4 899 848</b>	<b>5 173 660</b>	<b>5 430 548</b>	<b>5 386 323</b>
Capital account	Less: Final consumption expenditure ..... (6620J)	3 208 940	3 431 543	3 654 501	3 930 851	4 176 560	4 446 279	4 675 768	4 577 180
	Individual consumption expenditure ..... (6886J)	2 784 592	2 964 088	3 163 136	3 391 050	3 611 882	3 858 338	4 053 994	3 940 048
	Collective consumption expenditure ..... (6606J)	424 348	467 456	491 365	539 800	564 677	587 941	621 774	637 131
	Less: Residual <sup>5</sup> ..... (6011J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 338	-4 335
	<b>Gross saving</b> ..... (6203J)	<b>535 504</b>	<b>565 583</b>	<b>631 903</b>	<b>679 888</b>	<b>723 288</b>	<b>727 381</b>	<b>753 442</b>	<b>813 478</b>
	Less: Consumption of fixed capital <sup>6</sup> ..... (6002J)	502 914	548 929	582 300	633 489	654 574	688 237	725 794	753 852
	<b>Net saving</b> ..... (6887J)	<b>32 590</b>	<b>16 654</b>	<b>49 602</b>	<b>46 398</b>	<b>68 715</b>	<b>39 144</b>	<b>27 647</b>	<b>59 625</b>
	<b>Gross saving</b> ..... (6203J)	<b>535 504</b>	<b>565 583</b>	<b>631 903</b>	<b>679 888</b>	<b>723 288</b>	<b>727 381</b>	<b>753 442</b>	<b>813 478</b>
Capital account	Capital transfers, receivable ..... (6888J)	59 344	57 060	81 704	82 373	89 997	70 974	153 217	154 471
	Capital transfers, payable ..... (6889J)	-59 101	-56 824	-81 461	-82 133	-89 752	-70 738	-152 972	-154 236
	Less: Change in assets ..... (6180J)	741 569	764 269	823 735	807 242	843 525	886 202	897 990	703 692
	Gross fixed capital formation ..... (6009J)	718 742	756 548	796 138	830 138	832 762	849 198	860 188	757 318
	Change in inventories <sup>7</sup> ..... (6010J)	22 827	7 721	27 597	-22 896	10 762	37 004	37 803	-53 627
	<b>Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-)</b> ..... (6672J)	<b>-205 821</b>	<b>-198 450</b>	<b>-191 590</b>	<b>-127 113</b>	<b>-119 990</b>	<b>-158 585</b>	<b>-144 305</b>	<b>110 020</b>

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- The institutional division of the production and generation of income account was harmonised by the South African Reserve Bank and Statistics South Africa.
- Adjusted for net compensation to non-residents.
- Including property income attributed to insurance policy holders and pension fund members.
- Rent on land and subsoil assets.
- Statistical discrepancy between the expenditure components and gross domestic product.
- At replacement value.
- After inventory valuation adjustment.

## Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

## Rest of the world

## At current prices

R millions

		2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	
External account of goods and services	Imports of goods and services..... (6014J)	1 179 768	1 260 788	1 282 606	1 318 643	1 330 275	1 447 581	1 502 601	1 289 107	
	Imports of goods..... (6610J)	1 006 262	1 074 828	1 082 277	1 094 687	1 109 045	1 222 890	1 264 232	1 104 513	
	Imports of services..... (6611J)	173 506	185 960	200 329	223 956	221 230	224 691	238 369	184 594	
	Less: Exports of goods and services..... (6013J)	1 097 889	1 198 849	1 225 162	1 340 104	1 388 381	1 472 740	1 532 538	1 533 645	
	Exports of goods..... (6608J)	932 740	1 012 112	1 027 062	1 120 385	1 168 011	1 247 553	1 302 832	1 393 987	
	Exports of services..... (6609J)	165 149	186 737	198 100	219 719	220 370	225 187	229 706	139 658	
	<b>External balance of goods and services ... (6900J)</b>	<b>81 878</b>	<b>61 939</b>	<b>57 444</b>	<b>-21 462</b>	<b>-58 106</b>	<b>-25 159</b>	<b>-29 937</b>	<b>-244 538</b>	
	Primary and secondary income account	Less: Compensation of South African residents working abroad..... (6208J)	9 356	9 912	10 488	11 073	11 644	12 240	12 858	13 288
		Compensation of non-residents working in South Africa..... (6207J)	11 410	11 876	12 492	13 122	13 779	14 500	15 208	15 087
		Property income received..... (6901J)	146 524	172 747	186 544	195 734	207 848	239 049	248 032	206 346
Interest <sup>1</sup> ..... (6902J)		57 398	66 773	74 781	85 409	100 208	109 657	118 822	118 221	
Dividends..... (6903J)		89 126	105 974	111 763	110 325	107 640	129 392	129 210	88 125	
Less: Property income paid..... (6904J)		55 054	72 194	87 267	75 826	69 188	91 914	110 466	115 589	
Interest..... (6905J)		15 497	18 892	21 918	23 175	22 301	25 200	30 055	34 017	
Dividends..... (6906J)		39 557	53 302	65 349	52 651	46 887	66 714	80 411	81 572	
Other current transfers received..... (6907J)		66 514	67 401	70 672	72 418	87 358	85 516	95 296	121 727	
Net non-life insurance premiums..... (6918J)		4 363	3 587	3 410	7 449	9 162	7 268	8 848	11 156	
Non-life insurance claims..... (6919J)		4 516	2 607	2 666	2 582	3 108	4 377	6 081	9 549	
Current international co-operation..... (6908J)		41 533	47 873	49 526	41 594	51 690	50 204	49 782	60 117	
Miscellaneous current transfers..... (6909J)		16 102	13 334	15 070	20 793	23 398	23 667	30 585	40 905	
Less: Other current transfers paid..... (6910J)		35 853	33 171	37 564	45 560	49 811	50 931	60 726	79 531	
Net non-life insurance premiums..... (6934J)		4 516	2 607	2 666	2 582	3 108	4 377	6 081	9 549	
Non-life insurance claims..... (6935J)		4 363	3 587	3 410	7 449	9 162	7 268	8 848	11 156	
Current international co-operation..... (6911J)		3 271	1 633	3 236	1 953	1 285	1 234	968	1 560	
Miscellaneous current transfers..... (6912J)	23 703	25 344	28 252	33 576	36 256	38 052	44 829	57 266		
Capital account	<b>Current external balance (balance on current account)..... (6913J)</b>	<b>206 063</b>	<b>198 686</b>	<b>191 833</b>	<b>127 353</b>	<b>120 236</b>	<b>158 821</b>	<b>144 549</b>	<b>-109 786</b>	
	Capital transfers, payable..... (6914J)	158	180	170	167	166	182	168	129	
	Capital transfers, receivable..... (6915J)	-401	-416	-413	-408	-412	-418	-412	-363	
	<b>Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-)..... (6916J)</b>	<b>205 820</b>	<b>198 450</b>	<b>191 590</b>	<b>127 112</b>	<b>119 990</b>	<b>158 585</b>	<b>144 305</b>	<b>-110 020</b>	

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1. Including property income attributed to insurance policy holders.

## Household balance sheet

Selected household assets and liabilities at year-end<sup>1</sup>

R billions

		2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>Non-financial assets..... (6920J)</b>	<b>3 285</b>	<b>3 571</b>	<b>3 887</b>	<b>4 160</b>	<b>4 447</b>	<b>4 718</b>	<b>4 962</b>	<b>5 135</b>	
Residential buildings..... (6921J)	1 870	2 035	2 217	2 372	2 535	2 684	2 817	2 894	
Other non-financial assets..... (6922J)	1 416	1 536	1 669	1 789	1 912	2 035	2 146	2 240	
<b>Financial assets..... (6923J)</b>	<b>7 322</b>	<b>7 872</b>	<b>8 325</b>	<b>8 682</b>	<b>9 733</b>	<b>9 428</b>	<b>10 097</b>	<b>10 554</b>	
Assets with monetary institutions..... (6924J)	756	852	967	1 064	1 166	1 254	1 363	1 516	
Interest in pension funds and insurers..... (6925J)	4 071	4 364	4 580	4 791	5 318	5 230	5 559	5 842	
Other financial assets..... (6926J)	2 495	2 656	2 777	2 827	3 249	2 945	3 176	3 196	
<b>Total household assets..... (6927J)</b>	<b>10 607</b>	<b>11 443</b>	<b>12 212</b>	<b>12 842</b>	<b>14 179</b>	<b>14 147</b>	<b>15 060</b>	<b>15 688</b>	
<b>Total household liabilities..... (6928J)</b>	<b>1 766</b>	<b>1 849</b>	<b>1 939</b>	<b>2 000</b>	<b>2 103</b>	<b>2 233</b>	<b>2 338</b>	<b>2 434</b>	
Mortgage advances..... (6929J)	864	882	923	949	983	1 022	1 072	1 109	
Other debt..... (6930J)	902	967	1 016	1 050	1 120	1 211	1 265	1 325	
<b>Net wealth..... (6931J)</b>	<b>8 841</b>	<b>9 594</b>	<b>10 273</b>	<b>10 842</b>	<b>12 076</b>	<b>11 913</b>	<b>12 722</b>	<b>13 254</b>	
<b>Total liabilities and net wealth..... (6932J)</b>	<b>10 607</b>	<b>11 443</b>	<b>12 212</b>	<b>12 842</b>	<b>14 179</b>	<b>14 147</b>	<b>15 060</b>	<b>15 688</b>	
Memo item: Net wealth including durable consumer goods..... (6933J)	9 583	10 389	11 116	11 722	12 995	12 876	13 721	14 265	

KB644

1. Data for the past years may be subject to revision.

## Current income and saving Selected items

### National income and saving

R millions

	2019		2020					2021		
	04	2019	01	02	03	04	2020	01	02	03
Gross national income at market prices ..... (6016K)	1 439 076	5 465 118	1 368 641	1 192 237	1 380 609	1 487 032	5 428 519	1 426 405	1 515 550	1 517 567
Real gross national income (at 2015 prices) .... (6016C)	1 185 463	4 554 175	1 122 356	978 580	1 111 907	1 164 857	4 377 699	1 126 809	1 181 618	1 148 288
Gross saving..... (6203K)	206 341	753 442	176 089	183 873	230 405	223 110	813 478	204 735	291 965	267 225
<b>Seasonally adjusted and annualised</b>										
Gross national income at market prices ..... (6016L)	5 589 068	5 465 118	5 676 040	4 692 453	5 540 029	5 805 555	5 428 519	5 950 217	5 979 594	6 077 570
Real gross national income (at 2015 prices) .... (6016D)	4 588 746	4 554 175	4 667 839	3 872 317	4 439 889	4 530 753	4 377 699	4 668 628	4 681 439	4 598 967
Gross saving..... (6203L)	764 644	753 442	865 647	654 486	884 061	849 718	813 478	999 308	1 063 817	1 052 734

KB634

### General government

R millions

	2019		2020					2021		
	04	2019	01	02	03	04	2020	01	02	03
Taxes on production and imports ..... (6004K)	184 208	698 147	181 777	122 629	162 011	190 728	657 145	187 443	176 108	193 920
Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6251K)	196 670	773 646	213 063	161 197	148 195	198 638	721 093	214 614	236 270	193 130
Net saving <sup>3</sup> ..... (6202K)	-24 970	-175 277	-78 010	-161 649	-206 721	-69 008	-515 388	-98 593	-12 659	-130 599
<b>Seasonally adjusted and annualised</b>										
Taxes on production and imports ..... (6004L)	719 518	698 147	722 332	518 076	638 580	749 592	657 145	742 409	736 938	765 254
Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6251L)	787 521	773 646	781 209	635 622	672 548	794 993	721 093	794 417	902 167	886 559
Net saving <sup>3</sup> ..... (6202L)	-175 739	-175 277	-297 547	-730 510	-657 809	-375 686	-515 388	-357 376	-200 807	-285 534

KB633

### Households and non-profit institutions serving households<sup>1</sup>

R millions

	2019		2020					2021		
	04	2019	01	02	03	04	2020	01	02	03
Compensation of employees <sup>2</sup> ..... (6240K)	719 402	2 731 823	670 359	611 049	664 055	707 772	2 653 235	674 713	697 752	713 466
Disposable income ..... (6246K)	949 834	3 555 643	855 875	743 094	929 921	931 572	3 460 462	870 281	911 689	948 692
Net saving <sup>3</sup> ..... (6200K)	-11 940	-21 107	-38 475	14 787	62 468	-15 387	23 393	-21 743	-12 765	24 997
<b>Seasonally adjusted and annualised</b>										
Compensation of employees <sup>2</sup> ..... (6240L)	2 763 535	2 731 823	2 783 514	2 456 300	2 652 178	2 720 946	2 653 235	2 786 778	2 819 324	2 865 139
Disposable income ..... (6246L)	3 628 372	3 555 643	3 694 878	2 973 397	3 544 153	3 629 419	3 460 462	3 695 042	3 788 450	3 768 746
Net saving <sup>3</sup> ..... (6200L)	-21 754	-21 107	3 374	19 284	51 275	19 640	23 393	26 377	18 604	44 400

KB631

1. The data in this table refer to private households (including pension and provident funds and long-term insurance funds), non-incorporated business enterprises and private non-profit institutions (e.g. churches, welfare organisations and sport clubs) that render social and community services to households.
2. After adjustment for net compensation paid to non-residents.
3. Gross saving after consumption of fixed capital and inventory valuation adjustment.

## Key information

### National accounts <sup>1</sup>

Percentage changes in selected data at constant 2015 prices<sup>2</sup>

Period	Gross domestic product (6006Z)	Gross value added excluding agriculture <sup>3</sup> (6626Z)	Gross national income (6016Z)	Gross domestic expenditure (including residual) (6012Z)	Final consumption expenditure by households (6007Z)	Final consumption expenditure by general government (6008Z)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009Z)	Exports of goods and services (6013Z)	Imports of goods and services (6014Z)	Disposable income of households <sup>4</sup> (6246Z)
2003 .....	2.9	3.0	3.2	5.0	2.8	5.7	10.2	0.1	8.1	2.6
2004 .....	4.6	4.6	5.8	7.7	6.2	5.2	12.9	2.8	15.5	6.0
2005 .....	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.1	1.1	11.0	8.6	10.9	5.8
2006 .....	5.6	5.8	6.8	8.6	8.8	3.8	12.1	7.5	18.3	7.7
2007 .....	5.4	5.5	4.8	5.8	6.5	6.2	13.8	7.8	9.4	6.0
2008 .....	3.2	2.9	4.1	3.6	1.2	7.7	12.8	1.5	2.8	2.3
2009 .....	-1.5	-1.4	0.9	-1.4	-2.6	1.8	-6.7	-17.0	-17.7	-2.1
2010 .....	3.0	3.0	4.6	3.7	5.7	-0.3	-3.9	7.7	10.8	3.3
2011 .....	3.2	3.1	4.6	5.5	4.1	4.1	6.8	3.0	11.8	3.8
2012 .....	2.4	2.3	1.0	3.1	3.2	4.8	1.8	1.1	3.9	2.6
2013 .....	2.5	2.5	2.1	2.6	1.6	3.2	5.4	3.7	4.0	1.4
2014 .....	1.4	1.3	0.8	0.2	0.7	1.9	-1.3	3.6	-0.7	1.2
2015 .....	1.3	1.3	2.0	1.9	2.2	-1.0	1.3	3.1	5.0	3.0
2016 .....	0.7	1.0	0.8	-0.6	0.7	2.0	-1.9	0.4	-4.1	0.8
2017 .....	1.2	0.7	2.1	1.7	1.7	-0.3	-2.0	-0.3	1.5	2.6
2018 .....	1.5	1.5	0.9	1.6	2.4	1.0	-1.8	2.8	3.2	2.1
2019 .....	0.1	0.3	1.5	1.2	1.1	2.7	-2.4	-3.4	0.5	0.8
2020 .....	-6.4	-6.4	-3.9	-8.0	-6.5	1.3	-14.9	-12.0	-17.4	-5.3

KB808

### Seasonally adjusted and annualised

	(6006S)	(6626S)	(6016S)	(6012S)	(6007S)	(6008S)	(6009S)	(6013S)	(6014S)	(6246S)
2016: 04 .....	0.3	-1.7	6.6	2.8	1.2	-2.5	10.9	-7.6	1.3	4.0
2017: 01 .....	1.9	1.4	3.3	3.1	-1.4	-0.2	-1.4	4.1	8.5	0.6
02 .....	2.2	0.8	-2.0	0.0	4.8	-1.3	-10.2	14.1	5.3	4.4
03 .....	0.7	2.0	1.2	-1.1	3.4	-0.0	7.0	-8.5	-14.2	3.0
04 .....	1.6	2.2	-1.5	2.9	3.2	0.0	4.6	14.0	19.5	3.6
2018: 01 .....	1.8	1.1	1.8	4.1	3.8	2.8	-3.6	-8.4	-0.3	0.4
02 .....	-0.5	-0.1	2.1	-0.5	0.1	2.8	-4.1	1.3	1.5	8.9
03 .....	4.5	2.8	2.7	4.1	0.1	-1.6	-3.5	17.6	15.9	-5.0
04 .....	1.1	2.7	-0.7	-3.7	2.1	0.3	-10.2	8.5	-9.0	-3.5
2019: 01 .....	-3.8	-3.2	1.1	2.6	-0.8	6.4	5.2	-23.9	-3.6	3.1
02 .....	2.0	1.4	6.1	6.3	3.7	3.5	-3.7	0.3	16.5	3.0
03 .....	-0.1	-0.6	-3.7	-1.6	0.3	3.6	5.0	-2.8	-7.7	1.6
04 .....	0.3	0.6	4.7	-2.9	1.9	0.6	-12.9	1.1	-10.0	1.2
2020: 01 .....	0.5	-0.1	7.1	-3.5	2.5	2.1	-11.8	-2.5	-16.4	5.3
02 .....	-53.4	-52.8	-52.6	-46.3	-60.5	-0.9	-62.6	-75.8	-55.7	-59.6
03 .....	68.3	68.1	72.8	32.0	94.6	0.3	61.6	167.2	-3.0	101.0
04 .....	10.6	9.3	8.4	15.6	12.8	2.5	22.8	26.2	53.1	8.7
2021: 01 .....	3.8	3.8	12.7	9.5	4.1	-1.7	-11.7	4.2	28.7	4.9
02 .....	4.3	3.9	1.1	0.6	3.4	-0.3	4.7	14.8	-0.1	2.4
03 .....	-5.8	-4.3	-6.9	-2.6	-9.1	0.6	-0.1	-21.4	-10.6	-6.6

KB809

1. Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.
2. Compared with preceding period. Quarterly changes reflect annual rates based on seasonally adjusted data.
3. At basic prices.
4. See footnote 1 of Table KB631.

National accounts<sup>1</sup>

Quarter-to-quarter percentage changes in selected seasonally adjusted not annualised data at constant 2015 prices

Period	Gross domestic product	Gross value added excluding agriculture <sup>2</sup>	Gross national income	Gross domestic expenditure	Final consumption expenditure by household	Final consumption expenditure by general government	Gross fixed capital formation	Exports of goods and services	Imports of goods and services	Disposable income households <sup>3</sup>
	(6006N)	(6626N)	(6016N)	(6012N)	(6007N)	(6008N)	(6009N)	(6013N)	(6014N)	(6246N)
2016:04 .....	0.1	-0.4	1.6	0.7	0.3	-0.6	2.6	-1.9	0.3	1.0
2017:01 .....	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.8	-0.3	-0.1	-0.4	1.0	2.1	0.1
02 .....	0.5	0.2	-0.5	0.0	1.2	-0.3	-2.7	3.3	1.3	1.1
03 .....	0.2	0.5	0.3	-0.3	0.8	-0.0	1.7	-2.2	-3.8	0.7
04 .....	0.4	0.5	-0.4	0.7	0.8	0.0	1.1	3.3	4.6	0.9
2018:01 .....	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.7	-0.9	-2.2	-0.1	0.1
02 .....	-0.1	-0.0	0.5	-0.1	0.0	0.7	-1.1	0.3	0.4	2.2
03 .....	1.1	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.0	-0.4	-0.9	4.1	3.8	-1.3
04 .....	0.3	0.7	-0.2	-1.0	0.5	0.1	-2.7	2.1	-2.3	-0.9
2019:01 .....	-1.0	-0.8	0.3	0.6	-0.2	1.6	1.3	-6.6	-0.9	0.8
02 .....	0.5	0.4	1.5	1.5	0.9	0.9	-0.9	0.1	3.9	0.7
03 .....	-0.0	-0.2	-0.9	-0.4	0.1	0.9	1.2	-0.7	-2.0	0.4
04 .....	0.1	0.2	1.2	-0.7	0.5	0.1	-3.4	0.3	-2.6	0.3
2020:01 .....	0.1	-0.0	1.7	-0.9	0.6	0.5	-3.1	-0.6	-4.4	1.3
02 .....	-17.4	-17.1	-17.0	-14.4	-20.7	-0.2	-21.8	-29.8	-18.4	-20.3
03 .....	13.9	13.9	14.7	7.2	18.1	0.1	12.8	27.9	-0.8	19.1
04 .....	2.5	2.2	2.0	3.7	3.1	0.6	5.3	6.0	11.2	2.1
2021:01 .....	0.9	0.9	3.0	2.3	1.0	-0.4	-3.1	1.0	6.5	1.2
02 .....	1.1	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.8	-0.1	1.2	3.5	-0.0	0.6
03 .....	-1.5	-1.1	-1.8	-0.7	-2.4	0.1	-0.0	-5.9	-2.8	-1.7

KB807

1. Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.

2. At basic prices.

3. The data in this table refer to private households (including pension and provident funds and long-term insurance funds), non-incorporated business enterprises and private non-profit institutions (e.g. churches, welfare organisations and sport clubs) that render social and community services to household.

## National accounts

## Selected data

Period	Current			At constant 2015 prices								
	Rand			Rand			Percentage change			Rand		
	Gross domestic product per capita	Gross national income per capita	Disposable income per capita of households <sup>1</sup>	Gross domestic product per capita	Gross national income per capita	Disposable income per capita of households <sup>1</sup>	Gross domestic product per capita	Gross national income per capita	Disposable income per capita of households <sup>1</sup>	Average capital output ratio	Average output labour ratio <sup>2</sup>	Average capital labour ratio <sup>2</sup>
(6270J)	(6271J)	(6272J)	(6270Y)	(6271Y)	(6272Y)	(6270Z)	(6271Z)	(6272Z)	(6273Y)	(6274Y)	(6275Y)	
2003 .....	31 797	31 053	19 738	66 121	60 526	39 859	1.5	1.8	1.2	2.0	163 769	331 804
2004 .....	34 876	34 288	22 272	68 391	63 332	41 789	3.4	4.6	4.8	2.0	168 559	331 984
2005 .....	38 333	37 677	24 387	71 186	66 137	43 714	4.1	4.4	4.6	1.9	175 090	335 079
2006 .....	42 432	41 714	26 328	74 292	69 805	46 528	4.4	5.6	6.4	1.9	182 492	340 712
2007 .....	47 789	46 388	29 465	77 299	72 231	48 694	4.1	3.5	4.7	1.8	190 186	349 126
2008 .....	52 481	50 996	32 644	78 709	74 184	49 163	1.8	2.7	1.0	1.9	194 332	359 806
2009 .....	55 360	54 247	34 011	76 407	73 811	47 457	-2.9	-0.5	-3.5	2.0	189 634	371 167
2010 .....	59 645	58 483	36 690	77 568	76 068	48 289	1.5	3.1	1.8	2.0	193 343	377 689
2011 .....	63 957	62 461	39 607	78 811	78 368	49 365	1.6	3.0	2.2	1.9	197 452	383 898
2012 .....	67 509	65 818	42 465	79 464	77 904	49 895	0.8	-0.6	1.1	2.0	200 067	391 227
2013 .....	72 108	70 365	44 980	80 191	78 314	49 800	0.9	0.5	-0.2	2.0	203 058	398 147
2014 .....	75 870	73 988	47 425	80 077	77 749	49 622	-0.1	-0.7	-0.4	2.0	203 996	405 497
2015 .....	9 917	78 086	50 353	79 917	78 086	50 353	-0.2	0.4	1.5	2.0	204 057	411 235
2016 .....	84 775	82 603	53 157	79 264	77 585	50 008	-0.8	-0.6	-0.7	2.1	203 345	416 654
2017 .....	89 103	86 633	56 083	78 988	78 000	50 527	-0.3	0.5	1.0	2.1	204 700	422 424
2018 .....	92 600	90 018	58 707	78 963	77 512	50 840	-0.0	-0.6	0.6	2.1	203 387	420 859
2019 .....	95 455	93 072	60 554	77 894	77 559	50 501	-1.4	0.1	-0.7	2.1	199 297	417 521
2020 .....	92 772	91 217	58 147	71 912	73 560	47 190	-7.7	-5.2	-6.6	2.2	196 195	439 119

KB810

1. See footnote 1 of Table KB631.

2. Derived from mid-year estimates of the economically active population.



## Key information

### National accounts Ratios of selected data At current prices

Period	Final consumption expenditure by households to GDP <sup>1</sup> (6280J)	Final consumption expenditure by general government to GDP <sup>1</sup> (6281J)	Gross fixed capital formation to GDP <sup>1</sup> (6282J)	Public sector expenditure <sup>2</sup> to GDP <sup>1</sup> (6283J)	Industrial and commercial inventories to GDP <sup>3</sup> (6284J)	Compensation of employees to GDP <sup>4</sup> (6295J)	Gross savings to GDP <sup>1</sup> (6286J)	Saving by households to disposable income <sup>5</sup> of households <sup>6</sup> (6287J)	Household debt to disposable income <sup>5</sup> of households <sup>6</sup> (6525J)	Household net wealth to disposable income <sup>5</sup> of households <sup>6</sup> (6288J)	Debt-service cost <sup>7</sup> to disposable income <sup>5</sup> of households <sup>6</sup> (6289J)
2004 .....	63.7	17.0	15.2	21.2	13.5	49.6	14.5	0.3	52.6	300.0	5.9
2005 .....	63.6	16.1	15.9	20.6	13.5	49.3	14.0	0.0	59.0	332.2	6.2
2006 .....	63.6	15.9	17.4	20.3	13.8	49.2	14.5	-2.4	69.9	365.8	7.7
2007 .....	63.5	15.9	19.0	21.5	14.2	48.9	14.5	-2.9	76.8	383.5	10.0
2008 .....	63.0	17.1	21.6	24.0	14.1	49.6	16.3	-1.3	77.6	348.4	12.8
2009 .....	62.0	17.8	19.5	24.8	11.9	49.8	16.3	-0.9	76.4	332.9	11.0
2010 .....	62.4	18.0	17.6	24.0	10.7	50.7	16.3	-1.4	73.3	338.6	9.3
2011 .....	62.9	18.2	17.8	24.7	10.1	51.7	16.8	-1.6	71.0	329.2	8.9
2012 .....	64.3	18.8	17.9	25.2	10.2	53.0	13.9	-2.2	71.7	331.8	9.1
2013 .....	63.9	19.1	18.6	25.7	9.9	53.9	13.8	-2.4	71.8	346.7	9.1
2014 .....	63.7	19.3	18.3	25.8	9.5	54.7	13.7	-1.9	70.4	362.5	9.3
2015 .....	63.7	19.0	18.0	25.6	9.3	55.7	14.3	-1.1	68.3	362.9	9.2
2016 .....	63.3	19.3	17.4	25.5	8.3	55.6	14.3	-0.9	66.1	360.8	9.4
2017 .....	63.0	19.2	16.4	24.7	7.9	55.5	14.2	-0.1	64.5	361.2	9.1
2018 .....	63.6	19.4	15.9	24.1	7.8	55.5	13.6	-0.3	63.8	355.6	8.8
2019 .....	63.8	19.6	15.3	24.0	7.8	55.4	13.4	-0.6	64.2	353.5	9.0
2020 .....	62.3	20.7	13.7	24.8	7.4	54.3	14.7	0.7	68.7	364.0	8.5

KB811

### Seasonally adjusted and annualised

	(6280L)	(6281L)	(6282L)	(6283L)	(6284L)	(6295L)	(6286L)	(6287L)	(6525L)	(6288L)	(6289L)
2016: 04 .....	63.8	19.4	17.1	25.1	8.2	55.7	15.3	-0.5	65.2	353.8	9.3
2017: 01 .....	62.9	19.3	16.8	25.0	8.1	55.4	16.0	-0.0	65.0	358.8	9.2
02 .....	63.0	19.3	16.2	24.8	8.0	55.5	14.1	-0.1	64.5	354.8	9.1
03 .....	62.9	19.2	16.2	24.8	7.8	55.4	13.8	-0.2	64.5	363.0	9.0
04 .....	63.2	19.2	16.5	24.4	7.8	55.6	13.1	-0.1	64.0	367.8	8.9
2018: 01 .....	64.2	19.3	16.3	24.3	7.8	55.5	13.1	-0.9	64.0	359.3	8.9
02 .....	63.7	19.5	15.9	24.3	7.7	55.7	13.5	1.2	62.7	357.2	8.6
03 .....	63.1	19.3	15.8	23.9	7.8	55.3	14.3	-0.1	63.5	358.2	8.7
04 .....	63.5	19.4	15.5	24.0	7.8	55.5	13.4	-1.5	65.1	347.6	9.0
2019: 01 .....	64.1	19.8	15.8	24.4	7.9	56.1	13.4	-0.6	64.5	355.0	9.1
02 .....	63.8	19.5	15.3	24.1	7.8	55.4	14.1	-0.8	64.1	356.7	9.0
03 .....	63.5	19.6	15.5	23.9	7.7	55.1	12.9	-0.4	63.8	351.3	9.0
04 .....	63.9	19.6	14.8	23.4	7.8	55.1	13.4	-0.6	64.3	350.9	9.0
2020: 01 .....	63.8	19.6	14.3	23.7	7.4	54.7	15.0	0.1	64.2	315.1	8.9
02 .....	61.5	23.2	13.5	27.9	9.2	57.0	13.6	0.6	78.6	428.6	9.7
03 .....	62.5	20.5	13.6	24.5	7.1	53.3	15.8	1.4	66.9	359.1	7.8
04 .....	61.1	19.7	13.5	23.3	6.1	52.6	14.4	0.5	67.1	365.5	7.7
2021: 01 .....	61.0	19.7	12.9	23.4	6.2	52.7	16.6	0.7	67.4	376.8	7.6
02 .....	61.3	19.1	13.0	22.4	6.0	51.9	17.3	0.5	66.7	369.4	7.5
03 .....	60.0	19.4	13.1	23.2	6.0	52.5	16.9	1.2	67.8	375.4	7.6

KB812

1. Gross domestic product at market prices.
2. Final consumption expenditure by general government plus gross capital formation by public authorities and public corporations.
3. Gross domestic product excluding agriculture at market prices.
4. Gross domestic product at factor cost.
5. Net disposable income of households.
6. Annual ratios derived from average seasonally adjusted data.
7. Interest payments on housing and personal debt.