

## Statistical tables

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## General notes

Owing to the rounding off of figures, the sum of the separate items will sometimes differ from the total shown.

... denotes not available

- denotes a value equal to nil

0 denotes a value between nil and half of the measuring unit

## National financial account

### Flow of funds for the year 2020<sup>1</sup>

R millions

Sectors  Transaction items	Financial intermediaries											
	Foreign sector		Monetary authority		Other monetary institutions <sup>2</sup>		Public Investment Corporation <sup>3</sup>		Insurers and retirement funds		Other financial institutions	
	S	U	S	U	S	U	S	U	S	U	S	U
1. Net saving <sup>4</sup> .....	-108 203		4 012		61 182		259		17 423		36 831	
2. Consumption of fixed capital <sup>4</sup> .....			614		18 904		36		803		4 838	
3. Capital transfers .....	129	<b>363</b>										
4. Gross capital formation <sup>4</sup> .....				<b>317</b>		<b>14 176</b>		<b>16</b>		<b>1 164</b>		<b>2 128</b>
5. Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) (S) .....	-108 437		4 309		65 910		279		17 062		39 541	
6. Net financial investment (+) or (-) (U) .....		<b>-108 437</b>		<b>4 309</b>		<b>65 910</b>		<b>279</b>		<b>17 062</b>		<b>39 541</b>
7. Net incurrence of financial liabilities (Total S 9 – 32) .....	-214 951		20 131		376 132		38 162		167 754		153 495	
8. Net acquisition of financial assets (Total U 9 – 32) .....		<b>-323 388</b>		<b>24 440</b>		<b>442 042</b>		<b>38 441</b>		<b>184 816</b>		<b>193 036</b>
9. Gold and other foreign reserves .....	-54 120			<b>-54 120</b>								
10. Cash and demand monetary deposits <sup>5</sup> .....	-327	<b>7 841</b>	-26 653	<b>-23 000</b>	327 709	<b>6 307</b>		<b>32 113</b>		<b>14 209</b>		<b>11 987</b>
11. Short/Medium-term monetary deposits <sup>5</sup> .....	-1 584	<b>-29 863</b>		<b>7 100</b>	243 357			<b>-11 544</b>		<b>-318</b>		<b>65 402</b>
12. Long-term monetary deposits <sup>5</sup> .....		<b>-14 096</b>			-117 847			<b>-9 372</b>		<b>-7 194</b>		<b>-64 996</b>
13. Funds placed with other financial institutions .....	13 756	<b>6 573</b>				<b>10 101</b>		<b>2 131</b>		<b>61 171</b>	157 403	<b>11 827</b>
14. Funds placed with other institutions .....	14 826					<b>14 861</b>	38 162			<b>82 170</b>		<b>-699</b>
15. Treasury bills .....	19 970			<b>1 042</b>		<b>31 166</b>		<b>-1 229</b>		<b>5 217</b>		<b>90 257</b>
16. Other debt securities <sup>6</sup> .....	48 757			<b>60 378</b>	-122 759	<b>-436</b>		<b>-10 974</b>	2 941	<b>1</b>	1 491	<b>-131 691</b>
17. Bank loans and advances .....	116 923		88	<b>-18 817</b>	-30 643	<b>129 678</b>			-187		56 217	
18. Trade credit and short-term loans .....	107 370	<b>-4 911</b>	2 392	<b>-13 240</b>	60 119	<b>61 640</b>			16 848	<b>672</b>	-6 016	<b>30 045</b>
19. Short-term government bonds <sup>9</sup> .....				<b>6 086</b>		<b>100 945</b>		<b>15 447</b>		<b>66 519</b>		<b>25 496</b>
20. Long-term government bonds <sup>9</sup> .....	4 957	<b>-60 806</b>		<b>27 525</b>		<b>59 963</b>		<b>20 244</b>		<b>116 508</b>		<b>126 178</b>
21. Non-marketable debt of central government <sup>7</sup> ..		<b>-774</b>										
22. Securities of local governments .....						<b>468</b>		<b>-131</b>		<b>-4 774</b>		<b>1 819</b>
23. Securities of public enterprises .....	21 205	<b>3 336</b>	77			<b>22 714</b>		<b>-10 752</b>		<b>3 960</b>	3 064	<b>8 250</b>
24. Other loan stock and preference shares .....	82 781	<b>-15 826</b>			-8 049	<b>80 708</b>		<b>-3 397</b>	-1 606	<b>-34 412</b>	-1 140	<b>-16 608</b>
25. Ordinary shares .....	-126 333	<b>-35 676</b>			15 328	<b>2 143</b>		<b>21 631</b>	20 393	<b>-96 408</b>		<b>-47 720</b>
26. Foreign branch/head office balances .....												
27. Long-term loans .....	27 608	<b>83 087</b>	58 166	<b>-2</b>	-9 455			<b>11 306</b>	245	<b>-8 349</b>	-25 575	<b>-199</b>
28. Mortgage loans .....	980					<b>91 344</b>			-3	<b>-213</b>	4 238	<b>-56</b>
29. Interest in retirement and life funds <sup>8</sup> .....		<b>20 694</b>				<b>425</b>			106 738			<b>4</b>
30. Financial derivatives .....	-324 618	<b>-335 725</b>			-128 574	<b>44 667</b>		<b>-25</b>	19 379	<b>23 467</b>	-3 040	<b>13 323</b>
31. Amounts receivable/payable .....	-61 597	<b>-19 323</b>	4 156	<b>-2 396</b>	111 430	<b>-107 044</b>		<b>-17 007</b>	1 528	<b>-39 367</b>	-21 573	<b>36 005</b>
32. Other liabilities/assets .....	-105 505	<b>72 081</b>	-18 095	<b>33 884</b>	35 097	<b>-107 455</b>			1 517	<b>2 176</b>	-11 930	<b>34 308</b>
33. Balancing item .....					419	<b>-153</b>			-39	<b>-219</b>	356	<b>104</b>

**S = Sources**, i.e. net increase in liabilities at transaction value.

**U = Uses**, i.e. net increase in assets at transaction value.

KB230

1. A negative amount reflects a decrease in that item. In the case of liabilities (sources) it denotes a reduction in the available sources of funds and in the case of assets (uses) it indicates an additional source of funds.
2. Including mutual banks and the Postbank.
3. Before April 2005 the Public Investment Commissioners.
4. As taken from the national income (and production) accounts.
5. Namely deposits with the South African Reserve Bank (including coin liabilities), Corporation for Public Deposits, banks, the Land Bank, mutual banks and the Postbank.
6. Including bonds and money market instruments, such as bills, debentures and commercial paper, not specified in other line items in the table.
7. Non-marketable bonds and other Treasury bills.
8. Members' interest in the reserves of retirement and all insurance funds.
9. The classification of short-term and long-term government bonds is based on remaining maturity.

## National financial account (continued)

### Flow of funds for the year 2020<sup>1</sup>

R millions

General government				Corporate business enterprises				Households, etc.		Total		Sectors	
Central and provincial governments		Local governments		Public sector		Private sector							
S	U	S	U	S	U	S	U	S	U	S	U	Transaction items	
-344 227		-24 606		-57 328		259 395		19 942		-135 320			1. Net saving <sup>4</sup>
73 343		28 017		113 318		434 643		77 205		751 721			2. Consumption of fixed capital <sup>4</sup>
	<b>155 823</b>	43 329		78 409		18 456	<b>46</b>	15 992	<b>83</b>	156 315	<b>156 315</b>		3. Capital transfers
	<b>70 730</b>		<b>67 953</b>		<b>110 461</b>		<b>273 206</b>		<b>76 250</b>		<b>616 401</b>		4. Gross capital formation <sup>4</sup>
-497 437		-21 213		23 938		439 242		36 806		-			5. Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) (S)
	<b>-497 437</b>		<b>-21 213</b>		<b>23 938</b>		<b>439 242</b>		<b>36 806</b>				6. Net financial investment (+) or (-) (U)
624 610		27 421		26 020		132 325		164 117		1 515 216			7. Net incurrence of financial liabilities (Total S 9 – 32)
	<b>127 173</b>		<b>6 208</b>		<b>49 958</b>		<b>571 567</b>		<b>200 923</b>		<b>1 515 216</b>		8. Net acquisition of financial assets (Total U 9 – 32)
	<b>-44 188</b>		<b>8 938</b>		<b>120</b>		<b>210 052</b>		<b>76 350</b>	-54 120	<b>-54 120</b>		9. Gold and other foreign reserves
	<b>163 366</b>		<b>4 989</b>		<b>8 171</b>		<b>-43 364</b>		<b>77 834</b>	300 729	<b>300 729</b>		10. Cash and demand monetary deposits <sup>5</sup>
	<b>-3 354</b>		<b>-1 367</b>		<b>-5 603</b>		<b>-1 757</b>		<b>-10 108</b>	241 773	<b>241 773</b>		11. Short/Medium-term monetary deposits <sup>5</sup>
			<b>38</b>		<b>7 019</b>		<b>18 981</b>		<b>53 318</b>	-117 847	<b>-117 847</b>		12. Long-term monetary deposits <sup>5</sup>
	<b>-46 498</b>									171 159	<b>171 159</b>		13. Funds placed with other financial institutions
										52 125	<b>52 125</b>		14. Funds placed with other institutions
71 860						-863	<b>2 291</b>			91 830	<b>91 830</b>		15. Treasury bills
	<b>-674</b>									52 125	<b>52 125</b>		16. Other debt securities <sup>6</sup>
										91 830	<b>91 830</b>		17. Bank loans and advances
										-67 440	<b>-67 440</b>		18. Trade credit and short-term loans
										110 861	<b>110 861</b>		19. Short-term government bonds <sup>9</sup>
										91 118	<b>91 118</b>		20. Long-term government bonds <sup>9</sup>
										214 493	214 493		21. Non-marketable debt of central government <sup>7</sup>
										289 612	<b>289 612</b>		22. Securities of local governments
										3 356	<b>3 356</b>		23. Securities of public enterprises
										401	<b>401</b>		24. Other loan stock and preference shares
										23 003	<b>23 003</b>		25. Ordinary shares
										6 098	<b>6 098</b>		26. Foreign branch/head office balances
										-123 370	<b>-123 370</b>		27. Long-term loans
										184 962	<b>184 962</b>		28. Mortgage loans
										91 075	<b>91 075</b>		29. Interest in retirement and life funds <sup>8</sup>
										106 738	<b>106 738</b>		30. Financial derivatives
										-194 840	<b>-194 840</b>		31. Amounts receivable/payable
										12 675	<b>12 675</b>		32. Other liabilities/assets
										79 962	<b>79 962</b>		33. Balancing item
										863	<b>863</b>		

S = Sources, i.e. net increase in liabilities at transaction value.

U = Uses, i.e. net increase in assets at transaction value.

KB231

1. A negative amount reflects a decrease in that item. In the case of liabilities (sources) it denotes a reduction in the available sources of funds and in the case of assets (uses) it indicates an additional source of funds.
2. Including mutual banks and the Postbank.
3. Before April 2005 the Public Investment Commissioners.
4. As taken from the national income (and production) accounts.
5. Namely deposits with the South African Reserve Bank (including coin liabilities), Corporation for Public Deposits, banks, the Land Bank, mutual banks and the Postbank.
6. Including bonds and money market instruments, such as bills, debentures and commercial paper, not specified in other line items in the table.
7. Non-marketable bonds and other Treasury bills.
8. Members' interest in the reserves of retirement and all insurance funds.
9. The classification of short-term and long-term government bonds is based on remaining maturity.

## Capital market

### Selected data

Period	Percentage change <sup>1,2</sup>									
	Real estate	Total value of shares traded <sup>3</sup>	Total nominal value of bonds traded <sup>3</sup>	Total value of derivatives contracts traded <sup>3,5</sup>	Share prices					Total value of share capital raised <sup>3</sup>
	Transfer duty <sup>4</sup>				Gold mining	Resources	Financial	Industrial	All shares	
	(2072A)	(2039A)	(2042A)	(2047A)	(2073A)	(2074A)	(2075A)	(2076A)	(2077A)	(2048A)
2013	42.5	1.4	-2.3	8.8	-54.5	-3.8	11.4	26.5	13.1	116.2
2014	19.3	45.0	8.0	26.5	2.2	-10.4	25.6	16.4	9.7	-71.9
2015	5.5	35.7	57.6	16.9	-5.9	-41.1	0.5	13.7	-4.2	738.7
2016	4.6	-21.6	-38.1	-8.1	27.0	66.9	1.8	-17.2	-2.8	-85.2
2017	0.3	56.3	44.5	10.1	-7.5	16.8	9.3	10.3	11.5	9.7
2018	-16.3	-43.9	16.4	-22.2	-3.0	-1.0	-11.0	-24.0	-15.7	-82.9
2019	-0.0	20.5	2.9	15.2	106.5	16.2	-1.2	-25.9	-10.1	92.6
2020	54.0	6.1	-6.2	-2.5	39.3	10.6	-25.2	17.6	7.1	-40.2
2018: Apr	2.7	6.6	17.3	1.0	-33.7	10.1	12.3	-4.7	2.3	-50.1
May	-6.2	8.5	0.6	-6.5	-30.3	24.2	6.9	-10.2	0.7	190.4
Jun	-15.1	-6.3	16.4	4.6	-21.6	38.3	6.6	-4.6	6.6	-75.5
Jul	1.1	1.5	22.6	-5.3	-18.8	18.8	4.3	-5.2	2.1	80.9
Aug	-4.6	0.9	14.0	-4.9	-29.0	12.7	1.9	-8.1	-1.3	-93.3
Sep	-1.2	-1.9	-0.2	3.1	-26.9	13.9	3.2	-12.2	-3.0	377.1
Oct	-4.2	3.1	4.5	11.9	-15.0	5.9	-4.1	-24.8	-13.5	-74.8
Nov	2.4	-8.6	6.7	-15.1	-23.9	-4.6	-1.4	-28.1	-17.2	-59.6
Dec	-16.3	-43.9	16.4	-22.2	-3.0	-1.0	-11.0	-24.0	-15.7	-82.9
2019: Jan	-10.9	-27.6	7.5	-17.9	4.1	-4.7	-9.7	-22.7	-15.3	-88.5
Feb	-8.4	-29.4	8.5	-15.1	33.8	10.8	-7.7	-16.0	-7.6	7.9
Mar	-15.1	-12.8	23.4	-2.8	42.0	20.8	-11.4	-34.4	-16.3	354.2
Apr	2.7	-9.2	39.1	7.2	34.5	21.7	-6.5	-28.7	-11.3	-39.3
May	-0.7	-7.0	28.1	28.4	35.6	4.9	-5.7	-29.3	-14.9	6.6
Jun	-16.0	-14.0	27.9	23.8	76.4	4.8	-1.7	-28.1	-13.3	-60.1
Jul	8.5	6.2	48.1	28.2	93.8	7.9	-5.2	-27.9	-13.3	-96.9
Aug	-4.3	0.5	12.3	8.5	142.6	-2.2	-14.8	-27.1	-16.9	330.4
Sep	2.5	7.1	22.6	12.9	121.6	-4.3	-9.3	-28.5	-17.2	-88.2
Oct	13.4	-0.1	0.5	54.9	111.3	-1.7	-1.9	-26.3	-14.2	-61.2
Nov	-9.7	-4.0	9.6	0.6	117.3	11.4	-2.9	-26.5	-11.8	-49.2
Dec	-0.0	20.5	2.9	15.2	106.5	16.2	-1.2	-25.9	-10.1	92.6
2020: Jan	-7.5	-1.4	20.8	4.3	107.2	13.6	-7.7	-24.7	-11.2	243.1
Feb	0.5	16.0	7.1	18.6	90.4	0.0	-12.7	-27.0	-16.6	334.8
Mar	-7.0	65.5	41.0	12.9	77.7	-31.5	-31.7	-24.8	-28.3	-82.6
Apr	-87.5	26.3	-14.2	6.7	145.8	-22.8	-37.2	-17.8	-23.2	-96.6
May	-44.6	2.7	-21.3	-22.7	204.5	-6.9	-37.7	-11.4	-15.7	-76.1
Jun	-12.2	33.5	-18.9	-24.9	119.5	-1.0	-34.0	-10.2	-12.8	628.4
Jul	-19.4	20.9	-31.6	-8.5	175.3	9.7	-34.0	-7.9	-8.6	-90.8
Aug	-1.8	-1.0	-19.0	-14.0	135.1	26.0	-30.4	-6.9	-3.0	31.9
Sep	29.0	-9.1	-2.3	-17.2	131.9	17.4	-35.6	-4.7	-5.3	1 019.4
Oct	21.1	-15.1	-19.3	-46.8	94.9	11.1	-35.6	3.2	-2.6	-71.5
Nov	36.4	14.7	-12.5	17.1	62.0	4.9	-31.2	12.8	1.8	28.2
Dec	54.0	6.1	-6.2	-2.5	39.3	10.6	-25.2	17.6	7.1	-40.2
2021: Jan	38.7	18.9	-24.1	7.5	34.1	22.0	-23.0	18.5	11.4	-39.9
Feb	34.9	9.4	-4.7	-3.9	17.9	32.8	-17.0	23.1	18.1	-93.8
Mar	68.8	-25.8	-21.7	1.2	24.2	94.6	11.2	46.5	51.7	74.7
Apr	914.6	-18.1	-0.0	-17.7	-4.6	69.2	17.8	27.2	36.4	505.8
May	138.9	4.2	15.7	9.6	-9.1	55.1	24.4	17.9	28.7	52.8

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1. Measured over a 12-month period.
2. Annual figures reflect the values as at December.
3. Source: The JSE Limited.
4. As from 1 March 2020 the threshold for transfer duty exemption changed.
5. Including futures and options contracts on equity, commodity, warrants, interest rate and currency products.