

Statistical tables

Money and banking

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General notes

Owing to the rounding off of figures, the sum of the separate items will sometimes differ from the total shown.

... denotes not available

- denotes a value equal to nil

0 denotes a value between nil and half of the measuring unit

National financial account

Flow of funds for the year 2019¹

R millions

Transaction items	Sectors		Foreign sector		Financial intermediaries							
					Monetary authority		Other monetary institutions ²		Public Investment Corporation ³		Insurers and retirement funds	
	S	U	S	U	S	U	S	U	S	U	S	U
1. Net saving ⁴	153 177		5 386		29 555		272		25 335		45 969	
2. Consumption of fixed capital ⁴			640		17 545		32		768		4 767	
3. Capital transfers	168	412										
4. Gross capital formation ⁴				653		36 341		35		577		4 330
5. Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) (S)	152 933		5 373		10 759		269		25 526		46 406	
6. Net financial investment (+) or (-) (U)		152 933		5 373		10 759		269		25 526		46 406
7. Net incurrence of financial liabilities (Total S 9 – 32)	-122 580		36 289		356 972		117 765		273 243		158 574	
8. Net acquisition of financial assets (Total U 9 – 32)		30 353		41 662		367 731		118 034		298 769		204 980
9. Gold and other foreign reserves	25 370			25 370								
10. Cash and demand monetary deposits ⁵		-5 045	39 151	23 500	67 776	12 349		-42		-1 688		-7 766
11. Short/Medium-term monetary deposits ⁵		10 207		2 000	96 247			4 345		-486		-16 306
12. Long-term monetary deposits ⁵		11 587			90 135			2 059		13 139		43 488
13. Funds placed with other financial institutions...	1 359	337				11 238		12 894		5 409	138 011	1 359
14. Funds placed with other institutions	-69 083					-62 486	117 765	2 931	2 931	88 286		2 142
15. Treasury bills	-831			-338		7 470		4 546		-1 073		735
16. Other bills	1 924			4 688	-1 380	2 021		14 982		-190		36 454
17. Bank loans and advances	20 402		-9	5 742	5 713	121 932			-77		18 358	
18. Trade credit and short-term loans	24 092	11 750	-1 619	-14 482	-30 015	10 032			24 053	48 150	-3 535	18 730
19. Short-term government bonds				156		13 639		19 430		-8 606		9 781
20. Long-term government bonds		141 644				64 893		42 615		48 179		49 471
21. Non-marketable debt of central government ⁶ ..		-788										
22. Securities of local governments						-930		24		5 603		-77
23. Securities of public enterprises	1 508	5 960		-65		13 233		-7 649		-24	846	-406
24. Other loan stock and preference shares	37 145	-1 339			-3 971	58 462		-11 006	3 699	33 799	8 067	30 423
25. Ordinary shares	-15 769	-41 413			6 888	17 859		47 987	406	112 659		23 159
26. Foreign branch/head office balances												
27. Long-term loans	26 468	15 624	-958	-3	4 259				196	86	5 825	4 864
28. Mortgage loans	-1 347					109 407				228	728	-47
29. Interest in retirement and life funds ⁷		13 064				412			176 915			
30. Financial derivatives	-159 054	-163 231			30 802	58 065			-1 270	2 505	3 479	4 069
31. Amounts receivable/payable	556	10	224	381		-20 653			36 340	-12 107	-2 155	6 709
32. Other liabilities/assets	-15 320	31 986	-500	-5 287	90 388	-48 659		-15 082	29 538	-34 825	-10 789	-2 351
33. Balancing item					130	-553			512	-275	-261	549

S = Sources, i.e. net increase in liabilities at transaction value.

U = Uses, i.e. net increase in assets at transaction value.

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1. A negative amount reflects a decrease in that item. In the case of liabilities (sources) it denotes a reduction in the available sources of funds and in the case of assets (uses) it indicates an additional source of funds.

2. Including mutual banks and the Postbank.

3. Before April 2005 the Public Investment Commissioners.

4. As taken from the national income (and production) accounts.

5. Namely deposits with the South African Reserve Bank (including coin liabilities), Corporation for Public Deposits, banks, the Land Bank, mutual banks and the Postbank.

6. Non-marketable bonds and other Treasury bills.

7. Members' interest in the reserves of retirement and all insurance funds.

National financial account (continued)

Flow of funds for the year 2019¹

R millions

General government				Corporate business enterprises								Sectors
Central and provincial governments		Local governments		Public sector		Private sector						
S	U	S	U	S	U	S	U	S	U	S	U	
-65 642 71 569	 138 995 70 302	-44 380 26 493 40 188	 66 891	-56 812 110 445 75 728	 135 228	94 849 407 442 2 039	 60 481 500	-7 682 73 377 21 452	 108 97 248	180 027 713 078 139 575	 139 575 893 105	1. Net saving ⁴ 2. Consumption of fixed capital ⁴ 3. Capital transfers 4. Gross capital formation ⁴
-203 370	 -203 370	-44 590	 -44 590	-5 867	 -5 867	22 770	 22 770	-10 209	 -10 209	-	 -	5. Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) (S) 6. Net financial investment (+) or (-) (U)
346 320	 142 950	38 566	 -6 024	11 375	 5 508	370 532	 393 302	238 459	 228 250	1 825 515	 1 825 515	7. Net incurrence of financial liabilities (Total S 9 – 32) 8. Net acquisition of financial assets (Total U 9 – 32)
 44 160 -4 590 -46 458 34 400 346 938 -545 -1 299 -26 286	 24 246 1 567 -3 049 20 733 93 17 749 36 157 27 926	 3 402 -15 -384 195	 -5 026 1 039 -662 -1 379 <									

S = Sources, i.e. net increase in liabilities at transaction value.

U = Uses, i.e. net increase in assets at transaction value.

KB231

1. A negative amount reflects a decrease in that item. In the case of liabilities (sources) it denotes a reduction in the available sources of funds and in the case of assets (uses) it indicates an additional source of funds.
2. Including mutual banks and the Postbank.
3. Before April 2005 the Public Investment Commissioners.
4. As taken from the national income (and production) accounts.
5. Namely deposits with the South African Reserve Bank (including coin liabilities), Corporation for Public Deposits, banks, the Land Bank, mutual banks and the Postbank.
6. Non-marketable bonds and other Treasury bills.
7. Members' interest in the reserves of retirement and all insurance funds.

Capital market

Selected data

Period	Percentage change ^{1,2}									
	Real estate	Total value of shares traded ³	Total nominal value of bonds traded ³	Total value of derivatives contracts traded ^{3,5}	Share prices					Total value of share capital raised ³
	Transfer duty ⁴				Gold mining	Resources	Financial	Industrial	All shares	
	(2072A)	(2039A)	(2042A)	(2047A)	(2073A)	(2074A)	(2075A)	(2076A)	(2077A)	(2048A)
2012	9.0	6.7	0.0	26.3	-27.1	-3.9	31.0	36.6	19.2	-1.5
2013	42.5	1.4	-2.3	8.8	-54.5	-3.8	11.4	26.5	13.1	116.2
2014	19.3	45.0	8.0	26.5	2.2	-10.4	25.6	16.4	9.7	-71.9
2015	5.5	35.7	57.6	16.9	-5.9	-41.1	0.5	13.7	-4.2	738.7
2016	4.6	-21.6	-38.1	-8.1	27.0	66.9	1.8	-17.2	-2.8	-85.2
2017	0.3	56.3	44.5	10.1	-7.5	16.8	9.3	10.3	11.5	9.7
2018	-16.3	-43.9	16.4	-22.2	-3.0	-1.0	-11.0	-24.0	-15.7	-82.9
2019	0.0	20.5	2.9	13.7	106.5	16.2	-1.2	-25.9	-10.1	92.6
2017: May	-2.1	-14.6	-6.4	-11.9	-35.5	16.2	1.8	-7.2	-1.5	-76.9
Jun	3.6	-5.3	-14.1	-14.5	-44.4	11.2	-1.5	-10.3	-5.0	62.3
Jul	-8.9	-16.6	-4.9	-7.0	-56.7	14.8	1.5	-6.1	-0.7	-59.5
Aug.....	-0.3	-11.1	-5.0	3.0	-51.6	21.7	2.4	-0.9	4.2	153.0
Sep.....	-18.7	-18.5	9.5	-2.7	-41.6	25.3	2.7	-1.2	4.7	-87.1
Oct.....	-6.3	6.7	47.4	-2.8	-31.8	27.0	5.5	4.8	9.4	-21.4
Nov.....	-8.9	6.2	13.8	5.4	-16.9	24.5	5.5	17.0	16.1	-42.9
Dec.....	0.3	56.3	44.5	10.1	-7.5	16.8	9.3	10.3	11.5	9.7
2018: Jan	-8.0	31.1	26.5	10.5	-16.8	18.7	10.0	7.5	10.6	518.4
Feb.....	0.9	36.2	26.5	29.6	-28.9	11.2	9.8	0.6	5.1	-32.8
Mar.....	-11.9	9.3	-13.9	8.4	-21.7	14.0	11.1	2.4	6.9	-80.6
Apr.....	2.7	6.6	17.3	1.0	-33.7	10.1	12.3	-4.7	2.3	-50.1
May.....	-6.2	8.5	0.6	-6.5	-30.3	24.2	6.9	-10.2	0.7	190.4
Jun.....	-15.1	-6.3	16.4	4.6	-21.6	38.3	6.6	-4.6	6.6	-75.5
Jul.....	1.1	1.5	22.6	-5.3	-18.8	18.8	4.3	-5.2	2.1	80.9
Aug.....	-4.6	0.9	14.0	-4.9	-29.0	12.7	1.9	-8.1	-1.3	-93.3
Sep.....	-1.2	-1.9	-0.2	3.1	-26.9	13.9	3.2	-12.2	-3.0	377.1
Oct.....	-4.2	3.1	4.5	11.9	-15.0	5.9	-4.1	-24.8	-13.5	-74.8
Nov.....	2.4	-8.6	6.7	-15.1	-23.9	-4.6	-1.4	-28.1	-17.2	-59.6
Dec.....	-16.3	-43.9	16.4	-22.2	-3.0	-1.0	-11.0	-24.0	-15.7	-82.9
2019: Jan	-10.9	-27.6	7.5	-17.9	4.1	-4.7	-9.7	-22.7	-15.3	-88.5
Feb.....	-8.4	-29.4	8.5	-15.1	33.8	10.8	-7.7	-16.0	-7.6	7.9
Mar.....	-15.1	-12.8	23.4	-2.8	42.0	20.8	-11.4	-34.4	-16.3	354.2
Apr.....	2.7	-9.2	39.1	7.2	34.5	21.7	-6.5	-28.7	-11.3	-39.3
May.....	-0.7	-7.0	28.1	28.4	35.6	4.9	-5.7	-29.3	-14.9	6.6
Jun.....	-16.0	-14.0	27.9	23.8	76.4	4.8	-1.7	-28.1	-13.3	-60.1
Jul.....	8.5	6.2	48.1	28.2	93.8	7.9	-5.2	-27.9	-13.3	-96.9
Aug.....	-4.3	0.5	12.3	8.5	142.6	-2.2	-14.8	-27.1	-16.9	330.4
Sep.....	2.5	7.1	22.6	12.9	121.6	-4.3	-9.3	-28.5	-17.2	-88.2
Oct.....	13.4	-0.1	0.5	52.8	111.3	-1.7	-1.9	-26.3	-14.2	-61.2
Nov.....	-9.7	-4.0	9.6	-0.8	117.3	11.4	-2.9	-26.5	-11.8	-49.2
Dec.....	-0.0	20.5	2.9	13.7	106.5	16.2	-1.2	-25.9	-10.1	92.6
2020: Jan	-7.5	-1.4	20.8	0.9	107.2	13.6	-7.7	-24.7	-11.2	243.1
Feb.....	0.5	16.0	7.1	17.5	90.4	0.0	-12.7	-27.0	-16.6	334.8
Mar.....	-7.0	65.5	41.0	11.4	77.7	-31.5	-31.7	-24.8	-28.3	-82.6
Apr.....	-87.5	26.3	-14.2	4.2	145.8	-22.8	-37.2	-17.8	-23.2	-96.6
May.....	-44.6	2.7	-21.3	-24.0	204.5	-6.9	-37.7	-11.4	-15.7	-76.1
Jun.....	-12.1	33.5	-18.9	-26.3	119.5	-1.0	-34.0	-10.2	-12.8	628.4

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1. Measured over a 12-month period.
2. Annual figures reflect the values as at December.
3. Source: The JSE Limited.
4. As from 1 March 2020 the threshold for transfer duty exemption changed.
5. Including futures and options contracts on equity, commodity, warrants, interest rate and currency products.