

## Statistical tables

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### General notes

Owing to the rounding off of figures, the sum of the separate items will sometimes differ from the total shown.

... denotes not available

- denotes a value equal to nil

0 denotes a value between nil and half of the measuring unit

## National income and production accounts of South Africa\*1

### Summary of gross domestic product, expenditure and national disposable income

At current prices

R millions

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Compensation of employees ..... (6000J)	1 359 378	1 479 963	1 628 450	1 769 827	1 912 083	2 072 859	2 225 800	2 320 179
Net operating surplus <sup>2</sup> ..... (6001J)	930 428	977 253	1 017 353	1 056 128	1 079 222	1 123 567	1 226 323	1 249 182
Consumption of fixed capital <sup>3</sup> ..... (6002J)	389 904	427 551	482 989	525 308	560 416	617 969	638 782	676 486
<b>Gross value added at factor cost</b> ..... (6003J)	<b>2 679 710</b>	<b>2 884 767</b>	<b>3 128 791</b>	<b>3 351 263</b>	<b>3 551 722</b>	<b>3 814 395</b>	<b>4 090 906</b>	<b>4 245 848</b>
Other taxes on production ..... (6600J)	51 005	57 250	63 925	71 417	81 169	85 519	92 075	101 936
Less: Other subsidies on production..... (6601J)	6 315	9 138	9 098	7 737	7 983	8 356	9 653	6 492
<b>Gross value added at basic prices</b> ..... (6645J)	<b>2 724 400</b>	<b>2 932 879</b>	<b>3 183 618</b>	<b>3 414 943</b>	<b>3 624 908</b>	<b>3 891 558</b>	<b>4 173 328</b>	<b>4 341 292</b>
Taxes on products..... (6603J)	309 518	335 691	372 210	404 698	440 102	482 772	497 335	545 558
Less: Subsidies on products..... (6604J)	10 259	14 719	15 851	14 291	15 126	15 270	17 084	12 951
<b>Gross domestic product at market prices</b> ..... (6006J)	<b>3 023 659</b>	<b>3 253 851</b>	<b>3 539 977</b>	<b>3 805 350</b>	<b>4 049 884</b>	<b>4 359 060</b>	<b>4 653 579</b>	<b>4 873 899</b>
Final consumption expenditure by households <sup>4</sup> ..... (6007J)	1 801 091	1 983 604	2 144 185	2 282 036	2 420 139	2 584 373	2 756 540	2 920 994
Final consumption expenditure by general government <sup>5</sup> (6008J)	600 566	659 228	728 350	791 348	828 379	906 335	967 898	1 037 275
Individual consumption expenditure..... (6605J)	288 531	311 109	334 040	358 349	371 151	405 983	433 792	466 500
Collective consumption expenditure ..... (6606J)	312 035	348 119	394 310	432 999	457 228	500 352	534 106	570 774
Gross capital formation..... (6180J)	596 294	649 663	749 185	780 077	847 153	835 238	875 162	874 396
Gross fixed capital formation ..... (6009J)	578 014	625 644	721 234	775 950	822 576	846 552	873 223	886 428
Change in inventories <sup>6</sup> ..... (6010J)	18 280	24 020	27 951	4 128	24 577	-11 315	1 939	-12 031
<b>Gross domestic expenditure</b> ..... (6019J)	<b>2 997 952</b>	<b>3 292 495</b>	<b>3 621 720</b>	<b>3 853 462</b>	<b>4 095 671</b>	<b>4 325 945</b>	<b>4 599 601</b>	<b>4 832 665</b>
Residual item ..... (6011J)	1 238	8 600	-356	8 862	7 320	10 289	-5 655	24 477
<b>Gross domestic expenditure (including residual)</b> ..... (6012J)	<b>2 999 190</b>	<b>3 301 095</b>	<b>3 621 364</b>	<b>3 862 324</b>	<b>4 102 991</b>	<b>4 336 234</b>	<b>4 593 946</b>	<b>4 857 142</b>
Exports of goods and services..... (6013J)	921 035	967 171	1 096 378	1 197 492	1 221 157	1 333 041	1 378 747	1 457 641
Exports of goods, free on board ..... (6608J)	794 850	822 382	934 195	1 014 767	1 029 552	1 122 176	1 168 509	1 247 226
Exports of services ..... (6609J)	126 185	144 789	162 183	182 725	191 605	210 865	210 238	210 415
Less: Imports of goods and services..... (6014J)	896 566	1 014 415	1 177 765	1 254 466	1 274 263	1 310 214	1 319 114	1 440 883
Imports of goods, free on board ..... (6610J)	745 637	859 172	1 003 603	1 069 638	1 076 620	1 091 384	1 103 570	1 222 944
Imports of services ..... (6611J)	150 929	155 243	174 162	184 828	197 643	218 830	215 544	217 939
<b>Expenditure on gross domestic product (including residual) (GDP at market prices)</b> ..... (6006J)	<b>3 023 659</b>	<b>3 253 851</b>	<b>3 539 977</b>	<b>3 805 350</b>	<b>4 049 884</b>	<b>4 359 060</b>	<b>4 653 579</b>	<b>4 873 899</b>
Primary income from the rest of the world..... (6612J)	38 118	48 501	64 441	82 235	98 016	87 773	81 637	96 507
Less: Primary income to the rest of the world ..... (6613J)	115 449	136 837	157 229	183 779	198 382	208 243	221 201	250 552
<b>Gross national income at market prices</b> ..... (6016J)	<b>2 946 328</b>	<b>3 165 515</b>	<b>3 447 189</b>	<b>3 703 806</b>	<b>3 949 518</b>	<b>4 238 590</b>	<b>4 514 015</b>	<b>4 719 854</b>
Current transfers from the rest of the world..... (6614J)	11 287	13 091	18 093	20 320	24 365	23 788	22 998	24 580
Less: Current transfers to the rest of the world ..... (6615J)	25 486	44 460	48 759	54 768	57 898	51 246	61 301	60 254
<b>Gross national disposable income at market prices</b> ..... (6018J)	<b>2 932 129</b>	<b>3 134 146</b>	<b>3 416 523</b>	<b>3 669 358</b>	<b>3 915 985</b>	<b>4 211 132</b>	<b>4 475 712</b>	<b>4 684 180</b>
<b>Real gross national income (at 2010 prices)</b> ..... (6016Y)	<b>2 816 169</b>	<b>2 840 759</b>	<b>2 905 054</b>	<b>2 945 232</b>	<b>3 005 047</b>	<b>3 023 570</b>	<b>3 094 846</b>	<b>3 090 168</b>

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1. Sources: Statistics South Africa and own calculations.

\*Data for the past four years are preliminary and subject to revision.

2. After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.

3. At replacement value.

4. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

5. Current expenditure on salaries and wages, and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

6. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Gross value added by kind of economic activity<sup>1</sup>

R millions

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>At current prices</b>								
<b>Primary sector</b> ..... (6630J)	<b>330 680</b>	<b>337 936</b>	<b>362 560</b>	<b>370 243</b>	<b>366 115</b>	<b>414 672</b>	<b>453 554</b>	<b>456 939</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631J)	69 105	70 592	74 260	82 755	84 592	96 948	109 882	106 057
Mining and quarrying..... (6632J)	261 575	267 344	288 300	287 488	281 523	317 724	343 672	350 882
<b>Secondary sector</b> ..... (6633J)	<b>553 075</b>	<b>600 818</b>	<b>655 744</b>	<b>722 648</b>	<b>772 596</b>	<b>826 418</b>	<b>879 900</b>	<b>909 192</b>
Manufacturing ..... (6634J)	362 693	381 267	410 670	458 404	486 864	524 228	558 957	572 935
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635J)	86 547	105 731	116 468	124 341	136 388	146 565	157 781	165 991
Construction (contractors)..... (6636J)	103 835	113 820	128 606	139 903	149 344	155 624	163 162	170 265
<b>Tertiary sector</b> ..... (6637J)	<b>1 840 645</b>	<b>1 994 125</b>	<b>2 165 314</b>	<b>2 322 052</b>	<b>2 486 197</b>	<b>2 650 469</b>	<b>2 839 874</b>	<b>2 975 161</b>
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation ..... (6638J)	404 469	437 982	473 488	503 804	543 700	579 903	625 147	652 744
Transport, storage and communication ..... (6639J)	257 335	289 003	326 646	351 475	371 506	385 821	410 824	426 694
Finance, insurance, real estate and business services..... (6640J)	566 117	605 674	644 910	685 292	730 724	777 689	826 776	854 410
Community, social and personal services ..... (6642J)	612 724	661 466	720 269	781 481	840 266	907 055	977 127	1 041 313
General government services ..... (6643J)	448 778	485 222	534 550	585 108	627 578	683 597	734 072	785 402
Other..... (6647J)	163 946	176 244	185 719	196 372	212 688	223 458	243 055	255 910
<b>Gross value added at basic prices</b> ..... (6645J)	<b>2 724 400</b>	<b>2 932 879</b>	<b>3 183 618</b>	<b>3 414 943</b>	<b>3 624 908</b>	<b>3 891 558</b>	<b>4 173 328</b>	<b>4 341 292</b>
<b>At constant 2010 prices</b>								
<b>Primary sector</b> ..... (6630Y)	<b>295 559</b>	<b>290 083</b>	<b>301 915</b>	<b>302 773</b>	<b>305 762</b>	<b>289 341</b>	<b>312 380</b>	<b>304 672</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631Y)	66 913	68 093	71 143	75 982	71 515	64 305	77 857	74 157
Mining and quarrying..... (6632Y)	228 646	221 990	230 772	226 791	234 247	225 035	234 522	230 514
<b>Secondary sector</b> ..... (6633Y)	<b>534 420</b>	<b>544 392</b>	<b>552 280</b>	<b>556 524</b>	<b>555 506</b>	<b>558 499</b>	<b>557 526</b>	<b>560 481</b>
Manufacturing ..... (6634Y)	369 582	377 330	381 173	382 498	380 781	383 903	383 189	386 884
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635Y)	68 978	68 733	68 289	67 622	66 364	64 957	65 329	65 932
Construction (contractors)..... (6636Y)	95 860	98 329	102 818	106 403	108 361	109 640	109 008	107 665
<b>Tertiary sector</b> ..... (6637Y)	<b>1 744 999</b>	<b>1 798 106</b>	<b>1 845 682</b>	<b>1 893 113</b>	<b>1 922 777</b>	<b>1 949 888</b>	<b>1 968 520</b>	<b>1 994 452</b>
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation ..... (6638Y)	385 696	400 938	408 968	414 826	423 365	430 406	429 223	431 669
Transport, storage and communication ..... (6639Y)	237 442	243 188	250 129	258 906	262 458	265 363	268 994	273 193
Finance, insurance, real estate and business services..... (6640Y)	545 802	562 042	576 707	592 352	604 767	616 301	628 972	640 368
Community, social and personal services ..... (6642Y)	576 059	591 938	609 879	627 030	632 188	637 818	641 330	649 223
General government services ..... (6643Y)	423 833	436 466	450 348	464 664	468 396	471 158	472 497	478 693
Other..... (6647Y)	152 226	155 472	159 530	162 367	163 791	166 659	168 834	170 530
<b>Gross value added at basic prices</b> ..... (6645Y)	<b>2 574 978</b>	<b>2 632 581</b>	<b>2 699 878</b>	<b>2 752 410</b>	<b>2 784 045</b>	<b>2 797 727</b>	<b>2 838 426</b>	<b>2 859 605</b>

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1. Source: Statistics South Africa.

## Gross value added by kind of economic activity<sup>1</sup>

### Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

R millions

	2017			2018					2019	
	Q3	Q4	2017	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	2018	Q1	Q2
<b>At current prices</b>										
<b>Primary sector</b> .....(6630L)	<b>468 718</b>	<b>466 775</b>	<b>453 554</b>	<b>447 803</b>	<b>445 676</b>	<b>463 957</b>	<b>470 320</b>	<b>456 939</b>	<b>438 893</b>	<b>472 291</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing.....(6631L)	110 799	117 119	109 882	107 059	102 751	115 001	99 416	106 057	83 947	91 073
Mining and quarrying.....(6632L)	357 920	349 656	343 672	340 743	342 926	348 957	370 904	350 882	354 946	381 219
<b>Secondary sector</b> .....(6633L)	<b>884 491</b>	<b>904 653</b>	<b>879 900</b>	<b>887 848</b>	<b>893 859</b>	<b>917 351</b>	<b>937 710</b>	<b>909 192</b>	<b>913 020</b>	<b>946 920</b>
Manufacturing .....(6634L)	563 103	576 510	558 957	556 509	560 422	579 666	595 145	572 935	573 277	600 005
Electricity, gas and water.....(6635L)	158 165	161 752	157 781	162 583	163 931	167 085	170 366	165 991	169 028	171 937
Construction (contractors).....(6636L)	163 223	166 390	163 162	168 756	169 506	170 600	172 199	170 265	170 715	174 978
<b>Tertiary sector</b> .....(6637L)	<b>2 867 359</b>	<b>2 910 293</b>	<b>2 839 874</b>	<b>2 887 733</b>	<b>2 957 779</b>	<b>3 006 884</b>	<b>3 048 249</b>	<b>2 975 161</b>	<b>3 023 898</b>	<b>3 108 591</b>
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation .....(6638L)	630 149	639 605	625 147	637 354	643 687	658 054	671 882	652 744	667 849	682 844
Transport, storage and communication .....(6639L)	415 042	417 184	410 824	420 076	421 771	429 267	435 663	426 694	439 562	443 309
Finance, insurance, real estate and business services.....(6640L)	835 282	849 584	826 776	823 289	853 010	864 016	877 326	854 410	852 623	890 432
Community, social and personal services .....(6642L)	986 885	1 003 921	977 127	1 007 014	1 039 310	1 055 548	1 063 378	1 041 313	1 063 864	1 092 007
General government services .....(6643L)	741 529	755 641	734 072	755 646	783 914	799 322	802 728	785 402	799 254	823 234
Other.....(6647L)	245 356	248 280	243 055	251 368	255 397	256 226	260 651	255 910	264 611	268 773
<b>Gross value added at basic prices</b> .....(6645L)	<b>4 220 568</b>	<b>4 281 721</b>	<b>4 173 328</b>	<b>4 223 383</b>	<b>4 297 314</b>	<b>4 388 193</b>	<b>4 456 279</b>	<b>4 341 292</b>	<b>4 375 812</b>	<b>4 527 802</b>
<b>At constant 2010 prices</b>										
<b>Primary sector</b> .....(6630D)	<b>320 524</b>	<b>325 046</b>	<b>312 380</b>	<b>310 786</b>	<b>304 981</b>	<b>301 869</b>	<b>301 051</b>	<b>304 672</b>	<b>291 351</b>	<b>298 171</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing.....(6631D)	81 233	89 121	77 857	80 407	70 085	72 378	73 760	74 157	70 443	69 691
Mining and quarrying.....(6632D)	239 290	235 925	234 522	230 379	234 897	229 490	227 291	230 514	220 908	228 481
<b>Secondary sector</b> .....(6633D)	<b>557 970</b>	<b>563 647</b>	<b>557 526</b>	<b>554 724</b>	<b>556 583</b>	<b>563 218</b>	<b>567 398</b>	<b>560 481</b>	<b>556 639</b>	<b>558 693</b>
Manufacturing .....(6634D)	384 136	389 750	383 189	381 299	382 652	389 629	393 955	386 884	384 991	386 951
Electricity, gas and water.....(6635D)	65 020	65 619	65 329	65 777	65 889	66 014	66 047	65 932	64 798	65 318
Construction (contractors).....(6636D)	108 814	108 278	109 008	107 648	108 041	107 575	107 396	107 665	106 850	106 423
<b>Tertiary sector</b> .....(6637D)	<b>1 969 814</b>	<b>1 983 513</b>	<b>1 968 520</b>	<b>1 985 713</b>	<b>1 985 161</b>	<b>1 999 161</b>	<b>2 007 775</b>	<b>1 994 452</b>	<b>2 005 786</b>	<b>2 020 659</b>
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation .....(6638D)	428 529	434 292	429 223	431 024	429 747	433 320	432 584	431 669	428 619	432 699
Transport, storage and communication .....(6639D)	269 089	270 680	268 994	271 634	269 029	273 485	278 623	273 193	275 505	275 281
Finance, insurance, real estate and business services.....(6640D)	630 804	634 044	628 972	635 558	638 296	641 690	645 928	640 368	647 669	654 270
Community, social and personal services .....(6642D)	641 392	644 496	641 330	647 497	648 089	650 666	650 640	649 223	653 993	658 408
General government services .....(6643D)	472 293	475 049	472 497	477 540	477 797	480 100	479 333	478 693	482 227	486 278
Other.....(6647D)	169 099	169 447	168 834	169 957	170 291	170 566	171 307	170 530	171 766	172 130
<b>Gross value added at basic prices</b> .....(6645D)	<b>2 848 308</b>	<b>2 872 206</b>	<b>2 838 426</b>	<b>2 851 223</b>	<b>2 846 725</b>	<b>2 864 248</b>	<b>2 876 224</b>	<b>2 859 605</b>	<b>2 853 776</b>	<b>2 877 522</b>

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1. Source: Statistics South Africa.

Expenditure on gross domestic product<sup>1</sup>

R millions

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>At current prices</b>								
Final consumption expenditure ..... (6620J)	2 401 658	2 642 832	2 872 535	3 073 384	3 248 518	3 490 707	3 724 438	3 958 269
Final consumption expenditure by households <sup>2</sup> ..... (6007J)	1 801 091	1 983 604	2 144 185	2 282 036	2 420 139	2 584 373	2 756 540	2 920 994
Final consumption expenditure by general government <sup>3</sup> ..... (6008J)	600 566	659 228	728 350	791 348	828 379	906 335	967 898	1 037 275
Individual consumption expenditure ..... (6605J)	288 531	311 109	334 040	358 349	371 151	405 983	433 792	466 500
Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606J)	312 035	348 119	394 310	432 999	457 228	500 352	534 106	570 774
Gross capital formation..... (6180J)	596 294	649 663	749 185	780 077	847 153	835 238	875 162	874 396
Gross fixed capital formation ..... (6009J)	578 014	625 644	721 234	775 950	822 576	846 552	873 223	886 428
Change in inventories <sup>4</sup> ..... (6010J)	18 280	24 020	27 951	4 128	24 577	-11 315	1 939	-12 031
<b>Gross domestic expenditure</b> ..... (6019J)	<b>2 997 952</b>	<b>3 292 495</b>	<b>3 621 720</b>	<b>3 853 462</b>	<b>4 095 671</b>	<b>4 325 945</b>	<b>4 599 601</b>	<b>4 832 665</b>
Residual item ..... (6011J)	1 238	8 600	-356	8 862	7 320	10 289	-5 655	24 477
<b>Gross domestic expenditure (including residual)</b> ..... (6012J)	<b>2 999 190</b>	<b>3 301 095</b>	<b>3 621 364</b>	<b>3 862 324</b>	<b>4 102 991</b>	<b>4 336 234</b>	<b>4 593 946</b>	<b>4 857 142</b>
Exports of goods and services..... (6013J)	921 035	967 171	1 096 378	1 197 492	1 221 157	1 333 041	1 378 747	1 457 641
Exports of goods, free on board ..... (6608J)	794 850	822 382	934 195	1 014 767	1 029 552	1 122 176	1 168 509	1 247 226
Exports of services ..... (6609J)	126 185	144 789	162 183	182 725	191 605	210 865	210 238	210 415
Less: Imports of goods and services..... (6014J)	896 566	1 014 415	1 177 765	1 254 466	1 274 263	1 310 214	1 319 114	1 440 883
Imports of goods, free on board ..... (6610J)	745 637	859 172	1 003 603	1 069 638	1 076 620	1 091 384	1 103 570	1 222 944
Imports of services ..... (6611J)	150 929	155 243	174 162	184 828	197 643	218 830	215 544	217 939
<b>Expenditure on gross domestic product (including residual) (GDP at market prices)</b> ..... (6006J)	<b>3 023 659</b>	<b>3 253 851</b>	<b>3 539 977</b>	<b>3 805 350</b>	<b>4 049 884</b>	<b>4 359 060</b>	<b>4 653 579</b>	<b>4 873 899</b>
<b>At constant 2010 prices</b>								
Final consumption expenditure ..... (6620Y)	2 276 519	2 359 640	2 413 008	2 438 192	2 468 614	2 492 871	2 532 563	2 578 908
Final consumption expenditure by households <sup>2</sup> ..... (6007Y)	1 705 240	1 768 365	1 803 625	1 818 511	1 853 657	1 864 436	1 902 851	1 937 396
Final consumption expenditure by general government <sup>3</sup> ..... (6008Y)	571 279	591 275	609 383	619 681	614 957	628 434	629 712	641 512
Individual consumption expenditure ..... (6605Y)	273 039	280 337	281 038	285 064	277 937	279 413	277 569	282 556
Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606Y)	298 240	310 937	328 345	334 617	337 020	349 021	352 143	358 956
Gross capital formation..... (6180Y)	580 395	598 085	636 391	624 966	655 457	602 458	621 705	604 174
Gross fixed capital formation ..... (6009Y)	558 755	573 310	614 502	618 786	634 540	612 110	618 516	609 614
Change in inventories <sup>4</sup> ..... (6010Y)	21 640	24 775	21 889	6 180	20 917	-9 653	3 189	-5 440
<b>Gross domestic expenditure</b> ..... (6019Y)	<b>2 856 914</b>	<b>2 957 725</b>	<b>3 049 399</b>	<b>3 063 158</b>	<b>3 124 071</b>	<b>3 095 329</b>	<b>3 154 268</b>	<b>3 183 082</b>
Residual item ..... (6011Y)	9 341	411	-7 862	-2 414	-3 154	-2 680	-2 442	316
<b>Gross domestic expenditure (including residual)</b> ..... (6012Y)	<b>2 866 256</b>	<b>2 958 136</b>	<b>3 041 537</b>	<b>3 060 744</b>	<b>3 120 917</b>	<b>3 092 649</b>	<b>3 151 826</b>	<b>3 183 398</b>
Exports of goods and services..... (6013Y)	813 841	820 302	852 994	883 501	909 345	912 546	905 898	929 792
Exports of goods, free on board ..... (6608Y)	695 779	693 996	722 876	746 052	772 362	771 075	771 951	801 589
Exports of services ..... (6609Y)	118 062	126 306	130 118	137 449	136 984	141 471	133 947	128 203
Less: Imports of goods and services..... (6014Y)	841 839	877 362	921 356	916 155	966 025	928 730	937 740	968 651
Imports of goods, free on board ..... (6610Y)	696 871	741 730	787 675	787 785	831 696	797 754	810 066	846 182
Imports of services ..... (6611Y)	144 968	135 632	133 680	128 370	134 329	130 975	127 674	122 469
<b>Expenditure on gross domestic product (including residual) (GDP at market prices)</b> ..... (6006Y)	<b>2 838 258</b>	<b>2 901 076</b>	<b>2 973 175</b>	<b>3 028 090</b>	<b>3 064 237</b>	<b>3 076 465</b>	<b>3 119 984</b>	<b>3 144 539</b>

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1. Sources: Statistics South Africa and own calculations.
2. Including non-profit institutions serving households.
3. Current expenditure on salaries and wages, and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.
4. After inventory valuation adjustment.

## Expenditure on gross domestic product<sup>1</sup>

### At current prices

R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Gross domestic expenditure	Exports of goods and services	Less: Imports of goods and services	Expenditure on gross domestic product	Memo items		
	Households <sup>2</sup>	General government <sup>3</sup>	Gross fixed capital formation	Change in inventories <sup>4</sup>					Residual item	Expenditure on gross domestic residual (including GDP at market prices)	Gross domestic expenditure (including residual)
2015: 03 .....	603 859	211 112	213 338	7 653	<b>1 035 962</b>	312 824	331 074	1 017 711	4 020	<b>1 021 731</b>	<b>1 039 982</b>
04 .....	654 618	218 637	209 092	2 100	<b>1 084 447</b>	313 918	331 352	1 067 013	-20 468	<b>1 046 545</b>	<b>1 063 979</b>
2015 .....	2 420 139	828 379	822 576	24 577	<b>4 095 671</b>	1 221 157	1 274 263	4 042 564	7 320	<b>4 049 884</b>	<b>4 102 991</b>
2016: 01 .....	608 104	219 761	205 159	-12 408	<b>1 020 616</b>	309 016	323 193	1 006 439	44 549	<b>1 050 988</b>	<b>1 065 165</b>
02 .....	630 506	223 186	211 486	-2 945	<b>1 062 233</b>	348 886	325 611	1 085 509	-1 965	<b>1 083 543</b>	<b>1 060 268</b>
03 .....	644 903	227 491	211 928	11 158	<b>1 095 480</b>	338 366	337 844	1 096 002	7 355	<b>1 103 357</b>	<b>1 102 835</b>
04 .....	700 860	235 896	217 979	-7 120	<b>1 147 616</b>	336 773	323 567	1 160 822	-39 650	<b>1 121 172</b>	<b>1 107 967</b>
2016 .....	2 584 373	906 335	846 552	-11 315	<b>4 325 945</b>	1 333 041	1 310 214	4 348 772	10 289	<b>4 359 060</b>	<b>4 336 234</b>
2017: 01 .....	647 624	233 188	210 613	-6 110	<b>1 085 315</b>	321 890	316 863	1 090 342	21 023	<b>1 111 365</b>	<b>1 106 338</b>
02 .....	671 841	237 736	217 564	5 474	<b>1 132 616</b>	338 707	324 681	1 146 642	6 823	<b>1 153 465</b>	<b>1 139 439</b>
03 .....	687 648	244 072	217 731	11 067	<b>1 160 518</b>	349 174	332 473	1 177 219	5 874	<b>1 183 093</b>	<b>1 166 392</b>
04 .....	749 427	252 902	227 314	-8 492	<b>1 221 151</b>	368 976	345 097	1 245 030	-39 374	<b>1 205 655</b>	<b>1 181 777</b>
2017 .....	2 756 540	967 898	873 223	1 939	<b>4 599 601</b>	1 378 747	1 319 114	4 659 233	-5 655	<b>4 653 579</b>	<b>4 593 946</b>
2018: 01 .....	692 864	248 729	215 596	-4 178	<b>1 153 011</b>	322 588	332 409	1 143 190	13 321	<b>1 156 511</b>	<b>1 166 332</b>
02 .....	711 055	256 016	217 783	5 946	<b>1 190 800</b>	349 333	336 188	1 203 945	6 597	<b>1 210 542</b>	<b>1 197 397</b>
03 .....	726 409	262 884	224 661	15 551	<b>1 229 505</b>	387 286	391 166	1 225 624	20 727	<b>1 246 351</b>	<b>1 250 232</b>
04 .....	790 666	269 646	228 387	-29 350	<b>1 259 349</b>	398 434	381 120	1 276 663	-16 168	<b>1 260 495</b>	<b>1 243 181</b>
2018 .....	2 920 994	1 037 275	886 428	-12 031	<b>4 832 665</b>	1 457 641	1 440 883	4 849 422	24 477	<b>4 873 899</b>	<b>4 857 142</b>
2019: 01 .....	723 511	262 868	217 013	-13 484	<b>1 189 908</b>	348 526	348 991	1 189 443	14 673	<b>1 204 116</b>	<b>1 204 581</b>
02 .....	747 663	267 154	228 403	16 494	<b>1 259 713</b>	374 782	377 111	1 257 384	6 520	<b>1 263 904</b>	<b>1 266 233</b>

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## Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6007L)	(6008L)	(6009L)	(6010L)	(6019L)	(6013L)	(6014L)	(6045L)	(6011L)	(6006L)	(6012L)
2015: 03 .....	2 439 380	842 544	839 589	-4 916	<b>4 116 598</b>	1 222 768	1 281 359	4 058 007	9 879	<b>4 067 886</b>	<b>4 126 477</b>
04 .....	2 486 371	856 295	829 690	21 062	<b>4 193 419</b>	1 236 011	1 311 556	4 117 874	26 063	<b>4 143 937</b>	<b>4 219 482</b>
2015 .....	2 420 139	828 379	822 576	24 577	<b>4 095 671</b>	1 221 157	1 274 263	4 042 564	7 320	<b>4 049 884</b>	<b>4 102 991</b>
2016: 01 .....	2 504 406	882 939	841 529	-3 842	<b>4 225 031</b>	1 284 686	1 322 966	4 186 750	71 221	<b>4 257 971</b>	<b>4 296 252</b>
02 .....	2 563 847	907 103	847 310	-42 359	<b>4 275 901</b>	1 395 495	1 329 918	4 341 478	4 971	<b>4 346 449</b>	<b>4 280 873</b>
03 .....	2 617 621	908 721	835 608	1 977	<b>4 363 926</b>	1 327 450	1 304 565	4 386 812	4 408	<b>4 391 220</b>	<b>4 368 334</b>
04 .....	2 651 617	926 576	861 765	-1 035	<b>4 438 923</b>	1 324 532	1 283 408	4 480 046	-39 445	<b>4 440 601</b>	<b>4 399 478</b>
2016 .....	2 584 373	906 335	846 552	-11 315	<b>4 325 945</b>	1 333 041	1 310 214	4 348 772	10 289	<b>4 359 060</b>	<b>4 336 234</b>
2017: 01 .....	2 679 562	938 376	862 820	10 860	<b>4 491 618</b>	1 339 612	1 291 575	4 539 655	-38 898	<b>4 500 757</b>	<b>4 452 720</b>
02 .....	2 732 808	962 718	872 397	-1 126	<b>4 566 797</b>	1 357 295	1 327 959	4 596 132	41 846	<b>4 637 978</b>	<b>4 608 642</b>
03 .....	2 779 823	976 184	856 192	3 034	<b>4 615 233</b>	1 369 894	1 285 898	4 699 229	4 782	<b>4 704 010</b>	<b>4 620 015</b>
04 .....	2 833 967	994 313	901 483	-5 010	<b>4 724 754</b>	1 448 187	1 371 025	4 801 916	-30 347	<b>4 771 570</b>	<b>4 694 407</b>
2017 .....	2 756 540	967 898	873 223	1 939	<b>4 599 601</b>	1 378 747	1 319 114	4 659 233	-5 655	<b>4 653 579</b>	<b>4 593 946</b>
2018: 01 .....	2 862 259	999 809	881 851	9 489	<b>4 753 408</b>	1 347 928	1 362 093	4 739 242	-43 125	<b>4 696 117</b>	<b>4 710 283</b>
02 .....	2 891 050	1 036 420	872 855	7 559	<b>4 807 884</b>	1 393 449	1 372 438	4 828 895	31 244	<b>4 860 139</b>	<b>4 839 128</b>
03 .....	2 938 957	1 052 083	889 950	24 186	<b>4 905 176</b>	1 521 960	1 522 484	4 904 651	31 589	<b>4 936 240</b>	<b>4 936 764</b>
04 .....	2 991 710	1 060 787	901 056	-89 360	<b>4 864 193</b>	1 567 226	1 506 517	4 924 902	78 199	<b>5 003 101</b>	<b>4 942 392</b>
2018 .....	2 920 994	1 037 275	886 428	-12 031	<b>4 832 665</b>	1 457 641	1 440 883	4 849 422	24 477	<b>4 873 899</b>	<b>4 857 142</b>
2019: 01 .....	2 996 660	1 058 058	891 083	-23 205	<b>4 922 596</b>	1 456 903	1 427 422	4 952 077	-50 943	<b>4 901 135</b>	<b>4 871 654</b>
02 .....	3 042 292	1 083 209	915 663	48 232	<b>5 089 396</b>	1 501 972	1 544 332	5 047 035	49 423	<b>5 096 458</b>	<b>5 138 819</b>

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1. Sources: Statistics South Africa and own calculations.
2. Including non-profit institutions serving households.
3. Current expenditure on salaries and wages, and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.
4. After inventory valuation adjustment.

## Expenditure on gross domestic product<sup>1</sup>

### At constant 2010 prices

R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Gross domestic expenditure (6019C)	Exports of goods and services (6013C)	Less: Imports of goods and services (6014C)	Expenditure on gross domestic product (6045C)	Residual item (6011C)	Memo items	
	Households <sup>2</sup> (6007C)	General government <sup>3</sup> (6008C)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009C)	Change in inventories (6010C)						Expenditure on gross domestic product (including residual) (GDP at market prices) (6006C)	Gross domestic expenditure (including residual) (6012C)
2015: 03 .....	456 751	154 051	163 750	4 043	<b>778 594</b>	232 947	248 175	763 366	2 105	<b>765 471</b>	<b>780 700</b>
04 .....	497 143	157 798	158 456	2 619	<b>816 016</b>	230 234	244 887	801 363	-17 605	<b>783 757</b>	<b>798 410</b>
2015 .....	1 853 657	614 957	634 540	20 917	<b>3 124 071</b>	909 345	966 025	3 067 391	-3 154	<b>3 064 237</b>	<b>3 120 917</b>
2016: 01 .....	449 007	157 617	150 824	-11 667	<b>745 783</b>	220 005	230 157	735 630	11 791	<b>747 421</b>	<b>757 573</b>
02 .....	455 199	154 358	152 004	-2 891	<b>758 671</b>	236 344	227 138	767 876	199	<b>768 075</b>	<b>758 870</b>
03 .....	460 152	156 839	152 338	9 214	<b>778 543</b>	229 474	237 361	770 656	-169	<b>770 486</b>	<b>778 374</b>
04 .....	500 078	159 620	156 945	-4 310	<b>812 332</b>	226 723	234 073	804 982	-14 501	<b>790 482</b>	<b>797 832</b>
2016 .....	1 864 436	628 434	612 110	-9 653	<b>3 095 329</b>	912 546	928 730	3 079 145	-2 680	<b>3 076 465</b>	<b>3 092 649</b>
2017: 01 .....	451 688	157 823	150 012	-5 624	<b>753 900</b>	213 060	227 200	739 759	16 235	<b>755 994</b>	<b>770 134</b>
02 .....	464 049	154 541	154 763	6 050	<b>779 403</b>	227 750	232 881	774 271	6 053	<b>780 324</b>	<b>785 456</b>
03 .....	471 830	157 310	154 381	7 431	<b>790 952</b>	229 317	235 893	784 377	-1 891	<b>782 486</b>	<b>789 061</b>
04 .....	515 285	160 037	159 360	-4 668	<b>830 014</b>	235 771	241 766	824 019	-22 839	<b>801 180</b>	<b>807 175</b>
2017 .....	1 902 851	629 712	618 516	3 189	<b>3 154 268</b>	905 898	937 740	3 122 426	-2 442	<b>3 119 984</b>	<b>3 151 826</b>
2018: 01 .....	466 509	160 518	150 094	-2 824	<b>774 297</b>	212 748	230 881	756 164	5 233	<b>761 397</b>	<b>779 530</b>
02 .....	472 926	157 714	152 202	4 834	<b>787 677</b>	225 950	234 581	779 046	2 098	<b>781 144</b>	<b>789 775</b>
03 .....	476 856	160 193	153 674	10 770	<b>801 493</b>	242 673	258 542	785 623	6 739	<b>792 363</b>	<b>808 232</b>
04 .....	521 105	163 087	153 643	-18 220	<b>819 615</b>	248 421	244 647	823 389	-13 754	<b>809 635</b>	<b>805 861</b>
2018 .....	1 937 396	641 512	609 614	-5 440	<b>3 183 082</b>	929 792	968 651	3 144 223	316	<b>3 144 539</b>	<b>3 183 398</b>
2019: 01 .....	468 848	162 478	145 802	-8 680	<b>768 447</b>	216 000	230 381	754 067	7 511	<b>761 578</b>	<b>775 958</b>
02 .....	479 591	159 869	151 645	10 185	<b>801 290</b>	225 413	242 466	784 237	3 664	<b>787 901</b>	<b>804 954</b>

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## Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6007D)	(6008D)	(6009D)	(6010D)	(6019D)	(6013D)	(6014D)	(6045D)	(6011D)	(6006D)	(6012D)
2015: 03 .....	1 857 240	616 167	644 549	-10 712	<b>3 107 244</b>	912 843	959 572	3 060 514	-1 766	<b>3 058 748</b>	<b>3 105 477</b>
04 .....	1 863 651	621 150	625 777	22 217	<b>3 132 795</b>	904 038	968 119	3 068 714	-6 813	<b>3 061 901</b>	<b>3 125 981</b>
2015 .....	1 853 657	614 957	634 540	20 917	<b>3 124 071</b>	909 345	966 025	3 067 391	-3 154	<b>3 064 237</b>	<b>3 120 917</b>
2016: 01 .....	1 853 784	626 754	620 222	-8 841	<b>3 091 919</b>	913 236	949 410	3 055 744	-1 358	<b>3 054 386</b>	<b>3 090 560</b>
02 .....	1 858 430	629 898	609 071	-37 378	<b>3 060 022</b>	946 196	924 540	3 081 677	-3 196	<b>3 078 482</b>	<b>3 056 826</b>
03 .....	1 869 537	627 827	600 249	5 384	<b>3 102 997</b>	901 172	915 784	3 088 385	-3 032	<b>3 085 352</b>	<b>3 099 964</b>
04 .....	1 875 994	629 258	618 903	2 223	<b>3 126 378</b>	889 581	925 185	3 090 773	-3 133	<b>3 087 641</b>	<b>3 123 245</b>
2016 .....	1 864 436	628 434	612 110	-9 653	<b>3 095 329</b>	912 546	928 730	3 079 145	-2 680	<b>3 076 465</b>	<b>3 092 649</b>
2017: 01 .....	1 879 556	628 022	615 058	8 074	<b>3 130 710</b>	887 877	932 076	3 086 511	-857	<b>3 085 655</b>	<b>3 129 853</b>
02 .....	1 896 471	629 226	620 742	4 505	<b>3 150 943</b>	911 317	950 499	3 111 761	-3 550	<b>3 108 212</b>	<b>3 147 394</b>
03 .....	1 909 044	630 371	607 466	-981	<b>3 145 901</b>	899 793	911 840	3 133 854	-4 125	<b>3 129 728</b>	<b>3 141 776</b>
04 .....	1 926 332	631 229	630 799	1 158	<b>3 189 519</b>	924 605	956 545	3 157 579	-1 237	<b>3 156 342</b>	<b>3 188 282</b>
2017 .....	1 902 851	629 712	618 516	3 189	<b>3 154 268</b>	905 898	937 740	3 122 426	-2 442	<b>3 119 984</b>	<b>3 151 826</b>
2018: 01 .....	1 931 764	638 417	615 553	13 142	<b>3 198 876</b>	890 075	953 093	3 135 858	-1 077	<b>3 134 781</b>	<b>3 197 799</b>
02 .....	1 932 393	641 756	609 647	4 574	<b>3 188 370</b>	898 932	955 173	3 132 129	-1 460	<b>3 130 669</b>	<b>3 186 909</b>
03 .....	1 935 067	642 430	608 540	14 456	<b>3 200 494</b>	952 384	1 004 525	3 148 353	2 633	<b>3 150 985</b>	<b>3 203 126</b>
04 .....	1 950 359	643 445	604 717	-53 932	<b>3 144 589</b>	977 777	961 814	3 160 551	1 170	<b>3 161 721</b>	<b>3 145 758</b>
2018 .....	1 937 396	641 512	609 614	-5 440	<b>3 183 082</b>	929 792	968 651	3 144 223	316	<b>3 144 539</b>	<b>3 183 398</b>
2019: 01 .....	1 947 528	646 677	598 360	-13 686	<b>3 178 878</b>	903 668	949 249	3 133 297	3 952	<b>3 137 249</b>	<b>3 182 830</b>
02 .....	1 960 885	651 189	607 257	25 999	<b>3 245 329</b>	902 163	990 926	3 156 566	4 672	<b>3 161 239</b>	<b>3 250 001</b>

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- Sources: Statistics South Africa and own calculations.
- Including non-profit institutions serving households.
- Current expenditure on salaries and wages, and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.



## Final consumption expenditure by households<sup>1</sup>

### At current prices

R millions

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Durable goods</b> ..... (6050J)	<b>156 594</b>	<b>177 607</b>	<b>195 631</b>	<b>199 459</b>	<b>202 075</b>	<b>201 562</b>	<b>211 245</b>	<b>219 263</b>
Furniture, household appliances etc. .... (6051J)	26 254	26 951	28 227	29 596	30 632	31 910	33 497	35 354
Personal transport equipment ..... (6052J)	98 853	116 739	131 560	131 776	130 840	126 353	130 306	133 824
Computers and related equipment ..... (6075J)	4 787	4 829	5 114	5 405	5 738	6 092	6 802	7 200
Recreational and entertainment goods <sup>2</sup> ..... (6053J)	18 147	19 926	21 019	22 357	23 757	25 264	27 355	28 747
Other durable goods <sup>3</sup> ..... (6054J)	8 552	9 163	9 711	10 325	11 108	11 943	13 286	14 138
<b>Semi-durable goods</b> ..... (6055J)	<b>146 456</b>	<b>160 525</b>	<b>174 065</b>	<b>187 681</b>	<b>202 912</b>	<b>217 769</b>	<b>230 624</b>	<b>239 881</b>
Clothing and footwear ..... (6056J)	85 754	94 199	103 829	112 957	122 909	131 975	139 606	145 220
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware etc. .... (6057J)	23 351	25 314	26 634	28 456	30 292	32 312	34 281	35 854
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories..... (6058J)	15 805	17 119	18 145	19 177	20 722	22 214	22 269	22 631
Recreational and entertainment goods <sup>4</sup> ..... (6059J)	11 256	12 266	13 026	13 781	14 650	15 507	17 496	18 508
Miscellaneous goods <sup>5</sup> ..... (6060J)	10 290	11 626	12 432	13 310	14 339	15 761	16 972	17 668
<b>Non-durable goods</b> ..... (6061J)	<b>707 675</b>	<b>791 226</b>	<b>843 094</b>	<b>905 863</b>	<b>962 815</b>	<b>1 047 872</b>	<b>1 119 903</b>	<b>1 183 034</b>
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062J)	444 247	493 754	523 947	565 114	611 083	673 854	720 997	752 423
Household fuel, power and water ..... (6063J)	77 675	89 807	95 852	102 384	111 338	121 862	127 142	134 980
Household consumer goods ..... (6064J)	65 363	71 942	76 728	82 786	89 472	96 030	102 863	107 376
Medical and pharmaceutical products..... (6065J)	27 623	29 822	31 065	33 174	36 234	40 181	44 213	47 081
Petroleum products..... (6066J)	76 653	86 814	95 137	100 762	91 562	91 115	97 462	112 560
Recreational and entertainment goods <sup>6</sup> ..... (6067J)	16 114	19 088	20 365	21 643	23 126	24 830	27 225	28 614
<b>Services</b> ..... (6068J)	<b>790 367</b>	<b>854 246</b>	<b>931 395</b>	<b>989 033</b>	<b>1 052 337</b>	<b>1 117 170</b>	<b>1 194 769</b>	<b>1 278 816</b>
Rent and other housing services <sup>7</sup> ..... (6069J)	197 904	209 324	221 355	234 689	249 515	265 871	282 906	298 719
Household services, including domestic servants..... (6070J)	40 532	46 083	49 682	53 263	57 744	64 333	72 800	77 917
Medical services..... (6071J)	100 239	109 361	123 164	131 668	142 585	153 687	168 181	182 275
Transport and communication services ..... (6072J)	177 019	194 167	211 175	225 262	232 311	239 215	245 359	254 471
Recreational, entertainment and educational services <sup>8</sup> ... (6073J)	94 398	105 452	114 954	126 064	138 643	150 894	161 461	173 906
Miscellaneous services <sup>9</sup> ..... (6074J)	180 274	189 859	211 064	218 086	231 539	243 170	264 062	291 527
<b>Total</b> ..... (6007J)	<b>1 801 091</b>	<b>1 983 604</b>	<b>2 144 185</b>	<b>2 282 036</b>	<b>2 420 139</b>	<b>2 584 373</b>	<b>2 756 540</b>	<b>2 920 994</b>

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1. Sources: Statistics South Africa and own calculations.
2. Comprising audio-visual, photographic and communications equipment.
3. Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.
4. Comprising sport and camping equipment, games, hobbies, toys, books and recording media.
5. Electrical appliances for personal care and personal effects such as travel goods, car seats, umbrellas, etc.
6. Comprising newspapers, magazines, stationary, pets and related products as well as garden products, plants and flowers.
7. Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.
8. Comprising cinema, park, museum and theatre entrance fees, subscriptions to cable television, licences and hiring of equipment.
9. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic sector.

## Final consumption expenditure by households<sup>1</sup>

### At constant 2010 prices

R millions

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Durable goods</b> ..... (6050Y)	<b>157 362</b>	<b>175 675</b>	<b>188 561</b>	<b>185 044</b>	<b>183 493</b>	<b>175 538</b>	<b>183 750</b>	<b>192 049</b>
Furniture, household appliances etc. .... (6051Y)	27 041	27 933	29 520	31 424	33 262	34 612	37 864	41 630
Personal transport equipment ..... (6052Y)	96 528	110 709	120 233	112 475	105 473	93 524	91 811	91 117
Computers and related equipment ..... (6075Y)	5 429	5 570	5 906	6 259	6 694	6 906	8 521	9 445
Recreational and entertainment goods <sup>2</sup> ..... (6053Y)	19 770	22 282	23 372	25 053	27 738	29 778	33 927	37 265
Other durable goods <sup>3</sup> ..... (6054Y)	8 593	9 183	9 531	9 833	10 324	10 717	11 627	12 592
<b>Semi-durable goods</b> ..... (6055Y)	<b>143 806</b>	<b>153 492</b>	<b>161 271</b>	<b>166 010</b>	<b>172 570</b>	<b>176 754</b>	<b>182 491</b>	<b>187 892</b>
Clothing and footwear ..... (6056Y)	83 644	88 730	94 926	97 633	100 857	103 131	105 638	108 046
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware etc. .... (6057Y)	23 634	25 593	26 163	27 587	29 221	29 922	31 704	33 467
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories..... (6058Y)	15 083	15 605	15 701	15 769	16 573	17 113	16 660	16 383
Recreational and entertainment goods <sup>4</sup> ..... (6059Y)	11 055	11 922	12 186	12 455	12 804	12 772	13 969	14 793
Miscellaneous goods <sup>5</sup> ..... (6060Y)	10 392	11 642	12 297	12 566	13 114	13 816	14 520	15 202
<b>Non-durable goods</b> ..... (6061Y)	<b>650 486</b>	<b>673 670</b>	<b>673 551</b>	<b>677 457</b>	<b>693 594</b>	<b>701 337</b>	<b>706 270</b>	<b>711 569</b>
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062Y)	414 730	430 123	431 168	433 182	443 175	447 267	450 008	452 099
Household fuel, power and water..... (6063Y)	67 231	69 494	67 738	67 333	68 569	69 243	68 218	67 966
Household consumer goods ..... (6064Y)	63 325	67 375	68 948	71 318	74 012	76 328	78 714	80 688
Medical and pharmaceutical products..... (6065Y)	26 504	27 655	27 819	28 428	29 384	31 070	32 149	33 044
Petroleum products..... (6066Y)	63 335	61 937	60 706	60 112	61 157	59 969	59 361	59 861
Recreational and entertainment goods <sup>6</sup> ..... (6067Y)	15 361	17 087	17 172	17 084	17 297	17 459	17 821	17 911
<b>Services</b> ..... (6068Y)	<b>753 586</b>	<b>765 528</b>	<b>780 242</b>	<b>789 999</b>	<b>804 000</b>	<b>810 807</b>	<b>830 340</b>	<b>845 886</b>
Rent and other housing services <sup>7</sup> ..... (6069Y)	189 099	191 694	193 859	195 572	197 918	200 507	203 055	205 544
Household services, including domestic servants..... (6070Y)	38 232	41 147	41 986	42 662	43 913	46 450	49 963	50 826
Medical services..... (6071Y)	93 794	96 275	102 048	104 593	106 873	108 979	112 755	116 027
Transport and communication services ..... (6072Y)	169 446	174 064	179 278	183 664	182 802	183 106	183 739	184 532
Recreational, entertainment and educational services <sup>8</sup> ... (6073Y)	87 923	91 103	91 809	93 653	95 725	99 061	99 599	101 425
Miscellaneous services <sup>9</sup> ..... (6074Y)	175 092	171 245	171 261	169 857	176 768	172 704	181 229	187 531
<b>Total</b> ..... (6007Y)	<b>1 705 240</b>	<b>1 768 365</b>	<b>1 803 625</b>	<b>1 818 511</b>	<b>1 853 657</b>	<b>1 864 436</b>	<b>1 902 851</b>	<b>1 937 396</b>

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1. Sources: Statistics South Africa and own calculations.
2. Comprising audio-visual, photographic and communications equipment.
3. Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.
4. Comprising sport and camping equipment, games, hobbies, toys, books and recording media.
5. Electrical appliances for personal care and personal effects such as travel goods, car seats, umbrellas, etc.
6. Comprising newspapers, magazines, stationary, pets and related products as well as garden products, plants and flowers.
7. Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.
8. Comprising cinema, park, museum and theatre entrance fees, subscriptions to cable television, licences and hiring of equipment.
9. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic sector.

Final consumption expenditure by households<sup>1</sup>

R millions

Period	At current prices					At constant 2010 prices				
	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services <sup>2</sup>	Total	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services <sup>2</sup>	Total
	(6050K)	(6055K)	(6061K)	(6068K)	(6007K)	(6050C)	(6055C)	(6061C)	(6068C)	(6007C)
2015: 03.....	48 368	47 971	239 649	267 870	<b>603 859</b>	43 902	40 676	169 724	202 449	<b>456 751</b>
04.....	54 041	61 321	271 981	267 274	<b>654 618</b>	49 110	51 631	193 263	203 139	<b>497 143</b>
2015 .....	202 075	202 912	962 815	1 052 337	<b>2 420 139</b>	183 493	172 570	693 594	804 000	<b>1 853 657</b>
2016: 01.....	49 176	48 422	241 337	269 169	<b>608 104</b>	43 219	40 264	167 068	198 456	<b>449 007</b>
02.....	48 976	52 456	250 363	278 712	<b>630 506</b>	42 265	42 804	168 216	201 914	<b>455 199</b>
03.....	49 084	50 778	261 454	283 587	<b>644 903</b>	42 352	40 936	172 797	204 067	<b>460 152</b>
04.....	54 326	66 114	294 717	285 703	<b>700 860</b>	47 702	52 750	193 256	206 370	<b>500 078</b>
2016 .....	201 562	217 769	1 047 872	1 117 170	<b>2 584 373</b>	175 538	176 754	701 337	810 807	<b>1 864 436</b>
2017: 01.....	51 548	49 206	258 553	288 317	<b>647 624</b>	43 844	39 084	165 422	203 338	<b>451 688</b>
02.....	49 501	54 965	269 009	298 365	<b>671 841</b>	42 776	43 434	170 315	207 524	<b>464 049</b>
03.....	52 190	54 161	276 956	304 342	<b>687 648</b>	45 393	42 865	174 052	209 519	<b>471 830</b>
04.....	58 007	72 291	315 385	303 745	<b>749 427</b>	51 737	57 108	196 480	209 960	<b>515 285</b>
2017 .....	211 245	230 624	1 119 903	1 194 769	<b>2 756 540</b>	183 750	182 491	706 270	830 340	<b>1 902 851</b>
2018: 01.....	55 408	52 735	274 717	310 005	<b>692 864</b>	47 892	41 581	168 681	208 354	<b>466 509</b>
02.....	52 377	56 907	280 570	321 201	<b>711 055</b>	45 879	44 546	169 869	212 631	<b>472 926</b>
03.....	52 144	56 266	294 021	323 977	<b>726 409</b>	45 960	44 023	174 947	211 926	<b>476 856</b>
04.....	59 334	73 974	333 725	323 633	<b>790 666</b>	52 317	57 741	198 072	212 974	<b>521 105</b>
2018 .....	219 263	239 881	1 183 034	1 278 816	<b>2 920 994</b>	192 049	187 892	711 569	845 886	<b>1 937 396</b>
2019: 01.....	53 994	54 021	287 903	327 593	<b>723 511</b>	46 561	41 936	169 916	210 436	<b>468 848</b>
02.....	53 472	59 557	299 005	335 629	<b>747 663</b>	46 477	45 776	173 254	214 084	<b>479 591</b>

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## Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6050L)	(6055L)	(6061L)	(6068L)	(6007L)	(6050D)	(6055D)	(6061D)	(6068D)	(6007D)
2015: 03.....	200 413	205 660	970 165	1 063 142	<b>2 439 380</b>	181 938	173 363	693 275	808 664	<b>1 857 240</b>
04.....	205 566	207 622	994 481	1 078 702	<b>2 486 371</b>	180 161	176 527	700 206	806 756	<b>1 863 651</b>
2015 .....	202 075	202 912	962 815	1 052 337	<b>2 420 139</b>	183 493	172 570	693 594	804 000	<b>1 853 657</b>
2016: 01.....	194 732	213 714	1 011 643	1 084 317	<b>2 504 406</b>	176 671	177 075	699 523	800 515	<b>1 853 784</b>
02.....	203 205	216 825	1 038 736	1 105 082	<b>2 563 847</b>	174 858	176 259	699 659	807 655	<b>1 858 430</b>
03.....	203 678	217 960	1 068 997	1 126 986	<b>2 617 621</b>	175 473	177 002	702 873	814 189	<b>1 869 537</b>
04.....	204 633	222 576	1 072 112	1 152 297	<b>2 651 617</b>	175 150	176 682	703 293	820 870	<b>1 875 994</b>
2016 .....	201 562	217 769	1 047 872	1 117 170	<b>2 584 373</b>	175 538	176 754	701 337	810 807	<b>1 864 436</b>
2017: 01.....	204 345	217 604	1 092 968	1 164 645	<b>2 679 562</b>	176 848	174 677	702 077	825 954	<b>1 879 556</b>
02.....	206 478	229 204	1 115 746	1 181 381	<b>2 732 808</b>	179 919	180 450	708 297	827 805	<b>1 896 471</b>
03.....	216 194	233 376	1 123 852	1 206 402	<b>2 779 823</b>	186 144	183 761	705 407	833 732	<b>1 909 044</b>
04.....	217 965	242 311	1 147 045	1 226 646	<b>2 833 967</b>	192 087	191 075	709 300	833 870	<b>1 926 332</b>
2017 .....	211 245	230 624	1 119 903	1 194 769	<b>2 756 540</b>	183 750	182 491	706 270	830 340	<b>1 902 851</b>
2018: 01.....	220 296	234 323	1 156 732	1 250 908	<b>2 862 259</b>	193 399	184 460	710 302	843 603	<b>1 931 764</b>
02.....	217 755	236 089	1 163 681	1 273 525	<b>2 891 050</b>	191 599	185 018	707 091	848 685	<b>1 932 393</b>
03.....	216 679	242 345	1 193 340	1 286 593	<b>2 938 957</b>	189 812	189 058	711 761	844 436	<b>1 935 067</b>
04.....	222 322	246 768	1 218 382	1 304 238	<b>2 991 710</b>	193 385	193 031	717 123	846 819	<b>1 950 359</b>
2018 .....	219 263	239 881	1 183 034	1 278 816	<b>2 920 994</b>	192 049	187 892	711 569	845 886	<b>1 937 396</b>
2019: 01.....	216 111	241 374	1 217 315	1 321 860	<b>2 996 660</b>	190 044	187 745	717 588	852 152	<b>1 947 528</b>
02.....	222 363	247 560	1 241 206	1 331 162	<b>3 042 292</b>	194 642	190 300	721 890	854 052	<b>1 960 885</b>

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1. Sources: Statistics South Africa and own calculations.
2. After adjustment for net expenditure by non-residents in the domestic market.

## Final consumption expenditure by households according to COICOP<sup>2</sup> classification<sup>1</sup> At current prices

R millions

Period	Food and non-alcoholic beverages (6365J)	Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics (6366J)	Clothing and footwear (6367J)	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels (6368J)	Furnishings, household equipment and household maintenance (6369J)	Health (6370J)	Transport (6371J)	Communication (6372J)	Recreation and culture (6373J)	Education (6374J)	Restaurants and Hotels (6375J)	Miscellaneous goods and services (6376J)	Total (6007J)
1999 .....	108 656	34 467	29 592	68 802	44 554	38 330	77 153	11 220	31 109	13 782	16 046	55 558	<b>529 270</b>
2000 .....	118 376	34 142	32 864	76 977	48 352	44 767	94 794	13 333	34 329	17 618	17 901	63 773	<b>597 226</b>
2001 .....	128 405	36 655	35 248	84 166	52 562	53 328	106 018	17 407	37 502	19 942	19 140	67 521	<b>657 893</b>
2002 .....	151 952	40 411	38 373	96 541	57 972	58 071	119 997	20 410	43 018	21 940	21 669	69 488	<b>739 843</b>
2003 .....	166 830	43 920	41 347	108 038	63 111	66 207	129 677	23 169	46 316	24 064	24 139	65 978	<b>802 796</b>
2004 .....	183 390	49 479	47 409	133 105	68 325	74 290	152 077	27 200	50 309	27 277	27 397	73 278	<b>913 536</b>
2005 .....	201 068	52 446	53 213	151 107	75 758	78 371	176 581	30 740	54 412	29 651	25 491	87 037	<b>1 015 876</b>
2006 .....	228 782	59 311	59 496	167 379	84 077	83 557	202 364	36 167	56 805	33 292	30 064	96 422	<b>1 137 717</b>
2007 .....	263 471	65 057	66 313	188 712	96 908	91 937	226 986	42 863	60 919	37 354	34 626	121 849	<b>1 296 996</b>
2008 .....	296 603	72 112	71 675	204 350	103 290	101 138	237 866	49 052	66 228	42 196	41 480	135 806	<b>1 421 795</b>
2009 .....	316 891	75 755	74 982	225 944	105 408	105 410	228 914	52 472	67 612	47 246	40 558	151 078	<b>1 492 269</b>
2010 .....	321 590	80 872	79 027	249 599	109 940	102 529	265 623	54 225	70 361	53 035	44 713	190 321	<b>1 621 836</b>
2011 .....	357 265	86 981	86 640	274 270	119 699	116 210	311 494	57 396	77 784	57 963	45 827	209 562	<b>1 801 091</b>
2012 .....	398 589	95 165	95 180	297 808	130 462	127 321	355 636	61 067	87 327	63 887	50 147	221 016	<b>1 983 604</b>
2013 .....	425 755	98 191	104 861	315 759	138 831	139 709	393 364	64 485	93 070	70 289	54 398	245 474	<b>2 144 185</b>
2014 .....	459 808	105 306	114 042	335 530	148 383	151 154	412 370	66 607	100 192	77 166	58 247	253 231	<b>2 282 036</b>
2015 .....	495 490	115 593	124 091	359 115	158 649	163 999	407 624	69 412	107 427	85 737	62 871	270 129	<b>2 420 139</b>
2016 .....	548 264	125 590	133 262	385 987	170 959	179 281	410 165	71 178	116 605	92 340	68 728	282 014	<b>2 584 373</b>
2017 .....	588 534	132 463	141 010	408 198	185 754	196 358	424 669	73 707	125 952	99 546	72 436	307 915	<b>2 756 540</b>
2018 .....	610 131	142 292	146 730	431 670	196 118	212 582	449 127	76 932	132 876	108 509	78 328	335 699	<b>2 920 994</b>

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## At constant 2010 prices

	(6365Y)	(6366Y)	(6367Y)	(6368Y)	(6369Y)	(6370Y)	(6371Y)	(6372Y)	(6373Y)	(6374Y)	(6375Y)	(6376Y)	(6007Y)
1999 .....	265 479	66 370	28 592	191 682	67 092	79 253	153 271	29 237	38 273	36 716	31 313	83 213	<b>1 059 517</b>
2000 .....	262 371	65 593	31 548	193 483	68 834	87 089	165 430	31 647	40 807	40 802	31 229	90 073	<b>1 103 362</b>
2001 .....	267 292	66 823	34 031	195 413	70 363	95 742	174 625	32 368	42 510	41 647	31 588	92 124	<b>1 141 904</b>
2002 .....	272 695	68 174	38 226	206 220	72 558	100 687	181 891	32 747	46 727	42 432	31 998	93 203	<b>1 178 132</b>
2003 .....	274 285	68 571	40 361	209 020	75 245	106 030	191 117	33 296	50 077	43 251	33 525	94 765	<b>1 211 491</b>
2004 .....	289 966	72 492	47 998	214 458	79 898	105 836	207 756	36 011	55 233	44 685	36 596	102 493	<b>1 287 094</b>
2005 .....	305 670	76 417	55 721	222 127	87 264	100 987	233 550	37 536	60 475	44 734	38 992	106 833	<b>1 366 037</b>
2006 .....	323 109	80 777	65 398	236 751	98 772	110 664	255 929	41 404	68 455	45 498	41 323	117 843	<b>1 485 925</b>
2007 .....	336 734	84 184	74 388	242 821	108 035	116 206	271 980	48 081	71 596	47 942	43 963	136 847	<b>1 582 777</b>
2008 .....	332 421	83 105	76 543	245 162	109 770	120 893	259 146	52 016	74 992	50 782	49 068	148 046	<b>1 601 945</b>
2009 .....	322 832	80 708	76 281	245 928	106 130	113 819	244 388	53 331	70 408	51 754	43 075	151 788	<b>1 560 440</b>
2010 .....	321 590	80 872	79 027	249 599	109 940	102 529	265 623	54 225	70 361	53 035	44 713	190 321	<b>1 621 836</b>
2011 .....	332 864	81 866	84 494	255 040	117 016	109 934	287 713	57 881	76 849	53 216	43 550	204 817	<b>1 705 240</b>
2012 .....	346 860	83 262	89 624	259 807	123 910	114 469	302 670	61 456	83 613	53 690	44 861	204 142	<b>1 768 365</b>
2013 .....	350 699	80 469	95 804	260 143	127 448	119 505	314 127	63 488	85 325	54 103	45 628	206 887	<b>1 803 625</b>
2014 .....	352 118	81 064	98 497	261 447	133 054	122 238	308 795	65 610	88 150	54 620	45 091	207 827	<b>1 818 511</b>
2015 .....	361 029	82 146	101 735	265 016	139 477	125 057	300 568	69 264	91 431	55 556	45 906	216 473	<b>1 853 657</b>
2016 .....	362 936	84 331	104 023	268 295	145 346	129 753	287 676	71 044	94 766	56 871	47 235	212 160	<b>1 864 436</b>
2017 .....	364 418	85 590	106 545	269 775	155 401	134 109	283 678	74 923	99 641	57 544	47 402	223 825	<b>1 902 851</b>
2018 .....	365 160	86 939	108 966	271 941	162 313	138 323	282 147	77 814	103 870	58 835	48 997	232 091	<b>1 937 396</b>

KB636

- Source: Statistics South Africa (2010 – 2018).  
South African Reserve Bank (1996 – 2009).
- Classification of individual consumption according to purpose.

## Gross fixed capital formation<sup>1</sup>

### At current prices

R millions

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>By kind of economic activity</b>								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ..... (6080J)	17 180	18 349	22 380	22 387	20 810	23 999	25 052	25 937
Mining and quarrying ..... (6081J)	68 420	72 106	80 609	85 615	63 791	53 864	77 178	91 098
Manufacturing..... (6082J)	94 085	94 068	103 122	107 367	110 565	115 987	116 734	119 586
Private business enterprises ..... (6083J)	92 488	91 085	99 944	104 371	107 672	113 402	113 910	116 742
Other ..... (6084J)	1 597	2 983	3 178	2 997	2 893	2 585	2 824	2 844
Electricity, gas and water ..... (6085J)	60 796	71 520	98 630	102 807	113 483	117 202	106 996	102 166
Construction (contractors) ..... (6086J)	10 727	12 013	12 959	11 867	13 136	15 283	15 864	16 060
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6087J)	36 895	38 637	41 767	49 759	54 082	55 269	57 215	57 756
Transport, storage and communication ..... (6088J)	92 787	110 827	123 225	130 872	147 405	151 457	155 454	150 984
Public corporations..... (6089J)	49 457	50 735	60 178	61 951	62 697	60 657	61 916	53 874
Other ..... (6090J)	43 330	60 092	63 047	68 921	84 708	90 800	93 538	97 110
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services <sup>2</sup> ..... (6091J)	101 680	104 823	119 157	133 354	144 325	156 715	155 078	161 746
Private residential buildings ..... (6092J)	36 757	40 247	44 861	52 916	54 530	58 386	63 358	64 246
Other <sup>2</sup> ..... (6093J)	64 923	64 576	74 297	80 438	89 795	98 329	91 720	97 500
Community, social and personal services ..... (6094J)	95 444	103 299	119 385	131 920	154 978	156 776	163 653	161 095
Central government ..... (6095J)	24 515	28 478	34 145	37 483	45 984	43 879	47 361	50 786
Provincial governments..... (6096J)	26 517	27 702	28 801	29 426	36 329	35 797	36 714	27 910
Local authorities ..... (6097J)	31 857	37 941	45 081	53 398	59 561	62 133	62 998	66 934
Other ..... (6098J)	12 555	9 178	11 358	11 613	13 105	14 968	16 580	15 466
<b>Total fixed capital formation ..... (6009J)</b>	<b>578 014</b>	<b>625 644</b>	<b>721 234</b>	<b>775 950</b>	<b>822 576</b>	<b>846 552</b>	<b>873 223</b>	<b>886 428</b>
<b>By type of organisation</b>								
General government ..... (6100J)	82 896	94 129	108 028	120 307	141 874	141 809	147 073	145 630
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure<sup>3</sup>..... (6101J)</i>	44 388	50 694	59 588	67 085	77 759	76 621	76 521	77 325
<i>Social infrastructure<sup>4</sup>..... (6102J)</i>	21 519	22 812	27 190	30 961	39 175	37 729	37 334	37 979
<i>Economic services<sup>5</sup> ..... (6103J)</i>	16 989	20 623	21 251	22 262	24 940	27 458	33 218	30 326
Public corporations..... (6106J)	114 707	125 515	143 027	143 803	155 299	159 136	146 561	133 199
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure<sup>3</sup>..... (6107J)</i>	109 735	119 255	135 490	137 472	149 203	151 944	141 228	127 321
<i>Economic services<sup>5</sup> ..... (6108J)</i>	4 972	6 260	7 538	6 331	6 095	7 192	5 333	5 877
Private business enterprises <sup>2</sup> ..... (6109J)	380 411	406 000	470 178	511 839	525 404	545 608	579 589	607 599

KB613

1. Sources: Statistics South Africa and own calculations.
2. Including transfer costs.
3. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.
4. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.
5. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

## Gross fixed capital formation<sup>1</sup>

### At constant 2010 prices

R millions

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>By kind of economic activity</b>								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6080Y)	16 671	16 880	19 968	18 219	16 213	17 317	17 296	17 137
Mining and quarrying..... (6081Y)	65 953	65 438	67 333	66 995	48 606	38 797	53 949	61 072
Manufacturing..... (6082Y)	91 323	86 243	87 067	84 066	82 924	80 210	82 416	82 345
Electricity, gas and water..... (6085Y)	57 456	63 457	82 213	80 719	87 103	85 177	74 481	68 080
Construction (contractors)..... (6086Y)	10 436	11 088	11 012	9 363	9 917	10 593	11 041	10 900
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6087Y)	35 896	35 683	35 987	39 982	41 664	39 955	41 944	41 634
Transport, storage and communication..... (6088Y)	91 060	104 542	107 479	106 622	116 317	110 465	112 713	107 219
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services <sup>2</sup> ..... (6091Y)	98 707	96 887	103 187	108 184	112 690	115 908	109 555	111 669
Community, social and personal services..... (6094Y)	91 255	93 092	100 258	104 638	119 106	113 689	115 121	109 559
<b>Total fixed capital formation..... (6009Y)</b>	<b>558 755</b>	<b>573 310</b>	<b>614 502</b>	<b>618 786</b>	<b>634 540</b>	<b>612 110</b>	<b>618 516</b>	<b>609 614</b>
<b>By type of organisation</b>								
General government..... (6100Y)	79 297	85 104	90 554	95 315	109 087	103 050	103 265	98 701
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure<sup>3</sup>.... (6101Y)</i>	42 047	45 153	49 189	52 325	59 509	55 899	52 906	50 993
<i>Social infrastructure<sup>4</sup>..... (6102Y)</i>	20 440	20 367	22 405	23 927	29 209	26 470	24 966	24 391
<i>Economic services<sup>5</sup>..... (6103Y)</i>	16 810	19 584	18 960	19 064	20 369	20 681	25 393	23 317
Public corporations..... (6106Y)	109 606	113 750	121 268	114 415	120 238	115 781	102 255	89 445
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure<sup>3</sup>.... (6107Y)</i>	104 869	108 190	114 591	109 147	115 181	110 239	98 180	84 964
<i>Economic services<sup>5</sup>..... (6108Y)</i>	4 737	5 660	6 297	5 271	5 050	5 568	4 100	4 508
Private business enterprises <sup>2</sup> ..... (6109Y)	369 852	374 455	402 681	409 055	405 215	393 281	412 997	421 468

KB614

1. Sources: Statistics South Africa and own calculations.
2. Including transfer costs.
3. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.
4. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.
5. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

Gross fixed capital formation by type of organisation<sup>1</sup>

R millions

Period	At current prices				At constant 2010 prices			
	General government	Public corporations	Private business enterprises <sup>2</sup>	Total	General government	Public corporations	Private business enterprises <sup>2</sup>	Total
	(6100K)	(6106K)	(6109K)	(6009K)	(6100C)	(6106C)	(6109C)	(6009C)
2010: 03.....	18 923	29 071	86 367	<b>134 361</b>	18 871	28 971	86 477	<b>134 319</b>
04.....	19 039	27 440	87 143	<b>133 622</b>	18 843	27 085	87 065	<b>132 993</b>
2010 .....	76 204	111 710	341 517	<b>529 431</b>	76 204	111 710	341 517	<b>529 431</b>
2011: 01.....	19 576	26 939	87 813	<b>134 328</b>	19 119	26 207	86 523	<b>131 849</b>
02.....	20 174	27 914	91 439	<b>139 528</b>	19 473	26 844	89 675	<b>135 992</b>
03.....	20 984	30 043	97 969	<b>148 997</b>	19 958	28 556	95 663	<b>144 177</b>
04.....	22 162	29 811	103 189	<b>155 162</b>	20 747	27 999	97 991	<b>146 737</b>
2011 .....	82 896	114 707	380 411	<b>578 014</b>	79 297	109 606	369 852	<b>558 755</b>
2012: 01.....	23 306	28 998	96 402	<b>148 706</b>	21 418	26 774	90 388	<b>138 580</b>
02.....	23 577	30 248	102 036	<b>155 861</b>	21 378	27 575	94 282	<b>143 234</b>
03.....	23 540	33 158	101 025	<b>157 723</b>	21 207	29 926	93 182	<b>144 315</b>
04.....	23 706	33 111	106 536	<b>163 353</b>	21 101	29 476	96 603	<b>147 180</b>
2012 .....	94 129	125 515	406 000	<b>625 644</b>	85 104	113 750	374 455	<b>573 310</b>
2013: 01.....	24 841	30 045	107 164	<b>162 051</b>	21 539	26 531	94 251	<b>142 322</b>
02.....	26 119	36 378	113 510	<b>176 008</b>	22 112	31 132	97 985	<b>151 229</b>
03.....	27 417	38 706	122 076	<b>188 199</b>	22 781	32 424	103 737	<b>158 942</b>
04.....	29 650	37 898	127 428	<b>194 976</b>	24 121	31 180	106 707	<b>162 009</b>
2013 .....	108 028	143 027	470 178	<b>721 234</b>	90 554	121 268	402 681	<b>614 502</b>
2014: 01.....	28 829	31 912	123 652	<b>184 392</b>	23 212	25 871	100 330	<b>149 413</b>
02.....	29 967	36 659	123 439	<b>190 064</b>	23 810	29 267	98 856	<b>151 933</b>
03.....	30 531	39 545	130 111	<b>200 186</b>	24 004	31 191	103 387	<b>158 582</b>
04.....	30 981	35 687	134 638	<b>201 307</b>	24 289	28 086	106 482	<b>158 858</b>
2014 .....	120 307	143 803	511 839	<b>775 950</b>	95 315	114 415	409 055	<b>618 786</b>
2015: 01.....	32 579	37 090	129 222	<b>198 891</b>	25 465	29 049	101 232	<b>155 746</b>
02.....	34 463	38 383	128 408	<b>201 255</b>	26 702	29 946	99 939	<b>156 588</b>
03.....	36 578	41 583	135 178	<b>213 338</b>	27 878	31 949	103 923	<b>163 750</b>
04.....	38 253	38 243	132 596	<b>209 092</b>	29 042	29 293	100 120	<b>158 456</b>
2015 .....	141 874	155 299	525 404	<b>822 576</b>	109 087	120 238	405 215	<b>634 540</b>
2016: 01.....	36 914	35 098	133 147	<b>205 159</b>	27 409	26 310	97 106	<b>150 824</b>
02.....	35 500	41 239	134 747	<b>211 486</b>	25 751	30 065	96 188	<b>152 004</b>
03.....	34 230	42 118	135 580	<b>211 928</b>	24 645	30 312	97 382	<b>152 338</b>
04.....	35 164	40 681	142 134	<b>217 979</b>	25 245	29 094	102 605	<b>156 945</b>
2016 .....	141 809	159 136	545 608	<b>846 552</b>	103 050	115 781	393 281	<b>612 110</b>
2017: 01.....	35 861	36 043	138 709	<b>210 613</b>	25 454	25 408	99 151	<b>150 012</b>
02.....	36 234	39 106	142 225	<b>217 564</b>	25 575	27 332	101 855	<b>154 763</b>
03.....	36 867	36 149	144 714	<b>217 731</b>	26 002	25 252	103 126	<b>154 381</b>
04.....	38 110	35 263	153 941	<b>227 314</b>	26 233	24 262	108 864	<b>159 360</b>
2017 .....	147 073	146 561	579 589	<b>873 223</b>	103 265	102 255	412 997	<b>618 516</b>
2018: 01.....	36 687	31 888	147 021	<b>215 596</b>	25 248	21 742	103 104	<b>150 094</b>
02.....	36 380	33 906	147 497	<b>217 783</b>	25 012	23 035	104 156	<b>152 202</b>
03.....	36 115	34 034	154 512	<b>224 661</b>	24 311	22 714	106 649	<b>153 674</b>
04.....	36 447	33 371	158 569	<b>228 387</b>	24 130	21 954	107 558	<b>153 643</b>
2018 .....	145 630	133 199	607 599	<b>886 428</b>	98 701	89 445	421 468	<b>609 614</b>
2019: 01.....	36 260	31 793	148 960	<b>217 013</b>	24 026	20 597	101 179	<b>145 802</b>
02.....	34 825	35 051	158 526	<b>228 403</b>	22 907	22 416	106 322	<b>151 645</b>

KB615

1. Sources: Statistics South Africa and own calculations.
2. Including transfer costs.

## Gross fixed capital formation by type of organisation<sup>1</sup>

### Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

R millions

Period	At current prices				At constant 2010 prices			
	General government	Public corporations	Private business enterprises <sup>2</sup>	Total	General government	Public corporations	Private business enterprises <sup>2</sup>	Total
	(6100L)	(6106L)	(6109L)	(6009L)	(6100D)	(6106D)	(6109D)	(6009D)
2010: 03.....	75 724	110 422	342 679	<b>528 825</b>	75 701	110 079	342 811	<b>528 591</b>
04.....	76 086	108 399	344 496	<b>528 981</b>	75 306	106 653	344 063	<b>526 021</b>
2010 .....	76 204	111 710	341 517	<b>529 431</b>	76 204	111 710	341 517	<b>529 431</b>
2011: 01.....	78 281	111 420	362 908	<b>552 609</b>	76 487	108 428	357 486	<b>542 401</b>
02.....	80 880	113 730	371 413	<b>566 023</b>	78 096	109 361	364 415	<b>551 872</b>
03.....	83 831	116 108	387 805	<b>587 744</b>	79 630	110 335	377 821	<b>567 786</b>
04.....	88 592	117 571	399 518	<b>605 681</b>	82 974	110 302	379 686	<b>572 962</b>
2011 .....	82 896	114 707	380 411	<b>578 014</b>	79 297	109 606	369 852	<b>558 755</b>
2012: 01.....	93 190	116 384	397 498	<b>607 072</b>	85 675	107 605	372 971	<b>566 251</b>
02.....	94 457	122 533	410 344	<b>627 334</b>	85 671	111 787	379 338	<b>576 797</b>
03.....	94 039	128 987	403 236	<b>626 262</b>	84 602	116 318	371 373	<b>572 294</b>
04.....	94 829	134 155	412 921	<b>641 904</b>	84 469	119 291	374 137	<b>577 897</b>
2012 .....	94 129	125 515	406 000	<b>625 644</b>	85 104	113 750	374 455	<b>573 310</b>
2013: 01.....	99 739	135 519	436 907	<b>672 165</b>	86 427	118 172	386 933	<b>591 533</b>
02.....	104 406	144 045	458 976	<b>707 427</b>	88 440	123 054	396 990	<b>608 484</b>
03.....	109 024	146 191	486 484	<b>741 699</b>	90 597	122 929	411 722	<b>625 248</b>
04.....	118 944	146 355	498 346	<b>763 645</b>	96 750	120 914	415 079	<b>632 743</b>
2013 .....	108 028	143 027	470 178	<b>721 234</b>	90 554	121 268	402 681	<b>614 502</b>
2014: 01.....	115 253	142 109	505 743	<b>763 106</b>	92 866	115 047	409 797	<b>617 710</b>
02.....	119 985	143 347	499 121	<b>762 454</b>	95 288	114 466	400 807	<b>610 561</b>
03.....	122 189	143 966	512 303	<b>778 458</b>	96 007	113 653	408 373	<b>618 033</b>
04.....	123 802	145 789	530 190	<b>799 781</b>	97 101	114 496	417 245	<b>628 842</b>
2014 .....	120 307	143 803	511 839	<b>775 950</b>	95 315	114 415	409 055	<b>618 786</b>
2015: 01.....	129 952	159 036	523 679	<b>812 666</b>	101 622	124 371	411 959	<b>637 953</b>
02.....	137 802	151 053	519 503	<b>808 358</b>	106 776	117 892	405 211	<b>629 880</b>
03.....	146 573	158 722	534 294	<b>839 589</b>	111 717	122 041	410 791	<b>644 549</b>
04.....	153 169	152 383	524 139	<b>829 690</b>	116 232	116 647	392 898	<b>625 777</b>
2015 .....	141 874	155 299	525 404	<b>822 576</b>	109 087	120 238	405 215	<b>634 540</b>
2016: 01.....	147 390	155 202	538 936	<b>841 529</b>	109 488	116 250	394 484	<b>620 222</b>
02.....	141 876	160 394	545 040	<b>847 310</b>	102 945	116 822	389 305	<b>609 071</b>
03.....	137 321	159 818	538 469	<b>835 608</b>	98 828	114 945	386 477	<b>600 249</b>
04.....	140 648	161 130	559 987	<b>861 765</b>	100 939	115 107	402 858	<b>618 903</b>
2016 .....	141 809	159 136	545 608	<b>846 552</b>	103 050	115 781	393 281	<b>612 110</b>
2017: 01.....	143 317	156 136	563 368	<b>862 820</b>	101 800	109 978	403 280	<b>615 058</b>
02.....	144 851	151 933	575 613	<b>872 397</b>	102 177	106 232	412 332	<b>620 742</b>
03.....	147 710	136 776	571 706	<b>856 192</b>	104 214	95 573	407 679	<b>607 466</b>
04.....	152 414	141 399	607 669	<b>901 483</b>	104 868	97 236	428 695	<b>630 799</b>
2017 .....	147 073	146 561	579 589	<b>873 223</b>	103 265	102 255	412 997	<b>618 516</b>
2018: 01.....	146 701	136 859	598 290	<b>881 851</b>	100 949	93 234	421 370	<b>615 553</b>
02.....	145 301	132 200	595 353	<b>872 855</b>	99 846	89 823	419 978	<b>609 647</b>
03.....	144 776	131 819	613 354	<b>889 950</b>	97 515	87 994	423 031	<b>608 540</b>
04.....	145 740	131 917	623 399	<b>901 056</b>	96 495	86 729	421 493	<b>604 717</b>
2018 .....	145 630	133 199	607 599	<b>886 428</b>	98 701	89 445	421 468	<b>609 614</b>
2019: 01.....	144 852	136 960	609 271	<b>891 083</b>	95 980	88 738	413 642	<b>598 360</b>
02.....	139 218	136 450	639 996	<b>915 663</b>	91 541	87 220	428 496	<b>607 257</b>

KB616

1. Sources: Statistics South Africa and own calculations.
2. Including transfer costs.



## Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset<sup>1</sup>

### At current prices

R millions

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Residential buildings</b> ..... (6110J)	<b>50 913</b>	<b>54 783</b>	<b>61 072</b>	<b>71 041</b>	<b>77 746</b>	<b>79 437</b>	<b>85 788</b>	<b>86 086</b>
General government ..... (6111J)	131	550	691	1 162	936	759	1 426	1 785
Public corporations..... (6112J)	35	35	38	36	36	61	65	65
Private business enterprises ..... (6113J)	50 748	54 198	60 343	69 843	76 774	78 617	84 297	84 236
<b>Non-residential buildings</b> ..... (6114J)	<b>59 641</b>	<b>62 791</b>	<b>68 364</b>	<b>78 348</b>	<b>78 022</b>	<b>84 979</b>	<b>83 504</b>	<b>84 388</b>
General government ..... (6115J)	18 638	19 809	23 091	25 668	34 083	33 253	32 221	32 010
Public corporations..... (6116J)	3 343	2 992	3 682	3 858	3 212	3 596	3 261	3 260
Private business enterprises ..... (6117J)	37 660	39 989	41 591	48 822	40 727	48 130	48 022	49 118
<b>Construction works</b> ..... (6118J)	<b>164 297</b>	<b>173 243</b>	<b>208 041</b>	<b>225 841</b>	<b>231 613</b>	<b>236 384</b>	<b>247 990</b>	<b>259 731</b>
General government ..... (6119J)	44 380	50 686	59 588	67 085	77 759	76 621	76 521	77 325
Public corporations..... (6120J)	86 707	87 585	94 368	96 347	104 477	108 966	97 154	90 433
Private business enterprises ..... (6121J)	33 210	34 972	54 085	62 408	49 377	50 797	74 315	91 974
<b>Transport equipment</b> ..... (6122J)	<b>62 011</b>	<b>72 685</b>	<b>89 066</b>	<b>90 400</b>	<b>104 210</b>	<b>104 343</b>	<b>109 240</b>	<b>105 871</b>
General government ..... (6123J)	4 214	5 531	5 881	5 242	5 371	4 237	5 498	5 569
Public corporations..... (6124J)	11 583	18 412	26 534	26 337	32 137	29 473	30 733	23 247
Private business enterprises ..... (6125J)	46 215	48 742	56 651	58 822	66 701	70 633	73 009	77 055
<b>Information, computer and telecommunications equipment</b> ..... (6099J)	<b>17 377</b>	<b>22 396</b>	<b>26 579</b>	<b>28 459</b>	<b>32 659</b>	<b>34 857</b>	<b>33 413</b>	<b>37 258</b>
General government ..... (6137J)	2 397	2 994	3 009	3 685	3 627	3 519	4 228	4 847
Public corporations..... (6138J)	2 299	3 437	3 284	2 538	2 470	2 232	1 620	1 886
Private business enterprises ..... (6139J)	12 681	15 965	20 285	22 236	26 562	29 106	27 565	30 524
<b>Machinery and other equipment</b> ..... (6126J)	<b>185 762</b>	<b>196 883</b>	<b>217 686</b>	<b>224 660</b>	<b>237 783</b>	<b>239 957</b>	<b>244 377</b>	<b>237 969</b>
General government ..... (6127J)	9 627	10 464	10 955	11 814	13 960	15 650	17 144	14 280
Public corporations..... (6128J)	8 201	10 031	11 637	10 524	7 924	10 360	9 635	9 619
Private business enterprises ..... (6129J)	167 934	176 388	195 094	202 323	215 899	213 947	217 598	214 070
<b>Research and development</b> ..... (6191J)	<b>14 485</b>	<b>14 921</b>	<b>16 394</b>	<b>19 658</b>	<b>21 324</b>	<b>23 563</b>	<b>25 984</b>	<b>28 669</b>
General government ..... (6192J)	3 297	3 401	3 943	4 439	4 836	5 342	5 889	6 501
Public corporations..... (6193J)	1 023	1 056	1 136	1 368	1 496	1 651	1 819	2 006
Private business enterprises ..... (6194J)	10 165	10 464	11 315	13 851	14 992	16 570	18 276	20 162
<b>Computer software</b> ..... (6195J)	<b>10 659</b>	<b>14 084</b>	<b>16 565</b>	<b>19 793</b>	<b>21 351</b>	<b>22 769</b>	<b>22 249</b>	<b>25 109</b>
General government ..... (6196J)	213	694	870	1 214	1 301	2 428	4 146	3 314
Public corporations..... (6197J)	1 516	1 966	2 348	2 795	3 545	2 798	2 274	2 683
Private business enterprises ..... (6198J)	8 930	11 424	13 347	15 784	16 504	17 543	15 829	19 112
<b>Mineral exploration and evaluation</b> <sup>2</sup> ..... (6199J)	<b>369</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>513</b>	<b>573</b>	<b>578</b>
<b>Cultivated biological resources</b> <sup>2,3</sup> ..... (6159J)	<b>4 050</b>	<b>4 770</b>	<b>7 262</b>	<b>6 328</b>	<b>5 050</b>	<b>6 674</b>	<b>6 787</b>	<b>7 394</b>
<b>Transfer costs</b> <sup>2</sup> ..... (6130J)	<b>8 449</b>	<b>8 437</b>	<b>9 755</b>	<b>11 227</b>	<b>12 506</b>	<b>13 078</b>	<b>13 319</b>	<b>13 375</b>
<b>Total fixed capital formation</b> ..... (6009J)	<b>578 014</b>	<b>625 644</b>	<b>721 234</b>	<b>775 950</b>	<b>822 576</b>	<b>846 552</b>	<b>873 223</b>	<b>886 428</b>

KB619

1. Sources: Statistics South Africa and own calculations.

2. Private business enterprises.

3. Including animal resources yielding repeat products; and tree, crop and plant resources yielding repeat products.

## Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset<sup>1</sup>

### At constant 2010 prices

R millions

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Residential buildings</b> ..... (6110Y)	<b>48 363</b>	<b>49 072</b>	<b>51 114</b>	<b>55 771</b>	<b>58 705</b>	<b>56 444</b>	<b>57 746</b>	<b>55 871</b>
General government..... (6111Y)	123	490	578	912	708	540	957	1 157
Public corporations..... (6112Y)	33	31	32	28	27	43	44	42
Private business enterprises..... (6113Y)	48 207	48 550	50 504	54 830	57 970	55 861	56 744	54 672
<b>Non-residential buildings</b> ..... (6114Y)	<b>56 442</b>	<b>55 890</b>	<b>56 607</b>	<b>60 824</b>	<b>58 420</b>	<b>59 987</b>	<b>55 728</b>	<b>53 912</b>
General government..... (6115Y)	17 634	17 637	19 121	19 916	25 508	23 510	21 497	20 452
Public corporations..... (6116Y)	3 164	2 663	3 049	2 996	2 406	2 536	2 177	2 082
Private business enterprises..... (6117Y)	35 643	35 589	34 438	37 912	30 506	33 941	32 054	31 378
<b>Construction works</b> ..... (6118Y)	<b>155 588</b>	<b>154 149</b>	<b>171 862</b>	<b>176 083</b>	<b>177 330</b>	<b>172 143</b>	<b>171 481</b>	<b>171 237</b>
General government..... (6119Y)	42 025	45 130	49 189	52 325	59 509	55 899	52 906	50 993
Public corporations..... (6120Y)	82 113	77 910	78 010	75 108	80 008	79 284	67 184	59 614
Private business enterprises..... (6121Y)	31 450	31 109	44 663	48 651	37 813	36 960	51 391	60 630
<b>Transport equipment</b> ..... (6122Y)	<b>60 412</b>	<b>68 217</b>	<b>80 071</b>	<b>75 652</b>	<b>81 902</b>	<b>75 322</b>	<b>75 918</b>	<b>71 593</b>
General government..... (6123Y)	4 105	5 193	5 290	4 389	4 224	3 063	3 818	3 763
Public corporations..... (6124Y)	11 284	17 280	23 865	22 039	25 257	21 274	21 359	15 721
Private business enterprises..... (6125Y)	45 023	45 744	50 916	49 223	52 421	50 986	50 742	52 109
<b>Information, computer and telecommunications equipment</b> ..... (6099Y)	<b>19 716</b>	<b>25 815</b>	<b>30 617</b>	<b>32 799</b>	<b>38 292</b>	<b>40 226</b>	<b>43 141</b>	<b>49 270</b>
General government..... (6137Y)	2 722	3 456	3 460	4 256	4 257	4 073	5 455	6 416
Public corporations..... (6138Y)	2 608	3 961	3 784	2 924	2 896	2 575	2 092	2 494
Private business enterprises..... (6139Y)	14 385	18 398	23 373	25 620	31 139	33 578	35 594	40 360
<b>Machinery and other equipment</b> ..... (6126Y)	<b>180 566</b>	<b>179 665</b>	<b>179 380</b>	<b>170 539</b>	<b>172 477</b>	<b>158 646</b>	<b>165 881</b>	<b>156 845</b>
General government..... (6127Y)	9 369	9 519	8 847	8 967	10 123	10 346	11 639	9 433
Public corporations..... (6128Y)	7 972	9 156	9 636	7 989	5 748	6 850	6 540	6 339
Private business enterprises..... (6129Y)	163 226	160 990	160 897	153 583	156 606	141 450	147 702	141 074
<b>Research and development</b> ..... (6191Y)	<b>13 673</b>	<b>13 325</b>	<b>13 848</b>	<b>15 871</b>	<b>16 550</b>	<b>17 071</b>	<b>17 868</b>	<b>18 446</b>
General government..... (6192Y)	3 114	3 040	3 330	3 584	3 753	3 870	4 050	4 183
Public corporations..... (6193Y)	966	943	959	1 104	1 161	1 196	1 251	1 291
Private business enterprises..... (6194Y)	9 594	9 342	9 558	11 182	11 636	12 005	12 568	12 972
<b>Computer software</b> ..... (6195Y)	<b>10 313</b>	<b>12 947</b>	<b>14 173</b>	<b>15 770</b>	<b>16 466</b>	<b>16 453</b>	<b>15 744</b>	<b>17 427</b>
General government..... (6196Y)	205	639	740	967	1 004	1 749	2 943	2 304
Public corporations..... (6197Y)	1 467	1 807	2 010	2 227	2 734	2 022	1 608	1 862
Private business enterprises..... (6198Y)	8 640	10 502	11 424	12 576	12 728	12 682	11 193	13 260
<b>Mineral exploration and evaluation</b> <sup>2</sup> ..... (6199Y)	<b>350</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>387</b>
<b>Cultivated biological resources</b> <sup>2,3</sup> ..... (6159Y)	<b>3 596</b>	<b>4 407</b>	<b>7 195</b>	<b>5 690</b>	<b>4 396</b>	<b>5 367</b>	<b>4 725</b>	<b>4 770</b>
<b>Transfer costs</b> <sup>2</sup> ..... (6130Y)	<b>9 737</b>	<b>9 245</b>	<b>9 264</b>	<b>9 633</b>	<b>9 758</b>	<b>10 074</b>	<b>9 883</b>	<b>9 857</b>
<b>Total fixed capital formation</b> ..... (6009Y)	<b>558 755</b>	<b>573 310</b>	<b>614 502</b>	<b>618 786</b>	<b>634 540</b>	<b>612 110</b>	<b>618 516</b>	<b>609 614</b>

KB620

1. Sources: Statistics South Africa and own calculations.

2. Private business enterprises.

3. Including animal resources yielding repeat products; and tree, crop and plant resources yielding repeat products.

Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset<sup>1</sup>

R millions

Period	At current prices						At constant 2010 prices					
	Residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs	Residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs
	(6110K)	(6114K)	(6118K)	(6122K)	(6126K)	(6130K)	(6110C)	(6114C)	(6118C)	(6122C)	(6126C)	(6130C)
2015: 03.....	19 615	19 925	60 478	28 101	60 482	3 225	14 716	14 808	45 889	21 969	43 543	2 596
04.....	20 120	20 581	57 284	26 469	60 494	3 166	15 034	15 268	43 632	20 429	42 041	2 606
2015 .....	77 746	78 022	231 613	104 210	237 783	12 506	58 705	58 420	177 330	81 902	172 477	9 758
2016: 01.....	20 223	21 019	51 296	26 920	60 277	3 144	14 755	15 279	38 493	20 135	39 881	2 230
02.....	18 774	21 126	59 792	27 484	59 826	3 263	13 401	14 993	43 782	19 841	38 655	2 562
03.....	19 825	21 451	62 817	24 032	58 847	3 323	13 966	14 976	45 249	17 070	38 991	2 599
04.....	20 615	21 383	62 479	25 907	61 007	3 348	14 322	14 739	44 620	18 277	41 118	2 683
2016 .....	79 437	84 979	236 384	104 343	239 957	13 078	56 444	59 987	172 143	75 322	158 646	10 074
2017: 01.....	21 963	20 809	57 244	26 629	59 944	3 351	15 033	14 128	40 132	18 619	40 798	2 307
02.....	19 281	20 698	64 397	27 700	61 104	3 448	13 034	13 875	44 629	19 305	41 868	2 474
03.....	21 590	21 044	62 860	26 229	61 011	3 233	14 520	14 043	43 655	18 160	41 616	2 458
04.....	22 953	20 953	63 488	28 683	62 317	3 286	15 159	13 683	43 064	19 835	41 599	2 645
2017 .....	85 788	83 504	247 990	109 240	244 377	13 319	57 746	55 728	171 481	75 918	165 881	9 883
2018: 01.....	22 369	21 024	58 393	27 877	60 790	3 301	14 722	13 630	39 192	19 068	41 035	2 230
02.....	19 954	21 231	65 625	26 127	58 459	3 399	13 067	13 699	43 843	17 769	39 617	2 606
03.....	21 594	20 911	68 208	25 251	59 796	3 325	13 951	13 292	44 675	17 010	38 931	2 430
04.....	22 169	21 222	67 505	26 615	58 924	3 350	14 131	13 291	43 527	17 745	37 262	2 591
2018 .....	86 086	84 388	259 731	105 871	237 969	13 375	55 871	53 912	171 237	71 593	156 845	9 857
2019: 01.....	22 014	20 491	60 204	25 137	60 703	3 340	13 985	12 827	39 077	16 587	38 434	2 206
02.....	20 790	19 606	67 946	26 434	65 315	3 466	13 007	12 125	43 613	17 341	40 660	2 472

KB621

## Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6110L)	(6114L)	(6118L)	(6122L)	(6126L)	(6130L)	(6110D)	(6114D)	(6118D)	(6122D)	(6126D)	(6130D)
2015: 03.....	78 868	78 983	230 672	112 404	241 929	12 898	59 242	58 978	174 970	87 874	174 301	9 952
04.....	78 567	82 298	228 086	105 875	241 976	12 666	57 255	60 814	173 640	81 717	168 245	9 886
2015 .....	77 746	78 022	231 613	104 210	237 783	12 506	58 705	58 420	177 330	81 902	172 477	9 758
2016: 01.....	78 760	84 676	226 554	107 679	241 109	12 577	56 983	61 595	169 878	80 538	159 440	10 160
02.....	79 191	84 610	232 607	109 937	239 303	13 051	56 882	60 272	170 166	79 365	154 555	9 956
03.....	79 435	85 508	238 556	96 129	235 389	13 293	55 804	59 875	171 678	68 279	156 063	10 034
04.....	80 362	85 120	247 818	103 627	244 026	13 391	56 107	58 206	176 851	73 108	164 525	10 144
2016 .....	79 437	84 979	236 384	104 343	239 957	13 078	56 444	59 987	172 143	75 322	158 646	10 074
2017: 01.....	84 879	83 733	248 414	106 514	239 777	13 404	57 894	56 902	174 088	74 475	163 195	10 025
02.....	82 197	82 952	250 510	110 799	244 417	13 794	55 541	55 951	173 584	77 219	167 319	9 969
03.....	86 604	83 425	237 896	104 916	244 043	12 933	58 659	55 578	165 202	72 639	166 555	9 568
04.....	89 473	83 907	255 140	114 732	249 270	13 144	58 888	54 482	173 049	79 342	166 454	9 970
2017 .....	85 788	83 504	247 990	109 240	244 377	13 319	57 746	55 728	171 481	75 918	165 881	9 883
2018: 01.....	86 800	83 954	251 920	111 508	243 159	13 205	57 681	54 426	169 045	76 273	164 116	10 103
02.....	84 881	84 189	256 034	104 510	233 836	13 596	55 946	54 447	170 995	71 077	158 299	10 031
03.....	86 434	84 071	264 005	101 005	239 184	13 299	55 618	53 576	172 849	68 041	155 824	9 534
04.....	86 228	85 335	266 966	106 460	235 696	13 399	54 239	53 199	172 060	70 979	149 142	9 759
2018 .....	86 086	84 388	259 731	105 871	237 969	13 375	55 871	53 912	171 237	71 593	156 845	9 857
2019: 01.....	85 393	81 129	263 189	100 548	242 811	13 359	54 103	50 507	170 732	66 349	153 709	9 664
02.....	88 345	79 115	264 304	105 736	261 259	13 865	55 409	49 005	169 141	69 363	162 521	9 692

KB622

1. Source: Statistics South Africa.

## Fixed capital stock At constant 2010 prices

R millions

As at 31 December	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>By kind of economic activity</b>								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ..... (6140Y)	283 028	284 269	287 589	288 774	287 304	286 462	285 387	284 289
Mining and quarrying..... (6141Y)	525 292	548 674	571 766	593 682	596 193	588 765	596 547	611 148
Manufacturing..... (6142Y)	644 635	633 982	621 699	608 816	596 523	584 736	576 161	566 918
Electricity, gas and water ..... (6143Y)	452 537	498 762	561 991	621 949	686 154	746 392	793 967	833 660
Construction (contractors)..... (6144Y)	45 760	48 710	50 696	50 846	51 260	51 962	52 918	53 574
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6145Y)	285 367	289 147	291 061	296 453	302 702	306 310	310 558	313 174
Transport, storage and communication..... (6146Y)	889 507	936 528	983 451	1 026 998	1 075 393	1 111 386	1 145 228	1 169 644
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services <sup>1</sup> ..... (6147Y)	2 318 430	2 349 082	2 383 093	2 420 415	2 459 691	2 499 232	2 530 416	2 561 488
Community, social and personal services..... (6148Y)	1 419 709	1 450 817	1 486 560	1 525 274	1 576 597	1 620 653	1 664 204	1 699 872
<b>Total fixed capital stock</b> ..... (6149Y)	<b>6 864 265</b>	<b>7 039 971</b>	<b>7 237 907</b>	<b>7 433 208</b>	<b>7 631 817</b>	<b>7 795 897</b>	<b>7 955 387</b>	<b>8 093 767</b>
<b>By type of organisation</b>								
General government..... (6150Y)	1 553 681	1 577 167	1 605 031	1 636 710	1 680 806	1 717 564	1 753 111	1 782 385
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> <sup>2</sup> ..... (6132Y)	859 613	883 242	910 437	940 230	976 634	1 008 818	1 037 492	1 063 783
<i>Social infrastructure</i> <sup>3</sup> ..... (6133Y)	420 575	425 456	431 927	439 597	452 081	461 439	469 118	475 953
<i>Economic services</i> <sup>4</sup> ..... (6134Y)	273 493	268 469	262 666	256 882	252 091	247 306	246 501	242 649
Public corporations ..... (6153Y)	1 115 723	1 184 589	1 259 114	1 325 342	1 394 494	1 454 814	1 500 204	1 532 579
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> <sup>2</sup> ..... (6135Y)	1 103 307	1 176 656	1 253 754	1 320 437	1 391 052	1 447 374	1 495 367	1 530 015
<i>Economic services</i> <sup>4</sup> ..... (6136Y)	12 416	7 933	5 360	4 905	3 442	7 440	4 837	2 564
Private business enterprises <sup>1</sup> ..... (6154Y)	4 194 861	4 278 215	4 373 763	4 471 156	4 556 518	4 623 519	4 702 072	4 778 803

KB623

1. Including transfer costs.

2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.

3. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.

4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

## Change in inventories<sup>1</sup> At current prices

R millions

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>By kind of economic activity</b>								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6160J)	381	824	191	139	-2 203	-3 520	-320	593
Mining and quarrying ..... (6161J)	-6 630	3 728	8 957	-9 050	12 462	3 361	5 327	-27 684
Manufacturing..... (6162J)	6 625	4 686	6 721	328	4 105	1 052	5 296	8 801
Electricity, gas and water ..... (6165J)	1 704	823	1 395	1 101	1 937	2 011	-114	-693
Construction (contractors) ..... (6166J)	-725	-1 010	-545	1 854	1 082	404	793	-36
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6167J)	15 119	11 278	14 957	8 709	6 621	-13 566	-6 984	10 961
Transport, storage and communication ..... (6170J)	1 370	3 879	-3 381	1 134	739	-626	-2 829	-3 560
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services..... (6171J)	601	-215	-287	66	115	-756	613	-61
Community, social and personal services ..... (6172J)	-164	27	-57	-154	-280	326	156	-352
<b>Total change in inventories<sup>2</sup>..... (6010J)</b>	<b>18 280</b>	<b>24 020</b>	<b>27 951</b>	<b>4 128</b>	<b>24 577</b>	<b>-11 315</b>	<b>1 939</b>	<b>-12 031</b>
<b>By type of organisation</b>								
General government ..... (6175J)	-114	-57	-53	-43	-23	-681	35	137
Public corporations..... (6176J)	-822	3 907	-1 725	837	-112	1 145	278	-3 195
Private business enterprises ..... (6177J)	19 216	20 170	29 729	3 334	24 713	-11 779	1 626	-8 973

KB624

1. Source: Statistics South Africa.
2. After inventory valuation adjustment.

## Change in inventories<sup>1</sup> At constant 2010 prices

R millions

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>By kind of economic activity</b>								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ..... (6160Y)	300	625	136	85	-1 499	-1 994	-175	325
Mining and quarrying ..... (6161Y)	-3 951	4 302	4 836	-6 770	9 433	-498	2 486	-16 912
Manufacturing ..... (6162Y)	7 870	5 742	5 062	1 710	3 540	2 948	4 393	5 088
Electricity, gas and water ..... (6165Y)	1 493	714	1 211	845	1 402	1 153	-32	-278
Construction (contractors) ..... (6166Y)	-678	-899	-455	1 417	868	297	578	-20
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6167Y)	14 848	10 623	14 498	8 174	6 914	-10 748	-2 363	9 487
Transport, storage and communication ..... (6170Y)	1 357	3 846	-3 105	808	478	-562	-2 158	-2 872
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services ..... (6171Y)	563	-195	-246	32	-14	-558	381	-44
Community, social and personal services ..... (6172Y)	-162	17	-49	-121	-206	309	79	-213
<b>Total change in inventories<sup>2</sup> ..... (6010Y)</b>	<b>21 640</b>	<b>24 775</b>	<b>21 889</b>	<b>6 180</b>	<b>20 917</b>	<b>-9 653</b>	<b>3 189</b>	<b>-5 440</b>
<b>By type of organisation</b>								
General government ..... (6175Y)	-107	-50	-45	-33	-17	-491	27	105
Public corporations ..... (6176Y)	-1 040	3 573	-1 233	651	-246	489	362	-1 570
Private business enterprises ..... (6177Y)	22 787	21 252	23 168	5 562	21 180	-9 652	2 800	-3 975

KB625

1. Source: Statistics South Africa.
2. After inventory valuation adjustment.

## Gross and net capital formation by type of organisation<sup>1</sup>

### At current prices

R millions

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Gross capital formation<sup>2</sup></b> ..... (6180J)	<b>596 294</b>	<b>649 663</b>	<b>749 185</b>	<b>780 077</b>	<b>847 153</b>	<b>835 238</b>	<b>875 162</b>	<b>874 396</b>
General government..... (6181J)	82 782	94 072	107 975	120 264	141 851	141 127	147 108	145 767
Public corporations ..... (6182J)	113 885	129 422	141 303	144 640	155 186	160 281	146 839	130 004
Private business enterprises..... (6183J)	399 627	426 170	499 907	515 173	550 116	533 829	581 215	598 625
<b>Consumption of fixed capital<sup>3</sup></b> ..... (6002J)	<b>389 904</b>	<b>427 551</b>	<b>482 989</b>	<b>525 308</b>	<b>560 416</b>	<b>617 969</b>	<b>638 782</b>	<b>676 486</b>
General government..... (6184J)	57 444	61 865	68 030	73 313	76 766	83 416	88 027	93 761
Public corporations ..... (6185J)	45 350	49 227	55 098	60 479	65 863	76 253	80 644	84 397
Private business enterprises..... (6186J)	287 110	316 459	359 861	391 515	417 787	458 300	470 111	498 329
<b>Net capital formation</b> ..... (6187J)	<b>206 390</b>	<b>222 112</b>	<b>266 196</b>	<b>254 770</b>	<b>286 737</b>	<b>217 269</b>	<b>236 380</b>	<b>197 910</b>
General government..... (6188J)	25 338	32 207	39 945	46 951	65 085	57 711	59 082	52 006
Public corporations ..... (6189J)	68 535	80 195	86 205	84 160	89 323	84 028	66 195	45 608
Private business enterprises..... (6190J)	112 517	109 711	140 046	123 658	132 329	75 529	111 104	100 296

KB626

1. Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.

2. After inventory valuation adjustment.

3. At replacement value.

## Financing of gross capital formation

### At current prices

R millions

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Saving by households <sup>1</sup> ..... (6200J)	-22 644	-38 695	-48 311	-45 553	-19 930	-23 214	5 595	-3 038
Corporate saving <sup>1</sup> ..... (6201J)	180 315	152 423	171 749	184 126	165 602	167 545	193 360	122 870
Saving of general government <sup>1</sup> ..... (6202J)	-18 342	-58 565	-62 083	-76 770	-45 941	-52 164	-80 809	-94 884
Consumption of fixed capital <sup>2</sup> ..... (6002J)	389 904	427 551	482 989	525 308	560 416	617 969	638 782	676 486
<b>Gross saving<sup>3</sup></b> ..... (6203J)	<b>529 233</b>	<b>482 714</b>	<b>544 344</b>	<b>587 111</b>	<b>660 148</b>	<b>710 136</b>	<b>756 928</b>	<b>701 435</b>
<b>Foreign investment</b> ..... (6206J)	<b>67 061</b>	<b>166 949</b>	<b>204 841</b>	<b>192 966</b>	<b>187 006</b>	<b>125 102</b>	<b>118 234</b>	<b>172 962</b>
Net capital inflow from rest of the world..... (6204J)	99 771	175 920	209 468	208 100	172 991	164 624	143 759	184 299
Change in gold and other foreign reserves <sup>4</sup> ..... (6205J)	-32 710	-8 971	-4 627	-15 134	14 015	-39 522	-25 525	-11 337
<b>Gross capital formation</b> ..... (6180J)	<b>596 294</b>	<b>649 663</b>	<b>749 185</b>	<b>780 077</b>	<b>847 153</b>	<b>835 238</b>	<b>875 162</b>	<b>874 396</b>

KB627

1. After consumption of fixed capital and inventory valuation adjustment.

2. At replacement value.

3. After inventory valuation adjustment.

4. Increase – ; decrease +.

## Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

## Financial corporations

## At current prices

R millions

		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
Production account	Output at basic prices ..... (6700J)	412 639	451 865	493 102	527 897	565 030	608 123	632 253	679 424	
	Less: Intermediate consumption..... (6701J)	170 686	187 849	208 160	229 439	248 753	273 453	283 207	305 697	
	<b>Gross value added at basic prices ..... (6702J)</b>	<b>241 953</b>	<b>264 016</b>	<b>284 942</b>	<b>298 458</b>	<b>316 277</b>	<b>334 670</b>	<b>349 046</b>	<b>373 727</b>	
Generation of income account	Less: Compensation of employees..... (6703J)	118 573	126 413	140 388	153 510	167 043	181 330	196 384	208 805	
	Less: Other taxes on production ..... (6704J)	3 812	4 473	4 787	5 247	6 334	6 243	6 087	5 328	
	Other subsidies on production..... (6705J)	719	1 017	449	493	150	2	-	-	
	<b>Gross operating surplus..... (6706J)</b>	<b>120 287</b>	<b>134 147</b>	<b>140 216</b>	<b>140 194</b>	<b>143 050</b>	<b>147 099</b>	<b>146 575</b>	<b>159 594</b>	
Allocation of primary income account	Property income received ..... (6707J)	371 732	410 437	438 186	507 536	560 894	633 111	675 263	732 920	
	Interest ..... (6708J)	301 203	335 766	361 218	419 255	461 109	537 435	570 610	608 483	
	Dividends ..... (6709J)	70 529	74 671	76 968	88 281	99 785	95 676	104 653	124 437	
	Less: Property income paid ..... (6710J)	363 012	410 243	443 021	471 494	529 429	604 283	658 839	710 146	
	Interest ..... (6711J)	187 803	200 252	205 884	234 506	263 315	320 363	346 100	366 430	
	Dividends ..... (6712J)	37 195	53 171	65 365	51 406	60 403	62 223	75 062	85 162	
	Property income attributed to insurance policy holders and pension fund members..... (6713J)	138 014	156 820	171 772	185 582	205 711	221 697	237 677	258 554	
	<b>Gross balance of primary income ..... (6714J)</b>	<b>129 007</b>	<b>134 341</b>	<b>135 381</b>	<b>176 236</b>	<b>174 515</b>	<b>175 927</b>	<b>162 999</b>	<b>182 368</b>	
	Secondary distribution of income account	Social contributions received ..... (6715J)	168 462	178 393	192 305	210 652	230 723	234 557	252 487	274 809
		Other current transfers received ..... (6716J)	131 929	142 613	158 649	174 788	184 658	203 467	224 333	223 705
Less: Current taxes on income and wealth. (6717J)		33 220	37 794	41 466	46 221	47 770	52 987	55 726	53 182	
Less: Social benefits paid..... (6718J)		106 102	116 642	138 399	164 862	221 255	197 934	198 064	210 937	
Less: Other current transfers paid ..... (6719J)		136 156	148 361	165 361	183 137	192 971	211 773	232 409	233 464	
Non-life insurance claims ..... (6720J)		131 929	142 613	158 649	174 788	184 658	203 467	224 333	223 705	
Miscellaneous current transfers..... (6721J)		4 227	5 748	6 712	8 349	8 313	8 306	8 076	9 759	
<b>Gross disposable income ..... (6722J)</b>	<b>153 920</b>	<b>152 550</b>	<b>141 109</b>	<b>167 456</b>	<b>127 900</b>	<b>151 257</b>	<b>153 620</b>	<b>183 299</b>		
Use of disposable income account	Less: Adjustment for the change in pension entitlements..... (6723J)	62 360	61 751	53 906	45 791	9 468	36 621	54 422	63 871	
	Less: Residual <sup>1</sup> ..... (6724J)	134	943	-39	948	784	1 092	-583	2 610	
	<b>Gross saving ..... (6725J)</b>	<b>91 426</b>	<b>89 856</b>	<b>87 242</b>	<b>120 717</b>	<b>117 648</b>	<b>113 544</b>	<b>99 781</b>	<b>116 818</b>	
	Less: Consumption of fixed capital <sup>2</sup> ..... (6726J)	11 080	12 366	14 089	15 306	16 995	19 511	20 097	21 141	
	<b>Net saving ..... (6727J)</b>	<b>80 346</b>	<b>77 490</b>	<b>73 153</b>	<b>105 411</b>	<b>100 653</b>	<b>94 033</b>	<b>79 684</b>	<b>95 677</b>	
Capital account	<b>Gross saving ..... (6725J)</b>	<b>91 426</b>	<b>89 856</b>	<b>87 242</b>	<b>120 717</b>	<b>117 648</b>	<b>113 544</b>	<b>99 781</b>	<b>116 818</b>	
	Capital transfers, receivable..... (6728J)	750	200	2 905	2 100	2 958	3 755	-	-	
	Less: Change in assets ..... (6729J)	18 220	20 846	15 832	18 375	22 579	28 161	19 645	23 285	
	Gross fixed capital formation..... (6730J)	18 220	20 846	15 832	18 375	22 579	28 161	19 645	23 285	
<b>Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-)..... (6731J)</b>	<b>73 956</b>	<b>69 210</b>	<b>74 315</b>	<b>104 442</b>	<b>98 027</b>	<b>89 138</b>	<b>80 136</b>	<b>93 533</b>		

KB638

1. Statistical discrepancy between the expenditure components and gross domestic product.
2. At replacement value.



## Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

## Non-financial corporations

## At current prices

R millions

		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Production account	Output at basic prices ..... (6740J)	3 898 443	4 237 496	4 584 211	4 918 670	5 155 260	5 484 802	5 794 252	5 997 223
	Less: Intermediate consumption ..... (6741J)	2 426 939	2 651 614	2 867 881	3 074 573	3 214 603	3 405 845	3 553 745	3 679 560
	<b>Gross value added at basic prices ..... (6742J)</b>	<b>1 471 504</b>	<b>1 585 882</b>	<b>1 716 330</b>	<b>1 844 097</b>	<b>1 940 657</b>	<b>2 078 957</b>	<b>2 240 507</b>	<b>2 317 663</b>
Generation of income account	Less: Compensation of employees ..... (6743J)	718 344	787 758	868 894	944 003	1 031 046	1 112 271	1 192 739	1 232 258
	Less: Other taxes on production ..... (6744J)	26 460	29 852	33 646	36 972	41 006	42 866	48 481	54 535
	Other subsidies on production ..... (6745J)	4 024	6 552	6 435	5 334	7 414	7 863	8 797	5 859
	<b>Gross operating surplus ..... (6746J)</b>	<b>730 724</b>	<b>774 824</b>	<b>820 225</b>	<b>868 456</b>	<b>876 019</b>	<b>931 683</b>	<b>1 008 084</b>	<b>1 036 729</b>
Allocation of primary income account	Property income received ..... (6747J)	155 955	138 166	127 676	129 207	131 920	137 565	114 833	105 954
	Interest ..... (6748J)	143 518	128 536	118 078	118 590	114 819	119 065	95 333	88 042
	Dividends ..... (6749J)	9 539	6 846	6 582	7 419	13 481	14 371	14 761	13 054
	Property income attributed to insurance policy holders and pension fund members ..... (6750J)	2 490	2 483	2 641	2 736	2 923	3 467	4 097	4 276
	Rent <sup>1</sup> ..... (6751J)	408	301	375	462	697	662	642	582
	Less: Property income paid ..... (6752J)	359 008	368 147	332 236	355 036	344 197	340 526	332 560	387 509
	Interest ..... (6753J)	118 856	118 161	116 890	119 850	115 307	111 423	95 807	103 096
	Dividends ..... (6754J)	235 294	245 285	210 100	231 440	225 945	224 043	231 158	278 762
	Rent <sup>1</sup> ..... (6755J)	4 858	4 701	5 246	3 746	2 945	5 060	5 595	5 651
		<b>Gross balance of primary income ..... (6756J)</b>	<b>527 671</b>	<b>544 843</b>	<b>615 665</b>	<b>642 627</b>	<b>663 742</b>	<b>728 722</b>	<b>790 357</b>
Secondary distribution of income account	Other current transfers received								
	Non-life insurance claims ..... (6757J)	23 758	24 514	28 433	31 348	31 649	35 399	39 281	40 438
	Less: Current taxes on income and wealth ... (6758J)	137 541	143 664	150 578	157 828	165 137	174 964	193 118	196 255
	Less: Social contributions paid ..... (6759J)	12 280	14 371	16 076	16 518	16 728	17 263	18 320	18 968
	Less: Other current transfers paid ..... (6760J)	27 179	27 830	32 499	35 848	37 006	40 615	44 629	45 562
	Net non-life insurance premiums ..... (6761J)	23 758	24 514	28 433	31 348	31 649	35 399	39 281	40 438
Miscellaneous current transfers ..... (6762J)	3 421	3 316	4 066	4 500	5 357	5 216	5 348	5 124	
	<b>Gross disposable income ..... (6763J)</b>	<b>374 429</b>	<b>383 492</b>	<b>444 945</b>	<b>463 781</b>	<b>476 520</b>	<b>531 279</b>	<b>573 571</b>	<b>534 827</b>
Use of disposable income account	Less: Residual <sup>2</sup> ..... (6764J)	816	5 653	-235	5 856	4 811	6 784	-3 744	16 187
	<b>Gross saving ..... (6765J)</b>	<b>373 613</b>	<b>377 839</b>	<b>445 180</b>	<b>457 925</b>	<b>471 709</b>	<b>524 495</b>	<b>577 315</b>	<b>518 640</b>
	Less: Consumption of fixed capital <sup>3</sup> ..... (6766J)	273 644	302 906	346 584	379 209	406 760	450 985	463 638	491 447
	<b>Net saving ..... (6767J)</b>	<b>99 969</b>	<b>74 933</b>	<b>98 596</b>	<b>78 716</b>	<b>64 949</b>	<b>73 510</b>	<b>113 677</b>	<b>27 193</b>
Capital account	<b>Gross saving ..... (6765J)</b>	<b>373 613</b>	<b>377 839</b>	<b>445 180</b>	<b>457 925</b>	<b>471 709</b>	<b>524 495</b>	<b>577 315</b>	<b>518 640</b>
	Capital transfers, receivable ..... (6768J)	13 992	9 242	2 551	1 187	16 411	13 691	19 886	2 301
	Capital transfers, payable ..... (6769J)	-52	-54	-56	-64	-60	-59	-59	-65
	Less: Change in assets ..... (6770J)	435 045	470 866	553 152	559 638	597 215	576 441	610 934	607 325
	Gross fixed capital formation ..... (6771J)	416 537	447 751	526 104	556 386	571 669	585 256	608 884	619 720
	Change in inventories <sup>4</sup> ..... (6772J)	18 508	23 115	27 048	3 252	25 546	-8 815	2 050	-12 395
	<b>Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) ..... (6773J)</b>	<b>-47 492</b>	<b>-83 839</b>	<b>-105 477</b>	<b>-100 590</b>	<b>-109 155</b>	<b>-38 314</b>	<b>-13 792</b>	<b>-86 449</b>

KB639

1. Rent on land and subsoil assets.
2. Statistical discrepancy between the expenditure components and gross domestic product.
3. At replacement value.
4. After inventory valuation adjustment.

## Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

## General government

## At current prices

R millions

		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Production account	Output at basic prices..... (6780J)	735 868	803 690	885 049	953 811	1 011 310	1 110 452	1 189 029	1 277 143
	Less: Intermediate consumption..... (6781J)	244 338	278 036	305 076	329 426	339 040	371 918	400 250	440 396
	<b>Gross value added at basic prices..... (6782J)</b>	<b>491 530</b>	<b>525 654</b>	<b>579 973</b>	<b>624 385</b>	<b>672 270</b>	<b>738 534</b>	<b>788 779</b>	<b>836 747</b>
Generation of income account	Less: Compensation of employees..... (6783J)	410 514	445 079	489 607	532 742	571 775	622 973	670 665	719 007
	Less: Other taxes on production ..... (6784J)	4 815	5 405	6 035	6 742	7 663	8 073	8 692	9 623
	Other subsidies on production ..... (6785J)	1 347	1 242	1 866	1 622	101	155	468	436
	<b>Gross operating surplus ..... (6786J)</b>	<b>77 548</b>	<b>76 412</b>	<b>86 197</b>	<b>86 523</b>	<b>92 933</b>	<b>107 643</b>	<b>109 890</b>	<b>108 553</b>
Allocation of primary income account	Taxes on products ..... (6603J)	309 518	335 691	372 210	404 698	440 102	482 772	497 335	545 558
	Other taxes on production..... (6600J)	51 005	57 250	63 925	71 417	81 169	85 519	92 075	101 936
	Less: Subsidies on products ..... (6604J)	10 259	14 719	15 851	14 291	15 126	15 270	17 084	12 951
	Less: Other subsidies on production ..... (6601J)	6 315	9 138	9 098	7 737	7 983	8 356	9 653	6 492
	Property income received..... (6787J)	24 484	29 161	30 936	31 740	30 387	35 666	33 772	38 068
	Interest..... (6788J)	16 700	20 649	20 888	23 438	24 308	27 077	24 034	27 519
	Dividends ..... (6789J)	2 008	2 713	2 933	2 917	2 508	1 814	1 884	1 731
	Rent <sup>1</sup> ..... (6790J)	5 776	5 799	7 115	5 385	3 571	6 775	7 854	8 818
	Less: Property income paid..... (6791J)	92 848	108 041	121 117	143 846	152 747	182 741	199 723	217 169
	Interest <sup>2</sup> ..... (6792J)	92 848	108 041	121 117	143 846	152 747	182 741	199 723	217 169
	<b>Gross balance of primary income ..... (6793J)</b>	<b>353 133</b>	<b>366 616</b>	<b>407 202</b>	<b>428 504</b>	<b>468 735</b>	<b>505 233</b>	<b>506 612</b>	<b>557 503</b>
Secondary distribution of income account	Current taxes on income and wealth ..... (6251J)	425 332	463 091	508 258	558 167	607 552	657 166	714 643	752 352
	Social contributions received..... (6794J)	16 373	19 161	21 435	22 024	22 304	23 018	24 427	25 291
	Other current transfers received ..... (6795J)	8 320	9 210	12 570	13 263	15 821	12 911	11 318	12 065
	Current international co-operation ..... (6796J)	1 870	1 845	3 271	1 633	3 236	1 953	1 285	1 234
	Miscellaneous current transfers ..... (6797J)	6 450	7 365	9 299	11 630	12 585	10 958	10 033	10 831
	Less: Social benefits paid..... (6798J)	119 360	134 593	142 824	155 851	175 631	189 119	200 526	223 057
	Less: Other current transfers paid ..... (6799J)	44 130	60 957	72 343	78 217	79 574	71 623	81 360	88 003
	Current international co-operation ..... (6800J)	19 353	35 732	41 533	47 873	49 526	41 594	51 690	50 204
	Miscellaneous current transfers <sup>3</sup> ..... (6801J)	24 777	25 225	30 810	30 344	30 048	30 029	29 670	37 799
		<b>Gross disposable income ..... (6802J)</b>	<b>639 668</b>	<b>662 528</b>	<b>734 298</b>	<b>787 890</b>	<b>859 207</b>	<b>937 586</b>	<b>975 114</b>
Use of disposable income account	Less: Final consumption expenditure <sup>4</sup> ..... (6008J)	600 566	659 228	728 350	791 348	828 379	906 335	967 898	1 037 275
	Individual consumption expenditure ..... (6605J)	288 531	311 109	334 040	358 349	371 151	405 983	433 792	466 500
	Collective consumption expenditure ..... (6606J)	312 035	348 119	394 310	432 999	457 228	500 352	534 106	570 774
	<b>Gross saving..... (6803J)</b>	<b>39 102</b>	<b>3 300</b>	<b>5 948</b>	<b>-3 458</b>	<b>30 828</b>	<b>31 251</b>	<b>7 216</b>	<b>-1 124</b>
	Less: Consumption of fixed capital <sup>5</sup> ..... (6184J)	57 444	61 865	68 030	73 313	76 766	83 416	88 027	93 761
	<b>Net saving..... (6202J)</b>	<b>-18 342</b>	<b>-58 565</b>	<b>-62 083</b>	<b>-76 770</b>	<b>-45 941</b>	<b>-52 164</b>	<b>-80 809</b>	<b>-94 884</b>
Capital account	<b>Gross saving..... (6803J)</b>	<b>39 102</b>	<b>3 300</b>	<b>5 948</b>	<b>-3 458</b>	<b>30 828</b>	<b>31 251</b>	<b>7 216</b>	<b>-1 124</b>
	Capital transfers, receivable..... (6804J)	15 114	19 198	28 319	27 271	34 110	34 211	32 536	40 302
	Capital transfers, payable ..... (6805J)	-46 270	-45 440	-52 433	-49 549	-72 164	-71 010	-69 859	-57 355
	Less: Change in assets ..... (6806J)	82 782	94 072	107 975	120 264	141 851	141 127	147 108	145 766
	Gross fixed capital formation ..... (6100J)	82 896	94 129	108 028	120 307	141 874	141 809	147 073	145 630
	Change in inventories <sup>6</sup> ..... (6175J)	-114	-57	-53	-43	-23	-681	35	137
	<b>Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) ..... (6807J)</b>	<b>-74 836</b>	<b>-117 014</b>	<b>-126 141</b>	<b>-146 001</b>	<b>-149 077</b>	<b>-146 675</b>	<b>-177 215</b>	<b>-163 943</b>

KB640

- Rent on land and subsoil assets.
- Amortised discount included.
- Including current transfers in the form of membership dues, subscriptions, voluntary donations, transfers in kind, etc. to households and NPISHs, payments of compensation for injury or damage to property (excluding non-life insurance claims) and current transfers in cash or kind to the rest of the world but excluding transfers to provincial extra budgetary institutions.
- Current expenditure on salaries and wages, and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.
- At replacement value.
- After inventory valuation adjustment.

**Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa**  
**Households and non-profit institutions serving households**  
**At current prices**

R millions

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018		
Production account	Output at basic prices..... (6820J)	891 880	960 852	1 039 102	1 118 994	1 196 003	1 260 305	1 349 014	1 373 311	
	Less: Intermediate consumption..... (6821J)	372 467	403 525	436 729	470 991	500 299	520 908	554 018	560 156	
	<b>Gross value added at basic prices..... (6822J)</b>	<b>519 413</b>	<b>557 327</b>	<b>602 373</b>	<b>648 003</b>	<b>695 704</b>	<b>739 397</b>	<b>794 996</b>	<b>813 155</b>	
Generation of income account	Less: Compensation of employees..... (6823J)	111 947	120 713	129 561	139 572	142 219	156 285	166 012	160 109	
	Less: Other taxes on production ..... (6824J)	15 918	17 520	19 457	22 456	26 166	28 337	28 815	32 450	
	Other subsidies on production ..... (6825J)	225	327	348	288	318	336	388	197	
	<b>Gross operating surplus/mixed income..... (6826J)</b>	<b>391 773</b>	<b>419 421</b>	<b>453 703</b>	<b>486 263</b>	<b>527 637</b>	<b>555 111</b>	<b>600 557</b>	<b>620 793</b>	
Allocation of primary income account	Compensation of employees..... (6240J)	1 357 440	1 478 015	1 626 396	1 767 863	1 910 079	2 070 809	2 223 665	2 317 919	
	Property income received..... (6827J)	315 138	358 070	354 572	368 525	389 012	413 140	448 168	508 767	
	Interest..... (6828J)	43 327	44 012	45 641	53 635	61 386	77 636	89 917	98 094	
	Dividends..... (6829J)	136 061	159 340	139 415	131 556	124 160	116 731	124 169	155 973	
	Property income attributed to insurance policy holders and pension fund members (6830J)	135 524	154 337	169 131	182 846	202 788	218 230	233 580	254 278	
	Rent <sup>1</sup> ..... (6831J)	226	381	385	488	678	543	502	422	
	Less: Property income paid..... (6832J)	127 834	135 791	145 730	166 212	184 202	210 353	218 343	222 670	
	Interest..... (6833J)	126 282	134 011	143 101	163 623	182 201	207 433	214 940	218 499	
	Rent <sup>1</sup> ..... (6834J)	1 552	1 780	2 629	2 589	2 001	2 920	3 403	4 171	
		<b>Gross balance of primary income ..... (6835J)</b>	<b>1 936 517</b>	<b>2 119 715</b>	<b>2 288 941</b>	<b>2 456 439</b>	<b>2 642 526</b>	<b>2 828 707</b>	<b>3 054 047</b>	<b>3 224 809</b>
Secondary distribution of income account	Social benefits received..... (6836J)	225 462	251 235	281 223	320 713	396 886	387 053	398 590	433 994	
	Other current transfers received ..... (6837J)	145 667	158 270	180 159	197 261	209 533	225 758	242 643	250 998	
	Non-life insurance claims ..... (6838J)	108 171	118 099	130 216	143 440	153 009	168 068	185 052	183 267	
	Miscellaneous current transfers <sup>2</sup> ..... (6839J)	37 496	40 171	49 943	53 821	56 524	57 690	57 591	67 731	
	Less: Current taxes on income and wealth... (6245J)	254 571	281 633	316 214	354 118	394 644	429 215	465 800	502 916	
	Less: Social contributions paid..... (6840J)	172 555	183 183	197 664	216 158	236 299	240 312	258 594	281 132	
	Less: Other current transfers paid ..... (6841J)	116 408	128 828	140 274	153 906	165 643	180 982	197 480	195 851	
	Net non-life insurance premiums..... (6842J)	108 171	118 099	130 216	143 440	153 009	168 068	185 052	183 267	
	Miscellaneous current transfers ..... (6843J)	8 237	10 729	10 058	10 466	12 634	12 914	12 428	12 584	
		<b>Gross disposable income ..... (6844J)</b>	<b>1 764 112</b>	<b>1 935 576</b>	<b>2 096 171</b>	<b>2 250 231</b>	<b>2 452 359</b>	<b>2 591 009</b>	<b>2 773 406</b>	<b>2 929 902</b>
Use of disposable income account	Adjustment for the change in pension entitlements ..... (6845J)	62 360	61 751	53 906	45 791	9 468	36 621	54 422	63 871	
	Less: Residual <sup>3</sup> ..... (6846J)	288	2 004	-82	2 058	1 725	2 413	-1 328	5 680	
	Total available households resources <sup>4</sup> ..... (6847J)	1 826 184	1 995 323	2 150 159	2 293 964	2 460 102	2 625 217	2 829 156	2 988 093	
	Less: Final consumption expenditure ..... (6007J)	1 801 091	1 983 604	2 144 185	2 282 036	2 420 139	2 584 373	2 756 540	2 920 994	
		<b>Gross saving ..... (6848J)</b>	<b>25 092</b>	<b>11 719</b>	<b>5 974</b>	<b>11 928</b>	<b>39 964</b>	<b>40 844</b>	<b>72 616</b>	<b>67 099</b>
	Less: Consumption of fixed capital <sup>5</sup> ..... (6849J)	47 736	50 414	54 285	57 481	59 892	64 058	67 022	70 138	
		<b>Net saving..... (6200J)</b>	<b>-22 644</b>	<b>-38 695</b>	<b>-48 311</b>	<b>-45 553</b>	<b>-19 930</b>	<b>-23 214</b>	<b>5 595</b>	<b>-3 038</b>
		<b>Gross saving ..... (6848J)</b>	<b>25 092</b>	<b>11 719</b>	<b>5 974</b>	<b>11 928</b>	<b>39 964</b>	<b>40 844</b>	<b>72 616</b>	<b>67 099</b>
	Capital account	Capital transfers, receivable ..... (6850J)	16 802	17 192	19 059	19 407	19 098	19 761	17 849	15 170
		Capital transfers, payable..... (6851J)	-95	-99	-102	-116	-110	-108	-107	-117
Less: Change in assets ..... (6852J)		60 246	63 879	72 226	81 801	85 508	89 506	97 476	98 019	
Gross fixed capital formation..... (6853J)		60 360	62 917	71 270	80 882	86 454	91 325	97 622	97 792	
Change in inventories <sup>6</sup> ..... (6854J)		-114	962	956	919	-946	-1 819	-146	227	
	<b>Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) ..... (6855J)</b>	<b>-18 447</b>	<b>-35 067</b>	<b>-47 295</b>	<b>-50 582</b>	<b>-26 556</b>	<b>-29 009</b>	<b>-7 118</b>	<b>-15 867</b>	

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- Rent on land and subsoil assets.
- Including current transfers in the form of membership dues, subscriptions, voluntary donations, transfers in kind in the form of gifts of food, blankets, medicines, etc. and current transfers between households and payments of compensation for injury or damage to property (excluding non-life insurance claims).
- Statistical discrepancy between the expenditure components and gross domestic product.
- After adjustment for the change in pension entitlements and residual.
- At replacement value.
- After inventory valuation adjustment.

## Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

## Total domestic economy

## At current prices

R millions

		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Production account	Output at basic prices <sup>1</sup> ..... (6870J)	5 938 830	6 453 903	7 001 464	7 519 372	7 927 603	8 463 682	8 964 548	9 327 101
	Less: Intermediate consumption ..... (6871J)	3 214 430	3 521 024	3 817 846	4 104 429	4 302 695	4 572 124	4 791 220	4 985 809
	<b>Gross value added at basic prices</b> ..... (6645J)	<b>2 724 400</b>	<b>2 932 879</b>	<b>3 183 618</b>	<b>3 414 943</b>	<b>3 624 908</b>	<b>3 891 558</b>	<b>4 173 328</b>	<b>4 341 292</b>
Generation of income account	Taxes on products ..... (6603J)	309 518	335 691	372 210	404 698	440 102	482 772	497 335	545 558
	Less: Subsidies on products ..... (6604J)	10 259	14 719	15 851	14 291	15 126	15 270	17 084	12 951
	<b>Gross domestic product at market prices</b> ... (6006J)	<b>3 023 659</b>	<b>3 253 851</b>	<b>3 539 977</b>	<b>3 805 350</b>	<b>4 049 884</b>	<b>4 359 060</b>	<b>4 653 579</b>	<b>4 873 899</b>
Allocation of primary income account	Less: Compensation of employees ..... (6000J)	1 359 378	1 479 963	1 628 450	1 769 827	1 912 083	2 072 859	2 225 800	2 320 179
	Less: Taxes on production and imports ..... (6004J)	360 523	392 941	436 135	476 115	521 271	568 291	589 410	647 494
	Subsidies ..... (6005J)	16 574	23 857	24 949	22 028	23 109	23 626	26 737	19 443
	<b>Gross operating surplus/mixed income</b> ..... (6212J)	<b>1 320 332</b>	<b>1 404 804</b>	<b>1 500 341</b>	<b>1 581 436</b>	<b>1 639 639</b>	<b>1 741 536</b>	<b>1 865 106</b>	<b>1 925 669</b>
Secondary distribution of income account	Compensation of employees <sup>2</sup> ..... (6240J)	1 357 440	1 478 015	1 626 396	1 767 863	1 910 079	2 070 809	2 223 665	2 317 919
	Taxes on production and imports ..... (6004J)	360 523	392 941	436 135	476 115	521 271	568 291	589 410	647 494
	Less: Subsidies ..... (6005J)	16 574	23 857	24 949	22 028	23 109	23 626	26 737	19 443
	Property income received ..... (6872J)	729 295	779 014	779 598	851 426	906 502	997 785	1 034 359	1 127 155
	Interest ..... (6873J)	504 748	528 963	545 825	614 918	661 622	761 213	779 894	822 138
	Dividends ..... (6874J)	218 137	243 570	225 898	230 173	239 934	228 592	245 467	295 195
	Rent <sup>3</sup> ..... (6875J)	6 410	6 481	7 875	6 335	4 946	7 980	8 998	9 822
	Less: Property income paid ..... (6876J)	804 688	865 402	870 332	951 006	1 004 864	1 116 206	1 171 788	1 278 940
	Interest ..... (6877J)	525 789	560 465	586 992	661 825	713 570	821 960	856 570	905 194
	Dividends ..... (6878J)	272 489	298 456	275 465	282 846	286 348	286 266	306 220	363 924
Rent <sup>3</sup> ..... (6879J)	6 410	6 481	7 875	6 335	4 946	7 980	8 998	9 822	
	<b>Gross national income</b> ..... (6016J)	<b>2 946 328</b>	<b>3 165 515</b>	<b>3 447 189</b>	<b>3 703 806</b>	<b>3 949 518</b>	<b>4 238 590</b>	<b>4 514 015</b>	<b>4 719 854</b>
Use of disposable income account	Other current transfers received ..... (6880J)	45 816	49 381	62 513	67 084	72 345	70 601	68 909	79 796
	Current international co-operation ..... (6881J)	1 870	1 845	3 271	1 633	3 236	1 953	1 285	1 234
	Miscellaneous current transfers ..... (6882J)	43 946	47 536	59 242	65 451	69 109	68 648	67 624	78 562
	Less: Other current transfers paid ..... (6883J)	60 015	80 750	93 179	101 532	105 878	98 059	107 212	115 470
	Current international co-operation ..... (6884J)	19 353	35 732	41 533	47 873	49 526	41 594	51 690	50 204
Miscellaneous current transfers ..... (6885J)	40 662	45 018	51 646	53 659	56 352	56 465	55 522	65 266	
	<b>Gross disposable income</b> ..... (6018J)	<b>2 932 129</b>	<b>3 134 146</b>	<b>3 416 523</b>	<b>3 669 358</b>	<b>3 915 985</b>	<b>4 211 132</b>	<b>4 475 712</b>	<b>4 684 180</b>
Capital account	Less: Final consumption expenditure ..... (6620J)	2 401 658	2 642 832	2 872 535	3 073 384	3 248 518	3 490 707	3 724 438	3 958 269
	Individual consumption expenditure ..... (6886J)	2 089 623	2 294 713	2 478 225	2 640 385	2 791 290	2 990 355	3 190 332	3 387 495
	Collective consumption expenditure ..... (6606J)	312 035	348 119	394 310	432 999	457 228	500 352	534 106	570 774
	Less: Residual <sup>4</sup> ..... (6011J)	1 238	8 600	-356	8 862	7 320	10 289	-5 655	24 477
	<b>Gross saving</b> ..... (6203J)	<b>529 233</b>	<b>482 714</b>	<b>544 344</b>	<b>587 111</b>	<b>660 148</b>	<b>710 136</b>	<b>756 928</b>	<b>701 435</b>
	Less: Consumption of fixed capital <sup>5</sup> ..... (6002J)	389 904	427 551	482 989	525 308	560 416	617 969	638 782	676 486
	<b>Net saving</b> ..... (6887J)	<b>139 329</b>	<b>55 163</b>	<b>61 355</b>	<b>61 803</b>	<b>99 731</b>	<b>92 167</b>	<b>118 146</b>	<b>24 948</b>
Capital account	<b>Gross saving</b> ..... (6203J)	<b>529 233</b>	<b>482 714</b>	<b>544 344</b>	<b>587 111</b>	<b>660 148</b>	<b>710 136</b>	<b>756 928</b>	<b>701 435</b>
	Capital transfers, receivable ..... (6888J)	46 658	45 832	52 834	49 965	72 577	71 418	70 271	57 773
	Capital transfers, payable ..... (6889J)	-46 417	-45 593	-52 591	-49 729	-72 334	-71 177	-70 025	-57 537
	Less: Change in assets ..... (6180J)	596 294	649 663	749 185	780 077	847 153	835 238	875 162	874 396
	Gross fixed capital formation ..... (6009J)	578 014	625 644	721 234	775 950	822 576	846 552	873 223	886 428
	Change in inventories <sup>6</sup> ..... (6010J)	18 280	24 020	27 951	4 128	24 577	-11 315	1 939	-12 031
	<b>Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-)</b> ..... (6672J)	<b>-66 820</b>	<b>-166 710</b>	<b>-204 598</b>	<b>-192 730</b>	<b>-186 763</b>	<b>-124 861</b>	<b>-117 988</b>	<b>-172 726</b>

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1. The institutional division of the production and generation of income account was harmonised by the South African Reserve Bank and Statistics South Africa.

2. Adjusted for net compensation to non-residents.

3. Rent on land and subsoil assets.

4. Statistical discrepancy between the expenditure components and gross domestic product.

5. At replacement value.

6. After inventory valuation adjustment.

## Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

## Rest of the world

## At current prices

R millions

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018		
External account of goods and services	Imports of goods and services ..... (6014J)	896 566	1 014 415	1 177 765	1 254 466	1 274 263	1 310 214	1 319 114	1 440 883	
	Imports of goods ..... (6610J)	745 637	859 172	1 003 603	1 069 638	1 076 620	1 091 384	1 103 570	1 222 944	
	Imports of services..... (6611J)	150 929	155 243	174 162	184 828	197 643	218 830	215 544	217 939	
	Less: Exports of goods and services ..... (6013J)	921 035	967 171	1 096 378	1 197 492	1 221 157	1 333 041	1 378 747	1 457 641	
	Exports of goods ..... (6608J)	794 850	822 382	934 195	1 014 767	1 029 552	1 122 176	1 168 509	1 247 226	
	Exports of services ..... (6609J)	126 185	144 789	162 183	182 725	191 605	210 865	210 238	210 415	
	<b>External balance of goods and services...</b> (6900J)	<b>-24 469</b>	<b>47 244</b>	<b>81 387</b>	<b>56 974</b>	<b>53 107</b>	<b>-22 826</b>	<b>-59 633</b>	<b>-16 757</b>	
	Less: Compensation of South African residents working abroad..... (6208J)	8 387	8 896	9 356	9 912	10 488	11 073	11 644	12 240	
	Compensation of non-residents working in South Africa ..... (6207J)	10 325	10 844	11 410	11 876	12 492	13 123	13 779	14 500	
Primary and secondary income account	Property income received..... (6901J)	105 124	125 993	145 819	171 903	185 890	195 121	207 422	236 052	
	Interest ..... (6902J)	33 133	44 720	56 695	65 928	74 127	84 796	99 782	108 932	
	Dividends..... (6903J)	71 991	81 273	89 124	105 975	111 763	110 325	107 640	127 120	
	Less: Property income paid..... (6904J)	29 731	39 605	55 085	72 323	87 528	76 700	69 993	84 267	
	Interest ..... (6905J)	12 092	13 218	15 528	19 021	22 179	24 049	23 106	25 876	
	Dividends..... (6906J)	17 639	26 387	39 557	53 302	65 349	52 651	46 887	58 391	
	Other current transfers received ..... (6907J)	25 486	44 460	48 759	54 768	57 898	51 246	61 301	60 254	
	Current international co-operation..... (6908J)	19 353	35 732	41 533	47 873	49 526	41 594	51 690	50 204	
	Miscellaneous current transfers..... (6909J)	6 133	8 728	7 226	6 895	8 372	9 652	9 611	10 050	
	Less: Other current transfers paid ..... (6910J)	11 287	13 091	18 093	20 320	24 365	23 789	22 998	24 580	
	Current international co-operation..... (6911J)	1 870	1 845	3 271	1 633	3 236	1 953	1 285	1 234	
	Miscellaneous current transfers..... (6912J)	9 417	11 246	14 822	18 687	21 129	21 836	21 713	23 346	
	<b>Current external balance (balance on current account).....</b> (6913J)	<b>67 061</b>	<b>166 949</b>	<b>204 841</b>	<b>192 966</b>	<b>187 006</b>	<b>125 102</b>	<b>118 234</b>	<b>172 962</b>	
	Capital account	Capital transfers, payable..... (6914J)	-388	-392	-401	-416	-413	-408	-412	-418
		Capital transfers, receivable ..... (6915J)	147	153	158	180	170	167	166	182
<b>Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-).....</b> (6916J)		<b>66 820</b>	<b>166 710</b>	<b>204 598</b>	<b>192 730</b>	<b>186 763</b>	<b>124 861</b>	<b>117 988</b>	<b>172 726</b>	

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## Household balance sheet

Selected household assets and liabilities at year-end<sup>1</sup>

R billions

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Non-financial assets</b> ..... (6920J)	<b>2 766</b>	<b>2 990</b>	<b>3 293</b>	<b>3 610</b>	<b>3 853</b>	<b>4 043</b>	<b>4 260</b>	<b>4 504</b>
Residential buildings ..... (6921J)	1 745	1 888	2 073	2 285	2 442	2 556	2 691	2 848
Other non-financial assets ..... (6922J)	1 021	1 102	1 220	1 325	1 412	1 487	1 569	1 657
<b>Financial assets</b> ..... (6923J)	<b>4 811</b>	<b>5 594</b>	<b>6 441</b>	<b>7 041</b>	<b>7 320</b>	<b>7 641</b>	<b>8 368</b>	<b>8 294</b>
Assets with monetary institutions ..... (6924J)	639	699	762	860	976	1 072	1 174	1 265
Interest in pension funds and long-term insurers ..... (6925J)	2 511	2 943	3 422	3 804	3 928	4 081	4 280	4 356
Other financial assets ..... (6926J)	1 662	1 953	2 257	2 378	2 416	2 488	2 914	2 674
<b>Total household assets</b> ..... (6927J)	<b>7 577</b>	<b>8 584</b>	<b>9 735</b>	<b>10 651</b>	<b>11 173</b>	<b>11 684</b>	<b>12 628</b>	<b>12 799</b>
<b>Total household liabilities</b> ..... (6928J)	<b>1 462</b>	<b>1 603</b>	<b>1 699</b>	<b>1 780</b>	<b>1 868</b>	<b>1 929</b>	<b>2 029</b>	<b>2 170</b>
Mortgage advances ..... (6929J)	812	841	864	882	923	949	982	1 022
Other debt..... (6930J)	650	761	835	898	945	980	1 047	1 148
<b>Net wealth</b> ..... (6931J)	<b>6 115</b>	<b>6 982</b>	<b>8 035</b>	<b>8 871</b>	<b>9 305</b>	<b>9 755</b>	<b>10 598</b>	<b>10 629</b>
<b>Total liabilities and net wealth</b> ..... (6932J)	<b>7 577</b>	<b>8 584</b>	<b>9 735</b>	<b>10 651</b>	<b>11 173</b>	<b>11 684</b>	<b>12 628</b>	<b>12 799</b>
Memo item: Net wealth including durable consumer goods..... (6933J)	6 616	7 528	8 634	9 516	9 989	10 469	11 340	11 396

KB644

1. Data for the past years may be subject to revision.

## Current income and saving

### Selected items

#### National income and saving

R millions

	2017			2018					2019	
	03	04	2017	01	02	03	04	2018	01	02
Gross national income at market prices ..... (6016K)	1 133 107	1 176 586	4 514 015	1 104 961	1 181 233	1 199 338	1 234 322	4 719 854	1 156 406	1 245 916
Real gross national income (at 2010 prices).... (6016C)	765 445	803 539	3 094 846	736 903	778 496	774 594	800 175	3 090 168	744 157	791 891
Gross saving..... (6203K)	185 317	203 630	756 928	138 674	199 133	181 724	181 904	701 435	146 465	215 711
<b>Seasonally adjusted annualised rates</b>										
Gross national income at market prices ..... (6016L)	4 557 519	4 606 264	4 514 015	4 537 920	4 689 533	4 786 663	4 865 300	4 719 854	4 763 826	4 970 192
Real gross national income (at 2010 prices).... (6016D)	3 097 287	3 126 592	3 094 846	3 077 202	3 082 703	3 104 065	3 096 702	3 090 168	3 111 124	3 141 802
Gross saving..... (6203L)	756 018	768 349	756 928	673 348	697 121	733 732	701 538	701 435	724 343	759 825

KB634

#### General government

R millions

	2017			2018					2019	
	03	04	2017	01	02	03	04	2018	01	02
Taxes on production and imports ..... (6004K)	148 993	157 049	589 410	160 897	150 264	170 948	165 385	647 494	168 453	153 635
Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6251K)	160 142	186 277	714 643	209 915	181 085	172 931	188 421	752 352	211 108	194 866
Net saving <sup>3</sup> ..... (6202K)	-54 811	-3 176	-80 809	-6 068	-20 413	-54 529	-13 874	-94 884	-16 056	-22 687
<b>Seasonally adjusted annualised rates</b>										
Taxes on production and imports ..... (6004L)	598 074	605 391	589 410	583 404	672 184	665 778	668 610	647 494	639 017	686 686
Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6251L)	658 340	710 399	714 643	764 847	816 186	710 046	718 329	752 352	770 861	873 398
Net saving <sup>3</sup> ..... (6202L)	-92 124	-98 973	-80 809	-114 666	-49 358	-99 150	-116 362	-94 884	-124 339	-61 557

KB633

#### Households and non-profit institutions serving households<sup>1</sup>

R millions

	2017			2018					2019	
	03	04	2017	01	02	03	04	2018	01	02
Compensation of employees <sup>2</sup> ..... (6240K)	560 904	594 054	2 223 665	543 236	572 217	584 255	618 212	2 317 919	567 527	599 548
Disposable income ..... (6246K)	717 474	739 813	2 762 135	648 511	735 978	758 646	774 822	2 917 956	674 622	780 374
Net saving <sup>3</sup> ..... (6200K)	29 826	-9 613	5 595	-44 354	24 923	32 237	-15 844	-3 038	-48 889	32 711
<b>Seasonally adjusted annualised rates</b>										
Compensation of employees <sup>2</sup> ..... (6240L)	2 253 213	2 278 529	2 223 665	2 250 044	2 305 448	2 343 216	2 372 969	2 317 919	2 348 736	2 416 401
Disposable income ..... (6246L)	2 790 134	2 839 584	2 762 135	2 854 420	2 901 530	2 937 839	2 978 037	2 917 956	2 994 116	3 037 235
Net saving <sup>3</sup> ..... (6200L)	10 310	5 617	5 595	-7 839	10 480	-1 118	-13 673	-3 038	-2 544	-5 057

KB631

1. The data in this table refer to private households (including pension and provident funds and long-term insurance funds), non-incorporated business enterprises and private non-profit institutions (e.g. churches, welfare organisations and sport clubs) that render social and community services to households.

2. After adjustment for net compensation paid to non-residents.

3. Gross saving after consumption of fixed capital and inventory valuation adjustment.

## Key information

### National accounts<sup>1</sup>

Percentage changes in selected data at constant 2010 prices<sup>2</sup>

Period	Gross domestic product (6006Z)	Gross value added excluding agriculture <sup>3</sup> (6626Z)	Gross national income (6016Z)	Gross domestic expenditure (including residual) (6012Z)	Final consumption expenditure by households (6007Z)	Final consumption expenditure by general government (6008Z)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009Z)	Exports of goods and services (6013Z)	Imports of goods and services (6014Z)	Disposable income of households <sup>4</sup> (6246Z)
2001 .....	2.7	3.1	2.5	2.2	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.4	0.2	2.8
2002 .....	3.7	3.7	4.9	4.9	3.2	4.6	3.5	1.0	5.3	3.6
2003 .....	2.9	3.1	3.2	5.0	2.8	5.7	10.2	0.1	8.1	2.6
2004 .....	4.6	4.6	5.8	7.7	6.2	5.2	12.9	2.8	15.5	6.0
2005 .....	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.1	5.1	11.0	8.6	10.9	5.8
2006 .....	5.6	5.8	6.8	8.6	8.8	4.9	12.1	7.5	18.3	7.7
2007 .....	5.4	5.5	4.8	5.8	6.5	4.0	13.8	7.8	9.4	6.0
2008 .....	3.2	2.9	4.1	3.6	1.2	5.8	12.8	1.5	2.8	2.3
2009 .....	-1.5	-1.4	0.9	-1.4	-2.6	4.6	-6.7	-17.0	-17.7	-2.1
2010 .....	3.0	3.0	4.6	3.7	3.9	3.0	-3.9	7.7	10.8	3.7
2011 .....	3.3	3.2	4.7	5.6	5.1	2.8	5.5	3.5	11.9	4.6
2012 .....	2.2	2.2	0.9	3.2	3.7	3.5	2.6	0.8	4.2	3.0
2013 .....	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.8	2.0	3.1	7.2	4.0	5.0	1.7
2014 .....	1.8	1.8	1.4	0.6	0.8	1.7	0.7	3.6	-0.6	1.1
2015 .....	1.2	1.3	2.0	2.0	1.9	-0.8	2.5	2.9	5.4	3.2
2016 .....	0.4	0.8	0.6	-0.9	0.6	2.2	-3.5	0.4	-3.9	0.5
2017 .....	1.4	1.0	2.4	1.9	2.1	0.2	1.0	-0.7	1.0	3.2
2018 .....	0.8	0.9	-0.2	1.0	1.8	1.9	-1.4	2.6	3.3	1.5

KB808

### Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6006S)	(6626S)	(6016S)	(6012S)	(6007S)	(6008S)	(6009S)	(6013S)	(6014S)	(6246S)
2014: 03 .....	2.6	2.3	3.7	-1.4	2.6	-0.5	5.0	24.9	8.1	2.8
04 .....	4.4	4.1	0.9	4.3	1.8	0.6	7.2	8.1	7.6	3.9
2015: 01 .....	1.7	1.8	9.8	8.8	3.6	-7.2	5.9	-1.3	23.3	7.6
02 .....	-2.3	-1.5	-2.0	-7.7	-0.4	2.4	-5.0	7.3	-11.2	-1.8
03 .....	-0.0	0.3	-4.6	1.4	2.5	2.1	9.6	-2.3	2.4	4.4
04 .....	0.4	0.7	0.6	2.7	1.4	3.3	-11.2	-3.8	3.6	-1.1
2016: 01 .....	-1.0	-0.6	-2.8	-4.5	-2.1	3.7	-3.5	4.1	-7.5	-1.1
02 .....	3.2	3.7	6.5	-4.3	1.0	2.0	-7.0	15.2	-10.1	0.1
03 .....	0.9	1.0	2.3	5.8	2.4	-1.3	-5.7	-17.7	-3.7	2.3
04 .....	0.3	0.4	7.5	3.0	1.4	0.9	13.0	-5.0	4.2	4.2
2017: 01 .....	-0.3	-0.9	-0.8	0.8	0.8	-0.8	-2.5	-0.8	3.0	2.9
02 .....	3.0	2.0	-0.4	2.3	3.6	0.8	3.7	11.0	8.1	4.4
03 .....	2.8	2.1	2.8	-0.7	2.7	0.7	-8.3	-5.0	-15.3	3.3
04 .....	3.4	2.3	3.8	6.1	3.7	0.5	16.3	11.5	21.1	3.0
2018: 01 .....	-2.7	-1.8	-6.2	1.2	1.1	4.6	-9.3	-14.1	-1.4	-0.8
02 .....	-0.5	0.8	0.7	-1.4	0.1	2.1	-3.8	4.0	0.9	2.7
03 .....	2.6	2.2	2.8	2.1	0.6	0.4	-0.7	26.0	22.3	-1.0
04 .....	1.4	1.5	-0.9	-7.0	3.2	0.6	-2.5	11.1	-16.0	1.5
2019: 01 .....	-3.1	-2.7	1.9	4.8	-0.6	2.0	-4.1	-27.0	-5.1	1.0
02 .....	3.1	3.6	4.0	8.7	2.8	2.8	6.1	-0.7	18.8	2.4

KB809

1. Sources: Statistics South Africa and own calculations.
2. Compared with preceding period. Quarterly changes reflect annual rates based on seasonally adjusted data.
3. At basic prices.
4. See footnote 1 of Table KB631.

## National accounts

### Selected data

Period	Current			At constant 2010 prices								
	Rand			Rand			Percentage change			Rand		
	Gross domestic product per capita (6270J)	Gross national income per capita (6271J)	Disposable income per capita of households <sup>1</sup> (6272J)	Gross domestic product per capita (6270Y)	Gross national income per capita (6271Y)	Disposable income per capita of households <sup>1</sup> (6272Y)	Gross domestic product per capita (6270Z)	Gross national income per capita (6271Z)	Disposable income per capita of households <sup>1</sup> (6272Z)	Average capital output ratio (6273Y)	Average output labour ratio <sup>2</sup> (6274Y)	Average capital labour ratio <sup>2</sup> (6275Y)
1972	695	673	469	45 288	40 755	23 248	-0.8	1.2	2.4	2.9	117 040	335 914
1973	841	814	508	46 233	43 388	23 146	2.1	6.5	-0.4	2.9	120 730	350 048
1974	1 011	976	585	47 934	45 746	23 882	3.7	5.4	3.2	2.9	125 518	362 408
1975	1 113	1 068	696	47 653	44 449	24 424	-0.6	-2.8	2.3	3.0	126 346	375 432
1976	1 229	1 178	747	47 625	43 521	23 498	-0.1	-2.1	-3.8	3.0	128 802	391 718
1977	1 333	1 276	859	46 458	42 887	24 304	-2.4	-1.5	3.4	3.2	127 543	404 984
1978	1 495	1 433	900	46 710	43 352	23 146	0.5	1.1	-4.8	3.2	127 195	407 152
1979	1 745	1 674	1 056	47 373	44 430	24 017	1.4	2.5	3.8	3.2	127 755	405 492
1980	2 271	2 180	1 302	49 377	47 212	25 527	4.2	6.3	6.3	3.1	133 579	413 160
1981	2 575	2 467	1 440	50 815	46 956	24 292	2.9	-0.5	-4.8	3.1	133 337	408 325
1982	2 857	2 743	1 652	49 465	45 087	24 234	-2.7	-4.0	-0.2	3.2	128 219	410 302
1983	3 193	3 071	1 896	47 456	43 372	24 567	-4.1	-3.8	1.4	3.4	121 077	407 979
1984	3 658	3 517	2 189	48 768	44 982	25 487	2.8	3.7	3.7	3.3	123 083	404 356
1985	4 129	3 950	2 493	47 126	43 656	24 804	-3.4	-2.9	-2.7	3.4	118 510	399 354
1986	4 734	4 527	2 830	46 112	43 030	23 643	-2.2	-1.4	-4.7	3.4	115 863	395 751
1987	5 416	5 225	3 376	46 082	43 452	24 522	-0.1	1.0	3.7	3.4	115 038	390 102
1988	6 363	6 151	3 997	47 021	44 124	25 111	2.0	1.5	2.4	3.3	116 695	384 177
1989	7 479	7 224	4 625	47 144	43 708	25 167	0.3	-0.9	0.2	3.3	116 865	380 502
1990	8 430	8 119	5 346	46 020	42 302	24 670	-2.4	-3.2	-2.0	3.3	113 360	378 054
1991	9 451	9 206	6 038	44 610	41 099	24 039	-3.1	-2.8	-2.6	3.4	109 620	374 326
1992	10 377	10 150	6 923	42 754	39 351	24 060	-4.2	-4.3	0.1	3.5	104 871	369 350
1993	11 623	11 393	7 495	42 386	39 099	23 633	-0.9	-0.6	-1.8	3.5	104 041	363 257
1994	12 870	12 647	8 272	42 849	39 589	23 686	1.1	1.3	0.2	3.4	104 835	356 937
1995	14 320	14 056	9 214	43 267	39 587	24 308	1.0	-0.0	2.6	3.3	105 642	352 012
1996	15 782	15 449	10 093	44 193	40 794	24 950	2.1	3.0	2.6	3.2	107 752	348 036
1997	17 122	16 761	11 247	44 420	40 875	25 239	0.5	0.2	1.2	3.2	108 190	344 619
1998	18 162	17 745	11 859	43 720	40 065	25 008	-1.6	-2.0	-0.9	3.2	106 589	341 661
1999	19 493	19 036	12 642	43 826	39 770	24 862	0.2	-0.7	-0.6	3.2	107 071	337 660
2000	21 657	21 153	13 939	44 735	40 368	25 315	2.1	1.5	1.8	3.0	109 483	332 531
2001	23 481	22 759	14 979	45 075	40 591	25 533	0.8	0.6	0.9	3.0	110 328	327 820
2002	26 778	26 132	16 535	45 798	41 732	25 930	1.6	2.8	1.6	2.9	112 436	323 780
2003	28 632	27 879	17 523	46 287	42 285	26 128	1.1	1.3	0.8	2.8	113 897	321 099
2004	31 370	30 778	19 588	47 605	43 994	27 238	2.8	4.0	4.2	2.7	117 228	320 471
2005	34 281	33 624	21 350	49 335	45 743	28 368	3.6	4.0	4.2	2.6	121 770	322 007
2006	37 899	37 183	23 040	51 331	48 133	30 103	4.0	5.2	6.1	2.6	126 918	325 603
2007	42 863	41 464	25 769	53 334	49 736	31 460	3.9	3.3	4.5	2.5	132 269	332 046
2008	47 512	46 031	28 211	54 322	51 095	31 772	1.9	2.7	1.0	2.5	135 153	340 670
2009	49 682	48 570	29 410	52 838	50 939	30 730	-2.7	-0.3	-3.3	2.7	131 885	350 396
2010	53 823	52 675	31 503	53 823	52 675	31 503	1.9	3.4	2.5	2.6	134 465	356 146
2011	58 559	57 061	34 443	54 968	54 540	32 592	2.1	3.5	3.5	2.6	137 486	361 301
2012	62 297	60 606	37 237	55 543	54 388	33 183	1.0	-0.3	1.8	2.6	139 261	367 594
2013	66 952	65 197	39 640	56 232	54 944	33 324	1.2	1.0	0.4	2.6	141 407	373 417
2014	71 064	69 168	41 766	56 549	55 002	33 265	0.6	0.1	-0.2	2.7	142 634	379 803
2015	74 635	72 785	44 233	56 470	55 380	33 865	-0.1	0.7	1.8	2.7	142 676	385 866
2016	79 225	77 036	46 549	55 914	54 953	33 561	-1.0	-0.8	-0.9	2.8	141 707	390 592
2017	83 422	80 920	49 515	55 930	55 480	34 174	0.0	1.0	1.8	2.8	143 066	396 815
2018	86 170	83 446	51 589	55 595	54 634	34 207	-0.6	-1.5	0.1	2.8	141 124	395 949

KB810

1. See footnote 1 of Table KB631.
2. Derived from mid-year estimates of the economically active population.



## Key information

### National accounts Ratios of selected data At current prices

Period	Final consumption expenditure by households to GDP <sup>1</sup> (6280J)	Final consumption expenditure by general government to GDP <sup>1</sup> (6281J)	Gross fixed capital formation to GDP <sup>1</sup> (6282J)	Public sector expenditure <sup>2</sup> to GDP <sup>1</sup> (6283J)	Industrial and commercial inventories to GDP <sup>3</sup> (6284J)	Compensation of employees to GDP <sup>4</sup> (6295J)	Gross savings to GDP <sup>1</sup> (6286J)	Saving by households to disposable income <sup>5</sup> of households <sup>6</sup> (6287J)	Household debt to disposable income <sup>5</sup> of households <sup>6</sup> (6525J)	Household net wealth to disposable income <sup>5</sup> of households <sup>6</sup> (6288J)	Debt-service cost <sup>7</sup> to disposable income <sup>5</sup> of households <sup>6</sup> (6289J)
2002 .....	60.8	18.8	15.2	22.7	14.8	48.9	17.2	1.6	52.4	294.3	8.1
2003 .....	60.6	19.1	16.0	23.5	15.0	49.4	16.3	1.1	55.0	291.1	8.2
2004 .....	61.9	19.2	16.5	23.6	15.1	49.3	15.7	0.9	57.9	311.3	6.5
2005 .....	62.0	19.5	17.2	24.2	15.2	49.2	15.2	0.5	65.2	339.2	6.8
2006 .....	61.9	18.2	18.9	23.0	15.5	48.8	15.7	-1.7	76.3	369.5	8.3
2007 .....	61.5	17.8	20.6	23.8	15.8	48.3	15.6	-2.3	84.1	389.5	10.9
2008 .....	60.0	18.7	23.5	26.3	15.6	48.4	17.6	-1.1	85.7	352.4	13.4
2009 .....	59.5	19.9	21.5	27.7	13.3	49.3	18.0	-0.5	84.1	336.1	11.3
2010 .....	59.0	20.2	19.3	27.2	12.7	50.2	18.0	-0.8	81.6	354.7	9.5
2011 .....	59.6	19.9	19.1	26.4	12.5	50.7	17.5	-1.3	79.5	339.5	8.9
2012 .....	61.0	20.3	19.2	27.1	12.3	51.3	14.8	-2.0	79.4	336.5	8.6
2013 .....	60.6	20.6	20.4	27.6	12.2	52.0	15.4	-2.3	79.4	360.5	8.6
2014 .....	60.0	20.8	20.4	27.8	12.3	52.8	15.4	-2.0	78.3	386.5	9.0
2015 .....	59.8	20.5	20.3	27.8	12.1	53.8	16.3	-0.8	76.4	383.1	9.2
2016 .....	59.3	20.8	19.4	27.7	11.0	54.3	16.3	-0.9	74.4	379.0	9.7
2017 .....	59.2	20.8	18.8	27.1	10.3	54.4	16.3	0.2	72.1	373.7	9.3
2018 .....	59.9	21.3	18.2	26.9	10.2	54.6	14.4	-0.1	72.0	367.4	9.2

KB811

### Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6280L)	(6281L)	(6282L)	(6283L)	(6284L)	(6295L)	(6286L)	(6287L)	(6525L)	(6288L)	(6289L)
2014: 03 .....	59.8	20.8	20.2	27.9	12.4	52.9	15.2	-2.1	78.0	389.1	9.1
04 .....	59.8	20.7	20.5	27.7	12.3	53.2	16.4	-1.6	77.6	385.6	9.1
2015: 01 .....	59.6	20.2	20.6	27.6	12.4	53.2	17.5	-0.6	76.8	391.3	9.1
02 .....	59.5	20.2	20.0	27.4	12.2	53.7	16.9	-1.0	76.8	386.5	9.2
03 .....	60.0	20.7	20.6	28.2	12.1	54.2	15.7	-0.5	76.0	376.7	9.2
04 .....	60.0	20.7	20.0	28.0	11.8	54.2	15.2	-1.2	75.9	378.4	9.4
2016: 01 .....	58.8	20.7	19.8	27.7	11.5	54.2	14.7	-0.9	75.6	386.6	9.8
02 .....	59.0	20.9	19.5	27.9	11.0	54.2	16.4	-1.1	75.2	383.0	9.8
03 .....	59.6	20.7	19.0	27.6	11.0	54.5	16.3	-1.2	73.9	377.7	9.7
04 .....	59.7	20.9	19.4	27.6	10.8	54.5	17.6	-0.5	73.1	369.3	9.5
2017: 01 .....	59.5	20.8	19.2	27.5	10.7	54.2	17.2	0.0	72.9	372.5	9.5
02 .....	58.9	20.8	18.8	27.1	10.3	54.5	15.7	0.2	72.1	366.8	9.4
03 .....	59.1	20.8	18.2	26.9	10.2	54.5	16.1	0.4	72.0	374.2	9.3
04 .....	59.4	20.8	18.9	26.9	10.0	54.3	16.1	0.2	71.4	380.9	9.2
2018: 01 .....	60.9	21.3	18.8	27.3	10.5	54.5	14.3	-0.3	71.8	372.3	9.2
02 .....	59.5	21.3	18.0	27.0	10.2	54.9	14.3	0.4	71.6	373.0	9.1
03 .....	59.5	21.3	18.0	26.8	10.3	54.7	14.9	-0.0	71.9	369.3	9.2
04 .....	59.8	21.2	18.0	26.7	9.9	54.5	14.0	-0.5	72.7	355.5	9.3
2019: 01 .....	61.1	21.6	18.2	27.4	10.1	54.8	14.8	-0.1	72.5	365.1	9.4
02 .....	59.7	21.3	18.0	26.8	9.9	54.6	14.9	-0.2	72.7	368.8	9.4

KB812

1. Gross domestic product at market prices.
2. Final consumption expenditure by general government plus gross capital formation by public authorities and public corporations.
3. Gross domestic product excluding agriculture at market prices.
4. Gross domestic product at factor cost.
5. Net disposable income of households.
6. Annual ratios derived from average seasonally adjusted data.
7. Interest payments on housing and personal debt.