

Statistical tables

	Page S
Money and banking	
South African Reserve Bank: Liabilities.....	2
South African Reserve Bank: Assets	3
Corporation for Public Deposits: Liabilities.....	4
Corporation for Public Deposits: Assets	5
Banks: Liabilities.....	6–7
Banks: Assets	8–9
Banks: Analysis of deposits by type of depositor	10
Banks: Selected asset items	10
Banks and Mutual banks: Instalment sale and leasing transactions.....	11
Term lending rates and amounts paid out by banks	11
Banks: Contingent liabilities	12
Banks: Credit cards, cheques and electronic transactions	13
Banks: Liquid assets and cash reserves.....	14
Mutual banks and the Postbank: Liabilities.....	15
Mutual banks and the Postbank: Assets	15
Land and Agricultural Development Bank of South Africa: Liabilities.....	16
Land and Agricultural Development Bank of South Africa: Assets	17
Monetary sector: Liabilities	18–19
Monetary sector: Assets.....	20–21
Credit extension by all monetary institutions	22
Monetary aggregates.....	23
Monetary analysis.....	24
Banks and Mutual banks: Mortgage loans	25
Locational banking statistics: Assets	26
Locational banking statistics: Liabilities.....	27
Selected money-market and related indicators.....	28
Money-market accommodation: Selected daily indicators	29
Money-market and related interest rates	30
Capital market	
Capital market interest rates and yields	31, 33
Capital market activity: Primary and secondary markets.....	32
Non-resident and real-estate transactions	32
Derivative market activity	33
Share prices	34
Yields and stock exchange activity	35
Unit trusts: Selected items and transactions.....	36
Public Investment Corporation: Liabilities and assets	37
Long-term insurers: Income statement	38
Long-term insurers: Liabilities and assets	39
Short-term insurers: Income statement	40
Short-term insurers: Liabilities and assets	41
Official pension and provident funds: Income statement.....	42
Official and private self-administered pension and provident funds: Assets and liabilities.....	43
Private self-administered pension and provident funds: Assets.....	44
Private self-administered pension and provident funds: Income statement.....	45
Trust companies: Assets and liabilities	45
Finance companies: Liabilities and assets	46
Non-bank financial institutions: Liabilities and assets.....	47
National financial account	
Flow of funds for the year 2018.....	48–49
Public finance	
National government finance	50–51
Cash-flow statement of national government and financing according to instruments	52
National government financing according to ownership of government debt	53
National government debt	54–55
Ownership distribution of domestic marketable debt	56–57
Redemption schedule of domestic marketable bonds of national government	58
Interest payment schedule of domestic marketable bonds of national government	59
Marketable bonds of national government by unexpired maturity	60
National government debt denominated in foreign currencies	61
Redemption schedule of foreign debt of national government	62
Interest payment schedule of foreign debt of national government	63–64
Ownership distribution of domestic marketable bonds of local governments.....	64
Ownership distribution of domestic marketable bonds of non-financial public enterprises and corporations	65
Ownership distribution of domestic marketable bonds of financial public enterprises and corporations	65
Government deposits	66
Government finance statistics of national government	67
Government finance statistics of extra-budgetary institutions	68
Government finance statistics of social security funds.....	69

Government finance statistics of consolidated central government.....	70
Government finance statistics of provincial governments.....	71
Government finance statistics of local governments.....	72
Government finance statistics of consolidated general government.....	73
Government finance statistics of non-financial public enterprises and corporations.....	74
Non-financial public-sector borrowing requirement.....	75
Government finance statistics of financial public enterprises and corporations.....	76
Total expenditure: Consolidated general government.....	77
Social security funds: Liabilities and assets.....	78
Local governments: Liabilities and assets.....	79
Non-financial public enterprises and corporations: Liabilities and assets.....	80
Financial public enterprises and corporations: Liabilities and assets.....	81

External economic accounts

Balance of payments: Annual figures.....	82
Balance of payments: Quarterly figures.....	83
Current account of the balance of payments.....	84
Foreign trade: Indices of volume and prices of goods and services.....	85
Services, income and transfers.....	86–89
Financial account.....	90–91
Foreign liabilities and assets of South Africa.....	92–93
Foreign liabilities and assets of South Africa by country.....	94–101
Foreign liabilities of South Africa by kind of economic activity.....	102–103
Foreign debt of South Africa.....	104
Maturity structure of foreign currency-denominated debt.....	105
Ratios of selected data.....	105
Gold and other foreign reserves.....	106
Average daily turnover in the South African foreign exchange market.....	107
Exchange rates.....	108
Exchange rates, commodity prices and trade financing rates.....	109

National accounts

National income and production accounts of South Africa.....	110
Gross value added by kind of economic activity.....	111–112
Expenditure on gross domestic product.....	113–115
Final consumption expenditure by households.....	116–119
Gross fixed capital formation.....	120–126
Fixed capital stock.....	127
Change in inventories.....	128–129
Gross and net capital formation by type of organisation.....	130
Financing of gross capital formation.....	130
Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa.....	131–136
Household balance sheet.....	136
Current income and saving.....	137

General economic indicators

Labour: Employment in the non-agricultural sectors.....	138
Labour: Labour costs in the non-agricultural sectors.....	139
Manufacturing: Production, sales and utilisation of production capacity.....	140
Indicators of real economic activity.....	141
Consumer prices: All urban areas.....	142–145
Producer prices.....	146
Composite business cycle indicators.....	147

Key information

Money and banking: Selected data.....	148
Capital market: Selected data.....	149
Public finance: Selected data.....	150–151
Balance of payments: Percentage changes in selected data.....	152
Balance of payments: Ratios of selected data.....	152
Terms of trade and exchange rates of the rand: Percentage changes.....	153
National accounts: Percentage changes in selected data at constant prices.....	154
National accounts: Selected data.....	155
National accounts: Ratios of selected data.....	156
Composite business cycle indicators: Percentage change.....	157
Labour in the non-agricultural sector and unemployment rate: Percentage change unless otherwise indicated.....	158
Prices: Percentage change.....	158
Inflation expectations.....	159
Business cycle phases of South Africa since 1945.....	159

General notes

Owing to the rounding off of figures, the sum of the separate items will sometimes differ from the total shown.

... denotes not available

- denotes a value equal to nil

0 denotes a value between nil and half of the measuring unit

National financial account

Flow of funds for the year 2018¹

R millions

Transaction items	Foreign sector		Financial intermediaries									
			Monetary authority		Other monetary institutions ²		Public Investment Corporation ³		Insurers and retirement funds		Other financial institutions	
	S	U	S	U	S	U	S	U	S	U	S	U
1. Net saving ⁴	172 961		2 304		25 325		377		31 357		36 314	
2. Consumption of fixed capital ⁴			574		15 376		28		733		4 430	
3. Capital transfers	182	418										
4. Gross capital formation ⁴				812		17 169		28		798		4 481
5. Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) (S)	172 725		2 066		23 532		377		31 292		36 263	
6. Net financial investment (+) or (-) (U)		172 725		2 066		23 532		377		31 292		36 263
7. Net incurrence of financial liabilities (Total S 9 – 32)	-54 248		123 526		237 468		115 120		118 803		147 827	
8. Net acquisition of financial assets (Total U 9 – 32)		118 477		125 592		261 000		115 497		150 095		184 090
9. Gold and other foreign reserves	11 337			11 337								
10. Cash and demand monetary deposits ⁵		5 647	44 914	2 361	47 213	1 698		2 553		10 274		-8 550
11. Short/Medium-term monetary deposits ⁵		27 087		4 499	87 366			5 618		2 526		-37 527
12. Long-term monetary deposits ⁵		11 424			110 062			670		2 377		64 547
13. Funds placed with other financial institutions	-5 188	855				-1 714		13 877		170	96 499	-5 188
14. Funds placed with other institutions	-23 739					6 056	115 120	7 118	7 118	78 377		9 516
15. Treasury bills	-2 066			32		4 283				-1 042		-228
16. Other bills	68 017			67 689	-530	-928		9 151		254	1 021	-2 163
17. Bank loans and advances	3 867		115	-2 916	-4 146	143 636			-1		38 993	
18. Trade credit and short-term loans	-20 951	92 613	4 791	4 073	60 369	-32 242			1 448	-17	6 970	8 529
19. Short-term government bonds				1 574		-21 721		-80		-19 413		11 493
20. Long-term government bonds	495	28 363		-2 017		78 343		40 842		18 980		79 205
21. Non-marketable debt of central government ⁶		-1 272										
22. Securities of local governments						646		-118		1 018		2 235
23. Securities of public enterprises	5 848	22 624	200	326		10 857		-4 063		1 689	-1 699	-2 357
24. Other loan stock and preference shares	21 301	8 853			5 347	43 104		-2 998	-2 229	8 544	2 370	-961
25. Ordinary shares	102 988	50 137			6 528	-76		31 716	612	1 894		-669
26. Foreign branch/head office balances												
27. Long-term loans	49 691	80 691	69 329	-1	2 503				279	-15 884	6 931	2 908
28. Mortgage loans	4 368					88 661			-6	-1 186	368	3 881
29. Interest in retirement and life funds ⁷		11 728				-1 105			143 337			-3
30. Financial derivatives	-225 536	-218 327			-94 838	-82 432			3 585	-2 935	1 339	1 847
31. Amounts receivable/payable	895		3 971	259		40 942			-16 558	52 831	4 809	34 315
32. Other liabilities/assets	-45 575	-1 946	206	38 376	17 446	-17 006		11 211	-18 837	11 479	-9 830	23 195
33. Balancing item					148	-2			55	159	56	65

S = Sources, i.e. net increase in liabilities at transaction value.

U = Uses, i.e. net increase in assets at transaction value.

KB230

1. A negative amount reflects a decrease in that item. In the case of liabilities (sources) it denotes a reduction in the available sources of funds and in the case of assets (uses) it indicates an additional source of funds.

2. Including mutual banks and the Postbank.

3. Before April 2005 the Public Investment Commissioners.

4. As taken from the national income (and production) accounts.

5. Namely deposits with the South African Reserve Bank (including coin liabilities), Corporation for Public Deposits, banks, the Land Bank, mutual banks and the Postbank.

6. Non-marketable bonds and other Treasury bills.

7. Members' interest in the reserves of retirement and all insurance funds.

National financial account (continued)

Flow of funds for the year 2018¹

R millions

General government				Corporate business enterprises								Sectors Transaction items
Central and provincial governments		Local governments		Public sector		Private sector		Households, etc.		Total		
S	U	S	U	S	U	S	U	S	U	S	U	
-50 602		-44 282		-46 993		74 186		-3 038		197 909		1. Net saving ⁴
67 876		25 885		103 919		387 527		70 139		676 487		2. Consumption of fixed capital ⁴
	57 355	40 302		1		2 300	65	15 170	117	57 955	57 955	3. Capital transfers
	78 696	67 071		127 410		479 911		98 020		874 396		4. Gross capital formation ⁴
-118 777		-45 166		-70 483		-15 963		-15 866		-		5. Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) (S)
	-118 777	-45 166		-70 483		-15 963		-15 866				6. Net financial investment (+) or (-) (U)
266 397		48 128		60 341		510 081		117 229		1 690 672		7. Net incurrence of financial liabilities (Total S 9 – 32)
	147 620	2 962		-10 142		494 118		101 363		1 690 672		8. Net acquisition of financial assets (Total U 9 – 32)
	5 300	5 928		3 334		45 025		18 557		11 337	11 337	9. Gold and other foreign reserves
	43 850	5 916		-3 334		-2 488		41 219		92 127	92 127	10. Cash and demand monetary deposits ⁵
	1 051	274		-496		8 433		21 782		87 366	87 366	11. Short/Medium-term monetary deposits ⁵
		1 917		450		79 317		-1 820		110 062	110 062	12. Long-term monetary deposits ⁵
	25 279							1 108		87 864	87 864	13. Funds placed with other financial institutions
						5 333				103 832	103 832	14. Funds placed with other institutions
8 570										6 504	6 504	15. Treasury bills
	316					9 269				76 208	76 208	16. Other bills
708		1 058		-8 009		55 586		52 549		140 720	140 720	17. Bank loans and advances
4 164	5 662	335	16	11 726	4 493	-43 883	-47 911	-5 091	-15 338	19 878	19 878	18. Trade credit and short-term loans
-26 708					1 439					-26 708	-26 708	19. Short-term government bonds
242 915					-229				-77	243 410	243 410	20. Long-term government bonds
-1 206									66	-1 206	-1 206	21. Non-marketable debt of central government ⁶
		-2 116								-2 116	-2 116	22. Securities of local governments
				24 732					5	29 081	29 081	23. Securities of public enterprises
	4 873			4 486	-88	18 651	-11 399		-2	49 926	49 926	24. Other loan stock and preference shares
	-81			-17 145	1 230	48 106	56 938			141 089	141 089	25. Ordinary shares
-2 036	74 034	1 126	-1	-26 655	5 566	73 815	29 494	2 005	181	176 988	176 988	26. Foreign branch/head office balances
		16		-98		47 249		39 459		91 356	91 356	27. Long-term loans
					-52		13 327		119 442	143 337	143 337	28. Mortgage loans
				-11 973	26 834	192 887	140 477			-134 536	-134 536	29. Interest in retirement and life funds ⁷
14 070	-12 664	7 530	-4 186	45 159	2 653	66 317	115 158	28 305	-74 810	154 498	154 498	30. Financial derivatives
25 940		39 177	-6 677	43 101	-51 497	37 199	90 644	2	-8 950	88 829	88 829	31. Amounts receivable/payable
-20		1 002	-225	33	-445	-448	1 274			826	826	32. Other liabilities/assets
												33. Balancing item

S = Sources, i.e. net increase in liabilities at transaction value.

U = Uses, i.e. net increase in assets at transaction value.

KB231

1. A negative amount reflects a decrease in that item. In the case of liabilities (sources) it denotes a reduction in the available sources of funds and in the case of assets (uses) it indicates an additional source of funds.
2. Including mutual banks and the Postbank.
3. Before April 2005 the Public Investment Commissioners.
4. As taken from the national income (and production) accounts.
5. Namely deposits with the South African Reserve Bank (including coin liabilities), Corporation for Public Deposits, banks, the Land Bank, mutual banks and the Postbank.
6. Non-marketable bonds and other Treasury bills.
7. Members' interest in the reserves of retirement and all insurance funds.

Capital market

Selected data

Period	Percentage change ^{1,2}									
	Real estate	Total value of shares traded ³	Total nominal value of bonds traded ³	Total value of derivatives contracts traded ^{3,5}	Share prices					Total value of share capital raised ³
	Transfer duty ⁴				Gold mining	Resources	Financial	Industrial	All shares	
	(2072A)	(2039A)	(2042A)	(2047A)	(2073A)	(2074A)	(2075A)	(2076A)	(2077A)	(2048A)
2011	-50.9	12.6	16.1	7.7	8.1	-6.2	3.1	8.7	1.2	-56.1
2012	9.0	6.7	0.0	26.3	-27.1	-3.9	31.0	36.6	19.2	-1.5
2013	42.5	1.4	-2.3	8.8	-54.5	-3.8	11.4	26.5	13.1	116.2
2014	19.3	45.0	8.0	26.5	2.2	-10.4	25.6	16.4	9.7	-71.9
2015	5.5	35.7	57.6	16.9	-5.9	-41.1	0.5	13.7	-4.2	738.7
2016	4.6	-21.6	-38.1	-8.1	27.0	66.9	1.8	-17.2	-2.8	-85.2
2017	0.3	56.3	44.5	10.1	-7.5	16.8	9.3	10.3	11.5	9.7
2018	-16.3	-43.9	16.4	-22.2	-3.0	-1.0	-11.0	-24.0	-15.7	-82.9
2016: Apr	16.0	26.2	67.8	37.7	61.9	-17.4	-9.4	0.3	-8.7	-43.4
May	20.5	31.7	49.8	25.6	78.3	-21.2	-10.4	2.8	-8.5	-55.3
Jun	14.8	31.1	33.9	10.8	110.4	-18.0	-6.4	4.5	-5.7	-37.0
Jul	-3.6	-0.9	21.8	7.9	201.8	-1.0	-9.9	1.0	-4.8	-28.1
Aug	11.2	22.7	34.2	1.6	196.7	11.5	-6.6	2.0	-1.4	-60.5
Sep	11.3	29.4	1.9	2.7	132.8	21.6	-5.6	0.6	0.2	-12.6
Oct	3.8	-0.1	0.6	16.5	73.1	25.2	-10.8	-6.6	-4.6	-9.1
Nov	15.5	17.9	15.8	9.8	75.5	46.5	-10.2	-16.6	-7.6	32.3
Dec	4.6	-21.6	-38.1	-8.1	27.0	66.9	1.8	-17.2	-2.8	-85.2
2017: Jan	23.4	-16.8	-2.2	1.0	6.0	78.4	10.0	-13.2	3.3	-92.1
Feb	-9.1	-21.7	-13.7	-36.6	-18.2	52.8	5.8	-11.4	1.7	-49.3
Mar	27.0	-11.0	-3.2	-14.9	-37.5	19.9	1.1	-12.5	-4.1	190.3
Apr	-6.8	-18.9	-25.5	-7.7	-27.1	24.5	-4.6	-9.6	-2.6	156.5
May	-2.1	-14.6	-6.4	-11.9	-35.5	16.2	1.8	-7.2	-1.5	-76.9
Jun	3.6	-5.3	-14.1	-14.5	-44.4	11.2	-1.5	-10.3	-5.0	62.3
Jul	-8.9	-16.6	-4.9	-7.0	-56.7	14.8	1.5	-6.1	-0.7	-59.5
Aug	-0.3	-11.1	-5.0	3.0	-51.6	21.7	2.4	-0.9	4.2	153.0
Sep	-18.7	-18.5	9.5	-2.7	-41.6	25.3	2.7	-1.2	4.7	-87.1
Oct	-6.3	6.7	47.4	-2.8	-31.8	27.0	5.5	4.8	9.4	-21.4
Nov	-8.9	6.2	13.8	5.4	-16.9	24.5	5.5	17.0	16.1	-42.9
Dec	0.3	56.3	44.5	10.1	-7.5	16.8	9.3	10.3	11.5	9.7
2018: Jan	-8.0	31.1	26.5	10.5	-16.8	18.7	10.0	7.5	10.6	518.4
Feb	0.9	36.2	26.5	29.6	-28.9	11.2	9.8	0.6	5.1	-32.8
Mar	-11.9	9.3	-13.9	8.4	-21.7	14.0	11.1	2.4	6.9	-80.6
Apr	2.7	6.6	17.3	1.0	-33.7	10.1	12.3	-4.7	2.3	-50.1
May	-6.2	8.5	0.6	-6.5	-30.3	24.2	6.9	-10.2	0.7	190.4
Jun	-15.1	-6.3	16.4	4.6	-21.6	38.3	6.6	-4.6	6.6	-75.5
Jul	1.1	1.5	22.6	-5.3	-18.8	18.8	4.3	-5.2	2.1	80.9
Aug	-4.6	0.9	14.0	-4.9	-29.0	12.7	1.9	-8.1	-1.3	-93.3
Sep	-1.2	-1.9	-0.2	3.1	-26.9	13.9	3.2	-12.2	-3.0	377.1
Oct	-4.2	3.1	4.5	11.9	-15.0	5.9	-4.1	-24.8	-13.5	-74.8
Nov	2.4	-8.6	6.7	-15.1	-23.9	-4.6	-1.4	-28.1	-17.2	-59.6
Dec	-16.3	-43.9	16.4	-22.2	-3.0	-1.0	-11.0	-24.0	-15.7	-82.9
2019: Jan	-10.9	-27.6	7.5	-17.9	4.1	-4.7	-9.7	-22.7	-15.3	-88.5
Feb	-8.4	-29.4	8.5	-15.1	33.8	10.8	-7.7	-16.0	-7.6	7.9
Mar	-15.1	-12.8	23.4	-2.8	42.0	20.8	-11.4	-34.4	-16.3	354.2
Apr	2.7	-9.2	39.1	3.1	34.5	21.7	-6.5	-28.7	-11.3	-39.3
May	-0.5	-7.0	28.1	...	35.6	4.9	-5.7	-29.3	-14.9	6.6

KB801

1. Measured over a 12-month period.
2. Annual figures reflect the values as at December.
3. Source: The JSE Limited.
4. As from 1 March 2017 the threshold for transfer duty exemption changed.
5. Including futures and options contracts on equity, commodity, warrants, interest rate and currency products.