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General notes

Owing to the rounding off of figures, the sum of the separate items will sometimes differ from the total shown.

... denotes not available

- denotes a value equal to nil

0 denotes a value between nil and half of the measuring unit

National income and production accounts of South Africa*¹
Summary of gross domestic product, expenditure and national disposable income
At current prices
R millions

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Compensation of employees (6000J)	1 359 378	1 479 963	1 628 450	1 769 827	1 912 083	2 072 859	2 225 800	2 320 179
Net operating surplus ² (6001J)	930 428	977 253	1 017 353	1 056 128	1 079 222	1 123 567	1 226 323	1 249 182
Consumption of fixed capital ³ (6002J)	389 904	427 551	482 989	525 308	560 416	617 969	638 782	676 486
Gross value added at factor cost (6003J)	2 679 710	2 884 767	3 128 791	3 351 263	3 551 722	3 814 395	4 090 906	4 245 848
Other taxes on production (6600J)	51 005	57 250	63 925	71 417	81 169	85 519	92 075	101 936
Less: Other subsidies on production (6601J)	6 315	9 138	9 098	7 737	7 983	8 356	9 653	6 492
Gross value added at basic prices (6645J)	2 724 400	2 932 879	3 183 618	3 414 943	3 624 908	3 891 558	4 173 328	4 341 292
Taxes on products (6603J)	309 518	335 691	372 210	404 698	440 102	482 772	497 335	545 558
Less: Subsidies on products (6604J)	10 259	14 719	15 851	14 291	15 126	15 270	17 084	12 951
Gross domestic product at market prices (6006J)	3 023 659	3 253 851	3 539 977	3 805 350	4 049 884	4 359 060	4 653 579	4 873 899
Final consumption expenditure by households ⁴ (6007J)	1 801 091	1 983 604	2 144 185	2 282 036	2 420 139	2 584 373	2 756 540	2 920 994
Final consumption expenditure by general government ⁵ (6008J)	600 566	659 228	728 350	791 348	828 379	906 335	967 898	1 037 275
Individual consumption expenditure (6605J)	288 531	311 109	334 040	358 349	371 151	405 983	433 792	466 500
Collective consumption expenditure (6606J)	312 035	348 119	394 310	432 999	457 228	500 352	534 106	570 774
Gross capital formation (6180J)	596 294	649 663	749 185	780 077	847 153	835 238	875 162	874 396
Gross fixed capital formation (6009J)	578 014	625 644	721 234	775 950	822 576	846 552	873 223	886 428
Change in inventories ⁶ (6010J)	18 280	24 020	27 951	4 128	24 577	-11 315	1 939	-12 031
Gross domestic expenditure (6019J)	2 997 952	3 292 495	3 621 720	3 853 462	4 095 671	4 325 945	4 599 601	4 832 665
Residual item (6011J)	1 238	8 600	-356	8 862	7 320	10 289	-5 655	24 477
Gross domestic expenditure (including residual) (6012J)	2 999 190	3 301 095	3 621 364	3 862 324	4 102 991	4 336 234	4 593 946	4 857 142
Exports of goods and services (6013J)	921 035	967 171	1 096 378	1 197 492	1 221 157	1 333 041	1 378 747	1 457 641
Exports of goods, free on board (6608J)	794 850	822 382	934 195	1 014 767	1 029 552	1 122 176	1 168 509	1 247 226
Exports of services (6609J)	126 185	144 789	162 183	182 725	191 605	210 865	210 238	210 415
Less: Imports of goods and services (6014J)	896 566	1 014 415	1 177 765	1 254 466	1 274 263	1 310 214	1 319 114	1 440 883
Imports of goods, free on board (6610J)	745 637	859 172	1 003 603	1 069 638	1 076 620	1 091 384	1 103 570	1 222 944
Imports of services (6611J)	150 929	155 243	174 162	184 828	197 643	218 830	215 544	217 939
Expenditure on gross domestic product (including residual) (GDP at market prices) (6006J)	3 023 659	3 253 851	3 539 977	3 805 350	4 049 884	4 359 060	4 653 579	4 873 899
Primary income from the rest of the world (6612J)	38 118	48 501	64 441	82 235	98 016	87 773	81 637	96 507
Less: Primary income to the rest of the world (6613J)	115 449	136 837	157 229	183 779	198 382	208 243	221 201	250 552
Gross national income at market prices (6016J)	2 946 328	3 165 515	3 447 189	3 703 806	3 949 518	4 238 590	4 514 015	4 719 854
Current transfers from the rest of the world (6614J)	11 287	13 091	18 093	20 320	24 365	23 788	22 998	24 580
Less: Current transfers to the rest of the world (6615J)	25 486	44 460	48 759	54 768	57 898	51 246	61 301	60 254
Gross national disposable income at market prices (6018J)	2 932 129	3 134 146	3 416 523	3 669 358	3 915 985	4 211 132	4 475 712	4 684 180
Real gross national income (at 2010 prices) (6016Y)	2 816 169	2 840 759	2 905 054	2 945 232	3 005 047	3 023 570	3 094 846	3 090 168

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1. Sources: Statistics South Africa and own calculations

*Data for the past four years are preliminary and subject to revision.

2. After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.

3. At replacement value.

4. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

5. Current expenditure on salaries and wages, and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

6. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Gross value added by kind of economic activity¹

R millions

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
At current prices								
Primary sector (6630J)	330 680	337 936	362 560	370 243	366 115	414 672	453 554	456 939
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631J)	69 105	70 592	74 260	82 755	84 592	96 948	109 882	106 057
Mining and quarrying..... (6632J)	261 575	267 344	288 300	287 488	281 523	317 724	343 672	350 882
Secondary sector (6633J)	553 075	600 818	655 744	722 648	772 596	826 418	879 900	909 192
Manufacturing (6634J)	362 693	381 267	410 670	458 404	486 864	524 228	558 957	572 935
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635J)	86 547	105 731	116 468	124 341	136 388	146 565	157 781	165 991
Construction (contractors) (6636J)	103 835	113 820	128 606	139 903	149 344	155 624	163 162	170 265
Tertiary sector (6637J)	1 840 645	1 994 125	2 165 314	2 322 052	2 486 197	2 650 469	2 839 874	2 975 161
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638J)	404 469	437 982	473 488	503 804	543 700	579 903	625 147	652 744
Transport, storage and communication (6639J)	257 335	289 003	326 646	351 475	371 506	385 821	410 824	426 694
Finance, insurance, real estate and business services..... (6640J)	566 117	605 674	644 910	685 292	730 724	777 689	826 776	854 410
Community, social and personal services (6642J)	612 724	661 466	720 269	781 481	840 266	907 055	977 127	1 041 313
General government services (6643J)	448 778	485 222	534 550	585 108	627 578	683 597	734 072	785 402
Other..... (6647J)	163 946	176 244	185 719	196 372	212 688	223 458	243 055	255 910
Gross value added at basic prices (6645J)	2 724 400	2 932 879	3 183 618	3 414 943	3 624 908	3 891 558	4 173 328	4 341 292
At constant 2010 prices								
Primary sector (6630Y)	295 559	290 083	301 915	302 773	305 762	289 341	312 380	304 672
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631Y)	66 913	68 093	71 143	75 982	71 515	64 305	77 857	74 157
Mining and quarrying..... (6632Y)	228 646	221 990	230 772	226 791	234 247	225 035	234 522	230 514
Secondary sector (6633Y)	534 420	544 392	552 280	556 524	555 506	558 499	557 526	560 481
Manufacturing (6634Y)	369 582	377 330	381 173	382 498	380 781	383 903	383 189	386 884
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635Y)	68 978	68 733	68 289	67 622	66 364	64 957	65 329	65 932
Construction (contractors) (6636Y)	95 860	98 329	102 818	106 403	108 361	109 640	109 008	107 665
Tertiary sector (6637Y)	1 744 999	1 798 106	1 845 682	1 893 113	1 922 777	1 949 888	1 968 520	1 994 452
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638Y)	385 696	400 938	408 968	414 826	423 365	430 406	429 223	431 669
Transport, storage and communication (6639Y)	237 442	243 188	250 129	258 906	262 458	265 363	268 994	273 193
Finance, insurance, real estate and business services..... (6640Y)	545 802	562 042	576 707	592 352	604 767	616 301	628 972	640 368
Community, social and personal services (6642Y)	576 059	591 938	609 879	627 030	632 188	637 818	641 330	649 223
General government services (6643Y)	423 833	436 466	450 348	464 664	468 396	471 158	472 497	478 693
Other..... (6647Y)	152 226	155 472	159 530	162 367	163 791	166 659	168 834	170 530
Gross value added at basic prices (6645Y)	2 574 978	2 632 581	2 699 878	2 752 410	2 784 045	2 797 727	2 838 426	2 859 605

KB602

1. Source: Statistics South Africa.

Gross value added by kind of economic activity¹

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

R millions

	2017					2018				
	01	02	03	04	2017	01	02	03	04	2018
At current prices										
Primary sector(6630L)	437 588	441 136	468 718	466 775	453 554	447 803	445 676	463 957	470 320	456 939
Agriculture, forestry and fishing.....(6631L)	103 503	108 108	110 799	117 119	109 882	107 059	102 751	115 001	99 416	106 057
Mining and quarrying.....(6632L)	334 084	333 028	357 920	349 656	343 672	340 743	342 926	348 957	370 904	350 882
Secondary sector(6633L)	857 008	873 447	884 491	904 653	879 900	887 848	893 859	917 351	937 710	909 192
Manufacturing.....(6634L)	542 099	554 116	563 103	576 510	558 957	556 509	560 422	579 666	595 145	572 935
Electricity, gas and water.....(6635L)	154 759	156 448	158 165	161 752	157 781	162 583	163 931	167 085	170 366	165 991
Construction (contractors).....(6636L)	160 151	162 883	163 223	166 390	163 162	168 756	169 506	170 600	172 199	170 265
Tertiary sector(6637L)	2 760 857	2 820 986	2 867 359	2 910 293	2 839 874	2 887 733	2 957 779	3 006 884	3 048 249	2 975 161
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation.....(6638L)	611 957	618 876	630 149	639 605	625 147	637 354	643 687	658 054	671 882	652 744
Transport, storage and communication.....(6639L)	402 103	408 965	415 042	417 184	410 824	420 076	421 771	429 267	435 663	426 694
Finance, insurance, real estate and business services.....(6640L)	799 509	822 729	835 282	849 584	826 776	823 289	853 010	864 016	877 326	854 410
Community, social and personal services.....(6642L)	947 287	970 416	986 885	1 003 921	977 127	1 007 014	1 039 310	1 055 548	1 063 378	1 041 313
General government services.....(6643L)	710 114	729 006	741 529	755 641	734 072	755 646	783 914	799 322	802 728	785 402
Other.....(6647L)	237 173	241 410	245 356	248 280	243 055	251 368	255 397	256 226	260 651	255 910
Gross value added at basic prices(6645L)	4 055 453	4 135 569	4 220 568	4 281 721	4 173 328	4 223 383	4 297 314	4 388 193	4 456 279	4 341 292
At constant 2010 prices										
Primary sector(6630D)	297 523	306 426	320 524	325 046	312 380	310 786	304 981	301 869	301 051	304 672
Agriculture, forestry and fishing.....(6631D)	67 397	73 679	81 233	89 121	77 857	80 407	70 085	72 378	73 760	74 157
Mining and quarrying.....(6632D)	230 126	232 747	239 290	235 925	234 522	230 379	234 897	229 490	227 291	230 514
Secondary sector(6633D)	552 263	556 224	557 970	563 647	557 526	554 724	556 583	563 218	567 398	560 481
Manufacturing.....(6634D)	377 951	380 919	384 136	389 750	383 189	381 299	382 652	389 629	393 955	386 884
Electricity, gas and water.....(6635D)	64 675	66 002	65 020	65 619	65 329	65 777	65 889	66 014	66 047	65 932
Construction (contractors).....(6636D)	109 637	109 303	108 814	108 278	109 008	107 648	108 041	107 575	107 396	107 665
Tertiary sector(6637D)	1 956 728	1 964 024	1 969 814	1 983 513	1 968 520	1 985 713	1 985 161	1 999 161	2 007 775	1 994 452
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation.....(6638D)	426 193	427 880	428 529	434 292	429 223	431 024	429 747	433 320	432 584	431 669
Transport, storage and communication.....(6639D)	267 365	268 839	269 089	270 680	268 994	271 634	269 029	273 485	278 623	273 193
Finance, insurance, real estate and business services.....(6640D)	622 732	628 308	630 804	634 044	628 972	635 558	638 296	641 690	645 928	640 368
Community, social and personal services.....(6642D)	640 438	638 996	641 392	644 496	641 330	647 497	648 089	650 666	650 640	649 223
General government services.....(6643D)	472 339	470 307	472 293	475 049	472 497	477 540	477 797	480 100	479 333	478 693
Other.....(6647D)	168 099	168 689	169 099	169 447	168 834	169 957	170 291	170 566	171 307	170 530
Gross value added at basic prices(6645D)	2 806 514	2 826 674	2 848 308	2 872 206	2 838 426	2 851 223	2 846 725	2 864 248	2 876 224	2 859 605

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1. Source: Statistics South Africa.

Expenditure on gross domestic product¹

R millions

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
At current prices								
Final consumption expenditure (6620J)	2 401 658	2 642 832	2 872 535	3 073 384	3 248 518	3 490 707	3 724 438	3 958 269
Final consumption expenditure by households ² (6007J)	1 801 091	1 983 604	2 144 185	2 282 036	2 420 139	2 584 373	2 756 540	2 920 994
Final consumption expenditure by general government ³ (6008J)	600 566	659 228	728 350	791 348	828 379	906 335	967 898	1 037 275
Individual consumption expenditure (6605J)	288 531	311 109	334 040	358 349	371 151	405 983	433 792	466 500
Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606J)	312 035	348 119	394 310	432 999	457 228	500 352	534 106	570 774
Gross capital formation..... (6180J)	596 294	649 663	749 185	780 077	847 153	835 238	875 162	874 396
Gross fixed capital formation (6009J)	578 014	625 644	721 234	775 950	822 576	846 552	873 223	886 428
Change in inventories ⁴ (6010J)	18 280	24 020	27 951	4 128	24 577	-11 315	1 939	-12 031
Gross domestic expenditure (6019J)	2 997 952	3 292 495	3 621 720	3 853 462	4 095 671	4 325 945	4 599 601	4 832 665
Residual item (6011J)	1 238	8 600	-356	8 862	7 320	10 289	-5 655	24 477
Gross domestic expenditure (including residual) (6012J)	2 999 190	3 301 095	3 621 364	3 862 324	4 102 991	4 336 234	4 593 946	4 857 142
Exports of goods and services..... (6013J)	921 035	967 171	1 096 378	1 197 492	1 221 157	1 333 041	1 378 747	1 457 641
Exports of goods, free on board (6608J)	794 850	822 382	934 195	1 014 767	1 029 552	1 122 176	1 168 509	1 247 226
Exports of services (6609J)	126 185	144 789	162 183	182 725	191 605	210 865	210 238	210 415
Less: Imports of goods and services..... (6014J)	896 566	1 014 415	1 177 765	1 254 466	1 274 263	1 310 214	1 319 114	1 440 883
Imports of goods, free on board (6610J)	745 637	859 172	1 003 603	1 069 638	1 076 620	1 091 384	1 103 570	1 222 944
Imports of services (6611J)	150 929	155 243	174 162	184 828	197 643	218 830	215 544	217 939
Expenditure on gross domestic product (including residual) (GDP at market prices) (6006J)	3 023 659	3 253 851	3 539 977	3 805 350	4 049 884	4 359 060	4 653 579	4 873 899
At constant 2010 prices								
Final consumption expenditure (6620Y)	2 276 519	2 359 640	2 413 008	2 438 192	2 468 614	2 492 871	2 532 563	2 578 908
Final consumption expenditure by households ² (6007Y)	1 705 240	1 768 365	1 803 625	1 818 511	1 853 657	1 864 436	1 902 851	1 937 396
Final consumption expenditure by general government ³ (6008Y)	571 279	591 275	609 383	619 681	614 957	628 434	629 712	641 512
Individual consumption expenditure (6605Y)	273 039	280 337	281 038	285 064	277 937	279 413	277 569	282 556
Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606Y)	298 240	310 937	328 345	334 617	337 020	349 021	352 143	358 956
Gross capital formation..... (6180Y)	580 395	598 085	636 391	624 966	655 457	602 458	621 705	604 174
Gross fixed capital formation (6009Y)	558 755	573 310	614 502	618 786	634 540	612 110	618 516	609 614
Change in inventories ⁴ (6010Y)	21 640	24 775	21 889	6 180	20 917	-9 653	3 189	-5 440
Gross domestic expenditure (6019Y)	2 856 914	2 957 725	3 049 399	3 063 158	3 124 071	3 095 329	3 154 268	3 183 082
Residual item (6011Y)	9 341	411	-7 862	-2 414	-3 154	-2 680	-2 442	316
Gross domestic expenditure (including residual) (6012Y)	2 866 256	2 958 136	3 041 537	3 060 744	3 120 917	3 092 649	3 151 826	3 183 398
Exports of goods and services..... (6013Y)	813 841	820 302	852 994	883 501	909 345	912 546	905 898	929 792
Exports of goods, free on board (6608Y)	695 779	693 996	722 876	746 052	772 362	771 075	771 951	801 589
Exports of services (6609Y)	118 062	126 306	130 118	137 449	136 984	141 471	133 947	128 203
Less: Imports of goods and services..... (6014Y)	841 839	877 362	921 356	916 155	966 025	928 730	937 740	968 651
Imports of goods, free on board (6610Y)	696 871	741 730	787 675	787 785	831 696	797 754	810 066	846 182
Imports of services (6611Y)	144 968	135 632	133 680	128 370	134 329	130 975	127 674	122 469
Expenditure on gross domestic product (including residual) (GDP at market prices) (6006Y)	2 838 258	2 901 076	2 973 175	3 028 090	3 064 237	3 076 465	3 119 984	3 144 539

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1. Sources: Statistics South Africa and own calculations

2. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

3. Current expenditure on salaries and wages, and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

4. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Expenditure on gross domestic product¹ At current prices

R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Gross domestic expenditure	Exports of goods and services	Less: Imports of goods and services	Expenditure on gross domestic product	Memo items		
	Households ²	General government ³	Gross fixed capital formation	Change in inventories ⁴					Residual item	Expenditure on gross domestic product (including residual) (GDP at market prices)	Gross domestic expenditure (including residual)
2015: 01	570 526	198 879	198 891	1 082	969 379	288 889	308 429	949 838	26 330	976 168	995 708
02	591 136	199 750	201 255	13 743	1 005 883	305 526	303 408	1 008 001	-2 562	1 005 439	1 003 321
03	603 859	211 112	213 338	7 653	1 035 962	312 824	331 074	1 017 711	4 020	1 021 731	1 039 982
04	654 618	218 637	209 092	2 100	1 084 447	313 918	331 352	1 067 013	-20 468	1 046 545	1 063 979
2015	2 420 139	828 379	822 576	24 577	4 095 671	1 221 157	1 274 263	4 042 564	7 320	4 049 884	4 102 991
2016: 01	608 104	219 761	205 159	-12 408	1 020 616	309 016	323 193	1 006 439	44 549	1 050 988	1 065 165
02	630 506	223 186	211 486	-2 945	1 062 233	348 886	325 611	1 085 509	-1 965	1 083 543	1 060 268
03	644 903	227 491	211 928	11 158	1 095 480	338 366	337 844	1 096 002	7 355	1 103 357	1 102 835
04	700 860	235 896	217 979	-7 120	1 147 616	336 773	323 567	1 160 822	-39 650	1 121 172	1 107 967
2016	2 584 373	906 335	846 552	-11 315	4 325 945	1 333 041	1 310 214	4 348 772	10 289	4 359 060	4 336 234
2017: 01	647 624	233 188	210 613	-6 110	1 085 315	321 890	316 863	1 090 342	21 023	1 111 365	1 106 338
02	671 841	237 736	217 564	5 474	1 132 616	338 707	324 681	1 146 642	6 823	1 153 465	1 139 439
03	687 648	244 072	217 731	11 067	1 160 518	349 174	332 473	1 177 219	5 874	1 183 093	1 166 392
04	749 427	252 902	227 314	-8 492	1 221 151	368 976	345 097	1 245 030	-39 374	1 205 655	1 181 777
2017	2 756 540	967 898	873 223	1 939	4 599 601	1 378 747	1 319 114	4 659 233	-5 655	4 653 579	4 593 946
2018: 01	692 864	248 729	215 596	-4 178	1 153 011	322 588	332 409	1 143 190	13 321	1 156 511	1 166 332
02	711 055	256 016	217 783	5 946	1 190 800	349 333	336 188	1 203 945	6 597	1 210 542	1 197 397
03	726 409	262 884	224 661	15 551	1 229 505	387 286	391 166	1 225 624	20 727	1 246 351	1 250 232
04	790 666	269 646	228 387	-29 350	1 259 349	398 434	381 120	1 276 663	-16 168	1 260 495	1 243 181
2018	2 920 994	1 037 275	886 428	-12 031	4 832 665	1 457 641	1 440 883	4 849 422	24 477	4 873 899	4 857 142

KB605

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6007L)	(6008L)	(6009L)	(6010L)	(6019L)	(6013L)	(6014L)	(6045L)	(6011L)	(6006L)	(6012L)
2015: 01	2 354 369	797 948	812 666	74 042	4 039 026	1 199 782	1 262 820	3 975 988	-25 200	3 950 787	4 013 825
02	2 400 434	816 729	808 358	8 121	4 033 641	1 226 066	1 241 318	4 018 389	18 537	4 036 927	4 052 179
03	2 439 380	842 544	839 589	-4 916	4 116 598	1 222 768	1 281 359	4 058 007	9 879	4 067 886	4 126 477
04	2 486 371	856 295	829 690	21 062	4 193 419	1 236 011	1 311 556	4 117 874	26 063	4 143 937	4 219 482
2015	2 420 139	828 379	822 576	24 577	4 095 671	1 221 157	1 274 263	4 042 564	7 320	4 049 884	4 102 991
2016: 01	2 504 406	882 939	841 529	-3 842	4 225 031	1 284 686	1 322 966	4 186 750	71 221	4 257 971	4 296 252
02	2 563 847	907 103	847 310	-42 359	4 275 901	1 395 495	1 329 918	4 341 478	4 971	4 346 449	4 280 873
03	2 617 621	908 721	835 608	1 977	4 363 926	1 327 450	1 304 565	4 386 812	4 408	4 391 220	4 368 334
04	2 651 617	926 576	861 765	-1 035	4 438 923	1 324 532	1 283 408	4 480 046	-39 445	4 440 601	4 399 478
2016	2 584 373	906 335	846 552	-11 315	4 325 945	1 333 041	1 310 214	4 348 772	10 289	4 359 060	4 336 234
2017: 01	2 679 562	938 376	862 820	10 860	4 491 618	1 339 612	1 291 575	4 539 655	-38 898	4 500 757	4 452 720
02	2 732 808	962 718	872 397	-1 126	4 566 797	1 357 295	1 327 959	4 596 132	41 846	4 637 978	4 608 642
03	2 779 823	976 184	856 192	3 034	4 615 233	1 369 894	1 285 898	4 699 229	4 782	4 704 010	4 620 015
04	2 833 967	994 313	901 483	-5 010	4 724 754	1 448 187	1 371 025	4 801 916	-30 347	4 771 570	4 694 407
2017	2 756 540	967 898	873 223	1 939	4 599 601	1 378 747	1 319 114	4 659 233	-5 655	4 653 579	4 593 946
2018: 01	2 862 259	999 809	881 851	9 489	4 753 408	1 347 928	1 362 093	4 739 242	-43 125	4 696 117	4 710 283
02	2 891 050	1 036 420	872 855	7 559	4 807 884	1 393 449	1 372 438	4 828 895	31 244	4 860 139	4 839 128
03	2 938 957	1 052 083	889 950	24 186	4 905 176	1 521 960	1 522 484	4 904 651	31 589	4 936 240	4 936 764
04	2 991 710	1 060 787	901 056	-89 360	4 864 193	1 567 226	1 506 517	4 924 902	78 199	5 003 101	4 942 392
2018	2 920 994	1 037 275	886 428	-12 031	4 832 665	1 457 641	1 440 883	4 849 422	24 477	4 873 899	4 857 142

KB606

- Sources: Statistics South Africa and own calculations
- Including non-profit institutions serving households.
- Current expenditure on salaries and wages, and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.
- After inventory valuation adjustment.

Expenditure on gross domestic product¹

At constant 2010 prices

R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Gross domestic expenditure (6019C)	Exports of goods and services (6013C)	Less: Imports of goods and services (6014C)	Expenditure on gross domestic product (6045C)	Memo items		
	Households ² (6007C)	General government ³ (6008C)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009C)	Change in inventories (6010C)					Residual item (6011C)	Expenditure on gross domestic product (including residual) (GDP at market prices) (6006C)	Gross domestic expenditure (including residual) (6012C)
2015: 01	447 192	153 204	155 746	2 385	758 527	217 567	238 879	737 216	13 576	750 792	772 103
02	452 571	149 904	156 588	11 871	770 934	228 597	234 084	765 447	-1 230	764 217	769 704
03	456 751	154 051	163 750	4 043	778 594	232 947	248 175	763 366	2 105	765 471	780 700
04	497 143	157 798	158 456	2 619	816 016	230 234	244 887	801 363	-17 605	783 757	798 410
2015	1 853 657	614 957	634 540	20 917	3 124 071	909 345	966 025	3 067 391	-3 154	3 064 237	3 120 917
2016: 01	449 007	157 617	150 824	-11 667	745 783	220 005	230 157	735 630	11 791	747 421	757 573
02	455 199	154 358	152 004	-2 891	758 671	236 344	227 138	767 876	199	768 075	758 870
03	460 152	156 839	152 338	9 214	778 543	229 474	237 361	770 656	-169	770 486	778 374
04	500 078	159 620	156 945	-4 310	812 332	226 723	234 073	804 982	-14 501	790 482	797 832
2016	1 864 436	628 434	612 110	-9 653	3 095 329	912 546	928 730	3 079 145	-2 680	3 076 465	3 092 649
2017: 01	451 688	157 823	150 012	-5 624	753 900	213 060	227 200	739 759	16 235	755 994	770 134
02	464 049	154 541	154 763	6 050	779 403	227 750	232 881	774 271	6 053	780 324	785 456
03	471 830	157 310	154 381	7 431	790 952	229 317	235 893	784 377	-1 891	782 486	789 061
04	515 285	160 037	159 360	-4 668	830 014	235 771	241 766	824 019	-22 839	801 180	807 175
2017	1 902 851	629 712	618 516	3 189	3 154 268	905 898	937 740	3 122 426	-2 442	3 119 984	3 151 826
2018: 01	466 509	160 518	150 094	-2 824	774 297	212 748	230 881	756 164	5 233	761 397	779 530
02	472 926	157 714	152 202	4 834	787 677	225 950	234 581	779 046	2 098	781 144	789 775
03	476 856	160 193	153 674	10 770	801 493	242 673	258 542	785 623	6 739	792 363	808 232
04	521 105	163 087	153 643	-18 220	819 615	248 421	244 647	823 389	-13 754	809 635	805 861
2018	1 937 396	641 512	609 614	-5 440	3 183 082	929 792	968 651	3 144 223	316	3 144 539	3 183 398

KB607

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6007D)	(6008D)	(6009D)	(6010D)	(6019D)	(6013D)	(6014D)	(6045D)	(6011D)	(6006D)	(6012D)
2015: 01	1 847 768	609 473	637 953	66 699	3 161 893	902 266	982 580	3 081 578	-4 333	3 077 246	3 157 560
02	1 845 971	613 038	629 880	5 464	3 094 352	918 234	953 828	3 058 758	297	3 059 055	3 094 649
03	1 857 240	616 167	644 549	-10 712	3 107 244	912 843	959 572	3 060 514	-1 766	3 058 748	3 105 477
04	1 863 651	621 150	625 777	22 217	3 132 795	904 038	968 119	3 068 714	-6 813	3 061 901	3 125 981
2015	1 853 657	614 957	634 540	20 917	3 124 071	909 345	966 025	3 067 391	-3 154	3 064 237	3 120 917
2016: 01	1 853 784	626 754	620 222	-8 841	3 091 919	913 236	949 410	3 055 744	-1 358	3 054 386	3 090 560
02	1 858 430	629 898	609 071	-37 378	3 060 022	946 196	924 540	3 081 677	-3 196	3 078 482	3 056 826
03	1 869 537	627 827	600 249	5 384	3 102 997	901 172	915 784	3 088 385	-3 032	3 085 352	3 099 964
04	1 875 994	629 258	618 903	2 223	3 126 378	889 581	925 185	3 090 773	-3 133	3 087 641	3 123 245
2016	1 864 436	628 434	612 110	-9 653	3 095 329	912 546	928 730	3 079 145	-2 680	3 076 465	3 092 649
2017: 01	1 879 556	628 022	615 058	8 074	3 130 710	887 877	932 076	3 086 511	-857	3 085 655	3 129 853
02	1 896 471	629 226	620 742	4 505	3 150 943	911 317	950 499	3 111 761	-3 550	3 108 212	3 147 394
03	1 909 044	630 371	607 466	-981	3 145 901	899 793	911 840	3 133 854	-4 125	3 129 728	3 141 776
04	1 926 332	631 229	630 799	1 158	3 189 519	924 605	956 545	3 157 579	-1 237	3 156 342	3 188 282
2017	1 902 851	629 712	618 516	3 189	3 154 268	905 898	937 740	3 122 426	-2 442	3 119 984	3 151 826
2018: 01	1 931 764	638 417	615 553	13 142	3 198 876	890 075	953 093	3 135 858	-1 077	3 134 781	3 197 799
02	1 932 393	641 756	609 647	4 574	3 188 370	898 932	955 173	3 132 129	-1 460	3 130 669	3 186 909
03	1 935 067	642 430	608 540	14 456	3 200 494	952 384	1 004 525	3 148 353	2 633	3 150 985	3 203 126
04	1 950 359	643 445	604 717	-53 932	3 144 589	977 777	961 814	3 160 551	1 170	3 161 721	3 145 758
2018	1 937 396	641 512	609 614	-5 440	3 183 082	929 792	968 651	3 144 223	316	3 144 539	3 183 398

KB608

- Sources: Statistics South Africa and own calculations.
- Including non-profit institutions serving households.
- Current expenditure on salaries and wages, and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

Final consumption expenditure by households¹ At current prices

R millions

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Durable goods (6050J)	156 594	177 607	195 631	199 459	202 075	201 562	211 245	219 263
Furniture, household appliances etc. (6051J)	26 254	26 951	28 227	29 596	30 632	31 910	33 497	35 354
Personal transport equipment (6052J)	98 853	116 739	131 560	131 776	130 840	126 353	130 306	133 824
Computers and related equipment (6075J)	4 787	4 829	5 114	5 405	5 738	6 092	6 802	7 200
Recreational and entertainment goods ² (6053J)	18 147	19 926	21 019	22 357	23 757	25 264	27 355	28 747
Other durable goods ³ (6054J)	8 552	9 163	9 711	10 325	11 108	11 943	13 286	14 138
Semi-durable goods (6055J)	146 456	160 525	174 065	187 681	202 912	217 769	230 624	239 881
Clothing and footwear (6056J)	85 754	94 199	103 829	112 957	122 909	131 975	139 606	145 220
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware etc. (6057J)	23 351	25 314	26 634	28 456	30 292	32 312	34 281	35 854
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories..... (6058J)	15 805	17 119	18 145	19 177	20 722	22 214	22 269	22 631
Recreational and entertainment goods ⁴ (6059J)	11 256	12 266	13 026	13 781	14 650	15 507	17 496	18 508
Miscellaneous goods ⁵ (6060J)	10 290	11 626	12 432	13 310	14 339	15 761	16 972	17 668
Non-durable goods (6061J)	707 675	791 226	843 094	905 863	962 815	1 047 872	1 119 903	1 183 034
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062J)	444 247	493 754	523 947	565 114	611 083	673 854	720 997	752 423
Household fuel, power and water (6063J)	77 675	89 807	95 852	102 384	111 338	121 862	127 142	134 980
Household consumer goods (6064J)	65 363	71 942	76 728	82 786	89 472	96 030	102 863	107 376
Medical and pharmaceutical products..... (6065J)	27 623	29 822	31 065	33 174	36 234	40 181	44 213	47 081
Petroleum products..... (6066J)	76 653	86 814	95 137	100 762	91 562	91 115	97 462	112 560
Recreational and entertainment goods ⁶ (6067J)	16 114	19 088	20 365	21 643	23 126	24 830	27 225	28 614
Services (6068J)	790 367	854 246	931 395	989 033	1 052 337	1 117 170	1 194 769	1 278 816
Rent and other housing services ⁷ (6069J)	197 904	209 324	221 355	234 689	249 515	265 871	282 906	298 719
Household services, including domestic servants (6070J)	40 532	46 083	49 682	53 263	57 744	64 333	72 800	77 917
Medical services..... (6071J)	100 239	109 361	123 164	131 668	142 585	153 687	168 181	182 275
Transport and communication services (6072J)	177 019	194 167	211 175	225 262	232 311	239 215	245 359	254 471
Recreational, entertainment and educational services ⁸ ... (6073J)	94 398	105 452	114 954	126 064	138 643	150 894	161 461	173 906
Miscellaneous services ⁹ (6074J)	180 274	189 859	211 064	218 086	231 539	243 170	264 062	291 527
Total (6007J)	1 801 091	1 983 604	2 144 185	2 282 036	2 420 139	2 584 373	2 756 540	2 920 994

KB609

1. Sources: Statistics South Africa and own calculations.
2. Comprising audio-visual, photographic and communications equipment.
3. Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.
4. Comprising sport and camping equipment, games, hobbies, toys, books and recording media.
5. Electrical appliances for personal care and personal effects such as travel goods, car seats, umbrellas, etc.
6. Comprising newspapers, magazines, stationary, pets and related products as well as garden products, plants and flowers.
7. Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.
8. Comprising cinema, park, museum and theatre entrance fees, subscriptions to cable television, licences and hiring of equipment.
9. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic sector.

Final consumption expenditure by households¹ At constant 2010 prices

R millions

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Durable goods (6050Y)	157 362	175 675	188 561	185 044	183 493	175 538	183 750	192 049
Furniture, household appliances etc. (6051Y)	27 041	27 933	29 520	31 424	33 262	34 612	37 864	41 630
Personal transport equipment (6052Y)	96 528	110 709	120 233	112 475	105 473	93 524	91 811	91 117
Computers and related equipment (6075Y)	5 429	5 570	5 906	6 259	6 694	6 906	8 521	9 445
Recreational and entertainment goods ² (6053Y)	19 770	22 282	23 372	25 053	27 738	29 778	33 927	37 265
Other durable goods ³ (6054Y)	8 593	9 183	9 531	9 833	10 324	10 717	11 627	12 592
Semi-durable goods (6055Y)	143 806	153 492	161 271	166 010	172 570	176 754	182 491	187 892
Clothing and footwear (6056Y)	83 644	88 730	94 926	97 633	100 857	103 131	105 638	108 046
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware etc. (6057Y)	23 634	25 593	26 163	27 587	29 221	29 922	31 704	33 467
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories..... (6058Y)	15 083	15 605	15 701	15 769	16 573	17 113	16 660	16 383
Recreational and entertainment goods ⁴ (6059Y)	11 055	11 922	12 186	12 455	12 804	12 772	13 969	14 793
Miscellaneous goods ⁵ (6060Y)	10 392	11 642	12 297	12 566	13 114	13 816	14 520	15 202
Non-durable goods (6061Y)	650 486	673 670	673 551	677 457	693 594	701 337	706 270	711 569
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062Y)	414 730	430 123	431 168	433 182	443 175	447 267	450 008	452 099
Household fuel, power and water (6063Y)	67 231	69 494	67 738	67 333	68 569	69 243	68 218	67 966
Household consumer goods (6064Y)	63 325	67 375	68 948	71 318	74 012	76 328	78 714	80 688
Medical and pharmaceutical products (6065Y)	26 504	27 655	27 819	28 428	29 384	31 070	32 149	33 044
Petroleum products..... (6066Y)	63 335	61 937	60 706	60 112	61 157	59 969	59 361	59 861
Recreational and entertainment goods ⁶ (6067Y)	15 361	17 087	17 172	17 084	17 297	17 459	17 821	17 911
Services (6068Y)	753 586	765 528	780 242	789 999	804 000	810 807	830 340	845 886
Rent and other housing services ⁷ (6069Y)	189 099	191 694	193 859	195 572	197 918	200 507	203 055	205 544
Household services, including domestic servants..... (6070Y)	38 232	41 147	41 986	42 662	43 913	46 450	49 963	50 826
Medical services..... (6071Y)	93 794	96 275	102 048	104 593	106 873	108 979	112 755	116 027
Transport and communication services (6072Y)	169 446	174 064	179 278	183 664	182 802	183 106	183 739	184 532
Recreational, entertainment and educational services ⁸ ... (6073Y)	87 923	91 103	91 809	93 653	95 725	99 061	99 599	101 425
Miscellaneous services ⁹ (6074Y)	175 092	171 245	171 261	169 857	176 768	172 704	181 229	187 531
Total (6007Y)	1 705 240	1 768 365	1 803 625	1 818 511	1 853 657	1 864 436	1 902 851	1 937 396

KB610

- Sources: Statistics South Africa and own calculations.
- Comprising audio-visual, photographic and communications equipment.
- Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.
- Comprising sport and camping equipment, games, hobbies, toys, books and recording media.
- Electrical appliances for personal care and personal effects such as travel goods, car seats, umbrellas, etc.
- Comprising newspapers, magazines, stationary, pets and related products as well as garden products, plants and flowers.
- Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.
- Comprising cinema, park, museum and theatre entrance fees, subscriptions to cable television, licences and hiring of equipment.
- After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic sector.

Final consumption expenditure by households¹

R millions

Period	At current prices					At constant 2010 prices				
	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services ²	Total	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services ²	Total
	(6050K)	(6055K)	(6061K)	(6068K)	(6007K)	(6050C)	(6055C)	(6061C)	(6068C)	(6007C)
2015: 01.....	51 126	45 122	220 416	253 862	570 526	46 350	38 871	164 159	197 812	447 192
02.....	48 539	48 499	230 768	263 331	591 136	44 131	41 392	166 449	200 600	452 571
03.....	48 368	47 971	239 649	267 870	603 859	43 902	40 676	169 724	202 449	456 751
04.....	54 041	61 321	271 981	267 274	654 618	49 110	51 631	193 263	203 139	497 143
2015	202 075	202 912	962 815	1 052 337	2 420 139	183 493	172 570	693 594	804 000	1 853 657
2016: 01.....	49 176	48 422	241 337	269 169	608 104	43 219	40 264	167 068	198 456	449 007
02.....	48 976	52 456	250 363	278 712	630 506	42 265	42 804	168 216	201 914	455 199
03.....	49 084	50 778	261 454	283 587	644 903	42 352	40 936	172 797	204 067	460 152
04.....	54 326	66 114	294 717	285 703	700 860	47 702	52 750	193 256	206 370	500 078
2016	201 562	217 769	1 047 872	1 117 170	2 584 373	175 538	176 754	701 337	810 807	1 864 436
2017: 01.....	51 548	49 206	258 553	288 317	647 624	43 844	39 084	165 422	203 338	451 688
02.....	49 501	54 965	269 009	298 365	671 841	42 776	43 434	170 315	207 524	464 049
03.....	52 190	54 161	276 956	304 342	687 648	45 393	42 865	174 052	209 519	471 830
04.....	58 007	72 291	315 385	303 745	749 427	51 737	57 108	196 480	209 960	515 285
2017	211 245	230 624	1 119 903	1 194 769	2 756 540	183 750	182 491	706 270	830 340	1 902 851
2018: 01.....	55 408	52 735	274 717	310 005	692 864	47 892	41 581	168 681	208 354	466 509
02.....	52 377	56 907	280 570	321 201	711 055	45 879	44 546	169 869	212 631	472 926
03.....	52 144	56 266	294 021	323 977	726 409	45 960	44 023	174 947	211 926	476 856
04.....	59 334	73 974	333 725	323 633	790 666	52 317	57 741	198 072	212 974	521 105
2018	219 263	239 881	1 183 034	1 278 816	2 920 994	192 049	187 892	711 569	845 886	1 937 396

KB611

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6050L)	(6055L)	(6061L)	(6068L)	(6007L)	(6050D)	(6055D)	(6061D)	(6068D)	(6007D)
2015: 01.....	202 274	197 750	930 806	1 023 539	2 354 369	188 607	170 579	689 527	799 055	1 847 768
02.....	200 047	200 616	955 807	1 043 964	2 400 434	183 264	169 813	691 368	801 526	1 845 971
03.....	200 413	205 660	970 165	1 063 142	2 439 380	181 938	173 363	693 275	808 664	1 857 240
04.....	205 566	207 622	994 481	1 078 702	2 486 371	180 161	176 527	700 206	806 756	1 863 651
2015	202 075	202 912	962 815	1 052 337	2 420 139	183 493	172 570	693 594	804 000	1 853 657
2016: 01.....	194 732	213 714	1 011 643	1 084 317	2 504 406	176 671	177 075	699 523	800 515	1 853 784
02.....	203 205	216 825	1 038 736	1 105 082	2 563 847	174 858	176 259	699 659	807 655	1 858 430
03.....	203 678	217 960	1 068 997	1 126 986	2 617 621	175 473	177 002	702 873	814 189	1 869 537
04.....	204 633	222 576	1 072 112	1 152 297	2 651 617	175 150	176 682	703 293	820 870	1 875 994
2016	201 562	217 769	1 047 872	1 117 170	2 584 373	175 538	176 754	701 337	810 807	1 864 436
2017: 01.....	204 345	217 604	1 092 968	1 164 645	2 679 562	176 848	174 677	702 077	825 954	1 879 556
02.....	206 478	229 204	1 115 746	1 181 381	2 732 808	179 919	180 450	708 297	827 805	1 896 471
03.....	216 194	233 376	1 123 852	1 206 402	2 779 823	186 144	183 761	705 407	833 732	1 909 044
04.....	217 965	242 311	1 147 045	1 226 646	2 833 967	192 087	191 075	709 300	833 870	1 926 332
2017	211 245	230 624	1 119 903	1 194 769	2 756 540	183 750	182 491	706 270	830 340	1 902 851
2018: 01.....	220 296	234 323	1 156 732	1 250 908	2 862 259	193 399	184 460	710 302	843 603	1 931 764
02.....	217 755	236 089	1 163 681	1 273 525	2 891 050	191 599	185 018	707 091	848 685	1 932 393
03.....	216 679	242 345	1 193 340	1 286 593	2 938 957	189 812	189 058	711 761	844 436	1 935 067
04.....	222 322	246 768	1 218 382	1 304 238	2 991 710	193 385	193 031	717 123	846 819	1 950 359
2018	219 263	239 881	1 183 034	1 278 816	2 920 994	192 049	187 892	711 569	845 886	1 937 396

KB612

1. Sources: Statistics South Africa and own calculations.
2. After adjustment for net expenditure by non-residents in the domestic market.

Final consumption expenditure by households according to COICOP² classification¹ At current prices

R millions

Period	Food and non-alcoholic beverages (6365J)	Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics (6366J)	Clothing and footwear (6367J)	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels (6368J)	Furnishings, household equipment and household maintenance (6369J)	Health (6370J)	Transport (6371J)	Communication (6372J)	Recreation and culture (6373J)	Education (6374J)	Restaurants and Hotels (6375J)	Miscellaneous goods and services (6376J)	Total (6007J)
1999	108 656	34 467	29 592	68 802	44 554	38 330	77 153	11 220	31 109	13 782	16 046	55 558	529 270
2000	118 376	34 142	32 864	76 977	48 352	44 767	94 794	13 333	34 329	17 618	17 901	63 773	597 226
2001	128 405	36 655	35 248	84 166	52 562	53 328	106 018	17 407	37 502	19 942	19 140	67 521	657 893
2002	151 952	40 411	38 373	96 541	57 972	58 071	119 997	20 410	43 018	21 940	21 669	69 488	739 843
2003	166 830	43 920	41 347	108 038	63 111	66 207	129 677	23 169	46 316	24 064	24 139	65 978	802 796
2004	183 390	49 479	47 409	133 105	68 325	74 290	152 077	27 200	50 309	27 277	27 397	73 278	913 536
2005	201 068	52 446	53 213	151 107	75 758	78 371	176 581	30 740	54 412	29 651	25 491	87 037	1 015 876
2006	228 782	59 311	59 496	167 379	84 077	83 557	202 364	36 167	56 805	33 292	30 064	96 422	1 137 717
2007	263 471	65 057	66 313	188 712	96 908	91 937	226 986	42 863	60 919	37 354	34 626	121 849	1 296 996
2008	296 603	72 112	71 675	204 350	103 290	101 138	237 866	49 052	66 228	42 196	41 480	135 806	1 421 795
2009	316 891	75 755	74 982	225 944	105 408	105 410	228 914	52 472	67 612	47 246	40 558	151 078	1 492 269
2010	321 590	80 872	79 027	249 599	109 940	102 529	265 623	54 225	70 361	53 035	44 713	190 321	1 621 836
2011	357 265	86 981	86 640	274 270	119 699	116 210	311 494	57 396	77 784	57 963	45 827	209 562	1 801 091
2012	398 589	95 165	95 180	297 808	130 462	127 321	355 636	61 067	87 327	63 887	50 147	221 016	1 983 604
2013	425 755	98 191	104 861	315 759	138 831	139 709	393 364	64 485	93 070	70 289	54 398	245 474	2 144 185
2014	459 808	105 306	114 042	335 530	148 383	151 154	412 370	66 607	100 192	77 166	58 247	253 231	2 282 036
2015	495 490	115 593	124 091	359 115	158 649	163 999	407 624	69 412	107 427	85 737	62 871	270 129	2 420 139
2016	548 264	125 590	133 262	385 987	170 959	179 281	410 165	71 178	116 605	92 340	68 728	282 014	2 584 373
2017	588 534	132 463	141 010	408 198	185 754	196 358	424 669	73 707	125 952	99 546	72 436	307 915	2 756 540
2018	610 131	142 292	146 730	431 670	196 118	212 582	449 127	76 932	132 876	108 509	78 328	335 699	2 920 994

KB635

At constant 2010 prices

	(6365Y)	(6366Y)	(6367Y)	(6368Y)	(6369Y)	(6370Y)	(6371Y)	(6372Y)	(6373Y)	(6374Y)	(6375Y)	(6376Y)	(6007Y)
1999	265 479	66 370	28 592	191 682	67 092	79 253	153 271	29 237	38 273	36 716	31 313	83 213	1 059 517
2000	262 371	65 593	31 548	193 483	68 834	87 089	165 430	31 647	40 807	40 802	31 229	90 073	1 103 362
2001	267 292	66 823	34 031	195 413	70 363	95 742	174 625	32 368	42 510	41 647	31 588	92 124	1 141 904
2002	272 695	68 174	38 226	206 220	72 558	100 687	181 891	32 747	46 727	42 432	31 998	93 203	1 178 132
2003	274 285	68 571	40 361	209 020	75 245	106 030	191 117	33 296	50 077	43 251	33 525	94 765	1 211 491
2004	289 966	72 492	47 998	214 458	79 898	105 836	207 756	36 011	55 233	44 685	36 596	102 493	1 287 094
2005	305 670	76 417	55 721	222 127	87 264	100 987	233 550	37 536	60 475	44 734	38 992	106 833	1 366 037
2006	323 109	80 777	65 398	236 751	98 772	110 664	255 929	41 404	68 455	45 498	41 323	117 843	1 485 925
2007	336 734	84 184	74 388	242 821	108 035	116 206	271 980	48 081	71 596	47 942	43 963	136 847	1 582 777
2008	332 421	83 105	76 543	245 162	109 770	120 893	259 146	52 016	74 992	50 782	49 068	148 046	1 601 945
2009	322 832	80 708	76 281	245 928	106 130	113 819	244 388	53 331	70 408	51 754	43 075	151 788	1 560 440
2010	321 590	80 872	79 027	249 599	109 940	102 529	265 623	54 225	70 361	53 035	44 713	190 321	1 621 836
2011	332 864	81 866	84 494	255 040	117 016	109 934	287 713	57 881	76 849	53 216	43 550	204 817	1 705 240
2012	346 860	83 262	89 624	259 807	123 910	114 469	302 670	61 456	83 613	53 690	44 861	204 142	1 768 365
2013	350 699	80 469	95 804	260 143	127 448	119 505	314 127	63 488	85 325	54 103	45 628	206 887	1 803 625
2014	352 118	81 064	98 497	261 447	133 054	122 238	308 795	65 610	88 150	54 620	45 091	207 827	1 818 511
2015	361 029	82 146	101 735	265 016	139 477	125 057	300 568	69 264	91 431	55 556	45 906	216 473	1 853 657
2016	362 936	84 331	104 023	268 295	145 346	129 753	287 676	71 044	94 766	56 871	47 235	212 160	1 864 436
2017	364 418	85 590	106 545	269 775	155 401	134 109	283 678	74 923	99 641	57 544	47 402	223 825	1 902 851
2018	365 160	86 939	108 966	271 941	162 313	138 323	282 147	77 814	103 870	58 835	48 997	232 091	1 937 396

KB636

- Source: Statistics South Africa (2010 – 2018).
South African Reserve Bank (1996 – 2009).
- Classification of individual consumption according to purpose.

Gross fixed capital formation¹

At current prices

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (6080J)	17 180	18 349	22 380	22 387	20 810	23 999	25 052	25 937
Mining and quarrying (6081J)	68 420	72 106	80 609	85 615	63 791	53 864	77 178	91 098
Manufacturing..... (6082J)	94 085	94 068	103 122	107 367	110 565	115 987	116 734	119 586
Private business enterprises (6083J)	92 488	91 085	99 944	104 371	107 672	113 402	113 910	116 742
Other..... (6084J)	1 597	2 983	3 178	2 997	2 893	2 585	2 824	2 844
Electricity, gas and water (6085J)	60 796	71 520	98 630	102 807	113 483	117 202	106 996	102 166
Construction (contractors) (6086J)	10 727	12 013	12 959	11 867	13 136	15 283	15 864	16 060
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6087J)	36 895	38 637	41 767	49 759	54 082	55 269	57 215	57 756
Transport, storage and communication (6088J)	92 787	110 827	123 225	130 872	147 405	151 457	155 454	150 984
Public corporations..... (6089J)	49 457	50 735	60 178	61 951	62 697	60 657	61 916	53 874
Other..... (6090J)	43 330	60 092	63 047	68 921	84 708	90 800	93 538	97 110
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services ² (6091J)	101 680	104 823	119 157	133 354	144 325	156 715	155 078	161 746
Private residential buildings..... (6092J)	36 757	40 247	44 861	52 916	54 530	58 386	63 358	64 246
Other ² (6093J)	64 923	64 576	74 297	80 438	89 795	98 329	91 720	97 500
Community, social and personal services (6094J)	95 444	103 299	119 385	131 920	154 978	156 776	163 653	161 095
Central government (6095J)	24 515	28 478	34 145	37 483	45 984	43 879	47 361	50 786
Provincial governments..... (6096J)	26 517	27 702	28 801	29 426	36 329	35 797	36 714	27 910
Local authorities (6097J)	31 857	37 941	45 081	53 398	59 561	62 133	62 998	66 934
Other..... (6098J)	12 555	9 178	11 358	11 613	13 105	14 968	16 580	15 466
Total fixed capital formation (6009J)	578 014	625 644	721 234	775 950	822 576	846 552	873 223	886 428
By type of organisation								
General government (6100J)	82 896	94 129	108 028	120 307	141 874	141 809	147 073	145 630
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure³..... (6101J)</i>	44 388	50 694	59 588	67 085	77 759	76 621	76 521	77 325
<i>Social infrastructure⁴..... (6102J)</i>	21 519	22 812	27 190	30 961	39 175	37 729	37 334	37 979
<i>Economic services⁵..... (6103J)</i>	16 989	20 623	21 251	22 262	24 940	27 458	33 218	30 326
Public corporations..... (6106J)	114 707	125 515	143 027	143 803	155 299	159 136	146 561	133 199
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure³..... (6107J)</i>	109 735	119 255	135 490	137 472	149 203	151 944	141 228	127 321
<i>Economic services⁵..... (6108J)</i>	4 972	6 260	7 538	6 331	6 095	7 192	5 333	5 877
Private business enterprises ² (6109J)	380 411	406 000	470 178	511 839	525 404	545 608	579 589	607 599

KB613

1. Sources: Statistics South Africa and own calculations.
2. Including transfer costs.
3. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.
4. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.
5. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

Gross fixed capital formation¹ At constant 2010 prices

R millions

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (6080Y)	16 671	16 880	19 968	18 219	16 213	17 317	17 296	17 137
Mining and quarrying (6081Y)	65 953	65 438	67 333	66 995	48 606	38 797	53 949	61 072
Manufacturing..... (6082Y)	91 323	86 243	87 067	84 066	82 924	80 210	82 416	82 345
Electricity, gas and water (6085Y)	57 456	63 457	82 213	80 719	87 103	85 177	74 481	68 080
Construction (contractors) (6086Y)	10 436	11 088	11 012	9 363	9 917	10 593	11 041	10 900
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6087Y)	35 896	35 683	35 987	39 982	41 664	39 955	41 944	41 634
Transport, storage and communication (6088Y)	91 060	104 542	107 479	106 622	116 317	110 465	112 713	107 219
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services ² (6091Y)	98 707	96 887	103 187	108 184	112 690	115 908	109 555	111 669
Community, social and personal services (6094Y)	91 255	93 092	100 258	104 638	119 106	113 689	115 121	109 559
Total fixed capital formation (6009Y)	558 755	573 310	614 502	618 786	634 540	612 110	618 516	609 614
By type of organisation								
General government (6100Y)	79 297	85 104	90 554	95 315	109 087	103 050	103 265	98 701
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure³</i> (6101Y)	42 047	45 153	49 189	52 325	59 509	55 899	52 906	50 993
<i>Social infrastructure⁴ (6102Y)</i>	20 440	20 367	22 405	23 927	29 209	26 470	24 966	24 391
<i>Economic services⁵ (6103Y)</i>	16 810	19 584	18 960	19 064	20 369	20 681	25 393	23 317
Public corporations..... (6106Y)	109 606	113 750	121 268	114 415	120 238	115 781	102 255	89 445
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure³</i> (6107Y)	104 869	108 190	114 591	109 147	115 181	110 239	98 180	84 964
<i>Economic services⁵ (6108Y)</i>	4 737	5 660	6 297	5 271	5 050	5 568	4 100	4 508
Private business enterprises ² (6109Y)	369 852	374 455	402 681	409 055	405 215	393 281	412 997	421 468

KB614

1. Sources: Statistics South Africa and own calculations.
2. Including transfer costs.
3. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.
4. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.
5. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

Gross fixed capital formation by type of organisation¹

R millions

Period	At current prices				At constant 2010 prices			
	General government	Public corporations	Private business enterprises ²	Total	General government	Public corporations	Private business enterprises ²	Total
	(6100K)	(6106K)	(6109K)	(6009K)	(6100C)	(6106C)	(6109C)	(6009C)
2010: 01	19 226	27 081	83 285	129 592	19 520	27 353	83 712	130 586
02	19 016	28 119	84 722	131 856	18 970	28 300	84 263	131 533
03	18 923	29 071	86 367	134 361	18 871	28 971	86 477	134 319
04	19 039	27 440	87 143	133 622	18 843	27 085	87 065	132 993
2010	76 204	111 710	341 517	529 431	76 204	111 710	341 517	529 431
2011: 01	19 576	26 939	87 813	134 328	19 119	26 207	86 523	131 849
02	20 174	27 914	91 439	139 528	19 473	26 844	89 675	135 992
03	20 984	30 043	97 969	148 997	19 958	28 556	95 663	144 177
04	22 162	29 811	103 189	155 162	20 747	27 999	97 991	146 737
2011	82 896	114 707	380 411	578 014	79 297	109 606	369 852	558 755
2012: 01	23 306	28 998	96 402	148 706	21 418	26 774	90 388	138 580
02	23 577	30 248	102 036	155 861	21 378	27 575	94 282	143 234
03	23 540	33 158	101 025	157 723	21 207	29 926	93 182	144 315
04	23 706	33 111	106 536	163 353	21 101	29 476	96 603	147 180
2012	94 129	125 515	406 000	625 644	85 104	113 750	374 455	573 310
2013: 01	24 841	30 045	107 164	162 051	21 539	26 531	94 251	142 322
02	26 119	36 378	113 510	176 008	22 112	31 132	97 985	151 229
03	27 417	38 706	122 076	188 199	22 781	32 424	103 737	158 942
04	29 650	37 898	127 428	194 976	24 121	31 180	106 707	162 009
2013	108 028	143 027	470 178	721 234	90 554	121 268	402 681	614 502
2014: 01	28 829	31 912	123 652	184 392	23 212	25 871	100 330	149 413
02	29 967	36 659	123 439	190 064	23 810	29 267	98 856	151 933
03	30 531	39 545	130 111	200 186	24 004	31 191	103 387	158 582
04	30 981	35 687	134 638	201 307	24 289	28 086	106 482	158 858
2014	120 307	143 803	511 839	775 950	95 315	114 415	409 055	618 786
2015: 01	32 579	37 090	129 222	198 891	25 465	29 049	101 232	155 746
02	34 463	38 383	128 408	201 255	26 702	29 946	99 939	156 588
03	36 578	41 583	135 178	213 338	27 878	31 949	103 923	163 750
04	38 253	38 243	132 596	209 092	29 042	29 293	100 120	158 456
2015	141 874	155 299	525 404	822 576	109 087	120 238	405 215	634 540
2016: 01	36 914	35 098	133 147	205 159	27 409	26 310	97 106	150 824
02	35 500	41 239	134 747	211 486	25 751	30 065	96 188	152 004
03	34 230	42 118	135 580	211 928	24 645	30 312	97 382	152 338
04	35 164	40 681	142 134	217 979	25 245	29 094	102 605	156 945
2016	141 809	159 136	545 608	846 552	103 050	115 781	393 281	612 110
2017: 01	35 861	36 043	138 709	210 613	25 454	25 408	99 151	150 012
02	36 234	39 106	142 225	217 564	25 575	27 332	101 855	154 763
03	36 867	36 149	144 714	217 731	26 002	25 252	103 126	154 381
04	38 110	35 263	153 941	227 314	26 233	24 262	108 864	159 360
2017	147 073	146 561	579 589	873 223	103 265	102 255	412 997	618 516
2018: 01	36 687	31 888	147 021	215 596	25 248	21 742	103 104	150 094
02	36 380	33 906	147 497	217 783	25 012	23 035	104 156	152 202
03	36 115	34 034	154 512	224 661	24 311	22 714	106 649	153 674
04	36 447	33 371	158 569	228 387	24 130	21 954	107 558	153 643
2018	145 630	133 199	607 599	886 428	98 701	89 445	421 468	609 614

KB615

1. Sources: Statistics South Africa and own calculations
2. Including transfer costs.

Gross fixed capital formation by type of organisation¹

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

R millions

Period	At current prices				At constant 2010 prices			
	General government	Public corporations	Private business enterprises ²	Total	General government	Public corporations	Private business enterprises ²	Total
	(6100L)	(6106L)	(6109L)	(6009L)	(6100D)	(6106D)	(6109D)	(6009D)
2010: 01.....	76 697	115 873	334 577	527 147	77 571	117 034	336 673	531 278
02.....	76 309	112 145	344 316	532 771	76 238	113 074	342 522	531 834
03.....	75 724	110 422	342 679	528 825	75 701	110 079	342 811	528 591
04.....	76 086	108 399	344 496	528 981	75 306	106 653	344 063	526 021
2010	76 204	111 710	341 517	529 431	76 204	111 710	341 517	529 431
2011: 01.....	78 281	111 420	362 908	552 609	76 487	108 428	357 486	542 401
02.....	80 880	113 730	371 413	566 023	78 096	109 361	364 415	551 872
03.....	83 831	116 108	387 805	587 744	79 630	110 335	377 821	567 786
04.....	88 592	117 571	399 518	605 681	82 974	110 302	379 686	572 962
2011	82 896	114 707	380 411	578 014	79 297	109 606	369 852	558 755
2012: 01.....	93 190	116 384	397 498	607 072	85 675	107 605	372 971	566 251
02.....	94 457	122 533	410 344	627 334	85 671	111 787	379 338	576 797
03.....	94 039	128 987	403 236	626 262	84 602	116 318	371 373	572 294
04.....	94 829	134 155	412 921	641 904	84 469	119 291	374 137	577 897
2012	94 129	125 515	406 000	625 644	85 104	113 750	374 455	573 310
2013: 01.....	99 739	135 519	436 907	672 165	86 427	118 172	386 933	591 533
02.....	104 406	144 045	458 976	707 427	88 440	123 054	396 990	608 484
03.....	109 024	146 191	486 484	741 699	90 597	122 929	411 722	625 248
04.....	118 944	146 355	498 346	763 645	96 750	120 914	415 079	632 743
2013	108 028	143 027	470 178	721 234	90 554	121 268	402 681	614 502
2014: 01.....	115 253	142 109	505 743	763 106	92 866	115 047	409 797	617 710
02.....	119 985	143 347	499 121	762 454	95 288	114 466	400 807	610 561
03.....	122 189	143 966	512 303	778 458	96 007	113 653	408 373	618 033
04.....	123 802	145 789	530 190	799 781	97 101	114 496	417 245	628 842
2014	120 307	143 803	511 839	775 950	95 315	114 415	409 055	618 786
2015: 01.....	129 952	159 036	523 679	812 666	101 622	124 371	411 959	637 953
02.....	137 802	151 053	519 503	808 358	106 776	117 892	405 211	629 880
03.....	146 573	158 722	534 294	839 589	111 717	122 041	410 791	644 549
04.....	153 169	152 383	524 139	829 690	116 232	116 647	392 898	625 777
2015	141 874	155 299	525 404	822 576	109 087	120 238	405 215	634 540
2016: 01.....	147 390	155 202	538 936	841 529	109 488	116 250	394 484	620 222
02.....	141 876	160 394	545 040	847 310	102 945	116 822	389 305	609 071
03.....	137 321	159 818	538 469	835 608	98 828	114 945	386 477	600 249
04.....	140 648	161 130	559 987	861 765	100 939	115 107	402 858	618 903
2016	141 809	159 136	545 608	846 552	103 050	115 781	393 281	612 110
2017: 01.....	143 317	156 136	563 368	862 820	101 800	109 978	403 280	615 058
02.....	144 851	151 933	575 613	872 397	102 177	106 232	412 332	620 742
03.....	147 710	136 776	571 706	856 192	104 214	95 573	407 679	607 466
04.....	152 414	141 399	607 669	901 483	104 868	97 236	428 695	630 799
2017	147 073	146 561	579 589	873 223	103 265	102 255	412 997	618 516
2018: 01.....	146 701	136 859	598 290	881 851	100 949	93 234	421 370	615 553
02.....	145 301	132 200	595 353	872 855	99 846	89 823	419 978	609 647
03.....	144 776	131 819	613 354	889 950	97 515	87 994	423 031	608 540
04.....	145 740	131 917	623 399	901 056	96 495	86 729	421 493	604 717
2018	145 630	133 199	607 599	886 428	98 701	89 445	421 468	609 614

KB616

1. Sources: Statistics South Africa and own calculations
2. Including transfer costs.

Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset¹

At current prices

R millions

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Residential buildings (6110J)	50 913	54 783	61 072	71 041	77 746	79 437	85 788	86 086
General government (6111J)	131	550	691	1 162	936	759	1 426	1 785
Public corporations..... (6112J)	35	35	38	36	36	61	65	65
Private business enterprises (6113J)	50 748	54 198	60 343	69 843	76 774	78 617	84 297	84 236
Non-residential buildings (6114J)	59 641	62 791	68 364	78 348	78 022	84 979	83 504	84 388
General government (6115J)	18 638	19 809	23 091	25 668	34 083	33 253	32 221	32 010
Public corporations..... (6116J)	3 343	2 992	3 682	3 858	3 212	3 596	3 261	3 260
Private business enterprises (6117J)	37 660	39 989	41 591	48 822	40 727	48 130	48 022	49 118
Construction works (6118J)	164 297	173 243	208 041	225 841	231 613	236 384	247 990	259 731
General government (6119J)	44 380	50 686	59 588	67 085	77 759	76 621	76 521	77 325
Public corporations..... (6120J)	86 707	87 585	94 368	96 347	104 477	108 966	97 154	90 433
Private business enterprises (6121J)	33 210	34 972	54 085	62 408	49 377	50 797	74 315	91 974
Transport equipment (6122J)	62 011	72 685	89 066	90 400	104 210	104 343	109 240	105 871
General government (6123J)	4 214	5 531	5 881	5 242	5 371	4 237	5 498	5 569
Public corporations..... (6124J)	11 583	18 412	26 534	26 337	32 137	29 473	30 733	23 247
Private business enterprises (6125J)	46 215	48 742	56 651	58 822	66 701	70 633	73 009	77 055
Information, computer and telecommunications equipment (6099J)	17 377	22 396	26 579	28 459	32 659	34 857	33 413	37 258
General government (6137J)	2 397	2 994	3 009	3 685	3 627	3 519	4 228	4 847
Public corporations..... (6138J)	2 299	3 437	3 284	2 538	2 470	2 232	1 620	1 886
Private business enterprises (6139J)	12 681	15 965	20 285	22 236	26 562	29 106	27 565	30 524
Machinery and other equipment (6126J)	185 762	196 883	217 686	224 660	237 783	239 957	244 377	237 969
General government (6127J)	9 627	10 464	10 955	11 814	13 960	15 650	17 144	14 280
Public corporations..... (6128J)	8 201	10 031	11 637	10 524	7 924	10 360	9 635	9 619
Private business enterprises (6129J)	167 934	176 388	195 094	202 323	215 899	213 947	217 598	214 070
Research and development (6191J)	14 485	14 921	16 394	19 658	21 324	23 563	25 984	28 669
General government (6192J)	3 297	3 401	3 943	4 439	4 836	5 342	5 889	6 501
Public corporations..... (6193J)	1 023	1 056	1 136	1 368	1 496	1 651	1 819	2 006
Private business enterprises (6194J)	10 165	10 464	11 315	13 851	14 992	16 570	18 276	20 162
Computer software (6195J)	10 659	14 084	16 565	19 793	21 351	22 769	22 249	25 109
General government (6196J)	213	694	870	1 214	1 301	2 428	4 146	3 314
Public corporations..... (6197J)	1 516	1 966	2 348	2 795	3 545	2 798	2 274	2 683
Private business enterprises (6198J)	8 930	11 424	13 347	15 784	16 504	17 543	15 829	19 112
Mineral exploration and evaluation ² (6199J)	369	650	451	196	313	513	573	578
Cultivated biological resources ^{2,3} (6159J)	4 050	4 770	7 262	6 328	5 050	6 674	6 787	7 394
Transfer costs ² (6130J)	8 449	8 437	9 755	11 227	12 506	13 078	13 319	13 375
Total fixed capital formation (6009J)	578 014	625 644	721 234	775 950	822 576	846 552	873 223	886 428

KB619

1. Sources: Statistics South Africa and own calculations
2. Private business enterprises.
3. Including animal resources yielding repeat products; and tree, crop and plant resources yielding repeat products.

Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset¹

At constant 2010 prices

R millions

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Residential buildings (6110Y)	48 363	49 072	51 114	55 771	58 705	56 444	57 746	55 871
General government..... (6111Y)	123	490	578	912	708	540	957	1 157
Public corporations..... (6112Y)	33	31	32	28	27	43	44	42
Private business enterprises..... (6113Y)	48 207	48 550	50 504	54 830	57 970	55 861	56 744	54 672
Non-residential buildings (6114Y)	56 442	55 890	56 607	60 824	58 420	59 987	55 728	53 912
General government..... (6115Y)	17 634	17 637	19 121	19 916	25 508	23 510	21 497	20 452
Public corporations..... (6116Y)	3 164	2 663	3 049	2 996	2 406	2 536	2 177	2 082
Private business enterprises..... (6117Y)	35 643	35 589	34 438	37 912	30 506	33 941	32 054	31 378
Construction works (6118Y)	155 588	154 149	171 862	176 083	177 330	172 143	171 481	171 237
General government..... (6119Y)	42 025	45 130	49 189	52 325	59 509	55 899	52 906	50 993
Public corporations..... (6120Y)	82 113	77 910	78 010	75 108	80 008	79 284	67 184	59 614
Private business enterprises..... (6121Y)	31 450	31 109	44 663	48 651	37 813	36 960	51 391	60 630
Transport equipment (6122Y)	60 412	68 217	80 071	75 652	81 902	75 322	75 918	71 593
General government..... (6123Y)	4 105	5 193	5 290	4 389	4 224	3 063	3 818	3 763
Public corporations..... (6124Y)	11 284	17 280	23 865	22 039	25 257	21 274	21 359	15 721
Private business enterprises..... (6125Y)	45 023	45 744	50 916	49 223	52 421	50 986	50 742	52 109
Information, computer and telecommunications equipment (6099Y)	19 716	25 815	30 617	32 799	38 292	40 226	43 141	49 270
General government..... (6137Y)	2 722	3 456	3 460	4 256	4 257	4 073	5 455	6 416
Public corporations..... (6138Y)	2 608	3 961	3 784	2 924	2 896	2 575	2 092	2 494
Private business enterprises..... (6139Y)	14 385	18 398	23 373	25 620	31 139	33 578	35 594	40 360
Machinery and other equipment (6126Y)	180 566	179 665	179 380	170 539	172 477	158 646	165 881	156 845
General government..... (6127Y)	9 369	9 519	8 847	8 967	10 123	10 346	11 639	9 433
Public corporations..... (6128Y)	7 972	9 156	9 636	7 989	5 748	6 850	6 540	6 339
Private business enterprises..... (6129Y)	163 226	160 990	160 897	153 583	156 606	141 450	147 702	141 074
Research and development (6191Y)	13 673	13 325	13 848	15 871	16 550	17 071	17 868	18 446
General government..... (6192Y)	3 114	3 040	3 330	3 584	3 753	3 870	4 050	4 183
Public corporations..... (6193Y)	966	943	959	1 104	1 161	1 196	1 251	1 291
Private business enterprises..... (6194Y)	9 594	9 342	9 558	11 182	11 636	12 005	12 568	12 972
Computer software (6195Y)	10 313	12 947	14 173	15 770	16 466	16 453	15 744	17 427
General government..... (6196Y)	205	639	740	967	1 004	1 749	2 943	2 304
Public corporations..... (6197Y)	1 467	1 807	2 010	2 227	2 734	2 022	1 608	1 862
Private business enterprises..... (6198Y)	8 640	10 502	11 424	12 576	12 728	12 682	11 193	13 260
Mineral exploration and evaluation ² (6199Y)	350	577	372	155	242	379	402	387
Cultivated biological resources ^{2,3} (6159Y)	3 596	4 407	7 195	5 690	4 396	5 367	4 725	4 770
Transfer costs ² (6130Y)	9 737	9 245	9 264	9 633	9 758	10 074	9 883	9 857
Total fixed capital formation (6009Y)	558 755	573 310	614 502	618 786	634 540	612 110	618 516	609 614

KB620

1. Sources: Statistics South Africa and own calculations

2. Private business enterprises.

3. Including animal resources yielding repeat products; and tree, crop and plant resources yielding repeat products.

Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset¹

R millions

Period	At current prices						At constant 2010 prices					
	Residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs	Residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs
	(6110K)	(6114K)	(6118K)	(6122K)	(6126K)	(6130K)	(6110C)	(6114C)	(6118C)	(6122C)	(6126C)	(6130C)
2015: 01.....	19 654	19 085	55 945	25 868	56 827	2 940	15 077	14 487	43 239	20 552	42 632	2 095
02.....	18 357	18 430	57 905	23 772	59 979	3 176	13 878	13 857	44 571	18 953	44 260	2 461
03.....	19 615	19 925	60 478	28 101	60 482	3 225	14 716	14 808	45 889	21 969	43 543	2 596
04.....	20 120	20 581	57 284	26 469	60 494	3 166	15 034	15 268	43 632	20 429	42 041	2 606
2015	77 746	78 022	231 613	104 210	237 783	12 506	58 705	58 420	177 330	81 902	172 477	9 758
2016: 01.....	20 223	21 019	51 296	26 920	60 277	3 144	14 755	15 279	38 493	20 135	39 881	2 230
02.....	18 774	21 126	59 792	27 484	59 826	3 263	13 401	14 993	43 782	19 841	38 655	2 562
03.....	19 825	21 451	62 817	24 032	58 847	3 323	13 966	14 976	45 249	17 070	38 991	2 599
04.....	20 615	21 383	62 479	25 907	61 007	3 348	14 322	14 739	44 620	18 277	41 118	2 683
2016	79 437	84 979	236 384	104 343	239 957	13 078	56 444	59 987	172 143	75 322	158 646	10 074
2017: 01.....	21 963	20 809	57 244	26 629	59 944	3 351	15 033	14 128	40 132	18 619	40 798	2 307
02.....	19 281	20 698	64 397	27 700	61 104	3 448	13 034	13 875	44 629	19 305	41 868	2 474
03.....	21 590	21 044	62 860	26 229	61 011	3 233	14 520	14 043	43 655	18 160	41 616	2 458
04.....	22 953	20 953	63 488	28 683	62 317	3 286	15 159	13 683	43 064	19 835	41 599	2 645
2017	85 788	83 504	247 990	109 240	244 377	13 319	57 746	55 728	171 481	75 918	165 881	9 883
2018: 01.....	22 369	21 024	58 393	27 877	60 790	3 301	14 722	13 630	39 192	19 068	41 035	2 230
02.....	19 954	21 231	65 625	26 127	58 459	3 399	13 067	13 699	43 843	17 769	39 617	2 606
03.....	21 594	20 911	68 208	25 251	59 796	3 325	13 951	13 292	44 675	17 010	38 931	2 430
04.....	22 169	21 222	67 505	26 615	58 924	3 350	14 131	13 291	43 527	17 745	37 262	2 591
2018	86 086	84 388	259 731	105 871	237 969	13 375	55 871	53 912	171 237	71 593	156 845	9 857

KB621

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6110L)	(6114L)	(6118L)	(6122L)	(6126L)	(6130L)	(6110D)	(6114D)	(6118D)	(6122D)	(6126D)	(6130D)
2015: 01.....	76 119	76 910	240 030	103 472	227 309	11 759	59 304	58 027	185 502	82 206	170 414	9 438
02.....	77 429	73 897	227 664	95 088	239 918	12 702	59 019	55 861	175 209	75 811	176 947	9 755
03.....	78 868	78 983	230 672	112 404	241 929	12 898	59 242	58 978	174 970	87 874	174 301	9 952
04.....	78 567	82 298	228 086	105 875	241 976	12 666	57 255	60 814	173 640	81 717	168 245	9 886
2015	77 746	78 022	231 613	104 210	237 783	12 506	58 705	58 420	177 330	81 902	172 477	9 758
2016: 01.....	78 760	84 676	226 554	107 679	241 109	12 577	56 983	61 595	169 878	80 538	159 440	10 160
02.....	79 191	84 610	232 607	109 937	239 303	13 051	56 882	60 272	170 166	79 365	154 555	9 956
03.....	79 435	85 508	238 556	96 129	235 389	13 293	55 804	59 875	171 678	68 279	156 063	10 034
04.....	80 362	85 120	247 818	103 627	244 026	13 391	56 107	58 206	176 851	73 108	164 525	10 144
2016	79 437	84 979	236 384	104 343	239 957	13 078	56 444	59 987	172 143	75 322	158 646	10 074
2017: 01.....	84 879	83 733	248 414	106 514	239 777	13 404	57 894	56 902	174 088	74 475	163 195	10 025
02.....	82 197	82 952	250 510	110 799	244 417	13 794	55 541	55 951	173 584	77 219	167 319	9 969
03.....	86 604	83 425	237 896	104 916	244 043	12 933	58 659	55 578	165 202	72 639	166 555	9 568
04.....	89 473	83 907	255 140	114 732	249 270	13 144	58 888	54 482	173 049	79 342	166 454	9 970
2017	85 788	83 504	247 990	109 240	244 377	13 319	57 746	55 728	171 481	75 918	165 881	9 883
2018: 01.....	86 800	83 954	251 920	111 508	243 159	13 205	57 681	54 426	169 045	76 273	164 116	10 103
02.....	84 881	84 189	256 034	104 510	233 836	13 596	55 946	54 447	170 995	71 077	158 299	10 031
03.....	86 434	84 071	264 005	101 005	239 184	13 299	55 618	53 576	172 849	68 041	155 824	9 534
04.....	86 228	85 335	266 966	106 460	235 696	13 399	54 239	53 199	172 060	70 979	149 142	9 759
2018	86 086	84 388	259 731	105 871	237 969	13 375	55 871	53 912	171 237	71 593	156 845	9 857

KB622

1. Source: Statistics South Africa.

Fixed capital stock At constant 2010 prices

R millions

As at 31 December	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (6140Y)	283 028	284 269	287 589	288 774	287 304	286 462	285 387	284 289
Mining and quarrying..... (6141Y)	525 292	548 674	571 766	593 682	596 193	588 765	596 547	611 148
Manufacturing (6142Y)	644 635	633 982	621 699	608 816	596 523	584 736	576 161	566 918
Electricity, gas and water (6143Y)	452 537	498 762	561 991	621 949	686 154	746 392	793 967	833 660
Construction (contractors)..... (6144Y)	45 760	48 710	50 696	50 846	51 260	51 962	52 918	53 574
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6145Y)	285 367	289 147	291 061	296 453	302 702	306 310	310 558	313 174
Transport, storage and communication..... (6146Y)	889 507	936 528	983 451	1 026 998	1 075 393	1 111 386	1 145 228	1 169 644
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services ¹ (6147Y)	2 318 430	2 349 082	2 383 093	2 420 415	2 459 691	2 499 232	2 530 416	2 561 488
Community, social and personal services (6148Y)	1 419 709	1 450 817	1 486 560	1 525 274	1 576 597	1 620 653	1 664 204	1 699 872
Total fixed capital stock (6149Y)	6 864 265	7 039 971	7 237 907	7 433 208	7 631 817	7 795 897	7 955 387	8 093 767
By type of organisation								
General government..... (6150Y)	1 553 681	1 577 167	1 605 031	1 636 710	1 680 806	1 717 564	1 753 111	1 782 385
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6132Y)	859 613	883 242	910 437	940 230	976 634	1 008 818	1 037 492	1 063 783
<i>Social infrastructure</i> ³ (6133Y)	420 575	425 456	431 927	439 597	452 081	461 439	469 118	475 953
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6134Y)	273 493	268 469	262 666	256 882	252 091	247 306	246 501	242 649
Public corporations (6153Y)	1 115 723	1 184 589	1 259 114	1 325 342	1 394 494	1 454 814	1 500 204	1 532 579
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6135Y)	1 103 307	1 176 656	1 253 754	1 320 437	1 391 052	1 447 374	1 495 367	1 530 015
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6136Y)	12 416	7 933	5 360	4 905	3 442	7 440	4 837	2 564
Private business enterprises ¹ (6154Y)	4 194 861	4 278 215	4 373 763	4 471 156	4 556 518	4 623 519	4 702 072	4 778 803

KB623

1. Including transfer costs.
2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.
3. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.
4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

Change in inventories¹ At current prices

R millions

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6160J)	381	824	191	139	-2 203	-3 520	-320	593
Mining and quarrying (6161J)	-6 630	3 728	8 957	-9 050	12 462	3 361	5 327	-27 684
Manufacturing..... (6162J)	6 625	4 686	6 721	328	4 105	1 052	5 296	8 801
Electricity, gas and water (6165J)	1 704	823	1 395	1 101	1 937	2 011	-114	-693
Construction (contractors) (6166J)	-725	-1 010	-545	1 854	1 082	404	793	-36
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6167J)	15 119	11 278	14 957	8 709	6 621	-13 566	-6 984	10 961
Transport, storage and communication (6170J)	1 370	3 879	-3 381	1 134	739	-626	-2 829	-3 560
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services..... (6171J)	601	-215	-287	66	115	-756	613	-61
Community, social and personal services (6172J)	-164	27	-57	-154	-280	326	156	-352
Total change in inventories²..... (6010J)	18 280	24 020	27 951	4 128	24 577	-11 315	1 939	-12 031
By type of organisation								
General government (6175J)	-114	-57	-53	-43	-23	-681	35	137
Public corporations..... (6176J)	-822	3 907	-1 725	837	-112	1 145	278	-3 195
Private business enterprises (6177J)	19 216	20 170	29 729	3 334	24 713	-11 779	1 626	-8 973

KB624

1. Source: Statistics South Africa
2. After inventory valuation adjustment

Change in inventories¹

At constant 2010 prices

R millions

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (6160Y)	300	625	136	85	-1 499	-1 994	-175	325
Mining and quarrying (6161Y)	-3 951	4 302	4 836	-6 770	9 433	-498	2 486	-16 912
Manufacturing (6162Y)	7 870	5 742	5 062	1 710	3 540	2 948	4 393	5 088
Electricity, gas and water (6165Y)	1 493	714	1 211	845	1 402	1 153	-32	-278
Construction (contractors) (6166Y)	-678	-899	-455	1 417	868	297	578	-20
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6167Y)	14 848	10 623	14 498	8 174	6 914	-10 748	-2 363	9 487
Transport, storage and communication (6170Y)	1 357	3 846	-3 105	808	478	-562	-2 158	-2 872
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services (6171Y)	563	-195	-246	32	-14	-558	381	-44
Community, social and personal services (6172Y)	-162	17	-49	-121	-206	309	79	-213
Total change in inventories..... (6010Y)	21 640	24 775	21 889	6 180	20 917	-9 653	3 189	-5 440
By type of organisation								
General government (6175Y)	-107	-50	-45	-33	-17	-491	27	105
Public corporations (6176Y)	-1 040	3 573	-1 233	651	-246	489	362	-1 570
Private business enterprises (6177Y)	22 787	21 252	23 168	5 562	21 180	-9 652	2 800	-3 975

KB625

1. Source: Statistics South Africa

Gross and net capital formation by type of organisation¹

At current prices

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Gross capital formation² (6180J)	596 294	649 663	749 185	780 077	847 153	835 238	875 162	874 396
General government..... (6181J)	82 782	94 072	107 975	120 264	141 851	141 127	147 108	145 767
Public corporations (6182J)	113 885	129 422	141 303	144 640	155 186	160 281	146 839	130 004
Private business enterprises..... (6183J)	399 627	426 170	499 907	515 173	550 116	533 829	581 215	598 625
Consumption of fixed capital³ (6002J)	389 904	427 551	482 989	525 308	560 416	617 969	638 782	676 486
General government..... (6184J)	57 444	61 865	68 030	73 313	76 766	83 416	88 027	93 761
Public corporations (6185J)	45 350	49 227	55 098	60 479	65 863	76 253	80 644	84 397
Private business enterprises..... (6186J)	287 110	316 459	359 861	391 515	417 787	458 300	470 111	498 329
Net capital formation (6187J)	206 390	222 112	266 196	254 770	286 737	217 269	236 380	197 910
General government..... (6188J)	25 338	32 207	39 945	46 951	65 085	57 711	59 082	52 006
Public corporations (6189J)	68 535	80 195	86 205	84 160	89 323	84 028	66 195	45 608
Private business enterprises..... (6190J)	112 517	109 711	140 046	123 658	132 329	75 529	111 104	100 296

KB626

1. Sources: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.
2. After inventory valuation adjustment.
3. At replacement value.

Financing of gross capital formation

At current prices

R millions

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Saving by households ¹ (6200J)	-22 644	-38 695	-48 311	-45 553	-19 930	-23 214	5 595	-3 038
Corporate saving ¹ (6201J)	180 315	152 423	171 749	184 126	165 602	167 545	193 360	122 870
Saving of general government ¹ (6202J)	-18 342	-58 565	-62 083	-76 770	-45 941	-52 164	-80 809	-94 884
Consumption of fixed capital ² (6002J)	389 904	427 551	482 989	525 308	560 416	617 969	638 782	676 486
Gross saving³ (6203J)	529 233	482 714	544 344	587 111	660 148	710 136	756 928	701 435
Foreign investment (6206J)	67 061	166 949	204 841	192 966	187 006	125 102	118 234	172 962
Net capital inflow from rest of the world..... (6204J)	99 771	175 920	209 468	208 100	172 991	164 624	143 759	184 299
Change in gold and other foreign reserves ⁴ (6205J)	-32 710	-8 971	-4 627	-15 134	14 015	-39 522	-25 525	-11 337
Gross capital formation (6180J)	596 294	649 663	749 185	780 077	847 153	835 238	875 162	874 396

KB627

1. After consumption of fixed capital and inventory valuation adjustment.
2. At replacement value.
3. After inventory valuation adjustment.
4. Increase – ; decrease +.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

Financial corporations

At current prices

R millions

		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Production account	Output at basic prices (6700J)	412 639	451 865	493 102	527 897	565 030	608 123	632 253	679 424
	Less: Intermediate consumption..... (6701J)	170 686	187 849	208 160	229 439	248 753	273 453	283 207	305 697
	Gross value added at basic prices (6702J)	241 953	264 016	284 942	298 458	316 277	334 670	349 046	373 727
Generation of income account	Less: Compensation of employees..... (6703J)	118 573	126 413	140 388	153 510	167 043	181 330	196 384	208 805
	Less: Other taxes on production (6704J)	3 812	4 473	4 787	5 247	6 334	6 243	6 087	5 328
	Other subsidies on production..... (6705J)	719	1 017	449	493	150	2	-	-
	Gross operating surplus (6706J)	120 287	134 147	140 216	140 194	143 050	147 099	146 575	159 594
Allocation of primary income account	Property income received..... (6707J)	371 732	410 437	438 186	507 536	560 894	633 111	675 263	732 920
	Interest..... (6708J)	301 203	335 766	361 218	419 255	461 109	537 435	570 610	608 483
	Dividends (6709J)	70 529	74 671	76 968	88 281	99 785	95 676	104 653	124 437
	Less: Property income paid..... (6710J)	363 012	410 243	443 021	471 494	529 429	604 283	658 839	710 146
	Interest..... (6711J)	187 803	200 252	205 884	234 506	263 315	320 363	346 100	366 430
	Dividends (6712J)	37 195	53 171	65 365	51 406	60 403	62 223	75 062	85 162
	Property income attributed to insurance policy holders (6713J)	138 014	156 820	171 772	185 582	205 711	221 697	237 677	258 554
	Gross balance of primary income (6714J)	129 007	134 341	135 381	176 236	174 515	175 927	162 999	182 368
Secondary distribution of income account	Social contributions received (6715J)	168 462	178 393	192 305	210 652	230 723	234 557	252 487	274 809
	Other current transfers received (6716J)	131 929	142 613	158 649	174 788	184 658	203 467	224 333	223 705
	Less: Current taxes on income and wealth. (6717J)	33 220	37 794	41 466	46 221	47 770	52 987	55 726	53 182
	Less: Social benefits paid..... (6718J)	106 102	116 642	138 399	164 862	221 255	197 934	198 064	210 937
	Less: Other current transfers paid (6719J)	136 156	148 361	165 361	183 137	192 971	211 773	232 409	233 464
	Non-life insurance claims (6720J)	131 929	142 613	158 649	174 788	184 658	203 467	224 333	223 705
	Miscellaneous current transfers..... (6721J)	4 227	5 748	6 712	8 349	8 313	8 306	8 076	9 759
	Gross disposable income (6722J)	153 920	152 550	141 109	167 456	127 900	151 257	153 620	183 299
Use of disposable income account	Less: Adjustment for the change in net equity of households in pension funds reserves..... (6723J)	62 360	61 751	53 906	45 791	9 468	36 621	54 422	63 871
	Less: Residual ¹ (6724J)	134	943	-39	948	784	1 092	-583	2 610
	Gross saving (6725J)	91 426	89 856	87 242	120 717	117 648	113 544	99 781	116 818
	Less: Consumption of fixed capital ² (6726J)	11 080	12 366	14 089	15 306	16 995	19 511	20 097	21 141
	Net saving (6727J)	80 346	77 490	73 153	105 411	100 653	94 033	79 684	95 677
Capital account	Gross saving (6725J)	91 426	89 856	87 242	120 717	117 648	113 544	99 781	116 818
	Capital transfers, receivable..... (6728J)	750	200	2 905	2 100	2 958	3 755	-	-
	Less: Change in assets (6729J)	18 220	20 846	15 832	18 375	22 579	28 161	19 645	23 285
	Gross fixed capital formation..... (6730J)	18 220	20 846	15 832	18 375	22 579	28 161	19 645	23 285
	Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) (6731J)	73 956	69 210	74 315	104 442	98 027	89 138	80 136	93 533

KB638

1. Statistical discrepancy between the expenditure components and gross domestic product.
2. At replacement value.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

Non-financial corporations

At current prices

R millions

		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Production account	Output at basic prices (6740J)	3 898 443	4 237 496	4 584 211	4 918 670	5 155 260	5 484 802	5 794 252	5 997 223
	Less: Intermediate consumption (6741J)	2 426 939	2 651 614	2 867 881	3 074 573	3 214 603	3 405 845	3 553 745	3 679 560
	Gross value added at basic prices (6742J)	1 471 504	1 585 882	1 716 330	1 844 097	1 940 657	2 078 957	2 240 507	2 317 663
Generation of income account	Less: Compensation of employees (6743J)	718 344	787 758	868 894	944 003	1 031 046	1 112 271	1 192 739	1 232 258
	Less: Other taxes on production (6744J)	26 460	29 852	33 646	36 972	41 006	42 866	48 481	54 535
	Other subsidies on production (6745J)	4 024	6 552	6 435	5 334	7 414	7 863	8 797	5 859
	Gross operating surplus (6746J)	730 724	774 824	820 225	868 456	876 019	931 683	1 008 084	1 036 729
Allocation of primary income account	Property income received (6747J)	155 955	138 166	127 676	129 207	131 920	137 565	114 833	105 954
	Interest (6748J)	143 518	128 536	118 078	118 590	114 819	119 065	95 333	88 042
	Dividends (6749J)	9 539	6 846	6 582	7 419	13 481	14 371	14 761	13 054
	Property income attributed to insurance policy holders (6750J)	2 490	2 483	2 641	2 736	2 923	3 467	4 097	4 276
	Rent ¹ (6751J)	408	301	375	462	697	662	642	582
	Less: Property income paid (6752J)	359 008	368 147	332 236	355 036	344 197	340 526	332 560	387 509
	Interest (6753J)	118 856	118 161	116 890	119 850	115 307	111 423	95 807	103 096
	Dividends (6754J)	235 294	245 285	210 100	231 440	225 945	224 043	231 158	278 762
	Rent ¹ (6755J)	4 858	4 701	5 246	3 746	2 945	5 060	5 595	5 651
		Gross balance of primary income (6756J)	527 671	544 843	615 665	642 627	663 742	728 722	790 357
Secondary distribution of income account	Other current transfers received								
	Non-life insurance claims (6757J)	23 758	24 514	28 433	31 348	31 649	35 399	39 281	40 438
	Less: Current taxes on income and wealth ... (6758J)	137 541	143 664	150 578	157 828	165 137	174 964	193 118	196 255
	Less: Social contributions paid (6759J)	12 280	14 371	16 076	16 518	16 728	17 263	18 320	18 968
	Less: Other current transfers paid (6760J)	27 179	27 830	32 499	35 848	37 006	40 615	44 629	45 562
	Net non-life insurance premiums (6761J)	23 758	24 514	28 433	31 348	31 649	35 399	39 281	40 438
Miscellaneous current transfers (6762J)	3 421	3 316	4 066	4 500	5 357	5 216	5 348	5 124	
	Gross disposable income (6763J)	374 429	383 492	444 945	463 781	476 520	531 279	573 571	534 827
Use of disposable income account	Less: Residual ² (6764J)	816	5 653	-235	5 856	4 811	6 784	-3 744	16 187
	Gross saving (6765J)	373 613	377 839	445 180	457 925	471 709	524 495	577 315	518 640
	Less: Consumption of fixed capital ³ (6766J)	273 644	302 906	346 584	379 209	406 760	450 985	463 638	491 447
	Net saving (6767J)	99 969	74 933	98 596	78 716	64 949	73 510	113 677	27 193
Capital account	Gross saving (6765J)	373 613	377 839	445 180	457 925	471 709	524 495	577 315	518 640
	Capital transfers, receivable (6768J)	13 992	9 242	2 551	1 187	16 411	13 691	19 886	2 301
	Capital transfers, payable (6769J)	-52	-54	-56	-64	-60	-59	-59	-65
	Less: Change in assets (6770J)	435 045	470 866	553 152	559 638	597 215	576 441	610 934	607 325
	Gross fixed capital formation (6771J)	416 537	447 751	526 104	556 386	571 669	585 256	608 884	619 720
	Change in inventories ⁴ (6772J)	18 508	23 115	27 048	3 252	25 546	-8 815	2 050	-12 395
	Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) (6773J)	-47 492	-83 839	-105 477	-100 590	-109 155	-38 314	-13 792	-86 449

KB639

1. Rent on land and subsoil assets.
2. Statistical discrepancy between the expenditure components and gross domestic product.
3. At replacement value.
4. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

General government

At current prices

R millions

		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Production account	Output at basic prices..... (6780J)	735 868	803 690	885 049	953 811	1 011 310	1 110 452	1 189 029	1 277 143
	Less: Intermediate consumption..... (6781J)	244 338	278 036	305 076	329 426	339 040	371 918	400 250	440 396
	Gross value added at basic prices..... (6782J)	491 530	525 654	579 973	624 385	672 270	738 534	788 779	836 747
Generation of income account	Less: Compensation of employees..... (6783J)	410 514	445 079	489 607	532 742	571 775	622 973	670 665	719 007
	Less: Other taxes on production (6784J)	4 815	5 405	6 035	6 742	7 663	8 073	8 692	9 623
	Other subsidies on production (6785J)	1 347	1 242	1 866	1 622	101	155	468	436
	Gross operating surplus (6786J)	77 548	76 412	86 197	86 523	92 933	107 643	109 890	108 553
Allocation of primary income account	Taxes on products (6603J)	309 518	335 691	372 210	404 698	440 102	482 772	497 335	545 558
	Other taxes on production..... (6600J)	51 005	57 250	63 925	71 417	81 169	85 519	92 075	101 936
	Less: Subsidies on products (6604J)	10 259	14 719	15 851	14 291	15 126	15 270	17 084	12 951
	Less: Other subsidies on production (6601J)	6 315	9 138	9 098	7 737	7 983	8 356	9 653	6 492
	Property income received..... (6787J)	24 484	29 161	30 936	31 740	30 387	35 666	33 772	38 068
	Interest..... (6788J)	16 700	20 649	20 888	23 438	24 308	27 077	24 034	27 519
	Dividends..... (6789J)	2 008	2 713	2 933	2 917	2 508	1 814	1 884	1 731
	Rent ¹ (6790J)	5 776	5 799	7 115	5 385	3 571	6 775	7 854	8 818
	Less: Property income paid..... (6791J)	92 848	108 041	121 117	143 846	152 747	182 741	199 723	217 169
	Interest ² (6792J)	92 848	108 041	121 117	143 846	152 747	182 741	199 723	217 169
	Gross balance of primary income (6793J)	353 133	366 616	407 202	428 504	468 735	505 233	506 612	557 503
Secondary distribution of income account	Current taxes on income and wealth (6251J)	425 332	463 091	508 258	558 167	607 552	657 166	714 643	752 352
	Social contributions received..... (6794J)	16 373	19 161	21 435	22 024	22 304	23 018	24 427	25 291
	Other current transfers received (6795J)	8 320	9 210	12 570	13 263	15 821	12 911	11 318	12 065
	Current international co-operation (6796J)	1 870	1 845	3 271	1 633	3 236	1 953	1 285	1 234
	Miscellaneous current transfers (6797J)	6 450	7 365	9 299	11 630	12 585	10 958	10 033	10 831
	Less: Social benefits paid..... (6798J)	119 360	134 593	142 824	155 851	175 631	189 119	200 526	223 057
	Less: Other current transfers paid (6799J)	44 130	60 957	72 343	78 217	79 574	71 623	81 360	88 003
	Current international co-operation (6800J)	19 353	35 732	41 533	47 873	49 526	41 594	51 690	50 204
	Miscellaneous current transfers ³ (6801J)	24 777	25 225	30 810	30 344	30 048	30 029	29 670	37 799
		Gross disposable income (6802J)	639 668	662 528	734 298	787 890	859 207	937 586	975 114
Use of disposable income account	Less: Final consumption expenditure ⁴ (6008J)	600 566	659 228	728 350	791 348	828 379	906 335	967 898	1 037 275
	Individual consumption expenditure (6605J)	288 531	311 109	334 040	358 349	371 151	405 983	433 792	466 500
	Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606J)	312 035	348 119	394 310	432 999	457 228	500 352	534 106	570 774
	Gross saving..... (6803J)	39 102	3 300	5 948	-3 458	30 828	31 251	7 216	-1 124
	Less: Consumption of fixed capital ⁵ (6184J)	57 444	61 865	68 030	73 313	76 766	83 416	88 027	93 761
	Net saving..... (6202J)	-18 342	-58 565	-62 083	-76 770	-45 941	-52 164	-80 809	-94 884
Capital account	Gross saving..... (6803J)	39 102	3 300	5 948	-3 458	30 828	31 251	7 216	-1 124
	Capital transfers, receivable..... (6804J)	15 114	19 198	28 319	27 271	34 110	34 211	32 536	40 302
	Capital transfers, payable (6805J)	-46 270	-45 440	-52 433	-49 549	-72 164	-71 010	-69 859	-57 355
	Less: Change in assets (6806J)	82 782	94 072	107 975	120 264	141 851	141 127	147 108	145 766
	Gross fixed capital formation (6100J)	82 896	94 129	108 028	120 307	141 874	141 809	147 073	145 630
	Change in inventories ⁶ (6175J)	-114	-57	-53	-43	-23	-681	35	137
	Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) (6807J)	-74 836	-117 014	-126 141	-146 001	-149 077	-146 675	-177 215	-163 943

KB640

- Rent on land and subsoil assets.
- Amortised discount included.
- Including current transfers in the form of membership dues, subscriptions, voluntary donations, transfers in kind, etc. to households and NPISHs, payments of compensation for injury or damage to property (excluding non-life insurance claims) and current transfers in cash or kind to the rest of the world but excluding transfers to provincial extra budgetary institutions.
- Current expenditure on salaries and wages, and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.
- At replacement value.
- After inventory valuation adjustment.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa
Households and non-profit institutions serving households
At current prices

R millions

		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Production account	Output at basic prices (6820J)	891 880	960 852	1 039 102	1 118 994	1 196 003	1 260 305	1 349 014	1 373 311
	Less: Intermediate consumption..... (6821J)	372 467	403 525	436 729	470 991	500 299	520 908	554 018	560 156
	Gross value added at basic prices..... (6822J)	519 413	557 327	602 373	648 003	695 704	739 397	794 996	813 155
Generation of income account	Less: Compensation of employees..... (6823J)	111 947	120 713	129 561	139 572	142 219	156 285	166 012	160 109
	Less: Other taxes on production (6824J)	15 918	17 520	19 457	22 456	26 166	28 337	28 815	32 450
	Other subsidies on production (6825J)	225	327	348	288	318	336	388	197
	Gross operating surplus/mixed income..... (6826J)	391 773	419 421	453 703	486 263	527 637	555 111	600 557	620 793
Allocation of primary income account	Compensation of employees..... (6240J)	1 357 440	1 478 015	1 626 396	1 767 863	1 910 079	2 070 809	2 223 665	2 317 919
	Property income received..... (6827J)	315 138	358 070	354 572	368 525	389 012	413 140	448 168	508 767
	Interest..... (6828J)	43 327	44 012	45 641	53 635	61 386	77 636	89 917	98 094
	Dividends..... (6829J)	136 061	159 340	139 415	131 556	124 160	116 731	124 169	155 973
	Property income attributed to insurance policy holders..... (6830J)	135 524	154 337	169 131	182 846	202 788	218 230	233 580	254 278
	Rent ¹ (6831J)	226	381	385	488	678	543	502	422
	Less: Property income paid..... (6832J)	127 834	135 791	145 730	166 212	184 202	210 353	218 343	222 670
	Interest..... (6833J)	126 282	134 011	143 101	163 623	182 201	207 433	214 940	218 499
	Rent ¹ (6834J)	1 552	1 780	2 629	2 589	2 001	2 920	3 403	4 171
		Gross balance of primary income (6835J)	1 936 517	2 119 715	2 288 941	2 456 439	2 642 526	2 828 707	3 054 047
Secondary distribution of income account	Social benefits received..... (6836J)	225 462	251 235	281 223	320 713	396 886	387 053	398 590	433 994
	Other current transfers received (6837J)	145 667	158 270	180 159	197 261	209 533	225 758	242 643	250 998
	Non-life insurance claims (6838J)	108 171	118 099	130 216	143 440	153 009	168 068	185 052	183 267
	Miscellaneous current transfers ² (6839J)	37 496	40 171	49 943	53 821	56 524	57 690	57 591	67 731
	Less: Current taxes on income and wealth... (6245J)	254 571	281 633	316 214	354 118	394 644	429 215	465 800	502 916
	Less: Social contributions paid (6840J)	172 555	183 183	197 664	216 158	236 299	240 312	258 594	281 132
	Less: Other current transfers paid (6841J)	116 408	128 828	140 274	153 906	165 643	180 982	197 480	195 851
	Net non-life insurance premiums (6842J)	108 171	118 099	130 216	143 440	153 009	168 068	185 052	183 267
	Miscellaneous current transfers (6843J)	8 237	10 729	10 058	10 466	12 634	12 914	12 428	12 584
		Gross disposable income (6844J)	1 764 112	1 935 576	2 096 171	2 250 231	2 452 359	2 591 009	2 773 406
Use of disposable income account	Adjustment for the change in net equity of households in pension funds reserves..... (6845J)	62 360	61 751	53 906	45 791	9 468	36 621	54 422	63 871
	Less: Residual ³ (6846J)	288	2 004	-82	2 058	1 725	2 413	-1 328	5 680
	Total available households' resources (6847J)	1 826 184	1 995 323	2 150 159	2 293 964	2 460 102	2 625 217	2 829 156	2 988 093
	Less: Final consumption expenditure (6007J)	1 801 091	1 983 604	2 144 185	2 282 036	2 420 139	2 584 373	2 756 540	2 920 994
	Gross saving (6848J)	25 092	11 719	5 974	11 928	39 964	40 844	72 616	67 099
	Less: Consumption of fixed capital ⁴ (6849J)	47 736	50 414	54 285	57 481	59 892	64 058	67 022	70 138
	Net saving..... (6200J)	-22 644	-38 695	-48 311	-45 553	-19 930	-23 214	5 595	-3 038
Capital account	Gross saving (6848J)	25 092	11 719	5 974	11 928	39 964	40 844	72 616	67 099
	Capital transfers, receivable (6850J)	16 802	17 192	19 059	19 407	19 098	19 761	17 849	15 170
	Capital transfers, payable..... (6851J)	-95	-99	-102	-116	-110	-108	-107	-117
	Less: Change in assets (6852J)	60 246	63 879	72 226	81 801	85 508	89 506	97 476	98 019
	Gross fixed capital formation..... (6853J)	60 360	62 917	71 270	80 882	86 454	91 325	97 622	97 792
	Change in inventories ⁵ (6854J)	-114	962	956	919	-946	-1 819	-146	227
	Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-)..... (6855J)	-18 447	-35 067	-47 295	-50 582	-26 556	-29 009	-7 118	-15 867

KB641

- Rent on land and subsoil assets.
- Including current transfers in the form of membership dues, subscriptions, voluntary donations, transfers in kind in the form of gifts of food, blankets, medicines, etc. and current transfers between households and payments of compensation for injury or damage to property (excluding non-life insurance claims).
- Statistical discrepancy between the expenditure components and gross domestic product.
- At replacement value.
- After inventory valuation adjustment.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

Total domestic economy

At current prices

R millions

		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
Production account	Output at basic prices ¹ (6870J)	5 938 830	6 453 903	7 001 464	7 519 372	7 927 603	8 463 682	8 964 548	9 327 101	
	Less: Intermediate consumption (6871J)	3 214 430	3 521 024	3 817 846	4 104 429	4 302 695	4 572 124	4 791 220	4 985 809	
	Gross value added at basic prices (6645J)	2 724 400	2 932 879	3 183 618	3 414 943	3 624 908	3 891 558	4 173 328	4 341 292	
Generation of income account	Taxes on products (6603J)	309 518	335 691	372 210	404 698	440 102	482 772	497 335	545 558	
	Less: Subsidies on products (6604J)	10 259	14 719	15 851	14 291	15 126	15 270	17 084	12 951	
	Gross domestic product at market prices... (6006J)	3 023 659	3 253 851	3 539 977	3 805 350	4 049 884	4 359 060	4 653 579	4 873 899	
Allocation of primary income account	Less: Compensation of employees (6000J)	1 359 378	1 479 963	1 628 450	1 769 827	1 912 083	2 072 859	2 225 800	2 320 179	
	Less: Taxes on production and imports (6004J)	360 523	392 941	436 135	476 115	521 271	568 291	589 410	647 494	
	Subsidies (6005J)	16 574	23 857	24 949	22 028	23 109	23 626	26 737	19 443	
	Gross operating surplus/mixed income (6212J)	1 320 332	1 404 804	1 500 341	1 581 436	1 639 639	1 741 536	1 865 106	1 925 669	
Secondary distribution of income account	Compensation of employees ² (6240J)	1 357 440	1 478 015	1 626 396	1 767 863	1 910 079	2 070 809	2 223 665	2 317 919	
	Taxes on production and imports (6004J)	360 523	392 941	436 135	476 115	521 271	568 291	589 410	647 494	
	Less: Subsidies (6005J)	16 574	23 857	24 949	22 028	23 109	23 626	26 737	19 443	
	Property income received (6872J)	729 295	779 014	779 598	851 426	906 502	997 785	1 034 359	1 127 155	
	Interest (6873J)	504 748	528 963	545 825	614 918	661 622	761 213	779 894	822 138	
	Dividends (6874J)	218 137	243 570	225 898	230 173	239 934	228 592	245 467	295 195	
	Rent ³ (6875J)	6 410	6 481	7 875	6 335	4 946	7 980	8 998	9 822	
	Less: Property income paid (6876J)	804 688	865 402	870 332	951 006	1 004 864	1 116 206	1 171 788	1 278 940	
	Interest (6877J)	525 789	560 465	586 992	661 825	713 570	821 960	856 570	905 194	
	Dividends (6878J)	272 489	298 456	275 465	282 846	286 348	286 266	306 220	363 924	
Rent ³ (6879J)	6 410	6 481	7 875	6 335	4 946	7 980	8 998	9 822		
	Gross national income (6016J)	2 946 328	3 165 515	3 447 189	3 703 806	3 949 518	4 238 590	4 514 015	4 719 854	
Use of disposable income account	Other current transfers received (6880J)	45 816	49 381	62 513	67 084	72 345	70 601	68 909	79 796	
	Current international co-operation (6881J)	1 870	1 845	3 271	1 633	3 236	1 953	1 285	1 234	
	Miscellaneous current transfers (6882J)	43 946	47 536	59 242	65 451	69 109	68 648	67 624	78 562	
	Less: Other current transfers paid (6883J)	60 015	80 750	93 179	101 532	105 878	98 059	107 212	115 470	
	Current international co-operation (6884J)	19 353	35 732	41 533	47 873	49 526	41 594	51 690	50 204	
	Miscellaneous current transfers (6885J)	40 662	45 018	51 646	53 659	56 352	56 465	55 522	65 266	
		Gross disposable income (6018J)	2 932 129	3 134 146	3 416 523	3 669 358	3 915 985	4 211 132	4 475 712	4 684 180
	Less: Final consumption expenditure (6620J)	2 401 658	2 642 832	2 872 535	3 073 384	3 248 518	3 490 707	3 724 438	3 958 269	
	Individual consumption expenditure (6886J)	2 089 623	2 294 713	2 478 225	2 640 385	2 791 290	2 990 355	3 190 332	3 387 495	
	Collective consumption expenditure (6606J)	312 035	348 119	394 310	432 999	457 228	500 352	534 106	570 774	
Less: Residual ⁴ (6011J)	1 238	8 600	-356	8 862	7 320	10 289	-5 655	24 477		
	Gross saving (6203J)	529 233	482 714	544 344	587 111	660 148	710 136	756 928	701 435	
Capital account	Less: Consumption of fixed capital ⁵ (6002J)	389 904	427 551	482 989	525 308	560 416	617 969	638 782	676 486	
		Net saving (6887J)	139 329	55 163	61 355	61 803	99 731	92 167	118 146	24 948
		Gross saving (6203J)	529 233	482 714	544 344	587 111	660 148	710 136	756 928	701 435
	Capital transfers, receivable (6888J)	46 658	45 832	52 834	49 965	72 577	71 418	70 271	57 773	
	Capital transfers, payable (6889J)	-46 417	-45 593	-52 591	-49 729	-72 334	-71 177	-70 025	-57 537	
	Less: Change in assets (6180J)	596 294	649 663	749 185	780 077	847 153	835 238	875 162	874 396	
	Gross fixed capital formation (6009J)	578 014	625 644	721 234	775 950	822 576	846 552	873 223	886 428	
	Change in inventories ⁶ (6010J)	18 280	24 020	27 951	4 128	24 577	-11 315	1 939	-12 031	
		Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) (6672J)	-66 820	-166 710	-204 598	-192 730	-186 763	-124 861	-117 988	-172 726

KB642

1. The institutional division of the production and generation of income account was harmonised by the South African Reserve Bank and Statistics South Africa.
2. Adjusted for net compensation to non-residents.
3. Rent on land and subsoil assets.
4. Statistical discrepancy between the expenditure components and gross domestic product.
5. At replacement value.
6. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

Rest of the world

At current prices

R millions

		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
External account of goods and services	Imports of goods and services (6014J)	896 566	1 014 415	1 177 765	1 254 466	1 274 263	1 310 214	1 319 114	1 440 883
	Imports of goods (6610J)	745 637	859 172	1 003 603	1 069 638	1 076 620	1 091 384	1 103 570	1 222 944
	Imports of services..... (6611J)	150 929	155 243	174 162	184 828	197 643	218 830	215 544	217 939
	Less: Exports of goods and services..... (6013J)	921 035	967 171	1 096 378	1 197 492	1 221 157	1 333 041	1 378 747	1 457 641
	Exports of goods (6608J)	794 850	822 382	934 195	1 014 767	1 029 552	1 122 176	1 168 509	1 247 226
	Exports of services (6609J)	126 185	144 789	162 183	182 725	191 605	210 865	210 238	210 415
	External balance of goods and services... (6900J)	-24 469	47 244	81 387	56 974	53 107	-22 826	-59 633	-16 757
Primary and secondary income account	Less: Compensation of South African residents working abroad (6208J)	8 387	8 896	9 356	9 912	10 488	11 073	11 644	12 240
	Compensation of non-residents working in South Africa (6207J)	10 325	10 844	11 410	11 876	12 492	13 123	13 779	14 500
	Property income received..... (6901J)	105 124	125 993	145 819	171 903	185 890	195 121	207 422	236 052
	Interest (6902J)	33 133	44 720	56 695	65 928	74 127	84 796	99 782	108 932
	Dividends..... (6903J)	71 991	81 273	89 124	105 975	111 763	110 325	107 640	127 120
	Less: Property income paid..... (6904J)	29 731	39 605	55 085	72 323	87 528	76 700	69 993	84 267
	Interest (6905J)	12 092	13 218	15 528	19 021	22 179	24 049	23 106	25 876
	Dividends..... (6906J)	17 639	26 387	39 557	53 302	65 349	52 651	46 887	58 391
	Other current transfers received (6907J)	25 486	44 460	48 759	54 768	57 898	51 246	61 301	60 254
	Current international co-operation (6908J)	19 353	35 732	41 533	47 873	49 526	41 594	51 690	50 204
	Miscellaneous current transfers..... (6909J)	6 133	8 728	7 226	6 895	8 372	9 652	9 611	10 050
	Less: Other current transfers paid (6910J)	11 287	13 091	18 093	20 320	24 365	23 789	22 998	24 580
Current international co-operation (6911J)	1 870	1 845	3 271	1 633	3 236	1 953	1 285	1 234	
Miscellaneous current transfers..... (6912J)	9 417	11 246	14 822	18 687	21 129	21 836	21 713	23 346	
	Current external balance (balance on current account)..... (6913J)	67 061	166 949	204 841	192 966	187 006	125 102	118 234	172 962
Capital account	Capital transfers, payable..... (6914J)	-388	-392	-401	-416	-413	-408	-412	-418
	Capital transfers, receivable (6915J)	147	153	158	180	170	167	166	182
	Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-)..... (6916J)	66 820	166 710	204 598	192 730	186 763	124 861	117 988	172 726

KB643

Household balance sheet

Selected household assets and liabilities at year-end¹

R billions

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Non-financial assets (6920J)	2 766	2 990	3 293	3 610	3 853	4 043	4 260	4 502
Residential buildings (6921J)	1 745	1 888	2 073	2 285	2 442	2 556	2 691	2 848
Other non-financial assets..... (6922J)	1 021	1 102	1 220	1 325	1 412	1 487	1 569	1 655
Financial assets (6923J)	4 811	5 594	6 441	7 041	7 320	7 641	8 597	8 320
Assets with monetary institutions (6924J)	639	699	762	860	976	1 072	1 174	1 265
Interest in pension funds and long-term insurers (6925J)	2 511	2 943	3 422	3 804	3 928	4 081	4 509	4 418
Other financial assets (6926J)	1 662	1 953	2 257	2 378	2 416	2 488	2 914	2 637
Total household assets (6927J)	7 577	8 584	9 735	10 651	11 173	11 684	12 857	12 822
Total household liabilities (6928J)	1 462	1 603	1 699	1 780	1 868	1 929	2 029	2 170
Mortgage advances (6929J)	812	841	864	882	923	949	982	1 022
Other debt..... (6930J)	650	761	835	898	945	980	1 047	1 148
Net wealth (6931J)	6 115	6 982	8 035	8 871	9 305	9 755	10 828	10 652
Total liabilities and net wealth (6932J)	7 577	8 584	9 735	10 651	11 173	11 684	12 857	12 822
Memo item: Net wealth including durable consumer goods..... (6933J)	6 616	7 528	8 634	9 516	9 989	10 469	11 569	11 419

KB644

1. Data for the past years may be subject to revision.

Current income and saving

Selected items

National income and saving

R millions

	2017					2018				
	01	02	03	04	2017	01	02	03	04	2018
Gross national income at market prices (6016K)	1 076 024	1 128 297	1 133 107	1 176 586	4 514 015	1 104 961	1 181 233	1 199 338	1 234 322	4 719 854
Real gross national income (at 2010 prices) (6016C)	748 398	777 464	765 445	803 539	3 094 846	736 903	778 496	774 594	800 175	3 090 168
Gross saving..... (6203K)	167 044	200 936	185 317	203 630	756 928	138 674	199 133	181 724	181 904	701 435
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates										
Gross national income at market prices (6016L)	4 382 764	4 509 512	4 557 519	4 606 264	4 514 015	4 537 920	4 689 533	4 786 663	4 865 300	4 719 854
Real gross national income (at 2010 prices) (6016D)	3 079 223	3 076 283	3 097 287	3 126 592	3 094 846	3 077 202	3 082 703	3 104 065	3 096 702	3 090 168
Gross saving..... (6203L)	775 014	728 330	756 018	768 349	756 928	673 348	697 121	733 732	701 538	701 435

KB634

General government

R millions

	2017					2018				
	01	02	03	04	2017	01	02	03	04	2018
Taxes on production and imports (6004K)	152 370	130 998	148 993	157 049	589 410	160 897	150 264	170 948	165 385	647 494
Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6251K)	198 294	169 930	160 142	186 277	714 643	209 915	181 085	172 931	188 421	752 352
Net saving ³ (6202K)	4 581	-27 403	-54 811	-3 176	-80 809	-6 068	-20 413	-54 529	-13 874	-94 884
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates										
Taxes on production and imports (6004L)	552 880	601 295	598 074	605 391	589 410	583 404	672 184	665 778	668 610	647 494
Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6251L)	723 828	766 005	658 340	710 399	714 643	764 847	816 186	710 046	718 329	752 352
Net saving ³ (6202L)	-94 914	-37 225	-92 124	-98 973	-80 809	-114 666	-49 358	-99 150	-116 362	-94 884

KB633

Households and non-profit institutions serving households¹

R millions

	2017					2018				
	01	02	03	04	2017	01	02	03	04	2018
Compensation of employees ² (6240K)	520 059	548 649	560 904	594 054	2 223 665	543 236	572 217	584 255	618 212	2 317 919
Disposable income ³ (6246K)	607 324	697 523	717 474	739 813	2 762 135	648 511	735 978	758 646	774 822	2 917 956
Net saving ³ (6200K)	-40 300	25 682	29 826	-9 613	5 595	-44 354	24 923	32 237	-15 844	-3 038
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates										
Compensation of employees ² (6240L)	2 153 724	2 209 194	2 253 213	2 278 529	2 223 665	2 250 044	2 305 448	2 343 216	2 372 969	2 317 919
Disposable income ³ (6246L)	2 680 216	2 738 606	2 790 134	2 839 584	2 762 135	2 854 420	2 901 530	2 937 839	2 978 037	2 917 956
Net saving ³ (6200L)	653	5 798	10 310	5 617	5 595	-7 839	10 480	-1 118	-13 673	-3 038

KB631

- The data in this table refer to private households (including pension and provident funds and long-term insurance funds), non-incorporated business enterprises and private non-profit institutions (e.g. churches, welfare organisations and sport clubs) that render social and community services to households.
- After adjustment for net compensation paid to non-residents.
- Gross saving after consumption of fixed capital and inventory valuation adjustment.

Key information

National accounts¹

Percentage changes in selected data at constant 2010 prices²

Period	Gross domestic product (6006Z)	Gross value added excluding agriculture ³ (6626Z)	Gross national income (6016Z)	Gross domestic expenditure (including residual) (6012Z)	Final consumption expenditure by households (6007Z)	Final consumption expenditure by general government (6008Z)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009Z)	Exports of goods and services (6013Z)	Imports of goods and services (6014Z)	Disposable income of households ⁴ (6246Z)
2001	2.7	3.1	2.5	2.2	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.4	0.2	2.8
2002	3.7	3.7	4.9	4.9	3.2	4.6	3.5	1.0	5.3	3.6
2003	2.9	3.1	3.2	5.0	2.8	5.7	10.2	0.1	8.1	2.6
2004	4.6	4.6	5.8	7.7	6.2	5.2	12.9	2.8	15.5	6.0
2005	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.1	5.1	11.0	8.6	10.9	5.8
2006	5.6	5.8	6.8	8.6	8.8	4.9	12.1	7.5	18.3	7.7
2007	5.4	5.5	4.8	5.8	6.5	4.0	13.8	7.8	9.4	6.0
2008	3.2	2.9	4.1	3.6	1.2	5.8	12.8	1.5	2.8	2.3
2009	-1.5	-1.4	0.9	-1.4	-2.6	4.6	-6.7	-17.0	-17.7	-2.1
2010	3.0	3.0	4.6	3.7	3.9	3.0	-3.9	7.7	10.8	3.7
2011	3.3	3.2	4.7	5.6	5.1	2.8	5.5	3.5	11.9	4.6
2012	2.2	2.2	0.9	3.2	3.7	3.5	2.6	0.8	4.2	3.0
2013	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.8	2.0	3.1	7.2	4.0	5.0	1.7
2014	1.8	1.8	1.4	0.6	0.8	1.7	0.7	3.6	-0.6	1.1
2015	1.2	1.3	2.0	2.0	1.9	-0.8	2.5	2.9	5.4	3.2
2016	0.4	0.8	0.6	-0.9	0.6	2.2	-3.5	0.4	-3.9	0.5
2017	1.4	1.0	2.4	1.9	2.1	0.2	1.0	-0.7	1.0	3.2
2018	0.8	0.9	-0.2	1.0	1.8	1.9	-1.4	2.6	3.3	1.5

KB808

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6006S)	(6626S)	(6016S)	(6012S)	(6007S)	(6008S)	(6009S)	(6013S)	(6014S)	(6246S)
2014: 01	-1.6	-1.6	1.8	-2.1	0.5	2.1	-9.2	14.3	11.7	1.2
02	1.0	0.9	-0.1	6.5	0.9	2.6	-4.5	-24.6	-8.9	1.5
03	2.6	2.3	3.7	-1.4	2.6	-0.5	5.0	24.9	8.1	2.8
04	4.4	4.1	0.9	4.3	1.8	0.6	7.2	8.1	7.6	3.9
2015: 01	1.7	1.8	9.8	8.8	3.6	-7.2	5.9	-1.3	23.3	7.6
02	-2.3	-1.5	-2.0	-7.7	-0.4	2.4	-5.0	7.3	-11.2	-1.8
03	-0.0	0.3	-4.6	1.4	2.5	2.1	9.6	-2.3	2.4	4.4
04	0.4	0.7	0.6	2.7	1.4	3.3	-11.2	-3.8	3.6	-1.1
2016: 01	-1.0	-0.6	-2.8	-4.5	-2.1	3.7	-3.5	4.1	-7.5	-1.1
02	3.2	3.7	6.5	-4.3	1.0	2.0	-7.0	15.2	-10.1	0.1
03	0.9	1.0	2.3	5.8	2.4	-1.3	-5.7	-17.7	-3.7	2.3
04	0.3	0.4	7.5	3.0	1.4	0.9	13.0	-5.0	4.2	4.2
2017: 01	-0.3	-0.9	-0.8	0.8	0.8	-0.8	-2.5	-0.8	3.0	2.9
02	3.0	2.0	-0.4	2.3	3.6	0.8	3.7	11.0	8.1	4.4
03	2.8	2.1	2.8	-0.7	2.7	0.7	-8.3	-5.0	-15.3	3.3
04	3.4	2.3	3.8	6.1	3.7	0.5	16.3	11.5	21.1	3.0
2018: 01	-2.7	-1.8	-6.2	1.2	1.1	4.6	-9.3	-14.1	-1.4	-0.8
02	-0.5	0.8	0.7	-1.4	0.1	2.1	-3.8	4.0	0.9	2.7
03	2.6	2.2	2.8	2.1	0.6	0.4	-0.7	26.0	22.3	-1.0
04	1.4	1.5	-0.9	-7.0	3.2	0.6	-2.5	11.1	-16.0	1.5

KB809

1. Sources: Statistics South Africa and own calculations
2. Compared with preceding period. Quarterly changes reflect annual rates based on seasonally adjusted data.
3. At basic prices.
4. See footnote 1 of Table KB631.

National accounts

Selected data

Period	Current			At constant 2010 prices								
	Rand			Rand			Percentage change			Rand		
	Gross domestic product per capita (6270J)	Gross national income per capita (6271J)	Disposable income per capita of households ¹ (6272J)	Gross domestic product per capita (6270Y)	Gross national income per capita (6271Y)	Disposable income per capita of households ¹ (6272Y)	Gross domestic product per capita (6270Z)	Gross national income per capita (6271Z)	Disposable income per capita of households ¹ (6272Z)	Average capital output ratio (6273Y)	Average output labour ratio ² (6274Y)	Average capital labour ratio ² (6275Y)
1972	695	673	469	45 288	40 755	23 248	-0.8	1.2	2.4	2.9	117 040	335 914
1973	841	814	508	46 233	43 388	23 146	2.1	6.5	-0.4	2.9	120 730	350 048
1974	1 011	976	585	47 934	45 746	23 882	3.7	5.4	3.2	2.9	125 518	362 408
1975	1 113	1 068	696	47 653	44 449	24 424	-0.6	-2.8	2.3	3.0	126 346	375 432
1976	1 229	1 178	747	47 625	43 521	23 498	-0.1	-2.1	-3.8	3.0	128 802	391 718
1977	1 333	1 276	859	46 458	42 887	24 304	-2.4	-1.5	3.4	3.2	127 543	404 984
1978	1 495	1 433	900	46 710	43 352	23 146	0.5	1.1	-4.8	3.2	127 195	407 152
1979	1 745	1 674	1 056	47 373	44 430	24 017	1.4	2.5	3.8	3.2	127 755	405 492
1980	2 271	2 180	1 302	49 377	47 212	25 527	4.2	6.3	6.3	3.1	133 579	413 160
1981	2 575	2 467	1 440	50 815	46 956	24 292	2.9	-0.5	-4.8	3.1	133 337	408 325
1982	2 857	2 743	1 652	49 465	45 087	24 234	-2.7	-4.0	-0.2	3.2	128 219	410 302
1983	3 193	3 071	1 896	47 456	43 372	24 567	-4.1	-3.8	1.4	3.4	121 077	407 979
1984	3 658	3 517	2 189	48 768	44 982	25 487	2.8	3.7	3.7	3.3	123 083	404 356
1985	4 129	3 950	2 493	47 126	43 656	24 804	-3.4	-2.9	-2.7	3.4	118 510	399 354
1986	4 734	4 527	2 830	46 112	43 030	23 643	-2.2	-1.4	-4.7	3.4	115 863	395 751
1987	5 416	5 225	3 376	46 082	43 452	24 522	-0.1	1.0	3.7	3.4	115 038	390 102
1988	6 363	6 151	3 997	47 021	44 124	25 111	2.0	1.5	2.4	3.3	116 695	384 177
1989	7 479	7 224	4 625	47 144	43 708	25 167	0.3	-0.9	0.2	3.3	116 865	380 502
1990	8 430	8 119	5 346	46 020	42 302	24 670	-2.4	-3.2	-2.0	3.3	113 360	378 054
1991	9 451	9 206	6 038	44 610	41 099	24 039	-3.1	-2.8	-2.6	3.4	109 620	374 326
1992	10 377	10 150	6 923	42 754	39 351	24 060	-4.2	-4.3	0.1	3.5	104 871	369 350
1993	11 623	11 393	7 495	42 386	39 099	23 633	-0.9	-0.6	-1.8	3.5	104 041	363 257
1994	12 870	12 647	8 272	42 849	39 589	23 686	1.1	1.3	0.2	3.4	104 835	356 937
1995	14 320	14 056	9 214	43 267	39 587	24 308	1.0	-0.0	2.6	3.3	105 642	352 012
1996	15 782	15 449	10 093	44 193	40 794	24 950	2.1	3.0	2.6	3.2	107 752	348 036
1997	17 122	16 761	11 247	44 420	40 875	25 239	0.5	0.2	1.2	3.2	108 190	344 619
1998	18 162	17 745	11 859	43 720	40 065	25 008	-1.6	-2.0	-0.9	3.2	106 589	341 661
1999	19 493	19 036	12 642	43 826	39 770	24 862	0.2	-0.7	-0.6	3.2	107 071	337 660
2000	21 657	21 153	13 939	44 735	40 368	25 315	2.1	1.5	1.8	3.0	109 483	332 531
2001	23 481	22 759	14 979	45 075	40 591	25 533	0.8	0.6	0.9	3.0	110 328	327 820
2002	26 778	26 132	16 535	45 798	41 732	25 930	1.6	2.8	1.6	2.9	112 436	323 780
2003	28 632	27 879	17 523	46 287	42 285	26 128	1.1	1.3	0.8	2.8	113 897	321 099
2004	31 370	30 778	19 588	47 605	43 994	27 238	2.8	4.0	4.2	2.7	117 228	320 471
2005	34 281	33 624	21 350	49 335	45 743	28 368	3.6	4.0	4.2	2.6	121 770	322 007
2006	37 899	37 183	23 040	51 331	48 133	30 103	4.0	5.2	6.1	2.6	126 918	325 603
2007	42 863	41 464	25 769	53 334	49 736	31 460	3.9	3.3	4.5	2.5	132 269	332 046
2008	47 512	46 031	28 211	54 322	51 095	31 772	1.9	2.7	1.0	2.5	135 153	340 670
2009	49 682	48 570	29 410	52 838	50 939	30 730	-2.7	-0.3	-3.3	2.7	131 885	350 396
2010	53 823	52 675	31 503	53 823	52 675	31 503	1.9	3.4	2.5	2.6	134 465	356 146
2011	58 559	57 061	34 443	54 968	54 540	32 592	2.1	3.5	3.5	2.6	137 486	361 301
2012	62 297	60 606	37 237	55 543	54 388	33 183	1.0	-0.3	1.8	2.6	139 261	367 594
2013	66 952	65 197	39 640	56 232	54 944	33 324	1.2	1.0	0.4	2.6	141 407	373 417
2014	71 064	69 168	41 766	56 549	55 002	33 265	0.6	0.1	-0.2	2.7	142 634	379 803
2015	74 635	72 785	44 233	56 470	55 380	33 865	-0.1	0.7	1.8	2.7	142 676	385 866
2016	79 225	77 036	46 549	55 914	54 953	33 561	-1.0	-0.8	-0.9	2.8	141 707	390 592
2017	83 422	80 920	49 515	55 930	55 480	34 174	0.0	1.0	1.8	2.8	143 066	396 815
2018	86 170	83 446	51 589	55 595	54 634	34 207	-0.6	-1.5	0.1	2.8	141 124	395 949

KB810

1. See footnote 1 of Table KB631.
2. Derived from mid-year estimates of the economically active population.

Key information

National accounts Ratios of selected data At current prices

Period	Final consumption expenditure by households to GDP ¹ (6280J)	Final consumption expenditure by general government to GDP ¹ (6281J)	Gross fixed capital formation to GDP ¹ (6282J)	Public sector expenditure ² to GDP ¹ (6283J)	Industrial and commercial inventories to GDP ³ (6284J)	Compensation of employees to GDP ⁴ (6295J)	Gross savings to GDP ¹ (6286J)	Saving by households to disposable income ⁵ of households ⁶ (6287J)	Household debt to disposable income ⁵ of households ⁶ (6525J)	Household net wealth to disposable income ⁵ of households ⁶ (6288J)	Debt-service cost ⁷ to disposable income ⁵ of households ⁶ (6289J)
2002	60.8	18.8	15.2	22.7	14.8	48.9	17.2	1.6	52.4	294.3	8.1
2003	60.6	19.1	16.0	23.5	15.0	49.4	16.3	1.1	55.0	291.1	8.2
2004	61.9	19.2	16.5	23.6	15.1	49.3	15.7	0.9	57.9	311.3	6.5
2005	62.0	19.5	17.2	24.2	15.2	49.2	15.2	0.5	65.2	339.2	6.8
2006	61.9	18.2	18.9	23.0	15.5	48.8	15.7	-1.7	76.3	369.5	8.3
2007	61.5	17.8	20.6	23.8	15.8	48.3	15.6	-2.3	84.1	389.5	10.9
2008	60.0	18.7	23.5	26.3	15.6	48.4	17.6	-1.1	85.7	352.4	13.4
2009	59.5	19.9	21.5	27.7	13.3	49.3	18.0	-0.5	84.1	336.1	11.3
2010	59.0	20.2	19.3	27.2	12.7	50.2	18.0	-0.8	81.6	354.7	9.5
2011	59.6	19.9	19.1	26.4	12.5	50.7	17.5	-1.3	79.5	339.5	8.9
2012	61.0	20.3	19.2	27.1	12.3	51.3	14.8	-2.0	79.4	336.5	8.6
2013	60.6	20.6	20.4	27.6	12.2	52.0	15.4	-2.3	79.4	360.5	8.6
2014	60.0	20.8	20.4	27.8	12.3	52.8	15.4	-2.0	78.3	386.5	9.0
2015	59.8	20.5	20.3	27.8	12.1	53.8	16.3	-0.8	76.4	383.1	9.2
2016	59.3	20.8	19.4	27.7	11.0	54.3	16.3	-0.9	74.4	379.0	9.6
2017	59.2	20.8	18.8	27.1	10.3	54.4	16.3	0.2	72.0	373.8	9.3
2018	59.9	21.3	18.2	26.9	10.2	54.6	14.4	-0.1	71.9	367.4	9.1

KB811

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6280L)	(6281L)	(6282L)	(6283L)	(6284L)	(6295L)	(6286L)	(6287L)	(6525L)	(6288L)	(6289L)
2014: 01	60.2	20.7	20.6	27.7	12.3	52.2	15.0	-2.3	78.9	378.9	8.9
02	60.1	21.0	20.2	27.7	12.4	52.9	15.1	-2.2	78.8	392.4	9.1
03	59.8	20.8	20.2	27.9	12.4	52.9	15.2	-2.1	78.0	389.1	9.1
04	59.8	20.7	20.5	27.7	12.3	53.2	16.4	-1.6	77.6	385.6	9.1
2015: 01	59.6	20.2	20.6	27.6	12.4	53.2	17.5	-0.6	76.8	391.3	9.1
02	59.5	20.2	20.0	27.4	12.2	53.7	16.9	-1.0	76.8	386.5	9.2
03	60.0	20.7	20.6	28.2	12.1	54.2	15.7	-0.5	76.0	376.7	9.2
04	60.0	20.7	20.0	28.0	11.8	54.2	15.2	-1.2	75.9	378.4	9.4
2016: 01	58.8	20.7	19.8	27.7	11.5	54.2	14.7	-0.9	75.6	386.6	9.7
02	59.0	20.9	19.5	27.9	11.0	54.2	16.4	-1.1	75.1	383.0	9.8
03	59.6	20.7	19.0	27.6	11.0	54.5	16.3	-1.2	73.8	377.7	9.6
04	59.7	20.9	19.4	27.6	10.8	54.5	17.6	-0.5	73.0	369.4	9.4
2017: 01	59.5	20.8	19.2	27.5	10.7	54.2	17.2	0.0	72.8	372.6	9.4
02	58.9	20.8	18.8	27.1	10.3	54.5	15.7	0.2	72.0	366.9	9.3
03	59.1	20.8	18.2	26.9	10.2	54.5	16.1	0.4	71.9	374.4	9.2
04	59.4	20.8	18.9	26.9	10.0	54.3	16.1	0.2	71.3	381.1	9.1
2018: 01	60.9	21.3	18.8	27.3	10.5	54.5	14.3	-0.3	71.7	371.9	9.1
02	59.5	21.3	18.0	27.0	10.2	54.9	14.3	0.4	71.5	372.5	9.0
03	59.5	21.3	18.0	26.8	10.3	54.7	14.9	-0.0	71.8	368.0	9.1
04	59.8	21.2	18.0	26.7	9.9	54.5	14.0	-0.5	72.7	357.5	9.3

KB812

1. Gross domestic product at market prices.
2. Final consumption expenditure by general government plus gross capital formation by public authorities and public corporations.
3. Gross domestic product excluding agriculture at market prices.
4. Gross domestic product at factor cost.
5. Net disposable income of households.
6. Annual ratios derived from average seasonally adjusted data.
7. Interest payments on housing and personal debt.