

Statistical tables

	Page S
Money and banking	
South African Reserve Bank: Liabilities	2
South African Reserve Bank: Assets	3
Corporation for Public Deposits: Liabilities.....	4
Corporation for Public Deposits: Assets	5
Banks: Liabilities.....	6–7
Banks: Assets	8–9
Banks: Analysis of deposits by type of depositor	10
Banks: Selected asset items	10
Banks and Mutual banks: Instalment sale and leasing transactions.....	11
Term lending rates and amounts paid out by banks	11
Banks: Contingent liabilities	12
Banks: Credit cards, cheques and electronic transactions	13
Banks: Liquid assets and cash reserves.....	14
Mutual banks and the Postbank: Liabilities.....	15
Mutual banks and the Postbank: Assets	15
Land and Agricultural Development Bank of South Africa: Liabilities.....	16
Land and Agricultural Development Bank of South Africa: Assets	17
Monetary sector: Liabilities	18–19
Monetary sector: Assets.....	20–21
Credit extension by all monetary institutions	22
Monetary aggregates.....	23
Monetary analysis.....	24
Banks and Mutual banks: Mortgage loans	25
Locational banking statistics: Assets	26
Locational banking statistics: Liabilities	27
Selected money-market and related indicators.....	28
Money-market accommodation: Selected daily indicators	29
Money-market and related interest rates	30
Capital market	
Capital market interest rates and yields	31, 33
Capital market activity: Primary and secondary markets.....	32
Non-resident and real-estate transactions	32
Derivative market activity	33
Share prices	34
Yields and stock exchange activity	35
Unit trusts: Selected items and transactions.....	36
Public Investment Corporation: Liabilities and assets	37
Long-term insurers: Income statement	38
Long-term insurers: Liabilities and assets	39
Short-term insurers: Income statement	40
Short-term insurers: Liabilities and assets	41
Official pension and provident funds: Income statement.....	42
Official and private self-administered pension and provident funds: Assets and liabilities	43
Private self-administered pension and provident funds: Assets.....	44
Private self-administered pension and provident funds: Income statement.....	45
Trust companies: Assets and liabilities	45
Finance companies: Liabilities and assets	46
Non-bank financial institutions: Liabilities and assets	47
National financial account	
Flow of funds for the first quarter 2018	48–49
Public finance	
National government finance	50–51
Cash-flow statement of national government and financing according to instruments.....	52
National government financing according to ownership of government debt.....	53
National government debt	54–55
Ownership distribution of domestic marketable debt	56–57
Redemption schedule of domestic marketable bonds of national government	58
Interest payment schedule of domestic marketable bonds of national government	59
Marketable bonds of national government by unexpired maturity	60
National government debt denominated in foreign currencies	61
Redemption schedule of foreign debt of national government	62
Interest payment schedule of foreign debt of national government	63–64
Ownership distribution of domestic marketable bonds of local governments.....	64
Ownership distribution of domestic marketable bonds of non-financial public enterprises and corporations	65
Ownership distribution of domestic marketable bonds of financial public enterprises and corporations	65
Government deposits	66
Government finance statistics of national government.....	67
Government finance statistics of extra-budgetary institutions	68
Government finance statistics of social security funds.....	69

Government finance statistics of consolidated central government.....	70
Government finance statistics of provincial governments.....	71
Government finance statistics of local governments	72
Government finance statistics of consolidated general government.....	73
Government finance statistics of non-financial public enterprises and corporations.....	74
Non-financial public-sector borrowing requirement.....	75
Government finance statistics of financial public enterprises and corporations	76
Total expenditure: Consolidated general government	77
Social security funds: Liabilities and assets	78
Local governments: Liabilities and assets.....	79
Non-financial public enterprises and corporations: Liabilities and assets	80
Financial public enterprises and corporations: Liabilities and assets	81

External economic accounts

Balance of payments: Annual figures.....	82
Balance of payments: Quarterly figures	83
Current account of the balance of payments.....	84
Foreign trade: Indices of volume and prices of goods and services.....	85
Services, income and transfers.....	86–89
Financial account	90–91
Foreign liabilities and assets of South Africa.....	92–93
Foreign liabilities and assets of South Africa by country.....	94–101
Foreign liabilities of South Africa by kind of economic activity.....	102–103
Foreign debt of South Africa.....	104
Maturity structure of foreign currency-denominated debt.....	105
Ratios of selected data.....	105
Gold and other foreign reserves	106
Average daily turnover in the South African foreign exchange market.....	107
Exchange rates	108
Exchange rates, commodity prices and trade financing rates.....	109

National accounts

National income and production accounts of South Africa	110
Gross value added by kind of economic activity.....	111–112
Expenditure on gross domestic product.....	113–115
Final consumption expenditure by households	116–119
Gross fixed capital formation	120–126
Fixed capital stock	127
Change in inventories	128–129
Gross and net capital formation by type of organisation.....	130
Financing of gross capital formation	130
Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa	131–136
Household balance sheet.....	136
Current income and saving.....	137

General economic indicators

Labour: Employment in the non-agricultural sectors.....	138
Labour: Labour costs in the non-agricultural sectors.....	139
Manufacturing: Production, sales and utilisation of production capacity	140
Indicators of real economic activity.....	141
Consumer prices: All urban areas	142–145
Producer prices.....	146
Composite business cycle indicators.....	147

Key information

Money and banking: Selected data	148
Capital market: Selected data	149
Public finance: Selected data	150–151
Balance of payments: Percentage changes in selected data.....	152
Balance of payments: Ratios of selected data.....	152
Terms of trade and exchange rates of the rand: Percentage changes	153
National accounts: Percentage changes in selected data at constant prices.....	154
National accounts: Selected data	155
National accounts: Ratios of selected data.....	156
Composite business cycle indicators: Percentage change	157
Labour in the non-agricultural sector and unemployment rate: Percentage change unless otherwise indicated	158
Prices: Percentage change.....	158
Inflation expectations.....	159
Business cycle phases of South Africa since 1945.....	159

General notes

Owing to the rounding off of figures, the sum of the separate items will sometimes differ from the total shown.

... denotes not available

- denotes a value equal to nil

0 denotes a value between nil and half of the measuring unit

National financial account

Flow of funds for the first quarter 2018¹

R millions

Sectors Transaction items	Foreign sector		Financial intermediaries									
			Monetary authority		Other monetary institutions ²		Public Investment Corporation ³		Insurers and retirement funds		Other financial institutions	
	S	U	S	U	S	U	S	U	S	U	S	U
1. Net saving ⁴	72 545		-104		5 498		97		5 020		6 431	
2. Consumption of fixed capital ⁴			138		3 751		7		177		1 061	
3. Capital transfers.....	44	105			356		4 894		11		169	
4. Gross capital formation ⁴												663
5. Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) (S).....	72 484		-322		4 355		93		5 028		6 829	
6. Net financial investment (+) or (-) (U).....		72 484		-322		4 355		93		5 028		6 829
7. Net incurrence of financial liabilities												
(Total S 9 – 32).....	-10 407		-24 751		-46 806		9 833		-12 507		-27 355	
8. Net acquisition of financial assets												
(Total U 9 – 32).....		62 077		-25 073		-42 451		9 926		-7 479		-20 526
9. Gold and other foreign reserves	-14 571		-786	-3 580	17 376	-14 532	-2 210		6 215		4 131	
10. Cash and demand monetary deposits ⁵			8 278	356	16 514	2 511			1 368		2 892	
11. Short/Medium-term monetary deposits ⁵			-3 179		502	56 112			3 482		6 263	
12. Long-term monetary deposits ⁵							-1 795		4 154		1 009	15 318
13. Funds placed with other financial institutions..	-842	35					-26 002	9 833	-23 823	-23 823	8 463	3 425
14. Funds placed with other institutions	-26 522										846	-683
15. Treasury bills.....	-9 518				532		-20 367				59	-23
16. Other bills.....	-11 398				-6 006	546	-1 295		200			-270
17. Bank loans and advances	23 652			-7 393	-3 209	-3 224	82 187					18 831
18. Trade credit and short-term loans	36 770	21 510		-282	-22 610	-43 486	-12 915				-1 456	236
19. Short-term government bonds					2 017		-4 517					7 558
20. Long-term government bonds.....	989	46 708					-1 693		2 344		6 295	2 249
21. Non-marketable government bonds ⁶					-22 045							
22. Securities of local governments.....							414		26		2 169	145
23. Securities of public enterprises.....	1 255	1 079		200			483		46		6 410	181
24. Other loan stock and preference shares.....	-1 520	-846					-632	-3 400	-1 064	-501	1 692	-5 195
25. Ordinary shares.....	33 517	48 002					208	957	-3 109	392	-44 064	-44 342
26. Foreign branch/head office balances.....												
27. Long-term loans.....	14 959	-3 135	-13 080	-2	1 725		25 342			119	-8 132	4 384
28. Mortgage loans		-197									-2	-655
29. Interest in retirement and life funds ⁷			1 507				-689				41 183	
30. Financial derivatives	-52 004	-55 651					-73 324	-55 531	17 825	1 927	1 499	1 076
31. Amounts receivable/payable	572			351	98		4 622			81	-6 634	-39 589
32. Other liabilities/assets.....	-5 549	-1 445	-1 323	6 331	27 217	-25 782			2 262	-30 320	2 363	-26 413
33. Balancing item							73	-260			-106	121

S = Sources, i.e. net increase in liabilities at transaction value.**U = Uses**, i.e. net increase in assets at transaction value.

KB230

1. A negative amount reflects a decrease in that item. In the case of liabilities (sources) it denotes a reduction in the available sources of funds and in the case of assets (uses) it indicates an additional source of funds.
2. Including mutual banks and the Postbank.
3. Before April 2005 the Public Investment Commissioners.
4. As taken from the national income (and production) accounts.
5. Namely deposits with the South African Reserve Bank (including coin liabilities), Corporation for Public Deposits, banks, the Land Bank, mutual banks and the Postbank.
6. Non-marketable bonds and other Treasury bills.
7. Members' interest in the reserves of retirement and all insurance funds.

National financial account (continued)

Flow of funds for the first quarter 2018¹

R millions

General government				Corporate business enterprises				Households, etc.		Total		Sectors Transaction items	
Central and provincial governments		Local governments		Public sector		Private sector							
S	U	S	U	S	U	S	U	S	U	S	U		
6 795		-9 393		-12 934		23 964		-60 342		37 577		1. Net saving ⁴	
16 261		6 063		25 594		91 943		17 036		162 031		2. Consumption of fixed capital ⁴	
		3 298	50			448	16	2 905	28	3 447	3 447	3. Capital transfers	
		21 838		16 077		41 931		89 408		24 261	199 608	4. Gross capital formation ⁴	
-2 080		-19 357		-29 271		26 931		26 931		-64 690		5. Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) (S)	
		-2 080		-19 357		-29 271				-64 690		6. Net financial investment (+) or (-) (U)	
422		-754		33 811		-67 205				79 339		7. Net incurrence of financial liabilities (Total S 9 – 32)	
		-1 658		-20 111		4 540		-40 274		14 649		8. Net acquisition of financial assets (Total U 9 – 32)	
												9. Gold and other foreign reserves	
												10. Cash and demand monetary deposits ⁵	
												11. Short/Medium-term monetary deposits ⁵	
												12. Long-term monetary deposits ⁵	
												13. Funds placed with other financial institutions	
												14. Funds placed with other institutions	
												15. Treasury bills	
												16. Other bills	
												17. Bank loans and advances	
												18. Trade credit and short-term loans	
												19. Short-term government bonds	
												20. Long-term government bonds	
												21. Non-marketable government bonds ⁶	
												22. Securities of local governments	
												23. Securities of public enterprises	
												24. Other loan stock and preference shares	
												25. Ordinary shares	
												26. Foreign branch/head office balances	
												27. Long-term loans	
												28. Mortgage loans	
												29. Interest in retirement and life funds ⁷	
												30. Financial derivatives	
												31. Amounts receivable/payable	
												32. Other liabilities/assets	
												33. Balancing item	

S = Sources, i.e. net increase in liabilities at transaction value.

U = Uses, i.e. net increase in assets at transaction value.

KB231

1. A negative amount reflects a decrease in that item. In the case of liabilities (sources) it denotes a reduction in the available sources of funds and in the case of assets (uses) it indicates an additional source of funds.
 2. Including mutual banks and the Postbank.
 3. Before April 2005 the Public Investment Commissioners.
 4. As taken from the national income (and production) accounts.
 5. Namely deposits with the South African Reserve Bank (including coin liabilities), Corporation for Public Deposits, banks, the Land Bank, mutual banks and the Postbank.
 6. Non-marketable bonds and other Treasury bills.
 7. Members' interest in the reserves of retirement and all insurance funds.

Capital market

Selected data

Period	Percentage change ^{1,2}										Total value of share capital raised ³ (2048A)	
	Real estate	Total value of shares traded ³ (2039A)	Total nominal value of bonds traded ³ (2042A)	Total value of derivatives contracts traded ^{3,5} (2047A)	Share prices							
	Transfer duty ⁴ (2072A)	(2073A)	(2074A)	(2075A)	Gold mining	Resources	Financial	Industrial	All shares (2077A)	(2078A)		
2010	5.0	-1.4	16.9	12.3	8.3	9.3	10.1	23.6	14.4	951.3		
2011	-50.9	12.6	16.1	7.7	8.1	-6.2	3.1	8.7	1.2	-56.1		
2012	9.0	6.7	0.0	26.3	-27.1	-3.9	31.0	36.6	19.2	-1.5		
2013	42.5	1.4	-2.3	8.8	-54.5	-3.8	11.4	26.5	13.1	116.2		
2014	19.3	45.0	8.0	26.5	2.2	-10.4	25.6	16.4	9.7	-71.9		
2015	5.5	35.7	57.6	16.9	-5.9	-41.1	0.5	13.7	-4.2	738.7		
2016	4.6	-21.6	-38.1	-8.1	27.0	66.9	1.8	-17.2	-2.8	-85.2		
2017	0.3	56.3	44.5	10.1	-7.5	16.8	9.3	10.3	11.5	9.7		
2015: Jul	19.0	33.6	8.5	23.2	-40.9	-34.4	20.0	11.2	-2.2	-71.7		
Aug	7.2	42.7	15.3	28.8	-39.8	-39.8	18.6	8.2	-5.4	380.1		
Sep	12.4	24.2	15.6	19.2	-29.4	-41.7	13.5	8.1	-6.4	220.6		
Oct	1.9	15.6	21.2	0.5	-5.7	-34.6	21.6	20.3	3.9	10.8		
Nov	24.6	13.6	38.6	0.9	-11.7	-39.1	11.6	15.3	-1.0	-15.3		
Dec	5.5	35.7	57.6	16.9	-5.9	-41.1	0.5	13.7	-4.2	738.7		
2016: Jan	6.3	34.5	30.8	25.2	-3.2	-37.6	-6.8	8.9	-6.7	54.0		
Feb	33.5	44.6	41.9	41.4	26.4	-33.9	-9.5	2.0	-11.2	-82.2		
Mar	-5.2	11.0	14.1	6.4	69.8	-18.5	-7.1	2.9	-7.1	-85.3		
Apr	16.0	26.2	67.8	37.7	61.9	-17.4	-9.4	0.3	-8.7	-43.4		
May	20.5	31.7	49.8	25.6	78.3	-21.2	-10.4	2.8	-8.5	-55.3		
Jun	14.8	31.1	33.9	10.8	110.4	-18.0	-6.4	4.5	-5.7	-37.0		
Jul	-3.6	-0.9	21.8	7.9	201.8	-1.0	-9.9	1.0	-4.8	-28.1		
Aug	11.2	22.7	34.2	1.6	196.7	11.5	-6.6	2.0	-1.4	-60.5		
Sep	11.3	29.4	1.9	2.7	132.8	21.6	-5.6	0.6	0.2	-12.6		
Oct	3.8	-0.1	0.6	16.5	73.1	25.2	-10.8	-6.6	-4.6	-9.1		
Nov	15.5	17.9	15.8	9.8	75.5	46.5	-10.2	-16.6	-7.6	32.3		
Dec	4.6	-21.6	-38.1	-8.1	27.0	66.9	1.8	-17.2	-2.8	-85.2		
2017: Jan	23.4	-16.8	-2.2	1.0	6.0	78.4	10.0	-13.2	3.3	-92.1		
Feb	-9.1	-21.7	-13.7	-36.6	-18.2	52.8	5.8	-11.4	1.7	-49.3		
Mar	27.0	-11.0	-3.2	-14.9	-37.5	19.9	1.1	-12.5	-4.1	190.3		
Apr	-6.8	-18.9	-25.5	-7.7	-27.1	24.5	-4.6	-9.6	-2.6	156.5		
May	-2.1	-14.6	-6.4	-11.9	-35.5	16.2	1.8	-7.2	-1.5	-76.9		
Jun	3.6	-5.3	-14.1	-14.5	-44.4	11.2	-1.5	-10.3	-5.0	62.3		
Jul	-8.9	-16.6	-4.9	-7.0	-56.7	14.8	1.5	-6.1	-0.7	-59.5		
Aug	-0.3	-11.1	-5.0	3.0	-51.6	21.7	2.4	-0.9	4.2	153.0		
Sep	-18.7	-18.5	9.5	-2.7	-41.6	25.3	2.7	-1.2	4.7	-87.1		
Oct	-6.3	6.7	47.4	-2.8	-31.8	27.0	5.5	4.8	9.4	-21.4		
Nov	-8.9	6.2	13.8	5.4	-16.9	24.5	5.5	17.0	16.1	-42.9		
Dec	0.3	56.3	44.5	10.1	-7.5	16.8	9.3	10.3	11.5	9.7		
2018: Jan	-8.0	31.1	26.5	10.5	-16.8	18.7	10.0	7.5	10.6	518.4		
Feb	0.9	36.2	26.5	29.6	-28.9	11.2	9.8	0.6	5.1	-32.8		
Mar	-11.9	9.3	-13.9	8.4	-21.7	14.0	11.1	2.4	6.9	-80.6		
Apr	2.7	6.6	17.3	1.0	-33.7	10.1	12.3	-4.7	2.3	-50.1		
May	-6.2	8.5	0.6	-6.5	-30.3	24.2	6.9	-10.2	0.7	190.4		
Jun	-15.1	-6.3	16.4	4.6	-21.6	38.3	6.6	-4.6	6.6	-75.5		
Jul	1.1	1.5	22.6	-5.3	-18.8	18.8	4.3	-5.2	2.1	80.9		
Aug	-3.6	0.9	14.0	-4.9	-29.0	12.7	1.9	-8.1	-1.3	-93.3		

KB801

1. Measured over a 12-month period.
2. Annual figures reflect the values as at December.
3. Source: The JSE Limited.
4. As from 1 March 2017 the threshold for transfer duty exemption changed.
5. Including futures and options contracts on equity, commodity, warrants, interest rate and currency products.