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General notes

Owing to the rounding off of figures, the sum of the separate items will sometimes differ from the total shown.

... denotes not available

- denotes a value equal to nil

0 denotes a value between nil and half of the measuring unit

National income and production accounts of South Africa*¹
Summary of gross domestic product, expenditure and national disposable income
At current prices
R millions

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Compensation of employees (6000J)	1 234 706	1 359 378	1 479 963	1 628 450	1 769 827	1 906 052	2 063 973	2 219 844
Net operating surplus ² (6001J)	862 465	930 428	977 253	1 017 353	1 056 128	1 088 178	1 126 109	1 237 578
Consumption of fixed capital ³ (6002J)	362 397	389 904	427 551	482 989	525 308	559 212	613 292	630 129
Gross value added at factor cost (6003J)	2 459 568	2 679 710	2 884 767	3 128 791	3 351 263	3 553 442	3 803 374	4 087 551
Other taxes on production (6600J)	45 082	51 005	57 250	63 925	71 417	80 403	85 304	93 016
Less: Other subsidies on production..... (6601J)	9 790	6 315	9 138	9 098	7 737	8 132	7 854	8 838
Gross value added at basic prices (6645J)	2 494 860	2 724 400	2 932 879	3 183 618	3 414 943	3 625 714	3 880 824	4 171 729
Taxes on products..... (6603J)	264 191	309 518	335 691	372 210	404 698	441 034	484 065	496 009
Less: Subsidies on products..... (6604J)	11 043	10 259	14 719	15 851	14 291	15 327	14 575	15 953
Gross domestic product at market prices (6006J)	2 748 008	3 023 659	3 253 851	3 539 977	3 805 350	4 051 421	4 350 314	4 651 785
Final consumption expenditure by households ⁴ (6007J)	1 621 836	1 801 091	1 983 604	2 144 185	2 282 036	2 417 271	2 585 839	2 764 397
Final consumption expenditure by general government ⁵ (6008J)	555 912	600 566	659 228	728 350	791 348	828 934	905 164	973 820
Individual consumption expenditure..... (6605J)	231 585	288 531	311 109	334 040	358 349	370 610	404 476	433 039
Collective consumption expenditure (6606J)	324 327	312 035	348 119	394 310	432 999	458 324	500 687	540 781
Gross capital formation..... (6180J)	536 218	596 294	649 663	749 185	780 077	849 975	841 920	865 319
Gross fixed capital formation (6009J)	529 431	578 014	625 644	721 234	775 950	828 245	848 912	871 476
Change in inventories ⁶ (6010J)	6 787	18 280	24 020	27 951	4 128	21 730	-6 992	-6 157
Gross domestic expenditure (6019J)	2 713 966	2 997 952	3 292 495	3 621 720	3 853 462	4 096 180	4 332 923	4 603 536
Residual item (6011J)	-74	1 238	8 600	-356	8 862	7 425	-9 348	-15 302
Gross domestic expenditure (including residual) (6012J)	2 713 892	2 999 190	3 301 095	3 621 364	3 862 324	4 103 605	4 323 574	4 588 234
Exports of goods and services..... (6013J)	786 349	921 035	967 171	1 096 378	1 197 492	1 221 748	1 335 659	1 384 971
Exports of goods, free on board (6608J)	668 856	794 850	822 382	934 195	1 014 767	1 030 143	1 124 794	1 174 733
Exports of services (6609J)	117 493	126 185	144 789	162 183	182 725	191 605	210 865	210 238
Less: Imports of goods and services..... (6014J)	752 233	896 566	1 014 415	1 177 765	1 254 466	1 273 933	1 308 919	1 321 420
Imports of goods, free on board (6610J)	609 112	745 637	859 172	1 003 603	1 069 638	1 076 290	1 090 089	1 105 876
Imports of services (6611J)	143 121	150 929	155 243	174 162	184 828	197 643	218 830	215 544
Expenditure on gross domestic product (including residual) (GDP at market prices) (6006J)	2 748 008	3 023 659	3 253 851	3 539 977	3 805 350	4 051 421	4 350 314	4 651 785
Primary income from the rest of the world..... (6612J)	34 099	38 118	48 501	64 441	82 235	98 016	87 773	81 637
Less: Primary income to the rest of the world (6613J)	92 698	115 449	136 837	157 229	183 779	198 382	208 243	221 201
Gross national income at market prices (6016J)	2 689 409	2 946 328	3 165 515	3 447 189	3 703 806	3 951 055	4 229 844	4 512 221
Current transfers from the rest of the world..... (6614J)	9 089	11 287	13 091	18 093	20 320	24 365	23 788	22 998
Less: Current transfers to the rest of the world (6615J)	25 851	25 486	44 460	48 759	54 768	57 898	51 246	61 301
Gross national disposable income at market prices (6018J)	2 672 647	2 932 129	3 134 146	3 416 523	3 669 358	3 917 522	4 202 386	4 473 918
Real gross national income (at 2010 prices) (6016Y)	2 689 409	2 816 169	2 840 759	2 905 054	2 945 232	3 008 940	3 029 786	3 100 648

KB601

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa and own calculations

*Data for the past four years are preliminary and subject to revision.

2. After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.

3. At replacement value.

4. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

5. Current expenditure on salaries and wages, and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

6. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Gross value added by kind of economic activity¹

R millions

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
At current prices								
Primary sector (6630J)	295 955	330 680	337 936	362 560	370 243	367 192	402 059	441 089
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631J)	65 605	69 105	70 592	74 260	82 755	84 303	94 757	106 421
Mining and quarrying..... (6632J)	230 350	261 575	267 344	288 300	287 488	282 888	307 302	334 667
Secondary sector (6633J)	522 092	553 075	600 818	655 744	722 648	772 212	824 177	870 083
Manufacturing (6634J)	358 699	362 693	381 267	410 670	458 404	486 292	523 785	551 621
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635J)	67 940	86 547	105 731	116 468	124 341	136 969	146 024	155 155
Construction (contractors)..... (6636J)	95 453	103 835	113 820	128 606	139 903	148 951	154 368	163 307
Tertiary sector (6637J)	1 676 813	1 840 645	1 994 125	2 165 314	2 322 052	2 486 310	2 654 587	2 860 557
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638J)	370 580	404 469	437 982	473 488	503 804	542 200	578 213	626 802
Transport, storage and communication (6639J)	229 499	257 335	289 003	326 646	351 475	370 985	384 503	411 483
Finance, insurance, real estate and business services..... (6640J)	523 526	566 117	605 674	644 910	685 292	734 068	784 066	840 700
Community, social and personal services (6642J)	553 208	612 724	661 466	720 269	781 481	839 056	907 805	981 572
General government services (6643J)	404 647	448 778	485 222	534 550	585 108	626 892	684 959	739 459
Other..... (6647J)	148 561	163 946	176 244	185 719	196 372	212 164	222 846	242 113
Gross value added at basic prices (6645J)	2 494 860	2 724 400	2 932 879	3 183 618	3 414 943	3 625 714	3 880 824	4 171 729
At constant 2010 prices								
Primary sector (6630Y)	295 955	295 559	290 083	301 915	302 773	304 898	287 886	309 490
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631Y)	65 605	66 913	68 093	71 143	75 982	71 153	63 869	75 185
Mining and quarrying..... (6632Y)	230 350	228 646	221 990	230 772	226 791	233 745	224 016	234 305
Secondary sector (6633Y)	522 092	534 420	544 392	552 280	556 524	555 990	559 056	558 239
Manufacturing (6634Y)	358 699	369 582	377 330	381 173	382 498	381 149	384 615	384 036
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635Y)	67 940	68 978	68 733	68 289	67 622	66 479	64 918	65 018
Construction (contractors)..... (6636Y)	95 453	95 860	98 329	102 818	106 403	108 362	109 524	109 185
Tertiary sector (6637Y)	1 676 813	1 744 999	1 798 106	1 845 682	1 893 113	1 925 851	1 958 298	1 974 687
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638Y)	370 580	385 696	400 938	408 968	414 826	422 502	429 641	426 935
Transport, storage and communication (6639Y)	229 499	237 442	243 188	250 129	258 906	262 498	264 599	268 494
Finance, insurance, real estate and business services..... (6640Y)	523 526	545 802	562 042	576 707	592 352	607 581	621 798	633 413
Community, social and personal services (6642Y)	553 208	576 059	591 938	609 879	627 030	633 270	642 260	645 845
General government services (6643Y)	404 647	423 833	436 466	450 348	464 664	469 224	475 795	477 386
Other..... (6647Y)	148 561	152 226	155 472	159 530	162 367	164 047	166 465	168 459
Gross value added at basic prices (6645Y)	2 494 860	2 574 978	2 632 581	2 699 878	2 752 410	2 786 739	2 805 240	2 842 416

KB602

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa.

Gross value added by kind of economic activity¹

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

R millions

	2016				2017					2018
	02	03	04	2016	01	02	03	04	2017	01
At current prices										
Primary sector(6630L)	399 823	394 247	427 270	402 059	426 383	421 960	453 148	462 863	441 089	431 055
Agriculture, forestry and fishing.....(6631L)	88 698	94 628	98 194	94 757	102 381	102 506	109 263	111 533	106 421	107 484
Mining and quarrying.....(6632L)	311 125	299 619	329 077	307 302	324 001	319 454	343 885	351 330	334 667	323 571
Secondary sector(6633L)	823 810	834 209	833 994	824 177	847 264	861 061	873 862	898 146	870 083	900 098
Manufacturing(6634L)	524 275	531 484	528 134	523 785	533 784	543 565	554 609	574 527	551 621	565 351
Electricity, gas and water.....(6635L)	145 497	147 595	148 691	146 024	152 585	155 179	155 731	157 125	155 155	162 193
Construction (contractors).....(6636L)	154 038	155 129	157 170	154 368	160 895	162 316	163 522	166 493	163 307	172 554
Tertiary sector(6637L)	2 643 171	2 671 169	2 713 609	2 654 587	2 766 736	2 838 482	2 891 690	2 945 321	2 860 557	2 957 685
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation(6638L)	576 313	581 800	592 774	578 213	607 910	617 381	631 357	650 561	626 802	653 022
Transport, storage and communication(6639L)	380 078	387 063	395 553	384 503	401 079	406 660	416 552	421 640	411 483	426 551
Finance, insurance, real estate and business services.....(6640L)	778 459	790 451	799 149	784 066	810 011	836 889	851 650	864 252	840 700	868 198
Community, social and personal services(6642L)	908 321	911 855	926 134	907 805	947 736	977 552	992 131	1 008 869	981 572	1 009 914
General government services(6643L)	687 180	687 632	697 826	684 959	711 322	737 062	748 063	761 388	739 459	757 894
Other.....(6647L)	221 141	224 223	228 307	222 846	236 414	240 490	244 068	247 481	242 113	252 019
Gross value added at basic prices(6645L)	3 866 804	3 899 624	3 974 873	3 880 824	4 040 383	4 121 503	4 218 700	4 306 330	4 171 729	4 288 838
At constant 2010 prices										
Primary sector(6630D)	289 896	292 314	285 734	287 886	296 219	305 992	315 974	319 775	309 490	308 089
Agriculture, forestry and fishing.....(6631D)	63 889	63 194	62 536	63 869	66 287	71 695	78 139	84 617	75 185	78 967
Mining and quarrying.....(6632D)	226 007	229 120	223 197	224 016	229 931	234 297	237 834	235 158	234 305	229 122
Secondary sector(6633D)	562 556	560 043	558 556	559 056	553 267	557 102	559 181	563 406	558 239	556 445
Manufacturing(6634D)	388 509	385 721	383 263	384 615	379 226	381 977	385 426	389 517	384 036	383 150
Electricity, gas and water.....(6635D)	64 723	64 660	65 384	64 918	64 451	65 719	64 690	65 212	65 018	65 133
Construction (contractors).....(6636D)	109 324	109 663	109 909	109 524	109 591	109 406	109 065	108 678	109 185	108 162
Tertiary sector(6637D)	1 955 209	1 961 910	1 972 637	1 958 298	1 964 360	1 970 259	1 975 580	1 988 549	1 974 687	1 990 133
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation(6638D)	430 437	428 531	431 133	429 641	424 977	425 975	425 884	430 905	426 935	427 474
Transport, storage and communication(6639D)	263 782	265 278	267 341	264 599	266 460	268 192	268 729	270 593	268 494	271 184
Finance, insurance, real-estate and business services.....(6640D)	620 241	623 995	628 050	621 798	627 273	632 099	635 145	639 135	633 413	640 883
Community, social and personal services(6642D)	640 748	644 105	646 114	642 260	645 649	643 992	645 822	647 915	645 845	650 592
General government services(6643D)	474 563	477 185	478 654	475 795	478 074	475 728	477 036	478 705	477 386	480 862
Other.....(6647D)	166 185	166 920	167 459	166 465	167 576	168 264	168 786	169 209	168 459	169 730
Gross value added at basic prices(6645D)	2 807 660	2 814 267	2 816 927	2 805 240	2 813 846	2 833 353	2 850 734	2 871 730	2 842 416	2 854 666

KB603

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa.

Expenditure on gross domestic product¹

R millions

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
At current prices								
Final consumption expenditure (6620J)	2 177 748	2 401 658	2 642 832	2 872 535	3 073 384	3 246 205	3 491 003	3 738 217
Final consumption expenditure by households ² (6007J)	1 621 836	1 801 091	1 983 604	2 144 185	2 282 036	2 417 271	2 585 839	2 764 397
Final consumption expenditure by general government ³ (6008J)	555 912	600 566	659 228	728 350	791 348	828 934	905 164	973 820
Individual consumption expenditure (6605J)	231 585	288 531	311 109	334 040	358 349	370 610	404 476	433 039
Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606J)	324 327	312 035	348 119	394 310	432 999	458 324	500 687	540 781
Gross capital formation..... (6180J)	536 218	596 294	649 663	749 185	780 077	849 975	841 920	865 319
Gross fixed capital formation (6009J)	529 431	578 014	625 644	721 234	775 950	828 245	848 912	871 476
Change in inventories ⁴ (6010J)	6 787	18 280	24 020	27 951	4 128	21 730	-6 992	-6 157
Gross domestic expenditure (6019J)	2 713 966	2 997 952	3 292 495	3 621 720	3 853 462	4 096 180	4 332 923	4 603 536
Residual item (6011J)	-74	1 238	8 600	-356	8 862	7 425	-9 348	-15 302
Gross domestic expenditure (including residual) (6012J)	2 713 892	2 999 190	3 301 095	3 621 364	3 862 324	4 103 605	4 323 574	4 588 234
Exports of goods and services..... (6013J)	786 349	921 035	967 171	1 096 378	1 197 492	1 221 748	1 335 659	1 384 971
Exports of goods, free on board (6608J)	668 856	794 850	822 382	934 195	1 014 767	1 030 143	1 124 794	1 174 733
Exports of services (6609J)	117 493	126 185	144 789	162 183	182 725	191 605	210 865	210 238
Less: Imports of goods and services..... (6014J)	752 233	896 566	1 014 415	1 177 765	1 254 466	1 273 933	1 308 919	1 321 420
Imports of goods, free on board (6610J)	609 112	745 637	859 172	1 003 603	1 069 638	1 076 290	1 090 089	1 105 876
Imports of services (6611J)	143 121	150 929	155 243	174 162	184 828	197 643	218 830	215 544
Expenditure on gross domestic product (including residual) (GDP at market prices) (6006J)	2 748 008	3 023 659	3 253 851	3 539 977	3 805 350	4 051 421	4 350 314	4 651 785
At constant 2010 prices								
Final consumption expenditure (6620Y)	2 177 748	2 276 519	2 359 640	2 413 008	2 438 192	2 469 113	2 493 864	2 539 559
Final consumption expenditure by households ² (6007Y)	1 621 836	1 705 240	1 768 365	1 803 625	1 818 511	1 851 399	1 864 370	1 906 114
Final consumption expenditure by general government ³ (6008Y)	555 912	571 279	591 275	609 383	619 681	617 713	629 495	633 445
Individual consumption expenditure (6605Y)	231 585	273 039	280 337	281 038	285 064	279 824	283 156	282 130
Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606Y)	324 327	298 240	310 937	328 345	334 617	337 890	346 339	351 314
Gross capital formation..... (6180Y)	536 218	580 395	598 085	636 391	624 966	659 018	605 917	615 732
Gross fixed capital formation (6009Y)	529 431	558 755	573 310	614 502	618 786	640 018	613 715	616 048
Change in inventories ⁴ (6010Y)	6 787	21 640	24 775	21 889	6 180	19 000	-7 798	-316
Gross domestic expenditure (6019Y)	2 713 966	2 856 914	2 957 725	3 049 399	3 063 158	3 128 131	3 099 782	3 155 291
Residual item (6011Y)	-74	9 341	411	-7 862	-2 414	-4 047	-3 634	-105
Gross domestic expenditure (including residual) (6012Y)	2 713 892	2 866 256	2 958 136	3 041 537	3 060 744	3 124 084	3 096 148	3 155 185
Exports of goods and services..... (6013Y)	786 349	813 841	820 302	852 994	883 501	908 257	917 039	916 150
Exports of goods, free on board (6608Y)	668 856	695 779	693 996	722 876	746 052	771 273	775 569	782 203
Exports of services (6609Y)	117 493	118 062	126 306	130 118	137 449	136 984	141 471	133 947
Less: Imports of goods and services..... (6014Y)	752 233	841 839	877 362	921 356	916 155	965 505	929 014	946 448
Imports of goods, free on board (6610Y)	609 112	696 871	741 730	787 675	787 785	830 871	797 506	818 258
Imports of services (6611Y)	143 121	144 968	135 632	133 680	128 370	134 635	131 508	128 190
Expenditure on gross domestic product (including residual) (GDP at market prices) (6006Y)	2 748 008	2 838 258	2 901 076	2 973 175	3 028 090	3 066 836	3 084 174	3 124 887

KB604

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa and own calculations

2. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

3. Current expenditure on salaries and wages, and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

4. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Expenditure on gross domestic product¹

At current prices

R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Gross domestic expenditure	Exports of goods and services	Less: Imports of goods and services	Expenditure on gross domestic product	Memo items		
	Households ²	General government ³	Gross fixed capital formation	Change in inventories ⁴					Residual item	Expenditure on gross domestic product (including residual) (GDP at market prices)	Gross domestic expenditure (including residual)
	(6007K)	(6008K)	(6009K)	(6010K)	(6019K)	(6013K)	(6014K)	(6045K)	(6011K)	(6006K)	(6012K)
2014: 02	557 256	191 886	190 064	24 786	963 993	284 295	303 785	944 502	-4 536	939 966	959 457
03	568 389	201 337	200 186	6 305	976 218	310 233	325 740	960 711	4 945	965 657	981 163
04	613 714	206 306	201 307	-2 265	1 019 062	313 400	311 883	1 020 579	-37 250	983 328	981 811
2014	2 282 036	791 348	775 950	4 128	3 853 462	1 197 492	1 254 466	3 796 488	8 862	3 805 350	3 862 324
2015: 01	569 882	198 852	200 034	-1 550	967 218	288 940	308 397	947 761	29 213	976 974	996 431
02	590 293	200 250	203 235	12 740	1 006 518	305 673	303 485	1 008 706	-3 237	1 005 469	1 003 281
03	602 674	211 212	213 714	7 629	1 035 228	313 122	330 925	1 017 426	4 457	1 021 883	1 039 686
04	654 421	218 620	211 263	2 911	1 087 216	314 013	331 126	1 070 103	-23 008	1 047 095	1 064 207
2015	2 417 271	828 934	828 245	21 730	4 096 180	1 221 748	1 273 933	4 043 995	7 425	4 051 421	4 103 605
2016: 01	607 633	220 529	205 134	-13 302	1 019 993	309 465	322 937	1 006 521	46 031	1 052 552	1 066 024
02	631 207	221 800	211 282	4 087	1 068 376	349 370	325 307	1 092 438	-12 609	1 079 829	1 055 767
03	644 459	227 211	213 706	9 188	1 094 564	339 146	337 484	1 096 226	-219	1 096 007	1 094 345
04	702 540	235 625	218 789	-6 965	1 149 989	337 679	323 191	1 164 478	-42 551	1 121 926	1 107 438
2016	2 585 839	905 164	848 912	-6 992	4 332 923	1 335 659	1 308 919	4 359 663	-9 348	4 350 314	4 323 574
2017: 01	649 374	233 803	212 545	-23 984	1 071 738	323 282	316 394	1 078 626	36 361	1 114 987	1 108 099
02	673 883	238 983	214 317	13 829	1 141 012	340 730	324 159	1 157 584	-7 741	1 149 842	1 133 271
03	689 005	245 892	219 582	5 525	1 160 004	350 168	331 871	1 178 301	506	1 178 807	1 160 510
04	752 135	255 142	225 032	-1 526	1 230 782	370 790	348 997	1 252 576	-44 428	1 208 148	1 186 355
2017	2 764 397	973 820	871 476	-6 157	4 603 536	1 384 971	1 321 420	4 667 086	-15 302	4 651 785	4 588 234
2018: 01	694 082	250 750	218 642	-19 378	1 144 095	324 158	336 299	1 131 955	51 931	1 183 886	1 196 026

KB605

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6007L)	(6008L)	(6009L)	(6010L)	(6019L)	(6013L)	(6014L)	(6045L)	(6011L)	(6006L)	(6012L)
2014: 02	2 265 638	789 671	762 454	44 808	3 862 571	1 144 802	1 242 336	3 765 037	3 331	3 768 368	3 865 902
03	2 301 294	801 725	778 458	-13 493	3 867 984	1 213 443	1 260 532	3 820 895	26 974	3 847 868	3 894 957
04	2 327 784	804 487	799 781	10 753	3 942 805	1 230 273	1 241 492	3 931 586	-35 793	3 895 792	3 907 011
2014	2 282 036	791 348	775 950	4 128	3 853 462	1 197 492	1 254 466	3 796 488	8 862	3 805 350	3 862 324
2015: 01	2 356 386	803 881	810 345	64 485	4 035 096	1 194 634	1 256 640	3 973 090	-22 947	3 950 143	4 012 148
02	2 399 272	820 676	817 945	-101	4 037 792	1 226 549	1 239 102	4 025 239	8 588	4 033 826	4 046 379
03	2 436 634	837 958	846 735	-5 884	4 115 443	1 229 099	1 284 879	4 059 663	12 046	4 071 709	4 127 489
04	2 476 791	853 223	837 956	28 420	4 196 390	1 236 711	1 315 111	4 117 990	32 015	4 150 005	4 228 405
2015	2 417 271	828 934	828 245	21 730	4 096 180	1 221 748	1 273 933	4 043 995	7 425	4 051 421	4 103 605
2016: 01	2 510 194	879 829	839 941	18 424	4 248 388	1 277 892	1 312 678	4 213 602	38 341	4 251 943	4 286 729
02	2 564 649	905 455	848 774	-33 217	4 285 662	1 395 493	1 324 589	4 356 565	-29 325	4 327 240	4 256 336
03	2 611 519	909 938	843 047	2 020	4 366 523	1 336 477	1 310 398	4 392 602	-22 099	4 370 503	4 344 424
04	2 656 996	925 432	863 885	-15 195	4 431 118	1 332 777	1 288 012	4 475 882	-24 311	4 451 571	4 406 807
2016	2 585 839	905 164	848 912	-6 992	4 332 923	1 335 659	1 308 919	4 359 663	-9 348	4 350 314	4 323 574
2017: 01	2 687 205	937 182	864 720	-20 700	4 468 406	1 333 078	1 278 065	4 523 419	-35 743	4 487 677	4 432 663
02	2 738 943	969 372	863 566	5 549	4 577 429	1 364 719	1 321 851	4 620 298	1 262	4 621 560	4 578 692
03	2 782 155	983 683	863 608	-12 179	4 617 267	1 380 624	1 292 135	4 705 756	-5 029	4 700 727	4 612 238
04	2 849 285	1 005 044	894 011	2 703	4 751 042	1 461 462	1 393 631	4 818 873	-21 698	4 797 176	4 729 345
2017	2 764 397	973 820	871 476	-6 157	4 603 536	1 384 971	1 321 420	4 667 086	-15 302	4 651 785	4 588 234
2018: 01	2 874 034	1 003 584	888 162	1 096	4 766 877	1 339 116	1 364 448	4 741 545	33 580	4 775 125	4 800 457

KB606

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa and own calculations

2. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

3. Current expenditure on salaries and wages, and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

4. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Expenditure on gross domestic product¹

At constant 2010 prices

R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Gross domestic expenditure (6019C)	Exports of goods and services (6013C)	Less: Imports of goods and services (6014C)	Expenditure on gross domestic product (6045C)	Memo items		
	Households ² (6007C)	General government ³ (6008C)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009C)	Change in inventories (6010C)					Residual item (6011C)	Expenditure on gross domestic product (including residual) (GDP at market prices) (6006C)	Gross domestic expenditure (including residual) (6012C)
2014: 02	444 750	150 850	151 933	19 570	767 102	209 560	219 620	757 043	-1 201	755 842	765 902
03	449 103	155 438	158 582	7 387	770 511	227 276	238 397	759 389	368	759 758	770 879
04	484 385	158 458	158 858	-1 449	800 252	230 913	234 693	796 472	-16 193	780 279	784 059
2014	1 818 511	619 681	618 786	6 180	3 063 158	883 501	916 155	3 030 504	-2 414	3 028 090	3 060 744
2015: 01	447 574	154 527	156 717	459	759 276	218 318	238 856	738 738	12 051	750 789	771 327
02	452 491	150 827	158 217	11 150	772 686	227 990	234 098	766 577	-1 369	765 208	771 316
03	456 729	154 495	164 799	4 241	780 263	232 528	248 039	764 753	1 547	766 299	781 810
04	494 606	157 865	160 285	3 150	815 906	229 421	244 512	800 815	-16 276	784 539	799 630
2015	1 851 399	617 713	640 018	19 000	3 128 131	908 257	965 505	3 070 883	-4 047	3 066 836	3 124 084
2016: 01	449 572	157 792	150 652	-12 976	745 040	219 847	230 126	734 761	13 714	748 475	758 753
02	455 443	154 110	151 782	1 972	763 306	237 364	227 336	773 335	-3 588	769 747	759 719
03	460 322	157 228	153 777	7 675	779 002	230 182	237 415	771 769	1 469	773 239	780 472
04	499 033	160 365	157 504	-4 468	812 434	229 646	234 138	807 942	-15 229	792 713	797 204
2016	1 864 370	629 495	613 715	-7 798	3 099 782	917 039	929 014	3 087 808	-3 634	3 084 174	3 096 148
2017: 01	453 738	158 984	151 167	-16 376	747 513	217 288	227 702	737 099	19 820	756 919	767 333
02	466 115	155 411	152 653	11 596	785 775	228 567	234 238	780 104	280	780 384	786 055
03	472 940	158 018	155 387	3 679	790 024	231 535	237 785	783 774	-485	783 289	789 538
04	513 321	161 031	156 842	785	831 979	238 759	246 723	824 015	-19 720	804 295	812 259
2017	1 906 114	633 445	616 048	-316	3 155 291	916 150	946 448	3 124 992	-105	3 124 887	3 155 185
2018: 01	468 003	160 856	151 719	-12 489	768 089	217 300	235 686	749 703	12 897	762 600	780 986

KB607

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6007D)	(6008D)	(6009D)	(6010D)	(6019D)	(6013D)	(6014D)	(6045D)	(6011D)	(6006D)	(6012D)
2014: 02	1 811 618	620 840	610 561	30 235	3 073 253	839 716	897 758	3 015 211	-3 118	3 012 093	3 070 135
03	1 823 495	619 994	618 033	-1 296	3 060 226	887 760	915 464	3 032 522	-1 227	3 031 295	3 058 999
04	1 831 466	620 950	628 842	12 939	3 094 196	905 250	932 464	3 066 982	-2 766	3 064 215	3 091 430
2014	1 818 511	619 681	618 786	6 180	3 063 158	883 501	916 155	3 030 504	-2 414	3 028 090	3 060 744
2015: 01	1 844 974	617 590	637 102	59 100	3 158 765	901 035	977 668	3 082 132	-4 714	3 077 418	3 154 051
02	1 843 658	616 601	637 534	249	3 098 042	915 567	951 867	3 061 742	-393	3 061 349	3 097 649
03	1 855 199	615 553	652 624	-11 105	3 112 271	914 645	962 035	3 064 880	-1 831	3 063 049	3 110 440
04	1 861 766	621 110	632 812	27 757	3 143 445	901 782	970 450	3 074 777	-9 251	3 065 526	3 134 194
2015	1 851 399	617 713	640 018	19 000	3 128 131	908 257	965 505	3 070 883	-4 047	3 066 836	3 124 084
2016: 01	1 852 459	622 884	618 878	5 188	3 099 409	906 671	943 170	3 062 910	-3 613	3 059 297	3 095 797
02	1 856 991	629 955	609 937	-33 411	3 063 472	948 844	922 184	3 090 133	-3 690	3 086 443	3 059 782
03	1 869 118	632 129	605 619	3 912	3 110 779	908 101	920 714	3 098 165	-4 186	3 093 979	3 106 592
04	1 878 911	633 009	620 426	-6 880	3 125 467	904 542	929 986	3 100 023	-3 047	3 096 976	3 122 420
2016	1 864 370	629 495	613 715	-7 798	3 099 782	917 039	929 014	3 087 808	-3 634	3 084 174	3 096 148
2017: 01	1 882 957	631 028	615 627	-6 145	3 123 467	897 020	926 260	3 094 227	-823	3 093 404	3 122 644
02	1 900 616	632 031	615 289	6 319	3 154 254	914 423	953 228	3 115 449	278	3 115 727	3 154 532
03	1 912 005	634 112	611 154	-11 956	3 145 316	913 099	925 148	3 133 267	-81	3 133 186	3 145 235
04	1 928 878	636 608	622 125	10 516	3 198 127	940 057	981 156	3 157 028	203	3 157 231	3 198 330
2017	1 906 114	633 445	616 048	-316	3 155 291	916 150	946 448	3 124 992	-105	3 124 887	3 155 185
2018: 01	1 936 072	638 476	617 116	11 633	3 203 296	898 499	964 685	3 137 110	2 780	3 139 890	3 206 076

KB608

- Source of data: Statistics South Africa and own calculations.
- Including non-profit institutions serving households.
- Current expenditure on salaries and wages, and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

Final consumption expenditure by households¹

At current prices

R millions

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Durable goods (6050J)	136 049	156 594	177 607	195 631	199 459	199 971	197 903	209 337
Furniture, household appliances etc. (6051J)	25 166	26 254	26 951	28 227	29 596	30 658	31 927	33 493
Personal transport equipment (6052J)	81 841	98 853	116 739	131 560	131 776	128 673	122 650	128 518
Computers and related equipment (6075J)	4 705	4 787	4 829	5 114	5 405	5 743	6 095	6 770
Recreational and entertainment goods ² (6053J)	16 391	18 147	19 926	21 019	22 357	23 779	25 279	27 312
Other durable goods ³ (6054J)	7 946	8 552	9 163	9 711	10 325	11 117	11 952	13 245
Semi-durable goods (6055J)	133 323	146 456	160 525	174 065	187 681	203 082	219 060	231 668
Clothing and footwear (6056J)	78 228	85 754	94 199	103 829	112 957	123 021	133 205	141 055
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware etc. (6057J)	21 410	23 351	25 314	26 634	28 456	30 319	32 330	34 284
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories..... (6058J)	14 394	15 805	17 119	18 145	19 177	20 728	22 238	22 232
Recreational and entertainment goods ⁴ (6059J)	10 330	11 256	12 266	13 026	13 781	14 665	15 518	17 342
Miscellaneous goods ⁵ (6060J)	8 961	10 290	11 626	12 432	13 310	14 349	15 768	16 755
Non-durable goods (6061J)	625 989	707 675	791 226	843 094	905 863	962 457	1 047 740	1 124 170
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062J)	402 462	444 247	493 754	523 947	565 114	610 760	674 311	727 480
Household fuel, power and water (6063J)	64 425	77 675	89 807	95 852	102 384	111 149	121 393	126 351
Household consumer goods (6064J)	58 905	65 363	71 942	76 728	82 786	89 554	95 776	101 891
Medical and pharmaceutical products..... (6065J)	24 976	27 623	29 822	31 065	33 174	36 266	40 204	44 211
Petroleum products..... (6066J)	61 883	76 653	86 814	95 137	100 762	91 584	91 211	97 435
Recreational and entertainment goods ⁶ (6067J)	13 338	16 114	19 088	20 365	21 643	23 144	24 845	26 802
Services (6068J)	726 475	790 367	854 246	931 395	989 033	1 051 760	1 121 136	1 199 221
Rent and other housing services ⁷ (6069J)	186 364	197 904	209 324	221 355	234 689	249 449	265 837	283 006
Household services, including domestic servants..... (6070J)	36 257	40 532	46 083	49 682	53 263	57 700	64 250	72 649
Medical services..... (6071J)	87 144	100 239	109 361	123 164	131 668	141 915	155 426	171 324
Transport and communication services (6072J)	161 773	177 019	194 167	211 175	225 262	232 007	238 600	240 839
Recreational, entertainment and educational services ⁸ ... (6073J)	86 226	94 398	105 452	114 954	126 064	138 279	152 806	163 573
Miscellaneous services ⁹ (6074J)	168 711	180 274	189 859	211 064	218 086	232 410	244 218	267 832
Total (6007J)	1 621 836	1 801 091	1 983 604	2 144 185	2 282 036	2 417 271	2 585 839	2 764 397

KB609

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa and own calculations.
2. Comprising audio-visual, photographic and communications equipment.
3. Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.
4. Comprising sport and camping equipment, games, hobbies, toys, books and recording media.
5. Electrical appliances for personal care and personal effects such as travel goods, car seats, umbrellas, etc.
6. Comprising newspapers, magazines, stationary, pets and related products as well as garden products, plants and flowers.
7. Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.
8. Comprising cinema, park, museum and theatre entrance fees, subscriptions to cable television, licences and hiring of equipment.
9. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic sector.

Final consumption expenditure by households¹

At constant 2010 prices

R millions

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Durable goods (6050Y)	136 049	157 362	175 675	188 561	185 044	181 685	172 695	182 998
Furniture, household appliances etc. (6051Y)	25 166	27 041	27 933	29 520	31 424	33 252	34 589	37 815
Personal transport equipment (6052Y)	81 841	96 528	110 709	120 233	112 475	103 747	90 794	90 560
Computers and related equipment (6075Y)	4 705	5 429	5 570	5 906	6 259	6 676	6 885	8 449
Recreational and entertainment goods ² (6053Y)	16 391	19 770	22 282	23 372	25 053	27 683	29 708	34 592
Other durable goods ³ (6054Y)	7 946	8 593	9 183	9 531	9 833	10 328	10 719	11 582
Semi-durable goods (6055Y)	133 323	143 806	153 492	161 271	166 010	172 716	177 767	183 220
Clothing and footwear (6056Y)	78 228	83 644	88 730	94 926	97 633	100 975	104 117	106 737
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware etc. (6057Y)	21 410	23 634	25 593	26 163	27 587	29 233	29 924	31 690
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories..... (6058Y)	14 394	15 083	15 605	15 701	15 769	16 581	17 136	16 636
Recreational and entertainment goods ⁴ (6059Y)	10 330	11 055	11 922	12 186	12 455	12 814	12 777	13 855
Miscellaneous goods ⁵ (6060Y)	8 961	10 392	11 642	12 297	12 566	13 114	13 812	14 302
Non-durable goods (6061Y)	625 989	650 486	673 670	673 551	677 457	693 685	699 983	707 649
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062Y)	402 462	414 730	430 123	431 168	433 182	443 028	446 059	452 635
Household fuel, power and water..... (6063Y)	64 425	67 231	69 494	67 738	67 333	68 665	69 201	68 032
Household consumer goods (6064Y)	58 905	63 325	67 375	68 948	71 318	74 077	76 108	77 923
Medical and pharmaceutical products..... (6065Y)	24 976	26 504	27 655	27 819	28 428	29 420	31 098	32 158
Petroleum products..... (6066Y)	61 883	63 335	61 937	60 706	60 112	61 197	60 058	59 369
Recreational and entertainment goods ⁶ (6067Y)	13 338	15 361	17 087	17 172	17 084	17 299	17 458	17 532
Services (6068Y)	726 475	753 586	765 528	780 242	789 999	803 312	813 924	832 246
Rent and other housing services ⁷ (6069Y)	186 364	189 099	191 694	193 859	195 572	197 857	200 473	203 004
Household services, including domestic servants..... (6070Y)	36 257	38 232	41 147	41 986	42 662	43 878	46 390	49 864
Medical services..... (6071Y)	87 144	93 794	96 275	102 048	104 593	106 362	110 211	114 845
Transport and communication services (6072Y)	161 773	169 446	174 064	179 278	183 664	182 505	182 715	179 901
Recreational, entertainment and educational services ⁸ ... (6073Y)	86 226	87 923	91 103	91 809	93 653	95 570	100 360	100 844
Miscellaneous services ⁹ (6074Y)	168 711	175 092	171 245	171 261	169 857	177 140	173 775	183 788
Total (6007Y)	1 621 836	1 705 240	1 768 365	1 803 625	1 818 511	1 851 399	1 864 370	1 906 114

KB610

- Source of data: Statistics South Africa and own calculations.
- Comprising audio-visual, photographic and communications equipment.
- Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.
- Comprising sport and camping equipment, games, hobbies, toys, books and recording media.
- Electrical appliances for personal care and personal effects such as travel goods, car seats, umbrellas, etc.
- Comprising newspapers, magazines, stationary, pets and related products as well as garden products, plants and flowers.
- Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.
- Comprising cinema, park, museum and theatre entrance fees, subscriptions to cable television, licences and hiring of equipment.
- After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic sector.

Final consumption expenditure by households¹

R millions

Period	At current prices					At constant 2010 prices				
	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services ²	Total	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services ²	Total
	(6050K)	(6055K)	(6061K)	(6068K)	(6007K)	(6050C)	(6055C)	(6061C)	(6068C)	(6007C)
2014: 02.....	48 109	45 148	216 585	247 413	557 256	44 474	40 187	162 055	198 033	444 750
03.....	48 975	44 478	225 216	249 720	568 389	45 065	39 173	166 080	198 785	449 103
04.....	53 227	56 322	253 705	250 460	613 714	49 550	49 050	188 255	197 530	484 385
2014	199 459	187 681	905 863	989 033	2 282 036	185 044	166 010	677 457	789 999	1 818 511
2015: 01.....	50 869	45 155	220 583	253 274	569 882	46 116	38 902	164 364	198 192	447 574
02.....	48 103	48 496	230 692	263 001	590 293	43 749	41 392	166 476	200 874	452 491
03.....	47 778	48 029	239 628	267 240	602 674	43 401	40 726	169 797	202 804	456 729
04.....	53 222	61 402	271 554	268 244	654 421	48 419	51 697	193 048	201 441	494 606
2015	199 971	203 082	962 457	1 051 760	2 417 271	181 685	172 716	693 685	803 312	1 851 399
2016: 01.....	48 278	48 650	241 156	269 549	607 633	42 504	40 449	166 762	199 857	449 572
02.....	48 021	52 757	250 111	280 318	631 207	41 524	43 043	167 715	203 161	455 443
03.....	48 168	51 126	261 496	283 669	644 459	41 657	41 209	172 444	205 013	460 322
04.....	53 436	66 527	294 978	287 600	702 540	47 011	53 067	193 062	205 893	499 033
2016	197 903	219 060	1 047 740	1 121 136	2 585 839	172 695	177 767	699 983	813 924	1 864 370
2017: 01.....	50 892	49 539	259 777	289 166	649 374	43 405	39 340	165 903	205 090	453 738
02.....	49 037	55 282	270 484	299 081	673 883	42 582	43 674	171 009	208 850	466 115
03.....	51 847	54 426	277 905	304 826	689 005	45 347	43 066	174 261	210 266	472 940
04.....	57 562	72 421	316 004	306 148	752 135	51 664	57 141	196 477	208 040	513 321
2017	209 337	231 668	1 124 170	1 199 221	2 764 397	182 998	183 220	707 649	832 246	1 906 114
2018: 01.....	54 703	53 038	276 977	309 364	694 082	47 380	41 798	169 784	209 041	468 003

KB611

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6050L)	(6055L)	(6061L)	(6068L)	(6007L)	(6050D)	(6055D)	(6061D)	(6068D)	(6007D)
2014: 02.....	198 533	185 960	898 328	982 818	2 265 638	184 521	165 775	672 932	788 390	1 811 618
03.....	201 789	189 700	916 737	993 068	2 301 294	186 403	167 866	678 620	790 606	1 823 495
04.....	203 279	192 271	926 024	1 006 210	2 327 784	186 462	166 316	685 874	792 813	1 831 466
2014	199 459	187 681	905 863	989 033	2 282 036	185 044	166 010	677 457	789 999	1 818 511
2015: 01.....	203 875	197 831	932 298	1 022 383	2 356 386	187 679	170 544	690 049	796 702	1 844 974
02.....	198 793	199 874	956 109	1 044 496	2 399 272	181 711	169 841	691 708	800 398	1 843 658
03.....	198 336	205 624	969 479	1 063 195	2 436 634	179 822	173 538	693 321	808 517	1 855 199
04.....	198 881	209 000	991 944	1 076 965	2 476 791	177 529	176 943	699 663	807 630	1 861 766
2015	199 971	203 082	962 457	1 051 760	2 417 271	181 685	172 716	693 685	803 312	1 851 399
2016: 01.....	194 326	214 580	1 012 008	1 089 281	2 510 194	173 593	177 822	698 206	802 839	1 852 459
02.....	197 688	216 767	1 037 757	1 112 437	2 564 649	171 709	177 234	697 842	810 207	1 856 991
03.....	199 154	219 156	1 064 275	1 128 933	2 611 519	172 566	178 137	701 381	817 035	1 869 118
04.....	200 444	225 737	1 076 922	1 153 893	2 656 996	172 913	177 877	702 503	825 618	1 878 911
2016	197 903	219 060	1 047 740	1 121 136	2 585 839	172 695	177 767	699 983	813 924	1 864 370
2017: 01.....	201 725	218 559	1 097 302	1 169 619	2 687 205	174 800	176 871	702 361	828 925	1 882 957
02.....	205 140	228 552	1 117 103	1 188 148	2 738 943	179 489	181 508	709 283	830 336	1 900 616
03.....	212 032	234 185	1 126 759	1 209 179	2 782 155	185 946	183 642	707 231	835 187	1 912 005
04.....	218 452	245 378	1 155 514	1 229 940	2 849 285	191 757	190 861	711 722	834 538	1 928 878
2017	209 337	231 668	1 124 170	1 199 221	2 764 397	182 998	183 220	707 649	832 246	1 906 114
2018: 01.....	218 529	235 522	1 170 045	1 249 938	2 874 034	191 469	187 605	713 898	843 100	1 936 072

KB612

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa and own calculations.

2. After adjustment for net expenditure by non-residents in the domestic market.

Final consumption expenditure by households according to COICOP² classification¹

At current prices

R millions

Period	Food and non-alcoholic beverages (6365J)	Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics (6366J)	Clothing and footwear (6367J)	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels (6368J)	Furnishings, household equipment and household maintenance (6369J)	Health (6370J)	Transport (6371J)	Communication (6372J)	Recreation and culture (6373J)	Education (6374J)	Restaurants and Hotels (6375J)	Miscellaneous goods and services (6376J)	Total (6007J)
1998	105 703	33 010	28 871	61 339	41 651	33 292	70 952	9 450	28 518	11 152	14 007	46 207	484 151
1999	108 656	34 467	29 592	68 802	44 554	38 330	77 153	11 220	31 109	13 782	16 046	55 558	529 270
2000	118 376	34 142	32 864	76 977	48 352	44 767	94 794	13 333	34 329	17 618	17 901	63 773	597 226
2001	128 405	36 655	35 248	84 166	52 562	53 328	106 018	17 407	37 502	19 942	19 140	67 521	657 893
2002	151 952	40 411	38 373	96 541	57 972	58 071	119 997	20 410	43 018	21 940	21 669	69 488	739 843
2003	166 830	43 920	41 347	108 038	63 111	66 207	129 677	23 169	46 316	24 064	24 139	65 978	802 796
2004	183 390	49 479	47 409	133 105	68 325	74 290	152 077	27 200	50 309	27 277	27 397	73 278	913 536
2005	201 068	52 446	53 213	151 107	75 758	78 371	176 581	30 740	54 412	29 651	25 491	87 037	1 015 876
2006	228 782	59 311	59 496	167 379	84 077	83 557	202 364	36 167	56 805	33 292	30 064	96 422	1 137 717
2007	263 471	65 057	66 313	188 712	96 908	91 937	226 986	42 863	60 919	37 354	34 626	121 849	1 296 996
2008	296 603	72 112	71 675	204 350	103 290	101 138	237 866	49 052	66 228	42 196	41 480	135 806	1 421 795
2009	316 891	75 755	74 982	225 944	105 408	105 410	228 914	52 472	67 612	47 246	40 558	151 078	1 492 269
2010	321 590	80 872	79 027	249 599	109 940	102 529	265 623	54 225	70 361	53 035	44 713	190 321	1 621 836
2011	357 265	86 981	86 640	274 270	119 699	116 210	311 494	57 396	77 784	57 963	45 827	209 562	1 801 091
2012	398 589	95 165	95 180	297 808	130 462	127 321	355 636	61 067	87 327	63 887	50 147	221 016	1 983 604
2013	425 755	98 191	104 861	315 759	138 831	139 709	393 364	64 485	93 070	70 289	54 398	245 474	2 144 185
2014	459 808	105 306	114 042	335 530	148 383	151 154	412 370	66 607	100 192	77 166	58 247	253 231	2 282 036
2015	495 952	114 808	124 183	358 861	158 717	163 893	405 588	69 025	108 029	84 821	62 863	270 531	2 417 271
2016	550 111	124 200	134 457	385 487	170 188	180 885	406 171	71 001	118 205	92 689	68 956	283 489	2 585 839
2017	591 935	135 545	142 389	407 388	184 255	199 693	418 872	72 343	125 773	101 210	72 815	312 178	2 764 397

KB635

At constant 2010 prices

	(6365Y)	(6366Y)	(6367Y)	(6368Y)	(6369Y)	(6370Y)	(6371Y)	(6372Y)	(6373Y)	(6374Y)	(6375Y)	(6376Y)	(6007Y)
1998	273 607	68 402	28 358	188 557	67 095	74 490	152 627	26 333	35 855	33 889	30 435	74 947	1 041 420
1999	265 479	66 370	28 592	191 682	67 092	79 253	153 271	29 237	38 273	36 716	31 313	83 213	1 059 517
2000	262 371	65 593	31 548	193 483	68 834	87 089	165 430	31 647	40 807	40 802	31 229	90 073	1 103 362
2001	267 292	66 823	34 031	195 413	70 363	95 742	174 625	32 368	42 510	41 647	31 588	92 124	1 141 904
2002	272 695	68 174	38 226	206 220	72 558	100 687	181 891	32 747	46 727	42 432	31 998	93 203	1 178 132
2003	274 285	68 571	40 361	209 020	75 245	106 030	191 117	33 296	50 077	43 251	33 525	94 765	1 211 491
2004	289 966	72 492	47 998	214 458	79 898	105 836	207 756	36 011	55 233	44 685	36 596	102 493	1 287 094
2005	305 670	76 417	55 721	222 127	87 264	100 987	233 550	37 536	60 475	44 734	38 992	106 833	1 366 037
2006	323 109	80 777	65 398	236 751	98 772	110 664	255 929	41 404	68 455	45 498	41 323	117 843	1 485 925
2007	336 734	84 184	74 388	242 821	108 035	116 206	271 980	48 081	71 596	47 942	43 963	136 847	1 582 777
2008	332 421	83 105	76 543	245 162	109 770	120 893	259 146	52 016	74 992	50 782	49 068	148 046	1 601 945
2009	322 832	80 708	76 281	245 928	106 130	113 819	244 388	53 331	70 408	51 754	43 075	151 788	1 560 440
2010	321 590	80 872	79 027	249 599	109 940	102 529	265 623	54 225	70 361	53 035	44 713	190 321	1 621 836
2011	332 864	81 866	84 494	255 040	117 016	109 934	287 713	57 881	76 849	53 216	43 550	204 817	1 705 240
2012	346 860	83 262	89 624	259 807	123 910	114 469	302 670	61 456	83 613	53 690	44 861	204 142	1 768 365
2013	350 699	80 469	95 804	260 143	127 448	119 505	314 127	63 488	85 325	54 103	45 628	206 887	1 803 625
2014	352 118	81 064	98 497	261 447	133 054	122 238	308 795	65 610	88 150	54 620	45 091	207 827	1 818 511
2015	361 446	81 582	101 838	265 049	139 498	124 990	298 980	68 869	91 799	54 979	45 933	216 437	1 851 399
2016	362 679	83 380	104 985	268 219	144 688	130 901	284 828	70 869	95 772	57 091	47 424	213 536	1 864 370
2017	365 111	87 524	107 599	269 538	154 174	136 343	279 887	74 386	99 349	58 513	47 677	226 013	1 906 114

KB636

- Source: Statistics South Africa (2010 – 2017).
South African Reserve Bank (1996 – 2009).
- Classification of individual consumption according to purpose.

Gross fixed capital formation¹

At current prices

R millions

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (6080J)	12 921	17 180	18 349	22 380	22 387	20 963	23 377	23 445
Mining and quarrying (6081J)	63 555	68 420	72 106	80 609	85 615	75 096	67 654	80 877
Manufacturing..... (6082J)	81 634	94 085	94 068	103 122	107 367	114 862	105 223	104 300
Private business enterprises (6083J)	80 050	92 488	91 085	99 944	104 371	111 969	102 176	101 181
Other (6084J)	1 584	1 597	2 983	3 178	2 997	2 893	3 047	3 119
Electricity, gas and water (6085J)	58 447	60 796	71 520	98 630	102 807	116 821	132 779	135 745
Construction (contractors) (6086J)	9 472	10 727	12 013	12 959	11 867	13 148	12 213	12 354
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6087J)	33 045	36 895	38 637	41 767	49 759	55 195	61 945	60 317
Transport, storage and communication (6088J)	83 725	92 787	110 827	123 225	130 872	133 692	131 010	135 676
Public corporations..... (6089J)	49 172	49 457	50 735	60 178	61 951	60 467	53 645	63 273
Other (6090J)	34 553	43 330	60 092	63 047	68 921	73 225	77 366	72 403
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services ² (6091J)	101 476	101 680	104 823	119 157	133 354	144 374	154 677	152 246
Private residential buildings (6092J)	36 563	36 757	40 247	44 861	52 916	58 669	60 038	63 970
Other ² (6093J)	64 913	64 923	64 576	74 297	80 438	85 705	94 638	88 277
Community, social and personal services (6094J)	85 156	95 444	103 299	119 385	131 920	154 093	160 033	166 515
Central government (6095J)	21 150	24 515	28 478	34 145	37 483	46 035	44 842	48 068
Provincial governments..... (6096J)	19 060	26 517	27 702	28 801	29 426	34 545	33 492	35 474
Local authorities (6097J)	35 991	31 857	37 941	45 081	53 398	60 454	65 685	65 237
Other (6098J)	8 955	12 555	9 178	11 358	11 613	13 059	16 014	17 736
Total fixed capital formation (6009J)	529 431	578 014	625 644	721 234	775 950	828 245	848 912	871 476
By type of organisation								
General government (6100J)	76 204	82 896	94 129	108 028	120 307	141 035	144 019	148 780
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure³..... (6101J)</i>	42 021	44 388	50 694	59 588	67 085	80 382	84 297	82 236
<i>Social infrastructure⁴..... (6102J)</i>	20 025	21 519	22 812	27 190	30 961	37 105	36 090	38 453
<i>Economic services⁵ (6103J)</i>	14 158	16 989	20 623	21 251	22 262	23 548	23 632	28 091
Public corporations..... (6106J)	111 710	114 707	125 515	143 027	143 803	159 205	167 712	173 839
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure³..... (6107J)</i>	107 237	109 735	119 255	135 490	137 472	150 875	157 772	168 787
<i>Economic services⁵ (6108J)</i>	4 473	4 972	6 260	7 538	6 331	8 330	9 939	5 052
Private business enterprises ² (6109J)	341 517	380 411	406 000	470 178	511 839	528 006	537 181	548 857

KB613

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa and own calculations.
2. Including transfer costs.
3. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.
4. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.
5. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

Gross fixed capital formation¹

At constant 2010 prices

R millions

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6080Y)	12 921	16 671	16 880	19 968	18 219	16 309	16 853	16 208
Mining and quarrying..... (6081Y)	63 555	65 953	65 438	67 333	66 995	57 207	48 624	56 338
Manufacturing..... (6082Y)	81 634	91 323	86 243	87 067	84 066	86 252	72 687	73 697
Electricity, gas and water..... (6085Y)	58 447	57 456	63 457	82 213	80 719	90 317	97 463	94 889
Construction (contractors)..... (6086Y)	9 472	10 436	11 088	11 012	9 363	9 935	8 481	8 616
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6087Y)	33 045	35 896	35 683	35 987	39 982	42 515	43 657	43 336
Transport, storage and communication..... (6088Y)	83 725	91 060	104 542	107 479	106 622	105 438	95 263	97 816
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services ² (6091Y)	101 476	98 707	96 887	103 187	108 184	112 960	114 293	107 959
Community, social and personal services..... (6094Y)	85 156	91 255	93 092	100 258	104 638	119 085	116 390	117 190
Total fixed capital formation..... (6009Y)	529 431	558 755	573 310	614 502	618 786	640 018	613 715	616 048
By type of organisation								
General government..... (6100Y)	76 204	79 297	85 104	90 554	95 315	109 084	105 280	104 561
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure³....</i> (6101Y)	42 021	42 047	45 153	49 189	52 325	61 866	61 834	57 210
<i>Social infrastructure⁴.....</i> (6102Y)	20 025	20 440	20 367	22 405	23 927	27 740	25 359	25 798
<i>Economic services⁵.....</i> (6103Y)	14 158	16 810	19 584	18 960	19 064	19 478	18 087	21 554
Public corporations..... (6106Y)	111 710	109 606	113 750	121 268	114 415	123 935	123 124	121 533
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure³....</i> (6107Y)	107 237	104 869	108 190	114 591	109 147	116 915	115 250	117 713
<i>Economic services⁵.....</i> (6108Y)	4 472	4 737	5 660	6 297	5 271	7 027	7 877	3 808
Private business enterprises ² (6109Y)	341 517	369 852	374 455	402 681	409 055	406 999	385 312	389 953

KB614

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa and own calculations.
2. Including transfer costs.
3. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.
4. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.
5. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

Gross fixed capital formation by type of organisation¹

R millions

Period	At current prices				At constant 2010 prices			
	General government	Public corporations	Private business enterprises ²	Total	General government	Public corporations	Private business enterprises ²	Total
	(6100K)	(6106K)	(6109K)	(6009K)	(6100C)	(6106C)	(6109C)	(6009C)
2009: 02.....	20 032	28 691	86 519	135 242	20 657	29 430	88 666	138 753
03.....	19 701	28 002	83 576	131 279	20 218	28 660	85 340	134 218
04.....	19 564	29 291	81 770	130 625	19 962	29 827	83 055	132 844
2009	82 214	115 084	342 142	539 440	84 155	117 410	349 422	550 987
2010: 01.....	19 226	27 081	83 285	129 592	19 520	27 353	83 712	130 586
02.....	19 016	28 119	84 722	131 856	18 970	28 300	84 263	131 533
03.....	18 923	29 071	86 367	134 361	18 871	28 971	86 477	134 319
04.....	19 039	27 440	87 143	133 622	18 843	27 085	87 065	132 993
2010	76 204	111 710	341 517	529 431	76 204	111 710	341 517	529 431
2011: 01.....	19 576	26 939	87 813	134 328	19 119	26 207	86 523	131 849
02.....	20 174	27 914	91 439	139 528	19 473	26 844	89 675	135 992
03.....	20 984	30 043	97 969	148 997	19 958	28 556	95 663	144 177
04.....	22 162	29 811	103 189	155 162	20 747	27 999	97 991	146 737
2011	82 896	114 707	380 411	578 014	79 297	109 606	369 852	558 755
2012: 01.....	23 306	28 998	96 402	148 706	21 418	26 774	90 388	138 580
02.....	23 577	30 248	102 036	155 861	21 378	27 575	94 282	143 234
03.....	23 540	33 158	101 025	157 723	21 207	29 926	93 182	144 315
04.....	23 706	33 111	106 536	163 353	21 101	29 476	96 603	147 180
2012	94 129	125 515	406 000	625 644	85 104	113 750	374 455	573 310
2013: 01.....	24 841	30 045	107 164	162 051	21 539	26 531	94 251	142 322
02.....	26 119	36 378	113 510	176 008	22 112	31 132	97 985	151 229
03.....	27 417	38 706	122 076	188 199	22 781	32 424	103 737	158 942
04.....	29 650	37 898	127 428	194 976	24 121	31 180	106 707	162 009
2013	108 028	143 027	470 178	721 234	90 554	121 268	402 681	614 502
2014: 01.....	28 829	31 912	123 652	184 392	23 212	25 871	100 330	149 413
02.....	29 967	36 659	123 439	190 064	23 810	29 267	98 856	151 933
03.....	30 531	39 545	130 111	200 186	24 004	31 191	103 387	158 582
04.....	30 981	35 687	134 638	201 307	24 289	28 086	106 482	158 858
2014	120 307	143 803	511 839	775 950	95 315	114 415	409 055	618 786
2015: 01.....	32 310	38 569	129 155	200 034	25 306	30 310	101 100	156 717
02.....	34 245	39 625	129 366	203 235	26 627	31 030	100 560	158 217
03.....	36 556	41 483	135 675	213 714	28 172	32 198	104 429	164 799
04.....	37 924	39 529	133 810	211 263	28 979	30 397	100 909	160 285
2015	141 035	159 205	528 006	828 245	109 084	123 935	406 999	640 018
2016: 01.....	36 545	36 421	132 168	205 134	27 224	27 382	96 046	150 652
02.....	35 897	42 165	133 220	211 282	26 242	30 980	94 560	151 782
03.....	35 334	44 819	133 553	213 706	25 630	32 655	95 493	153 777
04.....	36 244	44 306	138 240	218 789	26 184	32 107	99 213	157 504
2016	144 019	167 712	537 181	848 912	105 280	123 124	385 312	613 715
2017: 01.....	36 645	40 554	135 347	212 545	26 029	28 671	96 467	151 167
02.....	36 810	43 291	134 216	214 317	26 073	30 490	96 090	152 653
03.....	37 586	45 494	136 502	219 582	26 415	31 701	97 270	155 387
04.....	37 740	44 501	142 791	225 032	26 044	30 671	100 126	156 842
2017	148 780	173 839	548 857	871 476	104 561	121 533	389 953	616 048
2018: 01.....	37 063	43 268	138 310	218 642	25 379	29 461	96 880	151 719

KB615

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa and own calculations
2. Including transfer costs.

Gross fixed capital formation by type of organisation¹

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

R millions

Period	At current prices				At constant 2010 prices			
	General government	Public corporations	Private business enterprises ²	Total	General government	Public corporations	Private business enterprises ²	Total
	(6100L)	(6106L)	(6109L)	(6009L)	(6100D)	(6106D)	(6109D)	(6009D)
2009: 02.....	81 609	113 767	345 042	540 418	84 156	116 679	353 662	554 497
03.....	80 890	115 301	330 812	527 003	83 010	118 046	337 764	538 820
04.....	77 307	116 762	331 572	525 641	78 867	118 884	336 658	534 409
2009	82 214	115 084	342 142	539 440	84 155	117 410	349 422	550 987
2010: 01.....	76 697	115 873	334 577	527 147	77 571	117 034	336 673	531 278
02.....	76 309	112 145	344 316	532 771	76 238	113 074	342 522	531 834
03.....	75 724	110 422	342 679	528 825	75 701	110 079	342 811	528 591
04.....	76 086	108 399	344 496	528 981	75 306	106 653	344 063	526 021
2010	76 204	111 710	341 517	529 431	76 204	111 710	341 517	529 431
2011: 01.....	78 281	111 420	362 908	552 609	76 487	108 428	357 486	542 401
02.....	80 880	113 730	371 413	566 023	78 096	109 361	364 415	551 872
03.....	83 831	116 108	387 805	587 744	79 630	110 335	377 821	567 786
04.....	88 592	117 571	399 518	605 681	82 974	110 302	379 686	572 962
2011	82 896	114 707	380 411	578 014	79 297	109 606	369 852	558 755
2012: 01.....	93 190	116 384	397 498	607 072	85 675	107 605	372 971	566 251
02.....	94 457	122 533	410 344	627 334	85 671	111 787	379 338	576 797
03.....	94 039	128 987	403 236	626 262	84 602	116 318	371 373	572 294
04.....	94 829	134 155	412 921	641 904	84 469	119 291	374 137	577 897
2012	94 129	125 515	406 000	625 644	85 104	113 750	374 455	573 310
2013: 01.....	99 739	135 519	436 907	672 165	86 427	118 172	386 933	591 533
02.....	104 406	144 045	458 976	707 427	88 440	123 054	396 990	608 484
03.....	109 024	146 191	486 484	741 699	90 597	122 929	411 722	625 248
04.....	118 944	146 355	498 346	763 645	96 750	120 914	415 079	632 743
2013	108 028	143 027	470 178	721 234	90 554	121 268	402 681	614 502
2014: 01.....	115 253	142 109	505 743	763 106	92 866	115 047	409 797	617 710
02.....	119 985	143 347	499 121	762 454	95 288	114 466	400 807	610 561
03.....	122 189	143 966	512 303	778 458	96 007	113 653	408 373	618 033
04.....	123 802	145 789	530 190	799 781	97 101	114 496	417 245	628 842
2014	120 307	143 803	511 839	775 950	95 315	114 415	409 055	618 786
2015: 01.....	129 187	160 790	520 368	810 345	101 247	126 229	409 626	637 102
02.....	137 025	156 881	524 039	817 945	106 521	122 890	408 123	637 534
03.....	146 327	161 577	538 830	846 735	112 721	125 494	414 409	652 624
04.....	151 599	157 572	528 786	837 956	115 848	121 126	395 838	632 812
2015	141 035	159 205	528 006	828 245	109 084	123 935	406 999	640 018
2016: 01.....	146 132	158 517	535 292	839 941	108 914	119 104	390 861	618 878
02.....	143 578	165 909	539 287	848 774	104 947	121 850	383 140	609 937
03.....	141 494	171 235	530 317	843 047	102 613	124 721	378 286	605 619
04.....	144 873	175 185	543 827	863 885	104 645	126 820	388 961	620 426
2016	144 019	167 712	537 181	848 912	105 280	123 124	385 312	613 715
2017: 01.....	146 544	171 507	546 669	864 720	104 152	121 221	390 253	615 627
02.....	147 187	171 801	544 578	863 566	104 251	121 009	390 029	615 289
03.....	150 555	171 952	541 102	863 608	105 786	120 203	385 165	611 154
04.....	150 836	180 097	563 078	894 011	104 056	123 701	394 368	622 125
2017	148 780	173 839	548 857	871 476	104 561	121 533	389 953	616 048
2018: 01.....	148 329	181 807	558 025	888 162	101 543	123 891	391 682	617 116

KB616

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa and own calculations
2. Including transfer costs.

Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset¹

At current prices

R millions

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Residential buildings (6110J)	50 645	50 913	54 783	61 072	71 041	77 740	79 239	84 903
General government (6111J)	118	131	550	691	1 162	987	1 030	1 639
Public corporations..... (6112J)	35	35	35	38	36	37	62	58
Private business enterprises (6113J)	50 492	50 748	54 198	60 343	69 843	76 716	78 147	83 206
Non-residential buildings (6114J)	60 810	59 641	62 791	68 364	78 348	79 139	80 103	79 327
General government (6115J)	15 491	18 638	19 809	23 091	25 668	31 625	31 439	32 613
Public corporations..... (6116J)	3 785	3 343	2 992	3 682	3 858	3 282	3 297	3 038
Private business enterprises (6117J)	41 534	37 660	39 989	41 591	48 822	44 231	45 367	43 675
Construction works (6118J)	147 831	164 297	173 243	208 041	225 841	241 114	262 530	271 469
General government (6119J)	42 018	44 380	50 686	59 588	67 085	80 381	84 297	82 238
Public corporations..... (6120J)	82 435	86 707	87 585	94 368	96 347	103 816	118 840	123 964
Private business enterprises (6121J)	23 378	33 210	34 972	54 085	62 408	56 917	59 394	65 267
Transport equipment (6122J)	53 101	62 011	72 685	89 066	90 400	103 630	99 212	101 786
General government (6123J)	3 217	4 214	5 531	5 881	5 242	6 361	5 600	7 080
Public corporations..... (6124J)	12 832	11 583	18 412	26 534	26 337	36 416	28 430	34 388
Private business enterprises (6125J)	37 052	46 215	48 742	56 651	58 822	60 853	65 182	60 319
Information, computer and telecommunications equipment (6099J)	17 279	17 377	22 396	26 579	28 459	31 373	29 771	28 537
General government (6137J)	2 197	2 397	2 994	3 009	3 685	3 659	3 243	3 628
Public corporations..... (6138J)	1 904	2 299	3 437	3 284	2 538	2 887	3 289	1 371
Private business enterprises (6139J)	13 178	12 681	15 965	20 285	22 236	24 827	23 239	23 538
Machinery and other equipment (6126J)	164 470	185 762	196 883	217 686	224 660	234 753	234 400	240 017
General government (6127J)	9 797	9 627	10 464	10 955	11 814	11 687	11 282	14 253
Public corporations..... (6128J)	8 790	8 201	10 031	11 637	10 524	8 290	9 394	6 451
Private business enterprises (6129J)	145 883	167 934	176 388	195 094	202 323	214 775	213 723	219 313
Research and development (6191J)	13 335	14 485	14 921	16 394	19 658	21 324	23 940	26 630
General government (6192J)	3 044	3 297	3 401	3 943	4 439	4 836	5 430	6 042
Public corporations..... (6193J)	948	1 023	1 056	1 136	1 368	1 496	1 680	1 867
Private business enterprises (6194J)	9 343	10 165	10 464	11 315	13 851	14 992	16 830	18 721
Computer software (6195J)	9 141	10 659	14 084	16 565	19 793	21 270	20 184	19 347
General government (6196J)	322	213	694	870	1 214	1 497	1 698	1 288
Public corporations..... (6197J)	981	1 516	1 966	2 348	2 795	2 980	2 720	2 701
Private business enterprises (6198J)	7 838	8 930	11 424	13 347	15 784	16 792	15 766	15 358
Mineral exploration and evaluation ² (6199J)	525	369	650	451	196	346	385	431
Cultivated biological resources ^{2,3} (6159J)	3 461	4 050	4 770	7 262	6 328	5 050	6 076	5 551
Transfer costs ² (6130J)	8 833	8 449	8 437	9 755	11 227	12 506	13 071	13 478
Total fixed capital formation (6009J)	529 431	578 014	625 644	721 234	775 950	828 245	848 912	871 476

KB619

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa and own calculations

2. Private business enterprises.

3. Including animal resources yielding repeat products; and tree, crop and plant resources yielding repeat products.

Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset¹

At constant 2010 prices

R millions

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Residential buildings (6110Y)	50 645	48 363	49 072	51 114	55 771	58 801	56 402	57 260
General government..... (6111Y)	118	123	490	578	912	747	733	1 103
Public corporations..... (6112Y)	35	33	31	32	28	28	44	39
Private business enterprises..... (6113Y)	50 492	48 207	48 550	50 504	54 830	58 026	55 625	56 117
Non-residential buildings (6114Y)	60 810	56 442	55 890	56 607	60 824	59 467	56 749	53 112
General government..... (6115Y)	15 491	17 634	17 637	19 121	19 916	23 757	22 283	21 834
Public corporations..... (6116Y)	3 785	3 164	2 663	3 049	2 996	2 467	2 335	2 034
Private business enterprises..... (6117Y)	41 534	35 643	35 589	34 438	37 912	33 243	32 131	29 244
Construction works (6118Y)	147 831	155 588	154 149	171 862	176 083	185 650	192 378	188 802
General government..... (6119Y)	42 018	42 025	45 130	49 189	52 325	61 866	61 834	57 211
Public corporations..... (6120Y)	82 435	82 113	77 910	78 010	75 108	79 951	87 042	86 204
Private business enterprises..... (6121Y)	23 378	31 450	31 109	44 663	48 651	43 833	43 502	45 387
Transport equipment (6122Y)	53 101	60 412	68 217	80 071	75 652	81 439	71 574	70 714
General government..... (6123Y)	3 217	4 105	5 193	5 290	4 389	5 000	4 041	4 916
Public corporations..... (6124Y)	12 832	11 284	17 280	23 865	22 039	28 618	20 510	23 891
Private business enterprises..... (6125Y)	37 052	45 023	45 744	50 916	49 223	47 822	47 023	41 907
Information, computer and telecommunications equipment (6099Y)	17 279	19 716	25 815	30 617	32 799	36 791	34 322	36 835
General government..... (6137Y)	2 197	2 722	3 456	3 460	4 256	4 293	3 744	4 685
Public corporations..... (6138Y)	1 904	2 608	3 961	3 784	2 924	3 385	3 791	1 770
Private business enterprises..... (6139Y)	13 178	14 385	18 398	23 373	25 620	29 112	26 787	30 381
Machinery and other equipment (6126Y)	164 470	180 566	179 665	179 380	170 539	170 377	155 011	162 975
General government..... (6127Y)	9 797	9 369	9 519	8 847	8 967	8 491	7 462	9 676
Public corporations..... (6128Y)	8 790	7 972	9 156	9 636	7 989	6 017	6 212	4 381
Private business enterprises..... (6129Y)	145 883	163 226	160 990	160 897	153 583	155 869	141 336	148 919
Research and development (6191Y)	13 335	13 673	13 325	13 848	15 871	16 640	17 440	18 629
General government..... (6192Y)	3 044	3 114	3 040	3 330	3 584	3 774	3 956	4 227
Public corporations..... (6193Y)	948	966	943	959	1 104	1 167	1 224	1 306
Private business enterprises..... (6194Y)	9 343	9 594	9 342	9 558	11 182	11 699	12 260	13 096
Computer software (6195Y)	9 141	10 313	12 947	14 173	15 770	16 430	14 585	13 664
General government..... (6196Y)	322	205	639	740	967	1 156	1 226	910
Public corporations..... (6197Y)	981	1 467	1 807	2 010	2 227	2 302	1 966	1 908
Private business enterprises..... (6198Y)	7 838	8 640	10 502	11 424	12 576	12 971	11 393	10 846
Mineral exploration and evaluation ² (6199Y)	525	350	577	372	155	270	286	303
Cultivated biological resources ^{2,3} (6159Y)	3 461	3 596	4 407	7 195	5 690	4 396	4 891	3 871
Transfer costs ² (6130Y)	8 833	9 737	9 245	9 264	9 633	9 758	10 074	9 883
Total fixed capital formation (6009Y)	529 431	558 755	573 310	614 502	618 786	640 018	613 715	616 048

KB620

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa and own calculations

2. Private business enterprises.

3. Including animal resources yielding repeat products; and tree, crop and plant resources yielding repeat products.

Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset¹

R millions

Period	At current prices						At constant 2010 prices					
	Residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs	Residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs
	(6110K)	(6114K)	(6118K)	(6122K)	(6126K)	(6130K)	(6110C)	(6114C)	(6118C)	(6122C)	(6126C)	(6130C)
2014: 02.....	16 762	19 570	58 248	22 090	53 372	2 770	13 244	15 312	45 621	18 604	40 627	2 323
03.....	17 397	19 800	62 337	23 156	56 334	2 945	13 521	15 212	48 173	19 210	42 534	2 593
04.....	19 579	19 833	55 687	23 479	59 089	2 906	15 124	15 128	42 938	19 212	44 447	2 568
2014	71 041	78 348	225 841	90 400	224 660	11 227	55 771	60 824	176 083	75 652	170 539	9 633
2015: 01.....	19 649	19 669	56 098	26 109	57 139	2 941	15 085	14 955	43 487	20 762	42 874	2 095
02.....	18 342	18 939	60 485	23 647	59 431	3 177	13 883	14 272	46 739	18 841	43 861	2 461
03.....	19 628	20 186	62 955	27 299	59 347	3 225	14 781	15 113	48 336	21 376	42 735	2 596
04.....	20 121	20 345	61 576	26 575	58 837	3 164	15 052	15 128	47 087	20 461	40 907	2 606
2015	77 740	79 139	241 114	103 630	234 753	12 506	58 801	59 467	185 650	81 439	170 377	9 758
2016: 01.....	20 192	19 983	56 743	26 261	57 998	3 138	14 719	14 507	42 508	19 649	38 391	2 230
02.....	18 611	19 880	65 348	25 837	59 171	3 257	13 308	14 155	48 121	18 599	38 246	2 562
03.....	19 775	19 993	70 913	22 104	58 241	3 321	13 971	14 035	51 542	15 717	38 598	2 599
04.....	20 661	20 248	69 527	25 011	58 991	3 354	14 404	14 052	50 206	17 609	39 776	2 683
2016	79 239	80 103	262 530	99 212	234 400	13 071	56 402	56 749	192 378	71 574	155 011	10 074
2017: 01.....	22 063	19 726	64 398	24 590	59 800	3 370	15 129	13 437	45 387	17 197	40 719	2 307
02.....	19 290	19 585	67 318	25 875	59 441	3 488	13 089	13 226	47 218	18 023	40 748	2 474
03.....	21 303	19 860	71 108	24 979	59 151	3 283	14 332	13 261	49 461	17 311	40 371	2 458
04.....	22 248	20 155	68 645	26 342	61 625	3 337	14 709	13 187	46 736	18 183	41 137	2 645
2017	84 903	79 327	271 469	101 786	240 017	13 478	57 260	53 112	188 802	70 714	162 975	9 883
2018: 01.....	21 853	21 091	65 637	26 514	60 094	3 249	14 376	13 684	44 202	18 124	40 559	2 221

KB621

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6110L)	(6114L)	(6118L)	(6122L)	(6126L)	(6130L)	(6110D)	(6114D)	(6118D)	(6122D)	(6126D)	(6130D)
2014: 02.....	70 200	78 890	227 526	88 361	213 487	11 079	55 728	62 026	178 074	74 417	162 524	9 553
03.....	70 112	80 074	225 540	92 623	225 334	11 782	55 832	61 832	174 210	76 841	170 122	9 734
04.....	76 657	78 647	227 725	93 914	236 355	11 625	58 686	59 610	175 544	76 846	177 698	9 803
2014	71 041	78 348	225 841	90 400	224 660	11 227	55 771	60 824	176 083	75 652	170 539	9 633
2015: 01.....	76 141	78 740	234 266	104 437	228 554	11 764	59 149	59 691	181 587	83 048	171 567	9 451
02.....	77 071	76 052	239 437	94 589	237 723	12 707	58 934	57 583	185 020	75 363	175 435	9 859
03.....	79 005	80 462	245 088	109 198	237 386	12 898	59 621	60 532	188 166	85 503	170 936	9 821
04.....	78 742	81 301	245 665	106 298	235 348	12 656	57 499	60 062	187 826	81 843	163 569	9 900
2015	77 740	79 139	241 114	103 630	234 753	12 506	58 801	59 467	185 650	81 439	170 377	9 758
2016: 01.....	78 090	80 462	246 259	105 043	231 993	12 553	56 743	58 455	184 405	78 597	153 609	10 148
02.....	78 496	79 689	257 228	103 347	236 683	13 027	56 510	56 932	189 312	74 395	152 971	10 128
03.....	79 490	79 945	271 420	88 416	232 962	13 286	55 799	56 295	197 159	62 868	154 400	9 864
04.....	80 880	80 318	275 214	100 043	235 963	13 417	56 556	55 313	198 635	70 435	159 064	10 154
2016	79 239	80 103	262 530	99 212	234 400	13 071	56 402	56 749	192 378	71 574	155 011	10 074
2017: 01.....	85 280	79 345	271 561	98 360	239 201	13 480	58 065	54 129	191 338	68 788	162 926	10 135
02.....	81 607	78 905	267 151	103 500	237 764	13 953	55 562	53 460	187 359	72 092	162 974	10 049
03.....	85 658	79 266	269 885	99 917	236 606	13 131	58 010	52 781	187 723	69 244	161 493	9 362
04.....	87 065	79 791	277 279	105 367	246 499	13 348	57 402	52 078	188 788	72 733	164 507	9 986
2017	84 903	79 327	271 469	101 786	240 017	13 478	57 260	53 112	188 802	70 714	162 975	9 883
2018: 01.....	84 954	84 635	275 773	106 058	240 375	12 998	55 622	55 083	186 002	72 495	162 294	10 069

KB622

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa.

Fixed capital stock At constant 2010 prices

R millions

As at 31 December	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (6140Y)	281 982	283 028	284 269	287 589	288 774	287 413	286 169	284 156
Mining and quarrying..... (6141Y)	499 753	525 292	548 674	571 766	593 682	604 504	606 082	614 896
Manufacturing..... (6142Y)	648 894	644 635	633 982	621 699	608 816	599 593	580 340	563 976
Electricity, gas and water (6143Y)	411 844	452 537	498 762	561 991	621 949	689 446	762 066	830 002
Construction (contractors)..... (6144Y)	42 713	45 760	48 710	50 696	50 846	51 279	49 982	48 793
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6145Y)	279 812	285 367	289 147	291 061	296 453	303 525	310 812	316 455
Transport, storage and communication..... (6146Y)	851 460	889 507	936 528	983 451	1 026 998	1 064 973	1 088 365	1 111 766
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services ¹ (6147Y)	2 283 601	2 318 430	2 349 082	2 383 093	2 420 415	2 460 002	2 498 204	2 528 244
Community, social and personal services..... (6148Y)	1 388 700	1 419 709	1 450 817	1 486 560	1 525 274	1 576 636	1 623 675	1 670 174
Total fixed capital stock (6149Y)	6 688 759	6 864 265	7 039 971	7 237 907	7 433 208	7 637 373	7 805 695	7 968 463
By type of organisation								
General government..... (6150Y)	1 534 955	1 553 681	1 577 167	1 605 031	1 636 710	1 680 831	1 719 980	1 757 546
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure²..... (6132Y)</i>	838 616	859 613	883 242	910 437	940 230	978 979	1 017 035	1 049 889
<i>Social infrastructure³..... (6133Y)</i>	415 373	420 575	425 456	431 927	439 597	450 612	458 882	467 378
<i>Economic services⁴..... (6134Y)</i>	280 966	273 493	268 469	262 666	256 882	251 240	244 062	240 279
Public corporations (6153Y)	1 049 854	1 115 723	1 184 589	1 259 114	1 325 342	1 397 756	1 465 566	1 530 355
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure²..... (6135Y)</i>	1 032 676	1 103 307	1 176 656	1 253 754	1 320 437	1 393 290	1 461 253	1 526 805
<i>Economic services⁴..... (6136Y)</i>	17 178	12 416	7 933	5 360	4 905	4 466	4 313	3 551
Private business enterprises ¹ (6154Y)	4 103 950	4 194 861	4 278 215	4 373 763	4 471 156	4 558 786	4 620 149	4 680 561

KB623

1. Including transfer costs.

2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.

3. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.

4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

Change in inventories¹ At current prices

R millions

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6160J)	-1 715	381	824	191	139	-2 203	-3 520	-93
Mining and quarrying (6161J)	3 658	-6 630	3 728	8 957	-9 050	9 963	-10 716	-6 321
Manufacturing..... (6162J)	4 880	6 625	4 686	6 721	328	2 165	-4 169	9 685
Electricity, gas and water (6165J)	1 290	1 704	823	1 395	1 101	1 937	2 076	-11
Construction (contractors) (6166J)	-6 727	-725	-1 010	-545	1 854	1 082	896	-669
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6167J)	7 193	15 119	11 278	14 957	8 709	8 343	6 057	-8 237
Transport, storage and communication (6170J)	522	1 370	3 879	-3 381	1 134	609	2 438	-1 089
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services..... (6171J)	-2 800	601	-215	-287	66	115	-506	502
Community, social and personal services (6172J)	486	-164	27	-57	-154	-280	452	77
Total change in inventories²..... (6010J)	6 787	18 280	24 020	27 951	4 128	21 730	-6 992	-6 157
By type of organisation								
General government (6175J)	-71	-114	-57	-53	-43	-23	-681	35
Public corporations..... (6176J)	2 641	-822	3 907	-1 725	837	-112	1 145	311
Private business enterprises (6177J)	4 217	19 216	20 170	29 729	3 334	21 865	-7 456	-6 503

KB624

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa
2. After inventory valuation adjustment

Change in inventories¹

At constant 2010 prices

R millions

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (6160Y)	-1 715	300	625	136	85	-1 499	-1 994	-1
Mining and quarrying (6161Y)	3 658	-3 951	4 302	4 836	-6 770	7 784	-11 426	-3 866
Manufacturing (6162Y)	4 880	7 870	5 742	5 062	1 710	2 047	-2 506	7 793
Electricity, gas and water (6165Y)	1 290	1 493	714	1 211	845	1 402	1 203	35
Construction (contractors) (6166Y)	-6 727	-678	-899	-455	1 417	868	697	-491
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6167Y)	7 193	14 848	10 623	14 498	8 174	8 239	4 482	-3 251
Transport, storage and communication (6170Y)	522	1 357	3 846	-3 105	808	378	1 850	-833
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services (6171Y)	-2 800	563	-195	-246	32	-14	-395	262
Community, social and personal services (6172Y)	486	-162	17	-49	-121	-206	292	35
Total change in inventories..... (6010Y)	6 787	21 640	24 775	21 889	6 180	19 000	-7 798	-316
By type of organisation								
General government (6175Y)	-71	-107	-50	-45	-33	-17	-491	27
Public corporations (6176Y)	2 641	-1 040	3 573	-1 233	651	-246	489	362
Private business enterprises (6177Y)	4 217	22 787	21 252	23 168	5 562	19 264	-7 797	-706

KB625

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa

Gross and net capital formation by type of organisation¹

At current prices

R millions

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Gross capital formation² (6180J)	536 218	596 294	649 663	749 185	780 077	849 975	841 920	865 319
General government..... (6181J)	76 133	82 782	94 072	107 975	120 264	141 012	143 338	148 815
Public corporations (6182J)	114 351	113 885	129 422	141 303	144 640	159 093	168 857	174 150
Private business enterprises..... (6183J)	345 734	399 627	426 170	499 907	515 173	549 871	529 724	542 353
Consumption of fixed capital³ (6002J)	362 397	389 904	427 551	482 989	525 308	559 212	613 292	630 129
General government..... (6184J)	54 156	57 444	61 865	68 030	73 313	76 385	82 608	86 146
Public corporations (6185J)	41 065	45 350	49 227	55 098	60 479	66 210	75 604	79 917
Private business enterprises..... (6186J)	267 176	287 110	316 459	359 861	391 515	416 616	455 081	464 066
Net capital formation (6187J)	173 821	206 390	222 112	266 196	254 770	290 764	228 627	235 191
General government..... (6188J)	21 977	25 338	32 207	39 945	46 951	64 626	60 731	62 670
Public corporations (6189J)	73 286	68 535	80 195	86 205	84 160	92 883	93 253	94 233
Private business enterprises..... (6190J)	78 558	112 517	109 711	140 046	123 658	133 255	74 644	78 288

KB626

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.
2. After inventory valuation adjustment.
3. At replacement value.

Financing of gross capital formation

At current prices

R millions

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Saving by households ¹ (6200J)	-13 412	-22 644	-38 695	-48 311	-45 553	-33 286	-5 306	7 122
Corporate saving ¹ (6201J)	191 119	180 315	152 423	171 749	184 126	188 546	168 608	199 850
Saving of general government ¹ (6202J)	-45 131	-18 342	-58 565	-62 083	-76 770	-50 580	-55 863	-86 098
Consumption of fixed capital ² (6002J)	362 397	389 904	427 551	482 989	525 308	559 212	613 292	630 129
Gross saving³ (6203J)	494 973	529 233	482 714	544 344	587 111	663 891	720 732	751 003
Foreign investment (6206J)	41 245	67 061	166 949	204 841	192 966	186 084	121 188	114 317
Net capital inflow from rest of the world..... (6204J)	69 869	99 771	175 920	209 468	208 100	172 069	160 710	139 842
Change in gold and other foreign reserves ⁴ (6205J)	-28 624	-32 710	-8 971	-4 627	-15 134	14 015	-39 522	-25 525
Gross capital formation (6180J)	536 218	596 294	649 663	749 185	780 077	849 975	841 920	865 319

KB627

1. After consumption of fixed capital and inventory valuation adjustment.
2. At replacement value.
3. After inventory valuation adjustment.
4. Increase – ; decrease +.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

Financial corporations

At current prices

R millions

		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Production account	Output at basic prices (6700J)	376 716	412 639	451 865	493 102	527 897	565 881	615 882	650 514
	Less: Intermediate consumption..... (6701J)	158 916	170 686	187 849	208 160	229 439	247 070	270 550	282 529
	Gross value added at basic prices..... (6702J)	217 800	241 953	264 016	284 942	298 458	318 811	345 332	367 985
Generation of income account	Less: Compensation of employees..... (6703J)	106 577	118 573	126 413	140 388	153 510	166 652	181 334	195 208
	Less: Other taxes on production (6704J)	3 084	3 812	4 473	4 787	5 247	6 158	6 193	6 135
	Other subsidies on production..... (6705J)	907	719	1 017	449	493	150	8	6
	Gross operating surplus..... (6706J)	109 046	120 287	134 147	140 216	140 194	146 151	157 813	166 648
Allocation of primary income account	Property income received..... (6707J)	375 311	371 732	410 437	438 186	507 536	559 346	624 389	666 726
	Interest..... (6708J)	318 119	301 203	335 766	361 218	419 255	459 553	530 910	578 928
	Dividends (6709J)	57 192	70 529	74 671	76 968	88 281	99 793	93 479	87 798
	Less: Property income paid..... (6710J)	373 052	363 012	410 243	443 021	471 494	529 106	601 733	660 508
	Interest..... (6711J)	201 159	187 803	200 252	205 884	234 506	262 718	320 345	352 460
	Dividends (6712J)	36 700	37 195	53 171	65 365	51 406	60 665	61 660	70 091
	Property income attributed to insurance policy holders..... (6713J)	135 193	138 014	156 820	171 772	185 582	205 723	219 728	237 957
	Gross balance of primary income (6714J)	111 305	129 007	134 341	135 381	176 236	176 391	180 469	172 866
Secondary distribution of income account	Social contributions received (6715J)	167 836	168 462	178 393	192 305	210 652	230 729	232 581	257 457
	Other current transfers received (6716J)	125 411	131 929	142 613	158 649	174 788	184 628	202 894	217 548
	Less: Current taxes on income and wealth. (6717J)	28 322	33 220	37 794	41 466	46 221	47 563	52 914	53 253
	Less: Social benefits paid..... (6718J)	105 864	106 102	116 642	138 399	164 862	221 253	203 593	200 424
	Less: Other current transfers paid (6719J)	129 857	136 156	148 361	165 361	183 137	192 933	211 108	225 535
	Non-life insurance claims (6720J)	125 411	131 929	142 613	158 649	174 788	184 628	202 894	217 548
	Miscellaneous current transfers..... (6721J)	4 446	4 227	5 748	6 712	8 349	8 305	8 214	7 987
	Gross disposable income (6722J)	140 509	153 920	152 550	141 109	167 456	129 999	148 329	168 659
Use of disposable income account	Less: Adjustment for the change in net equity of households in pension funds reserves..... (6723J)	61 972	62 360	61 751	53 906	45 791	9 476	28 989	57 034
	Less: Residual ¹ (6724J)	-8	134	943	-39	948	800	-1 025	-1 664
	Gross saving..... (6725J)	78 545	91 426	89 856	87 242	120 717	119 723	120 365	113 289
	Less: Consumption of fixed capital ² (6726J)	10 600	11 080	12 366	14 089	15 306	17 018	19 505	20 091
	Net saving..... (6727J)	67 945	80 346	77 490	73 153	105 411	102 705	100 860	93 198
Capital account	Gross saving..... (6725J)	78 545	91 426	89 856	87 242	120 717	119 723	120 365	113 289
	Capital transfers, receivable..... (6728J)	-	750	200	2 905	2 100	2 958	3 755	-
	Less: Change in assets (6729J)	20 740	18 220	20 846	15 832	18 375	22 579	28 161	19 859
	Gross fixed capital formation..... (6730J)	20 740	18 220	20 846	15 832	18 375	22 579	28 161	19 859
	Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-)..... (6731J)	57 805	73 956	69 210	74 315	104 442	100 102	95 959	93 430

KB638

1. Statistical discrepancy between the expenditure components and gross domestic product.
2. At replacement value.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

Non-financial corporations

At current prices

R millions

		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Production account	Output at basic prices (6740J)	3 574 888	3 898 443	4 237 496	4 584 211	4 918 670	5 152 335	5 472 527	5 845 174
	Less: Intermediate consumption (6741J)	2 232 516	2 426 939	2 651 614	2 867 881	3 074 573	3 209 492	3 397 848	3 614 344
	Gross value added at basic prices (6742J)	1 342 372	1 471 504	1 585 882	1 716 330	1 844 097	1 942 843	2 074 679	2 230 830
Generation of income account	Less: Compensation of employees (6743J)	658 147	718 344	787 758	868 894	944 003	1 018 202	1 106 282	1 184 010
	Less: Other taxes on production (6744J)	23 324	26 460	29 852	33 646	36 972	40 524	42 731	45 780
	Other subsidies on production (6745J)	6 800	4 024	6 552	6 435	5 334	7 557	6 124	5 739
	Gross operating surplus (6746J)	667 701	730 724	774 824	820 225	868 456	891 674	931 790	1 006 779
Allocation of primary income account	Property income received (6747J)	125 523	155 955	138 166	127 676	129 207	133 189	141 598	118 126
	Interest (6748J)	110 532	143 518	128 536	118 078	118 590	116 216	123 098	92 793
	Dividends (6749J)	12 092	9 539	6 846	6 582	7 419	13 353	14 371	20 645
	Property income attributed to insurance policy holders (6750J)	2 642	2 490	2 483	2 641	2 736	2 923	3 467	4 092
	Rent ¹ (6751J)	257	408	301	375	462	697	662	596
	Less: Property income paid (6752J)	279 370	359 008	368 147	332 236	355 036	340 687	367 126	352 005
	Interest (6753J)	104 120	118 856	118 161	116 890	119 850	115 236	107 392	98 765
	Dividends (6754J)	171 431	235 294	245 285	210 100	231 440	222 506	254 674	247 816
	Rent ¹ (6755J)	3 819	4 858	4 701	5 246	3 746	2 945	5 060	5 424
		Gross balance of primary income (6756J)	513 854	527 671	544 843	615 665	642 627	684 176	706 262
Secondary distribution of income account	Other current transfers received								
	Non-life insurance claims (6757J)	24 369	23 758	24 514	28 433	31 348	31 634	35 391	37 168
	Less: Current taxes on income and wealth ... (6758J)	126 153	137 541	143 664	150 578	157 828	165 345	175 037	195 590
	Less: Social contributions paid (6759J)	10 826	12 280	14 371	16 076	16 518	16 728	17 263	18 320
	Less: Other current transfers paid (6760J)	26 982	27 179	27 830	32 499	35 848	36 974	40 393	42 307
	Net non-life insurance premiums (6761J)	24 369	23 758	24 514	28 433	31 348	31 634	35 391	37 168
	Miscellaneous current transfers (6762J)	2 613	3 421	3 316	4 066	4 500	5 340	5 002	5 139
	Gross disposable income (6763J)	374 262	374 429	383 492	444 945	463 781	496 763	508 960	553 851
Use of disposable income account	Less: Residual ² (6764J)	-48	816	5 653	-235	5 856	4 877	-6 161	-10 086
	Gross saving (6765J)	374 310	373 613	377 839	445 180	457 925	491 886	515 121	563 937
	Less: Consumption of fixed capital ³ (6766J)	251 136	273 644	302 906	346 584	379 209	406 045	447 373	457 285
	Net saving (6767J)	123 174	99 969	74 933	98 596	78 716	85 841	67 748	106 652
Capital account	Gross saving (6765J)	374 310	373 613	377 839	445 180	457 925	491 886	515 121	563 937
	Capital transfers, receivable (6768J)	12 267	13 992	9 242	2 551	1 187	16 411	13 987	19 916
	Capital transfers, payable (6769J)	-49	-52	-54	-56	-64	-60	-59	-59
	Less: Change in assets (6770J)	380 787	435 045	470 866	553 152	559 638	597 851	579 210	600 417
	Gross fixed capital formation (6771J)	373 985	416 537	447 751	526 104	556 386	576 525	585 657	606 559
	Change in inventories ⁴ (6772J)	6 802	18 508	23 115	27 048	3 252	21 326	-6 447	-6 142
	Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) (6773J)	5 741	-47 492	-83 839	-105 477	-100 590	-89 614	-50 161	-16 623

KB639

1. Rent on land and subsoil assets.
2. Statistical discrepancy between the expenditure components and gross domestic product.
3. At replacement value.
4. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

General government

At current prices

R millions

		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Production account	Output at basic prices..... (6780J)	674 341	735 868	803 690	885 049	953 811	1 008 706	1 106 065	1 184 672
	Less: Intermediate consumption..... (6781J)	233 138	244 338	278 036	305 076	329 426	340 833	373 161	397 558
	Gross value added at basic prices..... (6782J)	441 203	491 530	525 654	579 973	624 385	667 873	732 904	787 114
Generation of income account	Less: Compensation of employees..... (6783J)	367 875	410 514	445 079	489 607	532 742	571 415	624 632	676 596
	Less: Other taxes on production (6784J)	4 256	4 815	5 405	6 035	6 742	7 594	8 053	8 781
	Other subsidies on production (6785J)	1 725	1 347	1 242	1 866	1 622	101	1 403	2 738
	Gross operating surplus (6786J)	70 797	77 548	76 412	86 197	86 523	88 965	101 622	104 475
Allocation of primary income account	Taxes on products (6603J)	264 191	309 518	335 691	372 210	404 698	441 034	484 065	496 009
	Other taxes on production..... (6600J)	45 082	51 005	57 250	63 925	71 417	80 403	85 304	93 016
	Less: Subsidies on products (6604J)	11 043	10 259	14 719	15 851	14 291	15 327	14 575	15 953
	Less: Other subsidies on production (6601J)	9 790	6 315	9 138	9 098	7 737	8 132	7 854	8 838
	Property income received..... (6787J)	25 092	24 484	29 161	30 936	31 740	30 285	31 633	36 399
	Interest..... (6788J)	19 223	16 700	20 649	20 888	23 438	24 206	22 988	26 582
	Dividends..... (6789J)	1 532	2 008	2 713	2 933	2 917	2 508	1 870	2 116
	Rent ¹ (6790J)	4 337	5 776	5 799	7 115	5 385	3 571	6 775	7 701
	Less: Property income paid..... (6791J)	80 409	92 848	108 041	121 117	143 846	152 789	180 272	199 133
	Interest ² (6792J)	80 409	92 848	108 041	121 117	143 846	152 789	180 272	199 133
	Gross balance of primary income (6793J)	303 920	353 133	366 616	407 202	428 504	464 439	499 923	505 975
Secondary distribution of income account	Current taxes on income and wealth (6251J)	389 333	425 332	463 091	508 258	558 167	607 552	657 166	714 643
	Social contributions received..... (6794J)	14 434	16 373	19 161	21 435	22 024	22 304	23 018	24 427
	Other current transfers received (6795J)	6 850	8 320	9 210	12 570	13 263	15 758	12 176	10 601
	Current international co-operation (6796J)	1 333	1 870	1 845	3 271	1 633	3 236	1 953	1 285
	Miscellaneous current transfers (6797J)	5 517	6 450	7 365	9 299	11 630	12 522	10 223	9 316
	Less: Social benefits paid..... (6798J)	111 709	119 360	134 593	142 824	155 851	175 631	188 907	198 915
	Less: Other current transfers paid (6799J)	37 891	44 130	60 957	72 343	78 217	79 681	71 468	82 863
	Current international co-operation (6800J)	20 491	19 353	35 732	41 533	47 873	49 526	41 594	51 690
	Miscellaneous current transfers ³ (6801J)	17 400	24 777	25 225	30 810	30 344	30 155	29 874	31 173
		Gross disposable income (6802J)	564 937	639 668	662 528	734 298	787 890	854 741	931 908
Use of disposable income account	Less: Final consumption expenditure ⁴ (6008J)	555 912	600 566	659 228	728 350	791 348	828 934	905 164	973 820
	Individual consumption expenditure (6605J)	231 585	288 531	311 109	334 040	358 349	370 610	404 476	433 039
	Collective consumption expenditure (6606J)	324 327	312 035	348 119	394 310	432 999	458 324	500 687	540 781
	Gross saving..... (6803J)	9 025	39 102	3 300	5 948	-3 458	25 807	26 744	48
	Less: Consumption of fixed capital ⁵ (6184J)	54 156	57 444	61 865	68 030	73 313	76 385	82 608	86 146
	Net saving..... (6202J)	-45 131	-18 342	-58 565	-62 083	-76 770	-50 580	-55 863	-86 098
Capital account	Gross saving..... (6803J)	9 025	39 102	3 300	5 948	-3 458	25 807	26 744	48
	Capital transfers, receivable..... (6804J)	20 365	15 114	19 198	28 319	27 271	34 110	34 448	29 415
	Capital transfers, payable (6805J)	-43 358	-46 270	-45 440	-52 433	-49 549	-72 164	-71 136	-66 171
	Less: Change in assets (6806J)	76 133	82 782	94 072	107 975	120 264	141 012	143 338	148 815
	Gross fixed capital formation (6100J)	76 204	82 896	94 129	108 028	120 307	141 035	144 019	148 780
	Change in inventories ⁶ (6175J)	-71	-114	-57	-53	-43	-23	-681	35
	Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) (6807J)	-90 101	-74 836	-117 014	-126 141	-146 001	-153 259	-153 282	-185 524

KB640

1. Rent on land and subsoil assets.

2. Amortised discount included.

3. Including current transfers in the form of membership dues, subscriptions, voluntary donations, transfers in kind, etc. to households and NPISHs, payments of compensation for injury or damage to property (excluding non-life insurance claims) and current transfers in cash or kind to the rest of the world but excluding transfers to provincial extra budgetary institutions.

4. Current expenditure on salaries and wages, and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

5. At replacement value.

6. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa
Households and non-profit institutions serving households
At current prices

R millions

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Production account	Output at basic prices..... (6820J)	835 630	891 880	960 852	1 039 102	1 118 994	1 197 082	1 237 579	1 321 321
	Less: Intermediate consumption..... (6821J)	342 145	372 467	403 525	436 729	470 991	500 895	509 670	535 521
	Gross value added at basic prices..... (6822J)	493 485	519 413	557 327	602 373	648 003	696 187	727 909	785 800
Generation of income account	Less: Compensation of employees..... (6823J)	102 107	111 947	120 713	129 561	139 572	149 783	151 725	164 030
	Less: Other taxes on production..... (6824J)	14 418	15 918	17 520	19 457	22 456	26 127	28 327	32 319
	Other subsidies on production..... (6825J)	358	225	327	348	288	324	319	355
	Gross operating surplus/mixed income..... (6826J)	377 318	391 773	419 421	453 703	486 263	520 601	548 176	589 806
Allocation of primary income account	Compensation of employees..... (6240J)	1 232 646	1 357 440	1 478 015	1 626 396	1 767 863	1 904 048	2 061 923	2 217 709
	Property income received..... (6827J)	276 327	315 138	358 070	354 572	368 525	385 962	443 405	461 171
	Interest..... (6828J)	46 265	43 327	44 012	45 641	53 635	61 381	77 661	80 248
	Dividends..... (6829J)	97 440	136 061	159 340	139 415	131 556	121 103	148 940	146 595
	Property income attributed to insurance policy holders..... (6830J)	132 551	135 524	154 337	169 131	182 846	202 800	216 261	233 865
	Rent ¹ (6831J)	71	226	381	385	488	678	543	463
	Less: Property income paid..... (6832J)	125 961	127 834	135 791	145 730	166 212	184 562	210 315	208 205
	Interest..... (6833J)	125 115	126 282	134 011	143 101	163 623	182 561	207 395	204 869
	Rent ¹ (6834J)	846	1 552	1 780	2 629	2 589	2 001	2 920	3 336
		Gross balance of primary income..... (6835J)	1 760 330	1 936 517	2 119 715	2 288 941	2 456 439	2 626 049	2 843 189
Secondary distribution of income account	Social benefits received..... (6836J)	217 573	225 462	251 235	281 223	320 713	396 884	392 500	399 339
	Other current transfers received..... (6837J)	129 133	145 667	158 270	180 159	197 261	209 626	225 038	239 474
	Non-life insurance claims..... (6838J)	101 042	108 171	118 099	130 216	143 440	152 994	167 503	180 380
	Miscellaneous current transfers ² (6839J)	28 091	37 496	40 171	49 943	53 821	56 632	57 535	59 094
	Less: Current taxes on income and wealth... (6245J)	234 858	254 571	281 633	316 214	354 118	394 644	429 215	465 800
	Less: Social contributions paid..... (6840J)	171 444	172 555	183 183	197 664	216 158	236 305	238 336	263 564
	Less: Other current transfers paid..... (6841J)	107 795	116 408	128 828	140 274	153 906	165 591	179 987	192 389
	Net non-life insurance premiums..... (6842J)	101 042	108 171	118 099	130 216	143 440	152 994	167 503	180 380
	Miscellaneous current transfers..... (6843J)	6 753	8 237	10 729	10 058	10 466	12 597	12 484	12 009
		Gross disposable income..... (6844J)	1 592 939	1 764 112	1 935 576	2 096 171	2 250 231	2 436 019	2 613 189
Use of disposable income account	Adjustment for the change in net equity of households in pension funds reserves..... (6845J)	61 972	62 360	61 751	53 906	45 791	9 476	28 989	57 034
	Less: Residual ³ (6846J)	-18	288	2 004	-82	2 058	1 748	-2 162	-3 552
	Total available households' resources..... (6847J)	1 654 929	1 826 184	1 995 323	2 150 159	2 293 964	2 443 747	2 644 340	2 838 127
	Less: Final consumption expenditure..... (6007J)	1 621 836	1 801 091	1 983 604	2 144 185	2 282 036	2 417 271	2 585 839	2 764 397
	Gross saving..... (6848J)	33 093	25 092	11 719	5 974	11 928	26 477	58 500	73 730
	Less: Consumption of fixed capital ⁴ (6849J)	46 505	47 736	50 414	54 285	57 481	59 762	63 807	66 607
	Net saving..... (6200J)	-13 412	-22 644	-38 695	-48 311	-45 553	-33 286	-5 306	7 122
	Gross saving..... (6848J)	33 093	25 092	11 719	5 974	11 928	26 477	58 500	73 730
	Capital transfers, receivable..... (6850J)	11 089	16 802	17 192	19 059	19 407	19 098	19 354	17 252
	Capital transfers, payable..... (6851J)	-89	-95	-99	-102	-116	-110	-108	-107
Less: Change in assets..... (6852J)	58 558	60 246	63 879	72 226	81 801	88 535	91 210	96 228	
Gross fixed capital formation..... (6853J)	58 502	60 360	62 917	71 270	80 882	88 108	91 074	96 278	
Change in inventories ⁵ (6854J)	56	-114	962	956	919	427	136	-50	
	Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-)..... (6855J)	-14 465	-18 447	-35 067	-47 295	-50 582	-43 070	-13 464	-5 353

KB641

- Rent on land and subsoil assets.
- Including current transfers in the form of membership dues, subscriptions, voluntary donations, transfers in kind in the form of gifts of food, blankets, medicines, etc. and current transfers between households and payments of compensation for injury or damage to property (excluding non-life insurance claims).
- Statistical discrepancy between the expenditure components and gross domestic product.
- At replacement value.
- After inventory valuation adjustment.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

Total domestic economy

At current prices

R millions

		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Production account	Output at basic prices ¹ (6870J)	5 461 575	5 938 830	6 453 903	7 001 464	7 519 372	7 924 004	8 432 053	9 001 681
	Less: Intermediate consumption (6871J)	2 966 715	3 214 430	3 521 024	3 817 846	4 104 429	4 298 290	4 551 229	4 829 952
	Gross value added at basic prices (6645J)	2 494 860	2 724 400	2 932 879	3 183 618	3 414 943	3 625 714	3 880 824	4 171 729
Generation of income account	Taxes on products (6603J)	264 191	309 518	335 691	372 210	404 698	441 034	484 065	496 009
	Less: Subsidies on products (6604J)	11 043	10 259	14 719	15 851	14 291	15 327	14 575	15 953
	Gross domestic product at market prices ... (6006J)	2 748 008	3 023 659	3 253 851	3 539 977	3 805 350	4 051 421	4 350 314	4 651 785
Allocation of primary income account	Less: Compensation of employees (6000J)	1 234 706	1 359 378	1 479 963	1 628 450	1 769 827	1 906 052	2 063 973	2 219 844
	Less: Taxes on production and imports (6004J)	309 273	360 523	392 941	436 135	476 115	521 437	569 369	589 025
	Subsidies (6005J)	20 833	16 574	23 857	24 949	22 028	23 459	22 429	24 791
	Gross operating surplus/mixed income (6212J)	1 224 862	1 320 332	1 404 804	1 500 341	1 581 436	1 647 390	1 739 402	1 867 707
Secondary distribution of income account	Compensation of employees ² (6240J)	1 232 646	1 357 440	1 478 015	1 626 396	1 767 863	1 904 048	2 061 923	2 217 709
	Taxes on production and imports (6004J)	309 273	360 523	392 941	436 135	476 115	521 437	569 369	589 025
	Less: Subsidies (6005J)	20 833	16 574	23 857	24 949	22 028	23 459	22 429	24 791
	Property income received (6872J)	667 060	729 295	779 014	779 598	851 426	903 059	1 021 297	1 044 465
	Interest (6873J)	494 139	504 748	528 963	545 825	614 918	661 356	754 657	778 551
	Dividends (6874J)	168 256	218 137	243 570	225 898	230 173	236 757	258 660	257 154
	Rent ³ (6875J)	4 665	6 410	6 481	7 875	6 335	4 946	7 980	8 760
	Less: Property income paid (6876J)	723 599	804 688	865 402	870 332	951 006	1 001 421	1 139 718	1 181 894
	Interest (6877J)	510 803	525 789	560 465	586 992	661 825	713 304	815 404	855 227
	Dividends (6878J)	208 131	272 489	298 456	275 465	282 846	283 171	316 334	317 907
Rent ³ (6879J)	4 665	6 410	6 481	7 875	6 335	4 946	7 980	8 760	
	Gross national income (6016J)	2 689 409	2 946 328	3 165 515	3 447 189	3 703 806	3 951 055	4 229 844	4 512 221
Use of disposable income account	Other current transfers received (6880J)	34 941	45 816	49 381	62 513	67 084	72 390	69 711	69 695
	Current international co-operation (6881J)	1 333	1 870	1 845	3 271	1 633	3 236	1 953	1 285
	Miscellaneous current transfers (6882J)	33 608	43 946	47 536	59 242	65 451	69 154	67 758	68 410
	Less: Other current transfers paid (6883J)	51 703	60 015	80 750	93 179	101 532	105 923	97 168	107 998
	Current international co-operation (6884J)	20 491	19 353	35 732	41 533	47 873	49 526	41 594	51 690
	Miscellaneous current transfers (6885J)	31 212	40 662	45 018	51 646	53 659	56 397	55 574	56 308
	Gross disposable income (6018J)	2 672 647	2 932 129	3 134 146	3 416 523	3 669 358	3 917 522	4 202 386	4 473 918
Capital account	Less: Final consumption expenditure (6620J)	2 177 748	2 401 658	2 642 832	2 872 535	3 073 384	3 246 205	3 491 003	3 738 217
	Individual consumption expenditure (6886J)	1 853 421	2 089 623	2 294 713	2 478 225	2 640 385	2 787 881	2 990 316	3 197 436
	Collective consumption expenditure (6606J)	324 327	312 035	348 119	394 310	432 999	458 324	500 687	540 781
	Less: Residual ⁴ (6011J)	-74	1 238	8 600	-356	8 862	7 425	-9 348	-15 302
	Gross saving (6203J)	494 973	529 233	482 714	544 344	587 111	663 891	720 732	751 003
	Less: Consumption of fixed capital ⁵ (6002J)	362 397	389 904	427 551	482 989	525 308	559 212	613 292	630 129
	Net saving (6887J)	132 576	139 329	55 163	61 355	61 803	104 680	107 439	120 874
Capital account	Gross saving (6203J)	494 973	529 233	482 714	544 344	587 111	663 891	720 732	751 003
	Capital transfers, receivable (6888J)	43 721	46 658	45 832	52 834	49 965	72 577	71 544	66 583
	Capital transfers, payable (6889J)	-43 496	-46 417	-45 593	-52 591	-49 729	-72 334	-71 303	-66 337
	Less: Change in assets (6180J)	536 218	596 294	649 663	749 185	780 077	849 975	841 920	865 319
	Gross fixed capital formation (6009J)	529 431	578 014	625 644	721 234	775 950	828 245	848 912	871 476
	Change in inventories ⁶ (6010J)	6 787	18 280	24 020	27 951	4 128	21 730	-6 992	-6 157
	Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) (6672J)	-41 020	-66 820	-166 710	-204 598	-192 730	-185 841	-120 947	-114 071

KB642

1. The institutional division of the production and generation of income account was harmonised by the South African Reserve Bank and Statistics South Africa.

2. Adjusted for net compensation to non-residents.

3. Rent on land and subsoil assets.

4. Statistical discrepancy between the expenditure components and gross domestic product.

5. At replacement value.

6. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

Rest of the world

At current prices

R millions

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017		
External account of goods and services	Imports of goods and services (6014J)	752 233	896 566	1 014 415	1 177 765	1 254 466	1 273 933	1 308 919	1 321 420	
	Imports of goods (6610J)	609 112	745 637	859 172	1 003 603	1 069 638	1 076 290	1 090 089	1 105 876	
	Imports of services..... (6611J)	143 121	150 929	155 243	174 162	184 828	197 643	218 830	215 544	
	Less: Exports of goods and services..... (6013J)	786 349	921 035	967 171	1 096 378	1 197 492	1 221 748	1 335 659	1 384 971	
	Exports of goods (6608J)	668 856	794 850	822 382	934 195	1 014 767	1 030 143	1 124 794	1 174 733	
	Exports of services (6609J)	117 493	126 185	144 789	162 183	182 725	191 605	210 865	210 238	
	External balance of goods and services... (6900J)	-34 116	-24 469	47 244	81 387	56 974	52 185	-26 740	-63 550	
	Less: Compensation of South African residents working abroad..... (6208J)	7 812	8 387	8 896	9 356	9 912	10 488	11 073	11 644	
	Compensation of non-residents working in South Africa (6207J)	9 872	10 325	10 844	11 410	11 876	12 492	13 123	13 779	
Primary and secondary income account	Property income received..... (6901J)	82 826	105 124	125 993	145 819	171 903	185 890	195 121	207 422	
	Interest (6902J)	28 045	33 133	44 720	56 695	65 928	74 127	84 796	99 782	
	Dividends..... (6903J)	54 781	71 991	81 273	89 124	105 975	111 763	110 325	107 640	
	Less: Property income paid..... (6904J)	26 287	29 731	39 605	55 085	72 323	87 528	76 700	69 993	
	Interest (6905J)	11 381	12 092	13 218	15 528	19 021	22 179	24 049	23 106	
	Dividends..... (6906J)	14 906	17 639	26 387	39 557	53 302	65 349	52 651	46 887	
	Other current transfers received (6907J)	25 851	25 486	44 460	48 759	54 768	57 898	51 245	61 301	
	Current international co-operation..... (6908J)	20 491	19 353	35 732	41 533	47 873	49 526	41 594	51 690	
	Miscellaneous current transfers..... (6909J)	5 360	6 133	8 728	7 226	6 895	8 372	9 651	9 611	
	Less: Other current transfers paid (6910J)	9 089	11 287	13 091	18 093	20 320	24 365	23 788	22 998	
	Current international co-operation..... (6911J)	1 333	1 870	1 845	3 271	1 633	3 236	1 953	1 285	
	Miscellaneous current transfers..... (6912J)	7 756	9 417	11 246	14 822	18 687	21 129	21 835	21 713	
	Current external balance (balance on current account)..... (6913J)	41 245	67 061	166 949	204 841	192 966	186 084	121 188	114 317	
	Capital account	Capital transfers, payable..... (6914J)	-363	-388	-392	-401	-416	-413	-408	-412
		Capital transfers, receivable (6915J)	138	147	153	158	180	170	167	166
Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-)..... (6916J)		41 020	66 820	166 710	204 598	192 730	185 841	120 947	114 071	

KB643

Household balance sheet

Selected household assets and liabilities at year-end¹

R billions

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Non-financial assets (6920J)	2 700	2 766	2 990	3 295	3 612	3 855	4 043	4 298
Residential buildings (6921J)	1 704	1 745	1 888	2 073	2 285	2 443	2 557	2 715
Other non-financial assets (6922J)	996	1 021	1 102	1 222	1 327	1 412	1 486	1 583
Financial assets (6923J)	4 602	4 811	5 594	6 441	7 041	7 308	7 641	8 576
Assets with monetary institutions (6924J)	579	639	699	762	860	976	1 072	1 174
Interest in pension funds and long-term insurers (6925J)	2 392	2 511	2 943	3 422	3 804	3 916	4 081	4 539
Other financial assets (6926J)	1 631	1 662	1 953	2 257	2 378	2 416	2 488	2 863
Total household assets (6927J)	7 301	7 577	8 584	9 736	10 654	11 164	11 685	12 874
Total household liabilities (6928J)	1 351	1 462	1 603	1 704	1 785	1 874	1 937	2 036
Mortgage advances (6929J)	800	812	841	864	882	923	949	983
Other debt..... (6930J)	551	650	761	840	903	952	987	1 054
Net wealth (6931J)	5 951	6 115	6 982	8 032	8 868	9 289	9 748	10 838
Total liabilities and net wealth (6932J)	7 301	7 577	8 584	9 736	10 654	11 164	11 685	12 874
Memo item: Net wealth including durable consumer goods..... (6933J)	6 416	6 616	7 528	8 632	9 513	9 971	10 456	11 573

KB644

1. Data for the past years may be subject to revision.

Current income and saving

Selected items

National income and saving

R millions

	2016				2017					2018
	02	03	04	2016	01	02	03	04	2017	01
Gross national income at market prices (6016K)	1 052 576	1 054 670	1 109 476	4 229 844	1 079 646	1 124 674	1 128 821	1 179 079	4 512 221	1 132 336
Real gross national income (at 2010 prices).... (6016C)	757 488	752 561	798 682	3 029 786	746 856	779 843	766 834	807 115	3 100 648	736 351
Gross saving..... (6203K)	205 624	177 557	207 559	720 732	152 964	208 589	183 222	206 228	751 003	124 200
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates										
Gross national income at market prices (6016L)	4 197 784	4 247 637	4 358 002	4 229 844	4 369 684	4 493 094	4 554 236	4 631 870	4 512 221	4 617 039
Real gross national income (at 2010 prices).... (6016D)	3 019 430	3 038 952	3 087 180	3 029 786	3 076 860	3 092 659	3 103 550	3 129 523	3 100 648	3 076 397
Gross saving..... (6203L)	730 810	725 715	774 694	720 732	752 330	739 707	752 715	759 258	751 003	660 206

KB634

General government

R millions

	2016				2017					2018
	02	03	04	2016	01	02	03	04	2017	01
Taxes on production and imports (6004K)	120 673	143 001	150 058	569 369	152 571	130 308	148 301	157 845	589 025	165 612
Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6251K)	159 757	150 394	169 736	657 166	198 294	169 930	160 142	186 277	714 643	209 915
Net saving ³ (6202K)	-30 768	-38 025	2 821	-55 863	2 595	-30 693	-55 326	-2 674	-86 098	-1 559
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates										
Taxes on production and imports (6004L)	555 789	576 061	580 050	569 369	553 703	598 198	595 370	608 829	589 025	600 642
Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6251L)	719 854	615 917	646 251	657 166	723 828	766 005	658 340	710 399	714 643	766 505
Net saving ³ (6202L)	-23 629	-60 736	-78 350	-55 863	-99 543	-51 628	-94 374	-98 847	-86 098	-93 774

KB633

Households and non-profit institutions serving households¹

R millions

	2016				2017					2018
	02	03	04	2016	01	02	03	04	2017	01
Compensation of employees ² (6240K)	507 683	519 013	550 549	2 061 923	517 602	544 560	560 503	595 043	2 217 709	553 526
Disposable income ³ (6246K)	668 719	664 601	700 288	2 580 533	593 428	713 771	713 559	750 761	2 771 518	629 988
Net saving ³ (6200K)	37 512	20 141	-2 252	-5 306	-55 946	39 888	24 554	-1 374	7 122	-64 094
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates										
Compensation of employees ² (6240L)	2 055 051	2 078 089	2 109 862	2 061 923	2 144 354	2 202 200	2 244 401	2 279 880	2 217 709	2 291 472
Disposable income ³ (6246L)	2 561 250	2 605 422	2 658 793	2 580 533	2 691 865	2 748 263	2 792 293	2 853 653	2 771 518	2 868 646
Net saving ³ (6200L)	-3 399	-6 097	1 797	-5 306	4 660	9 320	10 138	4 369	7 122	-5 388

KB631

1. The data in this table refer to private households (including pension and provident funds and long-term insurance funds), non-incorporated business enterprises and private non-profit institutions (e.g. churches, welfare organisations and sport clubs) that render social and community services to households.
2. After adjustment for net compensation paid to non-residents.
3. Gross saving after consumption of fixed capital and inventory valuation adjustment.

Key information

National accounts¹

Percentage changes in selected data at constant 2010 prices²

Period	Gross domestic product (6006Z)	Gross value added excluding agriculture ³ (6626Z)	Gross national income (6016Z)	Gross domestic expenditure (including residual) (6012Z)	Final consumption expenditure by households (6007Z)	Final consumption expenditure by general government (6008Z)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009Z)	Exports of goods and services (6013Z)	Imports of goods and services (6014Z)	Disposable income of households ⁴ (6246Z)
2000	4.2	4.4	3.6	3.2	4.1	2.9	3.9	8.3	5.3	3.9
2001	2.7	3.1	2.5	2.2	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.4	0.2	2.8
2002	3.7	3.7	4.9	4.9	3.2	4.6	3.5	1.0	5.3	3.6
2003	2.9	3.1	3.2	5.0	2.8	5.7	10.2	0.1	8.1	2.6
2004	4.6	4.6	5.8	7.7	6.2	5.2	12.9	2.8	15.5	6.0
2005	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.1	5.1	11.0	8.6	10.9	5.8
2006	5.6	5.8	6.8	8.6	8.8	4.9	12.1	7.5	18.3	7.7
2007	5.4	5.5	4.8	5.8	6.5	4.0	13.8	7.8	9.4	6.0
2008	3.2	2.9	4.1	3.6	1.2	5.8	12.8	1.5	2.8	2.3
2009	-1.5	-1.4	0.9	-1.4	-2.6	4.6	-6.7	-17.0	-17.7	-2.1
2010	3.0	3.0	4.6	3.7	3.9	3.0	-3.9	7.7	10.8	3.7
2011	3.3	3.2	4.7	5.6	5.1	2.8	5.5	3.5	11.9	4.6
2012	2.2	2.2	0.9	3.2	3.7	3.5	2.6	0.8	4.2	3.0
2013	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.8	2.0	3.1	7.2	4.0	5.0	1.7
2014	1.8	1.8	1.4	0.6	0.8	1.7	0.7	3.6	-0.6	1.1
2015	1.3	1.5	2.2	2.1	1.8	-0.3	3.4	2.8	5.4	2.5
2016	0.6	0.9	0.7	-0.9	0.7	1.9	-4.1	1.0	-3.8	1.9
2017	1.3	0.9	2.3	1.9	2.2	0.6	0.4	-0.1	1.9	2.8

KB808

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6006S)	(6626S)	(6016S)	(6012S)	(6007S)	(6008S)	(6009S)	(6013S)	(6014S)	(6246S)
2013: 02	4.3	4.3	5.2	6.9	2.2	6.5	12.0	6.2	14.9	0.5
03	1.8	1.9	-2.2	1.3	0.3	-0.3	11.5	1.8	0.1	0.3
04	5.3	5.5	2.1	-3.5	-0.5	1.9	4.9	8.8	-18.7	-0.8
2014: 01	-1.6	-1.6	1.8	-2.1	0.5	2.1	-9.2	14.3	11.7	1.2
02	1.0	0.9	-0.1	6.5	0.9	2.6	-4.5	-24.6	-8.9	1.5
03	2.6	2.3	3.7	-1.4	2.6	-0.5	5.0	24.9	8.1	2.8
04	4.4	4.1	0.9	4.3	1.8	0.6	7.2	8.1	7.6	3.9
2015: 01	1.7	1.9	9.4	8.4	3.0	-2.1	5.4	-1.8	20.8	1.7
02	-2.1	-1.2	-1.0	-7.0	-0.3	-0.6	0.3	6.6	-10.1	0.5
03	0.2	0.5	-4.3	1.7	2.5	-0.7	9.8	-0.4	4.3	5.7
04	0.3	0.7	0.5	3.1	1.4	3.7	-11.6	-5.5	3.5	1.0
2016: 01	-0.8	-0.4	-2.6	-4.8	-2.0	1.1	-8.5	2.2	-10.8	-0.0
02	3.6	4.1	6.3	-4.6	1.0	4.6	-5.7	19.9	-8.6	2.6
03	1.0	1.1	2.6	6.3	2.6	1.4	-2.8	-16.1	-0.6	2.2
04	0.4	0.5	6.5	2.1	2.1	0.6	10.1	-1.6	4.1	3.4
2017: 01	-0.5	-1.0	-1.3	0.0	0.9	-1.2	-3.1	-3.3	-1.6	1.4
02	2.9	2.1	2.1	4.1	3.8	0.6	-0.2	8.0	12.2	4.5
03	2.3	1.6	1.4	-1.2	2.4	1.3	-2.7	-0.6	-11.3	2.5
04	3.1	2.1	3.4	6.9	3.6	1.6	7.4	12.3	26.5	2.7
2018: 01	-2.2	-1.6	-6.6	1.0	1.5	1.2	-3.2	-16.5	-6.5	0.2

KB809

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa and own calculations
2. Compared with preceding period. Quarterly changes reflect annual rates based on seasonally adjusted data.
3. At basic prices.
4. See footnote 1 of Table KB631.

National accounts

Selected data

Period	Current			At constant 2010 prices								
	Rand			Rand			Percentage change			Rand		
	Gross domestic product per capita	Gross national income per capita	Disposable income per capita of households ¹	Gross domestic product per capita	Gross national income per capita	Disposable income per capita of households ¹	Gross domestic product per capita	Gross national income per capita	Disposable income per capita of households ¹	Average capital output ratio	Average output labour ratio ²	Average capital labour ratio ²
	(6270J)	(6271J)	(6272J)	(6270Y)	(6271Y)	(6272Y)	(6270Z)	(6271Z)	(6272Z)	(6273Y)	(6274Y)	(6275Y)
1971	631	611	428	45 647	40 272	22 700	1.7	2.5	7.0	2.8	116 086	323 278
1972	695	673	469	45 288	40 755	23 248	-0.8	1.2	2.4	2.9	117 040	335 914
1973	841	814	508	46 233	43 388	23 146	2.1	6.5	-0.4	2.9	120 730	350 048
1974	1 011	976	585	47 934	45 746	23 882	3.7	5.4	3.2	2.9	125 518	362 408
1975	1 113	1 068	696	47 653	44 449	24 424	-0.6	-2.8	2.3	3.0	126 346	375 432
1976	1 229	1 178	747	47 625	43 521	23 498	-0.1	-2.1	-3.8	3.0	128 802	391 718
1977	1 333	1 276	859	46 458	42 887	24 304	-2.4	-1.5	3.4	3.2	127 543	404 984
1978	1 495	1 433	900	46 710	43 352	23 146	0.5	1.1	-4.8	3.2	127 195	407 152
1979	1 745	1 674	1 056	47 373	44 430	24 017	1.4	2.5	3.8	3.2	127 755	405 492
1980	2 271	2 180	1 302	49 377	47 212	25 527	4.2	6.3	6.3	3.1	133 579	413 160
1981	2 575	2 467	1 440	50 815	46 956	24 292	2.9	-0.5	-4.8	3.1	133 337	408 325
1982	2 857	2 743	1 652	49 465	45 087	24 234	-2.7	-4.0	-0.2	3.2	128 219	410 302
1983	3 193	3 071	1 896	47 456	43 372	24 567	-4.1	-3.8	1.4	3.4	121 077	407 979
1984	3 658	3 517	2 189	48 768	44 982	25 487	2.8	3.7	3.7	3.3	123 083	404 356
1985	4 129	3 950	2 493	47 126	43 656	24 804	-3.4	-2.9	-2.7	3.4	118 510	399 354
1986	4 734	4 527	2 830	46 112	43 030	23 643	-2.2	-1.4	-4.7	3.4	115 863	395 751
1987	5 416	5 225	3 376	46 082	43 452	24 522	-0.1	1.0	3.7	3.4	115 038	390 102
1988	6 363	6 151	3 997	47 021	44 124	25 111	2.0	1.5	2.4	3.3	116 695	384 177
1989	7 479	7 224	4 625	47 144	43 708	25 167	0.3	-0.9	0.2	3.3	116 865	380 502
1990	8 430	8 119	5 346	46 020	42 302	24 670	-2.4	-3.2	-2.0	3.3	113 360	378 054
1991	9 451	9 206	6 038	44 610	41 099	24 039	-3.1	-2.8	-2.6	3.4	109 620	374 326
1992	10 377	10 150	6 923	42 754	39 351	24 060	-4.2	-4.3	0.1	3.5	104 871	369 350
1993	11 623	11 393	7 495	42 386	39 099	23 633	-0.9	-0.6	-1.8	3.5	104 041	363 257
1994	12 870	12 647	8 272	42 849	39 589	23 686	1.1	1.3	0.2	3.4	104 835	356 937
1995	14 320	14 056	9 214	43 267	39 587	24 308	1.0	-0.0	2.6	3.3	105 642	352 012
1996	15 782	15 449	10 093	44 193	40 794	24 950	2.1	3.0	2.6	3.2	107 752	348 036
1997	17 122	16 761	11 247	44 420	40 875	25 239	0.5	0.2	1.2	3.2	108 190	344 619
1998	18 162	17 745	11 859	43 720	40 065	25 008	-1.6	-2.0	-0.9	3.2	106 589	341 661
1999	19 493	19 036	12 642	43 826	39 770	24 862	0.2	-0.7	-0.6	3.2	107 071	337 660
2000	21 657	21 153	13 939	44 735	40 368	25 315	2.1	1.5	1.8	3.0	109 483	332 531
2001	23 481	22 759	14 979	45 075	40 591	25 533	0.8	0.6	0.9	3.0	110 328	327 820
2002	26 778	26 132	16 535	45 798	41 732	25 930	1.6	2.8	1.6	2.9	112 436	323 780
2003	28 632	27 879	17 523	46 287	42 285	26 128	1.1	1.3	0.8	2.8	113 897	321 099
2004	31 370	30 778	19 588	47 605	43 994	27 238	2.8	4.0	4.2	2.7	117 228	320 471
2005	34 281	33 624	21 350	49 335	45 743	28 368	3.6	4.0	4.2	2.6	121 770	322 007
2006	37 899	37 183	23 040	51 331	48 133	30 103	4.0	5.2	6.1	2.6	126 918	325 603
2007	42 863	41 464	25 769	53 334	49 736	31 460	3.9	3.3	4.5	2.5	132 269	332 046
2008	47 512	46 031	28 211	54 322	51 095	31 772	1.9	2.7	1.0	2.5	135 153	340 670
2009	49 682	48 570	29 410	52 838	50 939	30 730	-2.7	-0.3	-3.3	2.7	131 885	350 396
2010	53 823	52 675	31 503	53 823	52 675	31 503	1.9	3.4	2.5	2.6	134 465	356 146
2011	58 559	57 061	34 443	54 968	54 540	32 592	2.1	3.5	3.5	2.6	137 486	361 301
2012	62 297	60 606	37 237	55 543	54 388	33 183	1.0	-0.3	1.8	2.6	139 261	367 594
2013	66 952	65 197	39 640	56 232	54 944	33 324	1.2	1.0	0.4	2.6	141 407	373 417
2014	71 064	69 168	41 766	56 549	55 002	33 265	0.6	0.1	-0.2	2.7	142 634	379 803
2015	74 663	72 813	43 934	56 518	55 451	33 633	-0.1	0.8	1.1	2.7	142 814	386 003
2016	79 066	76 877	46 901	56 054	55 066	33 793	-0.8	-0.7	0.5	2.8	142 088	390 904
2017	83 393	80 891	49 685	56 020	55 585	34 250	-0.1	0.9	1.4	2.8	143 267	397 388

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- See footnote 1 of Table KB631.
- Derived from mid-year estimates of the economically active population.

Key information

National accounts Ratios of selected data At current prices

Period	Final consumption expenditure by households to GDP ¹ (6280J)	Final consumption expenditure by general government to GDP ¹ (6281J)	Gross fixed capital formation to GDP ¹ (6282J)	Public sector expenditure ² to GDP ¹ (6283J)	Industrial and commercial inventories to GDP ³ (6284J)	Compensation of employees to GDP ⁴ (6295J)	Gross savings to GDP ¹ (6286J)	Saving by households to disposable income ⁵ of households ⁶ (6287J)	Household debt to disposable income ⁵ of households ⁶ (6525J)	Household net wealth to disposable income ⁵ of households ⁶ (6288J)	Debt-service cost ⁷ to disposable income ⁵ of households ⁶ (6289J)
2001	62.9	18.5	15.5	22.5	14.6	51.1	16.0	1.4	53.9	298.6	7.4
2002	60.8	18.8	15.2	22.7	14.8	48.9	17.2	1.6	52.4	294.3	8.1
2003	60.6	19.1	16.0	23.5	15.0	49.4	16.3	1.1	55.0	291.1	8.2
2004	61.9	19.2	16.5	23.6	15.1	49.3	15.7	0.9	57.9	311.3	6.5
2005	62.0	19.5	17.2	24.2	15.2	49.2	15.2	0.5	65.2	339.2	6.8
2006	61.9	18.2	18.9	23.0	15.5	48.8	15.7	-1.7	76.3	369.5	8.3
2007	61.5	17.8	20.6	23.8	15.8	48.3	15.6	-2.3	84.1	389.5	10.9
2008	60.0	18.7	23.5	26.3	15.6	48.4	17.6	-1.1	85.7	352.4	13.4
2009	59.5	19.9	21.5	27.7	13.3	49.3	18.0	-0.5	84.1	336.1	11.3
2010	59.0	20.2	19.3	27.2	12.7	50.2	18.0	-0.8	81.6	354.7	9.5
2011	59.6	19.9	19.1	26.4	12.5	50.7	17.5	-1.3	79.5	339.5	8.9
2012	61.0	20.3	19.2	27.1	12.3	51.3	14.8	-2.0	79.4	336.5	8.6
2013	60.6	20.6	20.4	27.6	12.2	52.0	15.4	-2.3	79.5	360.4	8.6
2014	60.0	20.8	20.4	27.8	12.3	52.8	15.4	-2.0	78.5	386.6	9.1
2015	59.7	20.5	20.4	27.9	12.2	53.6	16.4	-1.4	77.1	385.4	9.3
2016	59.4	20.8	19.5	28.0	11.6	54.3	16.6	-0.2	74.1	376.0	9.6
2017	59.4	20.9	18.7	27.9	11.3	54.3	16.1	0.3	72.0	372.7	9.3

KB811

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6280L)	(6281L)	(6282L)	(6283L)	(6284L)	(6295L)	(6286L)	(6287L)	(6525L)	(6288L)	(6289L)
2013: 02	60.8	20.6	20.2	27.2	12.3	52.3	15.8	-2.4	80.1	350.5	8.6
03	60.3	20.5	20.7	27.4	12.3	51.9	14.8	-2.4	79.2	364.6	8.6
04	60.3	20.7	21.0	28.5	12.4	52.1	15.8	-2.5	79.6	375.7	8.7
2014: 01	60.2	20.7	20.6	27.7	12.3	52.2	15.0	-2.3	79.1	378.7	8.9
02	60.1	21.0	20.2	27.7	12.4	52.9	15.1	-2.2	79.0	392.8	9.1
03	59.8	20.8	20.2	27.9	12.4	52.9	15.2	-2.1	78.2	389.4	9.1
04	59.8	20.7	20.5	27.7	12.3	53.2	16.4	-1.6	77.8	385.5	9.2
2015: 01	59.7	20.4	20.5	27.7	12.2	53.1	17.3	-1.9	77.9	395.7	9.3
02	59.5	20.3	20.3	27.6	12.3	53.6	17.0	-1.7	77.6	389.2	9.3
03	59.8	20.6	20.8	28.1	12.3	54.0	15.9	-0.9	76.7	378.5	9.3
04	59.7	20.6	20.2	28.0	12.1	53.9	15.5	-1.1	76.3	378.8	9.4
2016: 01	59.0	20.7	19.8	28.4	11.8	54.1	15.3	-0.5	75.4	384.2	9.7
02	59.3	20.9	19.6	27.5	11.7	54.3	16.9	-0.1	74.7	378.9	9.7
03	59.8	20.8	19.3	27.9	11.6	54.5	16.6	-0.2	73.6	375.0	9.5
04	59.7	20.8	19.4	28.1	11.3	54.2	17.4	0.1	72.7	366.4	9.4
2017: 01	59.9	20.9	19.3	27.7	11.5	54.2	16.8	0.2	72.8	371.7	9.4
02	59.3	21.0	18.7	27.8	11.4	54.6	16.0	0.3	72.1	365.7	9.3
03	59.2	20.9	18.4	27.6	11.3	54.4	16.0	0.4	72.1	373.4	9.2
04	59.4	21.0	18.6	28.4	11.1	54.1	15.8	0.2	71.2	379.6	9.1
2018: 01	60.2	21.0	18.6	27.9	11.0	54.7	13.8	-0.2	71.7	374.0	9.2

KB812

1. Gross domestic product at market prices.
2. Final consumption expenditure by general government plus gross capital formation by public authorities and public corporations.
3. Gross domestic product excluding agriculture at market prices.
4. Gross domestic product at factor cost.
5. Net disposable income of households.
6. Annual ratios derived from average seasonally adjusted data.
7. Interest payments on housing and personal debt.