

Statistical tables

Money and banking

Page S

South African Reserve Bank: Liabilities.....	2
South African Reserve Bank: Assets	3
Corporation for Public Deposits: Liabilities.....	4
Corporation for Public Deposits: Assets	5
Banks: Liabilities.....	6–7
Banks: Assets	8–9
Banks: Analysis of deposits by type of depositor	10
Banks: Selected asset items	10
Banks and Mutual banks: Instalment sale and leasing transactions.....	11
Term lending rates and amounts paid out by banks	11
Banks: Contingent liabilities.....	12
Banks: Credit cards, cheques and electronic transactions	13
Banks: Liquid assets and cash reserves.....	14
Mutual banks and the Postbank: Liabilities.....	15
Mutual banks and the Postbank: Assets	15
Land and Agricultural Development Bank of South Africa: Liabilities.....	16
Land and Agricultural Development Bank of South Africa: Assets	17
Monetary sector: Liabilities	18–19
Monetary sector: Assets.....	20–21
Credit extension by all monetary institutions.....	22
Monetary aggregates.....	23
Monetary analysis.....	24
Banks and Mutual banks: Mortgage loans	25
Selected money-market and related indicators.....	26
Money-market accommodation: Selected daily indicators.....	27
Money-market and related interest rates	28

Capital market

Capital market interest rates and yields.....	29, 31
Capital market activity: Primary and secondary markets.....	30
Non-resident and real-estate transactions	30
Derivative market activity.....	31
Share prices.....	32
Yields and stock exchange activity	33
Unit trusts: Selected items and transactions.....	34
Public Investment Corporation: Liabilities and assets	35
Long-term insurers: Income statement.....	36
Long-term insurers: Liabilities and assets	37
Short-term insurers: Income statement	38
Short-term insurers: Liabilities and assets	39
Official pension and provident funds: Income statement.....	40
Official and private self-administered pension and provident funds: Assets and liabilities.....	41
Private self-administered pension and provident funds: Assets and income statement.....	42
Participation bond schemes: Funds received and invested	43
Trust companies: Assets and liabilities	43
Finance companies: Liabilities and assets	44
Non-bank financial institutions: Liabilities and assets.....	45

National financial account

Flow of funds for the first quarter 2016	46–47
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Public finance

National government finance.....	48–49
Cash-flow statement of national government and financing according to instruments.....	50
National government financing according to ownership of government debt.....	51
National government debt	52–53
Ownership distribution of domestic marketable debt	54–55
Redemption schedule of domestic marketable bonds of national government	56
Interest payment schedule of domestic marketable bonds of national government	57
Marketable bonds of national government by unexpired maturity	58
National government debt denominated in foreign currencies	59
Redemption schedule of foreign debt of national government.....	60
Interest payment schedule of foreign debt of national government	61–62
Ownership distribution of domestic marketable bonds of local governments.....	62
Ownership distribution of domestic marketable bonds of non-financial public enterprises and corporations	63
Ownership distribution of domestic marketable bonds of financial public enterprises and corporations.....	63
Government deposits	64
Government finance statistics of national government.....	65
Government finance statistics of extra-budgetary institutions	66
Government finance statistics of social security funds.....	67
Government finance statistics of consolidated central government.....	68

Government finance statistics of provincial governments.....	69
Government finance statistics of local governments.....	70
Government finance statistics of consolidated general government.....	71
Government finance statistics of non-financial public enterprises and corporations.....	72
Non-financial public-sector borrowing requirement.....	73
Government finance statistics of financial public enterprises and corporations.....	74
Total expenditure: Consolidated general government.....	75
Social security funds: Liabilities and assets.....	76
Local governments: Liabilities and assets.....	77
Non-financial public enterprises and corporations: Liabilities and assets.....	78
Financial public enterprises and corporations: Liabilities and assets.....	79

International economic relations

Balance of payments: Annual figures.....	80
Balance of payments: Quarterly figures.....	81
Current account of the balance of payments.....	82
Foreign trade: Indices of volume and prices of goods and services.....	83
Services, income and transfers.....	84–87
Financial account.....	88–89
Foreign liabilities and assets of South Africa.....	90–91
Foreign liabilities and assets of South Africa by country.....	92–99
Foreign liabilities of South Africa by kind of economic activity.....	100–101
Foreign debt of South Africa.....	102
Maturity structure of foreign currency-denominated debt.....	103
Ratios of selected data.....	103
Gold and other foreign reserves.....	104
Average daily turnover on the South African foreign-exchange market.....	105
Exchange rates.....	106
Exchange rates, commodity prices and trade financing rates.....	107

National accounts

National income and production accounts of South Africa.....	108
Gross value added by kind of economic activity.....	109–110
Expenditure on gross domestic product.....	111–113
Final consumption expenditure by households.....	114–117
Gross fixed capital formation.....	118–124
Fixed capital stock.....	125
Change in inventories.....	126–127
Gross and net capital formation by type of organisation.....	128
Financing of gross capital formation.....	128
Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa.....	129–134
Household balance sheet.....	134
Current income and saving.....	135

General economic indicators

Labour: Employment in the non-agricultural sectors.....	136
Labour: Labour costs in the non-agricultural sectors.....	137
Manufacturing: Production, sales and utilisation of production capacity.....	138
Indicators of real economic activity.....	139
Consumer prices: All urban areas.....	140–143
Producer prices.....	144
Composite business cycle indicators.....	145

Key information

Money and banking: Selected data.....	146
Capital market: Selected data.....	147
Public finance: Selected data.....	148–149
Balance of payments: Percentage changes in selected data.....	150
Balance of payments: Ratios of selected data.....	150
Terms of trade and exchange rates of the rand: Percentage changes.....	151
National accounts: Percentage changes in selected data at constant prices.....	152
National accounts: Selected data.....	153
National accounts: Ratios of selected data.....	154
Composite business cycle indicators: Percentage change.....	155
Labour in the non-agricultural sector and unemployment rate: Percentage change unless otherwise indicated.....	156
Prices: Percentage change.....	156
Inflation expectations.....	157
Business cycle phases of South Africa since 1945.....	157

General notes

Owing to the rounding off of figures, the sum of the separate items will sometimes differ from the total shown.

... denotes not available

- denotes a value equal to nil

0 denotes a value between nil and half of the measuring unit

Labour: Employment in the non-agricultural sectors^{1,6,7}

Seasonally adjusted

Indices: 2010 = 100

Period	Public sector			Private sector						Grand total (7009L)
	General government ² (7000L)	Business enterprises ³ (7001L)	Total (7002L)	Mining (7003L)	Manu- facturing (7004L)	Construc- tion (7005L)	Trade ⁴ (7006L)	Financial institutions ⁵ (7007L)	Total (7008L)	
Number in 2010	1 874 512	103 523	1 978 034	499 217	1 169 998	409 064	1 650 695	1 776 492	6 177 850	8 155 885
2008	94.8	103.9	95.3	104.1	111.0	115.1	104.8	107.4	106.6	103.8
2009	97.7	103.6	98.0	98.5	103.6	105.8	100.7	102.3	101.6	100.7
2010	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2011	104.8	101.1	104.6	103.4	98.6	103.5	101.1	102.5	101.4	102.2
2012	106.5	109.6	106.6	104.7	98.3	105.4	102.5	103.3	102.3	103.3
2013	108.7	122.0	109.4	101.7	99.0	119.5	109.4	110.4	108.3	108.6
2014	113.4	124.6	114.0	98.7	97.5	121.9	111.3	111.5	109.3	110.4
2015	112.8	123.7	113.4	95.9	98.2	128.1	114.8	116.3	111.9	112.3
2008: 01	93.0	103.3	93.6	101.8	112.2	114.4	106.0	106.0	106.5	103.4
02	93.7	103.1	94.2	104.2	111.7	115.9	105.0	107.4	106.8	103.7
03	95.4	104.7	95.8	106.5	111.1	114.1	104.2	108.3	106.8	104.2
04	97.1	104.6	97.5	103.8	109.0	115.9	104.0	107.8	106.2	104.1
2009: 01	97.1	103.1	97.4	100.1	105.9	112.0	102.5	104.9	103.8	102.2
02	97.9	100.6	98.1	98.5	104.3	107.7	101.7	102.6	102.0	101.1
03	97.8	111.2	98.5	97.6	102.9	102.2	99.4	100.4	100.4	99.9
04	98.1	99.5	98.2	97.7	101.3	101.3	99.2	101.1	100.3	99.8
2010: 01	98.5	99.9	98.5	98.3	101.4	102.3	99.5	98.0	99.5	99.3
02	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.5	100.0	101.0	99.5	99.6	99.8	99.7
03	100.3	98.5	100.2	101.2	99.1	99.1	100.4	100.3	100.0	100.0
04	101.6	102.1	101.7	101.0	99.5	97.6	100.7	102.0	100.7	100.9
2011: 01	105.5	101.8	105.3	102.4	99.2	101.1	100.4	101.2	100.7	101.8
02	104.3	100.0	104.0	103.6	98.2	102.5	100.8	102.3	101.1	101.8
03	104.8	99.9	104.5	103.9	98.3	106.0	101.4	103.2	101.9	102.5
04	104.7	102.5	104.6	103.8	98.9	104.2	101.6	103.1	101.8	102.5
2012: 01	105.2	103.2	105.1	104.7	98.7	105.3	102.5	103.1	102.3	103.0
02	106.3	106.9	106.4	107.0	98.0	105.7	102.5	103.2	102.4	103.4
03	107.4	109.6	107.5	103.8	98.3	106.1	102.7	103.3	102.2	103.5
04	106.9	118.5	107.5	103.2	98.2	104.4	102.2	103.7	102.1	103.4
2013: 01	108.7	117.4	109.1	103.1	98.1	105.7	103.3	103.6	102.4	104.0
02	108.1	123.2	108.9	102.3	99.0	125.6	111.2	112.4	110.2	109.9
03	108.6	123.8	109.4	101.5	99.1	124.4	111.4	112.9	110.4	110.1
04	109.3	123.6	110.0	99.9	99.6	122.3	111.6	112.8	110.3	110.2
2014: 01	111.5	125.7	112.3	98.4	98.6	122.9	111.2	112.4	109.8	110.4
02	118.6	124.3	118.9	98.3	97.6	123.4	111.4	111.0	109.2	111.6
03	111.6	121.9	112.1	99.7	96.8	121.5	111.3	110.7	109.0	109.7
04	112.1	126.3	112.8	98.4	96.9	119.7	111.3	111.8	109.0	109.9
2015: 01	110.8	127.7	111.7	98.1	97.5	118.1	112.5	111.9	109.3	109.9
02	113.0	125.2	113.6	97.9	98.5	131.7	114.5	116.5	112.3	112.6
03	113.3	121.8	113.7	95.4	98.6	132.3	115.2	117.2	112.6	112.9
04	114.2	120.3	114.5	92.0	98.2	130.3	116.9	119.6	113.3	113.6
2016: 01	116.6	118.5	116.7	91.1	97.5	130.9	117.4	119.1	113.1	114.0

KB701

1. Source of basic data: Statistics South Africa.

2. National departments, local authorities, provinces and statutory bodies.

3. Transnet, Sapo, Telkom and SABC.

4. Including catering and accommodation services.

5. Banking institutions, building societies and insurance companies. From the third quarter of 2002, also inclusive of real-estate and business services.

6. From the first quarter of 1998 basic data originate from the *Survey of Employment and Earnings* in selected industries by Statistics South Africa, and are not strictly comparable with earlier data.7. From the third quarter of 2002 basic data originate from a new expanded *Survey of Employment and Earnings* and from the fourth quarter of 2004 from the *Quarterly Employment Statistics (QES)* survey by Statistics South Africa. From the second quarter of 2013 and also the second quarter of 2015, the QES survey was expanded, resulting in a level shift in certain subsectors.

Labour: Labour costs in the non-agricultural sectors^{1,3,4}

Seasonally adjusted

Indices: 2010 = 100

Period	Remuneration per worker (Indices: 2010 = 100)						Labour productivity (Index: 2010 = 100) (7014L)	Nominal unit labour costs (Index: 2010 = 100) (7015L)
	At current prices			At constant prices ²				
	Public sector (7011L)	Private sector (7012L)	Total (7013L)	Public sector (7011D)	Private sector (7012D)	Total (7013D)		
2008	79.0	79.6	78.8	91.3	92.1	91.1	94.8	83.1
2009	88.2	88.4	88.1	94.1	94.4	94.0	96.4	91.4
2010	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2011	106.7	107.1	107.2	100.7	101.2	101.3	101.1	106.1
2012	115.3	114.8	115.3	103.3	102.8	103.3	102.2	112.8
2013	122.9	129.2	127.3	103.5	108.8	107.2	99.6	128.0
2014	128.2	140.4	136.9	102.4	112.2	109.4	99.4	137.7
2015	139.2	149.5	146.4	107.4	115.4	113.0	99.2	147.6
2008: 01	74.4	76.5	75.2	89.0	91.6	90.0	94.5	79.5
02	79.6	78.9	78.4	93.3	92.4	91.9	95.3	82.3
03	79.6	80.9	79.9	90.6	92.1	90.9	95.0	84.1
04	82.4	82.3	81.9	92.3	92.2	91.7	94.5	86.6
2009: 01	83.6	84.2	83.7	91.2	91.9	91.3	94.8	88.3
02	85.7	85.8	85.5	92.8	92.8	92.5	95.7	89.3
03	85.1	90.4	88.6	90.3	95.9	94.0	97.1	91.3
04	98.3	93.3	94.7	102.1	96.8	98.3	97.9	96.7
2010: 01	98.4	96.3	96.9	100.4	98.2	98.8	99.5	97.4
02	98.8	99.1	99.0	98.9	99.2	99.1	99.6	99.4
03	96.3	101.3	99.7	96.1	101.1	99.5	100.3	99.4
04	106.5	103.3	104.4	104.6	101.5	102.6	100.5	103.8
2011: 01	100.7	104.0	103.2	97.6	100.9	100.2	100.6	102.6
02	105.3	105.9	105.9	99.7	100.3	100.4	101.2	104.7
03	109.3	107.7	108.4	102.1	100.6	101.2	100.8	107.5
04	111.5	110.8	111.3	103.5	102.9	103.3	101.6	109.5
2012: 01	111.2	111.9	111.9	101.3	102.0	101.9	101.6	110.2
02	111.2	114.1	113.4	100.2	102.8	102.3	102.1	111.1
03	119.4	115.6	117.2	106.5	103.1	104.6	102.2	114.7
04	119.4	117.5	118.6	105.2	103.4	104.4	102.7	115.4
2013: 01	119.0	119.8	120.1	102.1	102.8	103.1	102.6	117.0
02	123.7	130.5	128.3	104.6	110.3	108.4	98.0	130.8
03	123.3	132.0	129.2	103.0	110.2	107.9	98.3	131.5
04	125.5	134.6	131.7	104.4	111.9	109.5	99.4	132.5
2014: 01	125.3	138.7	134.7	101.5	112.4	109.1	98.8	136.2
02	122.5	136.9	132.9	98.5	110.0	106.8	97.9	135.7
03	131.5	141.2	138.4	104.5	112.2	109.9	100.1	138.3
04	133.4	145.0	141.6	105.2	114.3	111.6	100.9	140.4
2015: 01	135.0	146.5	143.1	106.6	115.7	113.0	101.4	141.1
02	138.0	147.9	144.9	107.0	114.7	112.4	98.7	146.9
03	140.2	150.6	147.4	107.6	115.5	113.1	98.6	149.5
04	143.5	153.0	150.1	108.5	115.6	113.5	98.2	152.9
2016: 01	142.6	155.5	151.7	106.0	115.6	112.8	97.6	155.5

KB702

1. Source of basic data: Statistics South Africa.
2. Deflated by the non-agricultural gross domestic product deflator.
3. From the first quarter of 1998 basic data originate from the *Survey of Employment and Earnings* in selected industries by Statistics South Africa, and are not strictly comparable with earlier data.
4. From the third quarter of 2002 basic data originate from a new expanded *Survey of Employment and Earnings* by Statistics South Africa and from the fourth quarter of 2004 from the *Quarterly Employment Statistics (QES)* survey by Statistics South Africa. From the second quarter of 2013 and also the second quarter of 2015, the QES survey was expanded, resulting in a level shift in certain subsectors.

Manufacturing: Production, sales and utilisation of production capacity¹

Seasonally adjusted

Period	Sales ^{2,3} (Index: 2010 = 100) (7082T)	Volume of production ² Indices: 2010 = 100			Percentage utilisation of production capacity ⁵			Labour ⁴ produc- tivity (Index: 2010 = 100) (7079L)	Nominal ⁴ unit labour costs (Index: 2010 = 100) (7080L)
		Durable goods (7083N)	Non-durable goods (7084N)	Total (7085N)	Durable goods (7076L)	Non-durable goods (7077L)	Total (7078L)		
2008	113.8	116.7	105.4	110.9	83.8	83.9	83.8	100.0	78.8
2009	95.7	94.5	96.8	95.5	75.3	80.6	78.1	92.3	95.3
2010	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	79.1	80.8	80.1	100.0	100.0
2011	103.8	104.4	101.9	102.8	78.9	81.2	80.6	104.2	104.6
2012	107.1	106.0	104.5	105.1	80.3	83.0	82.0	106.8	111.3
2013	109.0	106.5	106.5	106.5	80.4	82.3	81.6	108.4	117.7
2014	110.3	104.7	107.7	106.5	80.0	82.1	81.3	110.5	122.2
2015	110.2	103.0	108.6	106.5	79.0	81.7	80.8	110.9	128.6
2013: Jul.....	111.7	110.3	108.4	109.0	...	...	...	...	...
Aug.....	109.0	103.5	108.8	106.9	...	...	...	...	...
Sep.....	104.1	94.2	106.4	101.9	79.2	83.7	82.1	108.0	119.0
Oct.....	108.3	106.4	106.6	106.5	...	...	...	...	...
Nov.....	109.3	109.2	107.6	108.1	...	...	...	...	...
Dec.....	112.1	108.3	107.0	107.4	81.6	83.2	82.6	109.0	119.1
2014: Jan.....	112.4	107.4	108.9	108.3	...	...	...	...	...
Feb.....	111.3	105.9	107.4	106.8	...	...	...	...	...
Mar.....	106.1	104.8	105.1	104.9	80.2	82.8	81.9	109.3	120.4
Apr.....	112.1	109.1	108.9	108.9	...	...	...	...	...
May.....	108.0	104.5	107.5	106.3	...	...	...	...	...
Jun.....	110.9	105.5	108.5	107.4	79.3	82.0	81.1	111.4	120.5
Jul.....	103.5	90.4	107.1	101.0	...	...	...	...	...
Aug.....	110.9	106.6	104.3	105.1	...	...	...	...	...
Sep.....	112.5	106.5	107.9	107.3	80.7	80.7	80.7	109.0	124.4
Oct.....	114.1	107.1	108.4	107.9	...	...	...	...	...
Nov.....	109.7	104.6	109.1	107.4	...	...	...	...	...
Dec.....	111.7	104.1	109.3	107.3	79.8	82.7	81.7	112.1	123.7
2015: Jan.....	110.8	104.5	108.0	106.7	...	...	...	...	...
Feb.....	108.6	105.0	107.6	106.6	...	...	...	...	...
Mar.....	111.4	107.3	109.9	108.9	79.4	82.6	81.5	111.3	126.0
Apr.....	110.3	103.2	107.2	105.7	...	...	...	...	...
May.....	110.5	102.1	106.9	105.2	...	...	...	...	...
Jun.....	110.4	103.2	106.8	105.4	79.6	81.5	80.8	109.8	128.3
Jul.....	109.8	104.3	106.4	105.6	...	...	...	...	...
Aug.....	110.0	100.7	109.3	106.2	...	...	...	...	...
Sep.....	113.1	103.4	111.1	108.3	78.1	81.3	80.1	111.0	130.4
Oct.....	110.7	99.6	111.0	106.9	...	...	...	...	...
Nov.....	107.8	101.0	108.4	105.7	...	...	...	...	...
Dec.....	108.8	101.1	110.5	107.0	78.9	81.5	80.6	111.3	129.9
2016: Jan.....	106.4	99.6	109.1	105.6	...	...	...	...	...
Feb.....	109.4	102.1	110.9	107.6	...	...	...	...	...
Mar.....	110.7	101.4	110.4	107.1	80.2	83.3	82.2	112.3	130.9
Apr.....	107.7	102.5	110.7	107.7	...	...	...	...	...
May.....	112.7	103.4	112.5	109.1	...	...	...	...	...
Jun.....	111.8	103.3	113.7	109.9	79.6	83.3	82.0	-	-

KB706

1. Source of basic data: Statistics South Africa.
2. Since January 1995 information of the former TBVC states has been included.
3. At constant 2012 prices.
4. From the third quarter of 2012 basic data originate from a new expanded *Survey of Employment and Earnings* and from the fourth quarter of 2004 from the Quarterly Employment Statistics survey by Statistics South Africa.
5. Comparability break from December 2003 due to a new survey based on Statistics South Africa's new business register.

Indicators of real economic activity¹

Seasonally adjusted

Indices: 2010 = 100

Period	Mining production ²			Building plans passed ⁴	Buildings completed ⁴	Trade			Electric current generated ⁵
	Gold	Non gold	Total			Retail sales ^{4,7}	Wholesale sales ^{4,6}	Number of new vehicles sold ³	
	(7060N)	(7061N)	(7062N)			(7086T)	(7087T)	(7067N)	
2008	113.1	100.4	102.1	136.9	154.7	88.0	93.3	108.2	99.5
2009	104.5	93.8	95.4	108.0	130.6	85.2	84.5	80.2	96.1
2010	100.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	89.9	86.6	100.0	100.0
2011	95.5	99.9	99.1	99.1	95.2	95.4	92.3	116.1	101.1
2012	82.5	99.6	96.0	103.3	95.4	100.0	100.0	126.7	99.3
2013	84.5	103.4	99.5	115.3	103.8	102.8	105.3	131.7	98.7
2014	80.3	102.8	98.1	119.7	98.8	104.9	106.2	130.7	98.1
2015	76.4	107.8	101.2	119.9	99.3	108.3	108.3	125.3	96.2
2013: Aug	85.1	106.9	102.3	120.7	109.8	103.3	106.1	131.3	100.1
Sep	81.3	100.6	96.5	109.1	104.3	103.1	103.8	125.4	98.6
Oct	86.1	105.8	101.7	118.0	98.7	102.8	107.0	125.5	98.1
Nov	86.7	101.7	98.6	107.5	112.9	103.7	110.0	126.0	97.0
Dec	80.2	111.4	104.9	106.9	79.0	104.4	107.6	124.3	97.3
2014: Jan	82.9	104.0	99.6	116.5	105.4	104.6	108.3	127.9	97.9
Feb	80.4	101.2	96.9	112.4	92.1	104.0	107.1	127.3	98.0
Mar	81.5	96.0	93.0	117.0	87.9	103.3	104.9	126.8	98.5
Apr	82.2	100.6	96.8	110.9	102.9	104.4	108.0	129.9	99.5
May	80.4	101.9	97.4	116.3	79.4	104.4	104.0	127.3	97.9
Jun	79.9	101.3	96.8	116.7	80.1	104.2	107.2	131.9	97.2
Jul	78.9	101.4	96.7	128.2	105.3	105.6	102.1	132.0	97.7
Aug	79.0	100.8	96.2	131.8	89.1	104.9	107.3	132.4	98.1
Sep	79.5	108.0	102.0	111.6	93.6	105.5	107.8	135.0	98.5
Oct	81.0	107.9	102.3	138.3	107.1	105.7	106.4	134.2	98.3
Nov	75.2	106.4	99.9	120.0	127.7	105.9	105.1	129.0	97.5
Dec	82.8	104.6	100.1	117.1	115.4	105.8	106.1	134.9	97.8
2015: Jan	63.7	106.7	97.9	106.3	85.7	105.9	109.2	128.4	97.7
Feb	75.0	111.9	104.4	108.9	84.7	107.6	109.0	129.0	97.1
Mar	83.1	121.1	113.1	127.4	93.0	107.6	111.1	125.6	98.2
Apr	75.5	111.7	104.1	123.5	92.1	108.2	105.6	124.2	97.1
May	77.1	107.2	100.9	150.8	110.7	106.4	107.6	125.7	95.5
Jun	76.9	109.0	102.2	150.5	102.7	108.3	107.4	120.8	95.3
Jul	76.5	107.4	100.9	117.2	90.8	108.5	108.6	125.7	94.9
Aug	77.8	105.9	100.0	110.9	100.0	109.0	107.6	121.8	94.5
Sep	78.8	100.9	96.2	113.6	109.8	108.8	108.8	123.5	95.1
Oct	74.8	103.6	97.5	91.8	99.9	108.8	109.1	124.0	95.2
Nov	78.9	104.5	99.2	102.8	117.3	110.4	107.4	127.8	96.0
Dec	78.9	103.3	98.2	135.3	105.4	110.5	107.7	127.5	97.4
2016: Jan	77.6	97.5	93.3	126.8	91.5	109.8	106.3	122.4	95.7
Feb	86.2	97.1	94.7	123.7	94.1	110.2	109.4	115.0	96.6
Mar	76.3	97.4	92.9	132.0	109.8	110.5	110.8	110.9	95.4
Apr	76.7	100.0	95.1	141.4	106.1	108.8	109.1	108.7	95.6
May	76.9	103.4	97.8	106.3	130.0	112.4	112.4	109.5	96.7
Jun	75.5	106.1	99.6	116.2	115.2	110.1	110.8	109.9	97.0
Jul	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	107.8	-

KB705

1. Source of basic data: Statistics South Africa, unless otherwise indicated.
2. Since January 1990 information of the former TBVC states has been included.
3. Source of basic data: National Association of Automobile Manufacturers of South Africa.
4. Since January 1995 information of the former TBVC states has been included.
5. Since January 1989 information of the former TBVC states has been included.
6. At constant 2012 prices. Index: 2012 = 100. Seasonally adjusted by Statistics South Africa from January 1998.
7. At constant 2012 prices. Index: 2012 = 100. Seasonally adjusted by Statistics South Africa from January 2002.

Consumer prices: All urban areas¹Goods⁵Seasonally adjusted⁴

Indices: 2012/12 = 100

Period	Food and non-alcoholic beverages (7145N)	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco (7146N)	Clothing and footwear ⁶ (7147N)	Housing and utilities (7148N)	Household contents and services (7149N)	Health (7150N)	Transport (7151N)	Communication (7152N)	Recreation and culture ³ (7153N)	Miscellaneous goods (7154N)	Total goods (7155N)
Weights²	15.41	5.43	4.07	5.21	2.44	0.74	12.31	0.13	2.16	1.96	49.86
2009	82.5	79.4	91.3	68.2	102.3	85.8	88.4	223.4	105.1	95.1	85.9
2010	83.6	86.8	93.0	77.4	99.8	91.2	90.8	163.7	102.5	96.3	88.5
2011	89.6	92.0	95.1	86.8	98.7	95.1	94.9	119.1	99.6	96.9	92.8
2012	95.9	98.6	98.5	96.0	99.3	98.4	99.2	103.8	98.7	98.8	97.8
2013	101.4	105.3	101.6	103.5	100.7	101.8	104.8	92.7	101.2	101.8	102.8
2014	109.2	111.9	106.9	110.7	101.7	106.4	111.3	81.5	104.4	107.2	109.2
2015	114.7	121.3	112.5	119.4	101.7	112.4	108.2	71.1	106.8	112.7	112.9
2013: Aug	100.6	104.9	102.1	104.3	99.8	101.2	105.7	90.3	102.0	101.6	103.3
Sep	101.4	105.4	102.6	104.9	100.8	101.8	106.2	90.5	102.6	102.0	104.2
Oct	102.3	106.2	102.9	105.6	101.1	102.6	106.0	89.2	102.4	103.6	104.4
Nov	103.1	106.2	103.1	106.1	101.5	102.5	105.6	89.2	101.9	103.4	104.7
Dec	103.0	107.1	103.4	106.5	101.3	102.7	106.7	86.7	101.6	104.1	105.5
2014: Jan	104.7	107.7	103.9	107.3	101.0	102.8	108.9	84.7	103.9	103.7	106.7
Feb	105.2	108.0	104.6	108.0	101.9	103.5	110.8	84.7	104.0	103.4	107.5
Mar	106.6	108.1	105.2	108.6	102.1	103.2	111.6	84.5	103.6	104.1	108.2
Apr	108.0	108.3	105.7	109.3	101.9	104.3	111.7	83.4	104.6	105.2	108.5
May	109.0	108.9	106.1	109.9	101.4	104.1	111.7	81.7	104.3	105.4	109.0
Jun	109.1	109.6	106.2	110.4	101.8	105.8	111.2	80.8	105.1	106.3	109.3
Jul	109.1	110.6	106.6	111.1	101.8	106.2	111.5	80.4	105.5	107.0	109.7
Aug	110.0	111.3	107.5	111.8	101.4	106.1	112.0	79.8	105.5	108.4	110.2
Sep	110.0	111.8	108.2	112.4	101.2	107.1	109.9	79.0	105.8	107.6	110.1
Oct	110.2	113.4	108.9	112.9	100.6	108.7	110.2	77.8	105.6	108.4	110.3
Nov	110.9	114.3	109.5	113.4	100.6	108.5	109.0	76.9	105.3	108.7	110.6
Dec	110.4	115.0	109.8	114.0	100.0	107.8	106.9	75.8	105.2	109.2	110.5
2015: Jan	111.4	115.6	110.3	114.6	100.4	108.3	103.3	74.9	105.7	110.0	110.1
Feb	111.9	116.8	110.7	115.1	101.4	108.5	99.8	74.0	106.1	111.0	109.7
Mar	112.8	117.8	111.2	115.5	101.0	109.0	102.8	74.0	106.2	111.5	110.8
Apr	113.4	118.7	111.5	116.0	101.4	110.1	108.5	73.3	106.4	111.8	111.9
May	114.1	119.5	111.8	116.5	101.4	112.7	108.9	71.7	106.9	112.3	112.5
Jun	113.8	120.2	112.2	117.1	101.2	112.0	110.8	70.8	107.7	112.2	113.3
Jul	113.9	120.5	112.6	122.1	101.2	112.5	111.5	69.4	107.4	111.8	114.1
Aug	114.7	121.1	113.2	122.4	101.6	112.6	109.8	68.3	107.9	112.7	114.0
Sep	114.9	121.5	113.6	123.0	101.4	112.8	107.8	68.1	107.9	112.5	114.1
Oct	115.5	121.7	113.9	123.5	101.6	113.9	108.4	67.5	108.2	112.7	114.4
Nov	116.1	122.3	114.4	124.0	101.7	113.6	107.9	67.0	108.9	112.2	114.8
Dec	116.9	122.6	114.7	124.5	101.8	113.6	108.5	67.0	108.4	112.7	115.7
2016: Jan	119.1	125.1	115.1	124.8	102.0	113.4	109.9	66.9	109.9	114.2	117.3
Feb	121.5	125.5	115.8	125.4	102.5	113.8	110.5	66.0	110.4	115.7	118.4
Mar	123.5	125.2	116.5	125.5	103.1	116.9	108.3	63.8	111.2	115.3	118.5
Apr	125.8	125.9	117.0	126.1	103.3	117.1	111.6	62.8	111.5	116.8	119.3
May	126.1	126.1	117.3	126.7	103.6	117.0	112.6	62.2	111.9	116.4	119.9
Jun	126.1	126.5	117.5	127.3	103.6	117.0	114.6	62.1	113.1	117.9	120.8
Jul	126.7	126.9	117.9	129.7	103.7	117.8	114.7	62.4	113.5	118.1	121.5

KB703

- Source: Statistics South Africa (Stats SA). Published according to the COICOP Classification.
- Weights based on expenditure patterns in 2000 were applied to data from January 2002 up to December 2008. Weights based on expenditure patterns in 2005 were applied to data from January 2009 to December 2012. New weights based on expenditure patterns in 2010/2011 were applied to data from January 2013 onwards. These new weights are shown.
- According to the new methodology applied by Stats SA. Some historical data are not available.
- Seasonally adjusted by the South African Reserve Bank.
- Component series have been linked backwards with related components of the new consumer price index for all urban areas, before January 2008, where data allowed. Fixed factors were used based on January 2008.
- As from January 2008 the clothing and footwear index no longer reflects the impact of promotional sales prices on the price level due to a change in methodology by Stats SA.

Consumer prices: All urban areas¹Services and total⁵
Seasonally adjusted⁴

Indices: 2012/12 = 100

Period	Housing and utilities (7160N)	Household contents and services (7161N)	Health (7162N)	Transport (7163N)	Communication (7164N)	Recreation and culture (7165N)	Education (7166N)	Restaurants and hotels ³ (7167N)	Miscellaneous services (7168N)	Total services (7169N)	Total CPI (7170N)
Weights²	19.31	2.35	0.72	4.12	2.50	1.93	2.95	3.50	12.76	50.14	100.00
2009	83.7	81.9	80.9	75.7	98.9	86.1	76.1	81.7	82.9	83.0	84.6
2010	88.0	86.8	87.6	77.9	99.8	91.1	83.3	87.5	89.3	87.9	88.2
2011	92.7	92.0	93.5	83.0	100.0	94.7	90.5	91.8	93.4	92.4	92.6
2012	97.5	97.3	99.5	93.7	99.8	98.6	98.6	97.3	99.0	97.8	97.8
2013	102.5	102.7	105.7	102.1	101.6	103.2	107.5	103.8	106.8	104.0	103.4
2014	108.1	108.3	112.2	108.2	101.5	105.6	116.9	112.5	114.4	110.2	109.7
2015	114.0	114.0	119.5	112.4	101.2	108.1	127.7	119.2	122.9	116.5	114.7
2013: Aug.....	103.2	103.5	104.2	103.4	102.5	103.1	106.2	104.6	105.8	104.0	103.3
Sep.....	103.7	104.3	104.7	104.0	102.3	103.7	106.2	105.1	106.2	104.5	104.0
Oct.....	104.1	104.8	105.2	104.1	102.9	103.9	106.2	105.6	106.6	105.0	104.4
Nov.....	104.6	105.2	105.7	104.0	101.9	104.1	106.2	106.3	107.0	105.4	104.8
Dec.....	105.2	105.5	106.2	105.1	101.9	104.1	106.2	107.1	107.3	105.9	105.5
2014: Jan.....	105.7	106.0	106.6	105.4	102.0	104.0	106.2	108.3	107.4	106.4	106.3
Feb.....	106.1	106.4	107.4	105.7	102.0	104.0	106.2	109.0	110.6	107.1	107.0
Mar.....	106.7	107.0	107.9	107.7	102.0	104.4	115.5	109.8	111.1	107.8	107.7
Apr.....	107.1	107.5	108.6	107.8	101.4	104.8	115.5	110.5	111.7	108.2	108.0
May.....	107.6	107.9	109.1	107.8	101.4	105.1	115.5	111.1	112.0	108.8	108.6
Jun.....	108.1	108.5	109.6	109.4	101.4	105.3	115.5	111.8	112.5	109.3	109.0
Jul.....	108.5	108.9	110.1	109.6	101.4	105.8	115.5	112.4	113.0	109.7	109.4
Aug.....	109.0	109.4	110.6	109.6	101.5	105.9	115.5	113.4	113.4	110.3	109.9
Sep.....	109.4	109.7	111.1	110.7	101.5	105.9	115.5	114.4	113.9	110.8	110.2
Oct.....	109.9	110.2	111.5	111.1	101.5	106.2	115.5	114.9	114.2	111.2	110.5
Nov.....	110.4	110.7	112.0	111.0	101.5	106.3	115.5	115.9	114.6	111.8	110.9
Dec.....	110.9	111.2	112.5	111.3	100.7	106.8	115.5	116.2	115.0	112.2	111.1
2015: Jan.....	111.3	111.6	113.0	111.5	100.7	107.2	115.5	116.3	115.4	112.6	111.0
Feb.....	111.8	112.1	114.6	111.5	100.7	107.3	115.5	116.5	119.5	113.5	111.2
Mar.....	112.6	112.6	115.1	112.7	100.8	107.3	126.2	117.1	119.7	114.1	112.1
Apr.....	112.9	113.1	115.9	113.4	100.9	107.2	126.2	116.9	120.2	114.6	112.9
May.....	113.4	113.6	116.3	113.3	101.5	106.6	126.2	118.2	120.6	115.2	113.5
Jun.....	113.7	114.1	116.8	113.8	101.5	106.8	126.2	118.6	121.0	115.5	114.1
Jul.....	114.5	114.5	117.3	113.1	101.3	107.8	126.2	119.1	121.4	116.0	114.8
Aug.....	115.0	115.0	117.8	112.7	101.3	107.9	126.2	119.6	121.8	116.4	115.0
Sep.....	115.6	115.5	118.3	113.4	101.3	107.9	126.2	120.1	122.1	117.0	115.2
Oct.....	116.1	115.9	118.8	113.7	101.3	109.0	126.2	120.9	122.5	117.5	115.7
Nov.....	116.6	116.4	119.3	114.0	101.4	109.3	126.2	121.9	122.9	118.1	116.2
Dec.....	117.5	117.1	119.8	114.4	101.4	109.2	126.2	122.1	123.2	118.6	116.9
2016: Jan.....	118.0	117.6	120.2	114.7	101.4	115.7	126.2	122.8	123.8	119.3	117.9
Feb.....	118.5	118.0	121.6	114.7	101.4	115.8	126.2	123.9	128.2	120.4	119.0
Mar.....	119.0	118.6	122.1	115.5	101.5	115.2	132.1	124.2	128.5	120.6	119.1
Apr.....	119.4	119.1	122.9	116.0	101.6	115.2	132.1	123.6	129.3	121.2	119.9
May.....	119.9	119.6	123.4	115.9	101.6	114.7	132.1	124.9	129.7	121.8	120.5
Jun.....	120.4	120.1	123.9	117.0	101.6	115.0	132.1	126.1	130.1	122.2	121.3
Jul.....	121.0	120.5	124.4	117.0	101.6	115.3	132.1	127.2	130.0	122.6	121.8

KB709

- Source: Statistics South Africa (Stats SA). Published according to the COICOP Classification.
- Weights based on expenditure patterns in 2000 were applied to data from January 2002 up to December 2008. Weights based on expenditure patterns in 2005 were applied to data from January 2009 to December 2012. New weights based on expenditure patterns in 2010/2011 were applied to data from January 2013 onwards. These new weights are shown.
- According to the new methodology applied by Stats SA. Some historical data are not available.
- Seasonally adjusted by the South African Reserve Bank.
- Component series have been linked backwards with related components of the new consumer price index for all urban areas, before January 2008, where data allowed. Fixed factors were used based on January 2008.

Consumer prices: All urban areas¹

Goods⁵

Percentage change⁴

Period	Food and non-alcoholic beverages (7145A)	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco (7146A)	Clothing and footwear ⁶ (7147A)	Housing and utilities (7148A)	Household contents and services (7149A)	Health (7150A)	Transport (7151A)	Communication (7152A)	Recreation and culture ³ (7153A)	Miscellaneous goods (7154A)	Total goods (7155A)
Weights²	15.41	5.43	4.07	5.21	2.44	0.74	12.31	0.13	2.16	1.96	49.86
2010	1.4	9.2	1.8	13.5	-2.4	6.2	2.7	-26.7	-2.5	1.3	2.9
2011	7.1	6.1	2.3	12.2	-1.1	4.2	4.6	-27.2	-2.9	0.6	4.9
2012	7.1	7.1	3.6	10.6	0.6	3.5	4.5	-12.9	-0.9	2.0	5.4
2013	5.7	6.8	3.1	7.8	1.4	3.5	5.6	-10.7	2.5	3.0	5.1
2014	7.6	6.3	5.2	6.9	1.0	4.5	6.3	-12.1	3.1	5.2	6.2
2015	5.1	8.4	5.3	7.9	0.0	5.6	-2.8	-12.8	2.3	5.2	3.4
2013: Aug.....	7.1	6.6	3.1	7.3	0.8	3.8	9.7	-11.6	2.7	2.6	6.5
Sep.....	6.0	6.7	3.2	7.3	1.9	3.4	7.2	-12.2	3.0	3.1	5.7
Oct.....	4.3	7.3	3.2	7.2	1.4	3.4	6.4	-13.0	1.0	4.2	4.9
Nov.....	3.9	6.7	3.3	7.1	1.7	3.0	6.0	-12.2	1.5	4.4	4.6
Dec.....	3.5	7.1	3.4	6.5	1.3	2.7	6.9	-13.3	1.6	4.1	4.8
2014: Jan.....	4.3	7.1	3.7	6.6	0.8	2.8	9.0	-13.3	3.5	3.9	5.7
Feb.....	5.4	6.5	4.2	6.9	1.9	3.6	9.1	-11.7	2.6	3.7	6.1
Mar.....	7.0	5.8	4.7	6.8	2.2	4.1	7.2	-10.3	2.4	5.2	6.2
Apr.....	7.9	5.2	5.0	6.9	1.9	3.3	7.0	-10.6	3.0	5.0	6.3
May.....	8.9	5.3	5.3	7.1	1.4	3.0	9.8	-11.3	2.9	6.3	7.5
Jun.....	8.9	5.6	5.2	7.1	2.2	4.6	9.5	-12.5	2.9	5.8	7.4
Jul.....	8.8	5.8	5.2	7.0	2.2	5.3	7.0	-11.8	3.7	5.8	6.8
Aug.....	9.4	6.1	5.4	7.0	1.6	4.9	6.1	-11.7	3.5	6.7	6.8
Sep.....	8.5	6.1	5.5	7.0	0.5	5.2	3.5	-12.7	3.1	5.5	5.8
Oct.....	7.8	6.8	5.8	6.8	-0.5	6.0	4.1	-12.8	3.1	4.7	5.6
Nov.....	7.6	7.7	6.2	6.9	-1.0	5.9	3.3	-13.8	3.4	5.1	5.6
Dec.....	7.2	7.5	6.2	7.0	-1.2	4.9	0.4	-12.5	3.5	4.9	4.8
2015: Jan.....	6.4	7.4	6.1	6.8	-0.6	6.0	-5.2	-12.1	2.0	6.0	3.0
Feb.....	6.4	8.3	5.9	6.7	-0.5	5.3	-10.1	-13.1	2.4	7.2	1.9
Mar.....	5.8	8.9	5.6	6.4	-1.1	5.5	-8.0	-12.7	2.1	6.7	2.1
Apr.....	5.0	9.5	5.5	6.2	-0.5	5.3	-3.0	-12.4	1.7	5.8	3.2
May.....	4.6	9.6	5.4	6.2	0.1	7.4	-2.6	-12.8	2.1	5.7	3.2
Jun.....	4.3	9.7	5.6	6.2	-0.6	5.6	-0.3	-12.7	2.5	5.3	3.8
Jul.....	4.4	8.9	5.7	9.6	-0.7	5.2	0.1	-14.5	2.0	4.7	4.1
Aug.....	4.3	8.8	5.2	9.3	0.2	5.9	-1.8	-14.6	2.4	4.2	3.6
Sep.....	4.4	8.7	4.9	9.3	0.1	5.2	-1.9	-13.1	2.4	4.8	3.6
Oct.....	4.8	7.4	4.6	9.4	1.0	5.2	-1.6	-12.4	2.8	4.4	3.7
Nov.....	4.7	7.0	4.5	9.3	1.1	5.0	-1.0	-11.6	2.9	3.3	3.8
Dec.....	5.8	6.6	4.5	9.2	1.8	6.1	1.5	-10.9	2.6	3.9	4.6
2016: Jan.....	6.9	8.3	4.4	9.0	1.5	4.7	6.5	-10.7	4.0	3.8	6.5
Feb.....	8.6	7.6	4.5	9.0	1.2	4.9	10.9	-10.7	4.1	4.3	7.9
Mar.....	9.5	6.2	4.8	8.7	2.1	7.3	5.4	-13.8	4.8	3.5	6.9
Apr.....	11.0	6.0	4.9	8.9	1.9	6.4	2.8	-14.3	4.8	4.5	6.7
May.....	10.6	5.4	4.9	8.9	2.1	3.8	3.3	-13.3	4.7	3.6	6.6
Jun.....	10.8	5.2	4.8	8.9	2.4	4.4	3.5	-12.3	5.1	5.0	6.7
Jul.....	11.3	5.3	4.7	6.1	2.5	4.7	2.9	-10.0	5.7	5.7	6.5

KB708

- Source: Statistics South Africa (Stats SA). Published according to the COICOP Classification.
- Weights based on expenditure patterns in 2000 were applied to data from January 2002 up to December 2008. Weights based on expenditure patterns in 2005 were applied to data from January 2009 to December 2012. New weights based on expenditure patterns in 2010/2011 were applied to data from January 2013 onwards. These new weights are shown.
- According to the new methodology applied by Stats SA. Some historical data are not available.
- Compared with the same month of the previous year.
- Component series have been linked backwards with related components of the new consumer price index for all urban areas, before January 2008, where data allowed. Fixed factors were used based on January 2008.
- As from January 2008 the clothing and footwear index no longer reflects the impact of promotional sales prices on the price level due to a change in methodology by Stats SA.

Consumer prices: All urban areas¹ Services and total⁵

Percentage change⁴

Period	Housing and utilities (7160A)	Household contents and services (7161A)	Health (7162A)	Transport (7163A)	Communication (7164A)	Recreation and culture (7165A)	Education (7166A)	Restaurants and hotels ³ (7167A)	Miscellaneous services (7168A)	Total services (7169A)	Total CPI (7170A)
Weights²	19.31	2.35	0.72	4.12	2.50	1.93	2.95	3.50	12.76	50.14	100.00
2010	5.1	6.0	8.3	2.9	0.9	5.8	9.4	7.1	7.8	5.9	4.3
2011	5.4	6.0	6.8	6.6	0.1	3.9	8.7	4.9	4.6	5.1	5.0
2012	5.1	5.7	6.4	12.9	-0.2	4.1	8.9	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.7
2013	5.1	5.6	6.3	8.9	1.8	4.6	9.0	6.7	7.9	6.3	5.8
2014	5.4	5.5	6.1	6.1	-0.1	2.4	8.8	8.4	7.1	6.0	6.1
2015	5.5	5.2	6.5	3.9	-0.3	2.3	9.2	5.9	7.5	5.7	4.6
2013: Aug.....	4.9	5.4	6.3	6.6	2.7	4.8	9.0	6.8	8.3	6.2	6.4
Sep.....	5.0	5.8	6.3	6.7	2.4	3.9	9.0	7.0	8.4	6.1	6.0
Oct.....	5.0	5.8	6.3	6.6	3.0	4.1	9.0	7.0	7.7	6.0	5.5
Nov.....	5.0	5.8	6.3	5.6	1.9	4.2	9.0	7.1	7.7	5.9	5.3
Dec.....	5.2	5.5	6.3	4.5	1.9	4.1	9.0	7.2	7.4	5.9	5.4
2014: Jan.....	5.2	5.5	6.3	4.7	1.9	3.5	9.0	7.4	7.4	6.0	5.8
Feb.....	5.2	5.5	6.1	4.9	1.9	2.2	9.0	7.8	6.6	5.7	5.9
Mar.....	5.4	5.6	6.1	6.1	0.8	2.0	8.7	8.3	6.6	5.9	6.0
Apr.....	5.4	5.6	6.1	6.2	0.1	2.1	8.7	8.4	6.8	5.9	6.1
May.....	5.5	5.6	6.1	6.3	0.1	2.2	8.7	8.3	6.8	5.9	6.6
Jun.....	5.4	5.7	6.1	6.1	-0.6	2.2	8.7	8.4	7.0	6.0	6.6
Jul.....	5.5	5.7	6.1	6.4	-0.9	2.8	8.7	8.1	7.3	6.0	6.3
Aug.....	5.6	5.7	6.1	6.0	-1.0	2.7	8.7	8.5	7.2	6.0	6.4
Sep.....	5.5	5.2	6.1	6.5	-0.8	2.2	8.7	8.8	7.2	6.1	5.9
Oct.....	5.5	5.2	6.1	6.8	-1.3	2.2	8.7	9.0	7.2	6.0	5.9
Nov.....	5.5	5.2	6.1	6.7	-0.4	2.2	8.7	9.1	7.2	6.1	5.8
Dec.....	5.3	5.3	6.1	5.9	-1.2	2.6	8.7	8.5	7.4	5.9	5.3
2015: Jan.....	5.3	5.3	6.1	5.8	-1.3	3.0	8.7	7.4	7.5	5.8	4.4
Feb.....	5.3	5.3	6.5	5.4	-1.2	3.2	8.7	6.9	7.9	5.9	3.9
Mar.....	5.5	5.2	6.5	4.6	-1.1	2.8	9.3	6.6	7.7	5.9	4.0
Apr.....	5.5	5.2	6.6	5.2	-0.5	2.3	9.3	5.7	7.5	5.9	4.5
May.....	5.5	5.2	6.6	5.1	0.1	1.5	9.3	6.3	7.6	5.9	4.6
Jun.....	5.2	5.1	6.6	4.0	0.1	1.5	9.3	6.0	7.5	5.6	4.7
Jul.....	5.5	5.1	6.6	3.2	-0.1	1.9	9.3	5.9	7.4	5.7	5.0
Aug.....	5.4	5.1	6.6	2.9	-0.2	1.8	9.3	5.5	7.4	5.6	4.6
Sep.....	5.6	5.2	6.6	2.4	-0.2	1.9	9.3	5.0	7.3	5.6	4.6
Oct.....	5.6	5.2	6.6	2.3	-0.2	2.6	9.3	5.2	7.3	5.6	4.7
Nov.....	5.6	5.2	6.6	2.8	-0.2	2.9	9.3	5.2	7.3	5.7	4.8
Dec.....	6.0	5.3	6.6	2.8	0.7	2.3	9.3	5.0	7.2	5.7	5.2
2016: Jan.....	6.0	5.3	6.6	2.9	0.7	8.0	9.3	5.7	7.3	6.0	6.2
Feb.....	6.0	5.3	6.0	2.9	0.7	8.0	9.3	6.4	7.2	6.1	7.0
Mar.....	5.8	5.3	6.0	2.5	0.7	7.4	4.7	6.0	7.3	5.7	6.3
Apr.....	5.8	5.3	6.0	2.3	0.7	7.4	4.7	5.7	7.5	5.7	6.2
May.....	5.8	5.3	6.0	2.3	0.1	7.5	4.7	5.7	7.5	5.7	6.1
Jun.....	5.9	5.2	6.0	2.8	0.1	7.7	4.7	6.3	7.5	5.8	6.3
Jul.....	5.7	5.2	6.0	3.4	0.3	7.0	4.7	6.8	7.1	5.7	6.0

KB710

- Source: Statistics South Africa (Stats SA). Published according to the COICOP Classification.
- Weights based on expenditure patterns in 2000 were applied to data from January 2002 up to December 2008. Weights based on expenditure patterns in 2005 were applied to data from January 2009 to December 2012. New weights based on expenditure patterns in 2010/2011 were applied to data from January 2013 onwards. These new weights are shown.
- According to the new methodology applied by Stats SA. Some historical data are not available.
- Compared with the same month of the previous year.
- Component series have been linked backwards with related components of the new consumer price index for all urban areas, before January 2008, where data allowed. Fixed factors were used based on January 2008.

Producer prices Seasonally adjusted^{1,4}

Indices: 2012=100

	Agriculture, forestry and fishing		Mining	Electricity and water	Intermediate manufactured goods	Final manufactured goods										
	Agriculture (7180N)	Total (7181N)				Total (7182N)	Total (7183N)	Total (7184N)	Food products, beverages and tobacco (7185N)	Textiles, clothing and footwear (7186N)	Wood and paper products (7187N)	Coke, petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products (7188N)	Metals, machinery, equipment and computing equipment (7189N)	Electrical machinery and apparatus and sub-components (7190N)	Transport equipment (7191N)	Total ² (7192N)
Weights³	85,48	100,00	100,00	100,00	100,00	33,92	3,96	10,31	20,60	14,89	2,01	8,24	100,00			
2010	89.7	92.8	86.3	69.3	92.9	88.6	94.6	80.3	87.9	92.7	100.0	100.2	88.6			
2011	95.7	98.0	98.3	84.9	97.5	92.6	96.1	85.9	96.3	94.4	102.0	100.9	93.5			
2012	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
2013	102.3	102.6	105.3	110.6	107.8	105.9	105.1	106.8	106.8	104.5	105.1	107.4	106.0			
2014	107.5	108.0	109.7	121.5	116.7	114.0	112.5	113.2	113.9	113.6	111.7	116.2	113.9			
2015	112.9	113.1	105.2	135.0	117.6	121.0	118.7	121.4	107.8	120.0	114.1	119.5	118.0			
2013: Aug	102.4	102.6	108.6	109.8	110.4	106.9	106.5	107.4	107.8	105.7	108.1	109.4	106.9			
Sep	103.6	103.5	105.1	114.2	109.6	107.4	107.9	108.0	108.3	106.2	108.3	109.7	107.6			
Oct	104.8	104.8	104.9	115.1	110.2	107.6	107.9	108.8	108.7	106.3	108.6	110.9	108.1			
Nov	106.2	105.9	106.0	116.4	110.9	107.9	107.8	109.4	109.5	106.5	108.7	111.3	108.5			
Dec	106.5	106.1	106.7	116.8	110.7	108.6	107.8	109.9	111.5	107.0	108.7	111.8	109.5			
2014: Jan	107.3	107.6	109.3	118.0	113.6	109.6	108.8	110.0	112.9	109.7	109.7	113.0	110.6			
Feb	107.8	108.5	110.4	119.7	115.2	110.7	109.5	110.4	114.4	111.1	110.9	113.9	111.7			
Mar	111.4	110.7	109.6	120.1	115.9	112.2	110.6	110.6	115.9	111.3	111.0	114.0	112.5			
Apr	107.3	108.1	110.1	119.9	116.7	113.2	112.0	111.8	115.7	111.9	110.5	116.0	113.3			
May	107.3	108.1	109.7	120.7	117.2	113.2	112.0	112.4	115.1	112.8	111.0	116.5	113.5			
Jun	106.4	107.2	111.5	120.1	117.3	113.6	112.4	113.0	115.4	113.5	111.2	116.7	114.0			
Jul	105.1	106.4	113.1	120.0	117.7	114.7	113.9	113.5	115.5	113.9	112.0	117.1	114.6			
Aug	106.3	106.8	112.4	119.7	117.8	115.2	114.0	113.5	114.4	114.7	112.1	117.0	114.7			
Sep	107.7	108.1	110.5	123.1	117.4	115.4	114.2	114.6	114.0	115.3	113.0	117.0	115.1			
Oct	107.5	107.8	107.5	124.0	117.2	115.9	114.3	115.5	112.8	116.2	113.2	117.3	115.3			
Nov	107.4	108.1	104.2	125.5	117.0	116.6	114.3	116.0	111.3	116.6	113.2	117.7	115.5			
Dec	108.2	108.5	108.4	126.7	117.4	117.4	114.3	116.5	109.2	116.7	113.2	118.3	115.8			
2015: Jan	103.9	105.6	107.2	128.3	117.3	117.8	114.9	117.5	102.2	117.1	113.4	117.3	114.5			
Feb	106.7	108.3	104.5	129.3	116.8	118.4	115.5	118.3	100.8	117.1	113.3	116.7	114.6			
Mar	109.1	109.5	104.9	130.7	117.0	119.0	115.8	119.4	105.1	118.4	112.8	117.8	116.0			
Apr	112.3	112.8	105.0	131.8	116.4	119.3	116.4	119.9	107.1	119.8	113.2	117.9	116.7			
May	111.2	111.4	105.6	132.8	116.7	120.5	117.4	120.3	108.2	120.2	113.4	118.3	117.6			
Jun	112.2	112.0	106.8	134.1	116.9	120.5	117.5	120.7	110.5	120.2	113.8	118.5	118.1			
Jul	113.3	113.2	103.2	135.3	117.2	120.8	117.8	121.4	110.8	119.6	114.2	118.8	118.4			
Aug	115.1	114.6	100.2	133.8	117.3	121.4	121.4	122.1	109.0	120.3	113.8	120.7	118.6			
Sep	114.2	113.8	104.7	137.7	118.3	122.3	121.9	123.1	108.1	121.0	115.0	120.8	119.2			
Oct	115.4	115.0	106.6	140.6	118.4	123.2	121.5	124.2	110.2	122.2	115.3	121.4	120.2			
Nov	119.4	118.7	106.7	141.4	119.2	123.8	122.0	124.9	110.3	122.2	115.3	121.7	120.5			
Dec	122.5	121.7	107.6	144.3	119.3	124.6	122.0	125.4	110.8	122.0	115.4	124.0	121.3			
2016: Jan	131.9	131.2	109.7	142.8	121.6	127.1	122.8	126.3	109.8	124.9	116.6	132.3	123.2			
Feb	136.1	135.3	111.8	145.5	121.9	128.3	123.6	126.4	109.5	125.9	117.5	132.0	123.9			
Mar	134.4	132.5	113.7	146.3	123.1	129.5	124.8	126.4	107.4	127.4	118.9	133.3	124.1			
Apr	131.1	131.7	115.8	147.5	124.7	130.3	126.6	126.7	110.6	127.7	120.4	129.9	124.9			
May	131.3	131.4	121.0	148.2	127.2	130.6	126.6	126.9	110.8	127.9	120.5	131.5	125.3			
Jun	134.6	133.9	119.4	149.6	127.6	131.8	127.1	127.3	113.3	128.1	120.9	129.7	126.1			
Jul	134.6	134.0	119.5	146.7	127.2	133.9	130.3	128.2	114.5	128.3	120.9	127.3	127.2			

KB704

1. Source: Statistics South Africa
2. Weights of final manufactured goods do not add up, as non-metallic mineral products (3,98) and furniture and other manufacturing (2,09) are omitted.
3. Weights are at industry level, based on 2013 value-added in the national accounts and will be updated each year from the national accounts data.
4. Seasonally adjusted by the South African Reserve Bank.

Composite business cycle indicators

Seasonally adjusted

Indices: 2010=100

Period	South Africa			Trading-partner countries ¹					
	Leading indicator (7090N)	Coincident indicator (7091N)	Lagging indicator (7092N)	Leading indicator			Coincident indicator		
				US ² (7093N)	Other countries ³ (7094N)	Total (7095N)	US ² (7096N)	Other countries ³ (7097N)	Total (7098N)
2008	89.1	106.3	122.2	108.1	98.2	101.9	105.6	108.9	107.6
2009	85.5	95.7	112.3	93.1	92.9	93.0	99.0	96.2	97.3
2010	100.0	100.0	100.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2011	100.3	105.8	98.5	105.2	102.3	103.4	102.4	102.0	102.2
2012	99.0	110.9	98.4	107.6	102.2	104.2	105.0	101.2	102.8
2013	99.5	113.6	101.5	110.9	107.6	108.8	106.6	100.4	102.9
2014	97.5	114.6	101.4	117.2	112.0	113.9	109.3	101.4	104.6
2015	94.3	115.5	101.5	122.2	115.8	118.2	112.0	103.2	106.8
2013: Jul.....	98.8	114.2	102.4	110.4	107.4	108.5	106.4	100.6	102.9
Aug.....	99.5	114.4	103.3	111.1	108.1	109.3	106.7	100.7	103.1
Sep.....	99.4	114.2	103.6	112.1	108.9	110.1	107.7	100.9	103.6
Oct.....	99.6	115.5	103.4	112.8	109.2	110.6	107.1	101.0	103.5
Nov.....	99.2	116.0	103.8	113.3	110.1	111.3	107.5	101.2	103.7
Dec.....	98.8	115.8	101.9	113.2	110.4	111.5	107.6	101.2	103.8
2014: Jan.....	98.7	115.4	101.5	113.6	110.5	111.7	107.6	101.4	103.9
Feb.....	98.6	114.8	101.8	114.2	110.8	112.1	108.6	101.7	104.5
Mar.....	97.6	114.1	101.0	115.3	111.3	112.8	108.4	101.9	104.5
Apr.....	96.4	114.4	100.9	115.5	111.1	112.7	108.7	101.5	104.4
May.....	96.9	113.9	99.9	116.2	111.4	113.2	108.9	101.1	104.3
Jun.....	96.6	113.9	100.2	117.1	111.8	113.8	109.2	101.0	104.3
Jul.....	96.4	113.4	101.8	117.8	112.3	114.4	109.4	100.9	104.3
Aug.....	97.5	113.6	101.4	118.1	112.5	114.6	109.6	100.8	104.4
Sep.....	98.1	114.7	101.6	118.8	112.7	115.0	109.8	101.2	104.7
Oct.....	98.1	115.4	102.0	119.3	112.5	115.1	110.1	101.6	105.0
Nov.....	98.4	115.7	102.9	119.9	113.3	115.8	110.7	101.8	105.4
Dec.....	96.3	115.9	102.2	120.5	113.6	116.2	111.1	102.3	105.9
2015: Jan.....	96.2	115.7	101.8	120.6	113.9	116.4	111.2	102.3	105.9
Feb.....	96.1	116.4	102.3	120.4	114.7	116.9	111.3	102.6	106.1
Mar.....	95.5	116.6	101.8	120.8	115.4	117.4	111.3	102.6	106.1
Apr.....	96.2	115.5	102.2	121.6	116.1	118.1	111.6	102.7	106.3
May.....	94.9	114.8	102.1	122.2	116.4	118.6	111.6	102.7	106.3
Jun.....	94.4	114.8	101.5	122.9	116.0	118.6	111.8	103.0	106.5
Jul.....	93.0	114.8	101.1	122.8	116.2	118.7	112.1	103.2	106.8
Aug.....	92.7	114.5	101.5	122.8	115.9	118.5	112.3	103.5	107.1
Sep.....	92.9	114.9	101.1	122.6	115.6	118.3	112.6	103.6	107.2
Oct.....	93.2	115.3	101.0	123.2	116.2	118.9	112.7	103.8	107.4
Nov.....	93.2	115.9	101.4	123.7	116.5	119.2	112.7	104.0	107.5
Dec.....	92.9	116.7	100.2	123.3	116.3	119.0	112.9	104.0	107.6
2016: Jan.....	92.0	116.5	100.2	123.0	116.0	118.6	113.1	104.5	108.0
Feb.....	91.6	117.2	99.6	123.0	115.4	118.3	113.2	104.3	107.9
Mar.....	91.7	117.2	99.8	123.0	116.1	118.7	113.2	104.3	107.9
Apr.....	90.9	117.3	100.7	123.6	116.7	119.3	113.4	104.7	108.2
May.....	90.8	118.1	99.7	123.4	117.1	119.5	113.3	104.8	108.2
Jun.....	91.6	-	-	123.8	116.8	119.5	113.5	104.7	108.3

KB707

1. Including, apart from the United States of America, also the United Kingdom, Germany, France, Italy, Canada and Japan.
2. Source of basic data: The Conference Board, Inc., New York, United States of America.
3. Source of basic data: Foundation for International Business and Economic Research, New York, United States of America.

Composite business cycle indicators

Percentage change¹

Period	South Africa			Trading-partner countries					
	Leading indicator (7090B)	Coincident indicator (7091B)	Lagging indicator (7092B)	Leading indicator			Coincident indicator		
				US (7093B)	Other countries (7094B)	Total (7095B)	US (7096B)	Other countries (7097B)	Total (7098B)
2008	-6.7	1.0	10.6	-11.2	-3.0	-6.4	-1.4	-0.1	-0.6
2009	-4.1	-9.9	-8.0	-13.9	-5.4	-8.8	-6.3	-11.7	-9.5
2010	17.0	4.5	-10.8	7.4	7.6	7.5	1.0	4.0	2.8
2011	0.3	5.8	-1.6	5.2	2.3	3.4	2.4	2.0	2.2
2012	-1.3	4.8	-0.2	2.3	-0.1	0.8	2.5	-0.8	0.6
2013	0.4	2.5	3.1	3.0	5.3	4.4	1.5	-0.7	0.2
2014	-2.0	0.9	-0.0	5.7	4.1	4.7	2.5	1.0	1.6
2015	-3.3	0.8	0.1	4.3	3.4	3.7	2.4	1.7	2.0
2013: Jul.....	1.1	2.4	4.8	2.6	5.6	4.5	1.4	-0.7	0.2
Aug.....	1.1	2.4	6.5	3.5	5.9	5.0	1.7	-0.4	0.5
Sep.....	0.7	1.8	6.2	4.0	6.5	5.5	2.5	0.4	1.3
Oct.....	-0.1	3.4	6.6	4.3	6.9	5.9	1.7	0.9	1.2
Nov.....	-1.0	2.7	6.1	4.8	7.2	6.3	1.1	1.2	1.2
Dec.....	-1.0	3.4	4.1	4.5	6.3	5.6	0.7	1.5	1.1
2014: Jan.....	-1.6	3.6	3.5	4.3	5.7	5.1	1.9	1.7	1.8
Feb.....	-1.9	3.6	2.6	4.5	5.1	4.8	2.6	2.0	2.2
Mar.....	-2.1	2.3	1.4	5.6	4.7	5.0	2.5	2.1	2.2
Apr.....	-3.2	1.8	0.8	5.3	4.5	4.8	2.0	1.5	1.7
May.....	-2.5	0.3	-0.5	5.4	4.4	4.8	2.3	0.8	1.5
Jun.....	-2.2	0.2	-1.3	6.1	4.5	5.1	2.6	0.6	1.5
Jul.....	-2.4	-0.7	-0.6	6.7	4.5	5.4	2.8	0.4	1.4
Aug.....	-1.9	-0.7	-1.8	6.3	4.0	4.9	2.7	0.1	1.2
Sep.....	-1.3	0.5	-2.0	6.0	3.4	4.4	1.9	0.3	1.0
Oct.....	-1.5	-0.1	-1.4	5.8	3.0	4.1	2.8	0.6	1.5
Nov.....	-0.9	-0.2	-0.9	5.8	2.8	4.0	3.0	0.6	1.6
Dec.....	-2.5	0.1	0.3	6.4	2.9	4.2	3.3	1.1	2.0
2015: Jan.....	-2.5	0.3	0.3	6.2	3.1	4.2	3.3	1.0	2.0
Feb.....	-2.5	1.4	0.5	5.4	3.5	4.3	2.5	0.9	1.5
Mar.....	-2.1	2.2	0.8	4.8	3.7	4.1	2.7	0.8	1.6
Apr.....	-0.2	0.9	1.2	5.3	4.5	4.8	2.7	1.2	1.8
May.....	-2.0	0.8	2.2	5.2	4.5	4.7	2.5	1.6	2.0
Jun.....	-2.3	0.9	1.3	5.0	3.8	4.3	2.4	2.0	2.2
Jul.....	-3.5	1.2	-0.7	4.2	3.5	3.8	2.5	2.3	2.4
Aug.....	-4.9	0.8	0.1	4.0	3.0	3.4	2.5	2.7	2.6
Sep.....	-5.3	0.1	-0.5	3.2	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.5
Oct.....	-5.0	-0.1	-0.9	3.3	3.3	3.3	2.4	2.2	2.3
Nov.....	-5.3	0.2	-1.4	3.2	2.8	3.0	1.8	2.2	2.0
Dec.....	-3.6	0.7	-1.9	2.3	2.4	2.4	1.6	1.7	1.6
2016: Jan.....	-4.4	0.6	-1.6	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.7	2.1	1.9
Feb.....	-4.7	0.7	-2.6	2.2	0.6	1.2	1.7	1.7	1.7
Mar.....	-4.0	0.5	-2.0	1.8	0.7	1.1	1.7	1.6	1.7
Apr.....	-5.5	1.6	-1.4	1.6	0.5	1.0	1.6	2.0	1.8
May.....	-4.4	2.9	-2.4	1.0	0.6	0.8	1.5	2.0	1.8
Jun.....	-3.0	-	-	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.5	1.7	1.6

KB813

1. Percentage change over 12 months.

Key information

Labour in the non-agricultural sectors⁶ and unemployment rate

Percentage change unless otherwise indicated

Period	Employment ¹			Unemployment rate ²		Remuneration per worker ⁴						Labour productivity ⁴	Nominal unit labour costs ⁴
	Public sector (7002Q)	Private sector (7008Q)	Total (7009Q)	Official (7019K)	Seasonally adjusted ³ (7019L)	At current prices			At constant prices ⁵				
						Public sector (7011P)	Private sector (7012P)	Total (7013P)	Public sector (7011R)	Private sector (7012R)	Total (7013R)		
2012	1.8	1.1	1.3	24.9	24.9	8.2	7.3	7.6	2.6	1.8	2.1	0.9	6.6
2013	2.4	-0.0	0.6	24.7	24.7	6.6	7.2	7.2	0.2	0.7	0.7	1.8	5.3
2014	4.4	-1.0	0.3	25.1	25.1	4.2	7.1	6.5	-1.1	1.6	1.1	1.3	5.1
2015	-1.9	0.1	-0.4	25.3	25.3	8.6	6.4	7.0	4.9	2.8	3.3	1.8	5.1
2014: 03	-24.0	-0.9	-7.2	25.4	25.2	6.7	7.0	7.1	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.8	5.2
04	2.7	0.0	0.7	24.3	24.9	6.3	7.7	7.5	0.8	2.2	2.0	1.4	6.1
2015: 01	-3.8	1.3	-0.0	26.4	26.2	7.7	5.6	6.2	5.0	2.9	3.5	2.5	3.6
02	0.9	-1.5	-0.9	25.0	24.7	13.5	8.0	9.3	9.5	4.3	5.5	3.7	5.4
03	0.2	1.1	0.9	25.5	25.3	6.4	6.7	6.6	2.7	3.0	2.9	1.2	5.3
04	3.0	2.6	2.7	24.5	25.1	7.4	5.6	6.1	2.9	1.2	1.7	-0.0	6.1
2016: 01	7.7	-0.7	1.3	26.7	26.6	5.5	6.1	6.1	-0.7	-0.1	-0.1	-1.2	7.3
02	-	-	-	26.6	26.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

KB814

1. Compared with the preceding period. Quarterly changes at seasonally adjusted annualised rates.
2. Per cent. Source: Statistics South Africa, Quarterly Labour Force Survey.
3. Seasonally adjusted by the South African Reserve Bank.
4. Compared with the same period in the previous year.
5. Deflated by the non-agricultural gross domestic product deflator.
6. Based on labour statistics that were statistically linked to compensate for structural breaks in the third quarter of 2002, the fourth quarter of 2004, the second quarter of 2006, the second quarter of 2013 and the second quarter of 2015 following adjustment in the coverage of the *Quarterly Employment Statistics* survey by Statistics South Africa.

Prices

Percentage change¹

Period	Consumer prices ²								Producer prices				
	Services		Goods		Total ⁵ CPI (7174A)	Administered prices ³ (7171A)	CPI excluding food and non-alcoholic beverages and petrol (7172A)	Memorandum item: Official target ⁴ (7173A)	Agriculture, forestry and fishing (7181A)	Mining (7182A)	Electricity and water (7183A)	Intermediate manufactured goods (7184A)	Final manufactured goods (7192A)
	Housing and utilities (7160A)	Total ⁵ (7175A)	Food and non-alcoholic beverages (7145A)	Total ⁵ (7176A)									
2013	5.1	6.3	5.7	5.1	5.8	8.7	5.4	5.8	2.5	5.3	10.6	7.8	6.0
2014	5.4	6.0	7.6	6.2	6.1	6.7	5.7	6.1	5.3	4.2	9.8	8.2	7.4
2015	5.5	5.7	5.1	3.4	4.6	1.7	5.7	4.6	4.7	-4.1	11.2	0.8	3.6
2015: 03	6.0	4.8	2.6	5.6	5.4	8.8	5.7	5.4	6.6	-11.2	8.3	3.3	4.4
04	6.1	5.6	6.0	3.2	4.3	2.3	5.1	4.3	17.3	17.8	20.5	4.8	6.8
2016: 01	6.3	7.1	19.2	11.2	8.7	5.6	7.0	8.7	58.6	19.0	8.1	11.3	10.6
02	4.8	5.4	16.2	6.8	6.4	1.9	5.6	6.4	-1.9	27.6	10.1	14.6	5.4
2016: May	5.8	5.7	10.6	6.6	6.1	4.7	5.7	6.1	18.3	14.6	11.5	9.0	6.5
Jun	5.9	5.8	10.8	6.7	6.3	4.9	5.9	6.3	20.2	11.8	11.5	9.2	6.8
Jul	5.7	5.7	11.3	6.5	6.0	3.1	5.8	6.0	18.8	16.0	8.4	8.5	7.4

KB815

1. Quarterly: Compared with the preceding period. Seasonally adjusted annualised rates (seasonally adjusted by the South African Reserve Bank). Monthly: Compared with the same month of the previous year.
2. Source: Statistics South Africa (Stats SA). Published according to the COICOP Classification.
3. An administered price is defined by Stats SA as the price of a product, which is set consciously by an individual producer or group of producers and/or any price, which can be determined or influenced by government, either directly, or through one or other government agencies/institutions without reference to market forces.
4. CPIX for metropolitan and other urban areas up to December 2008. Headline CPI for all urban areas from January 2009 onwards.
5. Headline CPI for metropolitan areas up to December 2008. Headline CPI for all urban areas from January 2009 onwards.

Inflation expectations^{1,3}

Per cent

	Quarter during which expectations were surveyed						
	2014/04	2015/01	2015/02	2015/03	2015/04	2016/01	2016/02
Financial analysts							
Current year ² (7114K)	6.1	4.4	5.0	4.9	4.8	6.5	6.7
One year ahead ² (7115K)	5.4	5.6	6.0	5.9	5.9	6.4	6.1
Two years ahead ² (7116K)	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.5
Business representatives							
Current year ² (7117K)	6.1	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2
One year ahead ² (7118K)	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.3
Two years ahead ² (7119K)	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.2	6.3
Trade union representatives							
Current year ² (7120K)	6.0	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.9	5.8	6.1
One year ahead ² (7121K)	5.9	5.9	5.8	6.0	6.2	5.9	6.3
Two years ahead ² (7122K)	6.0	6.1	5.6	5.9	6.3	5.9	5.9
All surveyed participants							
Current year ² (7123K)	6.1	5.4	5.6	5.5	5.6	6.2	6.3
One year ahead ² (7124K)	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.2
Two years ahead ² (7125K)	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.9	6.2	6.0	5.9

KB816

1. Source: Bureau for Economic Research, University of Stellenbosch. In each instance the annual average inflation rate for the calendar year which is expected by the participant is asked.
2. In relation to the reference quarter when the expectations were surveyed.
3. CPIX up to the fourth quarter of 2008. Headline CPI from the first quarter of 2009 onwards.

Business cycle phases of South Africa since 1945

Upward phase		Duration in months	Downward phase		Duration in months		
Post war	–	July 1946	7	August 1946	–	April 1947	9
May 1947	–	November 1948	19	December 1948	–	February 1950	15
March 1950	–	December 1951	22	January 1952	–	March 1953	15
April 1953	–	April 1955	25	May 1955	–	September 1956	17
October 1956	–	January 1958	16	February 1958	–	March 1959	14
April 1959	–	April 1960	13	May 1960	–	August 1961	16
September 1961	–	April 1965	44	May 1965	–	December 1965	8
January 1966	–	May 1967	17	June 1967	–	December 1967	7
January 1968	–	December 1970	36	January 1971	–	August 1972	20
September 1972	–	August 1974	24	September 1974	–	December 1977	40
January 1978	–	August 1981	44	September 1981	–	March 1983	19
April 1983	–	June 1984	15	July 1984	–	March 1986	21
April 1986	–	February 1989	35	March 1989	–	May 1993	51
June 1993	–	November 1996	42	December 1996	–	August 1999	33
September 1999	–	November 2007	99	December 2007	–	August 2009	21
September 2009	–	November 2013	51	December 2013	–		