

Statistical tables

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General notes

Owing to the rounding off of figures, the sum of the separate items will sometimes differ from the total shown.

... denotes not available

- denotes a value equal to nil

0 denotes a value between nil and half of the measuring unit

National income and production accounts of South Africa*¹
Summary of gross domestic product, expenditure and national disposable income
At current prices
R millions

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Compensation of employees (6000J)	1 020 736	1 106 193	1 234 706	1 359 378	1 479 963	1 625 118	1 754 396	1 892 721
Net operating surplus ² (6001J)	774 484	795 008	862 465	930 076	977 587	1 035 652	1 075 106	1 065 200
Consumption of fixed capital ³ (6002J)	314 533	344 437	362 397	390 256	427 582	477 309	527 189	560 397
Gross value added at factor cost (6003J)	2 109 753	2 245 638	2 459 568	2 679 710	2 885 132	3 138 079	3 356 691	3 518 318
Other taxes on production (6600J)	36 184	40 898	45 082	51 005	57 250	62 968	72 458	81 307
Less: Other subsidies on production (6601J)	8 747	9 390	9 790	6 315	9 503	10 087	8 832	9 813
Gross value added at basic prices (6645J)	2 137 190	2 277 146	2 494 860	2 724 400	2 932 879	3 190 960	3 420 317	3 589 812
Taxes on products (6603J)	242 456	237 117	264 191	309 518	335 446	373 270	406 021	438 785
Less: Subsidies on products (6604J)	10 583	6 586	11 043	10 259	14 355	15 077	13 731	15 005
Gross domestic product at market prices (6006J)	2 369 063	2 507 677	2 748 008	3 023 659	3 253 970	3 549 153	3 812 607	4 013 592
Final consumption expenditure by households ⁴ (6007J)	1 421 795	1 492 269	1 621 836	1 801 091	1 983 604	2 144 235	2 283 383	2 417 293
Final consumption expenditure by general government ⁵ (6008J)	442 018	498 137	555 912	600 566	659 228	732 474	787 455	829 070
Individual consumption expenditure (6605J)	207 371	236 349	231 585	253 799	273 812	294 766	311 472	327 780
Collective consumption expenditure (6606J)	234 647	261 788	324 327	346 767	385 416	437 708	475 983	501 290
Gross capital formation (6180J)	548 442	519 212	536 218	596 294	649 663	746 999	791 077	832 046
Gross fixed capital formation (6009J)	556 997	539 440	529 431	578 014	625 643	719 785	781 657	826 286
Change in inventories ⁶ (6010J)	-8 555	-20 228	6 787	18 280	24 020	27 214	9 421	5 760
Gross domestic expenditure excluding residual (6019J)	2 412 255	2 509 618	2 713 966	2 997 952	3 292 495	3 623 707	3 861 916	4 078 409
Residual item (6011J)	-4 801	-12 110	-74	1 238	8 719	10 121	16 386	-24 418
Gross domestic expenditure (6012J)	2 407 454	2 497 508	2 713 892	2 999 190	3 301 214	3 633 828	3 878 302	4 053 991
Exports of goods and services (6013J)	843 918	699 940	786 349	921 035	967 171	1 093 091	1 188 844	1 233 094
Exports of goods, free on board (6608J)	728 802	589 267	668 856	794 850	822 382	930 908	1 006 030	1 041 438
Exports of services (6609J)	115 116	110 673	117 493	126 185	144 789	162 183	182 814	191 656
Less: Imports of goods and services (6014J)	882 309	689 771	752 233	896 566	1 014 415	1 177 766	1 254 539	1 273 493
Imports of goods, free on board (6610J)	743 325	561 163	609 112	745 637	859 172	1 003 604	1 069 711	1 075 850
Imports of services (6611J)	138 984	128 608	143 121	150 929	155 243	174 162	184 828	197 643
Expenditure on gross domestic product (GDP at market prices) (6006J)	2 369 063	2 507 677	2 748 008	3 023 659	3 253 970	3 549 153	3 812 607	4 013 592
Primary income from the rest of the world (6612J)	48 254	34 075	34 099	38 118	48 501	64 441	82 235	98 016
Less: Primary income to the rest of the world (6613J)	122 129	90 234	92 698	115 449	136 837	157 229	183 779	198 382
Gross national income at market prices (6016J)	2 295 188	2 451 518	2 689 409	2 946 328	3 165 634	3 456 365	3 711 063	3 913 226
Current transfers from the rest of the world (6614J)	11 483	10 334	9 089	11 287	13 091	18 093	20 320	24 365
Less: Current transfers to the rest of the world (6615J)	30 389	32 762	25 851	25 486	44 460	48 759	54 768	57 898
Gross national disposable income at market prices (6018J)	2 276 282	2 429 090	2 672 647	2 932 129	3 134 265	3 425 699	3 676 615	3 879 693
Real gross national income (at 2010 prices) (6016Y)	2 547 733	2 571 088	2 689 409	2 816 169	2 840 759	2 900 780	2 933 767	3 000 351

KB601

- Source of data: Statistics South Africa and own calculations
- Data for the past four years are preliminary and subject to revision.
- After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.
- At replacement value.
- Including non-profit institutions serving households.
- Current expenditure on salaries and wages, and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.
- After inventory valuation adjustment.

Gross value added by kind of economic activity¹

R millions

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
At current prices								
Primary sector (6630J)	265 386	268 868	295 955	330 680	337 936	362 194	369 178	371 069
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631J)	67 743	68 044	65 605	69 105	70 592	74 109	83 015	85 070
Mining and quarrying..... (6632J)	197 643	200 824	230 350	261 575	267 344	288 085	286 163	285 999
Secondary sector (6633J)	472 429	490 884	522 092	553 075	600 818	664 180	730 764	751 451
Manufacturing (6634J)	341 697	341 658	358 699	362 693	381 267	416 076	462 971	474 491
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635J)	37 779	53 473	67 940	86 547	105 731	117 400	127 154	131 639
Construction (contractors)..... (6636J)	92 953	95 753	95 453	103 835	113 820	130 704	140 639	145 321
Tertiary sector (6637J)	1 399 375	1 517 394	1 676 813	1 840 645	1 994 125	2 164 586	2 320 375	2 467 292
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638J)	297 518	317 655	370 580	404 469	437 982	475 112	507 333	539 022
Transport, storage and communication (6639J)	221 549	223 427	229 499	257 335	289 003	321 477	350 272	368 046
Finance, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6640J)	446 756	482 872	523 526	566 117	605 674	647 612	691 403	739 061
Community, social and personal services (6642J)	433 552	493 440	553 208	612 724	661 466	720 385	771 367	821 163
General government services (6643J)	309 629	356 819	404 647	448 778	485 222	531 996	571 701	609 004
Other..... (6647J)	123 923	136 621	148 561	163 946	176 244	188 389	199 666	212 159
Gross value added at basic prices (6645J)	2 137 190	2 277 146	2 494 860	2 724 400	2 932 879	3 190 960	3 420 317	3 589 812
At constant 2010 prices								
Primary sector (6630Y)	297 735	284 632	295 955	295 559	290 083	301 349	302 937	305 702
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631Y)	67 072	65 802	65 605	66 913	68 093	70 577	75 416	70 994
Mining and quarrying..... (6632Y)	230 663	218 830	230 350	228 646	221 990	230 772	227 521	234 708
Secondary sector (6633Y)	533 786	499 788	522 092	534 420	544 392	551 556	554 822	554 990
Manufacturing (6634Y)	378 964	338 692	358 699	369 582	377 330	380 434	380 841	379 523
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635Y)	67 522	66 337	67 940	68 978	68 733	68 311	67 450	66 763
Construction (contractors)..... (6636Y)	87 300	94 759	95 453	95 860	98 329	102 811	106 531	108 704
Tertiary sector (6637Y)	1 627 716	1 639 632	1 676 813	1 744 999	1 798 106	1 842 753	1 884 205	1 915 211
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638Y)	358 880	354 870	370 580	385 696	400 938	408 370	413 975	419 707
Transport, storage and communication (6639Y)	226 136	225 712	229 499	237 442	243 188	249 916	257 543	261 076
Finance, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6640Y)	511 716	517 114	523 526	545 802	562 042	576 368	589 969	606 772
Community, social and personal services (6642Y)	530 984	541 936	553 208	576 059	591 938	608 099	622 718	627 656
General government services (6643Y)	381 768	393 921	404 647	423 833	436 466	449 211	461 201	464 377
Other..... (6647Y)	149 216	148 015	148 561	152 226	155 472	158 888	161 517	163 279
Gross value added at basic prices (6645Y)	2 459 237	2 424 052	2 494 860	2 574 978	2 632 581	2 695 658	2 741 964	2 775 903

KB602

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa.

Gross value added by kind of economic activity¹

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

R millions

	2014			2015				2016		
	03	04	2014	01	02	03	04	2015	01	02
At current prices										
Primary sector(6630L)	379 197	372 388	369 178	370 909	367 260	362 912	383 195	371 069	386 754	395 791
Agriculture, forestry and fishing.....(6631L)	90 694	83 145	83 015	84 010	80 788	81 951	93 531	85 070	102 358	81 474
Mining and quarrying.....(6632L)	288 503	289 243	286 163	286 899	286 472	280 961	289 664	285 999	284 396	314 317
Secondary sector(6633L)	732 624	749 567	730 764	735 842	748 847	753 335	767 780	751 451	766 937	800 174
Manufacturing(6634L)	465 082	479 114	462 971	460 539	472 959	478 765	485 701	474 491	482 995	511 781
Electricity, gas and water.....(6635L)	127 669	129 322	127 154	130 171	130 054	131 900	134 431	131 639	135 277	137 048
Construction (contractors).....(6636L)	139 873	141 131	140 639	145 132	145 834	142 670	147 648	145 321	148 665	151 345
Tertiary sector(6637L)	2 336 093	2 376 717	2 320 375	2 406 413	2 446 378	2 489 491	2 526 886	2 467 292	2 585 453	2 639 131
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation(6638L)	509 755	515 295	507 333	526 542	535 751	542 646	551 149	539 022	568 044	581 411
Transport, storage and communication(6639L)	355 090	360 226	350 272	362 337	364 573	368 511	376 763	368 046	377 775	378 802
Finance, insurance, real-estate and business services.....(6640L)	698 131	716 090	691 403	724 327	732 336	747 955	751 626	739 061	772 535	797 392
Community, social and personal services(6642L)	773 117	785 106	771 367	793 207	813 718	830 379	847 348	821 163	867 099	881 526
General government services(6643L)	572 486	581 918	571 701	585 189	602 881	617 186	630 760	609 004	647 184	658 770
Other.....(6647L)	200 631	203 188	199 666	208 018	210 837	213 193	216 588	212 159	219 915	222 756
Gross value added at basic prices(6645L)	3 447 914	3 498 672	3 420 317	3 513 164	3 562 485	3 605 738	3 677 861	3 589 812	3 739 144	3 835 096
At constant 2010 prices										
Primary sector(6630D)	302 509	312 100	302 937	316 914	307 881	299 191	298 822	305 702	286 479	292 557
Agriculture, forestry and fishing.....(6631D)	76 203	77 829	75 416	75 535	71 352	69 141	67 948	70 994	66 821	66 682
Mining and quarrying.....(6632D)	226 306	234 271	227 521	241 379	236 529	230 050	230 874	234 708	219 658	225 875
Secondary sector(6633D)	551 251	559 526	554 822	558 947	551 985	555 437	553 591	554 990	553 762	560 943
Manufacturing(6634D)	377 306	384 667	380 841	382 588	376 397	380 750	378 357	379 523	378 896	386 355
Electricity, gas and water.....(6635D)	67 251	67 483	67 450	68 244	67 038	65 806	65 964	66 763	65 500	65 208
Construction (contractors).....(6636D)	106 694	107 376	106 531	108 115	108 550	108 881	109 270	108 704	109 366	109 380
Tertiary sector(6637D)	1 890 301	1 899 155	1 884 205	1 907 003	1 911 035	1 918 096	1 924 710	1 915 211	1 928 666	1 938 170
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation(6638D)	415 865	415 778	413 975	419 050	418 160	419 458	422 160	419 707	423 499	424 970
Transport, storage and communication(6639D)	258 593	260 574	257 543	261 084	261 137	261 136	260 947	261 076	259 164	261 029
Finance, insurance, real-estate and business services.....(6640D)	591 470	597 402	589 969	601 641	605 091	608 892	611 464	606 772	614 344	618 825
Community, social and personal services(6642D)	624 373	625 401	622 718	625 228	626 647	628 610	630 139	627 656	631 659	633 346
General government services(6643D)	462 476	463 099	461 201	462 534	463 549	465 030	466 395	464 377	467 692	469 052
Other.....(6647D)	161 897	162 302	161 517	162 694	163 098	163 580	163 744	163 279	163 967	164 294
Gross value added at basic prices(6645D)	2 744 061	2 770 781	2 741 964	2 782 864	2 770 901	2 772 724	2 777 123	2 775 903	2 768 907	2 791 670

KB603

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa.

Expenditure on gross domestic product¹

R millions

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
At current prices								
Final consumption expenditure (6620J)	1 863 813	1 990 406	2 177 748	2 401 658	2 642 832	2 876 709	3 070 839	3 246 363
Final consumption expenditure by households ² (6007J)	1 421 795	1 492 269	1 621 836	1 801 091	1 983 604	2 144 235	2 283 383	2 417 293
Final consumption expenditure by general government ³ (6008J)	442 018	498 137	555 912	600 566	659 228	732 474	787 455	829 070
Individual consumption expenditure (6605J)	207 371	236 349	231 585	253 799	273 812	294 766	311 472	327 780
Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606J)	234 647	261 788	324 327	346 767	385 416	437 708	475 983	501 290
Gross capital formation..... (6180J)	548 442	519 212	536 218	596 294	649 663	746 999	791 077	832 046
Gross fixed capital formation (6009J)	556 997	539 440	529 431	578 014	625 643	719 785	781 657	826 286
Change in inventories ⁴ (6010J)	-8 555	-20 228	6 787	18 280	24 020	27 214	9 421	5 760
Gross domestic expenditure excluding residual (6019J)	2 412 255	2 509 618	2 713 966	2 997 952	3 292 495	3 623 707	3 861 916	4 078 409
Residual item (6011J)	-4 801	-12 110	-74	1 238	8 719	10 121	16 386	-24 418
Gross domestic expenditure..... (6012J)	2 407 454	2 497 508	2 713 892	2 999 190	3 301 214	3 633 828	3 878 302	4 053 991
Exports of goods and services..... (6013J)	843 918	699 940	786 349	921 035	967 171	1 093 091	1 188 844	1 233 094
Exports of goods, free on board (6608J)	728 802	589 267	668 856	794 850	822 382	930 908	1 006 030	1 041 438
Exports of services (6609J)	115 116	110 673	117 493	126 185	144 789	162 183	182 814	191 656
Less: Imports of goods and services..... (6014J)	882 309	689 771	752 233	896 566	1 014 415	1 177 766	1 254 539	1 273 493
Imports of goods, free on board (6610J)	743 325	561 163	609 112	745 637	859 172	1 003 604	1 069 711	1 075 850
Imports of services (6611J)	138 984	128 608	143 121	150 929	155 243	174 162	184 828	197 643
Expenditure on gross domestic product (GDP at market prices) (6006J)	2 369 063	2 507 677	2 748 008	3 023 659	3 253 970	3 549 153	3 812 607	4 013 592
At constant 2010 prices								
Final consumption expenditure (6620Y)	2 117 872	2 100 342	2 177 748	2 276 519	2 359 640	2 417 536	2 441 252	2 474 203
Final consumption expenditure by households ² (6007Y)	1 601 945	1 560 440	1 621 836	1 705 240	1 768 365	1 803 665	1 816 227	1 847 688
Final consumption expenditure by general government ³ (6008Y)	515 927	539 902	555 912	571 279	591 275	613 871	625 025	626 515
Individual consumption expenditure (6605Y)	252 243	255 604	231 585	239 682	246 378	248 505	252 110	250 152
Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606Y)	263 684	284 298	324 327	331 597	344 897	365 366	372 915	376 363
Gross capital formation..... (6180Y)	579 546	530 260	536 218	580 395	598 085	636 569	631 564	647 576
Gross fixed capital formation (6009Y)	590 407	550 987	529 431	558 755	573 310	613 197	622 661	638 394
Change in inventories ⁴ (6010Y)	-10 861	-20 727	6 787	21 640	24 775	23 372	8 903	9 181
Gross domestic expenditure excluding residual (6019Y)	2 697 418	2 630 602	2 713 966	2 856 914	2 957 725	3 054 105	3 072 816	3 121 779
Residual item (6011Y)	-44 030	-14 721	-74	9 341	411	-14 170	-17 084	-14 989
Gross domestic expenditure..... (6012Y)	2 653 388	2 615 881	2 713 892	2 866 256	2 958 136	3 039 935	3 055 732	3 106 790
Exports of goods and services..... (6013Y)	879 779	730 007	786 349	813 841	820 302	850 102	877 998	913 957
Exports of goods, free on board (6608Y)	755 141	615 311	668 856	695 779	693 996	719 985	740 477	776 934
Exports of services (6609Y)	124 638	114 696	117 493	118 062	126 306	130 117	137 521	137 023
Less: Imports of goods and services..... (6014Y)	824 567	678 949	752 233	841 839	877 362	921 356	916 693	965 555
Imports of goods, free on board (6610Y)	706 095	555 036	609 112	696 871	741 730	787 676	787 857	830 491
Imports of services (6611Y)	118 472	123 913	143 121	144 968	135 632	133 680	128 836	135 064
Expenditure on gross domestic product (GDP at market prices) (6006Y)	2 708 600	2 666 939	2 748 008	2 838 258	2 901 076	2 968 681	3 017 037	3 055 192

KB604

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa and own calculations

2. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

3. Current expenditure on salaries and wages, and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

4. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Expenditure on gross domestic product¹ At current prices

R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Gross domestic expenditure excluding residual	Residual item	Gross domestic expenditure	Exports of goods and services	Less: Imports of goods and services	Expenditure on gross domestic product (GDP at market prices)
	Households ²	General government ³	Gross fixed capital formation	Change in inventories ⁴						
	(6007K)	(6008K)	(6009K)	(6010K)	(6019K)	(6011K)	(6012K)	(6013K)	(6014K)	(6006K)
2012: 03	493 717	165 499	157 723	21 070	838 009	5 453	843 462	243 497	261 515	825 444
04	540 444	175 007	163 353	-587	878 218	-22 725	855 493	253 280	266 288	842 485
2012	1 983 604	659 228	625 643	24 020	3 292 495	8 719	3 301 214	967 171	1 014 415	3 253 970
2013: 01	508 925	174 983	161 750	-7 610	838 048	28 908	866 956	247 383	270 055	844 284
02	524 747	176 659	175 700	28 001	905 107	-3 083	902 024	268 077	288 940	881 161
03	534 378	186 581	187 866	14 544	923 369	11 303	934 672	286 098	317 506	903 264
04	576 185	194 250	194 470	-7 722	957 183	-27 007	930 176	291 533	301 265	920 444
2013	2 144 235	732 474	719 785	27 214	3 623 707	10 121	3 633 828	1 093 091	1 177 766	3 549 153
2014: 01	543 271	192 405	183 465	-19 665	899 476	43 277	942 753	289 746	313 060	919 439
02	557 797	191 249	190 873	21 191	961 110	1 550	962 660	282 871	303 792	941 739
03	569 050	198 357	202 785	10 435	980 627	7 821	988 448	303 684	325 771	966 361
04	613 265	205 445	204 533	-2 540	1 020 703	-36 262	984 441	312 543	311 916	985 068
2014	2 283 383	787 455	781 657	9 421	3 861 916	16 386	3 878 302	1 188 844	1 254 539	3 812 607
2015: 01	570 358	198 442	196 732	6 962	972 493	17 091	989 584	288 807	308 479	969 912
02	591 014	201 269	202 228	9 549	1 004 060	-10 561	993 499	304 781	302 865	995 415
03	602 464	209 903	214 825	-290	1 026 903	-2 712	1 024 191	317 837	330 952	1 011 076
04	653 456	219 456	212 500	-10 460	1 074 953	-28 236	1 046 717	321 669	331 197	1 037 189
2015	2 417 293	829 070	826 286	5 760	4 078 409	-24 418	4 053 991	1 233 094	1 273 493	4 013 592
2016 :01	608 768	217 224	205 075	-14 731	1 016 336	41 360	1 057 696	308 800	323 364	1 043 132
02	630 273	215 136	213 079	8 229	1 066 717	-12 877	1 053 840	339 854	325 163	1 068 531

KB605

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6007L)	(6008L)	(6009L)	(6010L)	(6019L)	(6011L)	(6012L)	(6013L)	(6014L)	(6006L)
2012: 03	2 002 301	666 021	626 262	41 299	3 335 883	10 245	3 346 128	949 675	1 017 665	3 278 138
04	2 055 449	681 391	641 904	29 787	3 408 530	415	3 408 945	987 364	1 055 621	3 340 688
2012	1 983 604	659 228	625 643	24 020	3 292 495	8 719	3 301 214	967 171	1 014 415	3 253 970
2013: 01	2 094 529	701 939	672 959	27 105	3 496 532	17 705	3 514 237	1 028 492	1 108 112	3 434 617
02	2 126 828	727 748	706 686	57 322	3 618 585	-4 419	3 614 166	1 088 801	1 178 581	3 524 386
03	2 163 063	744 449	737 954	23 330	3 668 796	40 110	3 708 905	1 113 415	1 231 661	3 590 659
04	2 192 519	755 758	761 540	1 098	3 710 915	-12 912	3 698 003	1 141 657	1 192 710	3 646 950
2013	2 144 235	732 474	719 785	27 214	3 623 707	10 121	3 633 828	1 093 091	1 177 766	3 549 153
2014: 01	2 233 644	772 126	763 801	-26 808	3 742 763	59 294	3 802 057	1 199 779	1 276 552	3 725 284
02	2 266 102	785 865	772 618	28 846	3 853 430	8 185	3 861 615	1 151 817	1 244 932	3 768 500
03	2 304 323	791 217	787 206	15 932	3 898 678	27 854	3 926 532	1 179 070	1 257 633	3 847 968
04	2 329 465	800 614	803 001	19 714	3 952 794	-29 789	3 923 005	1 224 710	1 239 039	3 908 676
2014	2 283 383	787 455	781 657	9 421	3 861 916	16 386	3 878 302	1 188 844	1 254 539	3 812 607
2015: 01	2 350 582	797 415	810 086	78 522	4 036 605	-48 739	3 987 866	1 191 006	1 261 468	3 917 404
02	2 400 052	826 285	816 409	-15 986	4 026 760	-30 949	3 995 811	1 239 042	1 241 524	3 993 329
03	2 438 345	837 295	835 961	-21 734	4 089 867	-20 446	4 069 421	1 235 893	1 279 421	4 025 893
04	2 480 192	855 286	842 688	-17 761	4 160 405	2 461	4 162 866	1 266 435	1 311 559	4 117 742
2015	2 417 293	829 070	826 286	5 760	4 078 409	-24 418	4 053 991	1 233 094	1 273 493	4 013 592
2016: 01	2 508 182	868 951	845 367	3 466	4 225 966	33 322	4 259 288	1 272 006	1 321 194	4 210 099
02	2 558 676	882 331	856 187	-12 453	4 284 741	-24 422	4 260 320	1 361 044	1 330 532	4 290 832

KB606

- Source of data: Statistics South Africa and own calculations
- Including non-profit institutions serving households.
- Current expenditure on salaries and wages, and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.
- After inventory valuation adjustment.

Expenditure on gross domestic product¹ At constant 2010 prices

R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Gross domestic expenditure excluding residual	Residual item	Gross domestic expenditure	Exports of goods and services	Less: Imports of goods and services	Expenditure on gross domestic product (GDP at market prices)
	Households ²	General government ³	Gross fixed capital formation	Change in inventories						
	(6007C)	(6008C)	(6009C)	(6010C)	(6019C)	(6011C)	(6012C)	(6013C)	(6014C)	(6006C)
2012: 03	438 038	147 083	144 315	17 915	747 350	3 642	750 992	208 066	228 833	730 224
04	470 695	151 743	147 180	984	770 602	-13 569	757 033	211 153	224 284	743 902
2012	1 768 365	591 275	573 310	24 775	2 957 725	411	2 958 136	820 302	877 362	2 901 076
2013: 01	437 703	151 564	142 033	-6 930	724 370	11 463	735 833	199 940	219 443	716 330
02	444 658	149 152	150 945	25 077	769 833	-3 816	766 016	206 686	230 661	742 041
03	445 017	154 443	158 640	11 768	769 868	-2 368	767 500	220 896	243 806	744 589
04	476 287	158 712	161 580	-6 544	790 035	-19 449	770 585	222 581	227 446	765 721
2013	1 803 665	613 871	613 197	23 372	3 054 105	-14 170	3 039 935	850 102	921 356	2 968 681
2014: 01	439 406	156 817	148 416	-15 930	728 710	8 307	737 016	215 888	223 438	729 466
02	444 388	152 220	152 349	17 312	766 268	-2 103	764 165	208 596	219 802	752 959
03	448 917	156 368	160 483	8 603	774 371	-1 740	772 630	223 026	238 538	757 118
04	483 517	159 620	161 413	-1 083	803 467	-21 547	781 920	230 489	234 915	777 494
2014	1 816 227	625 025	622 661	8 903	3 072 816	-17 084	3 055 732	877 998	916 693	3 017 037
2015: 01	447 368	156 309	154 282	6 854	764 813	4 351	769 164	217 753	239 118	747 799
02	451 764	152 734	157 440	8 851	770 788	-2 077	768 711	227 222	233 832	762 100
03	455 718	156 591	165 491	-1 077	776 723	-235	776 487	235 040	247 982	763 546
04	492 838	160 881	161 182	-5 447	809 455	-17 028	792 428	233 943	244 623	781 747
2015	1 847 688	626 515	638 394	9 181	3 121 779	-14 989	3 106 790	913 957	965 555	3 055 192
2016: 01	450 508	159 585	150 471	-12 567	747 996	10 433	758 429	219 209	230 700	746 938
02	455 846	154 797	152 994	5 027	768 664	-8 266	760 398	234 263	227 818	766 843

KB607

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6007D)	(6008D)	(6009D)	(6010D)	(6019D)	(6011D)	(6012D)	(6013D)	(6014D)	(6006D)
2012: 03	1 777 076	594 089	572 294	38 491	2 981 950	19	2 981 969	814 424	887 693	2 908 700
04	1 789 487	597 105	577 897	27 422	2 991 911	-5 324	2 986 586	824 859	890 092	2 921 353
2012	1 768 365	591 275	573 310	24 775	2 957 725	411	2 958 136	820 302	877 362	2 901 076
2013: 01	1 797 939	602 989	591 948	25 060	3 017 935	-8 958	3 008 977	832 435	909 074	2 932 338
02	1 805 923	613 121	607 469	50 642	3 077 154	-18 749	3 058 405	843 822	941 096	2 961 131
03	1 806 375	617 743	622 073	21 323	3 067 514	-10 568	3 056 946	857 138	941 338	2 972 746
04	1 804 421	621 631	631 299	-3 535	3 053 816	-18 406	3 035 411	867 015	893 916	3 008 509
2013	1 803 665	613 871	613 197	23 372	3 054 105	-14 170	3 039 935	850 102	921 356	2 968 681
2014: 01	1 803 668	624 564	618 633	-17 088	3 029 777	-11 707	3 018 070	899 671	921 319	2 996 422
02	1 810 078	624 809	617 212	20 630	3 072 729	-14 414	3 058 315	844 946	900 762	3 002 500
03	1 821 490	624 960	621 952	17 032	3 085 434	-18 739	3 066 694	865 671	913 157	3 019 209
04	1 829 674	625 766	632 849	15 036	3 103 325	-23 476	3 079 849	901 702	931 534	3 050 017
2014	1 816 227	625 025	622 661	8 903	3 072 816	-17 084	3 055 732	877 998	916 693	3 017 037
2015: 01	1 838 684	623 039	636 940	68 383	3 167 047	-18 863	3 148 184	898 719	981 787	3 065 116
02	1 840 165	625 519	635 557	-10 551	3 090 690	-11 449	3 079 241	924 943	954 689	3 049 495
03	1 851 098	626 714	642 798	-16 906	3 103 704	-11 214	3 092 490	915 902	956 989	3 051 403
04	1 860 807	630 786	638 282	-4 201	3 125 675	-18 432	3 107 243	916 265	968 755	3 054 754
2015	1 847 688	626 515	638 394	9 181	3 121 779	-14 989	3 106 790	913 957	965 555	3 055 192
2016: 01	1 853 083	632 610	621 745	1 228	3 108 666	-18 312	3 090 354	897 002	942 128	3 045 229
02	1 857 815	634 731	614 389	-22 705	3 084 230	-19 733	3 064 497	935 095	929 775	3 069 817

KB608

- Source of data: Statistics South Africa and own calculations.
- Including non-profit institutions serving households.
- Current expenditure on salaries and wages, and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

Final consumption expenditure by households¹

At current prices

R millions

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Durable goods (6050J)	130 129	118 580	136 049	156 594	177 607	195 614	199 094	199 174
Furniture, household appliances etc. (6051J)	24 370	23 729	25 166	26 254	26 951	28 227	29 304	30 072
Personal transport equipment (6052J)	76 149	66 156	81 841	98 853	116 739	131 543	131 759	128 557
Computers and related equipment (6075J)	4 785	4 367	4 705	4 787	4 829	5 114	5 397	5 735
Recreational and entertainment goods ² (6053J)	16 987	16 346	16 391	18 147	19 926	21 019	22 323	23 713
Other durable goods ³ (6054J)	7 838	7 982	7 946	8 552	9 163	9 711	10 311	11 097
Semi-durable goods (6055J)	128 165	129 956	133 323	146 456	160 525	174 065	187 421	202 787
Clothing and footwear (6056J)	70 975	74 238	78 228	85 754	94 199	103 829	112 777	122 856
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware etc. (6057J)	21 185	21 110	21 410	23 351	25 314	26 634	28 414	30 215
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories..... (6058J)	16 019	14 801	14 394	15 805	17 119	18 145	19 177	20 746
Recreational and entertainment goods ⁴ (6059J)	11 154	10 804	10 330	11 256	12 266	13 026	13 758	14 641
Miscellaneous goods ⁵ (6060J)	8 832	9 003	8 961	10 290	11 626	12 432	13 296	14 329
Non-durable goods (6061J)	557 587	590 365	625 989	707 675	791 226	843 311	907 964	962 358
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062J)	368 715	392 645	402 462	444 247	493 754	523 947	565 947	609 840
Household fuel, power and water (6063J)	44 098	52 236	64 425	77 675	89 807	96 069	104 019	112 468
Household consumer goods (6064J)	54 392	58 118	58 905	65 363	71 942	76 728	82 486	89 219
Medical and pharmaceutical products..... (6065J)	22 266	23 740	24 976	27 623	29 822	31 065	33 133	36 150
Petroleum products..... (6066J)	56 562	50 862	61 883	76 653	86 814	95 137	100 762	91 570
Recreational and entertainment goods ⁶ (6067J)	11 554	12 764	13 338	16 114	19 088	20 365	21 616	23 110
Services (6068J)	605 914	653 368	726 475	790 367	854 246	931 245	988 904	1 052 973
Rent and other housing services ⁷ (6069J)	160 252	173 708	186 364	197 904	209 324	221 354	234 806	249 643
Household services, including domestic servants (6070J)	33 500	34 060	36 257	40 532	46 083	49 682	53 263	57 698
Medical services..... (6071J)	75 212	77 977	87 144	100 239	109 361	123 164	132 452	144 936
Transport and communication services (6072J)	130 552	141 777	161 773	177 019	194 167	211 311	224 722	231 260
Recreational, entertainment and educational services ⁸ ... (6073J)	71 583	78 369	86 226	94 398	105 452	114 950	125 487	136 919
Miscellaneous services ⁹ (6074J)	134 815	147 477	168 711	180 274	189 859	210 783	218 175	232 517
Total (6007J)	1 421 795	1 492 269	1 621 836	1 801 091	1 983 604	2 144 235	2 283 383	2 417 293

KB609

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa and own calculations.
2. Comprising audio-visual, photographic and communications equipment.
3. Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.
4. Comprising sport and camping equipment, games, hobbies, toys, books and recording media.
5. Electrical appliances for personal care and personal effects such as travel goods, car seats, umbrellas, etc.
6. Comprising newspapers, magazines, stationary, pets and related products as well as garden products, plants and flowers.
7. Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.
8. Comprising cinema, park, museum and theatre entrance fees, subscriptions to cable television, licences and hiring of equipment.
9. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic sector.

Final consumption expenditure by households¹ At constant 2010 prices

R millions

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Durable goods (6050Y)	137 469	116 741	136 049	157 362	175 675	188 562	184 636	180 808
Furniture, household appliances etc. (6051Y)	24 692	22 883	25 166	27 041	27 933	29 506	31 094	32 571
Personal transport equipment (6052Y)	85 380	67 939	81 841	96 528	110 709	120 269	112 458	103 662
Computers and related equipment (6075Y)	4 301	3 846	4 705	5 429	5 570	5 906	6 250	6 667
Recreational and entertainment goods ² (6053Y)	14 560	13 905	16 391	19 770	22 282	23 350	25 013	27 598
Other durable goods ³ (6054Y)	8 536	8 168	7 946	8 593	9 183	9 531	9 820	10 310
Semi-durable goods (6055Y)	137 021	130 930	133 323	143 806	153 492	161 161	165 783	172 459
Clothing and footwear (6056Y)	75 798	75 524	78 228	83 644	88 730	94 843	97 481	100 840
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware etc. (6057Y)	21 724	20 763	21 410	23 634	25 593	26 135	27 546	29 135
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories..... (6058Y)	19 212	15 466	14 394	15 083	15 605	15 701	15 769	16 596
Recreational and entertainment goods ⁴ (6059Y)	11 367	10 552	10 330	11 055	11 922	12 186	12 435	12 793
Miscellaneous goods ⁵ (6060Y)	8 920	8 625	8 961	10 392	11 642	12 297	12 552	13 096
Non-durable goods (6061Y)	635 806	619 870	625 989	650 486	673 670	673 702	678 823	693 491
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062Y)	415 526	403 540	402 462	414 730	430 123	431 167	433 817	442 447
Household fuel, power and water..... (6063Y)	63 817	61 776	64 425	67 231	69 494	67 889	68 375	69 451
Household consumer goods (6064Y)	64 179	59 203	58 905	63 325	67 375	68 948	71 063	73 800
Medical and pharmaceutical products..... (6065Y)	26 430	25 199	24 976	26 504	27 655	27 819	28 393	29 326
Petroleum products..... (6066Y)	51 887	56 706	61 883	63 335	61 937	60 706	60 112	61 190
Recreational and entertainment goods ⁶ (6067Y)	13 967	13 446	13 338	15 361	17 087	17 172	17 063	17 276
Services (6068Y)	691 649	692 899	726 475	753 586	765 528	780 240	786 985	800 931
Rent and other housing services ⁷ (6069Y)	181 344	184 152	186 364	189 099	191 694	193 867	195 621	197 904
Household services, including domestic servants..... (6070Y)	34 997	35 541	36 257	38 232	41 147	41 986	42 662	43 877
Medical services..... (6071Y)	90 108	84 690	87 144	93 794	96 275	102 067	104 846	108 312
Transport and communication services (6072Y)	145 165	149 340	161 773	169 446	174 064	179 401	182 926	181 721
Recreational, entertainment and educational services ⁸ ... (6073Y)	86 618	86 189	86 226	87 923	91 103	91 806	93 443	94 869
Miscellaneous services ⁹ (6074Y)	153 417	152 987	168 711	175 092	171 245	171 113	167 488	174 248
Total (6007Y)	1 601 945	1 560 440	1 621 836	1 705 240	1 768 365	1 803 665	1 816 227	1 847 688

KB610

- Source of data: Statistics South Africa and own calculations.
- Comprising audio-visual, photographic and communications equipment.
- Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.
- Comprising sport and camping equipment, games, hobbies, toys, books and recording media.
- Electrical appliances for personal care and personal effects such as travel goods, car seats, umbrellas, etc.
- Comprising newspapers, magazines, stationary, pets and related products as well as garden products, plants and flowers.
- Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.
- Comprising cinema, park, museum and theatre entrance fees, subscriptions to cable television, licences and hiring of equipment.
- After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic sector.

Final consumption expenditure by households¹

R millions

Period	At current prices					At constant 2010 prices				
	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services ²	Total	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services ²	Total
	(6050K)	(6055K)	(6061K)	(6068K)	(6007K)	(6050C)	(6055C)	(6061C)	(6068C)	(6007C)
2012: 03.....	42 521	38 176	196 686	216 333	493 717	42 072	36 355	167 425	192 187	438 038
04.....	48 547	48 387	222 182	221 329	540 444	48 091	45 800	183 732	193 072	470 695
2012	177 607	160 525	791 226	854 246	1 983 604	175 675	153 492	673 670	765 528	1 768 365
2013: 01.....	48 180	38 150	198 129	224 466	508 925	46 889	35 791	161 653	193 369	437 703
02.....	49 055	42 461	201 346	231 885	524 747	47 440	39 513	162 451	195 254	444 658
03.....	47 402	41 494	208 694	236 788	534 378	45 512	38 342	164 898	196 265	445 017
04.....	50 977	51 960	235 142	238 106	576 185	48 721	47 514	184 700	195 352	476 287
2013	195 614	174 065	843 311	931 245	2 144 235	188 562	161 161	673 702	780 240	1 803 665
2014: 01.....	49 061	41 733	210 780	241 697	543 271	45 871	37 600	161 374	194 561	439 406
02.....	48 016	45 149	217 190	247 443	557 797	44 382	40 187	162 487	197 332	444 388
03.....	48 909	44 478	225 904	249 759	569 050	44 991	39 173	166 558	198 195	448 917
04.....	53 109	56 061	254 091	250 004	613 265	49 392	48 823	188 405	196 897	483 517
2014	199 094	187 421	907 964	988 904	2 283 383	184 636	165 783	678 823	786 985	1 816 227
2015: 01.....	50 991	45 136	221 395	252 836	570 358	46 184	38 884	164 908	197 392	447 368
02.....	48 131	48 411	231 084	263 388	591 014	43 728	41 319	166 713	200 003	451 764
03.....	47 507	48 092	240 161	266 704	602 464	43 123	40 775	170 181	201 640	455 718
04.....	52 545	61 149	269 717	270 045	653 456	47 774	51 481	191 688	201 896	492 838
2015	199 174	202 787	962 358	1 052 973	2 417 293	180 808	172 459	693 491	800 931	1 847 688
2016: 01.....	47 522	48 814	241 448	270 984	608 768	41 871	40 581	167 019	201 036	450 508
02.....	47 187	52 844	249 674	280 569	630 273	40 833	43 109	167 531	204 372	455 846

KB611

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6050L)	(6055L)	(6061L)	(6068L)	(6007L)	(6050D)	(6055D)	(6061D)	(6068D)	(6007D)
2012: 03.....	178 514	162 955	800 078	860 753	2 002 301	176 240	154 126	678 648	768 061	1 777 076
04.....	185 554	165 988	816 754	887 153	2 055 449	183 220	156 580	675 292	774 395	1 789 487
2012	177 607	160 525	791 226	854 246	1 983 604	175 675	153 492	673 670	765 528	1 768 365
2013: 01.....	192 037	167 729	827 331	907 431	2 094 529	187 129	158 822	673 348	778 639	1 797 939
02.....	198 768	173 535	833 614	920 911	2 126 828	192 513	160 979	672 631	779 800	1 805 923
03.....	197 227	176 841	848 714	940 280	2 163 063	189 524	162 260	673 114	781 477	1 806 375
04.....	194 424	178 155	863 583	956 356	2 192 519	185 081	162 584	675 713	781 043	1 804 421
2013	195 614	174 065	843 311	931 245	2 144 235	188 562	161 161	673 702	780 240	1 803 665
2014: 01.....	193 858	182 310	882 929	974 547	2 233 644	181 764	163 721	673 461	784 722	1 803 668
02.....	197 774	185 928	901 309	981 091	2 266 102	183 897	165 707	674 816	785 658	1 810 078
03.....	201 888	189 369	918 589	994 477	2 304 323	186 093	167 277	680 130	787 990	1 821 490
04.....	202 857	192 077	929 029	1 005 502	2 329 465	186 788	166 427	686 887	789 572	1 829 674
2014	199 094	187 421	907 964	988 904	2 283 383	184 636	165 783	678 823	786 985	1 816 227
2015: 01.....	203 343	196 905	931 457	1 018 876	2 350 582	186 282	169 645	689 491	793 266	1 838 684
02.....	198 032	199 093	958 333	1 044 593	2 400 052	180 929	169 413	691 757	798 067	1 840 165
03.....	198 000	204 627	971 585	1 064 132	2 438 345	179 265	173 080	693 687	805 066	1 851 098
04.....	197 323	210 523	988 055	1 084 291	2 480 192	176 757	177 698	699 028	807 325	1 860 807
2015	199 174	202 787	962 358	1 052 973	2 417 293	180 808	172 459	693 491	800 931	1 847 688
2016: 01.....	191 588	213 880	1 009 400	1 093 315	2 508 182	170 939	177 183	697 471	807 490	1 853 083
02.....	192 389	217 170	1 036 775	1 112 342	2 558 676	167 713	178 126	698 154	813 821	1 857 815

KB612

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa and own calculations.
2. After adjustment for net expenditure by non-residents in the domestic market.

Final consumption expenditure by households according to COICOP² classification¹ At current prices

R millions

Period	Food and non-alcoholic beverages (6365J)	Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics (6366J)	Clothing and footwear (6367J)	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels (6368J)	Furnishings, household equipment and household maintenance (6369J)	Health (6370J)	Transport (6371J)	Communication (6372J)	Recreation and culture (6373J)	Education (6374J)	Restaurants and Hotels (6375J)	Miscellaneous goods and services (6376J)	Total (6007J)
1996	87 013	28 385	24 308	48 592	35 988	26 513	62 895	7 524	23 678	7 582	10 655	33 894	397 026
1997	98 175	30 757	26 956	54 494	39 547	30 532	67 297	8 320	25 857	9 015	12 204	42 117	445 271
1998	105 703	33 010	28 871	61 339	41 651	33 292	70 952	9 450	28 518	11 152	14 007	46 207	484 151
1999	108 656	34 467	29 592	68 802	44 554	38 330	77 153	11 220	31 109	13 782	16 046	55 558	529 270
2000	118 376	34 142	32 864	76 977	48 352	44 767	94 794	13 333	34 329	17 618	17 901	63 773	597 226
2001	128 405	36 655	35 248	84 166	52 562	53 328	106 018	17 407	37 502	19 942	19 140	67 521	657 893
2002	151 952	40 411	38 373	96 541	57 972	58 071	119 997	20 410	43 018	21 940	21 669	69 488	739 843
2003	166 830	43 920	41 347	108 038	63 111	66 207	129 677	23 169	46 316	24 064	24 139	65 978	802 796
2004	183 390	49 479	47 409	133 105	68 325	74 290	152 077	27 200	50 309	27 277	27 397	73 278	913 536
2005	201 068	52 446	53 213	151 107	75 758	78 371	176 581	30 740	54 412	29 651	25 491	87 037	1 015 876
2006	228 782	59 311	59 496	167 379	84 077	83 557	202 364	36 167	56 805	33 292	30 064	96 422	1 137 717
2007	263 471	65 057	66 313	188 712	96 908	91 937	226 986	42 863	60 919	37 354	34 626	121 849	1 296 996
2008	296 603	72 112	71 675	204 350	103 290	101 138	237 866	49 052	66 228	42 196	41 480	135 806	1 421 795
2009	316 891	75 755	74 982	225 944	105 408	105 410	228 914	52 472	67 612	47 246	40 558	151 078	1 492 269
2010	321 590	80 872	79 027	249 599	109 940	102 529	265 623	54 225	70 361	53 035	44 713	190 321	1 621 836
2011	357 265	86 981	86 640	274 270	119 699	116 210	311 494	57 396	77 784	57 963	45 827	209 562	1 801 091
2012	398 589	95 165	95 180	297 808	130 462	127 321	355 636	61 067	87 327	63 887	50 147	221 016	1 983 604
2013	425 755	98 191	104 861	315 974	138 831	139 709	393 317	64 651	93 067	70 289	54 398	245 192	2 144 235
2014	460 427	105 520	113 862	337 218	147 812	151 891	411 738	66 249	100 108	76 598	58 247	253 715	2 283 383
2015	496 255	113 585	124 017	360 241	157 783	165 916	402 999	69 880	107 591	83 790	62 865	272 370	2 417 293

KB635

At constant 2010 prices

	(6365Y)	(6366Y)	(6367Y)	(6368Y)	(6369Y)	(6370Y)	(6371Y)	(6372Y)	(6373Y)	(6374Y)	(6375Y)	(6376Y)	(6007Y)
1996	266 132	66 533	23 977	180 297	65 517	72 770	159 453	22 959	29 545	26 443	29 320	65 345	991 293
1997	275 202	68 801	24 974	183 838	66 225	75 060	161 630	25 175	30 551	26 630	29 363	71 651	1 023 584
1998	273 607	68 402	28 358	188 557	67 095	74 490	152 627	26 333	35 855	33 889	30 435	74 947	1 041 420
1999	265 479	66 370	28 592	191 682	67 092	79 253	153 271	29 237	38 273	36 716	31 313	83 213	1 059 517
2000	262 371	65 593	31 548	193 483	68 834	87 089	165 430	31 647	40 807	40 802	31 229	90 073	1 103 362
2001	267 292	66 823	34 031	195 413	70 363	95 742	174 625	32 368	42 510	41 647	31 588	92 124	1 141 904
2002	272 695	68 174	38 226	206 220	72 558	100 687	181 891	32 747	46 727	42 432	31 998	93 203	1 178 132
2003	274 285	68 571	40 361	209 020	75 245	106 030	191 117	33 296	50 077	43 251	33 525	94 765	1 211 491
2004	289 966	72 492	47 998	214 458	79 898	105 836	207 756	36 011	55 233	44 685	36 596	102 493	1 287 094
2005	305 670	76 417	55 721	222 127	87 264	100 987	233 550	37 536	60 475	44 734	38 992	106 833	1 366 037
2006	323 109	80 777	65 398	236 751	98 772	110 664	255 929	41 404	68 455	45 498	41 323	117 843	1 485 925
2007	336 734	84 184	74 388	242 821	108 035	116 206	271 980	48 081	71 596	47 942	43 963	136 847	1 582 777
2008	332 421	83 105	76 543	245 162	109 770	120 893	259 146	52 016	74 992	50 782	49 068	148 046	1 601 945
2009	322 832	80 708	76 281	245 928	106 130	113 819	244 388	53 331	70 408	51 754	43 075	151 788	1 560 440
2010	321 590	80 872	79 027	249 599	109 940	102 529	265 623	54 225	70 361	53 035	44 713	190 321	1 621 836
2011	332 864	81 866	84 494	255 040	117 016	109 934	287 713	57 881	76 849	53 216	43 550	204 817	1 705 240
2012	346 860	83 262	89 624	259 807	123 910	114 469	302 670	61 456	83 613	53 690	44 861	204 142	1 768 365
2013	350 699	80 469	95 721	260 304	127 407	119 504	314 139	63 624	85 322	54 103	45 628	206 746	1 803 665
2014	352 587	81 230	98 344	262 533	132 482	122 818	308 348	65 256	88 071	54 417	45 091	205 049	1 816 227
2015	361 685	80 762	101 703	265 876	138 517	126 488	297 210	69 717	91 407	54 556	45 935	213 833	1 847 688

KB636

- Source: Statistics South Africa (2010 – 2015).
South African Reserve Bank (1996 – 2009).
- Classification of individual consumption according to purpose

Gross fixed capital formation¹ At current prices

R millions

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (6080J)	13 765	13 324	12 921	17 180	18 349	25 528	27 110	23 993
Mining and quarrying (6081J)	59 084	64 574	63 555	68 420	72 106	79 594	87 107	89 378
Manufacturing..... (6082J)	103 953	75 485	81 634	94 085	94 068	103 652	108 691	112 792
Private business enterprises (6083J)	102 440	73 789	80 050	92 630	91 422	100 064	104 023	108 193
Other..... (6084J)	1 513	1 696	1 584	1 455	2 646	3 588	4 668	4 599
Electricity, gas and water (6085J)	41 254	58 007	58 447	60 796	71 520	98 466	110 811	114 797
Construction (contractors) (6086J)	8 244	9 223	9 472	10 727	12 013	12 983	12 736	12 353
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6087J)	35 062	33 870	33 045	36 895	38 637	42 886	45 042	45 217
Transport, storage and communication (6088J)	82 759	83 954	83 725	92 787	110 827	114 340	128 767	139 272
Public corporations..... (6089J)	47 148	52 796	49 172	49 650	50 984	60 054	56 916	60 206
Other..... (6090J)	35 611	31 158	34 553	43 137	59 844	54 285	71 851	79 068
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ² (6091J)	120 080	111 331	101 476	101 680	104 823	110 570	113 254	117 983
Private residential buildings..... (6092J)	43 945	44 222	36 563	36 726	40 260	44 874	49 530	57 134
Other ² (6093J)	76 135	67 109	64 913	64 953	64 563	65 695	63 724	60 850
Community, social and personal services (6094J)	92 796	89 672	85 156	95 444	103 299	131 766	148 140	170 501
Central government (6095J)	20 425	19 025	21 150	24 515	28 478	33 737	36 839	45 197
Provincial governments..... (6096J)	28 579	23 361	19 060	26 517	27 702	25 776	23 997	27 942
Local authorities (6097J)	37 593	39 824	35 991	31 857	37 941	46 266	61 613	69 346
Other..... (6098J)	6 199	7 462	8 955	12 556	9 179	25 987	25 691	28 016
Total fixed capital formation (6009J)	556 997	539 440	529 431	578 014	625 643	719 785	781 657	826 286
By type of organisation								
General government (6100J)	86 600	82 214	76 204	82 896	94 129	105 778	122 449	142 486
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure³..... (6101J)</i>	51 967	47 345	42 021	44 388	50 694	59 616	72 197	83 749
<i>Social infrastructure⁴..... (6102J)</i>	16 830	16 967	20 025	21 519	22 812	25 009	32 148	34 433
<i>Economic services⁵ (6103J)</i>	17 803	17 902	14 158	16 989	20 623	21 153	18 104	24 304
Public corporations..... (6106J)	93 479	115 084	111 710	114 707	125 515	143 517	154 254	163 445
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure³..... (6107J)</i>	87 768	109 662	107 237	109 851	119 467	135 377	145 118	156 622
<i>Economic services⁵ (6108J)</i>	5 711	5 422	4 473	4 856	6 048	8 140	9 136	6 823
Private business enterprises ² (6109J)	376 918	342 142	341 517	380 411	406 000	470 490	504 953	520 355

KB613

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa and own calculations
2. Including transfer costs.
3. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.
4. Schools, hospitals, etc., and administrative services.
5. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

Gross fixed capital formation¹ At constant 2010 prices

R millions

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (6080Y)	16 524	14 421	12 921	16 671	16 880	21 665	21 259	18 007
Mining and quarrying (6081Y)	62 349	65 969	63 555	65 953	65 438	66 083	66 923	66 166
Manufacturing..... (6082Y)	109 950	76 564	81 634	91 323	86 243	87 083	84 485	84 279
Electricity, gas and water (6085Y)	43 122	59 391	58 447	57 456	63 457	81 700	86 921	88 713
Construction (contractors) (6086Y)	8 660	9 272	9 472	10 436	11 088	11 046	10 005	9 282
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6087Y)	37 103	34 393	33 045	35 896	35 683	36 687	35 800	34 589
Transport, storage and communication (6088Y)	86 625	84 801	83 725	91 060	104 542	102 493	108 454	113 395
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ² (6091Y)	128 390	114 435	101 476	98 707	96 887	95 869	92 075	92 787
Community, social and personal services (6094Y)	97 684	91 741	85 156	91 255	93 092	110 570	116 740	131 176
Total fixed capital formation (6009Y)	590 407	550 987	529 431	558 755	573 310	613 197	622 661	638 394
By type of organisation								
General government (6100Y)	91 122	84 155	76 204	79 297	85 104	88 619	96 138	110 137
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure³</i> (6101Y)	54 565	48 505	42 021	42 047	45 153	49 213	56 375	64 584
<i>Social infrastructure⁴ (6102Y)</i>	17 937	17 529	20 025	20 440	20 367	20 711	24 760	25 502
<i>Economic services⁵ (6103Y)</i>	18 620	18 121	14 158	16 810	19 584	18 695	15 003	20 051
Public corporations..... (6106Y)	98 074	117 410	111 710	109 606	113 750	121 599	122 431	126 735
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure³</i> (6107Y)	91 945	111 821	107 237	104 964	108 277	114 747	115 212	121 423
<i>Economic services⁵ (6108Y)</i>	6 130	5 589	4 472	4 623	5 455	6 822	7 166	5 244
Private business enterprises ² (6109Y)	401 211	349 422	341 517	369 852	374 455	402 979	404 093	401 523

KB614

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa and own calculations
2. Including transfer costs.
3. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.
4. Schools, hospitals, etc., and administrative services.
5. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

Gross fixed capital formation¹

At current prices

R millions

Period	By kind of economic activity						By type of organisation			
	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Transport, storage and communication	Financial, intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ²	Community, social and personal services	Total	General government	Public corporations	Private business enterprises ²
	(6081K)	(6082K)	(6085K)	(6088K)	(6091K)	(6094K)	(6009K)	(6100K)	(6106K)	(6109K)
2012: 03.....	17 689	23 633	19 435	27 988	27 063	25 788	157 723	23 540	33 158	101 025
04.....	18 654	24 234	17 928	27 843	26 965	25 861	163 353	23 706	33 111	106 536
2012	72 106	94 068	71 520	110 827	104 823	103 299	625 643	94 129	125 515	406 000
2013: 01.....	19 997	25 168	17 521	27 955	28 129	30 448	161 750	24 356	33 994	103 400
02.....	18 995	25 418	24 552	27 918	25 809	32 028	175 700	25 576	35 150	114 975
03.....	20 060	26 335	27 109	28 580	27 631	33 650	187 866	26 859	37 880	123 127
04.....	20 543	26 731	29 284	29 886	29 000	35 640	194 470	28 988	36 494	128 988
2013	79 594	103 652	98 466	114 340	110 570	131 766	719 785	105 778	143 517	470 490
2014: 01.....	21 213	25 993	25 425	32 367	27 130	37 130	183 465	31 093	36 012	116 360
02.....	21 916	26 882	28 222	31 665	27 911	37 315	190 873	31 354	37 447	122 072
03.....	21 832	27 588	28 372	32 338	28 607	36 525	202 785	29 805	40 417	132 563
04.....	22 146	28 228	28 790	32 397	29 606	37 170	204 533	30 196	40 378	133 959
2014	87 107	108 691	110 811	128 767	113 254	148 140	781 657	122 449	154 254	504 953
2015: 01.....	24 907	27 756	26 814	33 043	29 009	38 933	196 732	32 077	39 488	125 166
02.....	22 307	28 172	27 679	34 187	28 797	41 896	202 228	34 903	40 481	126 844
03.....	20 855	28 427	29 291	35 443	30 035	45 106	214 825	38 004	41 870	134 952
04.....	21 307	28 437	31 014	36 601	30 143	44 566	212 500	37 502	41 606	133 392
2015	89 378	112 792	114 797	139 272	117 983	170 501	826 286	142 486	163 445	520 355
2016: 01.....	23 323	27 259	27 620	34 885	28 787	44 219	205 075	37 273	39 007	128 795
02.....	24 442	28 130	31 601	36 741	28 495	44 349	213 079	37 026	43 513	132 541

KB615

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6081L)	(6082L)	(6085L)	(6088L)	(6091L)	(6094L)	(6009L)	(6100L)	(6106L)	(6109L)
2012: 03.....	71 987	94 759	77 745	112 685	107 062	103 306	626 262	94 039	128 987	403 236
04.....	73 620	96 804	71 595	111 413	107 108	102 418	641 904	94 829	134 155	412 921
2012	72 106	94 068	71 520	110 827	104 823	103 299	625 643	94 129	125 515	406 000
2013: 01.....	78 948	100 702	69 964	111 341	114 417	121 843	672 959	97 485	139 070	436 405
02.....	76 758	101 720	98 414	111 428	103 718	129 738	706 686	102 446	142 529	461 711
03.....	81 513	105 294	108 266	115 104	109 261	133 466	737 954	107 177	145 874	484 903
04.....	81 159	106 891	117 220	119 485	114 883	142 016	761 540	116 006	146 594	498 941
2013	79 594	103 652	98 466	114 340	110 570	131 766	719 785	105 778	143 517	470 490
2014: 01.....	84 044	103 985	101 406	128 826	109 663	147 767	763 801	124 547	148 823	490 431
02.....	89 240	107 358	113 515	126 251	111 642	151 557	772 618	125 355	152 087	495 176
03.....	88 638	110 404	113 794	129 930	114 175	144 285	787 206	118 819	156 171	512 216
04.....	86 505	113 017	114 524	130 063	117 536	148 949	803 001	121 075	159 936	521 990
2014	87 107	108 691	110 811	128 767	113 254	148 140	781 657	122 449	154 254	504 953
2015: 01.....	100 093	111 747	106 271	135 293	114 775	155 707	810 086	128 871	161 824	519 391
02.....	90 107	110 808	112 265	137 732	117 693	167 628	816 409	139 590	162 822	513 997
03.....	84 852	113 758	117 296	137 505	121 059	180 411	835 961	151 272	162 911	521 778
04.....	82 453	114 854	123 361	146 564	118 410	178 259	842 688	150 212	166 223	526 253
2015	89 378	112 792	114 797	139 272	117 983	170 501	826 286	142 486	163 445	520 355
2016: 01.....	102 053	109 220	125 077	140 367	114 127	176 995	845 367	148 800	171 594	524 972
02.....	95 731	112 777	125 732	146 935	117 439	177 543	856 187	147 654	173 573	534 960

KB616

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa and own calculations
2. Including transfer costs.

Gross fixed capital formation¹ At constant 2010 prices

R millions

Period	By kind of economic activity						By type of organisation			
	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Transport, storage and communication	Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ²	Community, social and personal services	Total	General government	Public corporations	Private business enterprises ²
	(6081C)	(6082C)	(6085C)	(6088C)	(6091C)	(6094C)	(6009C)	(6100C)	(6106C)	(6109C)
2012: 03	16 004	21 711	17 140	26 383	25 047	23 156	144 315	21 207	29 926	93 182
04	16 598	21 686	15 659	25 876	24 657	22 925	147 180	21 101	29 476	96 603
2012	65 438	86 243	63 457	104 542	96 887	93 092	573 310	85 104	113 750	374 455
2013: 01	17 165	21 941	15 014	25 682	24 791	26 401	142 033	21 110	29 613	91 309
02	15 947	21 636	20 574	25 324	22 430	27 172	150 945	21 643	29 971	99 331
03	16 475	21 801	22 400	25 405	23 929	27 959	158 640	22 303	31 829	104 507
04	16 496	21 705	23 713	26 082	24 718	29 038	161 580	23 562	30 186	107 832
2013	66 083	87 083	81 700	102 493	95 869	110 570	613 197	88 619	121 599	402 979
2014: 01	16 533	20 496	20 331	27 681	22 251	29 755	148 416	24 805	29 162	94 449
02	16 870	20 941	22 278	26 814	22 740	29 495	152 349	24 675	29 728	97 946
03	16 629	21 304	22 017	27 119	23 184	28 537	160 483	23 200	31 863	105 420
04	16 891	21 743	22 294	26 839	23 900	28 953	161 413	23 458	31 677	106 279
2014	66 923	84 485	86 921	108 454	92 075	116 740	622 661	96 138	122 431	404 093
2015: 01	18 830	21 267	20 859	27 389	22 694	30 292	154 282	25 009	30 905	98 368
02	16 677	21 318	21 477	28 147	22 518	32 394	157 440	27 104	31 520	98 816
03	15 332	21 116	22 592	28 763	23 771	34 596	165 491	29 300	32 456	103 734
04	15 327	20 578	23 785	29 096	23 805	33 894	161 182	28 724	31 854	100 605
2015	66 166	84 279	88 713	113 395	92 787	131 176	638 394	110 137	126 735	401 523
2016: 01	16 585	19 087	20 635	25 670	21 823	32 696	150 471	27 872	28 990	93 609
02	17 062	19 118	23 307	26 383	21 001	32 165	152 994	27 260	31 815	93 919

KB617

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6081D)	(6082D)	(6085D)	(6088D)	(6091D)	(6094D)	(6009D)	(6100D)	(6106D)	(6109D)
2012: 03	65 141	87 039	68 562	106 193	99 209	92 760	572 294	84 602	116 318	371 373
04	65 496	86 628	62 536	103 544	97 884	90 816	577 897	84 469	119 291	374 137
2012	65 438	86 243	63 457	104 542	96 887	93 092	573 310	85 104	113 750	374 455
2013: 01	67 735	87 790	59 956	102 314	100 770	105 650	591 948	84 539	121 306	386 103
02	64 463	86 583	82 464	101 091	90 154	110 021	607 469	86 669	121 800	399 000
03	66 970	87 167	89 463	102 283	94 721	110 903	622 073	88 866	122 397	410 810
04	65 163	86 792	94 917	104 283	97 831	115 706	631 299	94 401	120 893	416 005
2013	66 083	87 083	81 700	102 493	95 869	110 570	613 197	88 619	121 599	402 979
2014: 01	65 454	81 997	81 095	110 205	89 875	118 390	618 633	99 400	120 430	398 803
02	68 732	83 631	89 602	106 932	90 942	119 819	617 212	98 737	120 844	397 631
03	67 535	85 259	88 301	108 942	92 606	112 751	621 952	92 344	122 968	406 640
04	65 972	87 052	88 686	107 736	94 876	116 000	632 849	94 071	125 481	413 297
2014	66 923	84 485	86 921	108 454	92 075	116 740	622 661	96 138	122 431	404 093
2015: 01	75 668	85 612	82 667	112 065	89 813	121 150	636 940	100 343	126 841	409 757
02	67 358	83 876	87 110	113 371	91 955	129 612	635 557	108 416	126 886	400 256
03	62 383	84 501	90 467	111 637	95 773	138 372	642 798	116 546	125 971	400 281
04	59 255	83 127	94 607	116 507	93 607	135 570	638 282	115 242	127 243	395 798
2015	66 166	84 279	88 713	113 395	92 787	131 176	638 394	110 137	126 735	401 523
2016: 01	72 910	76 482	93 487	103 300	86 549	130 868	621 745	111 535	128 328	381 882
02	66 728	76 658	92 732	105 509	86 481	128 763	614 389	108 978	126 546	378 865

KB618

- Source of data: Statistics South Africa and own calculations
- Including transfer costs.

Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset¹

At current prices

R millions

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Residential buildings (6110J)	60 678	59 853	50 645	50 913	54 783	60 960	66 787	75 057
General government (6111J)	1 579	761	118	131	550	572	904	1 140
Public corporations..... (6112J)	38	10	35	35	35	40	39	42
Private business enterprises (6113J)	59 061	59 082	50 492	50 748	54 198	60 348	65 844	73 875
Non-residential buildings (6114J)	57 681	60 958	60 810	59 641	62 791	64 029	70 918	70 667
General government (6115J)	12 747	14 132	15 491	18 638	19 809	18 929	21 131	19 979
Public corporations..... (6116J)	4 541	4 348	3 785	3 343	2 992	3 635	3 350	3 442
Private business enterprises (6117J)	40 393	42 478	41 534	37 660	39 989	41 465	46 437	47 246
Construction works (6118J)	128 376	155 988	147 831	164 297	173 243	208 736	233 373	249 856
General government (6119J)	51 963	47 342	42 018	44 380	50 686	59 616	72 197	83 749
Public corporations..... (6120J)	60 874	83 095	82 435	86 707	87 585	95 013	103 677	108 656
Private business enterprises (6121J)	15 539	25 551	23 378	33 210	34 972	54 107	57 499	57 450
Transport equipment (6122J)	55 080	48 955	53 101	62 011	72 685	86 625	91 558	100 362
General government (6123J)	5 388	3 958	3 217	4 214	5 531	3 089	2 801	2 862
Public corporations..... (6124J)	3 608	12 621	12 832	11 583	18 412	27 016	28 474	33 200
Private business enterprises (6125J)	46 084	32 376	37 052	46 215	48 742	56 520	60 283	64 300
Information, computer and telecommunications equipment (6099J)	21 687	19 975	17 279	17 377	22 396	26 533	28 011	31 325
General government (6137J)	2 814	3 502	2 197	2 397	2 994	2 865	2 214	4 437
Public corporations..... (6138J)	2 280	2 022	1 904	2 299	3 437	2 986	2 161	1 934
Private business enterprises (6139J)	16 593	14 451	13 178	12 681	15 965	20 682	23 636	24 954
Machinery and other equipment (6126J)	200 851	161 814	164 470	185 762	196 883	223 226	234 810	244 178
General government (6127J)	8 796	9 226	9 797	9 627	10 464	16 879	19 029	25 005
Public corporations..... (6128J)	20 733	11 541	8 790	8 201	10 031	11 669	12 521	12 606
Private business enterprises (6129J)	171 322	141 047	145 883	167 934	176 388	194 678	203 259	206 566
Research and development (6191J)	13 715	13 541	13 335	14 485	14 921	15 899	16 620	18 945
General government (6192J)	3 144	3 083	3 044	3 297	3 401	3 620	3 951	5 093
Public corporations..... (6193J)	897	956	948	1 023	1 056	1 122	1 108	1 186
Private business enterprises (6194J)	9 674	9 502	9 343	10 165	10 464	11 157	11 561	12 666
Computer software (6195J)	4 364	4 675	9 141	10 659	14 084	16 167	21 589	18 319
General government (6196J)	169	210	322	213	694	209	222	220
Public corporations..... (6197J)	508	491	981	1 516	1 966	2 036	2 926	2 379
Private business enterprises (6198J)	3 687	3 974	7 838	8 930	11 424	13 922	18 441	15 720
Mineral exploration and evaluation ² (6199J)	1 795	2 945	525	369	650	594	437	360
Cultivated biological resources ^{2,3} (6159J)	3 527	3 472	3 461	4 050	4 770	7 262	6 328	4 704
Transfer costs ² (6130J)	9 243	7 264	8 833	8 449	8 437	9 755	11 227	12 513
Total fixed capital formation (6009J)	556 997	539 440	529 431	578 014	625 643	719 785	781 657	826 286

KB619

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa and own calculations

2. Private business enterprises.

3. Including Animal resources yielding repeat products; and Tree, crop and plant resources yielding repeat products.

Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset¹

At constant 2010 prices

R millions

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Residential buildings (6110Y)	65 601	61 995	50 645	48 363	49 072	51 004	52 409	56 749
General government..... (6111Y)	1 710	788	118	123	490	477	705	859
Public corporations..... (6112Y)	42	10	35	33	31	33	30	32
Private business enterprises..... (6113Y)	63 849	61 197	50 492	48 207	48 550	50 493	51 673	55 857
Non-residential buildings (6114Y)	61 473	63 215	60 810	56 442	55 890	53 002	55 049	53 090
General government..... (6115Y)	13 650	14 674	15 491	17 634	17 637	15 674	16 409	15 016
Public corporations..... (6116Y)	4 855	4 513	3 785	3 164	2 663	3 008	2 600	2 585
Private business enterprises..... (6117Y)	42 968	44 028	41 534	35 643	35 589	34 320	36 041	35 489
Construction works (6118Y)	134 572	159 850	147 831	155 588	154 149	172 437	182 026	192 753
General government..... (6119Y)	54 562	48 501	42 018	42 025	45 130	49 197	56 356	64 563
Public corporations..... (6120Y)	63 595	85 139	82 435	82 113	77 910	78 523	80 838	83 853
Private business enterprises..... (6121Y)	16 415	26 210	23 378	31 450	31 109	44 717	44 833	44 336
Transport equipment (6122Y)	58 092	49 198	53 101	60 412	68 217	77 877	76 320	78 858
General government..... (6123Y)	5 422	3 939	3 217	4 105	5 193	2 785	2 339	2 251
Public corporations..... (6124Y)	3 813	12 630	12 832	11 284	17 280	24 285	23 734	26 086
Private business enterprises..... (6125Y)	48 857	32 629	37 052	45 023	45 744	50 807	50 248	50 521
Information, computer and telecommunications equipment (6099Y)	21 836	19 644	17 279	19 716	25 815	30 564	32 364	36 793
General government..... (6137Y)	2 831	3 445	2 197	2 722	3 456	3 306	2 564	5 206
Public corporations..... (6138Y)	2 298	1 984	1 904	2 608	3 961	3 439	2 496	2 272
Private business enterprises..... (6139Y)	16 707	14 215	13 178	14 385	18 398	23 819	27 304	29 315
Machinery and other equipment (6126Y)	212 431	163 616	164 470	180 566	179 665	184 181	178 262	177 151
General government..... (6127Y)	9 106	9 281	9 797	9 369	9 519	13 955	14 441	18 115
Public corporations..... (6128Y)	21 914	11 622	8 790	7 972	9 156	9 626	9 506	9 147
Private business enterprises..... (6129Y)	181 411	142 713	145 883	163 226	160 990	160 599	154 315	149 889
Research and development (6191Y)	16 016	14 573	13 335	13 673	13 325	13 356	13 335	14 698
General government..... (6192Y)	3 670	3 321	3 044	3 114	3 040	3 044	3 148	3 955
Public corporations..... (6193Y)	1 046	1 030	948	966	943	942	891	920
Private business enterprises..... (6194Y)	11 300	10 220	9 343	9 594	9 342	9 369	9 296	9 824
Computer software (6195Y)	4 395	4 599	9 141	10 313	12 947	13 828	17 239	14 171
General government..... (6196Y)	171	206	322	205	639	180	177	171
Public corporations..... (6197Y)	511	482	981	1 467	1 807	1 741	2 337	1 840
Private business enterprises..... (6198Y)	3 713	3 911	7 838	8 640	10 502	11 906	14 725	12 160
Mineral exploration and evaluation ² (6199Y)	2 282	3 276	525	350	577	489	342	281
Cultivated biological resources ^{2,3} (6159Y)	3 898	3 583	3 461	3 596	4 407	7 195	5 683	4 094
Transfer costs ² (6130Y)	9 811	7 438	8 833	9 737	9 245	9 264	9 633	9 758
Total fixed capital formation (6009Y)	590 407	550 987	529 431	558 755	573 310	613 197	622 661	638 394

KB620

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa and own calculations

2. Private business enterprises.

3. Including Animal resources yielding repeat products; and Tree, crop and plant resources yielding repeat products.

Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset¹

R millions

Period	At current prices						At constant 2010 prices					
	Residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs	Residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs
	(6110K)	(6114K)	(6118K)	(6122K)	(6126K)	(6130K)	(6110C)	(6114C)	(6118C)	(6122C)	(6126C)	(6130C)
2012: 03.....	13 521	15 351	45 806	18 669	47 847	2 122	12 024	13 543	40 535	17 493	43 740	2 399
04.....	14 571	15 630	47 301	19 196	49 010	2 100	12 842	13 686	41 464	17 825	43 437	2 362
2012	54 783	62 791	173 243	72 685	196 883	8 437	49 072	55 890	154 149	68 217	179 665	9 245
2013: 01.....	14 887	15 583	43 093	19 989	51 379	2 234	12 797	13 283	36 745	18 398	44 245	1 974
02.....	14 512	15 694	52 447	21 850	54 459	2 456	12 227	13 084	43 695	19 862	45 693	2 199
03.....	15 432	15 671	56 418	22 455	58 063	2 616	12 791	12 853	46 287	20 089	47 075	2 614
04.....	16 129	17 081	56 778	22 330	59 325	2 448	13 190	13 782	45 711	19 528	47 167	2 477
2013	60 960	64 029	208 736	86 625	223 226	9 755	51 004	53 002	172 437	77 877	184 181	9 264
2014: 01.....	16 200	17 559	50 192	22 452	58 183	2 606	12 993	13 912	39 845	19 233	44 721	2 149
02.....	15 607	17 755	59 256	22 368	56 603	2 770	12 328	13 889	46 420	18 765	43 087	2 323
03.....	16 326	17 806	64 392	23 185	59 100	2 945	12 684	13 676	49 789	19 126	44 626	2 593
04.....	18 654	17 798	59 532	23 553	60 923	2 906	14 404	13 573	45 973	19 196	45 828	2 568
2014	66 787	70 918	233 373	91 558	234 810	11 227	52 409	55 049	182 026	76 320	178 262	9 633
2015: 01.....	18 811	17 762	55 261	24 907	59 395	2 941	14 437	13 501	42 899	19 838	44 573	2 095
02.....	17 873	16 845	62 263	23 750	60 405	3 177	13 523	12 691	48 217	18 874	44 585	2 461
03.....	18 546	17 982	68 401	25 422	62 106	3 226	13 962	13 459	52 640	19 901	44 722	2 596
04.....	19 826	18 078	63 931	26 283	62 272	3 168	14 827	13 439	48 997	20 244	43 271	2 606
2015	75 057	70 667	249 856	100 362	244 178	12 513	56 749	53 090	192 753	78 858	177 151	9 758
2016: 01.....	19 018	17 738	59 816	25 639	61 390	3 196	13 859	12 873	44 880	19 055	40 929	2 145
02.....	18 816	18 137	65 290	27 401	61 693	3 454	13 470	12 945	48 299	19 782	39 890	2 464

KB621

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6110L)	(6114L)	(6118L)	(6122L)	(6126L)	(6130L)	(6110D)	(6114D)	(6118D)	(6122D)	(6126D)	(6130D)
2012: 03.....	54 955	62 327	177 008	74 675	191 388	8 486	48 890	55 021	156 381	69 972	174 961	8 888
04.....	56 171	62 467	184 108	76 783	196 039	8 402	49 515	54 637	161 222	71 299	173 753	9 095
2012	54 783	62 791	173 243	72 685	196 883	8 437	49 072	55 890	154 149	68 217	179 665	9 245
2013: 01.....	58 197	61 934	196 449	79 957	205 516	8 934	50 017	52 756	167 546	73 594	176 984	9 096
02.....	60 731	62 733	206 678	87 401	217 835	9 826	51 204	52 306	171 869	79 449	182 774	8 672
03.....	62 702	63 758	210 995	89 821	232 252	10 465	52 026	52 268	172 646	80 357	188 297	9 774
04.....	62 212	67 691	220 821	89 321	237 301	9 794	50 769	54 676	177 687	78 111	188 667	9 514
2013	60 960	64 029	208 736	86 625	223 226	9 755	51 004	53 002	172 437	77 877	184 181	9 264
2014: 01.....	63 373	70 137	227 642	89 808	232 733	10 423	50 828	55 565	180 765	76 934	178 883	9 325
02.....	65 354	71 790	238 036	89 472	226 412	11 080	51 744	56 059	186 162	75 059	172 350	9 751
03.....	66 393	71 398	232 511	92 740	236 400	11 782	51 705	54 839	179 052	76 503	178 506	9 664
04.....	72 026	70 345	235 303	94 212	243 692	11 623	55 359	53 734	182 126	76 785	183 310	9 794
2014	66 787	70 918	233 373	91 558	234 810	11 227	52 409	55 049	182 026	76 320	178 262	9 633
2015: 01.....	73 595	70 766	242 003	99 628	237 580	11 765	56 460	53 847	188 205	79 351	178 291	9 591
02.....	74 773	67 859	249 329	95 000	241 620	12 709	56 778	51 037	192 773	75 496	178 339	9 834
03.....	75 395	71 775	252 557	101 688	248 424	12 906	56 943	53 725	193 999	79 606	178 888	9 672
04.....	76 465	72 268	255 535	105 132	249 087	12 673	56 814	53 751	196 034	80 977	173 084	9 935
2015	75 057	70 667	249 856	100 362	244 178	12 513	56 749	53 090	192 753	78 858	177 151	9 758
2016: 01.....	75 008	71 484	263 264	102 554	245 561	12 784	54 417	51 673	197 562	76 220	163 717	9 996
02.....	78 886	73 289	257 924	109 604	246 771	13 816	56 623	52 297	190 033	79 126	159 562	9 845

KB622

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa.

Fixed capital stock At constant 2010 prices

R millions

As at 31 December	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (6140Y)	284 788	284 193	281 982	283 028	284 269	290 268	294 401	294 580
Mining and quarrying..... (6141Y)	445 086	474 542	499 753	525 305	548 683	571 750	594 558	615 195
Manufacturing..... (6142Y)	677 722	661 067	648 894	644 575	633 944	623 909	612 097	601 297
Electricity, gas and water (6143Y)	326 325	369 892	411 844	452 557	498 815	561 870	628 090	694 538
Construction (contractors)..... (6144Y)	36 791	39 976	42 713	45 749	48 689	50 938	51 616	51 305
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6145Y)	268 909	275 687	279 812	285 353	289 129	292 527	294 368	294 714
Transport, storage and communication..... (6146Y)	775 169	815 350	851 460	889 472	936 466	977 015	1 019 624	1 061 503
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ¹ (6147Y)	2 190 678	2 244 652	2 283 601	2 318 414	2 349 044	2 376 787	2 400 114	2 423 727
Community, social and personal services..... (6148Y)	1 327 444	1 362 111	1 388 700	1 419 704	1 450 820	1 496 421	1 544 872	1 605 330
Total fixed capital stock (6149Y)	6 332 912	6 527 470	6 688 759	6 864 157	7 039 859	7 241 485	7 439 740	7 642 189
By type of organisation								
General government..... (6150Y)	1 493 408	1 518 527	1 534 955	1 553 681	1 577 167	1 603 153	1 635 867	1 681 157
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6132Y)	788 896	817 221	838 616	859 613	883 242	910 470	944 299	985 747
<i>Social infrastructure</i> ³ (6133Y)	407 192	410 164	415 373	420 575	425 456	430 257	438 440	446 450
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6134Y)	297 320	291 142	280 966	273 493	268 469	262 426	253 128	248 960
Public corporations (6153Y)	901 034	979 199	1 049 854	1 115 745	1 184 661	1 259 831	1 334 097	1 409 499
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6135Y)	874 197	956 549	1 032 676	1 103 438	1 177 014	1 253 694	1 328 408	1 405 479
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6136Y)	26 837	22 650	17 178	12 307	7 647	6 137	5 689	4 020
Private business enterprises ¹ (6154Y)	3 938 470	4 029 744	4 103 950	4 194 731	4 278 031	4 378 501	4 469 776	4 551 533

KB623

1. Including transfer costs.
2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.
3. Schools, hospitals, etc., and administrative services.
4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

Change in inventories¹ At current prices

R millions

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ² (6160J)	605	1 723	-329	22	106	23	65	-31
Mining and quarrying (6161J)	18 088	538	6 499	-861	484	1 332	354	-174
Manufacturing..... (6162J)	-16 445	-13 381	8 738	22 139	7 986	16 935	9 185	13 630
Private business enterprises (6163J)	-16 467	-12 489	8 075	18 498	12 090	15 854	10 011	13 684
Other..... (6164J)	22	-892	663	3 641	-4 104	1 081	-826	-54
Electricity, gas and water (6165J)	3 097	410	1 826	1 562	1 404	2 503	2 135	1 613
Construction (contractors) (6166J)	4 192	-220	-6 312	-492	-796	-255	-64	975
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6167J)	40 981	-20 111	15 579	20 163	17 017	31 771	21 813	21 680
Wholesale, retail and motor trade (6168J)	36 016	-19 687	17 867	15 740	10 735	34 573	21 502	12 438
Other..... (6169J)	4 965	-424	-2 288	4 423	6 282	-2 802	311	9 242
Transport, storage and communication (6170J)	-4	1 153	1 194	1 273	4 128	-1 427	324	5
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6171J)	4 330	-270	-1 790	80	-98	-232	432	636
Community, social and personal services (6172J)	-49	45	635	-44	161	99	147	-377
Change in inventories at book value (6173J)	54 795	-30 113	26 040	43 842	30 392	50 749	34 391	37 957
Inventory valuation adjustment (6174J)	-63 350	9 885	-19 253	-25 562	-6 372	-23 535	-24 970	-32 197
Total change in inventories (6010J)	-8 555	-20 228	6 787	18 280	24 020	27 214	9 421	5 760
By type of organisation								
General government (6175J)	-80	-113	-71	-114	-57	-52	-42	-23
Public corporations..... (6176J)	168	-29	2 641	-822	3 907	344	2 478	754
Private business enterprises (6177J)	-8 643	-20 086	4 217	19 216	20 170	26 922	6 985	5 029
Industrial and commercial inventories³ (6178J)	19 571	-33 068	26 605	37 879	18 721	51 508	30 687	26 068

KB624

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa and own calculations

2. Including livestock.

3. Change in book value of inventories of total manufacturing and of wholesale, retail and motor trade.

Change in inventories¹ At constant 2010 prices

R millions

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ² (6160Y)	-239	1 799	-1 715	300	625	136	391	-174
Mining and quarrying (6161Y)	12 817	1 297	3 658	-3 951	4 302	6 589	1 229	1 774
Manufacturing (6162Y)	-47 708	-9 296	4 880	7 870	5 742	700	2 369	-1 068
Private business enterprises (6163Y)	-47 305	-8 453	4 261	5 674	4 186	1 783	-1 570	2 820
Other (6164Y)	-403	-843	619	2 196	1 556	-1 083	3 939	-3 889
Electricity, gas and water (6165Y)	2 444	675	1 290	1 493	714	1 211	2 156	2 404
Construction (contractors) (6166Y)	1 659	240	-6 727	-678	-899	-446	-187	869
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6167Y)	19 561	-17 311	7 193	14 848	10 623	18 007	3 136	5 844
Wholesale, retail and motor trade (6168Y)	17 429	-18 309	8 193	-2 132	815	16 876	5 261	832
Other (6169Y)	2 132	998	-1 000	16 980	9 808	1 131	-2 125	5 011
Transport, storage and communication (6170Y)	-1 453	1 501	522	1 357	3 846	-2 482	-291	-454
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services (6171Y)	2 456	251	-2 800	563	-195	-296	219	385
Community, social and personal services (6172Y)	-398	117	486	-162	17	-48	-119	-398
Total change in inventories (6010Y)	-10 861	-20 727	6 787	21 640	24 775	23 372	8 903	9 181
By type of organisation								
General government (6175Y)	-84	-121	-71	-107	-50	-44	-32	-17
Public corporations (6176Y)	311	-63	2 641	-1 040	3 573	321	2 083	688
Private business enterprises (6177Y)	-11 088	-20 543	4 217	22 787	21 252	23 096	6 852	8 510
Industrial and commercial inventories ³ (6178Y)	-30 279	-27 605	13 073	5 738	6 557	17 576	7 630	-237

KB625

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa

2. Including livestock.

3. Change in book value of inventories of total manufacturing and of wholesale, retail and motor trade.

Gross and net capital formation by type of organisation¹

At current prices

R millions

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Gross capital formation² (6180J)	548 442	519 212	536 218	596 294	649 663	746 999	791 077	832 046
General government..... (6181J)	86 520	82 101	76 133	82 782	94 070	105 725	122 406	142 463
Public corporations (6182J)	93 647	115 055	114 351	113 885	129 423	143 861	156 732	164 199
Private business enterprises..... (6183J)	368 275	322 056	345 734	399 627	426 171	497 413	511 939	525 384
Consumption of fixed capital³ (6002J)	314 533	344 437	362 397	390 256	427 582	477 309	527 189	560 397
General government..... (6184J)	49 523	52 080	54 156	57 444	61 865	68 198	74 049	77 696
Public corporations (6185J)	35 253	38 589	41 065	45 331	49 183	54 711	60 323	65 925
Private business enterprises..... (6186J)	229 757	253 768	267 176	287 481	316 534	354 400	392 817	416 776
Net capital formation (6187J)	233 909	174 775	173 821	206 038	222 081	269 690	263 888	271 649
General government..... (6188J)	36 997	30 021	21 977	25 338	32 205	37 527	48 357	64 767
Public corporations (6189J)	58 394	76 466	73 286	68 554	80 240	89 150	96 409	98 274
Private business enterprises..... (6190J)	138 518	68 288	78 558	112 146	109 637	143 013	119 122	108 608

KB626

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.
2. After inventory valuation adjustment.
3. At replacement value.

Financing of gross capital formation

At current prices

R millions

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Saving by households ¹ (6200J)	-15 143	-7 833	-13 412	-22 994	-39 267	-46 366	-34 894	-27 173
Corporate saving ¹ (6201J)	89 588	157 458	191 119	180 313	153 210	173 819	182 106	178 908
Saving of general government ¹ (6202J)	28 292	-43 268	-45 131	-18 342	-58 811	-65 892	-85 011	-54 384
Consumption of fixed capital ² (6002J)	314 533	344 437	362 397	390 256	427 582	477 309	527 189	560 397
Gross saving³ (6203J)	417 270	450 794	494 973	529 233	482 714	538 870	589 390	657 748
Foreign investment (6206J)	131 172	68 418	41 245	67 061	166 949	208 129	201 687	174 298
Net capital inflow from rest of the world..... (6204J)	149 478	101 680	69 869	99 771	175 920	212 756	218 289	165 227
Change in gold and other foreign reserves ⁴ (6205J)	-18 306	-33 262	-28 624	-32 710	-8 971	-4 627	-16 602	9 071
Gross capital formation (6180J)	548 442	519 212	536 218	596 294	649 663	746 999	791 077	832 046

KB627

1. After consumption of fixed capital and inventory valuation adjustment.
2. At replacement value.
3. After inventory valuation adjustment.
4. Increase – ; decrease +.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

Financial corporations

At current prices

R millions

		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Production account	Output at basic prices (6700J)	345 758	336 206	376 716	412 639	451 857	493 026	531 960	576 208
	Less: Intermediate consumption..... (6701J)	144 017	139 407	158 916	170 686	187 841	208 258	231 224	250 964
	Gross value added at basic prices..... (6702J)	201 741	196 799	217 800	241 953	264 016	284 768	300 736	325 244
Generation of income account	Less: Compensation of employees..... (6703J)	91 754	92 557	106 577	118 573	126 413	140 388	155 405	169 650
	Less: Other taxes on production (6704J)	3 427	3 367	3 084	3 812	4 473	4 563	5 186	3 223
	Other subsidies on production..... (6705J)	2 157	1 168	907	719	1 017	480	513	463
	Gross operating surplus..... (6706J)	108 717	102 043	109 046	120 287	134 147	140 297	140 658	152 834
Allocation of primary income account	Property income received..... (6707J)	507 428	409 896	375 311	371 732	410 437	438 186	507 139	549 551
	Interest (6708J)	427 508	348 953	318 119	301 203	335 766	361 218	418 839	451 540
	Dividends (6709J)	79 920	60 943	57 192	70 529	74 671	76 968	88 300	98 011
	Less: Property income paid..... (6710J)	511 122	399 394	373 052	363 012	410 243	443 021	473 527	522 223
	Interest (6711J)	281 435	228 853	201 159	187 803	200 252	205 884	234 147	262 338
	Dividends (6712J)	55 752	29 487	36 700	37 195	53 171	65 365	54 023	62 365
	Property income attributed to insurance policy holders (6713J)	173 935	141 054	135 193	138 014	156 820	171 772	185 357	197 520
	Gross balance of primary income (6714J)	105 023	112 545	111 305	129 007	134 341	135 462	174 270	180 162
Secondary distribution of income account	Social contributions received (6715J)	169 840	160 330	167 836	168 462	178 393	192 310	208 960	221 403
	Other current transfers received (6716J)	106 536	124 137	125 411	131 929	142 613	158 649	173 298	180 144
	Less: Current taxes on income and wealth. (6717J)	31 446	26 765	28 322	33 220	37 794	41 535	41 638	48 819
	Less: Social benefits paid..... (6718J)	66 985	90 387	105 864	106 102	116 642	138 399	164 863	215 989
	Less: Other current transfers paid (6719J)	110 269	127 997	129 857	136 156	148 361	165 366	181 091	187 924
	Non-life insurance claims (6720J)	106 536	124 137	125 411	131 929	142 613	158 649	173 298	180 144
	Miscellaneous current transfers..... (6721J)	3 733	3 860	4 446	4 227	5 748	6 717	7 793	7 780
	Gross disposable income (6722J)	172 699	151 863	140 509	153 920	152 550	141 121	168 936	128 977
Use of disposable income account	Less: Adjustment for the change in net equity of households in pension funds reserves (6723J)	102 855	69 943	61 972	62 360	61 751	53 911	44 097	5 414
	Less: Residual ¹ (6724J)	998	-394	-8	134	956	1 104	1 758	-2 706
	Gross saving (6725J)	68 846	82 314	78 545	91 426	89 843	86 106	123 081	126 269
	Less: Consumption of fixed capital ² (6726J)	8 622	9 586	10 600	11 165	11 978	14 159	16 476	19 877
	Net saving (6727J)	60 224	72 728	67 945	80 261	77 865	71 947	106 605	106 392
Capital account	Gross saving (6725J)	68 846	82 314	78 545	91 426	89 843	86 106	123 081	126 269
	Capital transfers, receivable..... (6728J)	-	-	-	750	200	2 905	2 100	2 958
	Less: Change in assets (6729J)	13 048	13 058	20 740	18 690	16 692	16 556	17 992	11 722
	Gross fixed capital formation..... (6730J)	13 048	13 058	20 740	18 690	16 692	16 556	17 992	11 722
	Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-)..... (6731J)	55 798	69 256	57 805	73 486	73 351	72 455	107 189	117 505

KB638

1. Statistical discrepancy between the expenditure components and gross domestic product.

2. At replacement value.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

Non-financial corporations

At current prices

R millions

		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Production account	Output at basic prices (6740J)	3 233 520	3 350 480	3 574 888	3 898 442	4 237 249	4 578 942	4 895 146	5 070 010
	Less: Intermediate consumption (6741J)	2 075 092	2 133 127	2 232 516	2 426 940	2 651 615	2 858 336	3 043 042	3 131 598
	Gross value added at basic prices (6742J)	1 158 428	1 217 353	1 342 372	1 471 502	1 585 634	1 720 606	1 852 104	1 938 412
Generation of income account	Less: Compensation of employees (6743J)	552 140	585 325	658 147	718 344	787 758	866 283	939 751	1 026 519
	Less: Other taxes on production (6744J)	19 361	21 444	23 324	26 460	29 851	32 563	37 417	42 944
	Other subsidies on production (6745J)	4 341	6 189	6 800	4 024	6 902	8 228	7 192	5 468
	Gross operating surplus (6746J)	591 268	616 773	667 701	730 722	774 927	829 988	882 128	874 417
Allocation of primary income account	Property income received (6747J)	97 009	136 253	125 523	160 097	138 635	128 085	131 192	137 438
	Interest (6748J)	86 302	118 229	110 532	147 660	129 005	118 487	120 632	120 645
	Dividends (6749J)	7 684	15 128	12 092	9 539	6 846	6 582	7 419	13 353
	Property income attributed to insurance policy holders (6750J)	2 758	2 690	2 642	2 490	2 483	2 641	2 736	2 957
	Rent ¹ (6751J)	265	206	257	408	301	375	405	483
	Less: Property income paid (6752J)	284 839	279 281	279 370	363 793	369 992	339 622	364 686	368 681
	Interest (6753J)	97 121	101 203	104 120	118 856	117 955	117 070	118 030	113 709
	Dividends (6754J)	186 986	177 388	171 431	240 079	247 336	217 306	242 610	251 633
	Rent ¹ (6755J)	732	690	3 819	4 858	4 701	5 246	4 046	3 339
		Gross balance of primary income (6756J)	403 438	473 745	513 854	527 026	543 570	618 451	648 634
Secondary distribution of income account	Other current transfers received								
	Non-life insurance claims (6757J)	24 122	27 639	24 369	23 758	24 514	28 433	30 603	32 232
	Less: Current taxes on income and wealth ... (6758J)	141 911	140 819	126 153	137 541	143 664	150 509	162 411	164 090
	Less: Social contributions paid (6759J)	10 641	10 992	10 826	12 280	14 371	16 076	18 643	17 896
	Less: Other current transfers paid (6760J)	27 061	30 198	26 982	27 179	27 830	32 533	35 153	37 332
	Net non-life insurance premiums (6761J)	24 122	27 639	24 369	23 758	24 514	28 433	30 603	32 232
Miscellaneous current transfers (6762J)	2 939	2 559	2 613	3 421	3 316	4 100	4 550	5 100	
	Gross disposable income (6763J)	247 947	319 375	374 262	373 784	382 219	447 766	463 030	456 088
Use of disposable income account	Less: Residual ² (6764J)	2 508	-3 782	-48	817	5 743	6 668	10 826	-16 159
	Gross saving (6765J)	245 439	323 157	374 310	372 967	376 476	441 098	452 204	472 247
	Less: Consumption of fixed capital ³ (6766J)	216 075	238 427	251 136	272 915	301 131	339 227	376 702	399 731
	Net saving (6767J)	29 364	84 730	123 174	100 052	75 345	101 871	75 502	72 516
Capital account	Gross saving (6765J)	245 439	323 157	374 310	372 967	376 476	441 098	452 204	472 247
	Capital transfers, receivable (6768J)	19 043	12 166	12 267	13 992	9 242	2 551	1 185	17 563
	Capital transfers, payable (6769J)	-40	-43	-49	-52	-54	-56	-64	-60
	Less: Change in assets (6770J)	371 459	346 595	380 787	432 498	474 151	544 590	565 409	583 992
	Gross fixed capital formation (6771J)	377 606	366 232	373 985	415 169	451 169	518 477	556 741	578 456
	Change in inventories ⁴ (6772J)	-6 147	-19 637	6 802	17 329	22 982	26 113	8 668	5 536
	Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) (6773J)	-107 017	-11 315	5 741	-45 591	-88 487	-100 997	-112 084	-94 242

KB639

1. Rent on land and subsoil assets.
2. Statistical discrepancy between the expenditure components and gross domestic product.
3. At replacement value.
4. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

General government

At current prices

R millions

		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Production account	Output at basic prices..... (6780J)	533 520	603 907	674 341	735 868	803 690	890 795	962 650	1 022 621
	Less: Intermediate consumption..... (6781J)	199 948	216 049	233 138	244 338	278 036	311 305	345 605	367 150
	Gross value added at basic prices..... (6782J)	333 572	387 858	441 203	491 530	525 654	579 490	617 045	655 471
Generation of income account	Less: Compensation of employees..... (6783J)	272 164	319 472	367 875	410 514	445 079	488 092	519 777	552 799
	Less: Other taxes on production..... (6784J)	3 454	3 861	4 256	4 815	5 405	5 944	6 840	7 676
	Other subsidies on production..... (6785J)	2 129	1 764	1 725	1 347	1 242	992	792	3 510
	Gross operating surplus..... (6786J)	60 083	66 289	70 797	77 548	76 412	86 446	91 220	98 506
Allocation of primary income account	Taxes on products..... (6603J)	242 456	237 117	264 191	309 518	335 446	373 270	406 021	438 785
	Other taxes on production..... (6600J)	36 184	40 898	45 082	51 005	57 250	62 968	72 458	81 307
	Less: Subsidies on products..... (6604J)	10 583	6 586	11 043	10 259	14 355	15 077	13 731	15 005
	Less: Other subsidies on production..... (6601J)	8 747	9 390	9 790	6 315	9 503	10 087	8 832	9 813
	Property income received..... (6787J)	25 644	20 800	25 092	24 484	29 161	30 974	31 127	31 307
	Interest..... (6788J)	23 054	18 837	19 223	16 700	20 649	20 926	22 386	24 411
	Dividends..... (6789J)	1 900	812	1 532	2 008	2 713	2 933	2 731	2 371
	Rent ¹ (6790J)	690	1 151	4 337	5 776	5 799	7 115	6 010	4 525
	Less: Property income paid..... (6791J)	64 480	83 661	80 409	92 848	108 041	120 658	146 995	153 223
	Interest ² (6792J)	64 480	83 661	80 409	92 848	108 041	120 658	146 995	153 223
	Gross balance of primary income..... (6793J)	280 557	265 467	303 920	353 133	366 370	407 836	431 268	471 864
Secondary distribution of income account	Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6251J)	354 567	378 287	389 333	425 332	463 091	508 258	558 057	606 581
	Social contributions received..... (6794J)	14 189	14 656	14 434	16 373	19 161	21 435	24 857	23 860
	Other current transfers received..... (6795J)	7 188	6 543	6 850	8 320	9 210	12 671	12 563	14 253
	Current international co-operation..... (6796J)	2 109	1 342	1 333	1 870	1 845	3 271	1 633	3 236
	Miscellaneous current transfers..... (6797J)	5 079	5 201	5 517	6 450	7 365	9 400	10 930	11 017
	Less: Social benefits paid..... (6798J)	91 579	105 209	111 709	119 360	134 593	142 824	159 087	173 117
	Less: Other current transfers paid..... (6799J)	45 090	52 795	37 891	44 130	60 957	72 596	91 166	91 059
	Current international co-operation..... (6800J)	26 489	27 172	20 491	19 353	35 732	41 533	47 873	49 526
	Miscellaneous current transfers ³ (6801J)	18 601	25 623	17 400	24 777	25 225	31 063	43 293	41 533
		Gross disposable income..... (6802J)	519 832	506 949	564 937	639 668	662 282	734 780	776 492
Use of disposable income account	Less: Final consumption expenditure ⁴ (6008J)	442 018	498 137	555 912	600 566	659 228	732 474	787 455	829 070
	Individual consumption expenditure..... (6605J)	207 371	236 349	231 585	253 799	273 812	294 766	311 472	327 780
	Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606J)	234 647	261 788	324 327	346 767	385 416	437 708	475 983	501 290
	Gross saving..... (6803J)	77 814	8 812	9 025	39 102	3 054	2 306	-10 963	23 312
	Less: Consumption of fixed capital ⁵ (6184J)	49 523	52 080	54 156	57 444	61 865	68 198	74 049	77 696
	Net saving..... (6202J)	28 292	-43 268	-45 131	-18 342	-58 811	-65 892	-85 011	-54 384
Capital account	Gross saving..... (6803J)	77 814	8 812	9 025	39 102	3 054	2 306	-10 963	23 312
	Capital transfers, receivable..... (6804J)	11 213	15 084	20 365	15 114	19 198	28 319	28 374	34 699
	Capital transfers, payable..... (6805J)	-43 678	-38 446	-43 358	-46 270	-45 440	-52 433	-50 628	-73 155
	Less: Change in assets..... (6806J)	86 520	82 101	76 133	82 782	94 070	105 725	122 406	142 463
	Gross fixed capital formation..... (6100J)	86 600	82 214	76 204	82 896	94 129	105 778	122 449	142 486
	Change in inventories ⁶ (6175J)	-80	-113	-71	-114	-59	-53	-43	-23
	Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-)..... (6807J)	-41 171	-96 651	-90 101	-74 836	-117 258	-127 533	-155 623	-157 607

KB640

- Rent on land and subsoil assets.
- Amortised discount included.
- Including current transfers in the form of membership dues, subscriptions, voluntary donations, transfers in kind, etc., to households and NPISHs, payments of compensation for injury or damage to property (excluding non-life insurance claims) and current transfers in cash or kind to the rest of the world but excluding transfers to provincial extra budgetary institutions.
- Current expenditure on salaries and wages, and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.
- At replacement value.
- After inventory valuation adjustment.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

Households and non-profit institutions serving households

At current prices

R millions

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Production account	Output at basic prices (6820J)	747 105	773 314	835 630	891 881	961 098	1 044 513	1 116 957	1 150 219
	Less: Intermediate consumption..... (6821J)	303 656	298 178	342 145	372 466	403 523	438 417	466 525	479 534
	Gross value added at basic prices..... (6822J)	443 449	475 136	493 485	519 415	557 575	606 096	650 432	670 685
Generation of income account	Less: Compensation of employees..... (6823J)	104 678	108 839	102 107	111 947	120 713	130 355	139 463	143 753
	Less: Other taxes on production (6824J)	9 942	12 226	14 418	15 918	17 521	19 898	23 015	27 464
	Other subsidies on production (6825J)	120	269	358	225	342	387	335	372
	Gross operating surplus/mixed income..... (6826J)	328 949	354 340	377 318	391 775	419 683	456 230	488 289	499 840
Allocation of primary income account	Compensation of employees..... (6240J)	1 017 963	1 103 863	1 232 646	1 357 440	1 478 015	1 623 064	1 752 432	1 890 717
	Property income received..... (6827J)	334 171	287 177	276 327	319 930	359 610	361 022	381 847	410 453
	Interest..... (6828J)	67 230	57 382	46 265	43 334	43 501	44 885	53 296	61 531
	Dividends..... (6829J)	95 591	91 302	97 440	140 846	161 391	146 621	145 510	153 849
	Property income attributed to insurance policy holders..... (6830J)	171 177	138 364	132 551	135 524	154 337	169 131	182 621	194 563
	Rent ¹ (6831J)	173	129	71	226	381	385	420	510
	Less: Property income paid..... (6832J)	174 913	145 619	125 961	131 983	135 955	145 700	165 677	182 984
	Interest..... (6833J)	174 517	144 823	125 115	130 431	134 175	143 071	162 888	180 805
	Rent ¹ (6834J)	396	796	846	1 552	1 780	2 629	2 789	2 179
		Gross balance of primary income (6835J)	1 506 170	1 599 761	1 760 330	1 937 162	2 121 353	2 294 616	2 456 891
Secondary distribution of income account	Social benefits received..... (6836J)	158 564	195 596	217 573	225 462	251 235	281 223	323 950	389 106
	Other current transfers received (6837J)	113 210	133 648	129 133	145 667	158 270	180 412	209 485	215 953
	Non-life insurance claims (6838J)	82 414	96 498	101 042	108 171	118 099	130 216	142 695	147 912
	Miscellaneous current transfers ² (6839J)	30 796	37 150	28 091	37 496	40 171	50 196	66 790	68 041
	Less: Current taxes on income and wealth... (6245J)	181 210	210 703	234 858	254 571	281 633	316 214	354 008	393 672
	Less: Social contributions paid (6840J)	173 388	163 994	171 444	172 555	183 183	197 669	215 174	227 367
	Less: Other current transfers paid (6841J)	87 542	103 405	107 795	116 408	128 828	140 336	152 987	159 800
	Net non-life insurance premiums (6842J)	82 414	96 498	101 042	108 171	118 099	130 216	142 695	147 912
	Miscellaneous current transfers (6843J)	5 128	6 907	6 753	8 237	10 729	10 120	10 292	11 888
		Gross disposable income (6844J)	1 335 804	1 450 903	1 592 939	1 764 757	1 937 214	2 102 032	2 268 157
Use of disposable income account	Adjustment for the change in net equity of households in pension funds reserves (6845J)	102 855	69 943	61 972	62 360	61 751	53 911	44 097	5 414
	Less: Residual ³ (6846J)	-8 307	-7 934	-18	288	2 020	2 349	3 802	-5 553
	Total available households' resources (6847J)	1 446 966	1 528 780	1 654 929	1 826 829	1 996 945	2 153 594	2 308 452	2 453 213
	Less: Final consumption expenditure (6007J)	1 421 795	1 492 269	1 621 836	1 801 091	1 983 604	2 144 235	2 283 383	2 417 293
	Gross saving (6848J)	25 171	36 511	33 093	25 738	13 341	9 359	25 069	35 920
	Less: Consumption of fixed capital ⁴ (6849J)	40 314	44 344	46 505	48 732	52 608	55 725	59 963	63 093
	Net saving..... (6200J)	-15 143	-7 833	-13 412	-22 994	-39 267	-46 366	-34 894	-27 173
Capital account	Gross saving (6848J)	25 171	36 511	33 093	25 738	13 341	9 359	25 069	35 920
	Capital transfers, receivable (6850J)	13 744	11 532	11 089	16 802	17 192	19 059	19 385	18 348
	Capital transfers, payable..... (6851J)	-74	-77	-89	-95	-99	-102	-116	-110
	Less: Change in assets (6852J)	77 415	77 458	58 558	62 354	64 750	80 127	85 271	93 869
	Gross fixed capital formation..... (6853J)	79 743	77 936	58 502	61 259	63 653	78 974	84 475	93 622
	Change in inventories ⁵ (6854J)	-2 328	-478	56	1 095	1 097	1 153	796	247
	Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) (6855J)	-38 574	-29 492	-14 465	-19 909	-34 316	-51 811	-40 933	-39 711

KB641

- Rent on land and subsoil assets.
- Including current transfers in the form of membership dues, subscriptions, voluntary donations, transfers in kind in the form of gifts of food, blankets, medicines, etc., and current transfers between households and payments of compensation for injury or damage to property (excluding non-life insurance claims).
- Statistical discrepancy between the expenditure components and gross domestic product.
- At replacement value.
- After inventory valuation adjustment.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

Total domestic economy

At current prices

R millions

		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Production account	Output at basic prices ¹ (6870J)	4 859 903	5 063 907	5 461 575	5 938 830	6 453 894	7 007 276	7 506 713	7 819 058
	Less: Intermediate consumption (6871J)	2 722 713	2 786 761	2 966 715	3 214 430	3 521 015	3 816 316	4 086 396	4 229 246
	Gross value added at basic prices (6645J)	2 137 190	2 277 146	2 494 860	2 724 400	2 932 879	3 190 960	3 420 317	3 589 812
	Taxes on products (6603J)	242 456	237 117	264 191	309 518	335 446	373 270	406 021	438 785
	Less: Subsidies on products (6604J)	10 583	6 586	11 043	10 259	14 355	15 077	13 731	15 005
	Gross domestic product at market prices... (6006J)	2 369 063	2 507 677	2 748 008	3 023 659	3 253 970	3 549 153	3 812 607	4 013 592
Generation of income account	Less: Compensation of employees (6000J)	1 020 736	1 106 193	1 234 706	1 359 378	1 479 963	1 625 118	1 754 396	1 892 721
	Less: Taxes on production and imports (6004J)	278 640	278 015	309 273	360 523	392 696	436 238	478 479	520 092
	Subsidies (6005J)	19 330	15 976	20 833	16 574	23 858	25 164	22 563	24 818
	Gross operating surplus/mixed income (6212J)	1 089 017	1 139 445	1 224 862	1 320 332	1 405 169	1 512 961	1 602 295	1 625 597
Allocation of primary income account	Compensation of employees ² (6240J)	1 017 963	1 103 863	1 232 646	1 357 440	1 478 015	1 623 064	1 752 432	1 890 717
	Taxes on production and imports (6004J)	278 640	278 015	309 273	360 523	392 696	436 238	478 479	520 092
	Less: Subsidies (6005J)	19 330	15 976	20 833	16 574	23 858	25 164	22 563	24 818
	Property income received (6872J)	790 317	713 072	667 060	738 229	781 023	786 495	865 948	931 229
	Interest (6873J)	604 094	543 401	494 139	508 897	528 921	545 516	615 153	658 127
	Dividends (6874J)	185 095	168 185	168 256	222 922	245 621	233 104	243 960	267 584
	Rent ³ (6875J)	1 128	1 486	4 665	6 410	6 481	7 875	6 835	5 518
	Less: Property income paid (6876J)	861 419	766 901	723 599	813 622	867 411	877 229	965 528	1 029 591
	Interest (6877J)	617 553	558 540	510 803	529 938	560 423	586 683	662 060	710 075
	Dividends (6878J)	242 738	206 875	208 131	277 274	300 507	282 671	296 633	313 998
Rent ³ (6879J)	1 128	1 486	4 665	6 410	6 481	7 875	6 835	5 518	
	Gross national income (6016J)	2 295 188	2 451 518	2 689 409	2 946 328	3 165 634	3 456 365	3 711 063	3 913 226
Secondary distribution of income account	Other current transfers received (6880J)	37 984	43 693	34 941	45 816	49 381	62 867	79 353	82 294
	Current international co-operation (6881J)	2 109	1 342	1 333	1 870	1 845	3 271	1 633	3 236
	Miscellaneous current transfers (6882J)	35 875	42 351	33 608	43 946	47 536	59 596	77 720	79 058
	Less: Other current transfers paid (6883J)	56 890	66 121	51 703	60 015	80 750	93 533	113 801	115 827
	Current international co-operation (6884J)	26 489	27 172	20 491	19 353	35 732	41 533	47 873	49 526
	Miscellaneous current transfers (6885J)	30 401	38 949	31 212	40 662	45 018	52 000	65 928	66 301
	Gross disposable income (6018J)	2 276 282	2 429 090	2 672 647	2 932 129	3 134 265	3 425 699	3 676 615	3 879 693
Use of disposable income account	Less: Final consumption expenditure (6620J)	1 863 813	1 990 406	2 177 748	2 401 658	2 642 832	2 876 709	3 070 839	3 246 363
	Individual consumption expenditure (6886J)	1 629 166	1 728 618	1 853 421	2 054 891	2 257 416	2 439 001	2 594 856	2 745 073
	Collective consumption expenditure (6606J)	234 647	261 788	324 327	346 767	385 416	437 708	475 983	501 290
	Less: Residual ⁴ (6011J)	-4 801	-12 110	-74	1 238	8 719	10 121	16 386	-24 418
	Gross saving (6203J)	417 270	450 794	494 973	529 233	482 714	538 870	589 390	657 748
	Less: Consumption of fixed capital ⁵ (6002J)	314 533	344 437	362 397	390 256	427 582	477 309	527 189	560 397
	Net saving (6887J)	102 737	106 357	132 576	138 977	55 132	61 561	62 201	97 351
Capital account	Gross saving (6203J)	417 270	450 794	494 973	529 233	482 714	538 870	589 390	657 748
	Capital transfers, receivable (6888J)	44 000	38 782	43 721	46 658	45 832	52 834	51 044	73 568
	Capital transfers, payable (6889J)	-43 792	-38 566	-43 496	-46 417	-45 593	-52 591	-50 808	-73 325
	Less: Change in assets (6180J)	548 442	519 212	536 218	596 294	649 663	746 999	791 077	832 046
	Gross fixed capital formation (6009J)	556 997	539 440	529 431	578 014	625 643	719 785	781 657	826 286
	Change in inventories ⁶ (6010J)	-8 555	-20 228	6 787	18 280	24 020	27 214	9 421	5 760
	Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) (6672J)	-130 964	-68 202	-41 020	-66 820	-166 710	-207 886	-201 451	-174 055

KB642

1. The institutional division of the production and generation of income account was harmonised by the South African Reserve Bank and Statistics South Africa.
2. Adjusted for net compensation to non-residents.
3. Rent on land and subsoil assets.
4. Statistical discrepancy between the expenditure components and gross domestic product.
5. At replacement value.
6. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

Rest of the world

At current prices

R millions

		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
External account of goods and services	Imports of goods and services (6014J)	882 309	689 771	752 233	896 566	1 014 415	1 177 766	1 254 539	1 273 493
	Imports of goods (6610J)	743 325	561 163	609 112	745 637	859 172	1 003 604	1 069 711	1 075 850
	Imports of services..... (6611J)	138 984	128 608	143 121	150 929	155 243	174 162	184 828	197 643
	Less: Exports of goods and services (6013J)	843 918	699 940	786 349	921 035	967 171	1 093 091	1 188 844	1 233 094
	Exports of goods (6608J)	728 802	589 267	668 856	794 850	822 382	930 908	1 006 030	1 041 438
	Exports of services (6609J)	115 116	110 673	117 493	126 185	144 789	162 183	182 814	191 656
	External balance of goods and services... (6900J)	38 391	-10 169	-34 116	-24 469	47 244	84 675	65 695	40 399
Primary and secondary income account	Less: Compensation of South African residents working abroad..... (6208J)	6 427	7 186	7 812	8 387	8 896	9 356	9 912	10 488
	Compensation of non-residents working in South Africa (6207J)	9 200	9 516	9 872	10 325	10 844	11 410	11 876	12 492
	Property income received..... (6901J)	112 929	80 718	82 826	105 124	125 993	145 819	171 903	185 890
	Interest (6902J)	38 672	28 510	28 045	33 133	44 720	56 695	65 928	74 127
	Dividends..... (6903J)	74 257	52 208	54 781	71 991	81 273	89 124	105 975	111 763
	Less: Property income paid..... (6904J)	41 827	26 889	26 287	29 731	39 605	55 085	72 323	87 528
	Interest (6905J)	25 213	13 371	11 381	12 092	13 218	15 528	19 021	22 179
	Dividends..... (6906J)	16 614	13 518	14 906	17 639	26 387	39 557	53 302	65 349
	Other current transfers received (6907J)	30 389	32 762	25 851	25 486	44 460	48 759	54 768	57 898
	Current international co-operation..... (6908J)	26 489	27 172	20 491	19 353	35 732	41 533	47 873	49 526
	Miscellaneous current transfers..... (6909J)	3 900	5 590	5 360	6 133	8 728	7 226	6 895	8 372
	Less: Other current transfers paid (6910J)	11 483	10 334	9 089	11 287	13 091	18 093	20 320	24 365
Current international co-operation..... (6911J)	2 109	1 342	1 333	1 870	1 845	3 271	1 633	3 236	
Miscellaneous current transfers..... (6912J)	9 374	8 992	7 756	9 417	11 246	14 822	18 687	21 129	
	Current external balance (balance on current account)..... (6913J)	131 172	68 418	41 245	67 061	166 949	208 129	201 687	174 298
Capital account	Capital transfers, payable..... (6914J)	-322	-336	-363	-388	-392	-401	-416	-413
	Capital transfers, receivable..... (6915J)	114	120	138	147	153	158	180	170
	Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-)..... (6916J)	130 964	68 202	41 020	66 820	166 710	207 886	201 451	174 055

KB643

Household balance sheet

Selected household assets and liabilities at year-end¹

R billions

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Non-financial assets (6920J)	2 419	2 590	2 762	2 867	3 056	3 381	3 726	3 948
Residential buildings..... (6921J)	1 497	1 599	1 655	1 714	1 826	2 007	2 221	2 362
Other non-financial assets..... (6922J)	922	991	1 107	1 153	1 230	1 374	1 505	1 585
Financial assets (6923J)	3 594	4 083	4 602	4 815	5 594	6 441	7 042	7 309
Assets with monetary institutions..... (6924J)	547	564	579	639	699	762	860	976
Interest in pension funds and long-term insurers..... (6925J)	1 896	2 117	2 392	2 511	2 943	3 422	3 804	3 916
Other financial assets..... (6926J)	1 152	1 403	1 631	1 665	1 953	2 257	2 378	2 416
Total household assets (6927J)	6 013	6 674	7 364	7 682	8 650	9 823	10 767	11 256
Total household liabilities (6928J)	1 230	1 260	1 351	1 462	1 603	1 704	1 785	1 873
Mortgage advances..... (6929J)	750	771	800	812	841	864	882	923
Other debt..... (6930J)	480	489	551	650	761	840	903	950
Net wealth (6931J)	4 784	5 414	6 013	6 219	7 047	8 119	8 982	9 384
Total liabilities and net wealth (6932J)	6 013	6 674	7 364	7 682	8 650	9 823	10 767	11 256
Memo item: Net wealth including durable consumer goods..... (6933J)	5 208	5 854	6 479	6 720	7 595	8 719	9 628	10 065

KB644

1. Data for the past years may be subject to revision.

Current income and saving Selected items

National income and saving

R millions

	2014			2015					2016	
	03	04	2014	01	02	03	04	2015	01	02
Gross national income at market prices (6016K)	935 204	953 732	3 711 063	950 326	978 472	974 656	1 009 772	3 913 226	1 003 703	1 041 287
Real gross national income (at 2010 prices) (6016C)	733 644	758 793	2 933 767	738 732	757 109	739 370	765 140	3 000 351	719 908	751 602
Gross saving..... (6203K)	150 976	162 044	589 390	156 005	187 978	156 933	156 831	657 748	127 413	202 200
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates										
Gross national income at market prices (6016L)	3 749 855	3 786 171	3 711 063	3 820 126	3 908 019	3 919 939	4 004 820	3 913 226	4 073 684	4 152 119
Real gross national income (at 2010 prices) (6016D)	2 943 314	2 948 709	2 933 767	3 017 840	3 011 898	2 980 924	2 990 742	3 000 351	2 958 007	2 988 890
Gross saving..... (6203L)	590 514	648 938	589 390	687 038	677 564	632 545	633 847	657 748	627 348	709 338

KB634

General government

R millions

	2014			2015					2016	
	03	04	2014	01	02	03	04	2015	01	02
Taxes on production and imports (6004K)	121 585	130 223	478 479	137 103	114 031	130 137	138 821	520 092	154 897	121 475
Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6251K)	124 532	149 960	558 057	163 225	148 698	138 495	156 163	606 581	176 994	159 757
Net saving ³ (6202K)	-49 903	-762	-85 011	10 656	-19 364	-40 066	-5 610	-54 384	15 505	-22 503
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates										
Taxes on production and imports (6004L)	481 637	501 425	478 479	510 318	522 820	513 597	533 633	520 092	574 179	557 131
Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6251L)	509 893	570 540	558 057	594 662	669 073	568 189	594 400	606 581	644 529	717 888
Net saving ³ (6202L)	-99 461	-63 826	-85 011	-65 946	-9 345	-52 995	-89 250	-54 384	-69 291	-20 582

KB633

Households and non-profit institutions serving households¹

R millions

	2014			2015					2016	
	03	04	2014	01	02	03	04	2015	01	02
Compensation of employees ² (6240K)	440 546	471 129	1 752 432	442 837	463 468	476 005	508 407	1 890 717	481 056	500 625
Disposable income ³ (6246K)	591 278	600 947	2 248 490	536 983	618 529	611 220	623 387	2 390 120	545 123	668 574
Net saving ³ (6200K)	22 228	-12 318	-34 894	-33 375	27 515	8 755	-30 069	-27 173	-63 646	38 301
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates										
Compensation of employees ² (6240L)	1 770 606	1 807 393	1 752 432	1 828 141	1 872 694	1 912 747	1 949 286	1 890 717	1 988 376	2 021 465
Disposable income ³ (6246L)	2 271 604	2 299 385	2 248 490	2 323 127	2 374 471	2 411 635	2 451 246	2 390 120	2 490 894	2 538 686
Net saving ³ (6200L)	-32 719	-30 080	-34 894	-27 454	-25 581	-26 710	-28 946	-27 173	-17 288	-19 990

KB631

- The data in this table refer to private households (including pension and provident funds and long-term insurance funds), non-incorporated business enterprises and private non-profit institutions (e.g., churches, welfare organisations and sport clubs) that render social and community services to households.
- After adjustment for net compensation paid to non-residents.
- Gross saving after consumption of fixed capital and inventory valuation adjustment.

Key information

National accounts¹

Percentage changes in selected data at constant 2010 prices²

Period	Gross domestic product (6006Z)	Gross value added excluding agriculture ³ (6626Z)	Gross national income (6016Z)	Gross domestic expenditure (including residual) (6012Z)	Final consumption expenditure by households (6007Z)	Final consumption expenditure by general government (6008Z)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009Z)	Exports of goods and services (6013Z)	Imports of goods and services (6014Z)	Disposable income of households ⁴ (6246Z)
1998	0.5	0.9	0.1	0.1	1.7	-2.2	4.8	3.2	2.0	1.2
1999	2.4	2.6	1.4	-0.1	1.7	0.4	-7.6	1.3	-8.4	1.5
2000	4.2	4.4	3.6	3.2	4.1	2.9	3.9	8.3	5.3	3.9
2001	2.7	3.1	2.5	2.2	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.4	0.2	2.8
2002	3.7	3.7	4.9	4.9	3.2	4.6	3.5	1.0	5.3	3.6
2003	2.9	3.1	3.2	5.0	2.8	5.7	10.2	0.1	8.1	2.6
2004	4.6	4.6	5.8	7.7	6.2	5.2	12.9	2.8	15.5	6.0
2005	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.1	5.1	11.0	8.6	10.9	5.8
2006	5.6	5.8	6.8	8.6	8.8	4.9	12.1	7.5	18.3	7.7
2007	5.4	5.5	4.8	5.8	6.5	4.0	13.8	7.8	9.4	6.0
2008	3.2	2.9	4.1	3.6	1.2	5.8	12.8	1.5	2.8	2.3
2009	-1.5	-1.4	0.9	-1.4	-2.6	4.6	-6.7	-17.0	-17.7	-2.1
2010	3.0	3.0	4.6	3.7	3.9	3.0	-3.9	7.7	10.8	3.7
2011	3.3	3.2	4.7	5.6	5.1	2.8	5.5	3.5	11.9	4.6
2012	2.2	2.2	0.9	3.2	3.7	3.5	2.6	0.8	4.2	3.0
2013	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.8	2.0	3.8	7.0	3.6	5.0	1.8
2014	1.6	1.6	1.1	0.5	0.7	1.8	1.5	3.3	-0.5	1.4
2015	1.3	1.4	2.3	1.7	1.7	0.2	2.5	4.1	5.3	2.2

KB808

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6006S)	(6626S)	(6016S)	(6012S)	(6007S)	(6008S)	(6009S)	(6013S)	(6014S)	(6246S)
2011: 03	1.2	1.1	1.8	5.2	3.2	2.8	12.0	7.1	22.3	2.3
04	3.1	3.3	6.7	7.0	4.7	2.3	3.7	8.7	22.5	4.7
2012: 01	1.6	1.8	-5.0	-2.1	2.7	4.1	-4.6	-7.3	-17.7	2.3
02	3.6	3.7	1.5	5.9	4.8	7.4	7.7	2.2	10.1	3.2
03	1.2	0.9	1.4	4.0	3.1	1.3	-3.1	-4.2	5.3	2.5
04	1.8	1.7	0.7	0.6	2.8	2.0	4.0	5.2	1.1	2.1
2013: 01	1.5	1.6	4.1	3.0	1.9	4.0	10.1	3.7	8.8	1.9
02	4.0	4.0	4.8	6.7	1.8	6.9	10.9	5.6	14.9	1.7
03	1.6	1.7	-2.5	-0.2	0.1	3.0	10.0	6.5	0.1	0.6
04	4.9	5.2	1.8	-2.8	-0.4	2.5	6.1	4.7	-18.7	0.2
2014: 01	-1.6	-1.7	1.7	-2.3	-0.2	1.9	-7.8	15.9	12.8	1.0
02	0.8	0.6	-0.2	5.4	1.4	0.2	-0.9	-22.2	-8.6	1.6
03	2.2	2.0	3.1	1.1	2.5	0.1	3.1	10.2	5.6	3.7
04	4.1	3.8	0.7	1.7	1.8	0.5	7.2	17.7	8.3	2.3
2015: 01	2.0	2.2	9.7	9.2	2.0	-1.7	2.6	-1.3	23.4	2.6
02	-2.0	-1.1	-0.8	-8.5	0.3	1.6	-0.9	12.2	-10.6	0.7
03	0.3	0.6	-4.1	1.7	2.4	0.8	4.6	-3.9	1.0	2.3
04	0.4	0.8	1.3	1.9	2.1	2.6	-2.8	0.2	5.0	1.8
2016: 01	-1.2	-1.0	-4.3	-2.2	-1.7	1.2	-10.0	-8.1	-10.5	0.4
02	3.3	3.4	4.2	-3.3	1.0	1.3	-4.6	18.1	-5.1	0.7

KB809

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa and own calculations
2. Compared with preceding period. Quarterly changes reflect annual rates based on seasonally adjusted data.
3. At basic prices.
4. See footnote 1 of Table KB631.

National accounts

Selected data

Period	Current			At constant 2010 prices								
	Rand			Rand			Percentage change			Rand		
	Gross domestic product per capita	Gross national income per capita	Disposable income per capita of households ¹	Gross domestic product per capita	Gross national income per capita	Disposable income per capita of households ¹	Gross domestic product per capita	Gross national income per capita	Disposable income per capita of households ¹	Average capital output ratio	Average output labour ratio ²	Average capital labour ratio ²
	(6270J)	(6271J)	(6272J)	(6270Y)	(6271Y)	(6272Y)	(6270Z)	(6271Z)	(6272Z)	(6273Y)	(6274Y)	(6275Y)
1969	548	528	345	43 792	38 904	20 772	1.9	2.0	0.4	2.8
1970	585	564	374	44 869	39 293	21 221	2.5	1.0	2.2	2.8	112 337	311 697
1971	631	611	428	45 647	40 272	22 700	1.7	2.5	7.0	2.8	116 086	323 278
1972	695	673	469	45 288	40 755	23 248	-0.8	1.2	2.4	2.9	117 040	335 914
1973	841	814	508	46 233	43 388	23 146	2.1	6.5	-0.4	2.9	120 730	350 048
1974	1 011	976	585	47 934	45 746	23 882	3.7	5.4	3.2	2.9	125 518	362 408
1975	1 113	1 068	696	47 653	44 449	24 424	-0.6	-2.8	2.3	3.0	126 346	375 432
1976	1 229	1 178	747	47 625	43 521	23 498	-0.1	-2.1	-3.8	3.0	128 802	391 718
1977	1 333	1 276	859	46 458	42 887	24 304	-2.4	-1.5	3.4	3.2	127 543	404 984
1978	1 495	1 433	900	46 710	43 352	23 146	0.5	1.1	-4.8	3.2	127 195	407 152
1979	1 745	1 674	1 056	47 373	44 430	24 017	1.4	2.5	3.8	3.2	127 755	405 492
1980	2 271	2 180	1 302	49 377	47 212	25 527	4.2	6.3	6.3	3.1	133 579	413 160
1981	2 575	2 467	1 440	50 815	46 956	24 292	2.9	-0.5	-4.8	3.1	133 337	408 325
1982	2 857	2 743	1 652	49 465	45 087	24 234	-2.7	-4.0	-0.2	3.2	128 219	410 302
1983	3 193	3 071	1 896	47 456	43 372	24 567	-4.1	-3.8	1.4	3.4	121 077	407 979
1984	3 658	3 517	2 189	48 768	44 982	25 487	2.8	3.7	3.7	3.3	123 083	404 356
1985	4 129	3 950	2 493	47 126	43 656	24 804	-3.4	-2.9	-2.7	3.4	118 510	399 354
1986	4 734	4 527	2 830	46 112	43 030	23 643	-2.2	-1.4	-4.7	3.4	115 863	395 751
1987	5 416	5 225	3 376	46 082	43 452	24 522	-0.1	1.0	3.7	3.4	115 038	390 102
1988	6 363	6 151	3 997	47 021	44 124	25 111	2.0	1.5	2.4	3.3	116 695	384 177
1989	7 479	7 224	4 625	47 144	43 708	25 167	0.3	-0.9	0.2	3.3	116 865	380 502
1990	8 430	8 119	5 346	46 020	42 302	24 670	-2.4	-3.2	-2.0	3.3	113 360	378 054
1991	9 451	9 206	6 038	44 610	41 099	24 039	-3.1	-2.8	-2.6	3.4	109 620	374 326
1992	10 377	10 150	6 923	42 754	39 351	24 060	-4.2	-4.3	0.1	3.5	104 871	369 350
1993	11 623	11 393	7 495	42 386	39 099	23 633	-0.9	-0.6	-1.8	3.5	104 041	363 257
1994	12 870	12 647	8 272	42 849	39 589	23 686	1.1	1.3	0.2	3.4	104 835	356 937
1995	14 320	14 056	9 214	43 267	39 587	24 308	1.0	-0.0	2.6	3.3	105 642	352 012
1996	15 782	15 449	10 093	44 193	40 794	24 950	2.1	3.0	2.6	3.2	107 752	348 036
1997	17 122	16 761	11 247	44 420	40 875	25 239	0.5	0.2	1.2	3.2	108 190	344 619
1998	18 162	17 745	11 859	43 720	40 065	25 008	-1.6	-2.0	-0.9	3.2	106 589	341 661
1999	19 493	19 036	12 642	43 826	39 770	24 862	0.2	-0.7	-0.6	3.2	107 071	337 660
2000	21 657	21 153	13 939	44 735	40 368	25 315	2.1	1.5	1.8	3.0	109 483	332 531
2001	23 481	22 759	14 979	45 075	40 591	25 533	0.8	0.6	0.9	3.0	110 328	327 820
2002	26 778	26 132	16 535	45 798	41 732	25 930	1.6	2.8	1.6	2.9	112 436	323 780
2003	28 632	27 879	17 523	46 287	42 285	26 128	1.1	1.3	0.8	2.8	113 897	321 099
2004	31 370	30 778	19 588	47 605	43 994	27 238	2.8	4.0	4.2	2.7	117 228	320 471
2005	34 281	33 624	21 350	49 335	45 743	28 368	3.6	4.0	4.2	2.6	121 770	322 007
2006	37 899	37 183	23 040	51 331	48 133	30 103	4.0	5.2	6.1	2.6	126 918	325 603
2007	42 863	41 464	25 769	53 334	49 736	31 460	3.9	3.3	4.5	2.5	132 269	332 046
2008	47 512	46 031	28 211	54 322	51 095	31 772	1.9	2.7	1.0	2.5	135 153	340 670
2009	49 682	48 570	29 410	52 838	50 939	30 730	-2.7	-0.3	-3.3	2.7	131 885	350 396
2010	53 823	52 675	31 503	53 823	52 675	31 503	1.9	3.4	2.5	2.6	134 465	356 146
2011	58 559	57 061	34 436	54 968	54 540	32 579	2.1	3.5	3.4	2.6	137 486	361 618
2012	62 299	60 608	37 226	55 543	54 388	33 173	1.0	-0.3	1.8	2.6	139 261	367 692
2013	67 126	65 371	39 677	56 147	54 863	33 355	1.1	0.9	0.5	2.6	141 186	373 553
2014	71 200	69 303	41 990	56 343	54 788	33 383	0.3	-0.1	0.1	2.7	142 093	380 351
2015	73 966	72 116	44 047	56 304	55 293	33 660	-0.1	0.9	0.8	2.7	142 259	386 322

KB810

1. See footnote 1 of Table KB631.
2. Derived from mid-year estimates of the economically active population.

Key information

National accounts Ratios of selected data At current prices

Period	Final consumption expenditure by households to GDP ¹ (6280J)	Final consumption expenditure by general government to GDP ¹ (6281J)	Gross fixed capital formation to GDP ¹ (6282J)	Public sector expenditure ² to GDP ¹ (6283J)	Industrial and commercial inventories to GDP ³ (6284J)	Compensation of employees to GDP ⁴ (6295J)	Gross savings to GDP ¹ (6286J)	Saving by households to disposable income ⁵ of households ⁶ (6287J)	Household debt to disposable income ⁵ of households ⁶ (6525J)	Household net wealth to disposable income ⁵ of households ⁶ (6288J)	Debt-service cost ⁷ to disposable income ⁵ of households ⁶ (6289J)
1999	63.4	18.6	16.1	23.4	14.0	54.9	16.5	2.2	56.5	290.0	10.3
2000	63.1	18.4	15.6	22.5	14.6	52.9	16.2	1.9	54.1	290.5	7.8
2001	62.9	18.5	15.5	22.5	14.6	51.1	16.0	1.4	53.9	298.6	7.4
2002	60.8	18.8	15.2	22.7	14.8	48.9	17.2	1.6	52.4	294.3	8.1
2003	60.6	19.1	16.0	23.5	15.0	49.4	16.3	1.1	55.0	291.1	8.2
2004	61.9	19.2	16.5	23.6	15.1	49.3	15.7	0.9	57.9	311.3	6.5
2005	62.0	19.5	17.2	24.2	15.2	49.2	15.2	0.5	65.2	339.2	6.8
2006	61.9	18.2	18.9	23.0	15.5	48.8	15.7	-1.7	76.3	369.5	8.3
2007	61.5	17.8	20.6	23.8	15.8	48.3	15.6	-2.3	84.1	389.5	10.9
2008	60.0	18.7	23.5	26.3	15.6	48.4	17.6	-1.1	85.7	352.4	13.4
2009	59.5	19.9	21.5	27.7	13.3	49.3	18.0	-0.5	84.1	336.1	11.3
2010	59.0	20.2	19.3	27.2	12.7	50.2	18.0	-0.8	81.6	358.7	9.5
2011	59.6	19.9	19.1	26.4	12.5	50.7	17.5	-1.3	79.4	344.9	9.2
2012	61.0	20.3	19.2	27.1	12.3	51.3	14.8	-2.0	79.4	339.6	8.7
2013	60.4	20.6	20.3	27.7	12.7	51.8	15.2	-2.2	79.4	363.8	8.6
2014	59.9	20.7	20.5	28.0	12.7	52.3	15.5	-1.6	78.2	388.7	9.0
2015	60.2	20.7	20.6	28.3	12.8	53.8	16.4	-1.1	77.4	387.9	9.3

KB811

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6280L)	(6281L)	(6282L)	(6283L)	(6284L)	(6295L)	(6286L)	(6287L)	(6525L)	(6288L)	(6289L)
2011: 03	59.9	20.1	19.3	26.6	12.4	50.5	17.2	-1.5	79.0	336.4	9.2
04	60.3	19.8	19.4	27.6	12.6	50.9	17.9	-1.5	79.1	336.0	9.2
2012: 01	60.7	20.2	19.2	26.4	12.7	51.2	16.2	-1.6	78.7	334.5	8.8
02	60.5	20.1	19.4	26.9	12.1	51.2	14.4	-2.0	79.6	332.0	8.8
03	61.1	20.3	19.1	26.7	12.2	51.3	14.5	-2.1	79.5	340.8	8.5
04	61.5	20.4	19.2	27.4	12.3	51.4	14.4	-2.3	79.7	350.6	8.6
2013: 01	61.0	20.4	19.6	28.1	12.2	51.8	14.9	-2.3	79.5	354.8	8.6
02	60.3	20.6	20.1	27.9	12.6	51.9	15.7	-2.3	80.0	354.4	8.6
03	60.2	20.7	20.6	27.6	13.1	51.7	14.5	-2.2	79.1	368.1	8.6
04	60.1	20.7	20.9	28.0	12.7	51.8	15.6	-2.0	79.2	378.0	8.6
2014: 01	60.0	20.7	20.5	27.6	12.7	51.6	14.8	-1.8	78.7	380.9	8.9
02	60.1	20.9	20.5	28.5	12.7	52.4	15.0	-1.7	78.7	395.3	9.0
03	59.9	20.6	20.5	27.7	12.8	52.3	15.3	-1.4	77.6	390.8	9.0
04	59.6	20.5	20.5	27.6	12.7	52.8	16.6	-1.3	77.5	389.1	9.2
2015: 01	60.0	20.4	20.7	28.0	13.2	53.2	17.5	-1.2	77.6	398.9	9.2
02	60.1	20.7	20.4	28.3	12.8	53.6	17.0	-1.1	77.0	391.1	9.2
03	60.6	20.8	20.8	28.4	12.5	54.2	15.7	-1.1	76.7	382.9	9.3
04	60.2	20.8	20.5	28.6	12.7	54.1	15.4	-1.2	76.3	382.6	9.4
2016: 01	59.6	20.6	20.1	28.1	12.2	54.4	14.9	-0.7	75.7	388.2	9.7
02	59.6	20.6	20.0	28.1	12.3	53.9	16.5	-0.8	75.1	385.8	9.8

KB812

1. Gross domestic product at market prices.
2. Final consumption expenditure by general government plus gross capital formation by public authorities and public corporations.
3. Gross domestic product excluding agriculture at market prices.
4. Gross domestic product at factor cost.
5. Net disposable income of households.
6. Annual ratios derived from average seasonally adjusted data.
7. Interest payments on housing and personal debt.