

## Statistical tables

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### General notes

Owing to the rounding off of figures, the sum of the separate items will sometimes differ from the total shown.

... denotes not available

- denotes a value equal to nil

0 denotes a value between nil and half of the measuring unit

**National income and production accounts of South Africa\*<sup>1</sup>**  
**Summary of gross domestic product, expenditure and national disposable income**  
**At current prices**  
R millions

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Compensation of employees ..... (6000J)	1 020 736	1 106 193	1 234 706	1 359 378	1 479 963	1 625 118	1 754 396	1 892 721
Net operating surplus <sup>2</sup> ..... (6001J)	774 484	795 008	862 465	930 076	977 587	1 035 652	1 075 106	1 065 200
Consumption of fixed capital <sup>3</sup> ..... (6002J)	314 533	344 437	362 397	390 256	427 582	477 309	527 189	560 397
<b>Gross value added at factor cost</b> ..... (6003J)	<b>2 109 753</b>	<b>2 245 638</b>	<b>2 459 568</b>	<b>2 679 710</b>	<b>2 885 132</b>	<b>3 138 079</b>	<b>3 356 691</b>	<b>3 518 318</b>
Other taxes on production ..... (6600J)	36 184	40 898	45 082	51 005	57 250	62 968	72 458	81 307
Less: Other subsidies on production..... (6601J)	8 747	9 390	9 790	6 315	9 503	10 087	8 832	9 813
<b>Gross value added at basic prices</b> ..... (6645J)	<b>2 137 190</b>	<b>2 277 146</b>	<b>2 494 860</b>	<b>2 724 400</b>	<b>2 932 879</b>	<b>3 190 960</b>	<b>3 420 317</b>	<b>3 589 812</b>
Taxes on products..... (6603J)	242 456	237 117	264 191	309 518	335 446	373 270	406 021	438 785
Less: Subsidies on products..... (6604J)	10 583	6 586	11 043	10 259	14 355	15 077	13 731	15 005
<b>Gross domestic product at market prices</b> ..... (6006J)	<b>2 369 063</b>	<b>2 507 677</b>	<b>2 748 008</b>	<b>3 023 659</b>	<b>3 253 970</b>	<b>3 549 153</b>	<b>3 812 607</b>	<b>4 013 592</b>
Final consumption expenditure by households <sup>4</sup> ..... (6007J)	1 421 795	1 492 269	1 621 836	1 801 091	1 983 604	2 144 235	2 283 383	2 417 293
Final consumption expenditure by general government <sup>5</sup> (6008J)	442 018	498 137	555 912	600 566	659 228	732 474	787 455	829 070
Individual consumption expenditure..... (6605J)	207 371	236 349	231 585	253 799	273 812	294 766	311 472	327 780
Collective consumption expenditure ..... (6606J)	234 647	261 788	324 327	346 767	385 416	437 708	475 983	501 290
Gross capital formation..... (6180J)	548 442	519 212	536 218	596 295	649 663	747 000	791 077	832 045
Gross fixed capital formation ..... (6009J)	556 997	539 440	529 431	578 014	625 643	719 785	781 657	826 286
Change in inventories <sup>6</sup> ..... (6010J)	-8 555	-20 228	6 787	18 280	24 020	27 214	9 421	5 760
<b>Gross domestic expenditure excluding residual</b> ..... (6019J)	<b>2 412 255</b>	<b>2 509 618</b>	<b>2 713 966</b>	<b>2 997 952</b>	<b>3 292 495</b>	<b>3 623 709</b>	<b>3 861 915</b>	<b>4 078 408</b>
Residual item ..... (6011J)	-4 801	-12 110	-74	1 238	8 719	10 119	16 387	-24 417
<b>Gross domestic expenditure</b> ..... (6012J)	<b>2 407 454</b>	<b>2 497 508</b>	<b>2 713 892</b>	<b>2 999 190</b>	<b>3 301 214</b>	<b>3 633 828</b>	<b>3 878 302</b>	<b>4 053 991</b>
Exports of goods and services..... (6013J)	843 918	699 940	786 349	921 035	967 171	1 093 091	1 188 844	1 233 094
Exports of goods, free on board ..... (6608J)	728 802	589 267	668 856	794 850	822 382	930 908	1 006 030	1 041 438
Exports of services ..... (6609J)	115 116	110 673	117 493	126 185	144 789	162 183	182 814	191 656
Less: Imports of goods and services..... (6014J)	882 309	689 771	752 233	896 566	1 014 415	1 177 766	1 254 539	1 273 493
Imports of goods, free on board ..... (6610J)	743 325	561 163	609 112	745 637	859 172	1 003 604	1 069 711	1 075 850
Imports of services ..... (6611J)	138 984	128 608	143 121	150 929	155 243	174 162	184 828	197 643
<b>Expenditure on gross domestic product (GDP at market prices)</b> ..... (6006J)	<b>2 369 063</b>	<b>2 507 677</b>	<b>2 748 008</b>	<b>3 023 659</b>	<b>3 253 970</b>	<b>3 549 153</b>	<b>3 812 607</b>	<b>4 013 592</b>
Primary income from the rest of the world..... (6612J)	48 254	34 075	34 099	38 118	48 501	64 441	82 235	98 016
Less: Primary income to the rest of the world ..... (6613J)	122 129	90 234	92 698	115 449	136 837	157 229	183 779	198 382
<b>Gross national income at market prices</b> ..... (6016J)	<b>2 295 188</b>	<b>2 451 518</b>	<b>2 689 409</b>	<b>2 946 328</b>	<b>3 165 634</b>	<b>3 456 365</b>	<b>3 711 063</b>	<b>3 913 226</b>
Current transfers from the rest of the world..... (6614J)	11 483	10 334	9 089	11 287	13 091	18 093	20 320	24 365
Less: Current transfers to the rest of the world ..... (6615J)	30 389	32 762	25 851	25 486	44 460	48 759	54 768	57 898
<b>Gross national disposable income at market prices</b> ..... (6018J)	<b>2 276 282</b>	<b>2 429 090</b>	<b>2 672 647</b>	<b>2 932 129</b>	<b>3 134 265</b>	<b>3 425 699</b>	<b>3 676 615</b>	<b>3 879 693</b>
<b>Real gross national income (at 2010 prices)</b> ..... (6016Y)	<b>2 547 733</b>	<b>2 571 088</b>	<b>2 689 409</b>	<b>2 816 169</b>	<b>2 840 759</b>	<b>2 900 780</b>	<b>2 933 767</b>	<b>3 000 351</b>

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1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa and own calculations

\* Data for the past four years are preliminary and subject to revision.

2. After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.

3. At replacement value.

4. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

5. Current expenditure on salaries and wages, and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

6. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Gross value added by kind of economic activity<sup>1</sup>

R millions

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>At current prices</b>								
<b>Primary sector</b> ..... (6630J)	<b>265 386</b>	<b>268 868</b>	<b>295 955</b>	<b>330 680</b>	<b>337 936</b>	<b>362 194</b>	<b>369 178</b>	<b>371 069</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631J)	67 743	68 044	65 605	69 105	70 592	74 109	83 015	85 070
Mining and quarrying..... (6632J)	197 643	200 824	230 350	261 575	267 344	288 085	286 163	285 999
<b>Secondary sector</b> ..... (6633J)	<b>472 429</b>	<b>490 884</b>	<b>522 092</b>	<b>553 075</b>	<b>600 818</b>	<b>664 180</b>	<b>730 764</b>	<b>751 451</b>
Manufacturing ..... (6634J)	341 697	341 658	358 699	362 693	381 267	416 076	462 971	474 491
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635J)	37 779	53 473	67 940	86 547	105 731	117 400	127 154	131 639
Construction (contractors) ..... (6636J)	92 953	95 753	95 453	103 835	113 820	130 704	140 639	145 321
<b>Tertiary sector</b> ..... (6637J)	<b>1 399 375</b>	<b>1 517 394</b>	<b>1 676 813</b>	<b>1 840 645</b>	<b>1 994 125</b>	<b>2 164 586</b>	<b>2 320 375</b>	<b>2 467 292</b>
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation ..... (6638J)	297 518	317 655	370 580	404 469	437 982	475 112	507 333	539 022
Transport, storage and communication ..... (6639J)	221 549	223 427	229 499	257 335	289 003	321 477	350 272	368 046
Finance, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6640J)	446 756	482 872	523 526	566 117	605 674	647 612	691 403	739 061
Community, social and personal services ..... (6642J)	433 552	493 440	553 208	612 724	661 466	720 385	771 367	821 163
General government services ..... (6643J)	309 629	356 819	404 647	448 778	485 222	531 996	571 701	609 004
Other..... (6647J)	123 923	136 621	148 561	163 946	176 244	188 389	199 666	212 159
<b>Gross value added at basic prices</b> ..... (6645J)	<b>2 137 190</b>	<b>2 277 146</b>	<b>2 494 860</b>	<b>2 724 400</b>	<b>2 932 879</b>	<b>3 190 960</b>	<b>3 420 317</b>	<b>3 589 812</b>
<b>At constant 2010 prices</b>								
<b>Primary sector</b> ..... (6630Y)	<b>297 735</b>	<b>284 632</b>	<b>295 955</b>	<b>295 559</b>	<b>290 083</b>	<b>301 349</b>	<b>302 937</b>	<b>305 702</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631Y)	67 072	65 802	65 605	66 913	68 093	70 577	75 416	70 994
Mining and quarrying..... (6632Y)	230 663	218 830	230 350	228 646	221 990	230 772	227 521	234 708
<b>Secondary sector</b> ..... (6633Y)	<b>533 786</b>	<b>499 788</b>	<b>522 092</b>	<b>534 420</b>	<b>544 392</b>	<b>551 556</b>	<b>554 822</b>	<b>554 990</b>
Manufacturing ..... (6634Y)	378 964	338 692	358 699	369 582	377 330	380 434	380 841	379 523
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635Y)	67 522	66 337	67 940	68 978	68 733	68 311	67 450	66 763
Construction (contractors) ..... (6636Y)	87 300	94 759	95 453	95 860	98 329	102 811	106 531	108 704
<b>Tertiary sector</b> ..... (6637Y)	<b>1 627 716</b>	<b>1 639 632</b>	<b>1 676 813</b>	<b>1 744 999</b>	<b>1 798 106</b>	<b>1 842 753</b>	<b>1 884 205</b>	<b>1 915 211</b>
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation ..... (6638Y)	358 880	354 870	370 580	385 696	400 938	408 370	413 975	419 707
Transport, storage and communication ..... (6639Y)	226 136	225 712	229 499	237 442	243 188	249 916	257 543	261 076
Finance, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6640Y)	511 716	517 114	523 526	545 802	562 042	576 368	589 969	606 772
Community, social and personal services ..... (6642Y)	530 984	541 936	553 208	576 059	591 938	608 099	622 718	627 656
General government services ..... (6643Y)	381 768	393 921	404 647	423 833	436 466	449 211	461 201	464 377
Other..... (6647Y)	149 216	148 015	148 561	152 226	155 472	158 888	161 517	163 279
<b>Gross value added at basic prices</b> ..... (6645Y)	<b>2 459 237</b>	<b>2 424 052</b>	<b>2 494 860</b>	<b>2 574 978</b>	<b>2 632 581</b>	<b>2 695 658</b>	<b>2 741 964</b>	<b>2 775 903</b>

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1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa.

## Gross value added by kind of economic activity<sup>1</sup>

### Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

R millions

	2014				2015					2016
	02	03	04	2014	01	02	03	04	2015	01
<b>At current prices</b>										
<b>Primary sector</b> ..... (6630L)	<b>359 296</b>	<b>379 197</b>	<b>372 388</b>	<b>369 178</b>	<b>370 909</b>	<b>367 260</b>	<b>362 912</b>	<b>383 195</b>	<b>371 069</b>	<b>386 754</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631L)	82 981	90 694	83 145	83 015	84 010	80 788	81 951	93 531	85 070	102 358
Mining and quarrying..... (6632L)	276 315	288 503	289 243	286 163	286 899	286 472	280 961	289 664	285 999	284 396
<b>Secondary sector</b> ..... (6633L)	<b>729 346</b>	<b>732 624</b>	<b>749 567</b>	<b>730 764</b>	<b>735 842</b>	<b>748 847</b>	<b>753 335</b>	<b>767 780</b>	<b>751 451</b>	<b>767 279</b>
Manufacturing ..... (6634L)	461 741	465 082	479 114	462 971	460 539	472 959	478 765	485 701	474 491	482 995
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635L)	127 262	127 669	129 322	127 154	130 171	130 054	131 900	134 431	131 639	135 277
Construction (contractors)..... (6636L)	140 343	139 873	141 131	140 639	145 132	145 834	142 670	147 648	145 321	149 007
<b>Tertiary sector</b> ..... (6637L)	<b>2 298 404</b>	<b>2 336 093</b>	<b>2 376 717</b>	<b>2 320 375</b>	<b>2 406 413</b>	<b>2 446 378</b>	<b>2 489 491</b>	<b>2 526 886</b>	<b>2 467 292</b>	<b>2 583 513</b>
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation ..... (6638L)	503 227	509 755	515 295	507 333	526 542	535 751	542 646	551 149	539 022	568 044
Transport, storage and communication ..... (6639L)	347 098	355 090	360 226	350 272	362 337	364 573	368 511	376 763	368 046	377 775
Finance, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6640L)	676 291	698 131	716 090	691 403	724 327	732 336	747 955	751 626	739 061	772 535
Community, social and personal services ..... (6642L)	771 788	773 117	785 106	771 367	793 207	813 718	830 379	847 348	821 163	865 159
General government services ..... (6643L)	573 100	572 486	581 918	571 701	585 189	602 881	617 186	630 760	609 004	645 244
Other..... (6647L)	198 688	200 631	203 188	199 666	208 018	210 837	213 193	216 588	212 159	219 915
<b>Gross value added at basic prices</b> ..... (6645L)	<b>3 387 046</b>	<b>3 447 914</b>	<b>3 498 672</b>	<b>3 420 317</b>	<b>3 513 164</b>	<b>3 562 485</b>	<b>3 605 738</b>	<b>3 677 861</b>	<b>3 589 812</b>	<b>3 737 546</b>
<b>At constant 2010 prices</b>										
<b>Primary sector</b> ..... (6630D)	<b>298 344</b>	<b>302 509</b>	<b>312 100</b>	<b>302 937</b>	<b>316 914</b>	<b>307 881</b>	<b>299 191</b>	<b>298 822</b>	<b>305 702</b>	<b>286 479</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631D)	74 335	76 203	77 829	75 416	75 535	71 352	69 141	67 948	70 994	66 821
Mining and quarrying..... (6632D)	224 009	226 306	234 271	227 521	241 379	236 529	230 050	230 874	234 708	219 658
<b>Secondary sector</b> ..... (6633D)	<b>552 486</b>	<b>551 251</b>	<b>559 526</b>	<b>554 822</b>	<b>558 947</b>	<b>551 985</b>	<b>555 437</b>	<b>553 591</b>	<b>554 990</b>	<b>553 808</b>
Manufacturing ..... (6634D)	378 632	377 306	384 667	380 841	382 588	376 397	380 750	378 357	379 523	378 896
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635D)	67 621	67 251	67 483	67 450	68 244	67 038	65 806	65 964	66 763	65 500
Construction (contractors)..... (6636D)	106 233	106 694	107 376	106 531	108 115	108 550	108 881	109 270	108 704	109 412
<b>Tertiary sector</b> ..... (6637D)	<b>1 878 297</b>	<b>1 890 301</b>	<b>1 899 155</b>	<b>1 884 205</b>	<b>1 907 003</b>	<b>1 911 035</b>	<b>1 918 096</b>	<b>1 924 710</b>	<b>1 915 211</b>	<b>1 928 641</b>
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation ..... (6638D)	412 097	415 865	415 778	413 975	419 050	418 160	419 458	422 160	419 707	423 499
Transport, storage and communication ..... (6639D)	256 872	258 593	260 574	257 543	261 084	261 137	261 136	260 947	261 076	259 164
Finance, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6640D)	586 909	591 470	597 402	589 969	601 641	605 091	608 892	611 464	606 772	614 344
Community, social and personal services ..... (6642D)	622 419	624 373	625 401	622 718	625 228	626 647	628 610	630 139	627 656	631 634
General government services ..... (6643D)	461 143	462 476	463 099	461 201	462 534	463 549	465 030	466 395	464 377	467 662
Other..... (6647D)	161 276	161 897	162 302	161 517	162 694	163 098	163 580	163 744	163 279	163 972
<b>Gross value added at basic prices</b> ..... (6645D)	<b>2 729 127</b>	<b>2 744 061</b>	<b>2 770 781</b>	<b>2 741 964</b>	<b>2 782 864</b>	<b>2 770 901</b>	<b>2 772 724</b>	<b>2 777 123</b>	<b>2 775 903</b>	<b>2 768 928</b>

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1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa.

Expenditure on gross domestic product<sup>1</sup>

R millions

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>At current prices</b>								
Final consumption expenditure ..... (6620J)	1 863 813	1 990 406	2 177 748	2 401 657	2 642 832	2 876 709	3 070 838	3 246 363
Final consumption expenditure by households <sup>2</sup> ..... (6007J)	1 421 795	1 492 269	1 621 836	1 801 091	1 983 604	2 144 235	2 283 383	2 417 293
Final consumption expenditure by general government <sup>3</sup> ..... (6008J)	442 018	498 137	555 912	600 566	659 228	732 474	787 455	829 070
Individual consumption expenditure ..... (6605J)	207 371	236 349	231 585	253 799	273 812	294 766	311 472	327 780
Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606J)	234 647	261 788	324 327	346 767	385 416	437 708	475 983	501 290
Gross capital formation..... (6180J)	548 442	519 212	536 218	596 295	649 663	747 000	791 077	832 045
Gross fixed capital formation ..... (6009J)	556 997	539 440	529 431	578 014	625 643	719 785	781 657	826 286
Change in inventories <sup>4</sup> ..... (6010J)	-8 555	-20 228	6 787	18 280	24 020	27 214	9 421	5 760
<b>Gross domestic expenditure excluding residual ..... (6019J)</b>	<b>2 412 255</b>	<b>2 509 618</b>	<b>2 713 966</b>	<b>2 997 952</b>	<b>3 292 495</b>	<b>3 623 709</b>	<b>3 861 915</b>	<b>4 078 408</b>
Residual item ..... (6011J)	-4 801	-12 110	-74	1 238	8 719	10 119	16 387	-24 417
<b>Gross domestic expenditure..... (6012J)</b>	<b>2 407 454</b>	<b>2 497 508</b>	<b>2 713 892</b>	<b>2 999 190</b>	<b>3 301 214</b>	<b>3 633 828</b>	<b>3 878 302</b>	<b>4 053 991</b>
Exports of goods and services..... (6013J)	843 918	699 940	786 349	921 035	967 171	1 093 091	1 188 844	1 233 094
Exports of goods, free on board ..... (6608J)	728 802	589 267	668 856	794 850	822 382	930 908	1 006 030	1 041 438
Exports of services ..... (6609J)	115 116	110 673	117 493	126 185	144 789	162 183	182 814	191 656
Less: Imports of goods and services..... (6014J)	882 309	689 771	752 233	896 566	1 014 415	1 177 766	1 254 539	1 273 493
Imports of goods, free on board ..... (6610J)	743 325	561 163	609 112	745 637	859 172	1 003 604	1 069 711	1 075 850
Imports of services ..... (6611J)	138 984	128 608	143 121	150 929	155 243	174 162	184 828	197 643
<b>Expenditure on gross domestic product (GDP at market prices) ..... (6006J)</b>	<b>2 369 063</b>	<b>2 507 677</b>	<b>2 748 008</b>	<b>3 023 659</b>	<b>3 253 970</b>	<b>3 549 153</b>	<b>3 812 607</b>	<b>4 013 592</b>
<b>At constant 2010 prices</b>								
Final consumption expenditure ..... (6620Y)	2 117 872	2 100 342	2 177 748	2 276 519	2 359 640	2 417 536	2 441 252	2 474 203
Final consumption expenditure by households <sup>2</sup> ..... (6007Y)	1 601 945	1 560 440	1 621 836	1 705 240	1 768 365	1 803 665	1 816 227	1 847 688
Final consumption expenditure by general government <sup>3</sup> ..... (6008Y)	515 927	539 902	555 912	571 279	591 275	613 871	625 025	626 515
Individual consumption expenditure ..... (6605Y)	252 243	255 604	231 585	239 682	246 378	248 505	252 110	250 152
Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606Y)	263 684	284 298	324 327	331 597	344 897	365 366	372 915	376 363
Gross capital formation..... (6180Y)	579 546	530 260	536 218	580 395	598 084	636 570	631 564	647 576
Gross fixed capital formation ..... (6009Y)	590 407	550 987	529 431	558 755	573 310	613 197	622 661	638 394
Change in inventories <sup>4</sup> ..... (6010Y)	-10 861	-20 727	6 787	21 640	24 775	23 372	8 903	9 181
<b>Gross domestic expenditure excluding residual ..... (6019Y)</b>	<b>2 697 418</b>	<b>2 630 602</b>	<b>2 713 966</b>	<b>2 856 914</b>	<b>2 957 724</b>	<b>3 054 106</b>	<b>3 072 816</b>	<b>3 121 779</b>
Residual item ..... (6011Y)	-44 030	-14 721	-74	9 342	414	-14 172	-17 085	-14 991
<b>Gross domestic expenditure..... (6012Y)</b>	<b>2 653 388</b>	<b>2 615 881</b>	<b>2 713 892</b>	<b>2 866 256</b>	<b>2 958 138</b>	<b>3 039 934</b>	<b>3 055 731</b>	<b>3 106 788</b>
Exports of goods and services..... (6013Y)	879 779	730 007	786 349	813 842	820 302	850 103	877 998	913 957
Exports of goods, free on board ..... (6608Y)	755 141	615 311	668 856	695 779	693 996	719 985	740 477	776 934
Exports of services ..... (6609Y)	124 638	114 696	117 493	118 063	126 306	130 118	137 521	137 023
Less: Imports of goods and services..... (6014Y)	824 567	678 949	752 233	841 840	877 364	921 356	916 692	965 553
Imports of goods, free on board ..... (6610Y)	706 095	555 036	609 112	696 871	741 730	787 676	787 857	830 491
Imports of services ..... (6611Y)	118 472	123 913	143 121	144 969	135 634	133 680	128 835	135 062
<b>Expenditure on gross domestic product (GDP at market prices) ..... (6006Y)</b>	<b>2 708 600</b>	<b>2 666 939</b>	<b>2 748 008</b>	<b>2 838 258</b>	<b>2 901 076</b>	<b>2 968 681</b>	<b>3 017 037</b>	<b>3 055 192</b>

KB604

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa and own calculations

2. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

3. Current expenditure on salaries and wages, and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

4. After inventory valuation adjustment.

## Expenditure on gross domestic product<sup>1</sup> At current prices

R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Gross domestic expenditure excluding residual	Residual item	Gross domestic expenditure	Exports of goods and services	Less: Imports of goods and services	Expenditure on gross domestic product (GDP at market prices)
	Households <sup>2</sup>	General government <sup>3</sup>	Gross fixed capital formation	Change in inventories <sup>4</sup>						
	(6007K)	(6008K)	(6009K)	(6010K)	(6019K)	(6011K)	(6012K)	(6013K)	(6014K)	(6006K)
2012: 02 .....	483 178	157 807	155 861	14 247	<b>811 093</b>	8 362	<b>819 455</b>	238 302	246 730	<b>811 027</b>
03 .....	493 717	165 499	157 723	21 070	<b>838 009</b>	5 453	<b>843 462</b>	243 497	261 515	<b>825 444</b>
04 .....	540 443	175 007	163 353	-587	<b>878 216</b>	-22 723	<b>855 493</b>	253 280	266 288	<b>842 485</b>
2012 .....	1 983 604	659 228	625 643	24 020	<b>3 292 495</b>	8 719	<b>3 301 214</b>	967 171	1 014 415	<b>3 253 970</b>
2013: 01 .....	508 923	174 983	161 750	-7 610	<b>838 046</b>	28 910	<b>866 956</b>	247 383	270 055	<b>844 284</b>
02 .....	524 746	176 659	175 700	28 001	<b>905 106</b>	-3 082	<b>902 024</b>	268 077	288 940	<b>881 161</b>
03 .....	534 379	186 581	187 866	14 544	<b>923 370</b>	11 302	<b>934 672</b>	286 098	317 506	<b>903 264</b>
04 .....	576 187	194 251	194 470	-7 721	<b>957 187</b>	-27 011	<b>930 176</b>	291 533	301 265	<b>920 444</b>
2013 .....	2 144 235	732 474	719 785	27 214	<b>3 623 709</b>	10 119	<b>3 633 828</b>	1 093 091	1 177 766	<b>3 549 153</b>
2014: 01 .....	43 272	192 405	183 465	-19 665	<b>899 477</b>	43 276	<b>942 753</b>	289 746	313 060	<b>919 439</b>
02 .....	557 798	191 249	190 873	21 191	<b>961 111</b>	1 549	<b>962 660</b>	282 871	303 792	<b>941 739</b>
03 .....	569 049	198 357	202 785	10 435	<b>980 626</b>	7 822	<b>988 448</b>	303 684	325 771	<b>966 361</b>
04 .....	613 264	205 444	204 533	-2 540	<b>1 020 701</b>	-36 260	<b>984 441</b>	312 543	311 916	<b>985 068</b>
2014 .....	2 283 383	787 455	781 657	9 421	<b>3 861 915</b>	16 387	<b>3 878 302</b>	1 188 844	1 254 539	<b>3 812 607</b>
2015: 01 .....	570 355	198 442	196 732	6 962	<b>972 491</b>	17 093	<b>989 584</b>	288 807	308 479	<b>969 912</b>
02 .....	591 015	201 269	202 228	9 549	<b>1 004 061</b>	-10 562	<b>993 499</b>	304 781	302 865	<b>995 415</b>
03 .....	602 461	209 903	214 825	-290	<b>1 026 899</b>	-2 708	<b>1 024 191</b>	317 837	330 952	<b>1 011 076</b>
04 .....	653 462	219 456	212 500	-10 461	<b>1 074 957</b>	-28 240	<b>1 046 717</b>	321 669	331 197	<b>1 037 189</b>
2015 .....	2 417 293	829 070	826 286	5 760	<b>4 078 408</b>	-24 417	<b>4 053 991</b>	1 233 094	1 273 493	<b>4 013 592</b>
2016: 01 .....	609 453	218 033	206 747	-12 741	<b>1 021 492</b>	33 974	<b>1 055 466</b>	311 913	324 485	<b>1 042 894</b>

KB605

## Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6007L)	(6008L)	(6009L)	(6010L)	(6019L)	(6011L)	(6012L)	(6013L)	(6014L)	(6006L)
2012: 02 .....	1 960 674	652 234	627 334	7 759	<b>3 248 001</b>	28 263	<b>3 276 264</b>	971 767	1 009 422	<b>3 238 609</b>
03 .....	2 002 302	666 021	626 262	41 299	<b>3 335 884</b>	10 242	<b>3 346 126</b>	949 677	1 017 665	<b>3 278 138</b>
04 .....	2 055 448	681 390	641 904	29 789	<b>3 408 531</b>	412	<b>3 408 943</b>	987 363	1 055 618	<b>3 340 688</b>
2012 .....	1 983 604	659 228	625 643	24 020	<b>3 292 495</b>	8 719	<b>3 301 214</b>	967 171	1 014 415	<b>3 253 970</b>
2013: 01 .....	2 094 528	701 939	672 959	27 105	<b>3 496 531</b>	17 708	<b>3 514 239</b>	1 028 490	1 108 112	<b>3 434 617</b>
02 .....	2 126 828	727 748	706 686	57 322	<b>3 618 584</b>	-4 419	<b>3 614 165</b>	1 088 802	1 178 581	<b>3 524 386</b>
03 .....	2 163 062	744 449	737 954	23 330	<b>3 668 795</b>	40 106	<b>3 708 901</b>	1 113 416	1 231 658	<b>3 590 659</b>
04 .....	2 192 522	755 760	761 545	1 099	<b>3 710 926</b>	-12 919	<b>3 698 007</b>	1 141 656	1 192 713	<b>3 646 950</b>
2013 .....	2 144 235	732 474	719 785	27 214	<b>3 623 709</b>	10 119	<b>3 633 828</b>	1 093 091	1 177 766	<b>3 549 153</b>
2014: 01 .....	2 233 642	772 126	763 801	-26 808	<b>3 742 761</b>	59 296	<b>3 802 057</b>	1 199 780	1 276 553	<b>3 725 284</b>
02 .....	2 266 102	785 865	772 618	28 846	<b>3 853 431</b>	8 183	<b>3 861 614</b>	1 151 816	1 244 930	<b>3 768 500</b>
03 .....	2 304 323	791 217	787 206	15 932	<b>3 898 678</b>	27 853	<b>3 926 531</b>	1 179 069	1 257 632	<b>3 847 968</b>
04 .....	2 329 465	800 612	802 999	19 714	<b>3 952 790</b>	-29 784	<b>3 923 006</b>	1 224 711	1 239 041	<b>3 908 676</b>
2014 .....	2 283 383	787 455	781 657	9 421	<b>3 861 915</b>	16 387	<b>3 878 302</b>	1 188 844	1 254 539	<b>3 812 607</b>
2015: 01 .....	2 350 584	797 415	810 086	78 522	<b>4 036 607</b>	-48 738	<b>3 987 869</b>	1 191 004	1 261 469	<b>3 917 404</b>
02 .....	2 400 051	826 285	816 409	-15 986	<b>4 026 759</b>	-30 947	<b>3 995 812</b>	1 239 040	1 241 523	<b>3 993 329</b>
03 .....	2 438 344	837 295	835 961	-21 734	<b>4 089 866</b>	-20 448	<b>4 069 418</b>	1 235 895	1 279 420	<b>4 025 893</b>
04 .....	2 480 193	855 285	842 684	-17 762	<b>4 160 400</b>	2 465	<b>4 162 865</b>	1 266 437	1 311 560	<b>4 117 742</b>
2015 .....	2 417 293	829 070	826 286	5 760	<b>4 078 408</b>	-24 417	<b>4 053 991</b>	1 233 094	1 273 493	<b>4 013 592</b>
2016: 01 .....	2 511 434	869 515	849 458	-8 904	<b>4 221 503</b>	26 027	<b>4 247 530</b>	1 286 656	1 325 685	<b>4 208 501</b>

KB606

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa and own calculations
2. Including non-profit institutions serving households.
3. Current expenditure on salaries and wages, and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.
4. After inventory valuation adjustment.

## Expenditure on gross domestic product<sup>1</sup>

### At constant 2010 prices

R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Gross domestic expenditure excluding residual	Residual item	Gross domestic expenditure	Exports of goods and services	Less: Imports of goods and services	Expenditure on gross domestic product (GDP at market prices)
	Households <sup>2</sup>	General government <sup>3</sup>	Gross fixed capital formation	Change in inventories						
	(6007C)	(6008C)	(6009C)	(6010C)	(6019C)	(6011C)	(6012C)	(6013C)	(6014C)	(6006C)
2012: 02 .....	433 351	143 555	143 234	15 208	<b>735 348</b>	1 834	<b>737 182</b>	200 903	213 293	<b>724 792</b>
03 .....	438 036	147 083	144 315	17 915	<b>747 349</b>	3 643	<b>750 992</b>	208 066	228 834	<b>730 224</b>
04 .....	470 699	151 742	147 180	983	<b>770 604</b>	-13 571	<b>757 033</b>	211 154	224 285	<b>743 902</b>
2012 .....	1 768 365	591 275	573 310	24 775	<b>2 957 724</b>	414	<b>2 958 138</b>	820 302	877 364	<b>2 901 076</b>
2013: 01 .....	437 704	151 564	142 033	-6 930	<b>724 371</b>	11 462	<b>735 833</b>	199 940	219 443	<b>716 330</b>
02 .....	444 658	149 152	150 945	25 077	<b>769 832</b>	-3 816	<b>766 016</b>	206 686	230 661	<b>742 041</b>
03 .....	445 018	154 443	158 640	11 768	<b>769 869</b>	-2 370	<b>767 499</b>	220 896	243 806	<b>744 589</b>
04 .....	476 285	158 712	161 580	-6 543	<b>790 034</b>	-19 448	<b>770 586</b>	222 581	227 446	<b>765 721</b>
2013 .....	1 803 665	613 871	613 197	23 372	<b>3 054 106</b>	-14 172	<b>3 039 934</b>	850 103	921 356	<b>2 968 681</b>
2014: 01 .....	439 406	156 817	148 416	-15 930	<b>728 709</b>	8 307	<b>737 016</b>	215 888	223 438	<b>729 466</b>
02 .....	444 387	152 220	152 349	17 312	<b>766 268</b>	-2 102	<b>764 166</b>	208 595	219 802	<b>752 959</b>
03 .....	448 916	156 368	160 483	8 603	<b>774 370</b>	-1 741	<b>772 629</b>	223 026	238 537	<b>757 118</b>
04 .....	483 518	159 620	161 413	-1 082	<b>803 469</b>	-21 549	<b>781 920</b>	230 489	234 915	<b>777 494</b>
2014 .....	1 816 227	625 025	622 661	8 903	<b>3 072 816</b>	-17 085	<b>3 055 731</b>	877 998	916 692	<b>3 017 037</b>
2015: 01 .....	447 368	156 309	154 282	6 854	<b>764 813</b>	4 350	<b>769 163</b>	217 753	239 117	<b>747 799</b>
02 .....	451 765	152 734	157 440	8 851	<b>770 790</b>	-2 079	<b>768 711</b>	227 221	233 832	<b>762 100</b>
03 .....	455 721	156 591	165 491	-1 077	<b>776 726</b>	-239	<b>776 487</b>	235 040	247 981	<b>763 546</b>
04 .....	492 834	160 881	161 182	-5 447	<b>809 450</b>	-17 023	<b>792 427</b>	233 943	244 623	<b>781 747</b>
2015 .....	1 847 688	626 515	638 394	9 181	<b>3 121 779</b>	-14 991	<b>3 106 788</b>	913 957	965 553	<b>3 055 192</b>
2016: 01 .....	450 883	160 655	152 351	-8 418	<b>755 471</b>	748	<b>756 219</b>	221 238	230 871	<b>746 586</b>

KB607

## Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6007D)	(6008D)	(6009D)	(6010D)	(6019D)	(6011D)	(6012D)	(6013D)	(6014D)	(6006D)
2012: 02 .....	1 763 674	592 216	576 797	15 082	<b>2 947 769</b>	5 308	<b>2 953 077</b>	823 170	876 220	<b>2 900 027</b>
03 .....	1 777 075	594 089	572 294	38 491	<b>2 981 949</b>	20	<b>2 981 969</b>	814 424	887 693	<b>2 908 700</b>
04 .....	1 789 489	597 105	577 894	27 421	<b>2 991 909</b>	-5 318	<b>2 986 591</b>	824 854	890 092	<b>2 921 353</b>
2012 .....	1 768 365	591 275	573 310	24 775	<b>2 957 724</b>	414	<b>2 958 138</b>	820 302	877 364	<b>2 901 076</b>
2013: 01 .....	1 797 945	602 989	591 948	25 060	<b>3 017 942</b>	-8 963	<b>3 008 979</b>	832 434	909 075	<b>2 932 338</b>
02 .....	1 805 930	613 121	607 469	50 642	<b>3 077 162</b>	-18 757	<b>3 058 405</b>	843 823	941 097	<b>2 961 131</b>
03 .....	1 806 379	617 743	622 073	21 323	<b>3 067 518</b>	-10 568	<b>3 056 950</b>	857 135	941 339	<b>2 972 746</b>
04 .....	1 804 406	621 631	631 302	-3 537	<b>3 053 802</b>	-18 400	<b>3 035 402</b>	867 020	893 913	<b>3 008 509</b>
2013 .....	1 803 665	613 871	613 197	23 372	<b>3 054 106</b>	-14 172	<b>3 039 934</b>	850 103	921 356	<b>2 968 681</b>
2014: 01 .....	1 803 664	624 564	618 633	-17 088	<b>3 029 773</b>	-11 703	<b>3 018 070</b>	899 669	921 317	<b>2 996 422</b>
02 .....	1 810 076	624 809	617 212	20 630	<b>3 072 727</b>	-14 415	<b>3 058 312</b>	844 947	900 759	<b>3 002 500</b>
03 .....	1 821 485	624 960	621 952	17 032	<b>3 085 429</b>	-18 732	<b>3 066 697</b>	865 673	913 161	<b>3 019 209</b>
04 .....	1 829 683	625 767	632 847	15 038	<b>3 103 335</b>	-23 490	<b>3 079 845</b>	901 703	931 531	<b>3 050 017</b>
2014 .....	1 816 227	625 025	622 661	8 903	<b>3 072 816</b>	-17 085	<b>3 055 731</b>	877 998	916 692	<b>3 017 037</b>
2015: 01 .....	1 838 683	623 039	636 940	68 383	<b>3 167 045</b>	-18 860	<b>3 148 185</b>	898 716	981 785	<b>3 065 116</b>
02 .....	1 840 164	625 519	635 557	-10 551	<b>3 090 689</b>	-11 455	<b>3 079 234</b>	924 946	954 685	<b>3 049 495</b>
03 .....	1 851 097	626 714	642 798	-16 906	<b>3 103 703</b>	-11 213	<b>3 092 490</b>	915 903	956 990	<b>3 051 403</b>
04 .....	1 860 808	630 788	638 285	-4 202	<b>3 125 679</b>	-18 436	<b>3 107 243</b>	916 263	968 752	<b>3 054 754</b>
2015 .....	1 847 688	626 515	638 394	9 181	<b>3 121 779</b>	-14 991	<b>3 106 788</b>	913 957	965 553	<b>3 055 192</b>
2016: 01 .....	1 854 645	632 428	628 530	3 426	<b>3 119 029</b>	-22 226	<b>3 096 803</b>	899 490	951 032	<b>3 045 261</b>

KB608

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa and own calculations.
2. Including non-profit institutions serving households.
3. Current expenditure on salaries and wages, and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

## Final consumption expenditure by households<sup>1</sup>

### At current prices

R millions

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Durable goods</b> ..... (6050J)	<b>130 129</b>	<b>118 580</b>	<b>136 049</b>	<b>156 594</b>	<b>177 607</b>	<b>195 614</b>	<b>199 094</b>	<b>199 174</b>
Furniture, household appliances etc. .... (6051J)	24 370	23 729	25 166	26 254	26 951	28 227	29 304	30 072
Personal transport equipment ..... (6052J)	76 149	66 156	81 841	98 854	116 738	131 543	131 759	128 557
Computers and related equipment ..... (6075J)	4 785	4 367	4 705	4 787	4 829	5 114	5 397	5 735
Recreational and entertainment goods <sup>2</sup> ..... (6053J)	16 987	16 346	16 391	18 147	19 926	21 019	22 323	23 713
Other durable goods <sup>3</sup> ..... (6054J)	7 838	7 982	7 946	8 552	9 163	9 711	10 311	11 097
<b>Semi-durable goods</b> ..... (6055J)	<b>128 165</b>	<b>129 956</b>	<b>133 323</b>	<b>146 456</b>	<b>160 525</b>	<b>174 065</b>	<b>187 421</b>	<b>202 787</b>
Clothing and footwear ..... (6056J)	70 975	74 238	78 228	85 754	94 200	103 828	112 776	122 856
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware etc. .... (6057J)	21 185	21 110	21 410	23 351	25 314	26 634	28 414	30 215
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories..... (6058J)	16 019	14 801	14 394	15 805	17 119	18 145	19 177	20 746
Recreational and entertainment goods <sup>4</sup> ..... (6059J)	11 154	10 804	10 330	11 256	12 266	13 026	13 758	14 641
Miscellaneous goods <sup>5</sup> ..... (6060J)	8 832	9 003	8 961	10 290	11 626	12 432	13 296	14 329
<b>Non-durable goods</b> ..... (6061J)	<b>557 587</b>	<b>590 365</b>	<b>625 989</b>	<b>707 674</b>	<b>791 226</b>	<b>843 311</b>	<b>907 964</b>	<b>962 359</b>
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062J)	368 715	392 645	402 462	444 246	493 753	523 947	565 948	609 842
Household fuel, power and water ..... (6063J)	44 098	52 236	64 425	77 675	89 807	96 069	104 019	112 468
Household consumer goods ..... (6064J)	54 392	58 118	58 905	65 363	71 942	76 728	82 486	89 219
Medical and pharmaceutical products ..... (6065J)	22 266	23 740	24 976	27 623	29 822	31 065	33 133	36 150
Petroleum products..... (6066J)	56 562	50 862	61 883	76 653	86 814	95 137	100 762	91 570
Recreational and entertainment goods <sup>6</sup> ..... (6067J)	11 554	12 764	13 338	16 114	19 088	20 365	21 616	23 110
<b>Services</b> ..... (6068J)	<b>605 914</b>	<b>653 368</b>	<b>726 475</b>	<b>790 367</b>	<b>854 246</b>	<b>931 245</b>	<b>988 904</b>	<b>1 052 973</b>
Rent and other housing services <sup>7</sup> ..... (6069J)	160 252	173 708	186 364	197 905	209 324	221 355	234 805	249 643
Household services, including domestic servants..... (6070J)	33 500	34 060	36 257	40 532	46 083	49 682	53 263	57 698
Medical services..... (6071J)	75 212	77 977	87 144	100 239	109 361	123 164	132 452	144 936
Transport and communication services..... (6072J)	130 552	141 777	161 773	177 019	194 167	211 311	224 722	231 260
Recreational, entertainment and educational services <sup>8</sup> ... (6073J)	71 583	78 369	86 226	94 398	105 452	114 950	125 487	136 919
Miscellaneous services <sup>9</sup> ..... (6074J)	134 815	147 477	168 711	180 274	189 859	210 783	218 175	232 517
<b>Total</b> ..... (6007J)	<b>1 421 795</b>	<b>1 492 269</b>	<b>1 621 836</b>	<b>1 801 091</b>	<b>1 983 604</b>	<b>2 144 235</b>	<b>2 283 383</b>	<b>2 417 293</b>

KB609

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa and own calculations.

2. Comprising audio-visual, photographic and communications equipment.

3. Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.

4. Comprising sport and camping equipment, games, hobbies, toys, books and recording media.

5. Electrical appliances for personal care and personal effects such as travel goods, car seats, umbrellas, etc.

6. Comprising newspapers, magazines, stationary, pets and related products as well as garden products, plants and flowers.

7. Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.

8. Comprising cinema, park, museum and theatre entrance fees, subscriptions to cable television, licences and hiring of equipment.

9. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic sector.

## Final consumption expenditure by households<sup>1</sup>

### At constant 2010 prices

R millions

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Durable goods</b> ..... (6050Y)	<b>137 469</b>	<b>116 741</b>	<b>136 049</b>	<b>157 362</b>	<b>175 675</b>	<b>188 562</b>	<b>184 636</b>	<b>180 808</b>
Furniture, household appliances etc. .... (6051Y)	24 692	22 883	25 166	27 041	27 933	29 506	31 094	32 571
Personal transport equipment ..... (6052Y)	85 380	67 939	81 841	96 529	110 707	120 269	112 459	103 662
Computers and related equipment ..... (6075Y)	4 301	3 846	4 705	5 429	5 570	5 906	6 250	6 667
Recreational and entertainment goods <sup>2</sup> ..... (6053Y)	14 560	13 905	16 391	19 770	22 282	23 350	25 013	27 598
Other durable goods <sup>3</sup> ..... (6054Y)	8 536	8 168	7 946	8 593	9 183	9 531	9 820	10 310
<b>Semi-durable goods</b> ..... (6055Y)	<b>137 021</b>	<b>130 930</b>	<b>133 323</b>	<b>143 806</b>	<b>153 492</b>	<b>161 161</b>	<b>165 783</b>	<b>172 459</b>
Clothing and footwear ..... (6056Y)	75 798	75 524	78 228	83 642	88 730	94 842	97 481	100 839
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware etc. .... (6057Y)	21 724	20 763	21 410	23 634	25 593	26 135	27 546	29 135
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories..... (6058Y)	19 212	15 466	14 394	15 083	15 605	15 701	15 769	16 596
Recreational and entertainment goods <sup>4</sup> ..... (6059Y)	11 367	10 552	10 330	11 055	11 922	12 186	12 435	12 793
Miscellaneous goods <sup>5</sup> ..... (6060Y)	8 920	8 625	8 961	10 392	11 642	12 297	12 552	13 096
<b>Non-durable goods</b> ..... (6061Y)	<b>635 806</b>	<b>619 870</b>	<b>625 989</b>	<b>650 486</b>	<b>673 670</b>	<b>673 702</b>	<b>678 823</b>	<b>693 490</b>
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062Y)	415 526	403 540	402 462	414 730	430 122	431 168	433 817	442 447
Household fuel, power and water..... (6063Y)	63 817	61 776	64 425	67 231	69 494	67 889	68 375	69 451
Household consumer goods ..... (6064Y)	64 179	59 203	58 905	63 325	67 375	68 948	71 063	73 800
Medical and pharmaceutical products..... (6065Y)	26 430	25 199	24 976	26 504	27 655	27 819	28 393	29 326
Petroleum products..... (6066Y)	51 887	56 706	61 883	63 335	61 937	60 706	60 112	61 190
Recreational and entertainment goods <sup>6</sup> ..... (6067Y)	13 967	13 446	13 338	15 361	17 087	17 172	17 063	17 276
<b>Services</b> ..... (6068Y)	<b>691 649</b>	<b>692 899</b>	<b>726 475</b>	<b>753 586</b>	<b>765 528</b>	<b>780 240</b>	<b>786 985</b>	<b>800 931</b>
Rent and other housing services <sup>7</sup> ..... (6069Y)	181 344	184 152	186 364	189 099	191 694	193 867	195 620	197 904
Household services, including domestic servants..... (6070Y)	34 997	35 541	36 257	38 232	41 147	41 986	42 662	43 877
Medical services..... (6071Y)	90 108	84 690	87 144	93 794	96 275	102 067	104 846	108 312
Transport and communication services..... (6072Y)	145 165	149 340	161 773	169 446	174 064	179 401	182 926	181 721
Recreational, entertainment and educational services <sup>8</sup> ... (6073Y)	86 618	86 189	86 226	87 923	91 103	91 806	93 443	94 869
Miscellaneous services <sup>9</sup> ..... (6074Y)	153 417	152 987	168 711	175 092	171 245	171 113	167 488	174 248
<b>Total</b> ..... (6007Y)	<b>1 601 945</b>	<b>1 560 440</b>	<b>1 621 836</b>	<b>1 705 240</b>	<b>1 768 365</b>	<b>1 803 665</b>	<b>1 816 227</b>	<b>1 847 688</b>

KB610

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa and own calculations.

2. Comprising audio-visual, photographic and communications equipment.

3. Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.

4. Comprising sport and camping equipment, games, hobbies, toys, books and recording media.

5. Electrical appliances for personal care and personal effects such as travel goods, car seats, umbrellas, etc.

6. Comprising newspapers, magazines, stationary, pets and related products as well as garden products, plants and flowers.

7. Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.

8. Comprising cinema, park, museum and theatre entrance fees, subscriptions to cable television, licences and hiring of equipment.

9. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic sector.

Final consumption expenditure by households<sup>1</sup>

R millions

Period	At current prices					At constant 2010 prices				
	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services <sup>2</sup>	Total	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services <sup>1</sup>	Total
	(6050K)	(6055K)	(6061K)	(6068K)	(6007K)	(6050C)	(6055C)	(6061C)	(6068C)	(6007C)
2012: 02.....	43 570	38 757	188 810	212 041	<b>483 178</b>	43 044	37 232	162 134	190 941	<b>433 351</b>
03.....	42 521	38 176	196 686	216 334	<b>493 717</b>	42 072	36 355	167 424	192 185	<b>438 036</b>
04.....	48 548	48 386	222 181	221 328	<b>540 443</b>	48 091	45 800	183 733	193 075	<b>470 699</b>
2012 .....	177 607	160 525	791 226	854 246	<b>1 983 604</b>	175 675	153 492	673 670	765 528	<b>1 768 365</b>
2013: 01.....	48 179	38 149	198 129	224 466	<b>508 923</b>	46 890	35 791	161 654	193 369	<b>437 704</b>
02.....	49 055	42 461	201 345	231 885	<b>524 746</b>	47 440	39 513	162 451	195 254	<b>444 658</b>
03.....	47 402	41 495	208 693	236 789	<b>534 379</b>	45 513	38 343	164 897	196 265	<b>445 018</b>
04.....	50 978	51 960	235 144	238 105	<b>576 187</b>	48 719	47 514	184 700	195 352	<b>476 285</b>
2013 .....	195 614	174 065	843 311	931 245	<b>2 144 235</b>	188 562	161 161	673 702	780 240	<b>1 803 665</b>
2014: 01.....	49 061	41 733	210 780	241 698	<b>543 272</b>	45 872	37 600	161 373	194 561	<b>439 406</b>
02.....	48 016	45 149	217 189	247 444	<b>557 798</b>	44 381	40 187	162 487	197 332	<b>444 387</b>
03.....	48 908	44 478	225 904	249 759	<b>569 049</b>	44 990	39 174	166 557	198 195	<b>448 916</b>
04.....	53 109	56 061	254 091	250 003	<b>613 264</b>	49 393	48 822	188 406	196 897	<b>483 518</b>
2014 .....	199 094	187 421	907 964	988 904	<b>2 283 383</b>	184 636	165 783	678 823	786 985	<b>1 816 227</b>
2015: 01.....	50 990	45 136	221 394	252 835	<b>570 355</b>	46 183	38 885	164 908	197 392	<b>447 368</b>
02.....	48 132	48 411	231 085	263 387	<b>591 015</b>	43 728	41 319	166 713	200 005	<b>451 765</b>
03.....	47 507	48 091	240 160	266 703	<b>602 461</b>	43 124	40 775	170 182	201 640	<b>455 721</b>
04.....	52 545	61 149	269 720	270 048	<b>653 462</b>	47 773	51 480	191 687	201 894	<b>492 834</b>
2015 .....	199 174	202 787	962 359	1 052 973	<b>2 417 293</b>	180 808	172 459	693 490	800 931	<b>1 847 688</b>
2016: 01.....	47 771	48 713	241 750	271 219	<b>609 453</b>	42 055	40 527	167 157	201 144	<b>450 883</b>

KB611

## Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6050L)	(6055L)	(6061L)	(6068L)	(6007L)	(6050D)	(6055D)	(6061D)	(6068D)	(6007D)
2012: 02.....	176 951	159 604	781 977	842 142	<b>1 960 674</b>	175 259	154 279	672 605	761 531	<b>1 763 674</b>
03.....	178 515	162 956	800 079	860 752	<b>2 002 302</b>	176 240	154 126	678 647	768 062	<b>1 777 075</b>
04.....	185 554	165 989	816 751	887 154	<b>2 055 448</b>	183 219	156 582	675 293	774 395	<b>1 789 489</b>
2012 .....	177 607	160 525	791 226	854 246	<b>1 983 604</b>	175 675	153 492	673 670	765 528	<b>1 768 365</b>
2013: 01.....	192 037	167 730	827 330	907 431	<b>2 094 528</b>	187 129	158 823	673 348	778 645	<b>1 797 945</b>
02.....	198 768	173 536	833 613	920 911	<b>2 126 828</b>	192 513	160 979	672 631	779 807	<b>1 805 930</b>
03.....	197 227	176 840	848 714	940 281	<b>2 163 062</b>	189 523	162 260	673 113	781 483	<b>1 806 379</b>
04.....	194 424	178 154	863 587	956 357	<b>2 192 522</b>	185 083	162 582	675 716	781 025	<b>1 804 406</b>
2013 .....	195 614	174 065	843 311	931 245	<b>2 144 235</b>	188 562	161 161	673 702	780 240	<b>1 803 665</b>
2014: 01.....	193 857	182 310	882 928	974 547	<b>2 233 642</b>	181 764	163 721	673 460	784 719	<b>1 803 664</b>
02.....	197 774	185 928	901 309	981 091	<b>2 266 102</b>	183 898	165 707	674 817	785 654	<b>1 810 076</b>
03.....	201 887	189 369	918 590	994 477	<b>2 304 323</b>	186 093	167 277	680 129	787 986	<b>1 821 485</b>
04.....	202 858	192 077	929 029	1 005 501	<b>2 329 465</b>	186 789	166 427	686 886	789 581	<b>1 829 683</b>
2014 .....	199 094	187 421	907 964	988 904	<b>2 283 383</b>	184 636	165 783	678 823	786 985	<b>1 816 227</b>
2015: 01.....	203 344	196 905	931 458	1 018 877	<b>2 350 584</b>	186 282	169 646	689 490	793 265	<b>1 838 683</b>
02.....	198 032	199 093	958 333	1 044 593	<b>2 400 051</b>	180 929	169 412	691 757	798 066	<b>1 840 164</b>
03.....	197 999	204 627	971 585	1 064 133	<b>2 438 344</b>	179 264	173 080	693 687	805 066	<b>1 851 097</b>
04.....	197 321	210 523	988 060	1 084 289	<b>2 480 193</b>	176 757	177 698	699 026	807 327	<b>1 860 808</b>
2015 .....	199 174	202 787	962 359	1 052 973	<b>2 417 293</b>	180 808	172 459	693 490	800 931	<b>1 847 688</b>
2016: 01.....	190 820	214 009	1 011 270	1 095 335	<b>2 511 434</b>	170 042	178 150	700 161	806 292	<b>1 854 645</b>

KB612

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa and own calculations.
2. After adjustment for net expenditure by non-residents in the domestic market.

## Final consumption expenditure by households according to COICOP<sup>2</sup> classification<sup>1</sup>

### At current prices

R millions

Period	Food and non-alcoholic beverages (6365J)	Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics (6366J)	Clothing and footwear (6367J)	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels (6368J)	Furnishings, household equipment and household maintenance (6369J)	Health (6370J)	Transport (6371J)	Communication (6372J)	Recreation and culture (6373J)	Education (6374J)	Restaurants and Hotels (6375J)	Miscellaneous goods and services (6376J)	Total (6007J)
1996 .....	87 013	28 385	24 308	47 159	34 811	25 955	61 698	7 524	23 678	7 582	10 655	38 259	<b>397 026</b>
1997 .....	98 175	30 757	26 956	52 883	38 282	29 301	66 023	8 320	25 857	9 015	12 204	47 498	<b>445 271</b>
1998 .....	105 703	33 010	28 871	59 625	40 288	32 407	69 147	9 450	28 518	11 152	14 007	51 975	<b>484 151</b>
1999 .....	108 656	34 467	29 592	67 055	43 129	37 087	74 749	11 220	31 109	13 782	16 046	62 376	<b>529 270</b>
2000 .....	118 376	34 142	32 864	75 393	46 837	42 644	91 110	13 333	34 329	17 618	17 901	72 679	<b>597 226</b>
2001 .....	128 405	36 655	35 248	82 934	50 930	48 671	102 365	17 407	37 502	19 942	19 140	78 695	<b>657 893</b>
2002 .....	151 952	40 411	38 373	94 771	57 972	49 922	115 868	20 410	43 018	21 940	21 669	83 536	<b>739 843</b>
2003 .....	166 830	43 920	41 347	107 434	63 111	55 477	125 800	23 169	46 316	24 064	24 139	81 189	<b>802 796</b>
2004 .....	183 390	49 479	47 409	132 380	68 325	61 947	147 429	27 200	50 309	27 277	27 397	90 993	<b>913 536</b>
2005 .....	201 068	52 446	53 213	150 408	75 758	68 997	172 097	30 740	54 412	29 651	25 491	101 594	<b>1 015 876</b>
2006 .....	228 782	59 311	59 496	166 627	84 077	75 493	197 545	36 167	56 805	33 292	30 064	110 057	<b>1 137 717</b>
2007 .....	263 471	65 057	66 313	187 678	96 908	81 110	220 352	42 863	60 919	37 354	34 626	140 344	<b>1 296 996</b>
2008 .....	296 603	72 112	71 675	203 399	103 290	88 945	231 770	49 052	66 228	42 196	41 480	155 047	<b>1 421 795</b>
2009 .....	316 891	75 755	74 982	225 161	105 408	94 345	223 895	52 472	67 612	47 246	40 558	167 945	<b>1 492 269</b>
2010 .....	321 590	80 872	79 027	249 599	109 940	102 529	265 623	54 225	70 361	53 035	44 713	190 322	<b>1 621 836</b>
2011 .....	357 265	86 981	86 640	274 270	119 699	116 210	311 494	57 396	77 784	57 963	45 827	209 562	<b>1 801 091</b>
2012 .....	398 589	95 165	95 180	297 808	130 462	127 321	355 636	61 067	87 327	63 887	50 147	221 015	<b>1 983 604</b>
2013 .....	425 755	98 191	104 861	315 974	138 831	139 709	393 317	64 651	93 067	70 289	54 398	245 192	<b>2 144 235</b>
2014 .....	460 427	105 520	113 862	337 218	147 812	151 891	411 738	66 249	100 108	76 598	58 247	253 713	<b>2 283 383</b>
2015 .....	496 255	113 585	124 017	360 241	157 783	165 916	402 999	69 880	107 591	83 790	62 865	272 371	<b>2 417 293</b>

KB635

### At constant 2010 prices

	(6365Y)	(6366Y)	(6367Y)	(6368Y)	(6369Y)	(6370Y)	(6371Y)	(6372Y)	(6373Y)	(6374Y)	(6375Y)	(6376Y)	(6007Y)
1996 .....	266 132	66 533	23 977	180 297	65 517	72 770	159 453	22 959	29 545	26 443	29 320	65 345	<b>991 293</b>
1997 .....	275 202	68 801	24 974	183 838	66 225	75 060	161 630	25 175	30 551	26 630	29 363	71 651	<b>1 023 584</b>
1998 .....	273 607	68 402	28 358	188 557	67 095	74 490	152 627	26 333	35 855	33 889	30 435	74 947	<b>1 041 420</b>
1999 .....	265 479	66 370	28 592	191 682	67 092	79 253	153 271	29 237	38 273	36 716	31 313	83 213	<b>1 059 517</b>
2000 .....	262 371	65 593	31 548	193 483	68 834	87 089	165 430	31 647	40 807	40 802	31 229	90 073	<b>1 103 362</b>
2001 .....	267 292	66 823	34 031	195 413	70 363	95 742	174 625	32 368	42 510	41 647	31 588	92 124	<b>1 141 904</b>
2002 .....	272 695	68 174	38 226	206 220	72 558	100 687	181 891	32 747	46 727	42 432	31 998	93 203	<b>1 178 132</b>
2003 .....	274 285	68 571	40 361	209 020	75 245	106 030	191 117	33 296	50 077	43 251	33 525	94 765	<b>1 211 491</b>
2004 .....	289 966	72 492	47 998	214 458	79 898	105 836	207 756	36 011	55 233	44 685	36 596	102 493	<b>1 287 094</b>
2005 .....	305 670	76 417	55 721	222 127	87 264	100 987	233 550	37 536	60 475	44 734	38 992	106 833	<b>1 366 037</b>
2006 .....	323 109	80 777	65 398	236 751	98 772	110 664	255 929	41 404	68 455	45 498	41 323	117 843	<b>1 485 925</b>
2007 .....	336 734	84 184	74 388	242 821	108 035	116 206	271 980	48 081	71 596	47 942	43 963	136 847	<b>1 582 777</b>
2008 .....	332 421	83 105	76 543	245 162	109 770	120 893	259 146	52 016	74 992	50 782	49 068	148 046	<b>1 601 945</b>
2009 .....	322 832	80 708	76 281	245 928	106 130	113 819	244 388	53 331	70 408	51 754	43 075	151 788	<b>1 560 440</b>
2010 .....	321 590	80 872	79 027	249 599	109 940	102 529	265 623	54 225	70 361	53 035	44 713	190 322	<b>1 621 836</b>
2011 .....	332 864	81 866	84 494	255 040	117 016	109 934	287 713	57 881	76 849	53 216	43 550	204 817	<b>1 705 240</b>
2012 .....	346 860	83 262	89 624	259 807	123 910	114 469	302 670	61 456	83 613	53 690	44 861	204 143	<b>1 768 365</b>
2013 .....	350 699	80 469	95 721	260 304	127 407	119 504	314 139	63 624	85 322	54 103	45 628	206 745	<b>1 803 665</b>
2014 .....	352 587	81 230	98 344	262 533	132 482	122 818	308 348	65 256	88 071	54 417	45 091	205 050	<b>1 816 227</b>
2015 .....	361 685	80 762	101 703	265 876	138 517	126 488	297 210	69 717	91 407	54 556	45 935	213 832	<b>1 847 688</b>

KB636

- Source: Statistics South Africa (2010 – 2015).  
South African Reserve Bank (1996 – 2009).
- Classification of individual consumption according to purpose

## Gross fixed capital formation<sup>1</sup>

### At current prices

R millions

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>By kind of economic activity</b>								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ..... (6080J)	13 765	13 324	12 921	17 180	18 351	25 529	27 106	23 992
Mining and quarrying ..... (6081J)	59 084	64 574	63 555	68 421	72 106	79 594	87 107	89 377
Manufacturing..... (6082J)	103 953	75 485	81 634	94 085	94 068	103 652	108 691	112 792
Private business enterprises ..... (6083J)	102 440	73 789	80 050	60 795	71 519	98 466	110 810	111 189
Other..... (6084J)	1 513	1 696	1 584	33 290	22 549	5 186	-2 119	1 603
Electricity, gas and water ..... (6085J)	41 254	58 007	58 447	60 796	71 520	98 466	110 811	114 798
Construction (contractors) ..... (6086J)	8 244	9 223	9 472	10 727	12 013	12 983	12 736	12 353
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6087J)	35 062	33 870	33 045	36 895	38 637	42 886	45 042	45 216
Transport, storage and communication ..... (6088J)	82 759	83 954	83 725	92 787	110 827	114 341	128 768	139 274
Public corporations..... (6089J)	19 499	20 106	23 014	47 442	48 984	55 946	53 827	60 206
Other..... (6090J)	63 260	63 848	60 711	45 345	61 843	58 395	74 941	79 068
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services <sup>2</sup> ..... (6091J)	120 080	111 331	101 476	101 680	104 823	110 569	113 255	117 981
Private residential buildings..... (6092J)	43 945	44 222	36 563	36 726	40 260	44 874	49 530	59 133
Other <sup>2</sup> ..... (6093J)	76 135	67 109	64 913	64 954	64 563	65 695	63 725	58 848
Community, social and personal services ..... (6094J)	92 796	89 672	85 156	95 444	103 298	131 766	148 140	170 502
Central government ..... (6095J)	20 425	19 025	21 150	24 515	28 478	33 737	36 839	45 197
Provincial governments..... (6096J)	28 579	23 361	19 060	26 517	27 702	25 776	23 997	27 942
Local authorities ..... (6097J)	37 593	39 824	35 991	31 857	37 941	46 266	61 613	69 346
Other..... (6098J)	6 199	7 462	8 955	12 555	9 177	25 987	25 691	28 017
<b>Total fixed capital formation ..... (6009J)</b>	<b>556 997</b>	<b>539 440</b>	<b>529 431</b>	<b>578 014</b>	<b>625 643</b>	<b>719 785</b>	<b>781 657</b>	<b>826 286</b>
<b>By type of organisation</b>								
General government ..... (6100J)	86 600	82 214	76 204	82 896	94 129	105 778	122 449	142 486
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure<sup>3</sup>..... (6101J)</i>	51 967	47 345	42 021	44 388	50 694	59 616	72 197	83 749
<i>Social infrastructure<sup>4</sup>..... (6102J)</i>	16 830	16 967	20 025	21 519	22 812	25 009	32 148	34 433
<i>Economic services<sup>5</sup> ..... (6103J)</i>	17 803	17 902	14 158	16 989	20 623	21 153	18 104	24 304
Public corporations..... (6106J)	93 479	115 084	111 711	114 707	125 515	143 517	154 254	163 445
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure<sup>3</sup>..... (6107J)</i>	87 768	109 662	107 308	107 643	119 467	120 269	142 029	156 622
<i>Economic services<sup>5</sup> ..... (6108J)</i>	5 711	5 422	4 403	7 064	6 048	23 248	12 225	6 823
Private business enterprises <sup>1</sup> ..... (6109J)	376 918	342 142	341 517	380 409	406 000	470 491	504 953	520 355

KB613

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa and own calculations
2. Including transfer costs.
3. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.
4. Schools, hospitals, etc., and administrative services.
5. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

## Gross fixed capital formation<sup>1</sup>

### At constant 2010 prices

R millions

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>By kind of economic activity</b>								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6080Y)	16 524	14 421	12 921	16 671	16 880	21 665	21 259	18 007
Mining and quarrying ..... (6081Y)	62 349	65 969	63 555	65 953	65 438	66 083	66 923	66 166
Manufacturing..... (6082Y)	109 950	76 564	81 634	91 323	86 243	87 083	84 485	84 279
Electricity, gas and water..... (6085Y)	43 122	59 391	58 447	57 456	63 457	81 700	86 921	88 713
Construction (contractors) ..... (6086Y)	8 660	9 272	9 472	10 436	11 088	11 046	10 005	9 282
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6087Y)	37 103	34 393	33 045	35 896	35 683	36 687	35 800	34 589
Transport, storage and communication ..... (6088Y)	86 625	84 801	83 725	91 060	104 542	102 493	108 454	113 395
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services <sup>2</sup> ..... (6091Y)	128 390	114 435	101 476	98 707	96 887	95 869	92 075	92 787
Community, social and personal services ..... (6094Y)	97 684	91 741	85 156	91 255	93 092	110 570	116 740	131 176
<b>Total fixed capital formation ..... (6009Y)</b>	<b>590 407</b>	<b>550 987</b>	<b>529 431</b>	<b>558 755</b>	<b>573 310</b>	<b>613 197</b>	<b>622 661</b>	<b>638 394</b>
<b>By type of organisation</b>								
General government ..... (6100Y)	91 122	84 155	76 204	79 297	85 104	88 619	96 138	110 137
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure<sup>3</sup> ....</i> (6101Y)	54 565	48 505	42 021	45 776	44 523	49 184	60 848	64 414
<i>Social infrastructure<sup>4</sup> .....</i> (6102Y)	17 937	17 529	20 025	20 440	20 367	20 711	24 760	25 503
<i>Economic services<sup>5</sup> .....</i> (6103Y)	18 620	18 121	14 158	13 081	20 214	18 724	10 530	20 220
Public corporations..... (6106Y)	98 074	117 410	111 709	109 606	113 750	121 599	122 431	126 735
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure<sup>3</sup> ....</i> (6107Y)	91 945	111 821	107 308	102 903	108 324	102 265	112 855	121 420
<i>Economic services<sup>5</sup> .....</i> (6108Y)	6 130	5 589	4 402	5 126	7 302	9 379	7 904	5 553
Private business enterprises <sup>1</sup> ..... (6109Y)	401 211	349 422	341 517	369 852	374 456	402 977	404 094	401 523

KB614

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa and own calculations
2. Including transfer costs.
3. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.
4. Schools, hospitals, etc., and administrative services.
5. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

**Gross fixed capital formation<sup>1</sup>**  
At current prices

R millions

Period	By kind of economic activity						By type of organisation			
	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Transport, storage and communication	Financial, intermediation, insurance real-estate and business services <sup>2</sup>	Community, social and personal services	Total	General government	Public corporations	Private business enterprises <sup>1</sup>
	(6081K)	(6082K)	(6085K)	(6088K)	(6091K)	(6094K)	(6009K)	(6100K)	(6106K)	(6109K)
2012: 02.....	17 671	23 526	17 563	26 625	26 026	25 855	<b>155 861</b>	23 577	30 248	102 036
03.....	17 689	23 633	17 435	27 738	27 063	25 788	<b>157 723</b>	23 540	33 158	101 025
04.....	18 655	24 234	17 929	29 592	26 965	25 859	<b>163 353</b>	23 706	33 111	106 537
2012 .....	72 106	94 068	71 520	110 827	104 823	103 298	<b>625 643</b>	94 129	125 515	406 000
2013: 01.....	19 497	25 168	15 721	27 455	27 650	30 898	<b>161 750</b>	24 356	33 994	103 400
02.....	18 245	25 418	24 852	29 418	26 370	32 028	<b>175 700</b>	25 576	35 150	114 975
03.....	20 310	26 335	27 609	28 580	28 011	33 500	<b>187 866</b>	26 859	37 880	123 127
04.....	21 542	26 731	30 284	28 888	28 538	35 340	<b>194 470</b>	28 987	36 493	128 989
2013 .....	79 594	103 652	98 466	114 341	110 569	131 766	<b>719 785</b>	105 778	143 517	470 491
2014: 01.....	21 213	25 993	28 425	31 867	27 241	37 281	<b>183 465</b>	31 093	36 012	116 360
02.....	21 916	26 882	28 222	30 893	27 812	36 880	<b>190 873</b>	31 354	37 447	122 072
03.....	21 832	27 588	27 372	32 115	28 728	36 636	<b>202 785</b>	29 805	40 417	132 563
04.....	22 146	28 228	26 792	33 893	29 474	37 343	<b>204 533</b>	30 197	40 378	133 958
2014 .....	87 107	108 691	110 811	128 768	113 255	148 140	<b>781 657</b>	122 449	154 254	504 953
2015: 01.....	22 386	27 756	28 026	33 262	28 751	39 455	<b>196 732</b>	32 077	39 488	125 166
02.....	22 199	28 172	27 768	34 187	29 726	41 633	<b>202 228</b>	34 903	40 481	126 844
03.....	22 318	28 127	27 854	35 224	30 165	44 744	<b>214 825</b>	38 004	41 870	134 952
04.....	22 474	28 737	31 150	36 601	29 339	44 670	<b>212 500</b>	37 502	41 606	133 393
2015 .....	89 377	112 792	114 798	139 274	117 981	170 502	<b>826 286</b>	142 486	163 445	520 355
2016: 01.....	21 762	27 830	30 100	35 405	28 416	43 925	<b>206 747</b>	36 984	40 310	129 452

KB615

**Seasonally adjusted annualised rates**

	(6081L)	(6082L)	(6085L)	(6088L)	(6091L)	(6094L)	(6009L)	(6100L)	(6106L)	(6109L)
2012: 02.....	71 920	93 637	70 021	106 837	103 999	105 353	<b>627 334</b>	94 457	122 533	410 344
03.....	71 987	94 759	69 714	111 571	107 062	103 300	<b>626 262</b>	94 039	128 987	403 236
04.....	73 620	96 804	71 665	118 416	107 108	102 434	<b>641 904</b>	94 830	134 156	412 922
2012 .....	72 106	94 068	71 520	110 827	104 823	103 298	<b>625 643</b>	94 129	125 515	406 000
2013: 01.....	76 928	100 702	63 251	109 341	112 498	122 878	<b>672 959</b>	97 485	139 070	436 405
02.....	73 765	101 720	99 060	117 428	105 961	130 585	<b>706 686</b>	102 446	142 529	461 711
03.....	82 555	105 294	110 349	115 104	110 780	133 217	<b>737 954</b>	107 177	145 874	484 903
04.....	85 130	106 891	121 204	115 485	113 041	140 383	<b>761 545</b>	116 004	146 595	498 945
2013 .....	79 594	103 652	98 466	114 341	110 569	131 766	<b>719 785</b>	105 778	143 517	470 491
2014: 01.....	84 044	103 985	113 596	126 826	110 097	148 331	<b>763 801</b>	124 547	148 823	490 431
02.....	89 240	107 358	113 056	123 163	111 251	150 164	<b>772 618</b>	125 355	152 087	495 176
03.....	88 638	110 404	109 599	129 038	114 651	144 589	<b>787 206</b>	118 819	156 171	512 216
04.....	86 505	113 017	106 989	136 039	117 014	149 479	<b>802 999</b>	121 075	159 935	521 989
2014 .....	87 107	108 691	110 811	128 768	113 255	148 140	<b>781 657</b>	122 449	154 254	504 953
2015: 01.....	89 225	111 122	111 925	131 807	117 451	160 329	<b>810 086</b>	128 871	161 824	519 391
02.....	89 881	112 568	111 045	135 692	118 955	174 044	<b>816 409</b>	139 590	162 822	513 997
03.....	89 898	112 715	111 652	142 088	119 279	177 681	<b>835 961</b>	151 272	162 911	521 778
04.....	88 504	114 762	124 571	147 509	116 241	169 953	<b>842 684</b>	150 211	166 223	526 254
2015 .....	89 377	112 792	114 798	139 274	117 981	170 502	<b>826 286</b>	142 486	163 445	520 355
2016: 01.....	87 279	111 272	120 214	140 596	115 090	177 039	<b>849 458</b>	148 333	168 023	533 101

KB616

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa and own calculations  
2. Including transfer costs.

## Gross fixed capital formation<sup>1</sup> At constant 2010 prices

R millions

Period	By kind of economic activity						By type of organisation			
	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Transport, storage and communication	Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services <sup>2</sup>	Community, social and personal services	Total	General government	Public corporations	Private business enterprises <sup>1</sup>
	(6081C)	(6082C)	(6085C)	(6088C)	(6091C)	(6094C)	(6009C)	(6100C)	(6106C)	(6109C)
2012: 02 .....	16 062	21 634	15 627	25 252	24 036	23 389	<b>143 234</b>	21 378	27 575	94 282
03 .....	16 006	21 711	15 368	26 172	25 050	23 155	<b>144 315</b>	21 207	29 926	93 182
04 .....	16 596	21 687	15 646	27 443	24 658	22 924	<b>147 180</b>	21 101	29 475	96 604
2012 .....	65 438	86 243	63 457	104 542	96 887	93 092	<b>573 310</b>	85 104	113 750	374 456
2013: 01 .....	16 758	21 942	13 507	25 252	24 379	26 786	<b>142 033</b>	21 110	29 613	91 309
02 .....	15 334	21 635	20 867	26 582	22 900	27 132	<b>150 945</b>	21 643	29 971	99 331
03 .....	16 680	21 801	22 812	25 431	24 237	27 824	<b>158 640</b>	22 303	31 829	104 507
04 .....	17 310	21 705	24 516	25 228	24 352	28 827	<b>161 580</b>	23 563	30 186	107 830
2013 .....	66 083	87 083	81 700	102 493	95 869	110 570	<b>613 197</b>	88 619	121 599	402 977
2014: 01 .....	16 530	20 489	22 701	27 269	22 319	29 876	<b>148 416</b>	24 805	29 162	94 449
02 .....	16 872	20 939	22 260	26 240	22 669	29 161	<b>152 349</b>	24 675	29 728	97 946
03 .....	16 627	21 307	21 227	26 954	23 282	28 620	<b>160 483</b>	23 200	31 863	105 420
04 .....	16 894	21 750	20 732	27 991	23 806	29 084	<b>161 413</b>	23 458	31 678	106 279
2014 .....	66 923	84 485	86 921	108 454	92 075	116 740	<b>622 661</b>	96 138	122 431	404 094
2015: 01 .....	16 883	21 211	21 837	27 867	22 618	30 842	<b>154 282</b>	25 009	30 905	98 368
02 .....	16 542	21 263	21 573	28 429	23 311	32 079	<b>157 440</b>	27 104	31 520	98 816
03 .....	16 363	20 831	21 485	28 845	23 775	34 163	<b>165 491</b>	29 300	32 456	103 734
04 .....	16 379	20 973	23 818	28 256	23 083	34 093	<b>161 182</b>	28 724	31 854	100 605
2015 .....	66 166	84 279	88 713	113 395	92 787	131 176	<b>638 394</b>	110 137	126 735	401 523
2016: 01 .....	15 427	19 562	22 727	26 183	21 031	33 380	<b>152 351</b>	27 840	30 617	93 894

KB617

## Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6081D)	(6082D)	(6085D)	(6088D)	(6091D)	(6094D)	(6009D)	(6100D)	(6106D)	(6109D)
2012: 02 .....	65 370	86 117	62 294	101 316	96 042	95 272	<b>576 797</b>	85 671	111 787	379 338
03 .....	65 143	87 039	61 447	105 238	99 218	92 754	<b>572 294</b>	84 602	116 318	371 373
04 .....	65 495	86 634	62 543	109 815	97 880	90 810	<b>577 894</b>	84 468	119 290	374 142
2012 .....	65 438	86 243	63 457	104 542	96 887	93 092	<b>573 310</b>	85 104	113 750	374 456
2013: 01 .....	66 087	87 792	54 341	100 604	99 122	106 535	<b>591 948</b>	84 539	121 306	386 103
02 .....	62 028	86 581	83 174	106 130	92 032	110 575	<b>607 469</b>	86 669	121 800	399 000
03 .....	67 831	87 167	91 177	102 373	95 953	110 651	<b>622 073</b>	88 866	122 397	410 810
04 .....	68 382	86 792	98 116	100 865	96 365	114 515	<b>631 302</b>	94 402	120 893	415 995
2013 .....	66 083	87 083	81 700	102 493	95 869	110 570	<b>613 197</b>	88 619	121 599	402 977
2014: 01 .....	65 430	81 967	90 729	108 573	90 139	118 849	<b>618 633</b>	99 400	120 430	398 803
02 .....	68 760	83 621	89 168	104 643	90 656	118 731	<b>617 212</b>	98 737	120 844	397 631
03 .....	67 544	85 269	84 989	108 267	92 989	112 981	<b>621 952</b>	92 344	122 968	406 640
04 .....	65 958	87 083	82 794	112 333	94 520	116 403	<b>632 847</b>	94 071	125 482	413 302
2014 .....	66 923	84 485	86 921	108 454	92 075	116 740	<b>622 661</b>	96 138	122 431	404 094
2015: 01 .....	67 550	85 154	87 154	109 420	92 328	125 242	<b>636 940</b>	100 343	126 841	409 757
02 .....	67 307	85 200	86 208	111 813	93 278	134 138	<b>635 557</b>	108 416	126 886	400 256
03 .....	66 209	83 717	86 048	115 213	94 039	135 687	<b>642 798</b>	116 546	125 971	400 281
04 .....	63 602	83 041	95 442	117 142	91 503	129 641	<b>638 285</b>	115 243	127 242	395 798
2015 .....	66 166	84 279	88 713	113 395	92 787	131 176	<b>638 394</b>	110 137	126 735	401 523
2016: 01 .....	61 891	78 212	90 789	103 956	85 147	134 471	<b>628 530</b>	111 645	128 031	388 855

KB618

- Source of data: Statistics South Africa and own calculations
- Including transfer costs.

## Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset<sup>1</sup>

### At current prices

R millions

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Residential buildings</b> ..... (6110J)	<b>60 678</b>	<b>59 853</b>	<b>50 645</b>	<b>50 913</b>	<b>54 783</b>	<b>60 960</b>	<b>66 787</b>	<b>75 057</b>
General government ..... (6111J)	1 579	761	118	131	550	572	904	1 140
Public corporations..... (6112J)	38	10	35	35	35	40	39	42
Private business enterprises ..... (6113J)	59 061	59 082	50 492	50 748	54 198	60 348	65 844	73 875
<b>Non-residential buildings</b> ..... (6114J)	<b>57 681</b>	<b>60 958</b>	<b>60 810</b>	<b>59 641</b>	<b>62 791</b>	<b>64 029</b>	<b>70 918</b>	<b>70 667</b>
General government ..... (6115J)	12 747	14 132	15 491	18 638	19 809	18 929	21 131	19 979
Public corporations..... (6116J)	4 541	4 348	3 785	3 343	2 992	3 635	3 350	3 442
Private business enterprises ..... (6117J)	40 393	42 478	41 534	37 660	39 989	41 465	46 437	47 246
<b>Construction works</b> ..... (6118J)	<b>128 376</b>	<b>155 988</b>	<b>147 831</b>	<b>164 297</b>	<b>173 243</b>	<b>208 736</b>	<b>233 373</b>	<b>249 856</b>
General government ..... (6119J)	51 963	47 342	42 018	44 380	50 686	59 616	72 197	83 749
Public corporations..... (6120J)	60 874	83 095	82 435	86 707	87 585	95 013	103 677	108 656
Private business enterprises ..... (6121J)	15 539	25 551	23 378	33 210	34 972	54 107	57 499	57 450
<b>Transport equipment</b> ..... (6122J)	<b>55 080</b>	<b>48 955</b>	<b>53 101</b>	<b>62 011</b>	<b>72 685</b>	<b>86 625</b>	<b>91 558</b>	<b>100 362</b>
General government ..... (6123J)	5 388	3 958	3 217	4 214	5 531	3 089	2 801	2 862
Public corporations..... (6124J)	3 608	12 621	12 832	11 583	18 412	27 016	28 474	33 200
Private business enterprises ..... (6125J)	46 084	32 376	37 052	46 215	48 742	56 520	60 283	64 300
<b>Information, computer and telecommunications equipment</b> ..... (6099J)	<b>21 687</b>	<b>19 975</b>	<b>17 279</b>	<b>17 377</b>	<b>22 396</b>	<b>26 533</b>	<b>28 011</b>	<b>31 325</b>
General government ..... (6137J)	2 814	3 502	2 197	2 397	2 994	2 865	2 214	4 437
Public corporations..... (6138J)	2 280	2 022	1 904	2 299	3 437	2 986	2 161	1 934
Private business enterprises ..... (6139J)	16 593	14 451	13 178	12 681	15 965	20 682	23 636	24 954
<b>Machinery and other equipment</b> ..... (6126J)	<b>200 851</b>	<b>161 814</b>	<b>164 470</b>	<b>185 762</b>	<b>196 883</b>	<b>223 226</b>	<b>234 810</b>	<b>244 178</b>
General government ..... (6127J)	8 796	9 226	9 797	9 627	10 464	16 879	19 029	25 005
Public corporations..... (6128J)	20 733	11 541	8 790	8 201	10 031	11 669	12 521	12 606
Private business enterprises ..... (6129J)	171 322	141 047	145 883	167 934	176 388	194 678	203 259	206 566
<b>Research and development</b> ..... (6191J)	<b>13 715</b>	<b>13 541</b>	<b>13 335</b>	<b>14 485</b>	<b>14 921</b>	<b>15 899</b>	<b>16 620</b>	<b>18 945</b>
General government ..... (6192J)	3 144	3 083	3 044	3 297	3 401	3 620	3 951	5 093
Public corporations..... (6193J)	897	956	948	1 023	1 056	1 122	1 108	1 186
Private business enterprises ..... (6194J)	9 674	9 502	9 343	10 165	10 464	11 157	11 561	12 666
<b>Computer software</b> ..... (6195J)	<b>4 364</b>	<b>4 675</b>	<b>9 141</b>	<b>10 659</b>	<b>14 084</b>	<b>16 167</b>	<b>21 589</b>	<b>18 319</b>
General government ..... (6196J)	169	210	322	213	694	209	222	220
Public corporations..... (6197J)	508	491	981	1 516	1 966	2 036	2 926	2 379
Private business enterprises ..... (6198J)	3 687	3 974	7 838	8 930	11 424	13 922	18 441	15 720
<b>Mineral exploration and evaluation</b> <sup>2</sup> ..... (6199J)	<b>1 795</b>	<b>2 945</b>	<b>525</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>360</b>
<b>Cultivated biological resources</b> <sup>2,3</sup> ..... (6159J)	<b>3 527</b>	<b>3 472</b>	<b>3 461</b>	<b>4 050</b>	<b>4 770</b>	<b>7 262</b>	<b>6 328</b>	<b>4 704</b>
<b>Transfer costs</b> <sup>2</sup> ..... (6130J)	<b>9 243</b>	<b>7 264</b>	<b>8 833</b>	<b>8 449</b>	<b>8 437</b>	<b>9 755</b>	<b>11 227</b>	<b>12 513</b>
<b>Total fixed capital formation</b> ..... (6009J)	<b>556 997</b>	<b>539 440</b>	<b>529 431</b>	<b>578 014</b>	<b>625 643</b>	<b>719 785</b>	<b>781 657</b>	<b>826 286</b>

KB619

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa and own calculations

2. Private business enterprises.

3. Including Animal resources yielding repeat products; and Tree, crop and plant resources yielding repeat products.

## Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset<sup>1</sup>

### At constant 2010 prices

R millions

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Residential buildings</b> ..... (6110Y)	<b>65 601</b>	<b>61 995</b>	<b>50 645</b>	<b>48 363</b>	<b>49 072</b>	<b>51 004</b>	<b>52 409</b>	<b>56 749</b>
General government..... (6111Y)	1 710	788	118	123	490	477	705	859
Public corporations..... (6112Y)	42	10	35	33	31	33	30	32
Private business enterprises..... (6113Y)	63 849	61 197	50 492	48 207	48 550	50 493	51 673	55 857
<b>Non-residential buildings</b> ..... (6114Y)	<b>61 473</b>	<b>63 215</b>	<b>60 810</b>	<b>56 442</b>	<b>55 890</b>	<b>53 002</b>	<b>55 049</b>	<b>53 090</b>
General government..... (6115Y)	13 650	14 674	15 491	17 634	17 637	15 674	16 409	15 016
Public corporations..... (6116Y)	4 855	4 513	3 785	3 164	2 663	3 008	2 600	2 585
Private business enterprises..... (6117Y)	42 968	44 028	41 534	35 643	35 589	34 320	36 041	35 489
<b>Construction works</b> ..... (6118Y)	<b>134 572</b>	<b>159 850</b>	<b>147 831</b>	<b>155 588</b>	<b>154 149</b>	<b>172 437</b>	<b>182 026</b>	<b>192 753</b>
General government..... (6119Y)	54 562	48 501	42 018	42 025	45 130	49 197	56 356	64 563
Public corporations..... (6120Y)	63 595	85 139	82 435	82 113	77 910	78 523	80 838	83 853
Private business enterprises..... (6121Y)	16 415	26 210	23 378	31 450	31 109	44 717	44 833	44 336
<b>Transport equipment</b> ..... (6122Y)	<b>58 092</b>	<b>49 198</b>	<b>53 101</b>	<b>60 412</b>	<b>68 217</b>	<b>77 877</b>	<b>76 320</b>	<b>78 858</b>
General government..... (6123Y)	5 422	3 939	3 217	4 105	5 193	2 785	2 339	2 251
Public corporations..... (6124Y)	3 813	12 630	12 832	11 284	17 280	24 285	23 734	26 086
Private business enterprises..... (6125Y)	48 857	32 629	37 052	45 023	45 744	50 807	50 248	50 521
<b>Information, computer and telecommunications equipment</b> ..... (6099Y)	<b>21 836</b>	<b>19 644</b>	<b>17 279</b>	<b>19 716</b>	<b>25 815</b>	<b>30 564</b>	<b>32 364</b>	<b>36 793</b>
General government..... (6137Y)	2 831	3 445	2 197	2 722	3 456	3 306	2 564	5 206
Public corporations..... (6138Y)	2 298	1 984	1 904	2 608	3 961	3 439	2 496	2 272
Private business enterprises..... (6139Y)	16 707	14 215	13 178	14 385	18 398	23 819	27 304	29 315
<b>Machinery and other equipment</b> ..... (6126Y)	<b>212 431</b>	<b>163 616</b>	<b>164 470</b>	<b>180 566</b>	<b>179 665</b>	<b>184 181</b>	<b>178 262</b>	<b>177 151</b>
General government..... (6127Y)	9 106	9 281	9 797	9 369	9 519	13 955	14 441	18 115
Public corporations..... (6128Y)	21 914	11 622	8 790	7 972	9 156	9 626	9 506	9 147
Private business enterprises..... (6129Y)	181 411	142 713	145 883	163 226	160 990	160 599	154 315	149 889
<b>Research and development</b> ..... (6191Y)	<b>16 016</b>	<b>14 573</b>	<b>13 335</b>	<b>13 673</b>	<b>13 325</b>	<b>13 356</b>	<b>13 335</b>	<b>14 698</b>
General government..... (6192Y)	3 670	3 321	3 044	3 114	3 040	3 044	3 148	3 955
Public corporations..... (6193Y)	1 046	1 030	948	966	943	942	891	920
Private business enterprises..... (6194Y)	11 300	10 220	9 343	9 594	9 342	9 369	9 296	9 824
<b>Computer software</b> ..... (6195Y)	<b>4 395</b>	<b>4 599</b>	<b>9 141</b>	<b>10 313</b>	<b>12 947</b>	<b>13 828</b>	<b>17 239</b>	<b>14 171</b>
General government..... (6196Y)	171	206	322	205	639	180	177	171
Public corporations..... (6197Y)	511	482	981	1 467	1 807	1 741	2 337	1 840
Private business enterprises..... (6198Y)	3 713	3 911	7 838	8 640	10 502	11 906	14 725	12 160
<b>Mineral exploration and evaluation</b> <sup>2</sup> ..... (6199Y)	<b>2 282</b>	<b>3 276</b>	<b>525</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>489</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>281</b>
<b>Cultivated biological resources</b> <sup>2,3</sup> ..... (6159Y)	<b>3 898</b>	<b>3 583</b>	<b>3 461</b>	<b>3 596</b>	<b>4 407</b>	<b>7 195</b>	<b>5 683</b>	<b>4 094</b>
<b>Transfer costs</b> <sup>2</sup> ..... (6130Y)	<b>9 811</b>	<b>7 438</b>	<b>8 833</b>	<b>9 737</b>	<b>9 245</b>	<b>9 264</b>	<b>9 633</b>	<b>9 758</b>
<b>Total fixed capital formation</b> ..... (6009Y)	<b>590 407</b>	<b>550 987</b>	<b>529 431</b>	<b>558 755</b>	<b>573 310</b>	<b>613 197</b>	<b>622 661</b>	<b>638 394</b>

KB620

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa and own calculations

2. Private business enterprises.

3. Including Animal resources yielding repeat products; and Tree, crop and plant resources yielding repeat products.

Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset<sup>1</sup>

R millions

Period	At current prices						At constant 2010 prices					
	Residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs	Residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs
	(6110K)	(6114K)	(6118K)	(6122K)	(6126K)	(6130K)	(6110C)	(6114C)	(6118C)	(6122C)	(6126C)	(6130C)
2012: 02.....	13 040	15 763	42 288	18 380	56 252	2 174	11 731	14 085	37 767	17 302	52 781	2 326
03.....	13 521	15 351	45 806	18 669	53 611	2 122	12 024	13 543	40 535	17 493	50 416	2 399
04.....	14 571	15 630	47 301	19 196	55 038	2 100	12 842	13 686	41 464	17 825	50 502	2 362
2012 .....	54 783	62 791	173 243	72 685	196 883	8 437	49 072	55 890	154 149	68 217	179 665	9 245
2013: 01.....	14 887	15 583	43 093	19 989	57 522	2 234	12 797	13 283	36 745	18 398	51 360	1 974
02.....	14 512	15 694	52 447	21 850	60 698	2 456	12 227	13 084	43 695	19 862	52 888	2 199
03.....	15 432	15 671	56 418	22 455	64 592	2 616	12 791	12 853	46 287	20 089	54 583	2 614
04.....	16 129	17 081	56 778	22 330	66 947	2 448	13 190	13 782	45 711	19 528	55 913	2 477
2013 .....	60 960	64 029	208 736	86 625	223 226	9 755	51 004	53 002	172 437	77 877	184 181	9 264
2014: 01.....	16 200	17 559	50 192	22 452	65 190	2 606	12 993	13 912	39 845	19 233	52 604	2 149
02.....	15 607	17 755	59 256	22 368	63 439	2 770	12 328	13 889	46 420	18 765	50 807	2 323
03.....	16 326	17 806	64 392	23 185	66 082	2 945	12 684	13 676	49 789	19 126	52 807	2 593
04.....	18 654	17 798	59 532	23 553	68 109	2 906	14 404	13 573	45 973	19 196	54 408	2 568
2014 .....	66 787	70 918	233 373	91 558	234 810	11 227	52 409	55 049	182 026	76 320	178 262	9 633
2015: 01.....	18 811	17 762	55 261	24 907	66 787	2 941	14 437	13 501	42 899	19 838	53 353	2 095
02.....	17 873	16 845	62 263	23 750	68 090	3 177	13 523	12 691	48 217	18 874	53 663	2 461
03.....	18 546	17 982	68 401	25 422	70 046	3 226	13 962	13 459	52 640	19 901	54 082	2 596
04.....	19 826	18 078	63 931	26 283	70 580	3 168	14 827	13 439	48 997	20 244	52 845	2 606
2015 .....	75 057	70 667	249 856	100 362	244 178	12 513	56 749	53 090	192 753	78 858	177 151	9 758
2016: 01.....	19 030	17 670	60 015	26 102	70 905	3 196	13 915	12 911	45 504	19 396	51 228	2 145

KB621

## Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6110L)	(6114L)	(6118L)	(6122L)	(6126L)	(6130L)	(6110D)	(6114D)	(6118D)	(6122D)	(6126D)	(6130D)
2012: 02.....	54 620	63 408	166 896	73 519	225 007	8 696	49 157	56 681	149 099	69 208	211 120	9 456
03.....	54 955	62 327	177 008	74 675	214 444	8 486	48 890	55 021	156 381	69 972	201 663	8 888
04.....	56 167	62 467	184 106	76 787	220 155	8 402	49 516	54 639	161 219	71 302	202 014	9 095
2012 .....	54 783	62 791	173 243	72 685	196 883	8 437	49 072	55 890	154 149	68 217	179 665	9 245
2013: 01.....	58 197	61 934	196 449	79 957	230 086	8 934	50 017	52 756	167 546	73 594	205 441	9 096
02.....	60 731	62 733	206 678	87 401	242 791	9 826	51 204	52 306	171 869	79 449	211 554	8 672
03.....	62 702	63 758	210 995	89 821	258 370	10 465	52 026	52 268	172 646	80 357	218 331	9 774
04.....	62 210	67 691	220 822	89 317	267 789	9 794	50 773	54 678	177 691	78 108	223 650	9 514
2013 .....	60 960	64 029	208 736	86 625	223 226	9 755	51 004	53 002	172 437	77 877	184 181	9 264
2014: 01.....	63 373	70 137	227 642	89 808	260 759	10 423	50 828	55 565	180 765	76 934	210 414	9 325
02.....	65 354	71 790	238 036	89 472	253 757	11 080	51 744	56 059	186 162	75 059	203 229	9 751
03.....	66 393	71 398	232 511	92 740	264 327	11 782	51 705	54 839	179 052	76 503	211 228	9 664
04.....	72 028	70 347	235 299	94 212	272 437	11 623	55 359	53 737	182 129	76 784	217 633	9 794
2014 .....	66 787	70 918	233 373	91 558	234 810	11 227	52 409	55 049	182 026	76 320	178 262	9 633
2015: 01.....	73 595	70 766	242 003	99 628	267 149	11 765	56 460	53 847	188 205	79 351	213 415	9 591
02.....	74 773	67 859	249 329	95 000	272 360	12 709	56 778	51 037	192 773	75 496	214 653	9 834
03.....	75 395	71 775	252 557	101 688	280 183	12 906	56 943	53 725	193 999	79 606	216 329	9 672
04.....	76 461	72 268	255 535	105 132	282 320	12 673	56 815	53 751	196 035	80 975	211 375	9 935
2015 .....	75 057	70 667	249 856	100 362	244 178	12 513	56 749	53 090	192 753	78 858	177 151	9 758
2016: 01.....	74 434	70 758	262 613	104 409	283 621	12 784	54 370	51 535	199 794	77 585	204 931	10 019

KB622

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa.

## Fixed capital stock At constant 2010 prices

R millions

As at 31 December	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>By kind of economic activity</b>								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ..... (6140Y)	284 788	284 193	281 982	282 979	284 167	290 145	294 205	294 027
Mining and quarrying..... (6141Y)	445 086	474 542	499 753	525 305	548 683	571 681	594 417	614 669
Manufacturing ..... (6142Y)	677 722	661 067	648 894	644 575	633 944	623 909	612 097	601 312
Electricity, gas and water ..... (6143Y)	326 325	369 892	411 844	452 559	498 867	561 576	627 278	693 164
Construction (contractors)..... (6144Y)	36 791	39 976	42 713	45 749	48 689	50 938	51 616	51 306
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6145Y)	268 909	275 687	279 812	285 353	289 129	292 527	294 368	294 716
Transport, storage and communication..... (6146Y)	775 169	815 350	851 460	889 444	936 324	976 857	1 018 939	1 060 297
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services <sup>1</sup> ..... (6147Y)	2 190 678	2 244 652	2 283 601	2 318 414	2 349 044	2 376 786	2 400 253	2 422 832
Community, social and personal services..... (6148Y)	1 327 444	1 362 111	1 388 700	1 419 756	1 451 044	1 497 232	1 547 068	1 610 583
<b>Total fixed capital stock</b> ..... (6149Y)	<b>6 332 912</b>	<b>6 527 470</b>	<b>6 688 759</b>	<b>6 864 134</b>	<b>7 039 891</b>	<b>7 241 651</b>	<b>7 440 241</b>	<b>7 642 906</b>
<b>By type of organisation</b>								
General government..... (6150Y)	1 493 408	1 518 527	1 534 955	1 553 681	1 577 167	1 603 153	1 635 867	1 681 159
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> <sup>2</sup> ..... (6132Y)	788 896	817 221	838 616	859 613	883 242	910 470	944 299	985 747
<i>Social infrastructure</i> <sup>3</sup> ..... (6133Y)	407 192	410 164	415 373	420 575	425 456	430 257	438 440	446 451
<i>Economic services</i> <sup>4</sup> ..... (6134Y)	297 320	291 142	280 966	273 493	268 469	262 426	253 128	248 961
Public corporations ..... (6153Y)	901 034	979 199	1 049 854	1 115 773	1 184 770	1 260 051	1 334 505	1 410 083
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> <sup>2</sup> ..... (6135Y)	874 197	956 549	1 032 676	1 101 399	1 175 098	1 241 586	1 317 401	1 398 988
<i>Economic services</i> <sup>4</sup> ..... (6136Y)	26 837	22 650	17 178	14 374	9 672	18 465	17 104	11 095
Private business enterprises <sup>1</sup> ..... (6154Y)	3 938 470	4 029 744	4 103 950	4 194 680	4 277 954	4 378 447	4 469 869	4 551 664

KB623

1. Including transfer costs.
2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.
3. Schools, hospitals, etc., and administrative services.
4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

## Change in inventories<sup>1</sup> At current prices

R millions

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>By kind of economic activity</b>								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing <sup>2</sup> ..... (6160J)	605	1 723	-329	22	106	23	65	-31
Mining and quarrying ..... (6161J)	18 088	538	6 499	-861	484	1 332	354	-174
Manufacturing..... (6162J)	-16 445	-13 381	8 738	22 139	7 986	16 935	9 185	13 630
Private business enterprises ..... (6163J)	-16 467	-12 489	8 075	18 498	12 090	15 854	10 011	13 684
Other ..... (6164J)	22	-892	663	3 641	-4 104	1 081	-826	-54
Electricity, gas and water ..... (6165J)	3 097	410	1 826	1 562	1 404	2 503	2 135	1 613
Construction (contractors) ..... (6166J)	4 192	-220	-6 312	-492	-796	-255	-64	975
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6167J)	40 981	-20 111	15 579	20 163	17 017	31 771	21 813	21 680
Wholesale, retail and motor trade ..... (6168J)	36 016	-19 687	17 867	15 740	10 735	34 573	21 502	12 438
Other ..... (6169J)	4 965	-424	-2 288	4 423	6 282	-2 802	311	9 242
Transport, storage and communication ..... (6170J)	-4	1 153	1 194	1 273	4 128	-1 427	324	5
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6171J)	4 330	-270	-1 790	80	-98	-232	432	636
Community, social and personal services ..... (6172J)	-49	45	635	-44	161	99	147	-377
<b>Change in inventories at book value ..... (6173J)</b>	<b>54 795</b>	<b>-30 113</b>	<b>26 040</b>	<b>43 842</b>	<b>30 392</b>	<b>50 749</b>	<b>34 391</b>	<b>37 957</b>
<b>Inventory valuation adjustment..... (6174J)</b>	<b>-63 350</b>	<b>9 885</b>	<b>-19 253</b>	<b>-25 562</b>	<b>-6 372</b>	<b>-23 535</b>	<b>-24 970</b>	<b>-32 197</b>
<b>Total change in inventories..... (6010J)</b>	<b>-8 555</b>	<b>-20 228</b>	<b>6 787</b>	<b>18 280</b>	<b>24 020</b>	<b>27 214</b>	<b>9 421</b>	<b>5 760</b>
<b>By type of organisation</b>								
General government ..... (6175J)	-80	-113	-71	-114	-59	-53	-43	-23
Public corporations..... (6176J)	168	-29	2 641	-822	3 908	344	2 478	754
Private business enterprises ..... (6177J)	-8 643	-20 086	4 217	19 216	20 171	26 923	6 986	5 029
<b>Industrial and commercial inventories<sup>3</sup>..... (6178J)</b>	<b>19 571</b>	<b>-33 068</b>	<b>26 605</b>	<b>37 879</b>	<b>18 721</b>	<b>51 508</b>	<b>30 687</b>	<b>26 068</b>

KB624

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa and own calculations

2. Including livestock.

3. Change in book value of inventories of total manufacturing and of wholesale, retail and motor trade.

## Change in inventories<sup>1</sup> At constant 2010 prices

R millions

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>By kind of economic activity</b>								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing <sup>2</sup> ..... (6160Y)	-239	1 799	-1 715	300	623	137	391	-173
Mining and quarrying..... (6161Y)	12 817	1 297	3 658	-3 952	4 304	6 589	1 229	1 774
Manufacturing..... (6162Y)	-47 708	-9 296	4 880	7 870	5 742	700	2 369	-1 069
Private business enterprises..... (6163Y)	-47 305	-8 453	4 261	5 674	4 186	1 783	-1 570	2 820
Other..... (6164Y)	-403	-843	619	2 196	1 556	-1 083	3 939	-3 889
Electricity, gas and water..... (6165Y)	2 444	675	1 290	1 494	714	1 211	2 156	2 404
Construction (contractors)..... (6166Y)	1 659	240	-6 727	-678	-899	-446	-187	869
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6167Y)	19 561	-17 311	7 193	14 848	10 623	18 007	3 136	5 843
Wholesale, retail and motor trade..... (6168Y)	17 429	-18 309	8 193	-2 132	815	16 876	5 261	832
Other..... (6169Y)	2 132	998	-1 000	16 980	9 808	1 131	-2 125	5 011
Transport, storage and communication..... (6170Y)	-1 453	1 501	522	1 357	3 846	-2 482	-291	-454
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6171Y)	2 456	251	-2 800	563	-195	-296	219	385
Community, social and personal services..... (6172Y)	-398	117	486	-162	17	-48	-119	-398
<b>Total change in inventories..... (6010Y)</b>	<b>-10 861</b>	<b>-20 727</b>	<b>6 787</b>	<b>21 640</b>	<b>24 775</b>	<b>23 372</b>	<b>8 903</b>	<b>9 181</b>
<b>By type of organisation</b>								
General government..... (6175Y)	-84	-121	-71	-106	-52	-45	-33	-17
Public corporations..... (6176Y)	311	-63	2 641	-1 040	3 573	321	2 083	688
Private business enterprises..... (6177Y)	-11 088	-20 543	4 217	22 786	21 254	23 096	6 853	8 510
<b>Industrial and commercial inventories<sup>3</sup>..... (6178Y)</b>	<b>-30 279</b>	<b>-27 605</b>	<b>13 073</b>	<b>5 738</b>	<b>6 557</b>	<b>17 576</b>	<b>7 630</b>	<b>-237</b>

KB625

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa

2. Including livestock.

3. Change in book value of inventories of total manufacturing and of wholesale, retail and motor trade.

## Gross and net capital formation by type of organisation<sup>1</sup>

### At current prices

R millions

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Gross capital formation<sup>2</sup></b> ..... (6180J)	<b>548 442</b>	<b>519 212</b>	<b>536 218</b>	<b>596 295</b>	<b>649 663</b>	<b>747 000</b>	<b>791 077</b>	<b>832 045</b>
General government..... (6181J)	86 520	82 101	76 133	82 782	94 070	105 725	122 406	142 463
Public corporations..... (6182J)	93 647	115 055	114 352	113 885	129 423	143 861	156 732	164 199
Private business enterprises..... (6183J)	368 275	322 056	345 734	399 625	426 171	497 414	511 939	525 384
<b>Consumption of fixed capital<sup>3</sup></b> ..... (6002J)	<b>314 533</b>	<b>344 437</b>	<b>362 397</b>	<b>390 256</b>	<b>427 582</b>	<b>477 309</b>	<b>527 189</b>	<b>560 397</b>
General government..... (6184J)	49 523	52 080	54 156	57 444	61 865	68 198	74 049	77 696
Public corporations..... (6185J)	35 253	38 589	41 065	45 331	49 183	54 711	60 323	65 925
Private business enterprises..... (6186J)	229 757	253 768	267 176	287 481	316 534	354 400	392 817	416 776
<b>Net capital formation</b> ..... (6187J)	<b>233 909</b>	<b>174 775</b>	<b>173 822</b>	<b>206 036</b>	<b>222 082</b>	<b>269 691</b>	<b>263 888</b>	<b>271 649</b>
General government..... (6188J)	36 997	30 021	21 977	25 338	32 205	37 527	48 357	64 767
Public corporations..... (6189J)	58 394	76 466	73 287	68 554	80 240	89 150	96 409	98 274
Private business enterprises..... (6190J)	138 518	68 288	78 558	112 144	109 637	143 014	119 122	108 608

KB626

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.
2. After inventory valuation adjustment.
3. At replacement value.

## Financing of gross capital formation

### At current prices

R millions

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Saving by households <sup>1</sup> ..... (6200J)	-15 143	-7 833	-13 412	-22 993	-39 267	-46 365	-34 894	-27 174
Corporate saving <sup>1</sup> ..... (6201J)	89 588	157 458	191 119	180 313	153 210	173 819	182 106	178 908
Saving of general government <sup>1</sup> ..... (6202J)	28 292	-43 268	-45 131	-18 342	-58 811	-65 892	-85 011	-54 384
Consumption of fixed capital <sup>2</sup> ..... (6002J)	314 533	344 437	362 397	390 256	427 582	477 309	527 189	560 397
<b>Gross saving<sup>3</sup></b> ..... (6203J)	<b>417 270</b>	<b>450 794</b>	<b>494 973</b>	<b>529 234</b>	<b>482 714</b>	<b>538 871</b>	<b>589 390</b>	<b>657 747</b>
<b>Foreign investment</b> ..... (6206J)	<b>131 172</b>	<b>68 418</b>	<b>41 245</b>	<b>67 061</b>	<b>166 949</b>	<b>208 129</b>	<b>201 687</b>	<b>174 298</b>
Net capital inflow from rest of the world..... (6204J)	149 478	101 680	69 869	99 771	175 920	212 756	218 289	165 227
Change in gold and other foreign reserves <sup>4</sup> ..... (6205J)	-18 306	-33 262	-28 624	-32 710	-8 971	-4 627	-16 602	9 071
<b>Gross capital formation</b> ..... (6180J)	<b>548 442</b>	<b>519 212</b>	<b>536 218</b>	<b>596 295</b>	<b>649 663</b>	<b>747 000</b>	<b>791 077</b>	<b>832 045</b>

KB627

1. After consumption of fixed capital and inventory valuation adjustment.
2. At replacement value.
3. After inventory valuation adjustment.
4. Increase - ; decrease +.

**Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa**  
**Financial corporations**  
**At current prices**  
R millions

		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Production account	Output at basic prices ..... (6700J)	345 758	336 206	376 716	412 639	451 857	493 026	531 960	576 208
	Less: Intermediate consumption..... (6701J)	144 017	139 407	158 916	170 686	187 841	208 258	231 224	250 964
	<b>Gross value added at basic prices</b> ..... (6702J)	<b>201 741</b>	<b>196 799</b>	<b>217 800</b>	<b>241 953</b>	<b>264 016</b>	<b>284 768</b>	<b>300 736</b>	<b>325 244</b>
Generation of income account	Less: Compensation of employees..... (6703J)	91 754	92 557	106 577	118 573	126 413	140 388	155 405	169 650
	Less: Other taxes on production..... (6704J)	3 427	3 367	3 084	3 810	4 472	4 563	5 186	3 223
	Other subsidies on production..... (6705J)	2 157	1 168	907	719	1 017	480	513	463
	<b>Gross operating surplus</b> ..... (6706J)	<b>108 717</b>	<b>102 043</b>	<b>109 046</b>	<b>120 289</b>	<b>134 148</b>	<b>140 297</b>	<b>140 658</b>	<b>152 834</b>
Allocation of primary income account	Property income received ..... (6707J)	507 428	409 896	375 273	371 704	410 388	439 644	507 063	556 374
	Interest..... (6708J)	427 508	348 953	318 092	301 175	335 733	362 992	418 768	456 362
	Dividends ..... (6709J)	79 920	60 943	57 181	70 529	74 655	76 652	88 295	100 012
	Less: Property income paid..... (6710J)	511 122	399 394	373 052	363 012	410 242	443 258	473 727	528 659
	Interest..... (6711J)	281 435	228 853	201 159	187 803	200 252	206 129	234 147	260 775
	Dividends ..... (6712J)	55 752	29 487	36 700	37 195	53 171	65 365	54 023	61 984
	Property income attributed to insurance policy holders..... (6713J)	173 935	141 054	135 193	138 014	156 819	171 764	185 557	205 900
	<b>Gross balance of primary income</b> ..... (6714J)	<b>105 023</b>	<b>112 545</b>	<b>111 267</b>	<b>128 981</b>	<b>134 294</b>	<b>136 683</b>	<b>173 994</b>	<b>180 549</b>
Secondary distribution of income account	Social contributions received ..... (6715J)	169 840	160 330	167 836	168 462	178 393	192 310	208 960	221 403
	Other current transfers received ..... (6716J)	106 536	124 137	125 411	131 929	142 613	158 649	173 298	180 144
	Less: Current taxes on income and wealth. (6717J)	31 446	26 765	28 282	33 220	37 794	41 542	41 638	48 819
	Less: Social benefits paid..... (6718J)	66 985	90 387	105 864	106 102	116 642	138 399	164 863	215 989
	Less: Other current transfers paid ..... (6719J)	110 269	127 997	129 857	136 156	148 361	165 366	181 091	187 924
	Non-life insurance claims ..... (6720J)	106 536	124 137	125 411	131 929	142 613	158 649	173 298	180 144
	Miscellaneous current transfers..... (6721J)	3 733	3 860	4 446	4 227	5 748	6 717	7 793	7 780
	<b>Gross disposable income</b> ..... (6722J)	<b>172 699</b>	<b>151 863</b>	<b>140 511</b>	<b>153 894</b>	<b>152 503</b>	<b>142 335</b>	<b>168 660</b>	<b>129 364</b>
Use of disposable income account	Less: Adjustment for the change in net equity of households in pension funds reserves..... (6723J)	102 855	69 943	61 972	62 360	61 751	53 911	44 097	5 414
	Less: Residual <sup>1</sup> ..... (6724J)	998	-394	-8	134	956	1 103	1 758	-2 706
	<b>Gross saving</b> ..... (6725J)	<b>68 846</b>	<b>82 314</b>	<b>78 547</b>	<b>91 400</b>	<b>89 796</b>	<b>87 321</b>	<b>122 805</b>	<b>126 656</b>
	Less: Consumption of fixed capital <sup>2</sup> ..... (6726J)	8 622	9 586	10 600	11 388	12 195	14 387	16 765	20 274
	<b>Net saving</b> ..... (6727J)	<b>60 224</b>	<b>72 728</b>	<b>67 947</b>	<b>80 012</b>	<b>77 601</b>	<b>72 934</b>	<b>106 040</b>	<b>106 382</b>
Capital account	<b>Gross saving</b> ..... (6725J)	<b>68 846</b>	<b>82 314</b>	<b>78 547</b>	<b>91 400</b>	<b>89 796</b>	<b>87 321</b>	<b>122 805</b>	<b>126 656</b>
	Capital transfers, receivable..... (6728J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Less: Change in assets ..... (6729J)	13 048	13 058	20 731	18 690	16 692	16 556	17 992	11 722
	Gross fixed capital formation..... (6730J)	13 048	13 058	20 731	18 690	16 692	16 556	17 992	11 722
	<b>Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-)</b> ..... (6731J)	<b>55 798</b>	<b>69 256</b>	<b>57 816</b>	<b>72 710</b>	<b>73 104</b>	<b>70 765</b>	<b>104 813</b>	<b>114 934</b>

KB638

1. Statistical discrepancy between the expenditure components and gross domestic product.
2. At replacement value.

**Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa**  
**Non-financial corporations**  
**At current prices**  
R millions

		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Production account	Output at basic prices ..... (6740J)	3 233 520	3 350 480	3 574 888	3 898 442	4 237 249	4 578 942	4 895 146	5 070 010
	Less: Intermediate consumption ..... (6741J)	2 075 092	2 133 127	2 232 516	2 426 940	2 651 615	2 858 336	3 043 042	3 131 598
	<b>Gross value added at basic prices ..... (6742J)</b>	<b>1 158 428</b>	<b>1 217 353</b>	<b>1 342 372</b>	<b>1 471 502</b>	<b>1 585 634</b>	<b>1 720 606</b>	<b>1 852 104</b>	<b>1 938 412</b>
Generation of income account	Less: Compensation of employees ..... (6743J)	552 140	585 325	658 147	718 344	787 758	866 283	939 751	1 026 519
	Less: Other taxes on production ..... (6744J)	19 361	21 444	23 324	26 460	29 852	32 563	37 417	42 944
	Other subsidies on production ..... (6745J)	4 341	6 189	6 800	4 024	6 902	8 228	7 192	5 468
	<b>Gross operating surplus ..... (6746J)</b>	<b>591 268</b>	<b>616 773</b>	<b>667 701</b>	<b>730 722</b>	<b>774 926</b>	<b>829 988</b>	<b>882 128</b>	<b>874 417</b>
Allocation of primary income account	Property income received ..... (6747J)	97 009	136 253	125 561	160 125	138 684	126 872	131 268	131 729
	Interest ..... (6748J)	86 302	118 229	110 559	147 688	129 038	116 958	120 703	116 290
	Dividends ..... (6749J)	7 684	15 128	12 103	9 539	6 862	6 898	7 424	12 031
	Property income attributed to insurance policy holders ..... (6750J)	2 758	2 690	2 642	2 490	2 483	2 641	2 736	2 925
	Rent <sup>1</sup> ..... (6751J)	265	206	257	408	301	375	405	483
	Less: Property income paid ..... (6752J)	284 839	279 281	279 370	363 796	369 993	339 631	364 485	363 358
	Interest ..... (6753J)	97 121	101 203	104 120	118 856	117 955	117 070	118 030	115 739
	Dividends ..... (6754J)	186 986	177 388	171 431	240 082	247 337	217 315	242 409	244 280
	Rent <sup>1</sup> ..... (6755J)	732	690	3 819	4 858	4 701	5 246	4 046	3 339
		<b>Gross balance of primary income ..... (6756J)</b>	<b>403 438</b>	<b>473 745</b>	<b>513 892</b>	<b>527 051</b>	<b>543 617</b>	<b>617 229</b>	<b>648 911</b>
Secondary distribution of income account	Other current transfers received								
	Non-life insurance claims ..... (6757J)	24 122	27 639	24 369	23 758	24 514	28 432	30 603	32 232
	Less: Current taxes on income and wealth ... (6758J)	141 911	140 819	126 193	137 541	143 664	150 502	162 412	164 090
	Less: Social contributions paid ..... (6759J)	10 641	10 992	10 826	12 280	14 371	16 076	18 643	17 896
	Less: Other current transfers paid ..... (6760J)	27 061	30 198	26 982	27 179	27 830	32 532	35 153	37 332
	Net non-life insurance premiums ..... (6761J)	24 122	27 639	24 369	23 758	24 514	28 432	30 603	32 232
Miscellaneous current transfers ..... (6762J)	2 939	2 559	2 613	3 421	3 316	4 100	4 550	5 100	
	<b>Gross disposable income ..... (6763J)</b>	<b>247 947</b>	<b>319 375</b>	<b>374 260</b>	<b>373 809</b>	<b>382 266</b>	<b>446 551</b>	<b>463 306</b>	<b>455 702</b>
Use of disposable income account	Less: Residual <sup>2</sup> ..... (6764J)	2 508	-3 782	-48	816	5 743	6 667	10 827	-16 158
	<b>Gross saving ..... (6765J)</b>	<b>245 439</b>	<b>323 157</b>	<b>374 308</b>	<b>372 993</b>	<b>376 523</b>	<b>439 884</b>	<b>452 479</b>	<b>471 860</b>
	Less: Consumption of fixed capital <sup>3</sup> ..... (6766J)	216 075	238 427	251 136	272 692	300 914	338 999	376 413	399 334
	<b>Net saving ..... (6767J)</b>	<b>29 364</b>	<b>84 730</b>	<b>123 172</b>	<b>100 301</b>	<b>75 609</b>	<b>100 885</b>	<b>76 066</b>	<b>72 526</b>
Capital account	<b>Gross saving ..... (6765J)</b>	<b>245 439</b>	<b>323 157</b>	<b>374 308</b>	<b>372 993</b>	<b>376 523</b>	<b>439 884</b>	<b>452 479</b>	<b>471 860</b>
	Capital transfers, receivable ..... (6768J)	19 043	12 166	12 267	14 742	9 442	5 456	3 285	20 521
	Capital transfers, payable ..... (6769J)	-40	-43	-49	-52	-54	-56	-64	-60
	Less: Change in assets ..... (6770J)	371 459	346 595	380 796	428 542	477 045	550 584	567 302	581 283
	Gross fixed capital formation ..... (6771J)	377 606	366 232	373 994	415 771	451 190	523 406	557 781	575 282
	Change in inventories <sup>4</sup> ..... (6772J)	-6 147	-19 637	6 802	12 771	25 855	27 178	9 521	6 001
	<b>Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) ..... (6773J)</b>	<b>-107 017</b>	<b>-11 315</b>	<b>5 730</b>	<b>-40 859</b>	<b>-91 134</b>	<b>-105 300</b>	<b>-111 602</b>	<b>-88 962</b>

KB639

- Rent on land and subsoil assets.
- Statistical discrepancy between the expenditure components and gross domestic product.
- At replacement value.
- After inventory valuation adjustment.

## Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

## General government

## At current prices

R millions

		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Production account	Output at basic prices ..... (6780J)	533 520	603 907	674 341	735 868	803 690	890 795	962 650	1 022 621
	Less: Intermediate consumption..... (6781J)	199 948	216 049	233 138	244 338	278 036	311 305	345 605	367 150
	<b>Gross value added at basic prices..... (6782J)</b>	<b>333 572</b>	<b>387 858</b>	<b>441 203</b>	<b>491 530</b>	<b>525 654</b>	<b>579 490</b>	<b>617 045</b>	<b>655 471</b>
Generation of income account	Less: Compensation of employees..... (6783J)	272 164	319 472	367 875	410 514	445 079	488 092	519 777	552 799
	Less: Other taxes on production ..... (6784J)	3 454	3 861	4 256	4 815	5 405	5 944	6 840	7 676
	Other subsidies on production ..... (6785J)	2 129	1 764	1 725	1 347	1 242	992	792	3 510
	<b>Gross operating surplus ..... (6786J)</b>	<b>60 083</b>	<b>66 289</b>	<b>70 797</b>	<b>77 548</b>	<b>76 412</b>	<b>86 446</b>	<b>91 220</b>	<b>98 506</b>
Allocation of primary income account	Taxes on products ..... (6603J)	242 456	237 117	264 191	309 518	335 446	373 270	406 021	438 785
	Other taxes on production..... (6600J)	36 184	40 898	45 082	51 005	57 250	62 968	72 458	81 307
	Less: Subsidies on products ..... (6604J)	10 583	6 586	11 043	10 259	14 355	15 077	13 731	15 005
	Less: Other subsidies on production ..... (6601J)	8 747	9 390	9 790	6 315	9 503	10 087	8 832	9 813
	Property income received..... (6787J)	25 644	20 800	25 092	24 484	29 161	30 974	31 127	31 307
	Interest..... (6788J)	23 054	18 837	19 223	16 700	20 649	20 926	22 386	24 411
	Dividends ..... (6789J)	1 900	812	1 532	2 008	2 713	2 933	2 731	2 371
	Rent <sup>1</sup> ..... (6790J)	690	1 151	4 337	5 776	5 799	7 115	6 010	4 525
	Less: Property income paid..... (6791J)	64 480	83 661	80 409	92 848	108 041	120 658	146 995	153 223
	Interest <sup>2</sup> ..... (6792J)	64 480	83 661	80 409	92 848	108 041	120 658	146 995	153 223
	<b>Gross balance of primary income ..... (6793J)</b>	<b>280 557</b>	<b>265 467</b>	<b>303 920</b>	<b>353 133</b>	<b>366 370</b>	<b>407 836</b>	<b>431 268</b>	<b>471 864</b>
Secondary distribution of income account	Current taxes on income and wealth ..... (6251J)	354 567	378 287	389 333	425 332	463 091	508 258	558 057	606 581
	Social contributions received..... (6794J)	14 189	14 656	14 434	16 373	19 161	21 435	24 857	23 860
	Other current transfers received ..... (6795J)	7 188	6 543	6 850	8 320	9 210	12 671	12 563	14 253
	Current international co-operation ..... (6796J)	2 109	1 342	1 333	1 870	1 845	3 271	1 633	3 236
	Miscellaneous current transfers ..... (6797J)	5 079	5 201	5 517	6 450	7 365	9 400	10 930	11 017
	Less: Social benefits paid..... (6798J)	91 579	105 209	111 709	119 360	134 593	142 824	159 087	173 117
	Less: Other current transfers paid ..... (6799J)	45 090	52 795	37 891	44 130	60 957	72 596	91 166	91 059
	Current international co-operation ..... (6800J)	26 489	27 172	20 491	19 353	35 732	41 533	47 873	49 526
	Miscellaneous current transfers <sup>3</sup> ..... (6801J)	18 601	25 623	17 400	24 777	25 225	31 063	43 293	41 533
		<b>Gross disposable income ..... (6802J)</b>	<b>519 832</b>	<b>506 949</b>	<b>564 937</b>	<b>639 668</b>	<b>662 282</b>	<b>734 780</b>	<b>776 492</b>
Use of disposable income account	Less: Final consumption expenditure <sup>4</sup> ..... (6008J)	442 018	498 137	555 912	600 566	659 228	732 474	787 455	829 070
	Individual consumption expenditure ..... (6605J)	207 371	236 349	231 585	253 799	273 812	294 766	311 472	327 780
	Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606J)	234 647	261 788	324 327	346 767	385 416	437 708	475 983	501 290
	<b>Gross saving..... (6803J)</b>	<b>77 814</b>	<b>8 812</b>	<b>9 025</b>	<b>39 102</b>	<b>3 054</b>	<b>2 306</b>	<b>-10 963</b>	<b>23 312</b>
	Less: Consumption of fixed capital <sup>5</sup> ..... (6184J)	49 523	52 080	54 156	57 444	61 865	68 198	74 049	77 696
	<b>Net saving..... (6202J)</b>	<b>28 292</b>	<b>-43 268</b>	<b>-45 131</b>	<b>-18 342</b>	<b>-58 811</b>	<b>-65 892</b>	<b>-85 011</b>	<b>-54 384</b>
Capital account	<b>Gross saving..... (6803J)</b>	<b>77 814</b>	<b>8 812</b>	<b>9 025</b>	<b>39 102</b>	<b>3 054</b>	<b>2 306</b>	<b>-10 963</b>	<b>23 312</b>
	Capital transfers, receivable..... (6804J)	11 213	15 084	20 365	15 114	19 198	28 319	28 374	34 699
	Capital transfers, payable ..... (6805J)	-43 678	-38 446	-43 358	-46 270	-45 440	-52 433	-50 628	-73 155
	Less: Change in assets ..... (6806J)	86 520	82 101	76 133	82 782	94 070	105 725	122 406	142 463
	Gross fixed capital formation ..... (6100J)	86 600	82 214	76 204	82 896	94 129	105 778	122 449	142 486
	Change in inventories <sup>6</sup> ..... (6175J)	-80	-113	-71	-114	-59	-53	-43	-23
	<b>Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) ..... (6807J)</b>	<b>-41 171</b>	<b>-96 651</b>	<b>-90 101</b>	<b>-74 836</b>	<b>-117 258</b>	<b>-127 533</b>	<b>-155 623</b>	<b>-157 607</b>

KB640

1. Rent on land and subsoil assets.

2. Amortised discount included.

3. Including current transfers in the form of membership dues, subscriptions, voluntary donations, transfers in kind, etc., to households and NPISHs, payments of compensation for injury or damage to property (excluding non-life insurance claims) and current transfers in cash or kind to the rest of the world but excluding transfers to provincial extra budgetary institutions.

4. Current expenditure on salaries and wages, and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

5. At replacement value.

6. After inventory valuation adjustment.

**Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa**  
**Households and non-profit institutions serving households**  
**At current prices**  
**R millions**

		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Production account	Output at basic prices..... (6820J)	747 105	773 314	835 630	891 881	961 098	1 044 513	1 116 957	1 150 219
	Less: Intermediate consumption..... (6821J)	303 656	298 178	342 145	372 466	403 523	438 417	466 525	479 534
	<b>Gross value added at basic prices..... (6822J)</b>	<b>443 449</b>	<b>475 136</b>	<b>493 485</b>	<b>519 415</b>	<b>557 575</b>	<b>606 096</b>	<b>650 432</b>	<b>670 685</b>
Generation of income account	Less: Compensation of employees..... (6823J)	104 678	108 839	102 107	111 947	120 713	130 355	139 463	143 753
	Less: Other taxes on production..... (6824J)	9 942	12 226	14 418	15 920	17 521	19 898	23 015	27 464
	Other subsidies on production..... (6825J)	120	269	358	225	342	387	335	372
	<b>Gross operating surplus/mixed income..... (6826J)</b>	<b>328 949</b>	<b>354 340</b>	<b>377 318</b>	<b>391 773</b>	<b>419 683</b>	<b>456 230</b>	<b>488 289</b>	<b>499 840</b>
Allocation of primary income account	Compensation of employees..... (6240J)	1 017 963	1 103 863	1 232 646	1 357 440	1 478 015	1 623 064	1 752 432	1 890 717
	Property income received..... (6827J)	334 171	287 177	276 327	319 933	359 610	361 023	381 846	410 452
	Interest..... (6828J)	67 230	57 382	46 265	43 334	43 501	44 885	53 296	61 531
	Dividends..... (6829J)	95 591	91 302	97 440	140 849	161 392	146 630	145 309	145 436
	Property income attributed to insurance policy holders..... (6830J)	171 177	138 364	132 551	135 524	154 336	169 123	182 821	202 975
	Rent <sup>1</sup> ..... (6831J)	173	129	71	226	381	385	420	510
	Less: Property income paid..... (6832J)	174 913	145 619	125 961	131 983	135 955	145 700	165 677	182 984
	Interest..... (6833J)	174 517	144 823	125 115	130 431	134 175	143 071	162 888	180 805
	Rent <sup>1</sup> ..... (6834J)	396	796	846	1 552	1 780	2 629	2 789	2 179
		<b>Gross balance of primary income..... (6835J)</b>	<b>1 506 170</b>	<b>1 599 761</b>	<b>1 760 330</b>	<b>1 937 163</b>	<b>2 121 353</b>	<b>2 294 617</b>	<b>2 456 890</b>
Secondary distribution of income account	Social benefits received..... (6836J)	158 564	195 596	217 573	225 462	251 235	281 223	323 950	389 106
	Other current transfers received..... (6837J)	113 210	133 648	129 133	145 667	158 270	180 413	209 485	215 953
	Non-life insurance claims..... (6838J)	82 414	96 498	101 042	108 171	118 099	130 217	142 695	147 912
	Miscellaneous current transfers <sup>2</sup> ..... (6839J)	30 796	37 150	28 091	37 496	40 171	50 196	66 790	68 041
	Less: Current taxes on income and wealth... (6245J)	181 210	210 703	234 858	254 571	281 633	316 214	354 008	393 672
	Less: Social contributions paid..... (6840J)	173 388	163 994	171 444	172 555	183 183	197 669	215 174	227 367
	Less: Other current transfers paid..... (6841J)	87 542	103 405	107 795	116 408	128 828	140 337	152 987	159 800
	Net non-life insurance premiums..... (6842J)	82 414	96 498	101 042	108 171	118 099	130 217	142 695	147 912
	Miscellaneous current transfers..... (6843J)	5 128	6 907	6 753	8 237	10 729	10 120	10 292	11 888
		<b>Gross disposable income..... (6844J)</b>	<b>1 335 804</b>	<b>1 450 903</b>	<b>1 592 939</b>	<b>1 764 758</b>	<b>1 937 214</b>	<b>2 102 033</b>	<b>2 268 156</b>
Use of disposable income account	Adjustment for the change in net equity of households in pension funds reserves..... (6845J)	102 855	69 943	61 972	62 360	61 751	53 911	44 097	5 414
	Less: Residual <sup>3</sup> ..... (6846J)	-8 307	-7 934	-18	288	2 020	2 349	3 802	-5 553
	Total available households' resources..... (6847J)	1 446 966	1 528 780	1 654 929	1 826 830	1 996 945	2 153 595	2 308 451	2 453 212
	Less: Final consumption expenditure..... (6007J)	1 421 795	1 492 269	1 621 836	1 801 091	1 983 604	2 144 235	2 283 383	2 417 293
	<b>Gross saving..... (6848J)</b>	<b>25 171</b>	<b>36 511</b>	<b>33 093</b>	<b>25 739</b>	<b>13 341</b>	<b>9 360</b>	<b>25 068</b>	<b>35 919</b>
	Less: Consumption of fixed capital <sup>4</sup> ..... (6849J)	40 314	44 344	46 505	48 732	52 608	55 725	59 963	63 093
	<b>Net saving..... (6200J)</b>	<b>-15 143</b>	<b>-7 833</b>	<b>-13 412</b>	<b>-22 993</b>	<b>-39 267</b>	<b>-46 365</b>	<b>-34 894</b>	<b>-27 174</b>
Capital account	<b>Gross saving..... (6848J)</b>	<b>25 171</b>	<b>36 511</b>	<b>33 093</b>	<b>25 739</b>	<b>13 341</b>	<b>9 360</b>	<b>25 068</b>	<b>35 919</b>
	Capital transfers, receivable..... (6850J)	13 744	11 532	11 089	16 802	17 192	19 059	19 385	18 348
	Capital transfers, payable..... (6851J)	-74	-77	-89	-95	-99	-102	-116	-110
	Less: Change in assets..... (6852J)	77 415	77 458	58 558	66 280	61 856	74 134	83 377	96 578
	Gross fixed capital formation..... (6853J)	79 743	77 936	58 502	60 657	63 632	74 045	83 434	96 796
	Change in inventories <sup>5</sup> ..... (6854J)	-2 328	-478	56	5 623	-1 776	89	-57	-218
	<b>Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-)..... (6855J)</b>	<b>-38 574</b>	<b>-29 492</b>	<b>-14 465</b>	<b>-23 834</b>	<b>-31 422</b>	<b>-45 817</b>	<b>-39 040</b>	<b>-42 421</b>

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- Rent on land and subsoil assets.
- Including current transfers in the form of membership dues, subscriptions, voluntary donations, transfers in kind in the form of gifts of food, blankets, medicines, etc., and current transfers between households and payments of compensation for injury or damage to property (excluding non-life insurance claims).
- Statistical discrepancy between the expenditure components and gross domestic product.
- At replacement value.
- After inventory valuation adjustment.

## Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

## Total domestic economy

## At current prices

R millions

		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Production account	Output at basic prices <sup>1</sup> ..... (6870J)	4 859 903	5 063 907	5 461 575	5 938 830	6 453 894	7 007 276	7 506 713	7 819 058
	Less: Intermediate consumption ..... (6871J)	2 722 713	2 786 761	2 966 715	3 214 430	3 521 015	3 816 316	4 086 396	4 229 246
	<b>Gross value added at basic prices</b> ..... (6645J)	<b>2 137 190</b>	<b>2 277 146</b>	<b>2 494 860</b>	<b>2 724 400</b>	<b>2 932 879</b>	<b>3 190 960</b>	<b>3 420 317</b>	<b>3 589 812</b>
	Taxes on products ..... (6603J)	242 456	237 117	264 191	309 518	335 446	373 270	406 021	438 785
Less: Subsidies on products ..... (6604J)	10 583	6 586	11 043	10 259	14 355	15 077	13 731	15 005	
	<b>Gross domestic product at market prices...</b> (6006J)	<b>2 369 063</b>	<b>2 507 677</b>	<b>2 748 008</b>	<b>3 023 659</b>	<b>3 253 970</b>	<b>3 549 153</b>	<b>3 812 607</b>	<b>4 013 592</b>
Generation of income account	Less: Compensation of employees ..... (6000J)	1 020 736	1 106 193	1 234 706	1 359 378	1 479 963	1 625 118	1 754 396	1 892 721
	Less: Taxes on production and imports ..... (6004J)	278 640	278 015	309 273	360 523	392 696	436 238	478 479	520 092
	Subsidies ..... (6005J)	19 330	15 976	20 833	16 574	23 858	25 164	22 563	24 818
	<b>Gross operating surplus/mixed income</b> ..... (6212J)	<b>1 089 017</b>	<b>1 139 445</b>	<b>1 224 862</b>	<b>1 320 332</b>	<b>1 405 169</b>	<b>1 512 961</b>	<b>1 602 295</b>	<b>1 625 597</b>
Allocation of primary income account	Compensation of employees <sup>2</sup> ..... (6240J)	1 017 963	1 103 863	1 232 646	1 357 440	1 478 015	1 623 064	1 752 432	1 890 717
	Taxes on production and imports ..... (6004J)	278 640	278 015	309 273	360 523	392 696	436 238	478 479	520 092
	Less: Subsidies ..... (6005J)	19 330	15 976	20 833	16 574	23 858	25 164	22 563	24 818
	Property income received ..... (6872J)	790 317	713 072	667 060	738 232	781 024	786 749	865 747	923 962
	Interest ..... (6873J)	604 094	543 401	494 139	508 897	528 921	545 761	615 153	658 594
	Dividends ..... (6874J)	185 095	168 185	168 256	222 925	245 622	233 113	243 759	259 850
	Rent <sup>3</sup> ..... (6875J)	1 128	1 486	4 665	6 410	6 481	7 875	6 835	5 518
	Less: Property income paid ..... (6876J)	861 419	766 901	723 599	813 625	867 412	877 483	965 327	1 022 324
	Interest ..... (6877J)	617 553	558 540	510 803	529 938	560 423	586 928	662 060	710 542
	Dividends ..... (6878J)	242 738	206 875	208 131	277 277	300 508	282 680	296 432	306 264
Rent <sup>3</sup> ..... (6879J)	1 128	1 486	4 665	6 410	6 481	7 875	6 835	5 518	
	<b>Gross national income</b> ..... (6016J)	<b>2 295 188</b>	<b>2 451 518</b>	<b>2 689 409</b>	<b>2 946 328</b>	<b>3 165 634</b>	<b>3 456 365</b>	<b>3 711 063</b>	<b>3 913 226</b>
Secondary distribution of income account	Other current transfers received ..... (6880J)	37 984	43 693	34 941	45 816	49 381	62 867	79 353	82 294
	Current international co-operation ..... (6881J)	2 109	1 342	1 333	1 870	1 845	3 271	1 633	3 236
	Miscellaneous current transfers ..... (6882J)	35 875	42 351	33 608	43 946	47 536	59 596	77 720	79 058
	Less: Other current transfers paid ..... (6883J)	56 890	66 121	51 703	60 015	80 750	93 533	113 801	115 827
	Current international co-operation ..... (6884J)	26 489	27 172	20 491	19 353	35 732	41 533	47 873	49 526
	Miscellaneous current transfers ..... (6885J)	30 401	38 949	31 212	40 662	45 018	52 000	65 928	66 301
	<b>Gross disposable income</b> ..... (6018J)	<b>2 276 282</b>	<b>2 429 090</b>	<b>2 672 647</b>	<b>2 932 129</b>	<b>3 134 265</b>	<b>3 425 699</b>	<b>3 676 615</b>	<b>3 879 693</b>
Use of disposable income account	Less: Final consumption expenditure ..... (6620J)	1 863 813	1 990 406	2 177 748	2 401 657	2 642 832	2 876 709	3 070 838	3 246 363
	Individual consumption expenditure ..... (6886J)	1 629 166	1 728 618	1 853 421	2 054 890	2 257 416	2 439 001	2 594 855	2 745 073
	Collective consumption expenditure ..... (6606J)	234 647	261 788	324 327	346 767	385 416	437 708	475 983	501 290
	Less: Residual <sup>4</sup> ..... (6011J)	-4 801	-12 110	-74	1 238	8 719	10 119	16 387	-24 417
	<b>Gross saving</b> ..... (6203J)	<b>417 270</b>	<b>450 794</b>	<b>494 973</b>	<b>529 234</b>	<b>482 714</b>	<b>538 871</b>	<b>589 390</b>	<b>657 747</b>
	Less: Consumption of fixed capital <sup>5</sup> ..... (6002J)	314 533	344 437	362 397	390 256	427 582	477 309	527 189	560 397
	<b>Net saving</b> ..... (6887J)	<b>102 737</b>	<b>106 357</b>	<b>132 576</b>	<b>138 978</b>	<b>55 132</b>	<b>61 562</b>	<b>62 201</b>	<b>97 350</b>
	<b>Gross saving</b> ..... (6203J)	<b>417 270</b>	<b>450 794</b>	<b>494 973</b>	<b>529 234</b>	<b>482 714</b>	<b>538 871</b>	<b>589 390</b>	<b>657 747</b>
Capital account	Capital transfers, receivable ..... (6888J)	44 000	38 782	43 721	46 658	45 832	52 834	51 044	73 568
	Capital transfers, payable ..... (6889J)	-43 792	-38 566	-43 496	-46 417	-45 593	-52 591	-50 808	-73 325
	Less: Change in assets ..... (6180J)	548 442	519 212	536 218	596 295	649 663	747 000	791 077	832 045
	Gross fixed capital formation ..... (6009J)	556 997	539 440	529 431	578 014	625 643	719 785	781 657	826 286
	Change in inventories <sup>6</sup> ..... (6010J)	-8 555	-20 228	6 787	18 280	24 020	27 214	9 421	5 760
	<b>Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-)</b> ..... (6672J)	<b>-130 964</b>	<b>-68 202</b>	<b>-41 020</b>	<b>-66 820</b>	<b>-166 710</b>	<b>-207 886</b>	<b>-201 451</b>	<b>-174 055</b>

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1. The institutional division of the production and generation of income account was harmonised by the South African Reserve Bank and Statistics South Africa.
2. Adjusted for net compensation to non-residents.
3. Rent on land and subsoil assets.
4. Statistical discrepancy between the expenditure components and gross domestic product.
5. At replacement value.
6. After inventory valuation adjustment.

## Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

Rest of the world

At current prices

R millions

		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
External account of goods and services	Imports of goods and services ..... (6014J)	882 309	689 771	752 233	896 566	1 014 415	1 177 766	1 254 539	1 273 493
	Imports of goods ..... (6610J)	743 325	561 163	609 112	745 637	859 172	1 003 604	1 069 711	1 075 850
	Imports of services..... (6611J)	138 984	128 608	143 121	150 929	155 243	174 162	184 828	197 643
	Less: Exports of goods and services..... (6013J)	843 918	699 940	786 349	921 035	967 171	1 093 091	1 188 844	1 233 094
	Exports of goods ..... (6608J)	728 802	589 267	668 856	794 850	822 382	930 908	1 006 030	1 041 438
	Exports of services ..... (6609J)	115 116	110 673	117 493	126 185	144 789	162 183	182 814	191 656
	<b>External balance of goods and services...</b> (6900J)	<b>38 391</b>	<b>-10 169</b>	<b>-34 116</b>	<b>-24 469</b>	<b>47 244</b>	<b>84 675</b>	<b>65 695</b>	<b>40 399</b>
Primary and secondary income account	Less: Compensation of South African residents working abroad..... (6208J)	6 427	7 186	7 812	8 387	8 896	9 356	9 912	10 488
	Compensation of non-residents working in South Africa ..... (6207J)	9 200	9 516	9 872	10 325	10 844	11 410	11 876	12 492
	Property income received..... (6901J)	112 929	80 718	82 826	105 124	125 993	145 819	171 903	185 890
	Interest ..... (6902J)	38 672	28 510	28 045	33 133	44 720	56 695	65 928	74 127
	Dividends..... (6903J)	74 257	52 208	54 781	71 991	81 273	89 124	105 975	111 763
	Less: Property income paid..... (6904J)	41 827	26 889	26 287	29 731	39 605	55 085	72 323	87 528
	Interest ..... (6905J)	25 213	13 371	11 381	12 092	13 218	15 528	19 021	22 179
	Dividends..... (6906J)	16 614	13 518	14 906	17 639	26 387	39 557	53 302	65 349
	Other current transfers received ..... (6907J)	30 389	32 762	25 851	25 486	44 460	48 759	54 768	57 898
	Current international co-operation..... (6908J)	26 489	27 172	20 491	19 353	35 732	41 533	47 873	49 526
	Miscellaneous current transfers..... (6909J)	3 900	5 590	5 360	6 133	8 728	7 226	6 895	8 372
	Less: Other current transfers paid ..... (6910J)	11 483	10 334	9 089	11 287	13 091	18 093	20 320	24 365
	Current international co-operation..... (6911J)	2 109	1 342	1 333	1 870	1 845	3 271	1 633	3 236
Miscellaneous current transfers..... (6912J)	9 374	8 992	7 756	9 417	11 246	14 822	18 687	21 129	
	<b>Current external balance (balance on current account).....</b> (6913J)	<b>131 172</b>	<b>68 418</b>	<b>41 245</b>	<b>67 061</b>	<b>166 949</b>	<b>208 129</b>	<b>201 687</b>	<b>174 298</b>
Capital account	Capital transfers, payable..... (6914J)	-322	-336	-363	-388	-392	-401	-416	-413
	Capital transfers, receivable ..... (6915J)	114	120	138	147	153	158	180	170
	<b>Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-).....</b> (6916J)	<b>130 964</b>	<b>68 202</b>	<b>41 020</b>	<b>66 820</b>	<b>166 710</b>	<b>207 886</b>	<b>201 451</b>	<b>174 055</b>

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## Household balance sheet

Selected household assets and liabilities at year-end<sup>1</sup>

R billions

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Non-financial assets</b> ..... (6920J)	<b>2 419</b>	<b>2 590</b>	<b>2 762</b>	<b>2 863</b>	<b>3 055</b>	<b>3 376</b>	<b>3 719</b>	<b>3 945</b>
Residential buildings..... (6921J)	1 497	1 599	1 655	1 714	1 826	2 007	2 221	2 364
Other non-financial assets..... (6922J)	922	991	1 107	1 149	1 229	1 369	1 498	1 581
<b>Financial assets</b> ..... (6923J)	<b>3 594</b>	<b>4 083</b>	<b>4 602</b>	<b>4 815</b>	<b>5 594</b>	<b>6 441</b>	<b>7 042</b>	<b>7 301</b>
Assets with monetary institutions..... (6924J)	547	564	579	639	699	762	860	976
Interest in pension funds and long-term insurers..... (6925J)	1 896	2 117	2 392	2 511	2 943	3 422	3 804	3 913
Other financial assets..... (6926J)	1 152	1 403	1 631	1 665	1 953	2 257	2 378	2 412
<b>Total household assets</b> ..... (6927J)	<b>6 013</b>	<b>6 674</b>	<b>7 364</b>	<b>7 678</b>	<b>8 650</b>	<b>9 817</b>	<b>10 761</b>	<b>11 247</b>
<b>Total household liabilities</b> ..... (6928J)	<b>1 230</b>	<b>1 260</b>	<b>1 351</b>	<b>1 462</b>	<b>1 603</b>	<b>1 704</b>	<b>1 791</b>	<b>1 889</b>
Mortgage advances..... (6929J)	750	771	800	812	841	864	882	923
Other debt..... (6930J)	480	489	551	650	761	840	909	967
<b>Net wealth</b> ..... (6931J)	<b>4 784</b>	<b>5 414</b>	<b>6 013</b>	<b>6 215</b>	<b>7 047</b>	<b>8 113</b>	<b>8 970</b>	<b>9 357</b>
<b>Total liabilities and net wealth</b> ..... (6932J)	<b>6 013</b>	<b>6 674</b>	<b>7 364</b>	<b>7 678</b>	<b>8 650</b>	<b>9 817</b>	<b>10 761</b>	<b>11 247</b>
Memo item: Net wealth including durable consumer goods..... (6933J)	5 208	5 854	6 479	6 717	7 594	8 713	9 615	10 039

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1. Data for the past years may be subject to revision.

## Current income and saving Selected items

### National income and saving

R millions

	2014				2015					2015 01
	02	03	04	2014	01	02	03	04	2015	
Gross national income at market prices ..... (6016K)	920 943	935 204	953 732	3 711 063	950 326	978 472	974 656	1 009 772	3 913 226	1 003 465
Real gross national income (at 2010 prices) .... (6016C)	733 983	733 644	758 793	2 933 767	738 732	757 109	739 370	765 140	3 000 351	719 221
Gross saving..... (6203K)	161 155	150 976	162 044	589 390	156 006	187 978	156 933	156 830	657 747	133 068
<b>Seasonally adjusted annualised rates</b>										
Gross national income at market prices ..... (6016L)	3 663 253	3 749 855	3 786 171	3 711 063	3 820 126	3 908 019	3 919 939	4 004 820	3 913 226	4 072 086
Real gross national income (at 2010 prices) .... (6016D)	2 920 732	2 943 314	2 948 709	2 933 767	3 017 840	3 011 898	2 980 924	2 990 742	3 000 351	2 970 942
Gross saving..... (6203L)	566 351	590 514	648 936	589 390	687 037	677 564	632 545	633 842	657 747	629 229

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### General government

R millions

	2014				2015					2016
	02	03	04	2014	01	02	03	04	2015	01
Taxes on production and imports ..... (6004K)	101 221	121 585	130 223	478 479	137 103	114 031	130 137	138 821	520 092	155 901
Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6251K)	138 239	124 532	149 960	558 057	163 225	148 698	138 495	156 163	606 581	176 994
Net saving <sup>3</sup> ..... (6202K)	-30 654	-49 903	-762	-85 011	10 656	-19 364	-40 066	-5 610	-54 384	16 04
<b>Seasonally adjusted annualised rates</b>										
Taxes on production and imports ..... (6004L)	463 847	481 637	501 425	478 479	510 318	522 820	513 597	533 633	520 092	578 624
Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6251L)	622 091	509 893	570 540	558 057	594 662	669 073	568 189	594 400	606 581	644 529
Net saving <sup>3</sup> ..... (6202L)	-68 810	-99 461	-63 826	-85 011	-65 946	-9 345	-52 995	-89 250	-54 384	-67 828

KB633

### Households and non-profit institutions serving households<sup>1</sup>

R millions

	2014				2015					2016
	02	03	04	2014	01	02	03	04	2015	01
Compensation of employees <sup>2</sup> ..... (6240K)	429 891	440 546	471 129	1 752 432	442 837	463 468	476 005	508 407	1 890 717	480 821
Disposable income <sup>3</sup> ..... (6246K)	575 316	591 277	600 945	2 248 489	536 980	618 530	611 216	623 393	2 390 119	549 543
Net saving <sup>3</sup> ..... (6200K)	17 518	22 228	-12 319	-34 894	-33 375	27 515	8 755	-30 069	-27 174	-59 910
<b>Seasonally adjusted annualised rates</b>										
Compensation of employees <sup>2</sup> ..... (6240L)	1 737 243	1 770 606	1 807 393	1 752 432	1 828 141	1 872 694	1 912 747	1 949 286	1 890 717	1 986 664
Disposable income <sup>3</sup> ..... (6246L)	2 227 774	2 271 604	2 299 381	2 248 489	2 323 129	2 374 470	2 411 634	2 451 243	2 390 119	2 492 534
Net saving <sup>3</sup> ..... (6200L)	-38 328	-32 719	-30 084	-34 894	-27 455	-25 581	-26 710	-28 950	-27 174	-18 900

KB631

- The data in this table refer to private households (including pension and provident funds and long-term insurance funds), non-incorporated business enterprises and private non-profit institutions (e.g., churches, welfare organisations and sport clubs) that render social and community services to households.
- After adjustment for net compensation paid to non-residents.
- Gross saving after consumption of fixed capital and inventory valuation adjustment.

## Key information

### National accounts<sup>1</sup>

Percentage changes in selected data at constant 2010 prices<sup>2</sup>

Period	Gross domestic product (6006Z)	Gross value added excluding agriculture <sup>3</sup> (6626Z)	Gross national income (6016Z)	Gross domestic expenditure (including residual) (6012Z)	Final consumption expenditure by households (6007Z)	Final consumption expenditure by general government (6008Z)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009Z)	Exports of goods and services (6013Z)	Imports of goods and services (6014Z)	Disposable income of households <sup>4</sup> (6246Z)
1998 .....	0.5	0.9	0.1	0.1	1.7	-2.2	4.8	3.2	2.0	1.2
1999 .....	2.4	2.6	1.4	-0.1	1.7	0.4	-7.6	1.3	-8.4	1.5
2000 .....	4.2	4.4	3.6	3.2	4.1	2.9	3.9	8.3	5.3	3.9
2001 .....	2.7	3.1	2.5	2.2	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.4	0.2	2.8
2002 .....	3.7	3.7	4.9	4.9	3.2	4.6	3.5	1.0	5.3	3.6
2003 .....	2.9	3.1	3.2	5.0	2.8	5.7	10.2	0.1	8.1	2.6
2004 .....	4.6	4.6	5.8	7.7	6.2	5.2	12.9	2.8	15.5	6.0
2005 .....	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.1	5.1	11.0	8.6	10.9	5.8
2006 .....	5.6	5.8	6.8	8.6	8.8	4.9	12.1	7.5	18.3	7.7
2007 .....	5.4	5.5	4.8	5.8	6.5	4.0	13.8	7.8	9.4	6.0
2008 .....	3.2	2.9	4.1	3.6	1.2	5.8	12.8	1.5	2.8	2.3
2009 .....	-1.5	-1.4	0.9	-1.4	-2.6	4.6	-6.7	-17.0	-17.7	-2.1
2010 .....	3.0	3.0	4.6	3.7	3.9	3.0	-3.9	7.7	10.8	3.7
2011 .....	3.3	3.2	4.7	5.6	5.1	2.8	5.5	3.5	11.9	4.6
2012 .....	2.2	2.2	0.9	3.2	3.7	3.5	2.6	0.8	4.2	3.0
2013 .....	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.8	2.0	3.8	7.0	3.6	5.0	1.8
2014 .....	1.6	1.6	1.1	0.5	0.7	1.8	1.5	3.3	-0.5	1.4
2015 .....	1.3	1.4	2.3	1.7	1.7	0.2	2.5	4.1	5.3	2.2

KB808

### Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6006S)	(6626S)	(6016S)	(6012S)	(6007S)	(6008S)	(6009S)	(6013S)	(6014S)	(6246S)
2011: 02 .....	2.3	2.5	3.3	3.1	4.7	0.4	7.2	1.2	3.8	3.4
03 .....	1.2	1.1	1.8	5.2	3.2	2.8	12.0	7.1	22.3	2.3
04 .....	3.1	3.3	6.7	7.0	4.7	2.3	3.7	8.7	22.6	4.4
2012: 01 .....	1.6	1.8	-5.0	-2.1	2.7	4.1	-4.6	-7.3	-17.7	2.5
02 .....	3.6	3.7	1.5	5.9	4.8	7.4	7.7	2.2	10.1	3.2
03 .....	1.2	0.9	1.4	4.0	3.1	1.3	-3.1	-4.2	5.3	2.5
04 .....	1.8	1.7	0.7	0.6	2.8	2.0	4.0	5.2	1.1	2.1
2013: 01 .....	1.5	1.6	4.1	3.0	1.9	4.0	10.1	3.7	8.8	1.9
02 .....	4.0	4.0	4.8	6.7	1.8	6.9	10.9	5.6	14.9	1.7
03 .....	1.6	1.7	-2.5	-0.2	0.1	3.0	10.0	6.5	0.1	0.6
04 .....	4.9	5.2	1.8	-2.8	-0.4	2.5	6.1	4.7	-18.7	0.2
2014: 01 .....	-1.6	-1.7	1.7	-2.3	-0.2	1.9	-7.8	15.9	12.8	1.0
02 .....	0.8	0.6	-0.2	5.4	1.4	0.2	-0.9	-22.2	-8.6	1.6
03 .....	2.2	2.0	3.1	1.1	2.5	0.1	3.1	10.2	5.6	3.7
04 .....	4.1	3.8	0.7	1.7	1.8	0.5	7.2	17.7	8.3	2.3
2015: 01 .....	2.0	2.2	9.7	9.2	2.0	-1.7	2.6	-1.3	23.4	2.6
02 .....	-2.0	-1.1	-0.8	-8.5	0.3	1.6	-0.9	12.2	-10.6	0.7
03 .....	0.3	0.6	-4.1	1.7	2.4	0.8	4.6	-3.9	1.0	2.3
04 .....	0.4	0.8	1.3	1.9	2.1	2.6	-2.8	0.2	5.0	1.8
2016: 01 .....	-1.2	-1.0	-2.6	-1.3	-1.3	1.0	-6.0	-7.1	-7.1	0.4

KB809

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa and own calculations
2. Compared with preceding period. Quarterly changes reflect annual rates based on seasonally adjusted data.
3. At basic prices.
4. See footnote 1 of Table KB631.

## National accounts

### Selected data

Period	Current			At constant 2010 prices								
	Rand			Rand			Percentage change			Rand		
	Gross domestic product per capita	Gross national income per capita	Disposable income per capita of households <sup>1</sup>	Gross domestic product per capita	Gross national income per capita	Disposable income per capita of households <sup>1</sup>	Gross domestic product per capita	Gross national income per capita	Disposable income per capita of households <sup>1</sup>	Average capital output ratio	Average output labour ratio <sup>2</sup>	Average capital labour ratio <sup>2</sup>
	(6270J)	(6271J)	(6272J)	(6270Y)	(6271Y)	(6272Y)	(6270Z)	(6271Z)	(6272Z)	(6273Y)	(6274Y)	(6275Y)
1969	548	528	345	43 792	38 904	20 772	1.9	2.0	0.4	2.8	-	-
1970	585	564	374	44 869	39 293	21 221	2.5	1.0	2.2	2.8	112 337	311 697
1971	631	611	428	45 647	40 272	22 700	1.7	2.5	7.0	2.8	116 086	323 278
1972	695	673	469	45 288	40 755	23 248	-0.8	1.2	2.4	2.9	117 040	335 914
1973	841	814	508	46 233	43 388	23 146	2.1	6.5	-0.4	2.9	120 730	350 048
1974	1 011	976	585	47 934	45 746	23 882	3.7	5.4	3.2	2.9	125 518	362 408
1975	1 113	1 068	696	47 653	44 449	24 424	-0.6	-2.8	2.3	3.0	126 346	375 432
1976	1 229	1 178	747	47 625	43 521	23 498	-0.1	-2.1	-3.8	3.0	128 802	391 718
1977	1 333	1 276	859	46 458	42 887	24 304	-2.4	-1.5	3.4	3.2	127 543	404 984
1978	1 495	1 433	900	46 710	43 352	23 146	0.5	1.1	-4.8	3.2	127 195	407 152
1979	1 745	1 674	1 056	47 373	44 430	24 017	1.4	2.5	3.8	3.2	127 755	405 492
1980	2 271	2 180	1 302	49 377	47 212	25 527	4.2	6.3	6.3	3.1	133 579	413 160
1981	2 575	2 467	1 440	50 815	46 956	24 292	2.9	-0.5	-4.8	3.1	133 337	408 325
1982	2 857	2 743	1 652	49 465	45 087	24 234	-2.7	-4.0	-0.2	3.2	128 219	410 302
1983	3 193	3 071	1 896	47 456	43 372	24 567	-4.1	-3.8	1.4	3.4	121 077	407 979
1984	3 658	3 517	2 189	48 768	44 982	25 487	2.8	3.7	3.7	3.3	123 083	404 356
1985	4 129	3 950	2 493	47 126	43 656	24 804	-3.4	-2.9	-2.7	3.4	118 510	399 354
1986	4 734	4 527	2 830	46 112	43 030	23 643	-2.2	-1.4	-4.7	3.4	115 863	395 751
1987	5 416	5 225	3 376	46 082	43 452	24 522	-0.1	1.0	3.7	3.4	115 038	390 102
1988	6 363	6 151	3 997	47 021	44 124	25 111	2.0	1.5	2.4	3.3	116 695	384 177
1989	7 479	7 224	4 625	47 144	43 708	25 167	0.3	-0.9	0.2	3.3	116 865	380 502
1990	8 430	8 119	5 346	46 020	42 302	24 670	-2.4	-3.2	-2.0	3.3	113 360	378 054
1991	9 451	9 206	6 038	44 610	41 099	24 039	-3.1	-2.8	-2.6	3.4	109 620	374 326
1992	10 377	10 150	6 923	42 754	39 351	24 060	-4.2	-4.3	0.1	3.5	104 871	369 350
1993	11 623	11 393	7 495	42 386	39 099	23 633	-0.9	-0.6	-1.8	3.5	104 041	363 257
1994	12 870	12 647	8 272	42 849	39 589	23 686	1.1	1.3	0.2	3.4	104 835	356 937
1995	14 320	14 056	9 214	43 267	39 587	24 308	1.0	-0.0	2.6	3.3	105 642	352 012
1996	15 782	15 449	10 093	44 193	40 794	24 950	2.1	3.0	2.6	3.2	107 752	348 036
1997	17 122	16 761	11 247	44 420	40 875	25 239	0.5	0.2	1.2	3.2	108 190	344 619
1998	18 162	17 745	11 859	43 720	40 065	25 008	-1.6	-2.0	-0.9	3.2	106 589	341 661
1999	19 493	19 036	12 642	43 826	39 770	24 862	0.2	-0.7	-0.6	3.2	107 071	337 660
2000	21 657	21 153	13 939	44 735	40 368	25 315	2.1	1.5	1.8	3.0	109 483	332 531
2001	23 481	22 759	14 979	45 075	40 591	25 533	0.8	0.6	0.9	3.0	110 328	327 820
2002	26 778	26 132	16 535	45 798	41 732	25 930	1.6	2.8	1.6	2.9	112 436	323 780
2003	28 632	27 879	17 523	46 287	42 285	26 128	1.1	1.3	0.8	2.8	113 897	321 099
2004	31 370	30 778	19 588	47 605	43 994	27 238	2.8	4.0	4.2	2.7	117 228	320 471
2005	34 281	33 624	21 350	49 335	45 743	28 368	3.6	4.0	4.2	2.6	121 770	322 007
2006	37 899	37 183	23 040	51 331	48 133	30 103	4.0	5.2	6.1	2.6	126 918	325 603
2007	42 863	41 464	25 769	53 334	49 736	31 460	3.9	3.3	4.5	2.5	132 269	332 046
2008	47 512	46 031	28 211	54 322	51 095	31 772	1.9	2.7	1.0	2.5	135 153	340 670
2009	49 682	48 570	29 410	52 838	50 939	30 730	-2.7	-0.3	-3.3	2.7	131 885	350 396
2010	53 823	52 675	31 503	53 823	52 675	31 503	1.9	3.4	2.5	2.6	134 465	356 253
2011	58 559	57 061	34 436	54 968	54 540	32 579	2.1	3.5	3.4	2.6	137 486	361 689
2012	62 299	60 608	37 226	55 543	54 388	33 173	1.0	-0.3	1.8	2.6	139 261	367 715
2013	67 126	65 371	39 677	56 147	54 863	33 355	1.1	0.9	0.5	2.6	141 186	373 505
2014	71 200	69 303	41 990	56 343	54 788	33 383	0.3	-0.1	0.1	2.7	142 093	380 402
2015	73 966	72 116	44 047	56 304	55 293	33 661	-0.1	0.9	0.8	2.7	142 259	386 359

KB810

- See footnote 1 of Table KB631.
- Derived from mid-year estimates of the economically active population.

## Key information

### National accounts

#### Ratios of selected data

#### At current prices

Period	Final consumption expenditure by households to GDP <sup>1</sup> (6280J)	Final consumption expenditure by general government to GDP <sup>1</sup> (6281J)	Gross fixed capital formation to GDP <sup>1</sup> (6282J)	Public sector expenditure <sup>2</sup> to GDP <sup>1</sup> (6283J)	Industrial and commercial inventories to GDP <sup>3</sup> (6284J)	Compensation of employees to GDP <sup>4</sup> (6295J)	Gross savings to GDP <sup>1</sup> (6286J)	Saving by households to disposable income <sup>5</sup> of households <sup>6</sup> (6287J)	Household debt to disposable income <sup>5</sup> of households <sup>6</sup> (6525J)	Household net wealth to disposable income <sup>5</sup> of households <sup>6</sup> (6288J)	Debt-service cost <sup>7</sup> to disposable income <sup>5</sup> of households <sup>6</sup> (6289J)
1999 .....	63.4	18.6	16.1	23.4	14.0	54.9	16.5	2.2	56.5	290.0	10.3
2000 .....	63.1	18.4	15.6	22.5	14.6	52.9	16.2	1.9	54.1	290.5	7.8
2001 .....	62.9	18.5	15.5	22.5	14.6	51.1	16.0	1.4	53.9	298.6	7.4
2002 .....	60.8	18.8	15.2	22.7	14.8	48.9	17.2	1.6	52.4	294.3	8.1
2003 .....	60.6	19.1	16.0	23.5	15.0	49.4	16.3	1.1	55.0	291.1	8.2
2004 .....	61.9	19.2	16.5	23.6	15.1	49.3	15.7	0.9	57.9	311.3	6.5
2005 .....	62.0	19.5	17.2	24.2	15.2	49.2	15.2	0.5	65.2	339.2	6.8
2006 .....	61.9	18.2	18.9	23.0	15.5	48.8	15.7	-1.7	76.3	369.5	8.3
2007 .....	61.5	17.8	20.6	23.8	15.8	48.3	15.6	-2.3	84.1	389.5	10.9
2008 .....	60.0	18.7	23.5	26.3	15.6	48.4	17.6	-1.1	85.7	352.4	13.4
2009 .....	59.5	19.9	21.5	27.7	13.3	49.3	18.0	-0.5	84.1	336.1	11.3
2010 .....	59.0	20.2	19.3	27.2	12.7	50.2	18.0	-0.8	81.6	358.7	9.5
2011 .....	59.6	19.9	19.1	26.4	12.5	50.7	17.5	-1.3	79.4	344.9	9.2
2012 .....	61.0	20.3	19.2	27.1	12.3	51.3	14.8	-2.0	79.4	339.6	8.7
2013 .....	60.4	20.6	20.3	27.7	12.7	51.8	15.2	-2.2	79.4	363.8	8.6
2014 .....	59.9	20.7	20.5	28.0	12.7	52.3	15.5	-1.6	78.2	388.7	9.0
2015 .....	60.2	20.7	20.6	28.3	12.8	53.8	16.4	-1.1	77.4	387.9	9.3

KB811

#### Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6280L)	(6281L)	(6282L)	(6283L)	(6284L)	(6295L)	(6286L)	(6287L)	(6525L)	(6288L)	(6289L)
2011: 02 .....	59.4	20.0	18.9	26.5	12.3	50.7	17.1	-1.2	79.0	350.9	9.1
03 .....	59.9	20.1	19.3	26.6	12.4	50.5	17.2	-1.5	79.0	336.2	9.2
04 .....	60.3	19.8	19.4	27.6	12.6	50.9	17.9	-1.5	79.1	335.8	9.2
2012: 01 .....	60.7	20.2	19.2	26.4	12.7	51.2	16.2	-1.6	78.7	334.5	8.8
02 .....	60.5	20.1	19.4	26.9	12.1	51.2	14.4	-2.0	79.6	332.0	8.8
03 .....	61.1	20.3	19.1	26.7	12.2	51.3	14.5	-2.1	79.5	340.8	8.5
04 .....	61.5	20.4	19.2	27.4	12.3	51.4	14.4	-2.3	79.7	350.6	8.6
2013: 01 .....	61.0	20.4	19.6	28.1	12.2	51.8	14.9	-2.3	79.5	354.7	8.6
02 .....	60.3	20.6	20.1	27.9	12.6	51.9	15.7	-2.3	80.0	354.3	8.6
03 .....	60.2	20.7	20.6	27.6	13.1	51.7	14.5	-2.2	79.1	367.9	8.5
04 .....	60.1	20.7	20.9	28.0	12.7	51.8	15.6	-2.0	79.2	377.8	8.6
2014: 01 .....	60.0	20.7	20.5	27.6	12.7	51.6	14.8	-1.8	78.7	380.7	8.9
02 .....	60.1	20.9	20.5	28.5	12.7	52.4	15.0	-1.7	78.7	395.0	9.0
03 .....	59.9	20.6	20.5	27.7	12.8	52.3	15.3	-1.4	77.7	390.4	9.0
04 .....	59.6	20.5	20.5	27.6	12.7	52.8	16.6	-1.3	77.8	388.5	9.2
2015: 01 .....	60.0	20.4	20.7	28.0	13.2	53.2	17.5	-1.2	77.9	398.3	9.2
02 .....	60.1	20.7	20.4	28.3	12.8	53.6	17.0	-1.1	77.5	390.0	9.3
03 .....	60.6	20.8	20.8	28.4	12.5	54.2	15.7	-1.1	77.3	382.2	9.3
04 .....	60.2	20.8	20.5	28.6	12.7	54.1	15.4	-1.2	77.0	381.6	9.5
2016: 01 .....	59.7	20.7	20.2	28.1	13.2	54.4	15.0	-0.8	76.6	385.3	9.7

KB812

1. Gross domestic product at market prices.
2. Final consumption expenditure by general government plus gross capital formation by public authorities and public corporations.
3. Gross domestic product excluding agriculture at market prices.
4. Gross domestic product at factor cost.
5. Net disposable income of households.
6. Annual ratios derived from average seasonally adjusted data.
7. Interest payments on housing and personal debt.