

Statistical tables

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General notes

Owing to the rounding off of figures, the sum of the separate items will sometimes differ from the total shown.

... denotes not available

- denotes a value equal to nil

0 denotes a value between nil and half of the measuring unit

National income and production accounts of South Africa*
Summary of gross domestic product, expenditure and national disposable income
At current prices
R millions

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Compensation of employees (6000J)	1 020 736	1 106 193	1 234 706	1 358 111	1 473 852	1 610 646	1 732 809	1 867 851
Net operating surplus ¹ (6001J)	774 484	795 008	862 465	944 066	1 006 719	1 045 002	1 086 547	1 067 334
Consumption of fixed capital ² (6002J)	314 533	344 437	362 397	379 044	412 994	461 065	522 116	553 222
Gross value added at factor cost (6003J)	2 109 753	2 245 638	2 459 568	2 681 221	2 893 565	3 116 713	3 341 472	3 488 407
Other taxes on production (6600J)	36 184	40 898	45 082	50 467	55 036	63 752	71 649	81 531
Less: Other subsidies on production (6601J)	8 747	9 390	9 790	6 665	8 958	7 503	8 021	9 380
Gross value added at basic prices (6645J)	2 137 190	2 277 146	2 494 860	2 725 023	2 939 643	3 172 962	3 405 100	3 560 558
Taxes on products (6603J)	242 456	237 117	264 191	310 304	336 480	373 564	404 939	444 871
Less: Subsidies on products (6604J)	10 583	6 586	11 043	10 376	13 578	12 199	12 972	14 476
Gross domestic product at market prices (6006J)	2 369 063	2 507 677	2 748 008	3 024 951	3 262 545	3 534 327	3 797 067	3 990 953
Final consumption expenditure by households ³ (6007J)	1 421 795	1 492 269	1 621 836	1 796 841	1 974 588	2 143 324	2 299 426	2 428 813
Final consumption expenditure by general government ⁴ (6008J)	442 018	498 137	555 912	603 879	650 868	715 959	771 641	810 929
Individual consumption expenditure (6605J)	207 371	236 349	266 329	285 624	300 434	331 854	351 597	346 522
Collective consumption expenditure (6606J)	234 647	261 788	289 583	318 255	350 434	384 105	420 044	464 407
Gross capital formation (6180J)	548 442	519 212	536 218	579 082	655 562	711 144	772 808	778 571
Gross fixed capital formation (6009J)	556 997	539 440	529 431	566 676	614 505	708 357	769 230	800 109
Change in inventories ⁵ (6010J)	-8 555	-20 228	6 787	12 406	41 057	2 787	3 578	-21 538
Residual item (6011J)	-4 801	-12 110	-74	18 906	23 526	44 220	23 844	13 081
Gross domestic expenditure (6012J)	2 407 454	2 497 508	2 713 892	2 998 708	3 304 544	3 614 647	3 867 719	4 031 394
Exports of goods and services (6013J)	843 918	699 940	786 349	920 928	969 814	1 094 771	1 186 640	1 233 094
Exports of goods, free on board (6608J)	728 802	589 267	668 856	794 743	825 025	932 588	1 003 826	1 041 438
Exports of services (6609J)	115 116	110 673	117 493	126 185	144 789	162 183	182 814	191 656
Less: Imports of goods and services (6014J)	882 309	689 771	752 233	894 685	1 011 813	1 175 091	1 257 292	1 273 535
Imports of goods, free on board (6610J)	743 325	561 163	609 112	743 756	856 570	1 000 929	1 072 464	1 075 892
Imports of services (6611J)	138 984	128 608	143 121	150 929	155 243	174 162	184 828	197 643
Expenditure on gross domestic product (GDP at market prices) (6006J)	2 369 063	2 507 677	2 748 008	3 024 951	3 262 545	3 534 327	3 797 067	3 990 953
Primary income from the rest of the world (6612J)	48 254	34 075	34 099	38 118	48 501	64 441	82 235	98 016
Less: Primary income to the rest of the world (6613J)	122 129	90 234	92 698	115 449	136 837	157 229	183 779	198 382
Gross national income at market prices (6016J)	2 295 188	2 451 518	2 689 409	2 947 620	3 174 209	3 441 539	3 695 523	3 890 587
Current transfers from the rest of the world (6614J)	11 483	10 334	9 089	11 287	13 091	18 093	20 320	24 365
Less: Current transfers to the rest of the world (6615J)	30 389	32 762	25 851	25 486	44 460	48 759	54 768	57 898
Gross national disposable income at market prices (6018J)	2 276 282	2 429 090	2 672 647	2 933 421	3 142 840	3 410 873	3 661 075	3 857 054
Real gross national income (at 2010 prices) (6016Y)	2 547 733	2 571 088	2 689 409	2 799 490	2 845 863	2 869 243	2 898 256	2 927 084

KB601

* Data for the past four years are preliminary and subject to revision.

1. After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.

2. At replacement value.

3. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

4. Current expenditure on salaries and wages, and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

5. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Gross value added by kind of economic activity¹

R millions

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
At current prices								
Primary sector (6630J)	265 386	268 868	295 955	330 982	341 655	358 260	371 268	370 019
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631J)	67 743	68 044	65 605	68 591	70 245	73 458	84 662	83 497
Mining and quarrying..... (6632J)	197 643	200 824	230 350	262 391	271 410	284 802	286 606	286 522
Secondary sector (6633J)	472 429	490 884	522 092	553 381	602 468	663 833	716 620	736 051
Manufacturing (6634J)	341 697	341 658	358 699	363 174	385 654	419 931	452 326	462 956
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635J)	37 779	53 473	67 940	86 905	105 774	117 467	125 377	129 794
Construction (contractors) (6636J)	92 953	95 753	95 453	103 302	111 040	126 435	138 917	143 301
Tertiary sector (6637J)	1 399 375	1 517 394	1 676 813	1 840 660	1 995 520	2 150 869	2 317 212	2 454 488
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638J)	297 518	317 655	370 580	405 860	441 038	471 008	505 460	535 472
Transport, storage and communication (6639J)	221 549	223 427	229 499	258 731	292 841	317 974	339 930	354 296
Finance, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6640J)	446 756	482 872	523 526	565 056	606 031	643 166	699 531	743 524
Community, social and personal services (6642J)	433 552	493 440	553 208	611 013	655 610	718 721	772 291	821 196
General government services (6643J)	309 629	356 819	404 647	449 360	482 144	532 122	578 030	618 167
Other..... (6647J)	123 923	136 621	148 561	161 653	173 466	186 599	194 261	203 029
Gross value added at basic prices (6645J)	2 137 190	2 277 146	2 494 860	2 725 023	2 939 643	3 172 962	3 405 100	3 560 558
At constant 2010 prices								
Primary sector (6630Y)	297 735	284 632	295 955	295 109	288 833	298 788	298 919	299 650
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631Y)	67 072	65 802	65 605	66 464	66 861	67 880	71 659	65 643
Mining and quarrying..... (6632Y)	230 663	218 830	230 350	228 645	221 972	230 908	227 260	234 007
Secondary sector (6633Y)	533 786	499 788	522 092	533 949	542 731	547 776	550 832	552 411
Manufacturing (6634Y)	378 964	338 692	358 699	369 261	376 126	378 933	379 089	379 452
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635Y)	67 522	66 337	67 940	68 879	68 801	68 375	68 385	67 675
Construction (contractors) (6636Y)	87 300	94 759	95 453	95 809	97 804	100 468	103 358	105 284
Tertiary sector (6637Y)	1 627 716	1 639 632	1 676 813	1 741 062	1 794 926	1 840 553	1 880 072	1 911 754
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638Y)	358 880	354 870	370 580	384 768	398 585	405 983	411 083	416 777
Transport, storage and communication (6639Y)	226 136	225 712	229 499	236 439	242 233	247 062	252 648	256 115
Finance, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6640Y)	511 716	517 114	523 526	544 997	561 079	578 127	591 019	607 736
Community, social and personal services (6642Y)	530 984	541 936	553 208	574 858	593 029	609 381	625 322	631 126
General government services (6643Y)	381 768	393 921	404 647	422 695	437 734	451 214	464 911	468 895
Other..... (6647Y)	149 216	148 015	148 561	152 163	155 295	158 167	160 411	162 231
Gross value added at basic prices (6645Y)	2 459 237	2 424 052	2 494 860	2 570 120	2 626 490	2 687 117	2 729 823	2 763 815

KB602

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa.

Gross value added by kind of economic activity¹

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

R millions

	2014					2015				
	01	02	03	04	2014	01	02	03	04	2015
At current prices										
Primary sector (6630L)	375 322	356 847	376 537	376 366	371 268	378 807	366 290	357 219	377 760	370 019
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631L)	84 294	82 304	90 267	81 783	84 662	90 860	81 675	77 669	83 784	83 497
Mining and quarrying..... (6632L)	291 028	274 543	286 270	294 583	286 606	287 947	284 615	279 550	293 976	286 522
Secondary sector (6633L)	694 505	738 792	701 758	731 425	716 620	717 757	757 865	723 959	744 623	736 051
Manufacturing (6634L)	433 049	454 470	453 725	468 060	452 326	447 330	465 168	468 332	470 994	462 956
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635L)	129 866	140 384	115 113	116 145	125 377	136 168	143 351	118 909	120 748	129 794
Construction (contractors) (6636L)	131 590	143 938	132 920	147 220	138 917	134 259	149 346	136 718	152 881	143 301
Tertiary sector (6637L)	2 264 429	2 284 246	2 342 540	2 377 633	2 317 212	2 394 902	2 428 725	2 482 228	2 512 097	2 454 488
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638L)	499 304	502 891	512 366	507 279	505 460	526 381	534 135	539 504	541 868	535 472
Transport, storage and communication (6639L)	326 769	333 564	348 525	350 862	339 930	346 482	350 224	359 621	360 857	354 296
Finance, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6640L)	689 899	679 254	701 474	727 497	699 531	735 110	733 611	748 627	756 748	743 524
Community, social and personal services (6642L)	748 457	768 537	780 175	791 995	772 291	786 929	810 755	834 476	852 624	821 196
General government services (6643L)	559 428	576 333	585 439	590 920	578 030	589 469	610 017	631 571	641 611	618 167
Other..... (6647L)	189 029	192 204	194 736	201 075	194 261	197 460	200 738	202 905	211 013	203 029
Gross value added at basic prices (6645L)	3 334 256	3 379 885	3 420 835	3 485 424	3 405 100	3 491 466	3 552 880	3 563 406	3 634 480	3 560 558
At constant 2010 prices										
Primary sector (6630D)	295 247	294 484	298 255	307 690	298 919	309 888	302 212	293 993	292 507	299 650
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631D)	69 794	70 757	72 380	73 705	71 659	70 144	66 401	64 197	61 830	65 643
Mining and quarrying..... (6632D)	225 453	223 727	225 875	233 985	227 260	239 744	235 811	229 796	230 677	234 007
Secondary sector (6633D)	550 669	547 688	547 466	557 505	550 832	556 148	548 886	553 315	551 295	552 411
Manufacturing (6634D)	380 286	376 429	375 514	384 127	379 089	381 820	375 681	381 381	378 926	379 452
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635D)	67 939	68 275	68 402	68 924	68 385	69 343	68 005	66 603	66 749	67 675
Construction (contractors) (6636D)	102 444	102 984	103 550	104 454	103 358	104 985	105 200	105 331	105 620	105 284
Tertiary sector (6637D)	1 865 644	1 874 555	1 885 902	1 894 187	1 880 072	1 902 079	1 906 696	1 915 594	1 922 647	1 911 754
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638D)	409 632	409 376	412 821	412 503	411 083	415 278	414 616	417 139	420 075	416 777
Transport, storage and communication (6639D)	249 719	252 096	253 493	255 284	252 648	256 027	256 125	256 210	256 098	256 115
Finance, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6640D)	586 677	588 411	591 922	597 066	591 019	601 972	605 914	610 118	612 940	607 736
Community, social and personal services (6642D)	619 616	624 672	627 666	629 334	625 322	628 802	630 041	632 127	633 534	631 126
General government services (6643D)	459 992	464 452	466 930	468 270	464 911	467 364	468 073	469 487	470 656	468 895
Other..... (6647D)	159 624	160 220	160 736	161 064	160 411	161 438	161 968	162 640	162 878	162 231
Gross value added at basic prices (6645D)	2 711 560	2 716 727	2 731 623	2 759 382	2 729 823	2 768 115	2 757 794	2 762 902	2 766 449	2 763 815

KB603

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa.

Expenditure on gross domestic product

R millions

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
At current prices								
Final consumption expenditure (6620J)	1 863 813	1 990 406	2 177 748	2 400 720	2 625 456	2 859 283	3 071 067	3 239 742
Final consumption expenditure by households ¹ (6007J)	1 421 795	1 492 269	1 621 836	1 796 841	1 974 588	2 143 324	2 299 426	2 428 813
Final consumption expenditure by general government ² (6008J)	442 018	498 137	555 912	603 879	650 868	715 959	771 641	810 929
Individual consumption expenditure (6605J)	207 371	236 349	266 329	285 624	300 434	331 854	351 597	346 522
Collective consumption expenditure (6606J)	234 647	261 788	289 583	318 255	350 434	384 105	420 044	464 407
Gross capital formation (6180J)	548 442	519 212	536 218	579 082	655 562	711 144	772 808	778 571
Gross fixed capital formation (6009J)	556 997	539 440	529 431	566 676	614 505	708 357	769 230	800 109
Change in inventories ³ (6010J)	-8 555	-20 228	6 787	12 406	41 057	2 787	3 578	-21 538
Residual item (6011J)	-4 801	-12 110	-74	18 906	23 526	44 220	23 844	13 081
Gross domestic expenditure (6012J)	2 407 454	2 497 508	2 713 892	2 998 708	3 304 544	3 614 647	3 867 719	4 031 394
Exports of goods and services (6013J)	843 918	699 940	786 349	920 928	969 814	1 094 771	1 186 640	1 233 094
Exports of goods, free on board (6608J)	728 802	589 267	668 856	794 743	825 025	932 588	1 003 826	1 041 438
Exports of services (6609J)	115 116	110 673	117 493	126 185	144 789	162 183	182 814	191 656
Less: Imports of goods and services (6014J)	882 309	689 771	752 233	894 685	1 011 813	1 175 091	1 257 292	1 273 535
Imports of goods, free on board (6610J)	743 325	561 163	609 112	743 756	856 570	1 000 929	1 072 464	1 075 892
Imports of services (6611J)	138 984	128 608	143 121	150 929	155 243	174 162	184 828	197 643
Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006J)	2 369 063	2 507 677	2 748 008	3 024 951	3 262 545	3 534 327	3 797 067	3 990 953
At constant 2010 prices								
Final consumption expenditure (6620Y)	2 117 872	2 100 342	2 177 748	2 266 458	2 343 334	2 413 512	2 449 703	2 480 792
Final consumption expenditure by households ¹ (6007Y)	1 601 945	1 560 440	1 621 836	1 701 007	1 758 568	1 809 592	1 834 136	1 863 473
Final consumption expenditure by general government ² (6008Y)	515 927	539 902	555 912	565 451	584 766	603 920	615 567	617 319
Individual consumption expenditure (6605Y)	252 243	255 604	266 329	270 344	273 807	280 412	280 365	263 369
Collective consumption expenditure (6606Y)	263 684	284 298	289 583	295 107	310 959	323 508	335 202	353 950
Gross capital formation (6180Y)	579 546	530 260	536 218	586 083	616 539	626 017	622 111	612 560
Gross fixed capital formation (6009Y)	590 407	550 987	529 431	559 738	579 916	624 127	621 715	630 308
Change in inventories ³ (6010Y)	-10 861	-20 727	6 787	26 345	36 623	1 890	396	-17 748
Residual item (6011Y)	-44 030	-14 721	-74	-5 287	-279	-37 413	-50 935	-62 311
Gross domestic expenditure (6012Y)	2 653 388	2 615 881	2 713 892	2 847 254	2 959 594	3 002 116	3 020 879	3 031 041
Exports of goods and services (6013Y)	879 779	730 007	786 349	820 508	821 414	859 079	881 504	960 824
Exports of goods, free on board (6608Y)	755 141	615 311	668 856	700 305	690 676	721 719	735 901	811 755
Exports of services (6609Y)	124 638	114 696	117 493	120 203	130 738	137 360	145 603	149 069
Less: Imports of goods and services (6014Y)	824 567	678 949	752 233	831 476	881 760	897 806	893 100	943 964
Imports of goods, free on board (6610Y)	706 095	555 036	609 112	694 627	751 336	767 955	765 050	801 966
Imports of services (6611Y)	118 472	123 913	143 121	136 849	130 424	129 851	128 050	141 998
Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006Y)	2 708 600	2 666 939	2 748 008	2 836 286	2 899 248	2 963 389	3 009 283	3 047 901

KB604

1. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

2. Current expenditure on salaries and wages, and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

3. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Expenditure on gross domestic product At current prices

R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Residual item	Gross domestic expenditure	Exports of goods and services	Less: Imports of goods and services	Expenditure on gross domestic product
	Households ¹	General government ²	Gross fixed capital formation	Change in inventories ³					
	(6007K)	(6008K)	(6009K)	(6010K)	(6011K)	(6012K)	(6013K)	(6014K)	(6006K)
2012: 01.....	451 549	155 825	149 544	-1 208	28 949	784 659	231 782	239 343	777 098
02.....	476 202	158 791	150 224	27 578	5 969	818 764	240 573	246 077	813 260
03.....	492 539	164 944	154 334	19 401	13 436	844 654	243 848	260 724	827 778
04.....	554 298	171 308	160 403	-4 714	-24 828	856 467	253 611	265 669	844 409
2012	1 974 588	650 868	614 505	41 057	23 526	3 304 544	969 814	1 011 813	3 262 545
2013: 01.....	496 998	173 667	164 986	-9 109	37 597	864 139	247 354	269 310	842 183
02.....	520 079	176 646	170 486	30 830	-801	897 240	268 193	288 244	877 189
03.....	535 697	180 624	181 792	6 007	25 628	929 748	286 334	316 952	899 130
04.....	590 550	185 022	191 093	-24 941	-18 204	923 520	292 890	300 585	915 825
2013	2 143 324	715 959	708 357	2 787	44 220	3 614 647	1 094 771	1 175 091	3 534 327
2014: 01.....	536 202	188 240	189 162	-10 469	39 580	942 715	289 076	313 941	917 850
02.....	559 457	191 909	188 567	26 407	-7 587	958 753	282 510	303 735	937 528
03.....	574 136	194 506	192 884	10 762	14 268	986 556	302 983	326 606	962 933
04.....	629 631	196 986	198 617	-23 122	-22 417	979 695	312 071	313 010	978 756
2014	2 299 426	771 641	769 230	3 578	23 844	3 867 719	1 186 640	1 257 292	3 797 067
2015: 01.....	563 933	194 181	196 258	-2 647	32 763	984 488	288 807	308 479	964 816
02.....	593 094	200 248	197 049	9 047	-8 966	990 472	304 781	302 865	992 388
03.....	605 089	205 554	201 710	1 446	6 039	1 019 838	317 837	330 952	1 006 723
04.....	666 697	210 946	205 092	-29 384	-16 755	1 036 596	321 669	331 239	1 027 026
2015	2 428 813	810 929	800 109	-21 538	13 081	4 031 394	1 233 094	1 273 535	3 990 953

KB605

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6007L)	(6008L)	(6009L)	(6010L)	(6011L)	(6012L)	(6013L)	(6014L)	(6006L)
2012: 01.....	1 896 728	623 586	597 400	37 668	31 275	3 186 657	959 375	975 879	3 170 153
02.....	1 944 180	632 497	606 950	65 152	12 645	3 261 424	983 439	1 007 346	3 237 517
03.....	1 993 175	664 846	619 910	37 688	19 403	3 335 022	958 184	1 014 890	3 278 316
04.....	2 064 269	682 543	633 760	23 720	30 781	3 435 073	978 258	1 049 137	3 364 194
2012	1 974 588	650 868	614 505	41 057	23 526	3 304 544	969 814	1 011 813	3 262 545
2013: 01.....	2 086 177	693 566	660 638	13 290	60 026	3 513 697	1 045 431	1 116 494	3 442 634
02.....	2 121 449	703 673	691 247	41 354	20 134	3 577 857	1 077 412	1 169 058	3 486 211
03.....	2 161 511	728 058	727 475	-638	49 515	3 665 921	1 121 474	1 226 549	3 560 846
04.....	2 204 159	738 539	754 068	-42 858	47 205	3 701 113	1 134 767	1 188 263	3 647 617
2013	2 143 324	715 959	708 357	2 787	44 220	3 614 647	1 094 771	1 175 091	3 534 327
2014: 01.....	2 249 465	752 265	756 488	-1 957	66 451	3 822 712	1 201 941	1 284 884	3 739 769
02.....	2 283 423	764 267	761 905	-893	15 004	3 823 706	1 154 536	1 245 083	3 733 159
03.....	2 316 703	783 639	773 808	7 507	11 045	3 892 702	1 177 774	1 257 588	3 812 888
04.....	2 348 113	786 393	784 719	9 655	2 876	3 931 756	1 212 309	1 241 613	3 902 452
2014	2 299 426	771 641	769 230	3 578	23 844	3 867 719	1 186 640	1 257 292	3 797 067
2015: 01.....	2 366 340	777 104	787 300	34 952	28 417	3 994 113	1 191 381	1 256 254	3 929 240
02.....	2 420 302	796 709	796 381	-49 888	-1 482	3 962 022	1 242 607	1 243 336	3 961 293
03.....	2 444 548	827 532	803 436	-47 536	-6 175	4 021 805	1 250 205	1 284 120	3 987 890
04.....	2 484 062	842 371	813 319	-23 680	31 564	4 147 636	1 248 183	1 310 430	4 085 389
2015	2 428 813	810 929	800 109	-21 538	13 081	4 031 394	1 233 094	1 273 535	3 990 953

KB606

1. Including non-profit institutions serving households.
2. Current expenditure on salaries and wages, and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.
3. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Expenditure on gross domestic product

At constant 2010 prices

R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Residual item	Gross domestic expenditure	Exports of goods and services	Less: Imports of goods and services	Expenditure on gross domestic product
	House-holds ¹	General government ²	Gross fixed capital formation	Change in inventories					
	(6007C)	(6008C)	(6009C)	(6010C)	(6011C)	(6012C)	(6013C)	(6014C)	(6006C)
2012: 01	412 252	143 823	143 182	3 069	12 103	714 429	200 125	213 120	701 434
02	427 681	144 623	142 069	19 482	777	734 632	204 561	214 541	724 652
03	436 478	145 965	145 146	17 920	6 639	752 148	208 108	230 482	729 774
04	482 157	150 355	149 519	-3 848	-19 798	758 385	208 620	223 617	743 388
2012	1 758 568	584 766	579 916	36 623	-279	2 959 594	821 414	881 760	2 899 248
2013: 01	427 938	150 667	150 854	-4 030	4 743	730 172	201 347	217 199	714 320
02	441 877	150 305	152 486	20 462	-7 897	757 233	209 303	226 000	740 536
03	448 382	149 800	158 272	6 889	-2 974	760 369	220 211	237 351	743 229
04	491 395	153 148	162 515	-21 431	-31 285	754 342	228 218	217 256	765 304
2013	1 809 592	603 920	624 127	1 890	-37 413	3 002 116	859 079	897 806	2 963 389
2014: 01	434 669	153 337	156 250	-3 853	-5 977	734 426	213 970	220 480	727 916
02	447 438	153 304	152 589	12 997	-12 769	753 559	208 552	211 729	750 382
03	453 770	153 012	154 683	7 615	-5 843	763 237	223 733	231 771	755 199
04	498 259	155 914	158 193	-16 363	-26 346	769 657	235 249	229 120	775 786
2014	1 834 136	615 567	621 715	396	-50 935	3 020 879	881 504	893 100	3 009 283
2015: 01	441 434	154 247	156 390	-1 265	-3 430	747 376	228 249	231 780	743 845
02	454 912	153 686	155 658	6 611	-20 599	750 268	236 174	225 933	760 509
03	460 659	153 239	158 261	678	-14 704	758 133	247 182	242 506	762 809
04	506 468	156 147	159 999	-23 772	-23 578	775 264	249 219	243 745	780 738
2015	1 863 473	617 319	630 308	-17 748	-62 311	3 031 041	960 824	943 964	3 047 901

KB607

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6007D)	(6008D)	(6009D)	(6010D)	(6011D)	(6012D)	(6013D)	(6014D)	(6006D)
2012: 01	1 730 548	573 569	571 867	42 177	-6 778	2 911 383	827 885	867 228	2 872 040
02	1 746 846	580 382	573 675	39 089	-1 591	2 938 401	836 090	876 250	2 898 241
03	1 767 674	588 690	583 000	47 897	3 300	2 990 561	816 814	900 473	2 906 902
04	1 789 204	596 423	591 122	17 329	3 953	2 998 031	804 867	883 089	2 919 809
2012	1 758 568	584 766	579 916	36 623	-279	2 959 594	821 414	881 760	2 899 248
2013: 01	1 797 424	600 975	604 300	1 259	-24 934	2 979 024	849 260	898 586	2 929 698
02	1 805 781	602 472	618 634	35 683	-28 120	3 034 450	838 542	916 601	2 956 391
03	1 813 738	603 484	633 083	5 939	-36 307	3 019 937	863 077	917 782	2 965 232
04	1 821 425	608 749	640 491	-35 321	-60 291	2 975 053	885 437	858 255	3 002 235
2013	1 809 592	603 920	624 127	1 890	-37 413	3 002 116	859 079	897 806	2 963 389
2014: 01	1 826 113	611 378	625 295	-4 094	-55 692	3 003 000	889 011	901 353	2 990 658
02	1 830 875	615 037	616 715	-950	-51 607	3 010 070	851 947	867 378	2 994 639
03	1 836 093	617 193	620 442	2 858	-42 420	3 034 166	869 695	893 362	3 010 499
04	1 843 463	618 660	624 408	3 770	-54 021	3 036 280	915 363	910 307	3 041 336
2014	1 834 136	615 567	621 715	396	-50 935	3 020 879	881 504	893 100	3 009 283
2015: 01	1 855 354	615 605	627 425	8 589	-54 417	3 052 556	941 884	942 819	3 051 621
02	1 861 010	616 189	629 306	-37 639	-62 400	3 006 466	960 983	925 761	3 041 688
03	1 864 993	617 799	630 227	-31 023	-65 343	3 016 653	971 167	941 013	3 046 807
04	1 872 535	619 683	634 274	-10 919	-67 084	3 048 489	969 262	966 263	3 051 488
2015	1 863 473	617 319	630 308	-17 748	-62 311	3 031 041	960 824	943 964	3 047 901

KB608

- Including non-profit institutions serving households.
- Current expenditure on salaries and wages, and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

Final consumption expenditure by households

At current prices

R millions

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Durable goods (6050J)	130 129	118 580	136 049	152 353	168 523	185 436	199 822	205 224
Furniture, household appliances etc. (6051J)	24 370	23 729	25 166	26 792	27 689	29 007	30 008	30 137
Personal transport equipment (6052J)	76 149	66 156	81 841	94 681	107 447	121 884	134 630	140 092
Computers and related equipment (6075J)	4 785	4 367	4 705	5 028	5 971	6 559	7 092	6 748
Recreational and entertainment goods ¹ (6053J)	16 987	16 346	16 391	17 277	18 116	17 744	17 117	16 667
Other durable goods ² (6054J)	7 838	7 982	7 946	8 575	9 300	10 242	10 975	11 580
Semi-durable goods (6055J)	128 165	129 956	133 323	143 764	155 922	169 531	182 634	196 054
Clothing and footwear (6056J)	70 975	74 238	78 228	85 444	93 453	101 245	110 171	119 657
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware etc. (6057J)	21 185	21 110	21 410	22 470	23 983	26 312	27 746	29 153
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories..... (6058J)	16 019	14 801	14 394	15 825	17 282	18 833	19 852	21 063
Recreational and entertainment goods ³ (6059J)	11 154	10 804	10 330	10 605	11 061	12 412	13 467	14 540
Miscellaneous goods ⁴ (6060J)	8 832	9 003	8 961	9 420	10 143	10 729	11 398	11 641
Non-durable goods (6061J)	557 587	590 365	625 989	711 932	792 417	857 569	924 294	971 782
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062J)	368 715	392 645	402 462	448 791	498 599	538 234	583 637	625 795
Household fuel, power and water..... (6063J)	44 098	52 236	64 425	78 165	89 014	98 185	105 894	112 893
Household consumer goods (6064J)	54 392	58 118	58 905	63 327	66 780	70 200	73 646	78 640
Medical and pharmaceutical products..... (6065J)	22 266	23 740	24 976	27 651	30 747	33 094	35 105	37 855
Petroleum products..... (6066J)	56 562	50 862	61 883	79 599	91 706	100 913	107 614	96 904
Recreational and entertainment goods ⁵ (6067J)	11 554	12 764	13 338	14 399	15 571	16 943	18 398	19 695
Services (6068J)	605 914	653 368	726 475	788 792	857 726	930 788	992 676	1 055 753
Rent and other housing services ⁶ (6069J)	160 252	173 708	186 364	197 224	208 903	219 411	230 418	244 035
Household services, including domestic servants..... (6070J)	33 500	34 060	36 257	39 031	40 707	42 968	45 107	47 845
Medical services..... (6071J)	75 212	77 977	87 144	100 891	113 666	126 583	137 870	149 154
Transport and communication services..... (6072J)	130 552	141 777	161 773	178 246	197 228	214 479	227 203	234 801
Recreational, entertainment and educational services ⁷ ... (6073J)	71 583	78 369	86 226	94 111	105 574	116 740	126 750	137 971
Miscellaneous services ⁸ (6074J)	134 815	147 477	168 711	179 289	191 648	210 607	225 328	241 947
Security services (6076J)	5 733	6 166	6 758	7 457	8 063	8 689	9 340	10 528
Total (6007J)	1 421 795	1 492 269	1 621 836	1 796 841	1 974 588	2 143 324	2 299 426	2 428 813

KB609

1. Comprising audio-visual, photographic and communications equipment.

2. Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.

3. Comprising sport and camping equipment, games, hobbies, toys, books and recording media.

4. Electrical appliances for personal care and personal effects such as travel goods, car seats, umbrellas, etc.

5. Comprising newspapers, magazines, stationary, pets and related products as well as garden products, plants and flowers.

6. Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.

7. Comprising cinema, park, museum and theatre entrance fees, subscriptions to cable television, licences and hiring of equipment.

8. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic sector.

Final consumption expenditure by households

At constant 2010 prices

R millions

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Durable goods (6050Y)	137 469	116 741	136 049	157 714	175 319	191 062	201 145	204 385
Furniture, household appliances etc. (6051Y)	24 692	22 883	25 166	27 567	28 535	30 157	31 806	32 545
Personal transport equipment (6052Y)	85 380	67 939	81 841	93 906	104 908	115 950	121 713	122 306
Computers and related equipment (6075Y)	4 301	3 846	4 705	6 028	7 805	9 055	10 290	10 713
Recreational and entertainment goods ¹ (6053Y)	14 560	13 905	16 391	21 619	24 835	25 972	27 023	28 260
Other durable goods ² (6054Y)	8 536	8 168	7 946	8 594	9 236	9 928	10 313	10 561
Semi-durable goods (6055Y)	137 021	130 930	133 323	141 235	149 519	157 441	162 412	168 028
Clothing and footwear (6056Y)	75 798	75 524	78 228	83 321	87 941	92 359	95 430	98 445
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware etc. (6057Y)	21 724	20 763	21 410	22 757	24 265	25 865	26 978	28 318
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories..... (6058Y)	19 212	15 466	14 394	15 101	15 744	16 287	16 321	16 844
Recreational and entertainment goods ³ (6059Y)	11 367	10 552	10 330	10 299	11 031	11 710	11 953	12 258
Miscellaneous goods ⁴ (6060Y)	8 920	8 625	8 961	9 757	10 538	11 220	11 730	12 163
Non-durable goods (6061Y)	635 806	619 870	625 989	653 497	672 907	683 161	688 838	696 540
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062Y)	415 526	403 540	402 462	418 765	434 157	442 747	447 373	453 704
Household fuel, power and water..... (6063Y)	63 817	61 776	64 425	67 485	68 388	69 115	69 226	67 550
Household consumer goods (6064Y)	64 179	59 203	58 905	61 312	62 449	62 948	63 426	65 049
Medical and pharmaceutical products..... (6065Y)	26 430	25 199	24 976	26 505	28 480	29 616	30 048	30 674
Petroleum products..... (6066Y)	51 887	56 706	61 883	65 670	65 435	64 390	64 148	64 722
Recreational and entertainment goods ⁵ (6067Y)	13 967	13 446	13 338	13 760	13 998	14 345	14 617	14 841
Services (6068Y)	691 649	692 899	726 475	748 561	760 823	777 928	781 741	794 520
Rent and other housing services ⁶ (6069Y)	181 344	184 152	186 364	188 525	190 664	192 177	193 184	195 259
Household services, including domestic servants (6070Y)	34 997	35 541	36 257	36 938	37 546	37 772	37 977	38 302
Medical services..... (6071Y)	90 108	84 690	87 144	94 385	100 031	104 875	107 066	109 376
Transport and communication services (6072Y)	145 165	149 340	161 773	170 594	176 854	182 455	186 486	186 884
Recreational, entertainment and educational services ⁷ ... (6073Y)	86 618	86 189	86 226	86 312	88 502	90 192	90 585	90 523
Miscellaneous services ⁸ (6074Y)	153 417	152 987	168 711	171 807	167 226	170 457	166 443	174 176
Security services (6076Y)	6 709	6 752	6 758	6 832	6 771	6 715	6 669	6 880
Total (6007Y)	1 601 945	1 560 440	1 621 836	1 701 007	1 758 568	1 809 592	1 834 136	1 863 473

KB610

1. Comprising audio-visual, photographic and communications equipment.

2. Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.

3. Comprising sport and camping equipment, games, hobbies, toys, books and recording media.

4. Electrical appliances for personal care and personal effects such as travel goods, car seats, umbrellas, etc.

5. Comprising newspapers, magazines, stationary, pets and related products as well as garden products, plants and flowers.

6. Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.

7. Comprising cinema, park, museum and theatre entrance fees, subscriptions to cable television, licences and hiring of equipment.

8. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic sector.

Final consumption expenditure by households

R millions

Period	At current prices					At constant 2010 prices				
	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services ¹	Total	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services ¹	Total
	(6050K)	(6055K)	(6061K)	(6068K)	(6007K)	(6050C)	(6055C)	(6061C)	(6068C)	(6007C)
2012: 01.....	35 819	33 582	181 522	200 626	451 549	37 294	32 588	158 042	184 328	412 252
02.....	38 895	37 552	188 713	211 042	476 202	40 248	36 305	161 488	189 640	427 681
03.....	44 213	36 759	193 769	217 798	492 539	45 505	35 183	164 719	191 071	436 478
04.....	49 596	48 029	228 413	228 260	554 298	52 272	45 443	188 658	195 784	482 157
2012	168 523	155 922	792 417	857 726	1 974 588	175 319	149 519	672 907	760 823	1 758 568
2013: 01.....	39 451	36 935	197 402	223 210	496 998	41 086	34 736	160 245	191 871	427 938
02.....	43 376	40 995	203 997	231 711	520 079	44 541	38 284	163 921	195 131	441 877
03.....	48 729	39 934	212 043	234 991	535 697	49 494	37 029	167 318	194 541	448 382
04.....	53 880	51 667	244 127	240 876	590 550	55 941	47 392	191 677	196 385	491 395
2013	185 436	169 531	857 569	930 788	2 143 324	191 062	157 441	683 161	777 928	1 809 592
2014: 01.....	43 052	39 929	212 090	241 131	536 202	44 033	36 148	161 590	192 898	434 669
02.....	47 291	44 244	221 493	246 429	559 457	47 132	39 595	165 090	195 621	447 438
03.....	52 327	43 004	229 503	249 302	574 136	51 437	38 092	168 753	195 488	453 770
04.....	57 152	55 457	261 208	255 814	629 631	58 543	48 577	193 405	197 734	498 259
2014	199 822	182 634	924 294	992 676	2 299 426	201 145	162 412	688 838	781 741	1 834 136
2015: 01.....	45 885	42 898	220 797	254 353	563 933	46 064	37 244	163 627	194 499	441 434
02.....	49 317	47 530	232 114	264 133	593 094	48 497	40 911	166 315	199 189	454 912
03.....	52 443	46 120	241 917	264 609	605 089	51 281	39 433	170 463	199 482	460 659
04.....	57 579	59 506	276 954	272 658	666 697	58 543	50 440	196 135	201 350	506 468
2015	205 224	196 054	971 782	1 055 753	2 428 813	204 385	168 028	696 540	794 520	1 863 473

KB611

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6050L)	(6055L)	(6061L)	(6068L)	(6007L)	(6050D)	(6055D)	(6061D)	(6068D)	(6007D)
2012: 01.....	160 797	149 545	771 340	815 046	1 896 728	167 758	145 945	669 155	747 690	1 730 548
02.....	165 701	153 525	785 256	839 698	1 944 180	172 624	148 299	671 716	754 207	1 746 846
03.....	171 152	157 820	790 339	873 864	1 993 175	178 087	150 563	674 185	764 839	1 767 674
04.....	176 442	162 798	822 733	902 296	2 064 269	182 807	153 269	676 572	776 556	1 789 204
2012	168 523	155 922	792 417	857 726	1 974 588	175 319	149 519	672 907	760 823	1 758 568
2013: 01.....	178 544	164 435	839 512	903 686	2 086 177	186 007	154 873	680 125	776 419	1 797 424
02.....	183 122	167 609	850 594	920 124	2 121 449	189 438	156 445	683 367	776 531	1 805 781
03.....	187 422	171 035	862 783	940 271	2 161 511	192 847	158 223	683 377	779 291	1 813 738
04.....	192 656	175 045	877 387	959 071	2 204 159	195 956	160 223	685 775	779 471	1 821 425
2013	185 436	169 531	857 569	930 788	2 143 324	191 062	157 441	683 161	777 928	1 809 592
2014: 01.....	194 212	177 661	902 822	974 770	2 249 465	198 265	160 962	687 146	779 740	1 826 113
02.....	198 584	180 810	924 238	979 791	2 283 423	199 926	161 698	688 680	780 571	1 830 875
03.....	201 900	184 263	932 924	997 616	2 316 703	201 891	162 822	688 483	782 897	1 836 093
04.....	204 592	187 802	937 192	1 018 527	2 348 113	204 498	164 166	691 043	783 756	1 843 463
2014	199 822	182 634	924 294	992 676	2 299 426	201 145	162 412	688 838	781 741	1 834 136
2015: 01.....	205 002	190 832	941 996	1 028 510	2 366 340	205 219	165 644	697 132	787 359	1 855 354
02.....	206 193	194 077	969 558	1 050 474	2 420 302	205 242	166 942	695 852	792 974	1 861 010
03.....	203 109	197 633	984 917	1 058 889	2 444 548	202 673	168 698	695 480	798 142	1 864 993
04.....	206 592	201 674	990 657	1 085 139	2 484 062	204 406	170 828	697 696	799 605	1 872 535
2015	205 224	196 054	971 782	1 055 753	2 428 813	204 385	168 028	696 540	794 520	1 863 473

KB612

1. After adjustment for net expenditure by non-residents in the domestic market.

Final consumption expenditure by households according to purpose

At current prices

R millions

Period	Food, beverages and tobacco (6062J)	Clothing and footwear (6359J)	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels (6351J)	Furnishings, household equipment and routine maintenance (6352J)	Health (6353J)	Transport (6354J)	Recreation, entertainment and culture (6355J)	Education (6357J)	Hotels, cafés and restaurants (6358J)	Miscel- laneous goods and services (6356J)	Total (6007J)
1996	115 399	24 308	48 592	35 988	26 513	62 895	23 678	7 582	10 655	41 419	397 026
1997	128 933	26 956	54 494	39 547	30 532	67 297	25 857	9 015	12 204	50 435	445 271
1998	138 713	28 871	61 339	41 651	33 292	70 952	28 518	11 152	14 007	55 648	484 151
1999	143 124	29 592	68 802	44 554	38 330	77 153	31 109	13 782	16 046	66 774	529 270
2000	152 519	32 864	76 977	48 352	44 767	94 794	34 329	17 618	17 901	77 105	597 226
2001	165 059	35 248	84 166	52 562	53 328	106 018	37 502	19 942	19 140	84 929	657 893
2002	192 363	38 373	96 541	57 972	58 071	119 997	43 018	21 940	21 669	89 888	739 843
2003	210 750	41 347	108 038	63 111	66 207	129 677	46 316	24 064	24 139	89 137	802 796
2004	232 868	47 409	133 105	68 325	74 290	152 077	50 309	27 277	27 397	100 480	913 536
2005	253 515	53 213	151 107	75 758	78 371	176 581	54 412	29 651	25 491	117 775	1 015 876
2006	288 094	59 496	167 379	84 077	83 557	202 364	56 805	33 292	30 064	132 585	1 137 717
2007	328 528	66 313	188 712	96 908	91 937	226 986	60 919	37 354	34 626	164 711	1 296 996
2008	368 715	71 675	204 350	103 290	101 138	237 866	66 228	42 196	41 480	184 854	1 421 795
2009	392 645	74 982	225 944	105 408	105 410	228 914	67 612	47 246	40 558	203 544	1 492 269
2010	402 462	79 027	250 788	109 940	115 788	273 256	70 362	53 035	44 713	222 458	1 621 836
2011	448 791	86 329	275 390	117 810	132 594	319 575	75 528	57 892	46 322	236 604	1 796 841
2012	498 599	94 434	297 915	123 584	148 873	361 971	83 532	64 408	50 393	250 874	1 974 588
2013	538 234	102 277	317 598	131 391	164 599	400 729	91 528	71 262	55 618	270 083	2 143 324
2014	583 637	111 256	336 312	137 036	178 301	432 361	97 562	78 044	59 413	285 507	2 299 426
2015	625 795	120 820	356 927	143 170	192 697	433 376	104 099	84 753	64 063	303 113	2 428 813

KB635

At constant 2010 prices

	(6062Y)	(6359Y)	(6351Y)	(6352Y)	(6353Y)	(6354Y)	(6355Y)	(6357Y)	(6358Y)	(6356Y)	(6007Y)
1996	332 664	23 977	180 297	65 517	72 770	159 453	29 545	26 443	29 320	88 304	991 293
1997	344 003	24 974	183 838	66 225	75 060	161 630	30 551	26 630	29 363	96 826	1 023 584
1998	342 009	28 358	188 557	67 095	74 490	152 627	35 855	33 889	30 435	101 280	1 041 420
1999	331 849	28 592	191 682	67 092	79 253	153 271	38 273	36 716	31 313	112 450	1 059 517
2000	327 963	31 548	193 483	68 834	87 089	165 430	40 807	40 802	31 229	121 720	1 103 362
2001	334 115	34 031	195 413	70 363	95 742	174 625	42 510	41 647	31 588	124 492	1 141 904
2002	340 869	38 226	206 220	72 558	100 687	181 891	46 727	42 432	31 998	125 950	1 178 132
2003	342 856	40 361	209 020	75 245	106 030	191 117	50 077	43 251	33 525	128 061	1 211 491
2004	362 458	47 998	214 458	79 898	105 836	207 756	55 233	44 685	36 596	138 504	1 287 094
2005	382 087	55 721	222 127	87 264	100 987	233 550	60 475	44 734	38 992	144 368	1 366 037
2006	403 886	65 398	236 751	98 772	110 664	255 929	68 455	45 498	41 323	159 248	1 485 925
2007	420 918	74 388	242 821	108 035	116 206	271 980	71 596	47 942	43 963	184 928	1 582 777
2008	415 526	76 543	245 162	109 770	120 893	259 146	74 992	50 782	49 068	200 062	1 601 945
2009	403 540	76 281	245 928	106 130	113 819	244 388	70 408	51 754	43 075	205 119	1 560 440
2010	402 462	79 027	250 788	109 940	115 788	273 256	70 362	53 035	44 713	222 458	1 621 836
2011	418 765	84 189	256 009	115 289	124 778	296 524	73 416	53 315	43 941	234 777	1 701 007
2012	434 157	88 877	259 052	118 688	132 648	311 181	78 541	54 396	45 117	235 910	1 758 568
2013	442 747	93 315	261 292	122 437	138 897	324 600	82 492	55 237	46 634	241 943	1 809 592
2014	447 373	96 385	262 410	125 623	141 679	332 536	84 187	55 620	46 076	242 247	1 834 136
2015	453 704	99 419	262 810	128 882	144 664	331 959	85 568	55 309	46 729	254 427	1 863 473

KB636

Gross fixed capital formation

At current prices

R millions

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (6080J)	13 765	13 324	12 921	15 812	16 610	20 740	20 264	18 788
Mining and quarrying (6081J)	59 084	64 574	63 555	68 819	73 738	78 481	86 962	86 419
Manufacturing..... (6082J)	103 953	75 485	81 634	93 012	110 606	119 648	133 260	139 338
Private business enterprises (6083J)	102 440	73 789	80 050	91 094	106 458	113 573	126 978	134 057
Other (6084J)	1 513	1 696	1 584	1 918	4 148	6 075	6 282	5 281
Electricity, gas and water (6085J)	41 254	58 007	58 447	63 515	65 930	103 733	102 658	102 042
Construction (contractors) (6086J)	8 244	9 223	9 472	9 571	9 991	11 389	11 237	7 373
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6087J)	35 062	33 870	33 045	33 786	35 710	39 586	42 774	43 398
Transport, storage and communication (6088J)	82 759	83 954	83 725	83 686	90 627	99 174	108 537	120 850
Transnet (6089J)	19 499	20 106	23 014	26 232	28 705	32 607	40 983	41 074
Other (6090J)	63 260	63 848	60 711	57 454	61 922	66 567	67 554	79 776
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ¹ (6091J)	120 080	111 331	101 476	99 375	106 777	114 509	119 663	128 549
Private residential buildings (6092J)	43 945	44 222	36 563	37 995	41 322	40 919	40 950	40 272
Other ¹ (6093J)	76 135	67 109	64 913	61 380	65 455	73 590	78 713	88 277
Community, social and personal services (6094J)	92 796	89 672	85 156	99 100	104 516	121 097	143 875	153 352
Central government (6095J)	20 425	19 025	21 150	24 538	23 890	34 558	39 354	41 491
Provincial governments..... (6096J)	28 579	23 361	19 060	28 080	28 016	25 722	35 946	38 707
Local authorities (6097J)	37 593	39 824	35 991	36 445	41 415	49 736	54 168	58 808
Other (6098J)	6 199	7 462	8 955	10 037	11 195	11 081	14 407	14 346
Total fixed capital formation (6009J)	556 997	539 440	529 431	566 676	614 505	708 357	769 230	800 109
By type of organisation								
General government (6100J)	86 600	82 214	76 204	89 071	93 328	110 016	129 468	139 006
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6101J)	51 967	47 345	42 021	48 241	49 446	57 543	73 785	78 360
<i>Social infrastructure</i> ³ (6102J)	16 830	16 967	20 025	23 975	25 203	30 307	37 639	39 108
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6103J)	17 803	17 902	14 158	16 855	18 679	22 166	18 044	21 538
Public corporations..... (6106J)	93 479	115 084	111 710	115 941	124 889	137 097	150 072	153 452
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6107J)	87 768	109 662	107 308	110 692	117 198	126 678	140 401	146 429
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6108J)	5 711	5 422	4 402	5 249	7 691	10 419	9 671	7 023
Private business enterprises ¹ (6109J)	376 918	342 142	341 517	361 664	396 288	461 244	489 690	507 651

KB613

1. Including transfer costs.
2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.
3. Schools, hospitals, etc., and administrative services.
4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

Gross fixed capital formation

At constant 2010 prices

R millions

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (6080Y)	16 524	14 421	12 921	14 192	14 015	17 475	15 529	13 598
Mining and quarrying (6081Y)	62 349	65 969	63 555	67 960	69 785	69 562	70 885	69 275
Manufacturing..... (6082Y)	109 950	76 564	81 634	95 428	109 275	109 574	109 061	109 735
Electricity, gas and water..... (6085Y)	43 122	59 391	58 447	60 722	59 973	89 523	84 044	83 554
Construction (contractors) (6086Y)	8 660	9 272	9 472	9 928	9 950	10 443	9 181	5 726
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6087Y)	37 103	34 393	33 045	34 297	34 613	35 455	34 450	33 476
Transport, storage and communication (6088Y)	86 625	84 801	83 725	84 387	87 100	87 900	86 411	92 884
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ¹ (6091Y)	128 390	114 435	101 476	96 719	98 726	98 637	95 133	99 287
Community, social and personal services (6094Y)	97 684	91 741	85 156	96 105	96 479	105 558	117 021	122 773
Total fixed capital formation (6009Y)	590 407	550 987	529 431	559 738	579 916	624 127	621 715	630 308
By type of organisation								
General government (6100Y)	91 122	84 155	76 204	85 918	85 599	95 537	105 382	111 557
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6101Y)	54 565	48 505	42 021	45 776	44 523	49 184	60 848	64 414
<i>Social infrastructure</i> ³ (6102Y)	17 937	17 529	20 025	23 159	22 813	26 488	30 224	30 558
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6103Y)	18 620	18 121	14 158	16 983	18 263	19 865	14 310	16 585
Public corporations..... (6106Y)	98 074	117 410	111 710	112 575	115 799	119 428	121 281	122 266
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6107Y)	91 945	111 821	107 308	107 447	108 499	110 048	113 376	116 714
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6108Y)	6 130	5 589	4 402	5 126	7 302	9 379	7 904	5 553
Private business enterprises ¹ (6109Y)	401 211	349 422	341 517	361 245	378 518	409 162	395 052	396 485

KB614

1. Including transfer costs.

2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.

3. Schools, hospitals, etc., and administrative services.

4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

Gross fixed capital formation

At current prices

R millions

Period	By kind of economic activity						By type of organisation			
	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Transport, storage and communication	Financial, intermediation, insurance real-estate and business services ¹	Community, social and personal services	Total	General government	Public corporations	Private business enterprises ¹
	(6081K)	(6082K)	(6085K)	(6088K)	(6091K)	(6094K)	(6009K)	(6100K)	(6106K)	(6109K)
2012: 01	18 349	26 431	17 152	21 928	25 236	25 072	149 544	22 163	31 090	96 291
02	18 140	27 696	16 216	21 787	26 423	25 371	150 224	22 517	30 333	97 374
03	18 096	27 869	16 069	22 817	27 583	26 367	154 334	23 598	31 009	99 727
04	19 153	28 610	16 493	24 095	27 535	27 706	160 403	25 050	32 457	102 896
2012	73 738	110 606	65 930	90 627	106 777	104 516	614 505	93 328	124 889	396 288
2013: 01	19 456	29 098	17 316	23 856	28 828	29 923	164 986	27 158	31 857	105 971
02	18 265	29 366	25 974	24 997	27 235	28 461	170 486	25 760	34 235	110 491
03	19 699	30 370	29 000	25 017	28 991	30 138	181 792	27 214	35 037	119 541
04	21 061	30 814	31 443	25 304	29 455	32 575	191 093	29 884	35 968	125 241
2013	78 481	119 648	103 733	99 174	114 509	121 097	708 357	110 016	137 097	461 244
2014: 01	21 259	31 988	26 534	26 372	29 478	35 239	189 162	31 523	36 982	120 657
02	21 532	33 146	26 334	26 593	29 232	34 572	188 567	31 323	37 275	119 969
03	21 567	33 431	25 080	27 736	29 854	36 561	192 884	32 941	37 711	122 232
04	22 604	34 695	24 710	27 836	31 099	37 503	198 617	33 681	38 104	126 832
2014	86 962	133 260	102 658	108 537	119 663	143 875	769 230	129 468	150 072	489 690
2015: 01	20 686	36 008	23 841	29 936	30 895	37 206	196 258	33 591	38 296	124 371
02	21 551	35 286	24 370	29 699	32 647	37 017	197 049	33 422	38 380	125 247
03	22 176	34 203	24 235	30 658	32 974	39 166	201 710	35 608	38 111	127 991
04	22 006	33 841	29 596	30 557	32 033	39 963	205 092	36 385	38 665	130 042
2015	86 419	139 338	102 042	120 850	128 549	153 352	800 109	139 006	153 452	507 651

KB615

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6081L)	(6082L)	(6085L)	(6088L)	(6091L)	(6094L)	(6009L)	(6100L)	(6106L)	(6109L)
2012: 01	71 922	106 118	69 058	86 826	102 972	99 304	597 400	87 557	123 708	386 135
02	73 532	110 293	64 496	87 447	105 749	102 572	606 950	91 966	121 598	393 386
03	73 726	111 714	64 259	91 811	109 132	106 434	619 910	95 597	124 727	399 586
04	75 772	114 299	65 907	96 424	109 255	109 754	633 760	98 192	129 523	406 045
2012	73 738	110 606	65 930	90 627	106 777	104 516	614 505	93 328	124 889	396 288
2013: 01	76 731	116 423	69 976	95 076	117 049	117 534	660 638	106 276	127 791	426 571
02	73 786	117 516	103 183	99 806	109 302	115 830	691 247	105 330	136 046	449 871
03	80 141	121 432	115 843	100 632	114 895	120 895	727 475	109 366	140 552	477 557
04	83 266	123 221	125 930	101 182	116 790	130 129	754 068	119 092	143 999	490 977
2013	78 481	119 648	103 733	99 174	114 509	121 097	708 357	110 016	137 097	461 244
2014: 01	84 025	127 967	105 896	104 961	118 823	139 138	756 488	124 179	147 161	485 148
02	87 350	132 406	105 577	106 033	116 876	141 053	761 905	128 596	149 002	484 307
03	87 979	133 777	100 513	111 419	119 173	145 924	773 808	131 600	151 512	490 696
04	88 494	138 890	98 646	111 735	123 780	149 385	784 719	133 497	152 613	498 609
2014	86 962	133 260	102 658	108 537	119 663	143 875	769 230	129 468	150 072	489 690
2015: 01	82 621	144 129	95 067	118 934	125 449	149 984	787 300	135 383	152 076	499 841
02	86 787	141 026	97 475	118 050	130 326	151 359	796 381	137 797	152 769	505 815
03	89 567	137 019	97 268	123 420	130 952	154 443	803 436	140 156	153 560	509 720
04	86 701	135 178	118 358	122 996	127 469	157 622	813 319	142 688	155 403	515 228
2015	86 419	139 338	102 042	120 850	128 549	153 352	800 109	139 006	153 452	507 651

KB616

1. Including transfer costs.

Gross fixed capital formation

At constant 2010 prices

R millions

Period	By kind of economic activity						By type of organisation			
	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Transport, storage and communication	Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ¹	Community, social and personal services	Total	General government	Public corporations	Private business enterprises ¹
	(6081C)	(6082C)	(6085C)	(6088C)	(6091C)	(6094C)	(6009C)	(6100C)	(6106C)	(6109C)
2012: 01	17 594	26 394	15 798	21 484	23 762	23 478	143 182	20 638	29 159	93 385
02	17 180	27 356	14 772	21 050	24 457	23 540	142 069	20 747	28 212	93 110
03	17 069	27 437	14 603	21 830	25 457	24 238	145 146	21 550	28 719	94 877
04	17 942	28 088	14 800	22 736	25 050	25 223	149 519	22 664	29 709	97 146
2012	69 785	109 275	59 973	87 100	98 726	96 479	579 916	85 599	115 799	378 518
2013: 01	17 811	27 929	15 297	22 051	25 655	26 952	150 854	24 336	28 668	97 850
02	16 477	27 425	22 785	22 472	23 726	25 179	152 486	22 711	30 198	99 577
03	17 278	27 394	24 867	21 862	24 642	25 967	158 272	23 356	30 165	104 751
04	17 996	26 826	26 574	21 515	24 614	27 460	162 515	25 134	30 397	106 984
2013	69 562	109 574	89 523	87 900	98 637	105 558	624 127	95 537	119 428	409 162
2014: 01	17 669	26 912	21 950	21 752	23 980	29 028	156 250	25 954	30 541	99 755
02	17 562	27 210	21 474	21 273	23 304	28 120	152 589	25 496	30 140	96 953
03	17 440	27 220	20 388	21 783	23 534	29 581	154 683	26 666	30 159	97 858
04	18 214	27 719	20 232	21 603	24 315	30 292	158 193	27 266	30 441	100 486
2014	70 885	109 061	84 044	86 411	95 133	117 021	621 715	105 382	121 281	395 052
2015: 01	16 792	28 884	19 576	23 288	24 167	30 051	156 390	27 172	30 704	98 514
02	17 319	27 927	19 953	22 967	25 266	29 712	155 658	26 883	30 645	98 130
03	17 727	26 738	19 845	23 468	25 345	31 267	158 261	28 507	30 300	99 454
04	17 437	26 186	24 180	23 161	24 509	31 743	159 999	28 995	30 617	100 387
2015	69 275	109 735	83 554	92 884	99 287	122 773	630 308	111 557	122 266	396 485

KB617

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6081D)	(6082D)	(6085D)	(6088D)	(6091D)	(6094D)	(6009D)	(6100D)	(6106D)	(6109D)
2012: 01	68 996	105 932	63 644	85 129	96 896	93 044	571 867	81 557	116 090	374 220
02	69 628	108 987	58 708	84 471	97 852	95 037	573 675	84 699	113 039	375 937
03	69 501	109 953	58 393	87 809	100 733	97 794	583 000	87 277	115 492	380 231
04	71 015	112 228	59 147	90 991	99 423	100 041	591 122	88 863	118 575	383 684
2012	69 785	109 275	59 973	87 100	98 726	96 479	579 916	85 599	115 799	378 518
2013: 01	70 251	111 739	61 873	87 903	104 099	106 009	604 300	95 317	115 055	393 928
02	66 565	109 744	90 454	89 735	95 216	102 381	618 634	92 813	119 954	405 867
03	70 260	109 536	99 329	87 925	97 649	104 154	633 083	93 867	120 998	418 218
04	71 172	107 277	106 436	86 037	97 584	109 688	640 491	100 151	121 705	418 635
2013	69 562	109 574	89 523	87 900	98 637	105 558	624 127	95 537	119 428	409 162
2014: 01	69 873	107 659	87 593	86 575	96 632	114 648	625 295	102 252	121 523	401 520
02	71 234	108 702	86 094	84 815	93 172	114 719	616 715	104 666	120 483	391 566
03	71 124	108 920	81 713	87 520	93 967	118 067	620 442	106 541	121 183	392 718
04	71 309	110 963	80 776	86 734	96 761	120 650	624 408	108 069	121 935	394 404
2014	70 885	109 061	84 044	86 411	95 133	117 021	621 715	105 382	121 281	395 052
2015: 01	67 122	115 612	78 062	92 480	98 115	121 100	627 425	109 450	121 906	396 069
02	69 740	111 618	79 812	91 251	100 856	121 541	629 306	110 873	121 962	396 471
03	71 615	107 108	79 642	94 515	100 630	123 320	630 227	112 246	122 104	395 877
04	68 623	104 602	96 700	93 290	97 547	125 131	634 274	113 659	123 092	397 523
2015	69 275	109 735	83 554	92 884	99 287	122 773	630 308	111 557	122 266	396 485

KB618

1. Including transfer costs.

Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset

At current prices

R millions

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Residential buildings (6110J)	60 678	59 853	50 645	53 978	55 955	55 320	55 497	54 954
General government (6111J)	1 579	761	118	250	800	631	570	656
Public corporations..... (6112J)	38	10	35	70	113	170	32	25
Private business enterprises (6113J)	59 061	59 082	50 492	53 658	55 042	54 519	54 895	54 273
Non-residential buildings (6114J)	57 681	60 958	60 810	64 263	68 949	66 921	70 495	70 844
General government (6115J)	12 747	14 132	15 491	18 521	20 917	17 384	18 951	20 393
Public corporations..... (6116J)	4 541	4 348	3 785	4 147	5 915	5 737	3 335	1 317
Private business enterprises (6117J)	40 393	42 478	41 534	41 595	42 117	43 800	48 209	49 134
Construction works (6118J)	128 376	155 988	147 831	152 046	151 909	187 263	220 508	229 907
General government (6119J)	51 963	47 342	42 018	48 233	49 438	57 543	73 785	78 360
Public corporations..... (6120J)	60 874	83 095	82 435	80 670	78 512	81 162	85 438	88 551
Private business enterprises (6121J)	15 539	25 551	23 378	23 143	23 959	48 558	61 285	62 996
Transport equipment (6122J)	55 080	48 955	53 101	56 678	65 812	71 360	86 683	91 497
General government (6123J)	5 388	3 958	3 217	3 025	3 403	4 068	2 986	4 392
Public corporations..... (6124J)	3 608	12 621	12 832	14 850	19 036	23 300	35 572	41 312
Private business enterprises (6125J)	46 084	32 376	37 052	38 803	43 373	43 992	48 125	45 793
Information, computer and telecommunications equipment (6099J)	21 687	19 975	17 279	17 607	26 070	40 892	37 346	34 499
General government (6137J)	2 814	3 502	2 197	2 122	2 338	3 387	1 736	1 866
Public corporations..... (6138J)	2 280	2 022	1 904	1 884	1 932	2 361	4 087	2 221
Private business enterprises (6139J)	16 593	14 451	13 178	13 601	21 800	35 144	31 523	30 412
Machinery and other equipment (6126J)	200 851	161 814	164 470	186 877	207 002	242 674	250 047	265 708
General government (6127J)	8 796	9 226	9 797	13 489	12 883	23 259	27 419	28 464
Public corporations..... (6128J)	20 733	11 541	8 790	12 606	17 543	23 089	20 206	19 108
Private business enterprises (6129J)	171 322	141 047	145 883	160 782	176 576	196 326	202 422	218 136
Research and development (6191J)	13 715	13 541	13 335	14 485	14 921	15 899	16 490	18 344
General government (6192J)	3 144	3 083	3 044	3 297	3 401	3 620	3 920	4 689
Public corporations..... (6193J)	897	956	948	1 023	1 056	1 122	1 061	783
Private business enterprises (6194J)	9 674	9 502	9 343	10 165	10 464	11 157	11 509	12 872
Computer software (6195J)	4 364	4 675	9 141	7 905	10 407	10 400	13 888	16 616
General government (6196J)	169	210	322	134	148	124	101	186
Public corporations..... (6197J)	508	491	981	691	782	156	341	135
Private business enterprises (6198J)	3 687	3 974	7 838	7 080	9 477	10 120	13 446	16 295
Mineral exploration and evaluation ¹ (6199J)	1 795	2 945	525	1 670	1 852	1 780	1 310	1 062
Cultivated biological resources ^{1,2} (6159J)	3 527	3 472	3 461	4 050	4 770	7 262	6 328	4 704
Transfer costs ¹ (6130J)	9 243	7 264	8 833	7 117	6 858	8 586	10 638	11 974
Total fixed capital formation (6009J)	556 997	539 440	529 431	566 676	614 505	708 357	769 230	800 109

KB619

1. Private business enterprises.

2. Including Animal resources yielding repeat products; and Tree, crop and plant resources yielding repeat products.

Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset

At constant 2010 prices

R millions

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Residential buildings (6110Y)	65 601	61 995	50 645	51 244	50 219	46 676	43 975	42 067
General government..... (6111Y)	1 710	788	118	236	716	535	451	502
Public corporations (6112Y)	42	10	35	66	101	143	26	19
Private business enterprises..... (6113Y)	63 849	61 197	50 492	50 942	49 402	45 998	43 498	41 546
Non-residential buildings (6114Y)	61 473	63 215	60 810	60 685	60 950	55 534	55 278	54 541
General government..... (6115Y)	13 650	14 674	15 491	17 451	18 491	14 424	14 857	15 716
Public corporations (6116Y)	4 855	4 513	3 785	3 914	5 212	4 761	2 624	1 013
Private business enterprises..... (6117Y)	42 968	44 028	41 534	39 320	37 247	36 349	37 797	37 812
Construction works (6118Y)	134 572	159 850	147 831	144 237	136 717	159 824	180 534	188 837
General government..... (6119Y)	54 562	48 501	42 018	45 769	44 518	49 184	60 428	64 414
Public corporations (6120Y)	63 595	85 139	82 435	76 580	70 738	69 379	69 992	72 789
Private business enterprises..... (6121Y)	16 415	26 210	23 378	21 888	21 461	41 261	50 114	51 634
Transport equipment (6122Y)	58 092	49 198	53 101	58 040	63 895	62 368	67 574	68 326
General government..... (6123Y)	5 422	3 939	3 217	3 076	3 329	3 445	2 306	3 281
Public corporations (6124Y)	3 813	12 630	12 832	15 262	18 508	20 447	27 760	30 913
Private business enterprises..... (6125Y)	48 857	32 629	37 052	39 702	42 058	38 476	37 508	34 132
Information, computer and telecommunications equipment (6099Y)	21 836	19 644	17 279	18 206	25 647	35 635	28 290	25 571
General government (6137Y)	2 831	3 445	2 197	2 176	2 308	2 945	1 318	1 385
Public corporations..... (6138Y)	2 298	1 984	1 904	1 945	1 898	2 068	3 083	1 647
Private business enterprises (6139Y)	16 707	14 215	13 178	14 085	21 441	30 622	23 889	22 539
Machinery and other equipment (6126Y)	212 431	163 616	164 470	194 135	207 207	224 976	205 077	210 073
General government..... (6127Y)	9 106	9 281	9 797	13 968	13 026	21 799	22 746	22 542
Public corporations (6128Y)	21 914	11 622	8 790	13 170	17 659	21 526	16 637	15 190
Private business enterprises..... (6129Y)	181 411	142 713	145 883	166 997	176 522	181 651	165 694	172 341
Research and development (6191Y)	16 016	14 573	13 335	13 685	13 500	13 565	13 417	13 998
General government..... (6192Y)	3 670	3 321	3 044	3 112	3 074	3 088	3 187	3 579
Public corporations (6193Y)	1 046	1 030	948	968	955	957	863	595
Private business enterprises..... (6194Y)	11 300	10 220	9 343	9 604	9 470	9 520	9 365	9 824
Computer software (6195Y)	4 395	4 599	9 141	7 669	9 674	9 737	12 106	12 318
General government..... (6196Y)	171	206	322	130	137	117	89	138
Public corporations (6197Y)	511	482	981	670	728	147	296	100
Private business enterprises..... (6198Y)	3 713	3 911	7 838	6 869	8 809	9 473	11 721	12 081
Mineral exploration and evaluation ¹ (6199Y)	2 282	3 276	525	1 494	1 485	1 452	1 051	864
Cultivated biological resources ^{1,2} (6159Y)	3 898	3 583	3 461	3 547	4 250	6 844	5 423	3 872
Transfer costs ¹ (6130Y)	9 811	7 438	8 833	6 796	6 372	7 516	8 990	9 841
Total fixed capital formation (6009Y)	590 407	550 987	529 431	559 738	579 916	624 127	621 715	630 308

KB620

1. Private business enterprises.

2. Including Animal resources yielding repeat products; and Tree, crop and plant resources yielding repeat products.

Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset

R millions

Period	At current prices						At constant 2010 prices					
	Residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs	Residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs
	(6110K)	(6114K)	(6118K)	(6122K)	(6126K)	(6130K)	(6110C)	(6114C)	(6118C)	(6122C)	(6126C)	(6130C)
2012: 01	13 395	16 976	39 186	16 236	48 629	1 250	12 244	15 436	35 687	16 303	49 122	1 144
02	13 997	17 138	36 937	15 924	50 912	1 400	12 616	15 158	33 268	15 625	50 974	1 320
03	14 100	17 250	37 158	16 974	52 731	1 396	12 574	15 086	33 444	16 298	52 585	1 356
04	14 463	17 585	38 628	16 678	54 730	2 812	12 785	15 270	34 318	15 669	54 526	2 552
2012	55 955	68 949	151 909	65 812	207 002	6 858	50 219	60 950	136 717	63 895	207 207	6 372
2013: 01	14 636	17 438	39 899	17 077	56 961	1 771	12 639	14 811	34 821	15 606	55 565	1 590
02	12 800	17 025	44 617	17 258	59 385	2 223	10 867	14 221	38 489	15 312	56 328	1 966
03	13 893	16 290	49 218	17 757	62 420	2 307	11 605	13 363	41 636	15 327	56 998	1 998
04	13 991	16 168	53 529	19 268	63 908	2 285	11 565	13 139	44 878	16 123	56 085	1 962
2013	55 320	66 921	187 263	71 360	242 674	8 586	46 676	55 534	159 824	62 368	224 976	7 516
2014: 01	14 641	17 804	53 864	20 491	61 834	2 863	11 825	14 127	44 512	16 716	52 190	2 414
02	13 391	17 579	54 576	21 228	61 608	2 533	10 655	13 770	44 517	16 732	50 761	2 140
03	13 714	17 371	55 593	22 797	61 853	2 720	10 769	13 593	45 166	17 496	50 358	2 275
04	13 751	17 741	56 475	22 167	64 752	2 522	10 726	13 788	46 339	16 630	51 768	2 161
2014	55 497	70 495	220 508	86 683	250 047	10 638	43 975	55 278	180 534	67 574	205 077	8 990
2015: 01	13 167	17 505	57 216	22 907	64 994	2 946	10 226	13 614	47 081	17 345	52 333	2 425
02	13 749	17 630	56 570	22 386	65 841	2 940	10 514	13 583	46 379	16 826	52 393	2 412
03	14 022	17 806	57 124	22 640	66 901	3 075	10 697	13 664	46 932	16 808	52 465	2 528
04	14 016	17 903	58 997	23 564	67 972	3 013	10 630	13 680	48 445	17 347	52 882	2 476
2015	54 954	70 844	229 907	91 497	265 708	11 974	42 067	54 541	188 837	68 326	210 073	9 841

KB621

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6110L)	(6114L)	(6118L)	(6122L)	(6126L)	(6130L)	(6110D)	(6114D)	(6118D)	(6122D)	(6126D)	(6130D)
2012: 01	56 001	66 135	155 056	64 482	192 675	5 319	51 174	60 142	141 207	64 698	194 835	4 870
02	55 722	70 107	150 236	63 983	203 665	4 593	50 212	62 032	135 314	62 792	203 771	4 378
03	54 850	70 844	149 608	68 198	212 133	6 123	48 899	61 972	134 656	65 512	211 510	5 906
04	57 247	69 481	152 749	66 585	219 534	10 614	50 591	60 343	135 691	62 576	218 712	9 646
2012	55 955	68 949	151 909	65 812	207 002	6 858	50 219	60 950	136 717	63 895	207 207	6 372
2013: 01	60 599	66 863	158 857	67 936	226 851	6 997	52 319	56 809	138 624	61 966	221 448	6 277
02	50 912	69 757	179 875	70 652	237 600	8 794	43 208	58 288	155 171	62 716	225 252	7 790
03	54 431	66 125	198 121	70 341	250 342	9 724	45 453	54 264	167 601	60 759	228 604	8 419
04	55 338	65 394	212 198	76 511	255 903	8 375	45 724	53 158	177 898	64 033	224 597	7 200
2013	55 320	66 921	187 263	71 360	242 674	8 586	46 676	55 534	159 824	62 368	224 976	7 516
2014: 01	60 430	71 125	214 262	81 468	246 039	8 508	48 798	56 423	177 059	66 426	207 754	7 295
02	53 398	71 297	220 439	85 956	247 064	10 747	42 476	55 853	179 824	67 748	203 504	9 075
03	53 856	69 835	223 464	91 232	247 826	12 261	42 282	54 652	181 560	70 037	201 774	10 216
04	54 304	71 040	223 867	88 076	259 259	9 719	42 344	55 214	183 693	66 085	207 276	8 343
2014	55 497	70 495	220 508	86 683	250 047	10 638	43 975	55 278	180 534	67 574	205 077	8 990
2015: 01	54 126	71 008	228 366	91 028	259 411	11 949	42 031	55 219	187 912	68 913	208 930	9 826
02	55 155	70 685	229 398	90 143	263 741	11 699	42 170	54 456	188 074	67 752	209 775	9 606
03	55 385	70 485	229 258	90 531	267 672	11 988	42 248	54 086	188 351	67 222	209 941	9 855
04	55 150	71 198	232 606	94 286	272 008	12 260	41 819	54 403	191 011	69 417	211 646	10 077
2015	54 954	70 844	229 907	91 497	265 708	11 974	42 067	54 541	188 837	68 326	210 073	9 841

KB622

Fixed capital stock At constant 2010 prices

R millions

As at 31 December	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (6140Y)	284 788	284 193	281 982	280 972	279 790	281 690	281 037	277 997
Mining and quarrying..... (6141Y)	445 086	474 542	499 753	527 592	555 125	580 202	604 631	614 809
Manufacturing (6142Y)	677 722	661 067	648 894	648 551	658 888	666 188	670 427	673 798
Electricity, gas and water (6143Y)	326 325	369 892	411 844	455 477	497 692	568 083	630 901	684 878
Construction (contractors)..... (6144Y)	36 791	39 976	42 713	45 262	47 211	49 081	49 289	50 913
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6145Y)	268 909	275 687	279 812	283 838	286 716	289 069	289 534	300 112
Transport, storage and communication..... (6146Y)	775 169	815 350	851 460	883 833	916 686	948 528	977 968	1 009 062
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ¹ (6147Y)	2 190 678	2 244 652	2 283 601	2 315 792	2 348 093	2 378 225	2 403 346	2 419 033
Community, social and personal services..... (6148Y)	1 327 444	1 362 111	1 388 700	1 424 319	1 458 291	1 499 085	1 549 111	1 584 253
Total fixed capital stock (6149Y)	6 332 912	6 527 470	6 688 759	6 865 636	7 048 492	7 260 151	7 456 244	7 614 855
By type of organisation								
General government..... (6150Y)	1 493 408	1 518 527	1 534 955	1 560 183	1 584 033	1 616 447	1 657 270	1 688 899
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6132Y)	788 896	817 221	838 616	862 587	885 069	914 135	949 961	982 882
<i>Social infrastructure</i> ³ (6133Y)	407 192	410 164	415 373	422 848	429 716	441 252	449 841	456 273
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6134Y)	297 320	291 142	280 966	274 748	269 248	261 060	257 468	249 744
Public corporations (6153Y)	901 034	979 199	1 049 854	1 118 388	1 189 135	1 262 220	1 335 693	1 398 231
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6135Y)	874 197	956 549	1 032 676	1 106 045	1 179 611	1 253 775	1 330 111	1 397 068
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6136Y)	26 837	22 650	17 178	12 343	9 524	8 445	5 582	1 163
Private business enterprises ¹ (6154Y)	3 938 470	4 029 744	4 103 950	4 187 065	4 275 324	4 381 484	4 463 281	4 527 725

KB623

1. Including transfer costs.

2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.

3. Schools, hospitals, etc., and administrative services.

4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

Change in inventories At current prices

R millions

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ¹ (6160J)	605	1 723	-329	-13 038	1 187	-1 988	444	365
Mining and quarrying (6161J)	18 088	538	6 499	3 346	984	14 248	-4 065	-2 432
Manufacturing..... (6162J)	-16 445	-13 381	8 738	55 025	35 413	10 938	-6 096	-11 904
Private business enterprises (6163J)	-16 467	-12 489	8 075	51 312	39 639	10 843	-6 702	-11 850
Other (6164J)	22	-892	663	3 713	-4 226	95	606	-54
Electricity, gas and water (6165J)	3 097	410	1 826	1 228	1 330	2 555	3 993	1 759
Construction (contractors) (6166J)	4 192	-220	-6 312	2 298	2 029	2 781	-10 978	-909
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6167J)	40 981	-20 111	15 579	12 802	23 018	9 211	55 318	12 291
Wholesale, retail and motor trade (6168J)	36 016	-19 687	17 867	9 375	21 065	9 107	52 327	3 262
Other (6169J)	4 965	-424	-2 288	3 427	1 953	104	2 991	9 029
Transport, storage and communication (6170J)	-4	1 153	1 194	15	1 192	4 192	-4 030	1 043
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6171J)	4 330	-270	-1 790	1 411	2 011	3 207	6 185	13 356
Community, social and personal services (6172J)	-49	45	635	-466	52	-789	-22	-21
Change in inventories at book value (6173J)	54 795	-30 113	26 040	62 621	67 216	44 355	40 749	13 548
Inventory valuation adjustment..... (6174J)	-63 350	9 885	-19 253	-50 215	-26 159	-41 568	-37 171	-35 086
Total change in inventories..... (6010J)	-8 555	-20 228	6 787	12 406	41 057	2 787	3 578	-21 538
By type of organisation								
General government (6175J)	-80	-113	-71	-114	-57	-52	-42	-23
Public corporations..... (6176J)	168	-29	2 641	2 218	-5 357	7 215	380	-547
Private business enterprises (6177J)	-8 643	-20 086	4 217	10 302	46 471	-4 376	3 240	-20 968
Industrial and commercial inventories²..... (6178J)	19 571	-33 068	26 605	64 400	56 478	20 045	46 231	-8 642

KB624

1. Including livestock.

2. Change in book value of inventories of total manufacturing and of wholesale, retail and motor trade.

Change in inventories

At constant 2010 prices

R millions

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ¹ (6160Y)	-239	1 799	-1 715	-2 934	176	-2 046	232	-27
Mining and quarrying (6161Y)	12 817	1 297	3 658	-1 189	-1 097	8 136	-7 115	-3 141
Manufacturing (6162Y)	-47 708	-9 296	4 880	39 290	23 537	-5 912	-16 789	-17 821
Private business enterprises (6163Y)	-47 305	-8 453	4 261	36 018	27 512	-5 884	-17 180	-17 707
Other (6164Y)	-403	-843	619	3 272	-3 975	-28	391	-114
Electricity, gas and water (6165Y)	2 444	675	1 290	181	712	1 503	2 308	781
Construction (contractors) (6166Y)	1 659	240	-6 727	1 518	1 028	1 289	-9 241	-613
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6167Y)	19 561	-17 311	7 193	-8 705	10 624	-4 929	31 277	-6 169
Wholesale, retail and motor trade (6168Y)	17 429	-18 309	8 193	-7 899	9 993	-3 884	29 701	-6 151
Other (6169Y)	2 132	998	-1 000	-806	631	-1 045	1 576	-18
Transport, storage and communication (6170Y)	-1 453	1 501	522	-1 051	579	2 810	-3 858	397
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services (6171Y)	2 456	251	-2 800	-88	1 109	1 781	3 673	8 906
Community, social and personal services (6172Y)	-398	117	486	-677	-45	-742	-91	-61
Total change in inventories (6010Y)	-10 861	-20 727	6 787	26 345	36 623	1 890	396	-17 748
By type of organisation								
General government (6175Y)	-84	-121	-71	-107	-50	-44	-32	-17
Public corporations (6176Y)	311	-63	2 641	1 810	-4 838	6 221	424	-445
Private business enterprises (6177Y)	-11 088	-20 543	4 217	24 642	41 511	-4 287	4	-17 286
Industrial and commercial inventories ² (6178Y)	-30 279	-27 605	13 073	31 391	33 530	-9 796	12 912	-23 972

KB625

1. Including livestock.
2. Change in book value of inventories of total manufacturing and of wholesale, retail and motor trade.

Gross and net capital formation by type of organisation

At current prices

R millions

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Gross capital formation¹ (6180J)	548 442	519 212	536 218	579 082	655 562	711 144	772 808	778 571
General government..... (6181J)	86 520	82 101	76 133	88 957	93 271	109 964	129 426	138 983
Public corporations (6182J)	93 647	115 055	114 351	118 159	119 532	144 312	150 452	152 905
Private business enterprises..... (6183J)	368 275	322 056	345 734	371 966	442 759	456 868	492 930	486 683
Consumption of fixed capital² (6002J)	314 533	344 437	362 397	379 044	412 994	461 065	522 116	553 222
General government..... (6184J)	49 523	52 080	54 156	57 373	61 735	67 702	74 410	77 855
Public corporations (6185J)	35 253	38 589	41 065	44 706	48 151	52 993	58 982	63 449
Private business enterprises..... (6186J)	229 757	253 768	267 176	276 965	303 108	340 370	388 724	411 918
Net capital formation (6187J)	233 909	174 775	173 821	200 038	242 568	250 079	250 692	225 349
General government..... (6188J)	36 997	30 021	21 977	31 584	31 536	42 262	55 016	61 128
Public corporations (6189J)	58 394	76 466	73 286	73 453	71 381	91 319	91 470	89 456
Private business enterprises..... (6190J)	138 518	68 288	78 558	95 001	139 651	116 498	104 206	74 765

KB626

1. After inventory valuation adjustment.
2. At replacement value.

Financing of gross capital formation

At current prices

R millions

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Saving by households ¹ (6200J)	-15 143	-7 833	-13 413	-18 749	-40 366	-52 089	-54 105	-55 015
Corporate saving ¹ (6201J)	89 588	157 458	191 119	180 952	167 369	152 754	178 265	144 716
Saving of general government ¹ (6202J)	28 292	-43 268	-45 130	-27 452	-46 139	-54 360	-80 112	-38 692
Consumption of fixed capital ² (6002J)	314 533	344 437	362 397	379 044	412 994	461 065	522 116	553 222
Gross saving³ (6203J)	417 270	450 794	494 973	513 795	493 858	507 370	566 164	604 231
Foreign investment (6206J)	131 172	68 418	41 245	65 287	161 704	203 774	206 644	174 340
Net capital inflow from rest of the world..... (6204J)	149 478	101 680	69 869	97 997	170 675	208 401	223 246	165 269
Change in gold and other foreign reserves ⁴ (6205J)	-18 306	-33 262	-28 624	-32 710	-8 971	-4 627	-16 602	9 071
Gross capital formation (6180J)	548 442	519 212	536 218	579 082	655 562	711 144	772 808	778 571

KB627

1. After consumption of fixed capital and inventory valuation adjustment.
2. At replacement value.
3. After inventory valuation adjustment.
4. Increase – ; decrease +.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

Financial corporations

At current prices

R millions

		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Production account	Output at basic prices (6700J)	345 758	336 206	376 716	412 637	451 711	492 404	541 973	578 538
	Less: Intermediate consumption..... (6701J)	144 017	139 407	158 916	171 026	188 804	206 517	229 381	242 011
Generation of income account	Gross value added at basic prices (6702J)	201 741	196 799	217 800	241 611	262 907	285 887	312 592	336 527
	Less: Compensation of employees..... (6703J)	91 754	92 557	106 577	118 573	126 413	139 722	154 489	168 809
	Less: Other taxes on production (6704J)	3 427	3 367	3 084	3 685	3 961	4 482	3 897	4 392
	Other subsidies on production..... (6705J)	2 157	1 168	907	719	936	942	895	811
Allocation of primary income account	Gross operating surplus (6706J)	108 717	102 043	109 046	120 072	133 469	142 625	155 101	164 137
	Property income received (6707J)	507 428	409 896	375 273	371 704	410 388	439 644	495 004	556 374
	Interest..... (6708J)	427 508	348 953	318 092	301 175	335 733	362 992	405 119	456 362
	Dividends (6709J)	79 920	60 943	57 181	70 529	74 655	76 652	89 885	100 012
	Less: Property income paid..... (6710J)	511 122	399 394	373 052	363 012	410 242	443 258	476 101	528 659
	Interest..... (6711J)	281 435	228 853	201 159	187 803	200 252	206 129	234 374	260 775
	Dividends (6712J)	55 752	29 487	36 700	37 195	53 171	65 365	57 373	61 984
	Property income attributed to insurance policy holders..... (6713J)	173 935	141 054	135 193	138 014	156 819	171 764	184 354	205 900
	Gross balance of primary income (6714J)	105 023	112 545	111 267	128 764	133 615	139 011	174 004	191 852
	Social contributions received (6715J)	169 840	160 330	167 836	168 465	178 787	193 353	200 008	231 394
Secondary distribution of income account	Other current transfers received (6716J)	106 536	124 137	125 411	131 929	142 597	158 667	172 302	181 075
	Less: Current taxes on income and wealth. (6717J)	31 446	26 765	28 282	33 215	37 898	41 428	44 022	49 220
	Less: Social benefits paid..... (6718J)	66 985	90 387	105 864	106 102	116 642	138 399	161 489	217 813
	Less: Other current transfers paid (6719J)	110 269	127 997	129 821	136 077	148 206	164 838	179 292	188 582
	Non-life insurance claims (6720J)	106 536	124 137	125 411	131 929	142 597	158 667	172 302	181 075
	Miscellaneous current transfers..... (6721J)	3 733	3 860	4 410	4 148	5 609	6 171	6 990	7 507
	Gross disposable income (6722J)	172 699	151 863	140 547	153 764	152 253	146 366	161 511	148 706
Use of disposable income account	Less: Adjustment for the change in net equity of households in pension funds reserves (6723J)	102 855	69 943	61 972	62 363	62 145	54 954	38 519	13 580
	Less: Residual ¹ (6724J)	998	-394	-8	2 028	2 539	6 581	2 608	1 521
	Gross saving (6725J)	68 846	82 314	78 583	89 373	87 569	84 831	120 384	133 605
	Less: Consumption of fixed capital ² (6726J)	8 622	9 586	10 600	11 165	11 978	14 159	16 427	19 530
	Net saving (6727J)	60 224	72 728	67 983	78 208	75 591	70 672	103 957	114 075
Capital account	Gross saving (6725J)	68 846	82 314	78 583	89 373	87 569	84 831	120 384	133 605
	Capital transfers, receivable..... (6728J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Less: Change in assets (6729J)	13 048	13 058	20 731	18 717	16 783	16 512	17 252	11 660
	Gross fixed capital formation..... (6730J)	13 048	13 058	20 731	18 717	16 783	16 512	17 252	11 660
	Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) (6731J)	55 798	69 256	57 852	70 656	70 786	68 319	103 132	121 945

KB638

1. Statistical discrepancy between the expenditure components and gross domestic product.
2. At replacement value.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

Non-financial corporations

At current prices

R millions

		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Production account	Output at basic prices (6740J)	3 233 520	3 350 480	3 584 364	3 901 002	4 252 781	4 582 071	4 857 542	5 025 455
	Less: Intermediate consumption..... (6741J)	2 075 092	2 133 127	2 255 959	2 441 376	2 671 775	2 893 156	3 044 531	3 145 486
	Gross value added at basic prices (6742J)	1 158 428	1 217 353	1 328 405	1 459 626	1 581 006	1 688 915	1 813 011	1 879 969
Generation of income account	Less: Compensation of employees (6743J)	552 140	585 325	644 424	703 514	771 128	840 087	899 707	971 799
	Less: Other taxes on production..... (6744J)	19 361	21 444	23 085	26 211	28 354	32 759	40 451	43 992
	Other subsidies on production..... (6745J)	4 341	6 189	6 811	4 481	6 353	5 002	5 633	6 182
	Gross operating surplus..... (6746J)	591 268	616 773	667 707	734 382	787 877	821 071	878 486	870 360
Allocation of primary income account	Property income received (6747J)	97 009	136 253	125 976	149 652	136 855	128 034	141 301	127 502
	Interest (6748J)	86 302	118 229	110 974	137 215	127 068	118 238	130 759	112 054
	Dividends (6749J)	7 684	15 128	12 103	9 539	7 003	6 780	7 352	12 040
	Property income attributed to insurance policy holders (6750J)	2 758	2 690	2 642	2 490	2 483	2 641	2 785	2 925
	Rent ¹ (6751J)	265	206	257	408	301	375	405	483
	Less: Property income paid (6752J)	284 839	279 281	279 970	356 139	368 394	344 341	374 986	379 500
	Interest (6753J)	97 121	101 203	104 120	108 083	117 132	119 535	115 660	106 464
	Dividends (6754J)	186 986	177 388	172 031	243 198	246 561	219 560	255 280	269 697
	Rent ¹ (6755J)	732	690	3 819	4 858	4 701	5 246	4 046	3 339
	Gross balance of primary income..... (6756J)	403 438	473 745	513 713	527 895	556 338	604 764	644 801	618 362
Secondary distribution of income account	Other current transfers received								
	Non-life insurance claims..... (6757J)	24 122	27 639	24 369	23 758	24 506	28 441	31 035	32 698
	Less: Current taxes on income and wealth ... (6758J)	141 911	140 819	126 193	135 679	144 413	150 650	159 865	163 679
	Less: Social contributions paid (6759J)	10 641	10 992	10 826	12 153	14 371	16 731	19 453	16 579
	Less: Other current transfers paid..... (6760J)	27 061	30 198	26 838	26 871	27 304	31 381	33 960	36 605
	Net non-life insurance premiums (6761J)	24 122	27 639	24 369	23 758	24 506	28 441	31 035	32 698
	Miscellaneous current transfers (6762J)	2 939	2 559	2 469	3 113	2 798	2 940	2 925	3 907
	Gross disposable income (6763J)	247 947	319 375	374 225	376 950	394 756	434 443	462 558	434 197
Use of disposable income account	Less: Residual ² (6764J)	2 508	-3 782	-47	12 392	15 368	27 997	15 725	8 495
	Gross saving (6765J)	245 439	323 157	374 272	364 558	379 388	406 446	446 833	425 702
	Less: Consumption of fixed capital ³ (6766J)	216 075	238 427	251 136	261 814	287 610	324 364	372 525	395 061
	Net saving (6767J)	29 364	84 730	123 136	102 744	91 778	82 082	74 308	30 641
Capital account	Gross saving (6765J)	245 439	323 157	374 272	364 558	379 388	406 446	446 833	425 702
	Capital transfers, receivable..... (6768J)	19 043	12 166	9 156	13 938	9 235	2 914	1 830	20 521
	Capital transfers, payable (6769J)	-40	-43	-49	-52	-54	-56	-64	-60
	Less: Change in assets..... (6770J)	371 459	346 595	380 796	415 638	477 753	518 370	556 201	560 447
	Gross fixed capital formation (6771J)	377 606	366 232	373 994	396 944	439 229	513 298	552 690	579 945
	Change in inventories ⁴ (6772J)	-6 147	-19 637	6 802	18 694	38 524	5 072	3 511	-19 498
	Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-)..... (6773J)	-107 017	-11 315	2 583	-37 194	-89 184	-109 066	-107 602	-114 284

KB639

1. Rent on land and subsoil assets.
2. Statistical discrepancy between the expenditure components and gross domestic product.
3. At replacement value.
4. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

General government

At current prices

R millions

		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Production account	Output at basic prices (6780J)	533 520	603 907	674 341	739 021	803 703	877 029	946 296	1 013 429
	Less: Intermediate consumption..... (6781J)	199 948	216 049	233 138	246 924	279 570	298 322	327 499	347 630
	Gross value added at basic prices..... (6782J)	333 572	387 858	441 203	492 097	524 133	578 707	618 797	665 799
Generation of income account	Less: Compensation of employees..... (6783J)	272 164	319 472	367 875	411 417	442 209	485 947	523 503	558 875
	Less: Other taxes on production (6784J)	3 454	3 861	4 256	4 764	5 196	6 018	6 764	7 697
	Other subsidies on production (6785J)	2 129	1 764	1 725	1 347	1 255	1 182	905	1 672
	Gross operating surplus (6786J)	60 083	66 289	70 797	77 263	77 983	87 924	89 435	100 899
Allocation of primary income account	Taxes on products (6603J)	242 456	237 117	264 191	310 304	336 480	373 564	404 939	444 871
	Other taxes on production..... (6600J)	36 184	40 898	45 082	50 467	55 036	63 752	71 649	81 531
	Less: Subsidies on products (6604J)	10 583	6 586	11 043	10 376	13 578	12 199	12 972	14 476
	Less: Other subsidies on production (6601J)	8 747	9 390	9 790	6 665	8 958	7 503	8 021	9 380
	Property income received..... (6787J)	25 644	20 800	25 093	24 484	29 065	33 185	33 570	31 427
	Interest..... (6788J)	23 054	18 837	19 224	16 700	20 697	23 020	24 757	24 533
	Dividends (6789J)	1 900	812	1 532	2 008	2 572	3 051	2 803	2 362
	Rent ¹ (6790J)	690	1 151	4 337	5 776	5 796	7 114	6 010	4 532
	Less: Property income paid..... (6791J)	64 480	83 661	80 409	92 848	108 029	120 805	147 075	152 947
	Interest ² (6792J)	64 480	83 661	80 409	92 848	108 029	120 805	147 075	152 947
	Gross balance of primary income (6793J)	280 557	265 467	303 921	352 629	367 999	417 918	431 525	481 925
	Current taxes on income and wealth (6251J)	354 567	378 287	389 333	420 132	466 126	507 770	557 488	606 627
	Social contributions received..... (6794J)	14 189	14 656	14 434	16 203	19 161	22 308	26 877	22 104
	Other current transfers received (6795J)	7 188	6 543	6 850	8 326	9 080	10 938	9 838	14 249
	Current international co-operation (6796J)	2 109	1 342	1 333	1 870	1 845	3 271	1 633	3 236
	Miscellaneous current transfers (6797J)	5 079	5 201	5 517	6 456	7 235	7 667	8 205	11 013
Secondary distribution of income account	Less: Social benefits paid..... (6798J)	91 579	105 209	111 709	119 360	134 593	150 173	164 251	181 935
	Less: Other current transfers paid (6799J)	45 090	52 795	37 891	44 130	61 309	79 460	95 538	92 878
	Current international co-operation (6800J)	26 489	27 172	20 491	19 353	35 732	41 533	47 873	49 526
	Miscellaneous current transfers ³ (6801J)	18 601	25 623	17 400	24 777	25 577	37 927	47 665	43 352
	Gross disposable income (6802J)	519 832	506 949	564 938	633 800	666 464	729 301	765 939	850 092
	Less: Final consumption expenditure ⁴ (6008J)	442 018	498 137	555 912	603 879	650 868	715 959	771 641	810 929
Use of disposable income account	Individual consumption expenditure (6605J)	207 371	236 349	266 329	285 624	300 434	331 854	351 597	346 522
	Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606J)	234 647	261 788	289 583	318 255	350 434	384 105	420 044	464 407
	Gross saving..... (6803J)	77 814	8 812	9 026	29 921	15 596	13 342	-5 702	39 163
	Less: Consumption of fixed capital ⁵ (6184J)	49 523	52 080	54 156	57 373	61 735	67 702	74 410	77 855
	Net saving..... (6202J)	28 292	-43 268	-45 130	-27 452	-46 139	-54 360	-80 112	-38 692
Capital account	Gross saving..... (6803J)	77 814	8 812	9 026	29 921	15 596	13 342	-5 702	39 163
	Capital transfers, receivable..... (6804J)	11 213	15 084	20 365	15 112	19 199	29 762	28 990	34 699
	Capital transfers, payable (6805J)	-43 678	-38 446	-39 570	-45 456	-45 218	-48 966	-48 478	-73 200
	Less: Change in assets (6806J)	86 520	82 101	76 133	88 957	93 271	109 964	129 426	138 983
	Gross fixed capital formation..... (6100J)	86 600	82 214	76 204	89 071	93 328	110 016	129 468	139 006
	Change in inventories ⁶ (6175J)	-80	-113	-71	-114	-57	-52	-42	-23
	Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) (6807J)	-41 171	-96 651	-86 312	-89 380	-103 694	-115 826	-154 616	-138 321

KB640

1. Rent on land and subsoil assets.

2. Amortised discount included.

3. Including current transfers in the form of membership dues, subscriptions, voluntary donations, transfers in kind, etc., to households and NPISHs, payments of compensation for injury or damage to property (excluding non-life insurance claims) and current transfers in cash or kind to the rest of the world but excluding transfers to provincial extra budgetary institutions.

4. Current expenditure on salaries and wages, and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

5. At replacement value.

6. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

Households and non-profit institutions serving households

At current prices

R millions

		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Production account	Output at basic prices..... (6820J)	747 105	773 314	826 154	879 935	952 891	1 025 380	1 083 459	1 119 315
	Less: Intermediate consumption..... (6821J)	303 656	298 178	318 702	348 246	381 294	405 927	422 759	441 052
Generation of income account	Gross value added at basic prices..... (6822J)	443 449	475 136	507 452	531 689	571 597	619 453	660 700	678 263
	Less: Compensation of employees..... (6823J)	104 678	108 839	115 830	124 607	134 102	144 890	155 110	168 368
	Less: Other taxes on production (6824J)	9 942	12 226	14 657	15 807	17 525	20 493	20 537	25 450
	Other subsidies on production (6825J)	120	269	347	118	414	377	588	715
Allocation of primary income account	Gross operating surplus/mixed income..... (6826J)	328 949	354 340	377 312	391 393	420 384	454 447	485 641	485 160
	Compensation of employees..... (6240J)	1 017 963	1 103 863	1 232 646	1 356 173	1 471 904	1 608 592	1 730 845	1 865 847
	Property income received..... (6827J)	334 171	287 177	276 511	322 351	358 837	363 316	395 730	434 735
	Interest..... (6828J)	67 230	57 382	45 849	42 636	43 501	44 932	53 801	60 404
	Dividends..... (6829J)	95 591	91 302	98 040	143 965	160 616	148 875	159 940	170 853
	Property income attributed to insurance policy holders..... (6830J)	171 177	138 364	132 551	135 524	154 336	169 123	181 569	202 975
	Rent ¹ (6831J)	173	129	71	226	384	386	420	503
	Less: Property income paid..... (6832J)	174 913	145 619	125 961	131 585	134 868	146 509	167 023	187 294
	Interest..... (6833J)	174 517	144 823	125 115	130 033	133 088	143 880	164 234	185 115
	Rent ¹ (6834J)	396	796	846	1 552	1 780	2 629	2 789	2 179
	Gross balance of primary income (6835J)	1 506 170	1 599 761	1 760 508	1 938 332	2 116 257	2 279 846	2 445 193	2 598 448
	Social benefits received..... (6836J)	158 564	195 596	217 573	225 462	251 235	288 572	325 740	399 748
Secondary distribution of income account	Other current transfers received (6837J)	113 210	133 648	128 953	145 277	158 014	186 376	211 249	216 762
	Non-life insurance claims (6838J)	82 414	96 498	101 042	108 171	118 091	130 226	141 267	148 377
	Miscellaneous current transfers ² (6839J)	30 796	37 150	27 911	37 106	39 923	56 150	69 982	68 385
	Less: Current taxes on income and wealth... (6245J)	181 210	210 703	234 858	251 238	283 815	315 692	353 601	393 728
	Less: Social contributions paid..... (6840J)	173 388	163 994	171 444	172 515	183 577	198 930	207 432	236 919
	Less: Other current transfers paid (6841J)	87 542	103 405	107 795	116 411	128 747	139 409	150 082	160 252
	Net non-life insurance premiums..... (6842J)	82 414	96 498	101 042	108 171	118 091	130 226	141 267	148 377
	Miscellaneous current transfers (6843J)	5 128	6 907	6 753	8 240	10 656	9 183	8 815	11 875
	Gross disposable income (6844J)	1 335 804	1 450 903	1 592 937	1 768 907	1 929 367	2 100 763	2 271 067	2 424 059
	Adjustment for the change in net equity of households in pension funds reserves (6845J)	102 855	69 943	61 972	62 363	62 145	54 954	38 519	13 580
	Less: Residual ³ (6846J)	-8 307	-7 934	-19	4 486	5 619	9 642	5 511	3 065
	Total available households' resources (6847J)	1 446 966	1 528 780	1 654 928	1 826 784	1 985 893	2 146 075	2 304 075	2 434 574
Use of disposable income account	Less: Final consumption expenditure (6007J)	1 421 795	1 492 269	1 621 836	1 796 841	1 974 588	2 143 324	2 299 426	2 428 813
	Gross saving (6848J)	25 171	36 511	33 092	29 943	11 305	2 751	4 649	5 761
	Less: Consumption of fixed capital ⁴ (6849J)	40 314	44 344	46 505	48 692	51 671	54 840	58 754	60 776
	Net saving..... (6200J)	-15 143	-7 833	-13 413	-18 749	-40 366	-52 089	-54 105	-55 015
	Gross saving (6848J)	25 171	36 511	33 092	29 943	11 305	2 751	4 649	5 761
	Capital transfers, receivable (6850J)	13 744	11 532	10 412	16 794	17 176	16 691	18 074	18 393
Capital account	Capital transfers, payable..... (6851J)	-74	-77	-89	-95	-99	-102	-116	-110
	Less: Change in assets (6852J)	77 415	77 458	58 558	55 770	67 754	66 298	69 928	67 481
	Gross fixed capital formation (6853J)	79 743	77 936	58 502	61 944	65 165	68 531	69 820	69 498
	Change in inventories ⁵ (6854J)	-2 328	-478	56	-6 174	2 589	-2 233	108	-2 017
	Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) (6855J)	-38 574	-29 492	-15 143	-9 128	-39 372	-46 958	-47 321	-43 437

KB641

1. Rent on land and subsoil assets.

2. Including current transfers in the form of membership dues, subscriptions, voluntary donations, transfers in kind in the form of gifts of food, blankets, medicines, etc., and current transfers between households and payments of compensation for injury or damage to property (excluding non-life insurance claims).

3. Statistical discrepancy between the expenditure components and gross domestic product.

4. At replacement value.

5. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

Total domestic economy

At current prices

R millions

		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Production account	Output at basic prices ¹ (6870J)	4 859 903	5 063 907	5 461 575	5 932 595	6 461 086	6 976 884	7 429 270	7 736 737
	Less: Intermediate consumption (6871J)	2 722 713	2 786 761	2 966 715	3 207 572	3 521 443	3 803 922	4 024 170	4 176 179
	Gross value added at basic prices (6645J)	2 137 190	2 277 146	2 494 860	2 725 023	2 939 643	3 172 962	3 405 100	3 560 558
	Taxes on products (6603J)	242 456	237 117	264 191	310 304	336 480	373 564	404 939	444 871
Generation of income account	Less: Subsidies on products (6604J)	10 583	6 586	11 043	10 376	13 578	12 199	12 972	14 476
	Gross domestic product at market prices ... (6006J)	2 369 063	2 507 677	2 748 008	3 024 951	3 262 545	3 534 327	3 797 067	3 990 953
	Less: Compensation of employees (6000J)	1 020 736	1 106 193	1 234 706	1 358 111	1 473 852	1 610 646	1 732 809	1 867 851
	Less: Taxes on production and imports (6004J)	278 640	278 015	309 273	360 771	391 516	437 316	476 588	526 402
Allocation of primary income account	Subsidies (6005J)	19 330	15 976	20 833	17 041	22 536	19 702	20 993	23 856
	Gross operating surplus/mixed income (6212J)	1 089 017	1 139 445	1 224 862	1 323 110	1 419 713	1 506 067	1 608 663	1 620 556
	Compensation of employees ² (6240J)	1 017 963	1 103 863	1 232 646	1 356 173	1 471 904	1 608 592	1 730 845	1 865 847
	Taxes on production and imports (6004J)	278 640	278 015	309 273	360 771	391 516	437 316	476 588	526 402
Secondary distribution of income account	Less: Subsidies (6005J)	19 330	15 976	20 833	17 041	22 536	19 702	20 993	23 856
	Property income received (6872J)	790 317	713 072	667 660	730 177	778 326	792 415	881 251	944 138
	Interest (6873J)	604 094	543 401	494 139	497 726	526 999	549 182	614 436	653 353
	Dividends (6874J)	185 095	168 185	168 856	226 041	244 846	235 358	259 980	285 267
Use of disposable income account	Rent ³ (6875J)	1 128	1 486	4 665	6 410	6 481	7 875	6 835	5 518
	Less: Property income paid (6876J)	861 419	766 901	724 199	805 570	864 714	883 149	980 831	1 042 500
	Interest (6877J)	617 553	558 540	510 803	518 767	558 501	590 349	661 343	705 301
	Dividends (6878J)	242 738	206 875	208 731	280 393	299 732	284 925	312 653	331 681
Capital account	Rent ³ (6879J)	1 128	1 486	4 665	6 410	6 481	7 875	6 835	5 518
	Gross national income (6016J)	2 295 188	2 451 518	2 689 409	2 947 620	3 174 209	3 441 539	3 695 523	3 890 587
	Other current transfers received (6880J)	37 984	43 693	34 761	45 432	49 003	67 088	79 820	82 634
	Current international co-operation (6881J)	2 109	1 342	1 333	1 870	1 845	3 271	1 633	3 236
Capital account	Miscellaneous current transfers (6882J)	35 875	42 351	33 428	43 562	47 158	63 817	78 187	79 398
	Less: Other current transfers paid (6883J)	56 890	66 121	51 523	59 631	80 372	97 754	114 268	116 167
	Current international co-operation (6884J)	26 489	27 172	20 491	19 353	35 732	41 533	47 873	49 526
	Miscellaneous current transfers (6885J)	30 401	38 949	31 032	40 278	44 640	56 221	66 395	66 641
Capital account	Gross disposable income (6018J)	2 276 282	2 429 090	2 672 647	2 933 421	3 142 840	3 410 873	3 661 075	3 857 054
	Less: Final consumption expenditure (6620J)	1 863 813	1 990 406	2 177 748	2 400 720	2 625 456	2 859 283	3 071 067	3 239 742
	Individual consumption expenditure (6886J)	1 629 166	1 728 618	1 888 165	2 082 465	2 275 022	2 475 178	2 651 023	2 775 335
	Collective consumption expenditure (6606J)	234 647	261 788	289 583	318 255	350 434	384 105	420 044	464 407
Capital account	Less: Residual ⁴ (6011J)	-4 801	-12 110	-74	18 906	23 526	44 220	23 844	13 081
	Gross saving (6203J)	417 270	450 794	494 973	513 795	493 858	507 370	566 164	604 231
	Less: Consumption of fixed capital ⁵ (6002J)	314 533	344 437	362 397	379 044	412 994	461 065	522 116	553 222
	Net saving (6887J)	102 737	106 357	132 576	134 751	80 864	46 305	44 048	51 009
Capital account	Gross saving (6203J)	417 270	450 794	494 973	513 795	493 858	507 370	566 164	604 231
	Capital transfers, receivable (6888J)	44 000	38 782	39 933	45 844	45 610	49 367	48 894	73 613
	Capital transfers, payable (6889J)	-43 792	-38 566	-39 708	-45 603	-45 371	-49 124	-48 658	-73 370
	Less: Change in assets (6180J)	548 442	519 212	536 218	579 082	655 562	711 144	772 808	778 571
Capital account	Gross fixed capital formation (6009J)	556 997	539 440	529 431	566 676	614 505	708 357	769 230	800 109
	Change in inventories ⁶ (6010J)	-8 555	-20 228	6 787	12 406	41 057	2 787	3 578	-21 538
	Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) (6672J)	-130 964	-68 202	-41 020	-65 046	-161 465	-203 531	-206 408	-174 097

KB642

1. The institutional division of the production and generation of income account was harmonised by the South African Reserve Bank and Statistics South Africa.

2. Adjusted for net compensation to non-residents.

3. Rent on land and subsoil assets.

4. Statistical discrepancy between the expenditure components and gross domestic product.

5. At replacement value.

6. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

Rest of the world

At current prices

R millions

		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
External account of goods and services	Imports of goods and services (6014J)	882 309	689 771	752 233	894 685	1 011 813	1 175 091	1 257 292	1 273 535
	Imports of goods (6610J)	743 325	561 163	609 112	743 756	856 570	1 000 929	1 072 464	1 075 892
	Imports of services..... (6611J)	138 984	128 608	143 121	150 929	155 243	174 162	184 828	197 643
	Less: Exports of goods and services..... (6013J)	843 918	699 940	786 349	920 928	969 814	1 094 771	1 186 640	1 233 094
	Exports of goods (6608J)	728 802	589 267	668 856	794 743	825 025	932 588	1 003 826	1 041 438
	Exports of services (6609J)	115 116	110 673	117 493	126 185	144 789	162 183	182 814	191 656
	External balance of goods and services... (6900J)	38 391	-10 169	-34 116	-26 243	41 999	80 320	70 652	40 441
Primary and secondary income account	Less: Compensation of South African residents working abroad..... (6208J)	6 427	7 186	7 812	8 387	8 896	9 356	9 912	10 488
	Compensation of non-residents working in South Africa (6207J)	9 200	9 516	9 872	10 325	10 844	11 410	11 876	12 492
	Property income received..... (6901J)	112 929	80 718	82 826	105 124	125 993	145 819	171 903	185 890
	Interest (6902J)	38 672	28 510	28 045	33 133	44 720	56 695	65 928	74 127
	Dividends..... (6903J)	74 257	52 208	54 781	71 991	81 273	89 124	105 975	111 763
	Less: Property income paid..... (6904J)	41 827	26 889	26 287	29 731	39 605	55 085	72 323	87 528
	Interest (6905J)	25 213	13 371	11 381	12 092	13 218	15 528	19 021	22 179
	Dividends..... (6906J)	16 614	13 518	14 906	17 639	26 387	39 557	53 302	65 349
	Other current transfers received (6907J)	30 389	32 762	25 851	25 486	44 460	48 759	54 768	57 898
	Current international co-operation..... (6908J)	26 489	27 172	20 491	19 353	35 732	41 533	47 873	49 526
	Miscellaneous current transfers..... (6909J)	3 900	5 590	5 360	6 133	8 728	7 226	6 895	8 372
	Less: Other current transfers paid (6910J)	11 483	10 334	9 089	11 287	13 091	18 093	20 320	24 365
	Current international co-operation..... (6911J)	2 109	1 342	1 333	1 870	1 845	3 271	1 633	3 236
	Miscellaneous current transfers..... (6912J)	9 374	8 992	7 756	9 417	11 246	14 822	18 687	21 129
Capital account	Current external balance (balance on current account)..... (6913J)	131 172	68 418	41 245	65 287	161 704	203 774	206 644	174 340
	Capital transfers, payable..... (6914J)	-322	-336	-363	-388	-392	-401	-416	-413
	Capital transfers, receivable (6915J)	114	120	138	147	153	158	180	170
	Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) (6916J)	130 964	68 202	41 020	65 046	161 465	203 531	206 408	174 097

KB643

Household balance sheet

Selected household assets and liabilities at year-end¹

R billions

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Non-financial assets (6920J)	1 821	1 968	2 126	2 213	2 373	2 609	2 868	3 014
Residential buildings..... (6921J)	1 521	1 645	1 716	1 793	1 925	2 124	2 354	2 495
Other non-financial assets..... (6922J)	301	323	410	420	449	485	514	519
Financial assets (6923J)	3 594	4 083	4 602	4 815	5 594	6 441	7 040	7 302
Assets with monetary institutions..... (6924J)	547	564	579	639	699	762	860	976
Interest in pension funds and long-term insurers..... (6925J)	1 896	2 117	2 392	2 511	2 943	3 422	3 804	3 921
Other financial assets..... (6926J)	1 152	1 403	1 631	1 665	1 953	2 257	2 376	2 405
Total household assets (6927J)	5 416	6 052	6 728	7 027	7 968	9 050	9 908	10 316
Total household liabilities (6928J)	1 232	1 260	1 354	1 465	1 604	1 700	1 793	1 896
Mortgage advances..... (6929J)	714	740	776	788	814	833	854	892
Other debt..... (6930J)	518	521	578	677	790	867	940	1 004
Net wealth (6931J)	4 184	4 792	5 374	5 562	6 364	7 350	8 115	8 420
Total liabilities and net wealth (6932J)	5 416	6 052	6 728	7 027	7 968	9 050	9 908	10 316
Memo item: Net wealth including durable consumer goods..... (6933J)	4 609	5 232	5 840	6 060	6 901	7 933	8 748	9 099

KB644

1. Data for the past years may be subject to revision.

Current income and saving

Selected items

National income and saving

R millions

	2014					2015				
	01	02	03	04	2014	01	02	03	04	2015
Gross national income at market prices (6016K)	899 595	916 732	931 776	947 420	3 695 523	945 230	975 445	970 303	999 609	3 890 587
Real gross national income (at 2010 prices) (6016C)	704 143	724 266	724 362	745 485	2 898 256	717 879	739 058	721 836	748 311	2 927 084
Gross saving..... (6203K)	128 557	163 761	139 866	133 980	566 164	145 923	182 297	145 554	130 457	604 231
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates										
Gross national income at market prices (6016L)	3 659 458	3 627 912	3 714 775	3 779 947	3 695 523	3 831 962	3 875 983	3 881 936	3 972 467	3 890 587
Real gross national income (at 2010 prices) (6016D)	2 901 207	2 874 235	2 901 655	2 915 927	2 898 256	2 931 228	2 942 756	2 914 553	2 919 799	2 927 084
Gross saving..... (6203L)	563 127	528 466	567 440	605 623	566 164	626 273	625 388	583 828	581 435	604 231

KB634

General government

R millions

	2014					2015				
	01	02	03	04	2014	01	02	03	04	2015
Taxes on production and imports (6004K)	123 801	101 615	121 557	129 615	476 588	138 894	116 319	130 778	140 411	526 402
Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6251K)	144 754	138 237	124 533	149 964	557 488	163 223	145 143	138 495	159 766	606 627
Net saving ³ (6202K)	-5 408	-34 725	-45 386	5 407	-80 112	17 003	-21 724	-38 631	4 660	-38 692
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates										
Taxes on production and imports (6004L)	485 019	436 860	474 397	510 076	476 588	545 321	498 912	509 888	551 487	526 402
Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6251L)	527 572	622 025	509 851	570 504	557 488	595 453	654 306	567 750	608 999	606 627
Net saving ³ (6202L)	-87 315	-89 520	-97 301	-46 312	-80 112	-12 244	-24 229	-61 370	-56 925	-38 692

KB633

Households and non-profit institutions serving households¹

R millions

	2014					2015				
	01	02	03	04	2014	01	02	03	04	2015
Compensation of employees ² (6240K)	407 368	424 245	435 326	463 906	1 730 845	438 956	457 246	469 651	499 994	1 865 847
Disposable income ³ (6246K)	488 277	589 216	582 333	585 495	2 245 321	521 786	621 275	611 366	619 371	2 373 798
Net saving ³ (6200K)	-47 925	29 759	8 197	-44 136	-54 105	-42 147	28 181	6 277	-47 326	-55 015
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates										
Compensation of employees ² (6240L)	1 675 894	1 711 660	1 750 999	1 784 827	1 730 845	1 802 980	1 844 015	1 889 947	1 926 446	1 865 847
Disposable income ³ (6246L)	2 191 692	2 228 563	2 264 354	2 296 675	2 245 321	2 312 406	2 366 900	2 390 163	2 425 723	2 373 798
Net saving ³ (6200L)	-57 773	-54 860	-52 349	-51 438	-54 105	-53 934	-53 402	-54 385	-58 339	-55 015

KB631

1. The data in this table refer to private households (including pension and provident funds and long-term insurance funds), non-incorporated business enterprises and private non-profit institutions (e.g., churches, welfare organisations and sport clubs) that render social and community services to households.
2. After adjustment for net compensation paid to non-residents.
3. Gross saving after consumption of fixed capital and inventory valuation adjustment.

Key information

National accounts

Percentage changes in selected data at constant 2010 prices¹

Period	Gross domestic product (6006Z)	Gross value added excluding agriculture ² (6626Z)	Gross national income (6016Z)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012Z)	Final consumption expenditure by households (6007Z)	Final consumption expenditure by general government (6008Z)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009Z)	Exports of goods and services (6013Z)	Imports of goods and services (6014Z)	Disposable income of households ³ (6246Z)
1998	0.5	0.9	0.1	0.1	1.7	-2.2	4.8	3.2	2.0	1.2
1999	2.4	2.6	1.4	-0.1	1.7	0.4	-7.6	1.3	-8.4	1.5
2000	4.2	4.4	3.6	3.2	4.1	2.9	3.9	8.3	5.3	3.9
2001	2.7	3.1	2.5	2.2	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.4	0.2	2.8
2002	3.7	3.7	4.9	4.9	3.2	4.6	3.5	1.0	5.3	3.6
2003	2.9	3.1	3.2	5.0	2.8	5.7	10.2	0.1	8.1	2.6
2004	4.6	4.6	5.8	7.7	6.2	5.2	12.9	2.8	15.5	6.0
2005	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.1	5.1	11.0	8.6	10.9	5.8
2006	5.6	5.8	6.8	8.6	8.8	4.9	12.1	7.5	18.3	7.7
2007	5.4	5.5	4.8	5.8	6.5	4.0	13.8	7.8	9.4	6.0
2008	3.2	2.9	4.1	3.6	1.2	5.8	12.8	1.5	2.8	2.3
2009	-1.5	-1.4	0.9	-1.4	-2.6	4.6	-6.7	-17.0	-17.7	-2.1
2010	3.0	3.0	4.6	3.7	3.9	3.0	-3.9	7.7	10.8	3.7
2011	3.2	3.1	4.1	4.9	4.9	1.7	5.7	4.3	10.5	4.6
2012	2.2	2.2	1.7	3.9	3.4	3.4	3.6	0.1	6.0	2.4
2013	2.2	2.3	0.8	1.4	2.9	3.3	7.6	4.6	1.8	2.5
2014	1.5	1.5	1.0	0.6	1.4	1.9	-0.4	2.6	-0.5	1.5
2015	1.3	1.5	1.0	0.3	1.6	0.3	1.4	9.0	5.7	1.7

KB808

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6006S)	(6626S)	(6016S)	(6012S)	(6007S)	(6008S)	(6009S)	(6013S)	(6014S)	(6246S)
2011: 01	3.7	3.6	-4.5	6.2	3.2	0.1	14.3	-1.1	7.4	3.5
02	2.1	2.1	0.5	1.4	3.5	3.9	5.4	16.1	13.3	4.3
03	1.1	0.8	0.5	3.9	2.0	1.9	5.1	9.7	20.7	2.1
04	3.1	3.0	6.5	6.7	2.7	4.6	11.6	-3.2	8.8	1.6
2012: 01	1.7	1.8	-1.5	1.8	3.1	0.4	-3.3	-2.2	-1.7	1.1
02	3.7	3.8	1.4	3.8	3.8	4.8	1.3	4.0	4.2	2.8
03	1.2	1.2	4.1	7.3	4.9	5.9	6.7	-8.9	11.5	4.3
04	1.8	2.0	-0.2	1.0	5.0	5.4	5.7	-5.7	-7.5	3.7
2013: 01	1.4	1.5	-0.1	-2.5	1.9	3.1	9.2	24.0	7.2	2.2
02	3.7	3.7	4.6	7.7	1.9	1.0	9.8	-5.0	8.3	1.8
03	1.2	1.5	-2.8	-1.9	1.8	0.7	9.7	12.2	0.5	1.3
04	5.1	5.0	-3.0	-5.8	1.7	3.5	4.8	10.8	-23.5	0.8
2014: 01	-1.5	-1.9	7.2	3.8	1.0	1.7	-9.2	1.6	21.7	1.5
02	0.5	0.6	-3.7	0.9	1.0	2.4	-5.4	-15.7	-14.2	1.7
03	2.1	2.0	3.9	3.2	1.1	1.4	2.4	8.6	12.5	1.7
04	4.2	4.0	2.0	0.3	1.6	1.0	2.6	22.7	7.8	1.9
2015: 01	1.4	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.6	-2.0	1.9	12.1	15.1	2.2
02	-1.3	-1.0	1.6	-5.9	1.2	0.4	1.2	8.4	-7.0	1.5
03	0.7	1.1	-3.8	1.4	0.9	1.0	0.6	4.3	6.8	0.8
04	0.6	0.9	0.7	4.3	1.6	1.2	2.6	-0.8	11.2	1.1

KB809

1. Compared with preceding period. Quarterly changes reflect annual rates based on seasonally adjusted data.

2. At basic prices.

3. See footnote 1 of Table KB631.

National accounts

Selected data

Period	Current			At constant 2010 prices								
	Rand			Rand			Percentage change			Rand		
	Gross domestic product per capita	Gross national income per capita	Disposable income per capita of households ¹	Gross domestic product per capita	Gross national income per capita	Disposable income per capita of households ¹	Gross domestic product per capita	Gross national income per capita	Disposable income per capita of households ¹	Average capital output ratio	Average output labour ratio ²	Average capital labour ratio ²
	(6270J)	(6271J)	(6272J)	(6270Y)	(6271Y)	(6272Y)	(6270Z)	(6271Z)	(6272Z)	(6273Y)	(6274Y)	(6275Y)
1969	548	528	345	43 792	38 904	20 772	1.9	2.0	0.4	2.8	-	-
1970	585	564	374	44 869	39 293	21 221	2.5	1.0	2.2	2.8	112 337	311 697
1971	631	611	428	45 647	40 272	22 700	1.7	2.5	7.0	2.8	116 086	323 278
1972	695	673	469	45 288	40 755	23 248	-0.8	1.2	2.4	2.9	117 040	335 914
1973	841	814	508	46 233	43 388	23 146	2.1	6.5	-0.4	2.9	120 730	350 048
1974	1 011	976	585	47 934	45 746	23 882	3.7	5.4	3.2	2.9	125 518	362 408
1975	1 113	1 068	696	47 653	44 449	24 424	-0.6	-2.8	2.3	3.0	126 346	375 432
1976	1 229	1 178	747	47 625	43 521	23 498	-0.1	-2.1	-3.8	3.0	128 802	391 718
1977	1 333	1 276	859	46 458	42 887	24 304	-2.4	-1.5	3.4	3.2	127 543	404 984
1978	1 495	1 433	900	46 710	43 352	23 146	0.5	1.1	-4.8	3.2	127 195	407 152
1979	1 745	1 674	1 056	47 373	44 430	24 017	1.4	2.5	3.8	3.2	127 755	405 492
1980	2 271	2 180	1 302	49 377	47 212	25 527	4.2	6.3	6.3	3.1	133 579	413 160
1981	2 575	2 467	1 440	50 815	46 956	24 292	2.9	-0.5	-4.8	3.1	133 337	408 325
1982	2 857	2 743	1 652	49 465	45 087	24 234	-2.7	-4.0	-0.2	3.2	128 219	410 302
1983	3 193	3 071	1 896	47 456	43 372	24 567	-4.1	-3.8	1.4	3.4	121 077	407 979
1984	3 658	3 517	2 189	48 768	44 982	25 487	2.8	3.7	3.7	3.3	123 083	404 356
1985	4 129	3 950	2 493	47 126	43 656	24 804	-3.4	-2.9	-2.7	3.4	118 510	399 354
1986	4 734	4 527	2 830	46 112	43 030	23 643	-2.2	-1.4	-4.7	3.4	115 863	395 751
1987	5 416	5 225	3 376	46 082	43 452	24 522	-0.1	1.0	3.7	3.4	115 038	390 102
1988	6 363	6 151	3 997	47 021	44 124	25 111	2.0	1.5	2.4	3.3	116 695	384 177
1989	7 479	7 224	4 625	47 144	43 708	25 167	0.3	-0.9	0.2	3.3	116 865	380 502
1990	8 430	8 119	5 346	46 020	42 302	24 670	-2.4	-3.2	-2.0	3.3	113 360	378 054
1991	9 451	9 206	6 038	44 610	41 099	24 039	-3.1	-2.8	-2.6	3.4	109 620	374 326
1992	10 377	10 150	6 923	42 754	39 351	24 060	-4.2	-4.3	0.1	3.5	104 871	369 350
1993	11 623	11 393	7 495	42 386	39 099	23 633	-0.9	-0.6	-1.8	3.5	104 041	363 257
1994	12 870	12 647	8 272	42 849	39 589	23 686	1.1	1.3	0.2	3.4	104 835	356 937
1995	14 320	14 056	9 214	43 267	39 587	24 308	1.0	-0.0	2.6	3.3	105 642	352 012
1996	15 782	15 449	10 093	44 193	40 794	24 950	2.1	3.0	2.6	3.2	107 752	348 036
1997	17 122	16 761	11 247	44 420	40 875	25 239	0.5	0.2	1.2	3.2	108 190	344 619
1998	18 162	17 745	11 859	43 720	40 065	25 008	-1.6	-2.0	-0.9	3.2	106 589	341 661
1999	19 493	19 036	12 642	43 826	39 770	24 862	0.2	-0.7	-0.6	3.2	107 071	337 660
2000	21 657	21 153	13 939	44 735	40 368	25 315	2.1	1.5	1.8	3.0	109 483	332 531
2001	23 481	22 759	14 979	45 075	40 591	25 533	0.8	0.6	0.9	3.0	110 328	327 820
2002	26 778	26 132	16 535	45 798	41 732	25 930	1.6	2.8	1.6	2.9	112 436	323 780
2003	28 632	27 879	17 523	46 287	42 285	26 128	1.1	1.3	0.8	2.8	113 897	321 099
2004	31 370	30 778	19 588	47 605	43 994	27 238	2.8	4.0	4.2	2.7	117 228	320 471
2005	34 281	33 624	21 350	49 335	45 743	28 368	3.6	4.0	4.2	2.6	121 770	322 007
2006	37 899	37 183	23 040	51 331	48 133	30 103	4.0	5.2	6.1	2.6	126 918	325 603
2007	42 863	41 464	25 769	53 334	49 736	31 460	3.9	3.3	4.5	2.5	132 269	332 046
2008	47 512	46 031	28 211	54 322	51 095	31 772	1.9	2.7	1.0	2.5	135 153	340 670
2009	49 682	48 570	29 410	52 838	50 939	30 730	-2.7	-0.3	-3.3	2.7	131 885	350 396
2010	53 823	52 675	31 503	53 823	52 675	31 503	1.9	3.4	2.5	2.6	134 465	356 253
2011	58 584	57 086	34 436	54 930	54 217	32 578	2.1	2.9	3.4	2.6	137 227	361 650
2012	62 463	60 772	37 032	55 508	54 486	32 974	1.1	0.5	1.2	2.6	138 938	367 865
2013	66 845	65 090	39 552	56 047	54 266	33 382	1.0	-0.4	1.2	2.7	140 738	374 358
2014	70 910	69 013	41 931	56 198	54 124	33 440	0.3	-0.3	0.2	2.7	141 464	381 279
2015	73 549	71 699	43 746	56 169	53 943	33 558	-0.1	-0.3	0.4	2.7	141 640	385 210

KB810

1. See footnote 1 of Table KB631.
2. Derived from mid-year estimates of the economically active population.

Key information

National accounts Ratios of selected data At current prices

Period	Final consumption expenditure by households to GDP ¹ (6280J)	Final consumption expenditure by general government to GDP ¹ (6281J)	Gross fixed capital formation to GDP ¹ (6282J)	Public sector expenditure ² to GDP ¹ (6283J)	Industrial and commercial inventories to GDP ³ (6284J)	Compensation of employees to GDP ⁴ (6295J)	Gross savings to GDP ¹ (6286J)	Saving by households to disposable income ⁵ of households ⁶ (6287J)	Household debt to disposable income ⁵ of households ⁶ (6525J)	Household net wealth to disposable income ⁵ of households ⁶ (6288J)	Debt-service cost ⁷ to disposable income ⁵ of households ⁶ (6289J)
1999	63.4	18.6	16.1	23.4	14.0	54.9	16.5	2.2	56.5	261.9	10.3
2000	63.1	18.4	15.6	22.5	14.6	52.9	16.2	1.9	54.1	261.2	7.8
2001	62.9	18.5	15.5	22.5	14.6	51.1	16.0	1.4	54.2	267.8	7.4
2002	60.8	18.8	15.2	22.7	14.8	48.9	17.2	1.6	52.9	262.5	8.1
2003	60.6	19.1	16.0	23.5	15.0	49.4	16.3	1.1	55.4	255.7	8.2
2004	61.9	19.2	16.5	23.6	15.1	49.3	15.7	0.9	58.5	270.2	6.8
2005	62.0	19.5	17.2	24.2	15.2	49.2	15.2	0.5	65.5	294.6	7.1
2006	61.9	18.2	18.9	23.0	15.5	48.8	15.7	-1.7	76.9	323.0	8.8
2007	61.5	17.8	20.6	23.8	15.8	48.3	15.6	-2.3	84.7	343.3	11.7
2008	60.0	18.7	23.5	26.3	15.6	48.4	17.6	-1.1	86.4	309.0	14.1
2009	59.5	19.9	21.5	27.7	13.3	49.3	18.0	-0.5	84.4	295.6	11.4
2010	59.0	20.2	19.3	27.2	12.7	50.2	18.0	-0.8	81.9	318.5	9.6
2011	59.4	20.0	18.7	26.8	13.4	50.7	17.0	-1.1	79.8	307.8	9.1
2012	60.5	19.9	18.8	26.5	14.4	50.9	15.1	-2.1	79.9	307.6	8.7
2013	60.6	20.3	20.0	27.5	14.0	51.7	14.4	-2.5	79.4	329.6	8.6
2014	60.6	20.3	20.3	27.7	14.0	51.9	14.9	-2.4	78.1	352.8	9.1
2015	60.9	20.3	20.0	27.6	13.5	53.5	15.1	-2.3	78.0	352.6	9.5

KB811

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6280L)	(6281L)	(6282L)	(6283L)	(6284L)	(6295L)	(6286L)	(6287L)	(6525L)	(6288L)	(6289L)
2011: 01	58.6	19.6	18.6	26.0	12.8	50.9	17.8	-1.1	81.3	319.1	9.3
02	59.8	20.0	18.7	26.6	13.3	50.6	16.9	-0.9	79.4	312.8	9.0
03	59.8	20.4	18.7	26.6	14.3	50.7	16.1	-0.9	79.2	298.9	9.1
04	59.4	19.9	18.9	28.0	13.4	50.5	17.2	-1.2	79.5	301.5	9.2
2012: 01	59.8	19.7	18.8	25.9	14.3	51.0	16.4	-1.7	79.5	304.2	8.8
02	60.1	19.5	18.7	26.2	14.2	50.5	15.9	-2.0	80.5	301.2	8.8
03	60.8	20.3	18.9	26.6	14.8	51.2	14.5	-2.1	80.0	308.6	8.5
04	61.4	20.3	18.8	27.2	14.2	51.0	13.8	-2.4	79.7	315.8	8.5
2013: 01	60.6	20.1	19.2	27.8	14.0	51.6	14.3	-2.3	79.6	322.6	8.6
02	60.9	20.2	19.8	27.4	14.3	51.5	14.9	-2.4	80.2	320.3	8.6
03	60.7	20.4	20.4	27.3	14.1	51.9	14.0	-2.5	79.3	331.6	8.5
04	60.4	20.2	20.7	27.3	13.6	51.7	14.2	-2.7	78.8	343.4	8.6
2014: 01	60.1	20.1	20.2	27.6	13.8	51.2	15.1	-2.6	78.7	344.4	8.9
02	61.2	20.5	20.4	28.1	14.0	51.8	14.2	-2.5	78.2	360.5	9.0
03	60.8	20.6	20.3	27.9	14.2	52.1	14.9	-2.3	77.9	355.3	9.1
04	60.2	20.2	20.1	27.2	14.0	52.3	15.5	-2.2	77.8	350.9	9.3
2015: 01	60.2	19.8	20.0	26.9	13.8	52.9	15.9	-2.3	78.5	363.4	9.4
02	61.1	20.1	20.1	27.4	13.7	53.0	15.8	-2.3	77.8	354.7	9.4
03	61.3	20.8	20.1	28.1	13.5	54.0	14.6	-2.3	78.0	346.8	9.6
04	60.8	20.6	19.9	28.0	13.1	54.2	14.2	-2.4	77.8	345.9	9.7

KB812

1. Gross domestic product at market prices.
2. Final consumption expenditure by general government plus gross capital formation by public authorities and public corporations.
3. Gross domestic product excluding agriculture at market prices.
4. Gross domestic product at factor cost.
5. Net disposable income of households.
6. Annual ratios derived from average seasonally adjusted data.
7. Interest payments on housing and personal debt.