

Statistical tables

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General notes

Owing to the rounding off of figures, the sum of the separate items will sometimes differ from the total shown.

... denotes not available

- denotes a value equal to nil

0 denotes a value between nil and half of the measuring unit

National income and production accounts of South Africa*
Summary of gross domestic product, expenditure and national disposable income
At current prices
R millions

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Compensation of employees (6000J)	897 739	1 020 736	1 106 193	1 234 706	1 358 111	1 473 852	1 610 646	1 732 809
Net operating surplus ¹ (6001J)	696 352	774 484	795 008	862 465	944 066	1 006 719	1 045 002	1 086 547
Consumption of fixed capital ² (6002J)	263 688	314 533	344 437	362 397	379 044	412 994	461 065	522 116
Gross value added at factor cost (6003J)	1 857 779	2 109 753	2 245 638	2 459 568	2 681 221	2 893 565	3 116 713	3 341 472
Other taxes on production (6600J)	34 044	36 184	40 898	45 082	50 467	55 036	63 752	71 649
Less: Other subsidies on production (6601J)	7 100	8 747	9 390	9 790	6 665	8 958	7 503	8 021
Gross value added at basic prices (6645J)	1 884 723	2 137 190	2 277 146	2 494 860	2 725 023	2 939 643	3 172 962	3 405 100
Taxes on products (6603J)	230 000	242 456	237 117	264 191	310 304	336 480	373 564	404 939
Less: Subsidies on products (6604J)	5 221	10 583	6 586	11 043	10 376	13 578	12 199	12 972
Gross domestic product at market prices (6006J)	2 109 502	2 369 063	2 507 677	2 748 008	3 024 951	3 262 545	3 534 327	3 797 067
Final consumption expenditure by households ³ (6007J)	1 296 996	1 421 795	1 492 269	1 621 836	1 796 841	1 974 588	2 143 324	2 299 426
Final consumption expenditure by general government ⁴ (6008J)	375 787	442 018	498 137	555 912	603 879	650 868	715 959	771 641
Individual consumption expenditure (6605J)	174 009	207 371	236 349	266 329	285 624	300 434	331 854	351 597
Collective consumption expenditure (6606J)	201 778	234 647	261 788	289 583	318 255	350 434	384 105	420 044
Gross capital formation (6180J)	442 690	548 442	519 212	536 218	579 082	655 562	711 144	772 808
Gross fixed capital formation (6009J)	435 548	556 997	539 440	529 431	566 676	614 505	708 357	769 230
Change in inventories ⁵ (6010J)	7 142	-8 555	-20 228	6 787	12 406	41 057	2 787	3 578
Residual item (6011J)	22 199	-4 801	-12 110	-74	18 906	23 526	44 220	23 844
Gross domestic expenditure (6012J)	2 137 672	2 407 454	2 497 508	2 713 892	2 998 708	3 304 544	3 614 647	3 867 719
Exports of goods and services (6013J)	657 613	843 918	699 940	786 349	920 928	969 814	1 094 771	1 186 640
Exports of goods, free on board (6608J)	553 316	728 802	589 267	668 856	794 743	825 025	932 588	1 003 826
Exports of services (6609J)	104 297	115 116	110 673	117 493	126 185	144 789	162 183	182 814
Less: Imports of goods and services (6014J)	685 783	882 309	689 771	752 233	894 685	1 011 813	1 175 091	1 257 292
Imports of goods, free on board (6610J)	571 512	743 325	561 163	609 112	743 756	856 570	1 000 929	1 072 464
Imports of services (6611J)	114 271	138 984	128 608	143 121	150 929	155 243	174 162	184 828
Expenditure on gross domestic product (GDP at market prices) (6006J)	2 109 502	2 369 063	2 507 677	2 748 008	3 024 951	3 262 545	3 534 327	3 797 067
Primary income from the rest of the world (6612J)	48 448	48 254	34 075	34 099	38 118	48 501	64 441	82 235
Less: Primary income to the rest of the world (6613J)	117 266	122 129	90 234	92 698	115 449	136 837	157 229	183 779
Gross national income at market prices (6016J)	2 040 684	2 295 188	2 451 518	2 689 409	2 947 620	3 174 209	3 441 539	3 695 523
Current transfers from the rest of the world (6614J)	7 689	11 483	10 334	9 089	11 287	13 091	18 093	20 320
Less: Current transfers to the rest of the world (6615J)	24 264	30 389	32 762	25 851	25 486	44 460	48 759	54 768
Gross national disposable income at market prices (6018J)	2 024 109	2 276 282	2 429 090	2 672 647	2 933 421	3 142 840	3 410 873	3 661 075
Real gross national income (at 2010 prices) (6016Y)	2 447 776	2 547 733	2 571 088	2 689 409	2 799 490	2 845 863	2 869 243	2 898 256

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* Data for the past four years are preliminary and subject to revision.

1. After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.

2. At replacement value.

3. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

4. Current expenditure on salaries and wages, and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

5. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Gross value added by kind of economic activity¹

R millions

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
At current prices								
Primary sector (6630J)	213 434	265 386	268 868	295 955	330 982	341 655	358 260	371 268
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631J)	55 762	67 743	68 044	65 605	68 591	70 245	73 458	84 662
Mining and quarrying..... (6632J)	157 672	197 643	200 824	230 350	262 391	271 410	284 802	286 606
Secondary sector (6633J)	401 900	472 429	490 884	522 092	553 381	602 468	663 833	716 620
Manufacturing (6634J)	302 991	341 697	341 658	358 699	363 174	385 654	419 931	452 326
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635J)	33 278	37 779	53 473	67 940	86 905	105 774	117 467	125 377
Construction (contractors) (6636J)	65 631	92 953	95 753	95 453	103 302	111 040	126 435	138 917
Tertiary sector (6637J)	1 269 389	1 399 375	1 517 394	1 676 813	1 840 660	1 995 520	2 150 869	2 317 212
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638J)	258 908	297 518	317 655	370 580	405 860	441 038	471 008	505 460
Transport, storage and communication (6639J)	210 995	221 549	223 427	229 499	258 731	292 841	317 974	339 930
Finance, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6640J)	418 980	446 756	482 872	523 526	565 056	606 031	643 166	699 531
Community, social and personal services (6642J)	380 506	433 552	493 440	553 208	611 013	655 610	718 721	772 291
General government services (6643J)	264 777	309 629	356 819	404 647	449 360	482 144	532 122	578 030
Other..... (6647J)	115 729	123 923	136 621	148 561	161 653	173 466	186 599	194 261
Gross value added at basic prices (6645J)	1 884 723	2 137 190	2 277 146	2 494 860	2 725 023	2 939 643	3 172 962	3 405 100
At constant 2010 prices								
Primary sector (6630Y)	299 830	297 735	284 632	295 955	295 109	288 833	298 788	298 919
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631Y)	56 168	67 072	65 802	65 605	66 464	66 861	67 880	71 659
Mining and quarrying..... (6632Y)	243 662	230 663	218 830	230 350	228 645	221 972	230 908	227 260
Secondary sector (6633Y)	519 844	533 786	499 788	522 092	533 949	542 731	547 776	550 832
Manufacturing (6634Y)	370 389	378 964	338 692	358 699	369 261	376 126	378 933	379 089
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635Y)	70 000	67 522	66 337	67 940	68 879	68 801	68 375	68 385
Construction (contractors) (6636Y)	79 455	87 300	94 759	95 453	95 809	97 804	100 468	103 358
Tertiary sector (6637Y)	1 561 304	1 627 716	1 639 632	1 676 813	1 741 062	1 794 926	1 840 553	1 880 072
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638Y)	352 698	358 880	354 870	370 580	384 768	398 585	405 983	411 083
Transport, storage and communication (6639Y)	218 488	226 136	225 712	229 499	236 439	242 233	247 062	252 648
Finance, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6640Y)	484 675	511 716	517 114	523 526	544 997	561 079	578 127	591 019
Community, social and personal services (6642Y)	505 443	530 984	541 936	553 208	574 858	593 029	609 381	625 322
General government services (6643Y)	361 636	381 768	393 921	404 647	422 695	437 734	451 214	464 911
Other..... (6647Y)	143 807	149 216	148 015	148 561	152 163	155 295	158 167	160 411
Gross value added at basic prices (6645Y)	2 380 978	2 459 237	2 424 052	2 494 860	2 570 120	2 626 490	2 687 117	2 729 823

KB602

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa.

Gross value added by kind of economic activity¹

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

R millions

	2013		2014					2015		
	04	2013	01	02	03	04	2014	01	02	03
At current prices										
Primary sector (6630L)	364 172	358 260	375 322	356 847	376 537	376 366	371 268	378 557	366 770	357 642
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631L)	71 989	73 458	84 294	82 304	90 267	81 783	84 662	90 860	82 425	78 422
Mining and quarrying..... (6632L)	292 183	284 802	291 028	274 543	286 270	294 583	286 606	287 697	284 345	279 220
Secondary sector (6633L)	692 568	663 833	694 505	738 792	701 758	731 425	716 620	717 710	757 608	723 571
Manufacturing (6634L)	441 245	419 931	433 049	454 470	453 725	468 060	452 326	446 662	464 480	467 644
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635L)	110 492	117 467	129 866	140 384	115 113	116 145	125 377	136 260	143 403	118 981
Construction (contractors) (6636L)	140 831	126 435	131 590	143 938	132 920	147 220	138 917	134 788	149 725	136 946
Tertiary sector (6637L)	2 207 219	2 150 869	2 264 429	2 284 246	2 342 540	2 377 633	2 317 212	2 393 202	2 429 060	2 489 242
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638L)	478 483	471 008	499 304	502 891	512 366	507 279	505 460	525 381	533 635	542 461
Transport, storage and communication (6639L)	327 611	317 974	326 769	333 564	348 525	350 862	339 930	346 568	350 307	359 702
Finance, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6640L)	655 981	643 166	689 899	679 254	701 474	727 497	699 531	731 215	733 878	752 851
Community, social and personal services (6642L)	745 144	718 721	748 457	768 537	780 175	791 995	772 291	790 038	811 240	834 228
General government services (6643L)	550 563	532 122	559 428	576 333	585 439	590 920	578 030	589 535	610 072	631 621
Other..... (6647L)	194 581	186 599	189 029	192 204	194 736	201 075	194 261	200 503	201 168	202 607
Gross value added at basic prices (6645L)	3 263 959	3 172 962	3 334 256	3 379 885	3 420 835	3 485 424	3 405 100	3 489 469	3 553 438	3 570 455
At constant 2010 prices										
Primary sector (6630D)	309 540	298 788	295 247	294 484	298 255	307 690	298 919	309 888	302 212	293 993
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631D)	68 982	67 880	69 794	70 757	72 380	73 705	71 659	70 144	66 401	64 197
Mining and quarrying..... (6632D)	240 558	230 908	225 453	223 727	225 875	233 985	227 260	239 744	235 811	229 796
Secondary sector (6633D)	555 989	547 776	550 669	547 688	547 466	557 505	550 832	556 148	548 886	553 315
Manufacturing (6634D)	386 598	378 933	380 286	376 429	375 514	384 127	379 089	381 820	375 681	381 381
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635D)	67 873	68 375	67 939	68 275	68 402	68 924	68 385	69 343	68 005	66 603
Construction (contractors) (6636D)	101 518	100 468	102 444	102 984	103 550	104 454	103 358	104 985	105 200	105 331
Tertiary sector (6637D)	1 857 984	1 840 553	1 865 644	1 874 555	1 885 902	1 894 187	1 880 072	1 902 079	1 906 696	1 915 594
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638D)	408 082	405 983	409 632	409 376	412 821	412 503	411 083	415 278	414 616	417 139
Transport, storage and communication (6639D)	248 838	247 062	249 719	252 096	253 493	255 284	252 648	256 027	256 125	256 210
Finance, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6640D)	584 704	578 127	586 677	588 411	591 922	597 066	591 019	601 972	605 914	610 118
Community, social and personal services (6642D)	616 360	609 381	619 616	624 672	627 666	629 334	625 322	628 802	630 041	632 127
General government services (6643D)	457 331	451 214	459 992	464 452	466 930	468 270	464 911	467 364	468 073	469 487
Other..... (6647D)	159 029	158 167	159 624	160 220	160 736	161 064	160 411	161 438	161 968	162 640
Gross value added at basic prices (6645D)	2 723 513	2 687 117	2 711 560	2 716 727	2 731 623	2 759 382	2 729 823	2 768 115	2 757 794	2 762 902

KB603

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa.

Expenditure on gross domestic product

R millions

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
At current prices								
Final consumption expenditure (6620J)	1 672 783	1 863 813	1 990 406	2 177 748	2 400 720	2 625 456	2 859 283	3 071 067
Final consumption expenditure by households ¹ (6007J)	1 296 996	1 421 795	1 492 269	1 621 836	1 796 841	1 974 588	2 143 324	2 299 426
Final consumption expenditure by general government ² (6008J)	375 787	442 018	498 137	555 912	603 879	650 868	715 959	771 641
Individual consumption expenditure (6605J)	174 009	207 371	236 349	266 329	285 624	300 434	331 854	351 597
Collective consumption expenditure (6606J)	201 778	234 647	261 788	289 583	318 255	350 434	384 105	420 044
Gross capital formation (6180J)	442 690	548 442	519 212	536 218	579 082	655 562	711 144	772 808
Gross fixed capital formation (6009J)	435 548	556 997	539 440	529 431	566 676	614 505	708 357	769 230
Change in inventories ³ (6010J)	7 142	-8 555	-20 228	6 787	12 406	41 057	2 787	3 578
Residual item (6011J)	22 199	-4 801	-12 110	-74	18 906	23 526	44 220	23 844
Gross domestic expenditure (6012J)	2 137 672	2 407 454	2 497 508	2 713 892	2 998 708	3 304 544	3 614 647	3 867 719
Exports of goods and services (6013J)	657 613	843 918	699 940	786 349	920 928	969 814	1 094 771	1 186 640
Exports of goods, free on board (6608J)	553 316	728 802	589 267	668 856	794 743	825 025	932 588	1 003 826
Exports of services (6609J)	104 297	115 116	110 673	117 493	126 185	144 789	162 183	182 814
Less: Imports of goods and services (6014J)	685 783	882 309	689 771	752 233	894 685	1 011 813	1 175 091	1 257 292
Imports of goods, free on board (6610J)	571 512	743 325	561 163	609 112	743 756	856 570	1 000 929	1 072 464
Imports of services (6611J)	114 271	138 984	128 608	143 121	150 929	155 243	174 162	184 828
Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006J)	2 109 502	2 369 063	2 507 677	2 748 008	3 024 951	3 262 545	3 534 327	3 797 067
At constant 2010 prices								
Final consumption expenditure (6620Y)	2 070 438	2 117 872	2 100 342	2 177 748	2 266 458	2 343 334	2 413 512	2 449 703
Final consumption expenditure by households ¹ (6007Y)	1 582 777	1 601 945	1 560 440	1 621 836	1 701 007	1 758 568	1 809 592	1 834 136
Final consumption expenditure by general government ² (6008Y)	487 661	515 927	539 902	555 912	565 451	584 766	603 920	615 567
Individual consumption expenditure (6605Y)	231 886	252 243	255 604	266 329	270 344	273 807	280 412	280 365
Collective consumption expenditure (6606Y)	255 775	263 684	284 298	289 583	295 107	310 959	323 508	335 202
Gross capital formation (6180Y)	533 579	579 546	530 260	536 218	586 083	616 539	626 017	622 111
Gross fixed capital formation (6009Y)	523 306	590 407	550 987	529 431	559 738	579 916	624 127	621 715
Change in inventories ³ (6010Y)	10 273	-10 861	-20 727	6 787	26 345	36 623	1 890	396
Residual item (6011Y)	-43 492	-44 030	-14 721	-74	-5 287	-279	-37 413	-50 935
Gross domestic expenditure (6012Y)	2 560 525	2 653 388	2 615 881	2 713 892	2 847 254	2 959 594	3 002 116	3 020 879
Exports of goods and services (6013Y)	866 352	879 779	730 007	786 349	820 508	821 414	859 079	881 504
Exports of goods, free on board (6608Y)	740 074	755 141	615 311	668 856	700 305	690 676	721 719	735 901
Exports of services (6609Y)	126 278	124 638	114 696	117 493	120 203	130 738	137 360	145 603
Less: Imports of goods and services (6014Y)	802 037	824 567	678 949	752 233	831 476	881 760	897 806	893 100
Imports of goods, free on board (6610Y)	678 424	706 095	555 036	609 112	694 627	751 336	767 955	765 050
Imports of services (6611Y)	123 613	118 472	123 913	143 121	136 849	130 424	129 851	128 050
Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006Y)	2 624 840	2 708 600	2 666 939	2 748 008	2 836 286	2 899 248	2 963 389	3 009 283

KB604

1. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

2. Current expenditure on salaries and wages, and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

3. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Expenditure on gross domestic product At current prices

R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Residual item	Gross domestic expenditure	Exports of goods and services	Less: Imports of goods and services	Expenditure on gross domestic product
	Households ¹	General government ²	Gross fixed capital formation	Change in inventories ³					
	(6007K)	(6008K)	(6009K)	(6010K)	(6011K)	(6012K)	(6013K)	(6014K)	(6006K)
2011: 04.....	499 686	156 754	150 449	-1 101	-19 519	786 269	253 748	250 079	789 938
2011	1 796 841	603 879	566 676	12 406	18 906	2 998 708	920 928	894 685	3 024 951
2012: 01.....	451 549	155 825	149 544	-1 208	28 949	784 659	231 782	239 343	777 098
:02.....	476 202	158 791	150 224	27 578	5 969	818 764	240 573	246 077	813 260
:03.....	492 539	164 944	154 334	19 401	13 436	844 654	243 848	260 724	827 778
:04.....	554 298	171 308	160 403	-4 714	-24 828	856 467	253 611	265 669	844 409
2012	1 974 588	650 868	614 505	41 057	23 526	3 304 544	969 814	1 011 813	3 262 545
2013: 01.....	496 998	173 667	164 986	-9 109	37 597	864 139	247 354	269 310	842 183
02.....	520 079	176 646	170 486	30 830	-801	897 240	268 193	288 244	877 189
03.....	535 697	180 624	181 792	6 007	25 628	929 748	286 334	316 952	899 130
04.....	590 550	185 022	191 093	-24 941	-18 204	923 520	292 890	300 585	915 825
2013	2 143 324	715 959	708 357	2 787	44 220	3 614 647	1 094 771	1 175 091	3 534 327
2014: 01.....	536 202	188 240	189 162	-10 469	39 580	942 715	289 076	313 941	917 850
02.....	559 457	191 909	188 567	26 407	-7 587	958 753	282 510	303 735	937 528
03.....	574 136	194 506	192 884	10 762	14 268	986 556	302 983	326 606	962 933
04.....	629 631	196 986	198 617	-23 122	-22 417	979 695	312 071	313 010	978 756
2014	2 299 426	771 641	769 230	3 578	23 844	3 867 719	1 186 640	1 257 292	3 797 067
2015: 01.....	563 933	194 181	199 149	-6 083	34 589	985 769	288 010	308 963	964 816
02.....	593 094	200 248	198 749	14 271	-17 238	989 124	307 300	304 036	992 388
03.....	605 089	205 554	203 358	-1 605	5 447	1 017 843	320 137	331 257	1 006 723

KB605

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6007L)	(6008L)	(6009L)	(6010L)	(6011L)	(6012L)	(6013L)	(6014L)	(6006L)
2011: 04.....	1 866 689	625 093	593 595	31 360	32 855	3 149 592	984 817	990 027	3 144 382
2011	1 796 841	603 879	566 676	12 406	18 906	2 998 708	920 928	894 685	3 024 951
2012: 01.....	1 896 728	623 586	597 400	37 668	31 275	3 186 657	959 375	975 879	3 170 153
02.....	1 944 180	632 497	606 950	65 152	12 645	3 261 424	983 439	1 007 346	3 237 517
03.....	1 993 175	664 846	619 910	37 688	19 403	3 335 022	958 184	1 014 890	3 278 316
04.....	2 064 269	682 543	633 760	23 720	30 781	3 435 073	978 258	1 049 137	3 364 194
2012	1 974 588	650 868	614 505	41 057	23 526	3 304 544	969 814	1 011 813	3 262 545
2013: 01.....	2 086 177	693 566	660 638	13 290	60 026	3 513 697	1 045 431	1 116 494	3 442 634
02.....	2 121 449	703 673	691 247	41 354	20 134	3 577 857	1 077 412	1 169 058	3 486 211
03.....	2 161 511	728 058	727 475	-638	49 515	3 665 921	1 121 474	1 226 549	3 560 846
04.....	2 204 159	738 539	754 068	-42 858	47 205	3 701 113	1 134 767	1 188 263	3 647 617
2013	2 143 324	715 959	708 357	2 787	44 220	3 614 647	1 094 771	1 175 091	3 534 327
2014: 01.....	2 249 465	752 265	756 488	-1 957	66 451	3 822 712	1 201 941	1 284 884	3 739 769
02.....	2 283 423	764 267	761 905	-893	15 004	3 823 706	1 154 536	1 245 083	3 733 159
03.....	2 316 703	783 639	773 808	7 507	11 045	3 892 702	1 177 774	1 257 588	3 812 888
04.....	2 348 113	786 393	784 719	9 655	2 876	3 931 756	1 212 309	1 241 613	3 902 452
2014	2 299 426	771 641	769 230	3 578	23 844	3 867 719	1 186 640	1 257 292	3 797 067
2015: 01.....	2 364 408	777 091	800 639	28 952	27 149	3 998 239	1 189 275	1 259 954	3 927 560
02.....	2 418 369	796 688	806 929	-48 888	-16 863	3 956 235	1 254 764	1 248 305	3 962 694
03.....	2 442 568	827 519	813 600	-41 536	-22 717	4 019 434	1 260 972	1 286 005	3 994 401

KB606

1. Including non-profit institutions serving households.
2. Current expenditure on salaries and wages, and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.
3. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Expenditure on gross domestic product

At constant 2010 prices

R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Residual item	Gross domestic expenditure	Exports of goods and services	Less: Imports of goods and services	Expenditure on gross domestic product
	House-holds ¹	General government ²	Gross fixed capital formation	Change in inventories					
	(6007C)	(6008C)	(6009C)	(6010C)	(6011C)	(6012C)	(6013C)	(6014C)	(6006C)
2011: 04	460 887	144 280	146 041	601	-14 498	737 311	214 476	221 259	730 528
2011	1 701 007	565 451	559 738	26 345	-5 287	2 847 254	820 508	831 476	2 836 286
2012: 01	412 252	143 823	143 182	3 069	12 103	714 429	200 125	213 120	701 434
02	427 681	144 623	142 069	19 482	777	734 632	204 561	214 541	724 652
03	436 478	145 965	145 146	17 920	6 639	752 148	208 108	230 482	729 774
04	482 157	150 355	149 519	-3 848	-19 798	758 385	208 620	223 617	743 388
2012	1 758 568	584 766	579 916	36 623	-279	2 959 594	821 414	881 760	2 899 248
2013: 01	427 938	150 667	150 854	-4 030	4 743	730 172	201 347	217 199	714 320
02	441 877	150 305	152 486	20 462	-7 897	757 233	209 303	226 000	740 536
03	448 382	149 800	158 272	6 889	-2 974	760 369	220 211	237 351	743 229
04	491 395	153 148	162 515	-21 431	-31 285	754 342	228 218	217 256	765 304
2013	1 809 592	603 920	624 127	1 890	-37 413	3 002 116	859 079	897 806	2 963 389
2014: 01	434 669	153 337	156 250	-3 853	-5 977	734 426	213 970	220 480	727 916
02	447 438	153 304	152 589	12 997	-12 769	753 559	208 552	211 729	750 382
03	453 770	153 012	154 683	7 615	-5 843	763 237	223 733	231 771	755 199
04	498 259	155 914	158 193	-16 363	-26 346	769 657	235 249	229 120	775 786
2014	1 834 136	615 567	621 715	396	-50 935	3 020 879	881 504	893 100	3 009 283
2015: 01	441 443	154 247	155 871	-1 325	-2 280	747 956	227 342	231 453	743 845
02	454 913	153 686	154 644	4 367	-18 870	748 740	237 806	226 037	760 509
03	460 659	153 239	157 362	574	-15 861	755 973	248 796	241 960	762 809

KB607

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6007D)	(6008D)	(6009D)	(6010D)	(6011D)	(6012D)	(6013D)	(6014D)	(6006D)
2011: 04	1 717 462	572 926	576 699	31 393	144	2 898 624	832 533	870 944	2 860 213
2011	1 701 007	565 451	559 738	26 345	-5 287	2 847 254	820 508	831 476	2 836 286
2012: 01	1 730 548	573 569	571 867	42 177	-6 778	2 911 383	827 885	867 228	2 872 040
02	1 746 846	580 382	573 675	39 089	-1 591	2 938 401	836 090	876 250	2 898 241
03	1 767 674	588 690	583 000	47 897	3 300	2 990 561	816 814	900 473	2 906 902
04	1 789 204	596 423	591 122	17 329	3 953	2 998 031	804 867	883 089	2 919 809
2012	1 758 568	584 766	579 916	36 623	-279	2 959 594	821 414	881 760	2 899 248
2013: 01	1 797 424	600 975	604 300	1 259	-24 934	2 979 024	849 260	898 586	2 929 698
02	1 805 781	602 472	618 634	35 683	-28 120	3 034 450	838 542	916 601	2 956 391
03	1 813 738	603 484	633 083	5 939	-36 307	3 019 937	863 077	917 782	2 965 232
04	1 821 425	608 749	640 491	-35 321	-60 291	2 975 053	885 437	858 255	3 002 235
2013	1 809 592	603 920	624 127	1 890	-37 413	3 002 116	859 079	897 806	2 963 389
2014: 01	1 826 113	611 378	625 295	-4 094	-55 692	3 003 000	889 011	901 353	2 990 658
02	1 830 875	615 037	616 715	-950	-51 607	3 010 070	851 947	867 378	2 994 639
03	1 836 093	617 193	620 442	2 858	-42 420	3 034 166	869 695	893 362	3 010 499
04	1 843 463	618 660	624 408	3 770	-54 021	3 036 280	915 363	910 307	3 041 336
2014	1 834 136	615 567	621 715	396	-50 935	3 020 879	881 504	893 100	3 009 283
2015: 01	1 854 533	615 646	627 181	8 812	-49 094	3 057 078	938 821	944 278	3 051 621
02	1 860 255	616 232	628 682	-38 904	-66 244	3 000 021	970 792	929 125	3 041 688
03	1 864 220	617 695	629 599	-31 552	-73 927	3 006 035	979 429	938 657	3 046 807

KB608

- Including non-profit institutions serving households.
- Current expenditure on salaries and wages, and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

Final consumption expenditure by households At current prices

R millions

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Durable goods (6050J)	136 409	130 129	118 580	136 049	152 353	168 523	185 436	199 822
Furniture, household appliances etc. (6051J)	23 526	24 370	23 729	25 166	26 792	27 689	29 007	30 008
Personal transport equipment (6052J)	85 990	76 149	66 156	81 841	94 681	107 447	121 884	134 630
Computers and related equipment (6075J)	3 794	4 785	4 367	4 705	5 028	5 971	6 559	7 092
Recreational and entertainment goods ¹ (6053J)	15 288	16 987	16 346	16 391	17 277	18 116	17 744	17 117
Other durable goods ² (6054J)	7 811	7 838	7 982	7 946	8 575	9 300	10 242	10 975
Semi-durable goods (6055J)	120 240	128 165	129 956	133 323	143 764	155 922	169 531	182 634
Clothing and footwear (6056J)	65 666	70 975	74 238	78 228	85 444	93 453	101 245	110 171
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware etc. (6057J)	20 296	21 185	21 110	21 410	22 470	23 983	26 312	27 746
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories..... (6058J)	15 311	16 019	14 801	14 394	15 825	17 282	18 833	19 852
Recreational and entertainment goods ³ (6059J)	10 514	11 154	10 804	10 330	10 605	11 061	12 412	13 467
Miscellaneous goods ⁴ (6060J)	8 453	8 832	9 003	8 961	9 420	10 143	10 729	11 398
Non-durable goods (6061J)	491 423	557 587	590 365	625 989	711 932	792 417	857 569	924 294
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062J)	328 528	368 715	392 645	402 462	448 791	498 599	538 234	583 637
Household fuel, power and water..... (6063J)	38 661	44 098	52 236	64 425	78 165	89 014	98 185	105 894
Household consumer goods (6064J)	49 173	54 392	58 118	58 905	63 327	66 780	70 200	73 646
Medical and pharmaceutical products..... (6065J)	20 261	22 266	23 740	24 976	27 651	30 747	33 094	35 105
Petroleum products..... (6066J)	44 316	56 562	50 862	61 883	79 599	91 706	100 913	107 614
Recreational and entertainment goods ⁵ (6067J)	10 484	11 554	12 764	13 338	14 399	15 571	16 943	18 398
Services (6068J)	548 924	605 914	653 368	726 475	788 792	857 726	930 788	992 676
Rent and other housing services ⁶ (6069J)	150 051	160 252	173 708	186 364	197 224	208 903	219 411	230 418
Household services, including domestic servants..... (6070J)	31 369	33 500	34 060	36 257	39 031	40 707	42 968	45 107
Medical services..... (6071J)	67 979	75 212	77 977	87 144	100 891	113 666	126 583	137 870
Transport and communication services (6072J)	118 134	130 552	141 777	161 773	178 246	197 228	214 479	227 203
Recreational, entertainment and educational services ⁷ ... (6073J)	64 293	71 583	78 369	86 226	94 111	105 574	116 740	126 750
Miscellaneous services ⁸ (6074J)	117 098	134 815	147 477	168 711	179 289	191 648	210 607	225 328
Security services (6076J)	5 180	5 733	6 166	6 758	7 457	8 063	8 689	9 340
Total (6007J)	1 296 996	1 421 795	1 492 269	1 621 836	1 796 841	1 974 588	2 143 324	2 299 426

KB609

1. Comprising audio-visual, photographic and communications equipment.

2. Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.

3. Comprising sport and camping equipment, games, hobbies, toys, books and recording media.

4. Electrical appliances for personal care and personal effects such as travel goods, car seats, umbrellas, etc.

5. Comprising newspapers, magazines, stationary, pets and related products as well as garden products, plants and flowers.

6. Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.

7. Comprising cinema, park, museum and theatre entrance fees, subscriptions to cable television, licences and hiring of equipment.

8. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic sector.

Final consumption expenditure by households

At constant 2010 prices

R millions

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Durable goods (6050Y)	150 108	137 469	116 741	136 049	157 714	175 319	191 062	201 145
Furniture, household appliances etc. (6051Y)	23 679	24 692	22 883	25 166	27 567	28 535	30 157	31 806
Personal transport equipment (6052Y)	101 158	85 380	67 939	81 841	93 906	104 908	115 950	121 713
Computers and related equipment (6075Y)	3 512	4 301	3 846	4 705	6 028	7 805	9 055	10 290
Recreational and entertainment goods ¹ (6053Y)	12 954	14 560	13 905	16 391	21 619	24 835	25 972	27 023
Other durable goods ² (6054Y)	8 805	8 536	8 168	7 946	8 594	9 236	9 928	10 313
Semi-durable goods (6055Y)	135 881	137 021	130 930	133 323	141 235	149 519	157 441	162 412
Clothing and footwear (6056Y)	73 642	75 798	75 524	78 228	83 321	87 941	92 359	95 430
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware etc. (6057Y)	21 553	21 724	20 763	21 410	22 757	24 265	25 865	26 978
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories..... (6058Y)	21 042	19 212	15 466	14 394	15 101	15 744	16 287	16 321
Recreational and entertainment goods ³ (6059Y)	10 855	11 367	10 552	10 330	10 299	11 031	11 710	11 953
Miscellaneous goods ⁴ (6060Y)	8 789	8 920	8 625	8 961	9 757	10 538	11 220	11 730
Non-durable goods (6061Y)	642 406	635 806	619 870	625 989	653 497	672 907	683 161	688 838
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062Y)	420 918	415 526	403 540	402 462	418 765	434 157	442 747	447 373
Household fuel, power and water..... (6063Y)	64 794	63 817	61 776	64 425	67 485	68 388	69 115	69 226
Household consumer goods (6064Y)	64 271	64 179	59 203	58 905	61 312	62 449	62 948	63 426
Medical and pharmaceutical products..... (6065Y)	25 973	26 430	25 199	24 976	26 505	28 480	29 616	30 048
Petroleum products..... (6066Y)	52 783	51 887	56 706	61 883	65 670	65 435	64 390	64 148
Recreational and entertainment goods ⁵ (6067Y)	13 667	13 967	13 446	13 338	13 760	13 998	14 345	14 617
Services (6068Y)	654 382	691 649	692 899	726 475	748 561	760 823	777 928	781 741
Rent and other housing services ⁶ (6069Y)	178 027	181 344	184 152	186 364	188 525	190 664	192 177	193 184
Household services, including domestic servants..... (6070Y)	33 942	34 997	35 541	36 257	36 938	37 546	37 772	37 977
Medical services..... (6071Y)	85 534	90 108	84 690	87 144	94 385	100 031	104 875	107 066
Transport and communication services (6072Y)	135 559	145 165	149 340	161 773	170 594	176 854	182 455	186 486
Recreational, entertainment and educational services ⁷ ... (6073Y)	82 236	86 618	86 189	86 226	86 312	88 502	90 192	90 585
Miscellaneous services ⁸ (6074Y)	139 084	153 417	152 987	168 711	171 807	167 226	170 457	166 443
Security services (6076Y)	6 564	6 709	6 752	6 758	6 832	6 771	6 715	6 669
Total (6007Y)	1 582 777	1 601 945	1 560 440	1 621 836	1 701 007	1 758 568	1 809 592	1 834 136

KB610

1. Comprising audio-visual, photographic and communications equipment.

2. Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.

3. Comprising sport and camping equipment, games, hobbies, toys, books and recording media.

4. Electrical appliances for personal care and personal effects such as travel goods, car seats, umbrellas, etc.

5. Comprising newspapers, magazines, stationary, pets and related products as well as garden products, plants and flowers.

6. Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.

7. Comprising cinema, park, museum and theatre entrance fees, subscriptions to cable television, licences and hiring of equipment.

8. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic sector.

Final consumption expenditure by households

R millions

Period	At current prices					At constant 2010 prices				
	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services ¹	Total	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services ¹	Total
	(6050K)	(6055K)	(6061K)	(6068K)	(6007K)	(6050C)	(6055C)	(6061C)	(6068C)	(6007C)
2011: 04.....	44 428	43 632	208 558	203 068	499 686	47 091	42 583	184 907	186 306	460 887
2011	152 353	143 764	711 932	788 792	1 796 841	157 714	141 235	653 497	748 561	1 701 007
2012: 01.....	35 819	33 582	181 522	200 626	451 549	37 294	32 588	158 042	184 328	412 252
02.....	38 895	37 552	188 713	211 042	476 202	40 248	36 305	161 488	189 640	427 681
03.....	44 213	36 759	193 769	217 798	492 539	45 505	35 183	164 719	191 071	436 478
04.....	49 596	48 029	228 413	228 260	554 298	52 272	45 443	188 658	195 784	482 157
2012	168 523	155 922	792 417	857 726	1 974 588	175 319	149 519	672 907	760 823	1 758 568
2013: 01.....	39 451	36 935	197 402	223 210	496 998	41 086	34 736	160 245	191 871	427 938
02.....	43 376	40 995	203 997	231 711	520 079	44 541	38 284	163 921	195 131	441 877
03.....	48 729	39 934	212 043	234 991	535 697	49 494	37 029	167 318	194 541	448 382
04.....	53 880	51 667	244 127	240 876	590 550	55 941	47 392	191 677	196 385	491 395
2013	185 436	169 531	857 569	930 788	2 143 324	191 062	157 441	683 161	777 928	1 809 592
2014: 01.....	43 052	39 929	212 090	241 131	536 202	44 033	36 148	161 590	192 898	434 669
02.....	47 291	44 244	221 493	246 429	559 457	47 132	39 595	165 090	195 621	447 438
03.....	52 327	43 004	229 503	249 302	574 136	51 437	38 092	168 753	195 488	453 770
04.....	57 152	55 457	261 208	255 814	629 631	58 543	48 577	193 405	197 734	498 259
2014	199 822	182 634	924 294	992 676	2 299 426	201 145	162 412	688 838	781 741	1 834 136
2015: 01.....	45 885	42 898	220 797	254 353	563 933	46 073	37 244	163 627	194 499	441 443
02.....	49 317	47 530	232 114	264 133	593 094	48 497	40 911	166 315	199 190	454 913
03.....	52 443	46 120	241 917	264 609	605 089	51 281	39 433	170 463	199 482	460 659

KB611

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6050L)	(6055L)	(6061L)	(6068L)	(6007L)	(6050D)	(6055D)	(6061D)	(6068D)	(6007D)
2011: 04.....	157 015	147 442	755 446	806 786	1 866 689	163 926	143 448	666 973	743 115	1 717 462
2011	152 353	143 764	711 932	788 792	1 796 841	157 714	141 235	653 497	748 561	1 701 007
2012: 01.....	160 797	149 545	771 340	815 046	1 896 728	167 758	145 945	669 155	747 690	1 730 548
02.....	165 701	153 525	785 256	839 698	1 944 180	172 624	148 299	671 716	754 207	1 746 846
03.....	171 152	157 820	790 339	873 864	1 993 175	178 087	150 563	674 185	764 839	1 767 674
04.....	176 442	162 798	822 733	902 296	2 064 269	182 807	153 269	676 572	776 556	1 789 204
2012	168 523	155 922	792 417	857 726	1 974 588	175 319	149 519	672 907	760 823	1 758 568
2013: 01.....	178 544	164 435	839 512	903 686	2 086 177	186 007	154 873	680 125	776 419	1 797 424
02.....	183 122	167 609	850 594	920 124	2 121 449	189 438	156 445	683 367	776 531	1 805 781
03.....	187 422	171 035	862 783	940 271	2 161 511	192 847	158 223	683 377	779 291	1 813 738
04.....	192 656	175 045	877 387	959 071	2 204 159	195 956	160 223	685 775	779 471	1 821 425
2013	185 436	169 531	857 569	930 788	2 143 324	191 062	157 441	683 161	777 928	1 809 592
2014: 01.....	194 212	177 661	902 822	974 770	2 249 465	198 265	160 962	687 146	779 740	1 826 113
02.....	198 584	180 810	924 238	979 791	2 283 423	199 926	161 698	688 680	780 571	1 830 875
03.....	201 900	184 263	932 924	997 616	2 316 703	201 891	162 822	688 483	782 897	1 836 093
04.....	204 592	187 802	937 192	1 018 527	2 348 113	204 498	164 166	691 043	783 756	1 843 463
2014	199 822	182 634	924 294	992 676	2 299 426	201 145	162 412	688 838	781 741	1 834 136
2015: 01.....	204 954	190 598	940 512	1 028 344	2 364 408	205 157	165 590	696 529	787 257	1 854 533
02.....	206 209	193 837	968 030	1 050 293	2 418 369	205 239	166 845	695 242	792 929	1 860 255
03.....	203 110	197 388	983 368	1 058 702	2 442 568	202 665	168 629	694 871	798 055	1 864 220

KB612

1. After adjustment for net expenditure by non-residents in the domestic market.

Final consumption expenditure by households according to purpose

At current prices

R millions

Period	Food, beverages and tobacco (6062J)	Clothing and footwear (6359J)	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels (6351J)	Furnishings, household equipment and routine maintenance (6352J)	Health (6353J)	Transport (6354J)	Recreation, entertainment and culture (6355J)	Education (6357J)	Hotels, cafés and restaurants (6358J)	Miscel- laneous goods and services (6356J)	Total (6007J)
1995	105 704	21 232	43 104	32 435	23 304	53 562	21 465	6 181	9 214	37 457	353 658
1996	115 399	24 308	48 592	35 988	26 513	62 895	23 678	7 582	10 655	41 419	397 026
1997	128 933	26 956	54 494	39 547	30 532	67 297	25 857	9 015	12 204	50 435	445 271
1998	138 713	28 871	61 339	41 651	33 292	70 952	28 518	11 152	14 007	55 648	484 151
1999	143 124	29 592	68 802	44 554	38 330	77 153	31 109	13 782	16 046	66 774	529 270
2000	152 519	32 864	76 977	48 352	44 767	94 794	34 329	17 618	17 901	77 105	597 226
2001	165 059	35 248	84 166	52 562	53 328	106 018	37 502	19 942	19 140	84 929	657 893
2002	192 363	38 373	96 541	57 972	58 071	119 997	43 018	21 940	21 669	89 888	739 843
2003	210 750	41 347	108 038	63 111	66 207	129 677	46 316	24 064	24 139	89 137	802 796
2004	232 868	47 409	133 105	68 325	74 290	152 077	50 309	27 277	27 397	100 480	913 536
2005	253 515	53 213	151 107	75 758	78 371	176 581	54 412	29 651	25 491	117 775	1 015 876
2006	288 094	59 496	167 379	84 077	83 557	202 364	56 805	33 292	30 064	132 585	1 137 717
2007	328 528	66 313	188 712	96 908	91 937	226 986	60 919	37 354	34 626	164 711	1 296 996
2008	368 715	71 675	204 350	103 290	101 138	237 866	66 228	42 196	41 480	184 854	1 421 795
2009	392 645	74 982	225 944	105 408	105 410	228 914	67 612	47 246	40 558	203 544	1 492 269
2010	402 462	79 027	250 788	109 940	115 788	273 256	70 362	53 035	44 713	222 458	1 621 836
2011	448 791	86 329	275 390	117 810	132 594	319 575	75 528	57 892	46 322	236 604	1 796 841
2012	498 599	94 434	297 915	123 584	148 873	361 971	83 532	64 408	50 393	250 874	1 974 588
2013	538 234	102 277	317 598	131 391	164 599	400 729	91 528	71 262	55 618	270 083	2 143 324
2014	583 637	111 256	336 312	137 036	178 301	432 361	97 562	78 044	59 413	285 507	2 299 426

KB635

At constant 2010 prices

	(6062Y)	(6359Y)	(6351Y)	(6352Y)	(6353Y)	(6354Y)	(6355Y)	(6357Y)	(6358Y)	(6356Y)	(6007Y)
1995	321 840	22 533	176 322	63 705	68 956	149 904	29 295	25 199	28 214	81 055	948 862
1996	332 664	23 977	180 297	65 517	72 770	159 453	29 545	26 443	29 320	88 304	991 293
1997	344 003	24 974	183 838	66 225	75 060	161 630	30 551	26 630	29 363	96 826	1 023 584
1998	342 009	28 358	188 557	67 095	74 490	152 627	35 855	33 889	30 435	101 280	1 041 420
1999	331 849	28 592	191 682	67 092	79 253	153 271	38 273	36 716	31 313	112 450	1 059 517
2000	327 963	31 548	193 483	68 834	87 089	165 430	40 807	40 802	31 229	121 720	1 103 362
2001	334 115	34 031	195 413	70 363	95 742	174 625	42 510	41 647	31 588	124 492	1 141 904
2002	340 869	38 226	206 220	72 558	100 687	181 891	46 727	42 432	31 998	125 950	1 178 132
2003	342 856	40 361	209 020	75 245	106 030	191 117	50 077	43 251	33 525	128 061	1 211 491
2004	362 458	47 998	214 458	79 898	105 836	207 756	55 233	44 685	36 596	138 504	1 287 094
2005	382 087	55 721	222 127	87 264	100 987	233 550	60 475	44 734	38 992	144 368	1 366 037
2006	403 886	65 398	236 751	98 772	110 664	255 929	68 455	45 498	41 323	159 248	1 485 925
2007	420 918	74 388	242 821	108 035	116 206	271 980	71 596	47 942	43 963	184 928	1 582 777
2008	415 526	76 543	245 162	109 770	120 893	259 146	74 992	50 782	49 068	200 062	1 601 945
2009	403 540	76 281	245 928	106 130	113 819	244 388	70 408	51 754	43 075	205 119	1 560 440
2010	402 462	79 027	250 788	109 940	115 788	273 256	70 362	53 035	44 713	222 458	1 621 836
2011	418 765	84 189	256 009	115 289	124 778	296 524	73 416	53 315	43 941	234 777	1 701 007
2012	434 157	88 877	259 052	118 688	132 648	311 181	78 541	54 396	45 117	235 910	1 758 568
2013	442 747	93 315	261 292	122 437	138 897	324 600	82 492	55 237	46 634	241 943	1 809 592
2014	447 373	96 385	262 410	125 623	141 679	332 536	84 187	55 620	46 076	242 247	1 834 136

KB636

Gross fixed capital formation

At current prices

R millions

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (6080J)	11 116	13 765	13 324	12 921	15 812	16 610	20 740	20 264
Mining and quarrying (6081J)	40 628	59 084	64 574	63 555	68 819	73 738	78 481	86 962
Manufacturing..... (6082J)	86 563	103 953	75 485	81 634	93 012	110 606	119 648	133 260
Private business enterprises (6083J)	85 666	102 440	73 789	80 050	91 094	106 458	113 573	126 978
Other (6084J)	897	1 513	1 696	1 584	1 918	4 148	6 075	6 282
Electricity, gas and water (6085J)	23 575	41 254	58 007	58 447	63 515	65 930	103 733	102 658
Construction (contractors) (6086J)	6 118	8 244	9 223	9 472	9 571	9 991	11 389	11 237
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6087J)	30 781	35 062	33 870	33 045	33 786	35 710	39 586	42 774
Transport, storage and communication (6088J)	56 571	82 759	83 954	83 725	83 686	90 627	99 174	108 537
Transnet (6089J)	14 805	19 499	20 106	23 014	26 232	28 705	32 607	40 983
Other (6090J)	41 766	63 260	63 848	60 711	57 454	61 922	66 567	67 554
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ¹ (6091J)	102 869	120 080	111 331	101 476	99 375	106 777	114 509	119 663
Private residential buildings (6092J)	42 532	43 945	44 222	36 563	37 995	41 322	40 919	40 950
Other ¹ (6093J)	60 337	76 135	67 109	64 913	61 380	65 455	73 590	78 713
Community, social and personal services (6094J)	77 327	92 796	89 672	85 156	99 100	104 516	121 097	143 875
Central government (6095J)	18 009	20 425	19 025	21 150	24 538	23 890	34 558	39 354
Provincial governments..... (6096J)	22 725	28 579	23 361	19 060	28 080	28 016	25 722	35 946
Local authorities (6097J)	28 793	37 593	39 824	35 991	36 445	41 415	49 736	54 168
Other (6098J)	7 800	6 199	7 462	8 955	10 037	11 195	11 081	14 407
Total fixed capital formation (6009J)	435 548	556 997	539 440	529 431	566 676	614 505	708 357	769 230
By type of organisation								
General government (6100J)	69 527	86 600	82 214	76 204	89 071	93 328	110 016	129 468
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6101J)	33 904	51 967	47 345	42 021	48 241	49 446	57 543	76 088
<i>Social infrastructure</i> ³ (6102J)	16 909	16 830	16 967	20 025	23 975	25 203	30 307	37 639
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6103J)	18 714	17 803	17 902	14 158	16 855	18 679	22 166	15 741
Public corporations..... (6106J)	58 832	93 479	115 084	111 710	115 941	124 889	137 097	150 072
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6107J)	52 825	87 768	109 662	107 308	110 692	117 198	126 678	140 401
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6108J)	6 007	5 711	5 422	4 402	5 249	7 691	10 419	9 671
Private business enterprises ¹ (6109J)	307 189	376 918	342 142	341 517	361 664	396 288	461 244	489 690

KB613

1. Including transfer costs.
2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.
3. Schools, hospitals, etc., and administrative services.
4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

Gross fixed capital formation

At constant 2010 prices

R millions

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6080Y)	14 752	16 524	14 421	12 921	14 192	14 015	17 475	15 529
Mining and quarrying (6081Y)	49 643	62 349	65 969	63 555	67 960	69 785	69 562	70 885
Manufacturing..... (6082Y)	102 160	109 950	76 564	81 634	95 428	109 275	109 574	109 061
Electricity, gas and water..... (6085Y)	29 051	43 122	59 391	58 447	60 722	59 973	89 523	84 044
Construction (contractors) (6086Y)	7 068	8 660	9 272	9 472	9 928	9 950	10 443	9 181
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6087Y)	35 784	37 103	34 393	33 045	34 297	34 613	35 455	34 450
Transport, storage and communication (6088Y)	64 882	86 625	84 801	83 725	84 387	87 100	87 900	86 411
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ¹ (6091Y)	125 820	128 390	114 435	101 476	96 719	98 726	98 637	95 133
Community, social and personal services (6094Y)	94 146	97 684	91 741	85 156	96 105	96 479	105 558	117 021
Total fixed capital formation (6009Y)	523 306	590 407	550 987	529 431	559 738	579 916	624 127	621 715
By type of organisation								
General government (6100Y)	84 800	91 122	84 155	76 204	85 918	85 599	95 537	105 382
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure²</i> (6101Y)	41 961	54 565	48 505	42 021	45 776	44 523	49 184	62 322
<i>Social infrastructure³ (6102Y)</i>	20 963	17 937	17 529	20 025	23 159	22 813	26 488	30 224
<i>Economic services⁴ (6103Y)</i>	21 876	18 620	18 121	14 158	16 983	18 263	19 865	12 836
Public corporations..... (6106Y)	70 900	98 074	117 410	111 710	112 575	115 799	119 428	121 281
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure²</i> (6107Y)	63 467	91 945	111 821	107 308	107 447	108 499	110 048	113 376
<i>Economic services⁴ (6108Y)</i>	7 433	6 130	5 589	4 402	5 126	7 302	9 379	7 904
Private business enterprises ¹ (6109Y)	367 606	401 211	349 422	341 517	361 245	378 518	409 162	395 052

KB614

1. Including transfer costs.

2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.

3. Schools, hospitals, etc., and administrative services.

4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

Gross fixed capital formation

At current prices

R millions

Period	By kind of economic activity						By type of organisation			
	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Transport, storage and communication	Financial, intermediation, insurance real-estate and business services ¹	Community, social and personal services	Total	General government	Public corporations	Private business enterprises ¹
	(6081K)	(6082K)	(6085K)	(6088K)	(6091K)	(6094K)	(6009K)	(6100K)	(6106K)	(6109K)
2011: 04.....	18 137	24 832	16 860	21 338	26 118	27 060	150 449	24 712	30 296	95 441
2011	68 819	93 012	63 515	83 686	99 375	99 100	566 676	89 071	115 941	361 664
2012: 01.....	18 349	26 431	17 152	21 928	25 236	25 072	149 544	22 163	31 090	96 291
02.....	18 140	27 696	16 216	21 787	26 423	25 371	150 224	22 517	30 333	97 374
03.....	18 096	27 869	16 069	22 817	27 583	26 367	154 334	23 598	31 009	99 727
04.....	19 153	28 610	16 493	24 095	27 535	27 706	160 403	25 050	32 457	102 896
2012	73 738	110 606	65 930	90 627	106 777	104 516	614 505	93 328	124 889	396 288
2013: 01.....	19 456	29 098	17 316	23 856	28 828	29 923	164 986	27 158	31 857	105 971
02.....	18 265	29 366	25 974	24 997	27 235	28 461	170 486	25 760	34 235	110 491
03.....	19 699	30 370	29 000	25 017	28 991	30 138	181 792	27 214	35 037	119 541
04.....	21 061	30 814	31 443	25 304	29 455	32 575	191 093	29 884	35 968	125 241
2013	78 481	119 648	103 733	99 174	114 509	121 097	708 357	110 016	137 097	461 244
2014 :01.....	21 259	31 988	26 534	26 372	29 478	35 239	189 162	31 523	36 982	120 657
02.....	21 532	33 146	26 334	26 593	29 232	34 572	188 567	31 323	37 275	119 969
03.....	21 567	33 431	25 080	27 736	29 854	36 561	192 884	32 941	37 711	122 232
04.....	22 604	34 695	24 710	27 836	31 099	37 503	198 617	33 681	38 104	126 832
2014	86 962	133 260	102 658	108 537	119 663	143 875	769 230	129 468	150 072	489 690
2015: 01.....	21 786	35 858	24 391	30 086	31 745	37 596	199 149	33 981	38 846	126 322
02.....	21 711	36 336	24 720	30 029	32 417	37 057	198 749	33 462	38 760	126 527
03.....	21 756	36 303	24 535	30 728	32 810	38 928	203 358	35 370	38 467	129 521

KB615

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6081L)	(6082L)	(6085L)	(6088L)	(6091L)	(6094L)	(6009L)	(6100L)	(6106L)	(6109L)
2011: 04.....	71 259	99 434	67 473	85 350	103 405	106 663	593 595	96 586	121 061	375 948
2011	68 819	93 012	63 515	83 686	99 375	99 100	566 676	89 071	115 941	361 664
2012: 01.....	71 922	106 118	69 058	86 826	102 972	99 304	597 400	87 557	123 708	386 135
02.....	73 532	110 293	64 496	87 447	105 749	102 572	606 950	91 966	121 598	393 386
03.....	73 726	111 714	64 259	91 811	109 132	106 434	619 910	95 597	124 727	399 586
04.....	75 772	114 299	65 907	96 424	109 255	109 754	633 760	98 192	129 523	406 045
2012	73 738	110 606	65 930	90 627	106 777	104 516	614 505	93 328	124 889	396 288
2013: 01.....	76 731	116 423	69 976	95 076	117 049	117 534	660 638	106 276	127 791	426 571
02.....	73 786	117 516	103 183	99 806	109 302	115 830	691 247	105 330	136 046	449 871
03.....	80 141	121 432	115 843	100 632	114 895	120 895	727 475	109 366	140 552	477 557
04.....	83 266	123 221	125 930	101 182	116 790	130 129	754 068	119 092	143 999	490 977
2013	78 481	119 648	103 733	99 174	114 509	121 097	708 357	110 016	137 097	461 244
2014: 01.....	84 025	127 967	105 896	104 961	118 823	139 138	756 488	124 179	147 161	485 148
02.....	87 350	132 406	105 577	106 033	116 876	141 053	761 905	128 596	149 002	484 307
03.....	87 979	133 777	100 513	111 419	119 173	145 924	773 808	131 600	151 512	490 696
04.....	88 494	138 890	98 646	111 735	123 780	149 385	784 719	133 497	152 613	498 609
2014	86 962	133 260	102 658	108 537	119 663	143 875	769 230	129 468	150 072	489 690
2015: 01.....	87 161	143 527	97 163	119 689	128 770	151 077	800 639	136 418	154 328	509 893
02.....	87 758	145 223	98 922	119 536	129 368	151 945	806 929	138 322	154 502	514 105
03.....	87 732	145 416	98 591	123 926	130 248	155 084	813 600	140 722	155 333	517 545

KB616

1. Including transfer costs.

Gross fixed capital formation

At constant 2010 prices

R millions

Period	By kind of economic activity						By type of organisation			
	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Transport, storage and communication	Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ¹	Community, social and personal services	Total	General government	Public corporations	Private business enterprises ¹
	(6081C)	(6082C)	(6085C)	(6088C)	(6091C)	(6094C)	(6009C)	(6100C)	(6106C)	(6109C)
2011: 04	17 601	25 217	15 759	21 268	25 005	25 685	146 041	23 328	28 838	93 875
2011	67 960	95 428	60 722	84 387	96 719	96 105	559 738	85 918	112 575	361 245
2012: 01	17 594	26 394	15 798	21 484	23 762	23 478	143 182	20 638	29 159	93 385
02	17 180	27 356	14 772	21 050	24 457	23 540	142 069	20 747	28 212	93 110
03	17 069	27 437	14 603	21 830	25 457	24 238	145 146	21 550	28 719	94 877
04	17 942	28 088	14 800	22 736	25 050	25 223	149 519	22 664	29 709	97 146
2012	69 785	109 275	59 973	87 100	98 726	96 479	579 916	85 599	115 799	378 518
2013: 01	17 811	27 929	15 297	22 051	25 655	26 952	150 854	24 336	28 668	97 850
02	16 477	27 425	22 785	22 472	23 726	25 179	152 486	22 711	30 198	99 577
03	17 278	27 394	24 867	21 862	24 642	25 967	158 272	23 356	30 165	104 751
04	17 996	26 826	26 574	21 515	24 614	27 460	162 515	25 134	30 397	106 984
2013	69 562	109 574	89 523	87 900	98 637	105 558	624 127	95 537	119 428	409 162
2014: 01	17 669	26 912	21 950	21 752	23 980	29 028	156 250	25 954	30 541	99 755
02	17 562	27 210	21 474	21 273	23 304	28 120	152 589	25 496	30 140	96 953
03	17 440	27 220	20 388	21 783	23 534	29 581	154 683	26 666	30 159	97 858
04	18 214	27 719	20 232	21 603	24 315	30 292	158 193	27 266	30 441	100 486
2014	70 885	109 061	84 044	86 411	95 133	117 021	621 715	105 382	121 281	395 052
2015: 01	17 272	27 838	19 884	22 834	24 594	30 044	155 871	27 250	30 653	97 968
02	17 116	28 002	20 190	22 658	24 841	29 560	154 644	26 799	30 559	97 286
03	17 071	27 780	19 989	22 994	24 924	30 911	157 362	28 200	30 182	98 980

KB617

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6081D)	(6082D)	(6085D)	(6088D)	(6091D)	(6094D)	(6009D)	(6100D)	(6106D)	(6109D)
2011: 04	69 125	100 963	63 076	85 081	99 018	101 308	576 699	91 201	115 268	370 230
2011	67 960	95 428	60 722	84 387	96 719	96 105	559 738	85 918	112 575	361 245
2012: 01	68 996	105 932	63 644	85 129	96 896	93 044	571 867	81 557	116 090	374 220
02	69 628	108 987	58 708	84 471	97 852	95 037	573 675	84 699	113 039	375 937
03	69 501	109 953	58 393	87 809	100 733	97 794	583 000	87 277	115 492	380 231
04	71 015	112 228	59 147	90 991	99 423	100 041	591 122	88 863	118 575	383 684
2012	69 785	109 275	59 973	87 100	98 726	96 479	579 916	85 599	115 799	378 518
2013: 01	70 251	111 739	61 873	87 903	104 099	106 009	604 300	95 317	115 055	393 928
02	66 565	109 744	90 454	89 735	95 216	102 381	618 634	92 813	119 954	405 867
03	70 260	109 536	99 329	87 925	97 649	104 154	633 083	93 867	120 998	418 218
04	71 172	107 277	106 436	86 037	97 584	109 688	640 491	100 151	121 705	418 635
2013	69 562	109 574	89 523	87 900	98 637	105 558	624 127	95 537	119 428	409 162
2014: 01	69 873	107 659	87 593	86 575	96 632	114 648	625 295	102 252	121 523	401 520
02	71 234	108 702	86 094	84 815	93 172	114 719	616 715	104 666	120 483	391 566
03	71 124	108 920	81 713	87 520	93 967	118 067	620 442	106 541	121 183	392 718
04	71 309	110 963	80 776	86 734	96 761	120 650	624 408	108 069	121 935	394 404
2014	70 885	109 061	84 044	86 411	95 133	117 021	621 715	105 382	121 281	395 052
2015: 01	69 165	111 426	79 224	90 798	99 787	120 741	627 181	109 411	121 763	396 007
02	69 172	111 915	80 793	90 154	99 148	121 287	628 682	110 832	121 791	396 059
03	68 862	111 278	80 306	92 808	98 917	123 146	629 599	112 203	121 908	395 488

KB618

1. Including transfer costs.

Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset

At current prices

R millions

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Residential buildings (6110J)	56 244	60 678	59 853	50 645	53 978	55 955	55 320	55 497
General government (6111J)	3 015	1 579	761	118	250	800	631	570
Public corporations..... (6112J)	8	38	10	35	70	113	170	32
Private business enterprises (6113J)	53 221	59 061	59 082	50 492	53 658	55 042	54 519	54 895
Non-residential buildings (6114J)	41 748	57 681	60 958	60 810	64 263	68 949	66 921	70 495
General government (6115J)	13 388	12 747	14 132	15 491	18 521	20 917	17 384	18 951
Public corporations..... (6116J)	3 609	4 541	4 348	3 785	4 147	5 915	5 737	3 335
Private business enterprises (6117J)	24 751	40 393	42 478	41 534	41 595	42 117	43 800	48 209
Construction works (6118J)	74 880	128 376	155 988	147 831	152 046	151 909	187 263	222 811
General government (6119J)	33 902	51 963	47 342	42 018	48 233	49 438	57 543	76 088
Public corporations..... (6120J)	32 089	60 874	83 095	82 435	80 670	78 512	81 162	85 438
Private business enterprises (6121J)	8 889	15 539	25 551	23 378	23 143	23 959	48 558	61 285
Transport equipment (6122J)	52 041	55 080	48 955	53 101	56 678	65 812	71 360	86 683
General government (6123J)	5 403	5 388	3 958	3 217	3 025	3 403	4 068	2 986
Public corporations..... (6124J)	3 146	3 608	12 621	12 832	14 850	19 036	23 300	35 572
Private business enterprises (6125J)	43 492	46 084	32 376	37 052	38 803	43 373	43 992	48 125
Information, computer and telecommunications equipment (6099J)	19 520	21 687	19 975	17 279	17 607	26 070	40 892	37 346
General government (6137J)	2 539	2 814	3 502	2 197	2 122	2 338	3 387	1 736
Public corporations..... (6138J)	2 325	2 280	2 022	1 904	1 884	1 932	2 361	4 087
Private business enterprises (6139J)	14 656	16 593	14 451	13 178	13 601	21 800	35 144	31 523
Machinery and other equipment (6126J)	156 065	200 851	161 814	164 470	186 877	207 002	242 674	247 744
General government (6127J)	8 044	8 796	9 226	9 797	13 489	12 883	23 259	25 116
Public corporations..... (6128J)	16 351	20 733	11 541	8 790	12 606	17 543	23 089	20 206
Private business enterprises (6129J)	131 670	171 322	141 047	145 883	160 782	176 576	196 326	202 422
Research and development (6191J)	13 245	13 715	13 541	13 335	14 485	14 921	15 899	16 490
General government (6192J)	3 083	3 144	3 083	3 044	3 297	3 401	3 620	3 920
Public corporations..... (6193J)	870	897	956	948	1 023	1 056	1 122	1 061
Private business enterprises (6194J)	9 292	9 674	9 502	9 343	10 165	10 464	11 157	11 509
Computer software (6195J)	3 324	4 364	4 675	9 141	7 905	10 407	10 400	13 888
General government (6196J)	153	169	210	322	134	148	124	101
Public corporations..... (6197J)	434	508	491	981	691	782	156	341
Private business enterprises (6198J)	2 737	3 687	3 974	7 838	7 080	9 477	10 120	13 446
Mineral exploration and evaluation ¹ (6199J)	2 420	1 795	2 945	525	1 670	1 852	1 780	1 310
Cultivated biological resources ^{1,2} (6159J)	3 433	3 527	3 472	3 461	4 050	4 770	7 262	6 328
Transfer costs ¹ (6130J)	12 628	9 243	7 264	8 833	7 117	6 858	8 586	10 638
Total fixed capital formation (6009J)	435 548	556 997	539 440	529 431	566 676	614 505	708 357	769 230

KB619

1. Private business enterprises.

2. Including Animal resources yielding repeat products; and Tree, crop and plant resources yielding repeat products.

Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset

At constant 2010 prices

R millions

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Residential buildings (6110Y)	71 431	65 601	61 995	50 645	51 244	50 219	46 676	43 975
General government..... (6111Y)	3 827	1 710	788	118	236	716	535	451
Public corporations (6112Y)	11	42	10	35	66	101	143	26
Private business enterprises..... (6113Y)	67 593	63 849	61 197	50 492	50 942	49 402	45 998	43 498
Non-residential buildings (6114Y)	52 320	61 473	63 215	60 810	60 685	60 950	55 534	55 278
General government..... (6115Y)	16 797	13 650	14 674	15 491	17 451	18 491	14 424	14 857
Public corporations (6116Y)	4 488	4 855	4 513	3 785	3 914	5 212	4 761	2 624
Private business enterprises..... (6117Y)	31 035	42 968	44 028	41 534	39 320	37 247	36 349	37 797
Construction works (6118Y)	92 834	134 572	159 850	147 831	144 237	136 717	159 824	182 428
General government..... (6119Y)	41 958	54 562	48 501	42 018	45 769	44 518	49 184	62 322
Public corporations (6120Y)	39 723	63 595	85 139	82 435	76 580	70 738	69 379	69 992
Private business enterprises..... (6121Y)	11 153	16 415	26 210	23 378	21 888	21 461	41 261	50 114
Transport equipment (6122Y)	57 898	58 092	49 198	53 101	58 040	63 895	62 368	67 574
General government..... (6123Y)	6 145	5 422	3 939	3 217	3 076	3 329	3 445	2 306
Public corporations (6124Y)	3 471	3 813	12 630	12 832	15 262	18 508	20 447	27 760
Private business enterprises..... (6125Y)	48 282	48 857	32 629	37 052	39 702	42 058	38 476	37 508
Information, computer and telecommunications equipment (6099Y)	19 395	21 836	19 644	17 279	18 206	25 647	35 635	28 290
General government (6137Y)	2 521	2 831	3 445	2 197	2 176	2 308	2 945	1 318
Public corporations..... (6138Y)	2 310	2 298	1 984	1 904	1 945	1 898	2 068	3 083
Private business enterprises (6139Y)	14 564	16 707	14 215	13 178	14 085	21 441	30 622	23 889
Machinery and other equipment (6126Y)	185 559	212 431	163 616	164 470	194 135	207 207	224 976	203 183
General government..... (6127Y)	9 517	9 106	9 281	9 797	13 968	13 026	21 799	20 852
Public corporations (6128Y)	19 367	21 914	11 622	8 790	13 170	17 659	21 526	16 637
Private business enterprises..... (6129Y)	156 675	181 411	142 713	145 883	166 997	176 522	181 651	165 694
Research and development (6191Y)	16 685	16 016	14 573	13 335	13 685	13 500	13 565	13 417
General government..... (6192Y)	3 884	3 670	3 321	3 044	3 112	3 074	3 088	3 187
Public corporations (6193Y)	1 099	1 046	1 030	948	968	955	957	863
Private business enterprises..... (6194Y)	11 702	11 300	10 220	9 343	9 604	9 470	9 520	9 365
Computer software (6195Y)	3 304	4 395	4 599	9 141	7 669	9 674	9 737	12 106
General government..... (6196Y)	151	171	206	322	130	137	117	89
Public corporations (6197Y)	431	511	482	981	670	728	147	296
Private business enterprises..... (6198Y)	2 722	3 713	3 911	7 838	6 869	8 809	9 473	11 721
Mineral exploration and evaluation ¹ (6199Y)	3 938	2 282	3 276	525	1 494	1 485	1 452	1 051
Cultivated biological resources ¹⁺² (6159Y)	4 264	3 898	3 583	3 461	3 547	4 250	6 844	5 423
Transfer costs ¹ (6130Y)	15 678	9 811	7 438	8 833	6 796	6 372	7 516	8 990
Total fixed capital formation (6009Y)	523 306	590 407	550 987	529 431	559 738	579 916	624 127	621 715

KB620

1. Private business enterprises.

2. Including Animal resources yielding repeat products; and Tree, crop and plant resources yielding repeat products.

Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset

R millions

Period	At current prices						At constant 2010 prices					
	Residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs	Residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs
	(6110K)	(6114K)	(6118K)	(6122K)	(6126K)	(6130K)	(6110C)	(6114C)	(6118C)	(6122C)	(6126C)	(6130C)
2011: 04.....	14 205	16 934	40 069	15 448	48 699	2 080	13 228	15 613	37 020	15 728	50 116	1 929
2011	53 978	64 263	152 046	56 678	186 877	7 117	51 244	60 685	144 237	58 040	194 135	6 796
2012: 01.....	13 395	16 976	39 186	16 236	48 629	1 250	12 244	15 436	35 687	16 303	49 122	1 144
02.....	13 997	17 138	36 937	15 924	50 912	1 400	12 616	15 158	33 268	15 625	50 974	1 320
03.....	14 100	17 250	37 158	16 974	52 731	1 396	12 574	15 086	33 444	16 298	52 585	1 356
04.....	14 463	17 585	38 628	16 678	54 730	2 812	12 785	15 270	34 318	15 669	54 526	2 552
2012	55 955	68 949	151 909	65 812	207 002	6 858	50 219	60 950	136 717	63 895	207 207	6 372
2013: 01.....	14 636	17 438	39 899	17 077	56 961	1 771	12 639	14 811	34 821	15 606	55 565	1 590
02.....	12 800	17 025	44 617	17 258	59 385	2 223	10 867	14 221	38 489	15 312	56 328	1 966
03.....	13 893	16 290	49 218	17 757	62 420	2 307	11 605	13 363	41 636	15 327	56 998	1 998
04.....	13 991	16 168	53 529	19 268	63 908	2 285	11 565	13 139	44 878	16 123	56 085	1 962
2013	55 320	66 921	187 263	71 360	242 674	8 586	46 676	55 534	159 824	62 368	224 976	7 516
2014: 01.....	14 641	17 804	55 264	20 491	60 434	2 863	11 825	14 127	45 669	16 716	51 033	2 414
02.....	13 391	17 579	55 479	21 228	60 705	2 533	10 655	13 770	45 254	16 732	50 024	2 140
03.....	13 714	17 371	55 593	22 797	61 853	2 720	10 769	13 593	45 166	17 496	50 358	2 275
04.....	13 751	17 741	56 475	22 167	64 752	2 522	10 726	13 788	46 339	16 630	51 768	2 161
2014	55 497	70 495	222 811	86 683	247 744	10 638	43 975	55 278	182 428	67 574	203 183	8 990
2015: 01.....	13 512	15 610	57 766	23 757	67 109	2 947	10 494	12 138	47 346	17 426	52 117	2 416
02.....	13 962	15 587	57 230	22 486	67 486	2 940	10 677	12 006	46 922	16 360	52 213	2 413
03.....	14 267	15 611	58 014	22 580	68 048	3 075	10 884	11 979	47 524	16 242	52 280	2 521

KB621

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6110L)	(6114L)	(6118L)	(6122L)	(6126L)	(6130L)	(6110D)	(6114D)	(6118D)	(6122D)	(6126D)	(6130D)
2011: 04.....	56 419	67 083	158 347	60 880	194 993	7 474	52 527	61 851	146 295	62 000	200 622	6 923
2011	53 978	64 263	152 046	56 678	186 877	7 117	51 244	60 685	144 237	58 040	194 135	6 796
2012: 01.....	56 001	66 135	155 056	64 482	192 675	5 319	51 174	60 142	141 207	64 698	194 835	4 870
02.....	55 722	70 107	150 236	63 983	203 665	4 593	50 212	62 032	135 314	62 792	203 771	4 378
03.....	54 850	70 844	149 608	68 198	212 133	6 123	48 899	61 972	134 656	65 512	211 510	5 906
04.....	57 247	69 481	152 749	66 585	219 534	10 614	50 591	60 343	135 691	62 576	218 712	9 646
2012	55 955	68 949	151 909	65 812	207 002	6 858	50 219	60 950	136 717	63 895	207 207	6 372
2013: 01.....	60 599	66 863	158 857	67 936	226 851	6 997	52 319	56 809	138 624	61 966	221 448	6 277
02.....	50 912	69 757	179 875	70 652	237 600	8 794	43 208	58 288	155 171	62 716	225 252	7 790
03.....	54 431	66 125	198 121	70 341	250 342	9 724	45 453	54 264	167 601	60 759	228 604	8 419
04.....	55 338	65 394	212 198	76 511	255 903	8 375	45 724	53 158	177 898	64 033	224 597	7 200
2013	55 320	66 921	187 263	71 360	242 674	8 586	46 676	55 534	159 824	62 368	224 976	7 516
2014: 01.....	60 430	71 125	219 831	81 468	240 469	8 509	48 798	56 423	181 661	66 426	203 149	7 298
02.....	53 398	71 297	224 682	85 956	243 422	10 146	42 476	55 853	183 288	67 748	200 533	8 582
03.....	53 856	69 835	223 464	91 232	247 826	12 261	42 282	54 652	181 560	70 037	201 774	10 216
04.....	54 304	71 040	223 867	88 076	259 259	9 719	42 344	55 214	183 693	66 085	207 276	8 343
2014	55 497	70 495	222 811	86 683	247 744	10 638	43 975	55 278	182 428	67 574	203 183	8 990
2015: 01.....	55 537	61 786	231 845	94 288	267 740	12 176	43 135	48 043	190 025	69 153	207 970	9 985
02.....	55 988	62 895	232 511	90 566	270 352	11 717	42 816	48 447	190 635	65 892	209 095	9 618
03.....	56 322	62 980	233 258	90 282	272 360	11 939	42 968	48 329	191 083	64 954	209 275	9 786

KB622

Fixed capital stock At constant 2010 prices

R millions

As at 31 December	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (6140Y)	282 905	284 788	284 193	281 982	280 972	279 790	281 690	281 037
Mining and quarrying..... (6141Y)	416 731	445 086	474 542	499 753	527 592	555 125	580 202	604 631
Manufacturing (6142Y)	658 046	677 722	661 067	648 894	648 551	658 888	666 188	670 427
Electricity, gas and water (6143Y)	298 395	326 325	369 892	411 844	455 477	497 692	568 083	630 901
Construction (contractors)..... (6144Y)	33 541	36 791	39 976	42 713	45 262	47 211	49 081	49 289
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6145Y)	257 954	268 909	275 687	279 812	283 838	286 716	289 069	289 534
Transport, storage and communication..... (6146Y)	729 430	775 169	815 350	851 460	883 833	916 686	948 528	977 968
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ¹ (6147Y)	2 120 419	2 190 678	2 244 652	2 283 601	2 315 792	2 348 093	2 378 225	2 403 346
Community, social and personal services..... (6148Y)	1 284 926	1 327 444	1 362 111	1 388 700	1 424 319	1 458 291	1 499 085	1 549 111
Total fixed capital stock (6149Y)	6 082 347	6 332 912	6 527 470	6 688 759	6 865 636	7 048 492	7 260 151	7 456 244
By type of organisation								
General government..... (6150Y)	1 460 037	1 493 408	1 518 527	1 534 955	1 560 183	1 584 033	1 616 447	1 657 270
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6132Y)	753 914	788 896	817 221	838 616	862 587	885 069	914 135	949 961
<i>Social infrastructure</i> ³ (6133Y)	403 653	407 192	410 164	415 373	422 848	429 716	441 252	449 841
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6134Y)	302 470	297 320	291 142	280 966	274 748	269 248	261 060	257 468
Public corporations (6153Y)	840 140	901 034	979 199	1 049 854	1 118 388	1 189 135	1 262 220	1 335 693
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6135Y)	809 802	874 197	956 549	1 032 676	1 106 045	1 179 611	1 253 775	1 330 111
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6136Y)	30 338	26 837	22 650	17 178	12 343	9 524	8 445	5 582
Private business enterprises ¹ (6154Y)	3 782 170	3 938 470	4 029 744	4 103 950	4 187 065	4 275 324	4 381 484	4 463 281

KB623

1. Including transfer costs.

2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.

3. Schools, hospitals, etc., and administrative services.

4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

Change in inventories At current prices

R millions

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ¹ (6160J)	1 326	605	1 723	-329	-13 038	1 187	-1 988	444
Mining and quarrying (6161J)	1 441	18 088	538	6 499	3 346	984	14 248	-4 065
Manufacturing..... (6162J)	7 620	-16 445	-13 381	8 738	55 025	35 413	10 938	-6 096
Private business enterprises (6163J)	7 798	-16 467	-12 489	8 075	51 312	39 639	10 843	-6 702
Other (6164J)	-178	22	-892	663	3 713	-4 226	95	606
Electricity, gas and water (6165J)	2	3 097	410	1 826	1 228	1 330	2 555	3 993
Construction (contractors) (6166J)	3 049	4 192	-220	-6 312	2 298	2 029	2 781	-10 978
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6167J)	29 166	40 981	-20 111	15 579	12 802	23 018	9 211	55 318
Wholesale, retail and motor trade (6168J)	27 341	36 016	-19 687	17 867	9 375	21 065	9 107	52 327
Other (6169J)	1 825	4 965	-424	-2 288	3 427	1 953	104	2 991
Transport, storage and communication (6170J)	203	-4	1 153	1 194	15	1 192	4 192	-4 030
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6171J)	-708	4 330	-270	-1 790	1 411	2 011	3 207	6 185
Community, social and personal services (6172J)	20	-49	45	635	-466	52	-789	-22
Change in inventories at book value (6173J)	42 119	54 795	-30 113	26 040	62 621	67 216	44 355	40 749
Inventory valuation adjustment..... (6174J)	-34 977	-63 350	9 885	-19 253	-50 215	-26 159	-41 568	-37 171
Total change in inventories..... (6010J)	7 142	-8 555	-20 228	6 787	12 406	41 057	2 787	3 578
By type of organisation								
General government (6175J)	-1	-80	-113	-71	-114	-57	-52	-42
Public corporations..... (6176J)	-1 404	168	-29	2 641	2 218	-5 357	7 215	380
Private business enterprises (6177J)	8 547	-8 643	-20 086	4 217	10 302	46 471	-4 376	3 240
Industrial and commercial inventories² (6178J)	34 961	19 571	-33 068	26 605	64 400	56 478	20 045	46 231

KB624

1. Including livestock.

2. Change in book value of inventories of total manufacturing and of wholesale, retail and motor trade.

Change in inventories

At constant 2010 prices

R millions

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ¹ (6160Y)	1 269	-239	1 799	-1 715	-2 934	176	-2 046	232
Mining and quarrying (6161Y)	-668	12 817	1 297	3 658	-1 189	-1 097	8 136	-7 115
Manufacturing (6162Y)	-7 855	-47 708	-9 296	4 880	39 290	23 537	-5 912	-16 789
Private business enterprises (6163Y)	-7 398	-47 305	-8 453	4 261	36 018	27 512	-5 884	-17 180
Other (6164Y)	-457	-403	-843	619	3 272	-3 975	-28	391
Electricity, gas and water (6165Y)	-498	2 444	675	1 290	181	712	1 503	2 308
Construction (contractors) (6166Y)	2 473	1 659	240	-6 727	1 518	1 028	1 289	-9 241
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6167Y)	18 845	19 561	-17 311	7 193	-8 705	10 624	-4 929	31 277
Wholesale, retail and motor trade (6168Y)	19 630	17 429	-18 309	8 193	-7 899	9 993	-3 884	29 701
Other (6169Y)	-785	2 132	998	-1 000	-806	631	-1 045	1 576
Transport, storage and communication (6170Y)	-769	-1 453	1 501	522	-1 051	579	2 810	-3 858
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services (6171Y)	-2 302	2 456	251	-2 800	-88	1 109	1 781	3 673
Community, social and personal services (6172Y)	-222	-398	117	486	-677	-45	-742	-91
Total change in inventories (6010Y)	10 273	-10 861	-20 727	6 787	26 345	36 623	1 890	396
By type of organisation								
General government (6175Y)	3	-84	-121	-71	-107	-50	-44	-32
Public corporations (6176Y)	-1 797	311	-63	2 641	1 810	-4 838	6 221	424
Private business enterprises (6177Y)	12 067	-11 088	-20 543	4 217	24 642	41 511	-4 287	4
Industrial and commercial inventories ² (6178Y)	11 775	-30 279	-27 605	13 073	31 391	33 530	-9 796	12 912

KB625

1. Including livestock.

2. Change in book value of inventories of total manufacturing and of wholesale, retail and motor trade.

Gross and net capital formation by type of organisation

At current prices

R millions

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Gross capital formation¹ (6180J)	442 690	548 442	519 212	536 218	579 082	655 562	711 144	772 808
General government..... (6181J)	69 526	86 520	82 101	76 133	88 957	93 271	109 964	129 426
Public corporations (6182J)	57 428	93 647	115 055	114 351	118 159	119 532	144 312	150 452
Private business enterprises..... (6183J)	315 736	368 275	322 056	345 734	371 966	442 759	456 868	492 930
Consumption of fixed capital² (6002J)	263 688	314 533	344 437	362 397	379 044	412 994	461 065	522 116
General government..... (6184J)	41 977	49 523	52 080	54 156	57 373	61 735	67 702	74 410
Public corporations (6185J)	30 057	35 253	38 589	41 065	44 706	48 151	52 993	58 982
Private business enterprises..... (6186J)	191 654	229 757	253 768	267 176	276 965	303 108	340 370	388 724
Net capital formation (6187J)	179 002	233 909	174 775	173 821	200 038	242 568	250 079	250 692
General government..... (6188J)	27 549	36 997	30 021	21 977	31 584	31 536	42 262	55 016
Public corporations (6189J)	27 371	58 394	76 466	73 286	73 453	71 381	91 319	91 470
Private business enterprises..... (6190J)	124 082	138 518	68 288	78 558	95 001	139 651	116 498	104 206

KB626

1. After inventory valuation adjustment.
2. At replacement value.

Financing of gross capital formation

At current prices

R millions

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Saving by households ¹ (6200J)	-28 757	-15 143	-7 833	-13 413	-18 749	-40 366	-52 089	-54 105
Corporate saving ¹ (6201J)	22 091	89 588	157 458	191 119	180 952	167 369	152 754	178 265
Saving of general government ¹ (6202J)	72 105	28 292	-43 268	-45 130	-27 452	-46 139	-54 360	-80 112
Consumption of fixed capital ² (6002J)	263 688	314 533	344 437	362 397	379 044	412 994	461 065	522 116
Gross saving³ (6203J)	329 127	417 270	450 794	494 973	513 795	493 858	507 370	566 164
Foreign investment (6206J)	113 563	131 172	68 418	41 245	65 287	161 704	203 774	206 644
Net capital inflow from rest of the world..... (6204J)	153 747	149 478	101 680	69 869	97 997	170 675	208 401	223 246
Change in gold and other foreign reserves ⁴ (6205J)	-40 184	-18 306	-33 262	-28 624	-32 710	-8 971	-4 627	-16 602
Gross capital formation (6180J)	442 690	548 442	519 212	536 218	579 082	655 562	711 144	772 808

KB627

1. After consumption of fixed capital and inventory valuation adjustment.
2. At replacement value.
3. After inventory valuation adjustment.
4. Increase – ; decrease +.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

Financial corporations

At current prices

R millions

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Production account	Output at basic prices (6700J)	328 502	345 758	336 206	376 716	412 637	451 711	492 404	541 973
	Less: Intermediate consumption..... (6701J)	138 661	144 017	139 407	158 916	171 026	188 804	206 517	229 381
Generation of income account	Gross value added at basic prices (6702J)	189 841	201 741	196 799	217 800	241 611	262 907	285 887	312 592
	Less: Compensation of employees..... (6703J)	83 899	91 754	92 557	106 577	118 573	126 413	139 722	154 489
	Less: Other taxes on production (6704J)	3 051	3 427	3 367	3 084	3 685	3 961	4 482	3 897
	Other subsidies on production..... (6705J)	1 421	2 157	1 168	907	719	936	942	895
Allocation of primary income account	Gross operating surplus (6706J)	104 312	108 717	102 043	109 046	120 072	133 469	142 625	155 101
	Property income received (6707J)	371 033	507 428	409 896	375 273	371 704	410 388	439 644	495 004
	Interest..... (6708J)	309 366	427 508	348 953	318 092	301 175	335 733	362 992	405 119
	Dividends (6709J)	61 667	79 920	60 943	57 181	70 529	74 655	76 652	89 885
	Less: Property income paid..... (6710J)	360 667	511 122	399 394	373 052	363 012	410 242	443 258	476 101
	Interest..... (6711J)	195 574	281 435	228 853	201 159	187 803	200 252	206 129	234 374
	Dividends (6712J)	38 488	55 752	29 487	36 700	37 195	53 171	65 365	57 373
	Property income attributed to insurance policy holders..... (6713J)	126 605	173 935	141 054	135 193	138 014	156 819	171 764	184 354
	Gross balance of primary income (6714J)	114 678	105 023	112 545	111 267	128 764	133 615	139 011	174 004
	Social contributions received (6715J)	134 316	169 840	160 330	167 836	168 465	178 787	193 353	200 008
Secondary distribution of income account	Other current transfers received (6716J)	88 532	106 536	124 137	125 411	131 929	142 597	158 667	172 302
	Less: Current taxes on income and wealth. (6717J)	38 798	31 446	26 765	28 282	33 215	37 898	41 428	44 022
	Less: Social benefits paid..... (6718J)	59 230	66 985	90 387	105 864	106 102	116 642	138 399	161 489
	Less: Other current transfers paid (6719J)	91 903	110 269	127 997	129 821	136 077	148 206	164 838	179 292
	Non-life insurance claims (6720J)	88 532	106 536	124 137	125 411	131 929	142 597	158 667	172 302
	Miscellaneous current transfers..... (6721J)	3 371	3 733	3 860	4 410	4 148	5 609	6 171	6 990
	Gross disposable income (6722J)	147 595	172 699	151 863	140 547	153 764	152 253	146 366	161 511
Use of disposable income account	Less: Adjustment for the change in net equity of households in pension funds reserves (6723J)	75 086	102 855	69 943	61 972	62 363	62 145	54 954	38 519
	Less: Residual ¹ (6724J)	4 176	998	-394	-8	2 028	2 539	6 581	2 608
	Gross saving (6725J)	68 333	68 846	82 314	78 583	89 373	87 569	84 831	120 384
	Less: Consumption of fixed capital ² (6726J)	7 276	8 622	9 586	10 600	11 165	11 978	14 159	16 427
	Net saving (6727J)	61 057	60 224	72 728	67 983	78 208	75 591	70 672	103 957
	Gross saving (6725J)	68 333	68 846	82 314	78 583	89 373	87 569	84 831	120 384
Capital account	Capital transfers, receivable..... (6728J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Less: Change in assets (6729J)	7 736	13 048	13 058	20 731	18 717	16 783	16 512	17 252
	Gross fixed capital formation..... (6730J)	7 736	13 048	13 058	20 731	18 717	16 783	16 512	17 252
	Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) (6731J)	60 597	55 798	69 256	57 852	70 656	70 786	68 319	103 132

KB638

1. Statistical discrepancy between the expenditure components and gross domestic product.
2. At replacement value.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

Non-financial corporations

At current prices

R millions

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Production account	Output at basic prices (6740J)	2 821 122	3 233 520	3 350 480	3 584 364	3 901 002	4 252 781	4 582 071	4 857 542
	Less: Intermediate consumption..... (6741J)	1 808 159	2 075 092	2 133 127	2 255 959	2 441 376	2 671 775	2 893 156	3 044 531
	Gross value added at basic prices (6742J)	1 012 963	1 158 428	1 217 353	1 328 405	1 459 626	1 581 006	1 688 915	1 813 011
Generation of income account	Less: Compensation of employees (6743J)	484 304	552 140	585 325	644 424	703 514	771 128	840 087	899 707
	Less: Other taxes on production..... (6744J)	18 049	19 361	21 444	23 085	26 211	28 354	32 759	40 451
	Other subsidies on production..... (6745J)	4 062	4 341	6 189	6 811	4 481	6 353	5 002	5 633
	Gross operating surplus..... (6746J)	514 672	591 268	616 773	667 707	734 382	787 877	821 071	878 486
Allocation of primary income account	Property income received (6747J)	84 354	97 009	136 253	125 976	149 652	136 855	128 034	141 301
	Interest (6748J)	77 159	86 302	118 229	110 974	137 215	127 068	118 238	130 759
	Dividends (6749J)	4 583	7 684	15 128	12 103	9 539	7 003	6 780	7 352
	Property income attributed to insurance policy holders (6750J)	2 312	2 758	2 690	2 642	2 490	2 483	2 641	2 785
	Rent ¹ (6751J)	300	265	206	257	408	301	375	405
	Less: Property income paid (6752J)	304 963	284 839	279 281	279 970	356 139	368 394	344 341	374 986
	Interest (6753J)	79 764	97 121	101 203	104 120	108 083	117 132	119 535	115 660
	Dividends (6754J)	224 840	186 986	177 388	172 031	243 198	246 561	219 560	255 280
	Rent ¹ (6755J)	359	732	690	3 819	4 858	4 701	5 246	4 046
	Gross balance of primary income..... (6756J)	294 063	403 438	473 745	513 713	527 895	556 338	604 764	644 801
Secondary distribution of income account	Other current transfers received								
	Non-life insurance claims..... (6757J)	18 725	24 122	27 639	24 369	23 758	24 506	28 441	31 035
	Less: Current taxes on income and wealth ... (6758J)	119 434	141 911	140 819	126 193	135 679	144 413	150 650	159 865
	Less: Social contributions paid (6759J)	10 172	10 641	10 992	10 826	12 153	14 371	16 731	19 453
	Less: Other current transfers paid..... (6760J)	21 560	27 061	30 198	26 838	26 871	27 304	31 381	33 960
	Net non-life insurance premiums (6761J)	18 725	24 122	27 639	24 369	23 758	24 506	28 441	31 035
	Miscellaneous current transfers (6762J)	2 835	2 939	2 559	2 469	3 113	2 798	2 940	2 925
	Gross disposable income (6763J)	161 622	247 947	319 375	374 225	376 950	394 756	434 443	462 558
Use of disposable income account	Less: Residual ² (6764J)	19 881	2 508	-3 782	-47	12 392	15 368	27 997	15 725
	Gross saving (6765J)	141 741	245 439	323 157	374 272	364 558	379 388	406 446	446 833
	Less: Consumption of fixed capital ³ (6766J)	180 707	216 075	238 427	251 136	261 814	287 610	324 364	372 525
	Net saving (6767J)	-38 966	29 364	84 730	123 136	102 744	91 778	82 082	74 308
Capital account	Gross saving (6765J)	141 741	245 439	323 157	374 272	364 558	379 388	406 446	446 833
	Capital transfers, receivable..... (6768J)	17 516	19 043	12 166	9 156	13 938	9 235	2 914	1 830
	Capital transfers, payable (6769J)	-33	-40	-43	-49	-52	-54	-56	-64
	Less: Change in assets..... (6770J)	293 492	371 459	346 595	380 796	415 638	477 753	518 370	556 201
	Gross fixed capital formation (6771J)	286 895	377 606	366 232	373 994	396 944	439 229	513 298	552 690
	Change in inventories ⁴ (6772J)	6 597	-6 147	-19 637	6 802	18 694	38 524	5 072	3 511
	Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-)..... (6773J)	-134 268	-107 017	-11 315	2 583	-37 194	-89 184	-109 066	-107 602

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1. Rent on land and subsoil assets.
2. Statistical discrepancy between the expenditure components and gross domestic product.
3. At replacement value.
4. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

General government

At current prices

R millions

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Production account	Output at basic prices (6780J)	455 300	533 520	603 907	674 341	739 021	803 703	877 029	946 296
	Less: Intermediate consumption..... (6781J)	170 052	199 948	216 049	233 138	246 924	279 570	298 322	327 499
	Gross value added at basic prices..... (6782J)	285 248	333 572	387 858	441 203	492 097	524 133	578 707	618 797
Generation of income account	Less: Compensation of employees..... (6783J)	231 932	272 164	319 472	367 875	411 417	442 209	485 947	523 503
	Less: Other taxes on production (6784J)	3 244	3 454	3 861	4 256	4 764	5 196	6 018	6 764
	Other subsidies on production (6785J)	1 457	2 129	1 764	1 725	1 347	1 255	1 182	905
	Gross operating surplus (6786J)	51 529	60 083	66 289	70 797	77 263	77 983	87 924	89 435
Allocation of primary income account	Taxes on products (6603J)	230 000	242 456	237 117	264 191	310 304	336 480	373 564	404 939
	Other taxes on production..... (6600J)	34 044	36 184	40 898	45 082	50 467	55 036	63 752	71 649
	Less: Subsidies on products (6604J)	5 221	10 583	6 586	11 043	10 376	13 578	12 199	12 972
	Less: Other subsidies on production (6601J)	7 100	8 747	9 390	9 790	6 665	8 958	7 503	8 021
	Property income received..... (6787J)	18 533	25 644	20 800	25 093	24 484	29 065	33 185	33 570
	Interest..... (6788J)	16 508	23 054	18 837	19 224	16 700	20 697	23 020	24 757
	Dividends (6789J)	1 830	1 900	812	1 532	2 008	2 572	3 051	2 803
	Rent ¹ (6790J)	195	690	1 151	4 337	5 776	5 796	7 114	6 010
	Less: Property income paid..... (6791J)	58 389	64 480	83 661	80 409	92 848	108 029	120 805	147 075
	Interest ² (6792J)	58 389	64 480	83 661	80 409	92 848	108 029	120 805	147 075
	Gross balance of primary income (6793J)	263 396	280 557	265 467	303 921	352 629	367 999	417 918	431 525
	Current taxes on income and wealth (6251J)	322 192	354 567	378 287	389 333	420 132	466 126	507 770	557 488
	Social contributions received..... (6794J)	13 563	14 189	14 656	14 434	16 203	19 161	22 308	26 877
	Other current transfers received (6795J)	5 212	7 188	6 543	6 850	8 326	9 080	10 938	9 838
	Current international co-operation (6796J)	1 107	2 109	1 342	1 333	1 870	1 845	3 271	1 633
	Miscellaneous current transfers (6797J)	4 105	5 079	5 201	5 517	6 456	7 235	7 667	8 205
Secondary distribution of income account	Less: Social benefits paid..... (6798J)	75 670	91 579	105 209	111 709	119 360	134 593	150 173	164 251
	Less: Other current transfers paid (6799J)	38 823	45 090	52 795	37 891	44 130	61 309	79 460	95 538
	Current international co-operation (6800J)	21 450	26 489	27 172	20 491	19 353	35 732	41 533	47 873
	Miscellaneous current transfers ³ (6801J)	17 373	18 601	25 623	17 400	24 777	25 577	37 927	47 665
	Gross disposable income (6802J)	489 870	519 832	506 949	564 938	633 800	666 464	729 301	765 939
	Less: Final consumption expenditure ⁴ (6808J)	375 787	442 018	498 137	555 912	603 879	650 868	715 959	771 641
	Individual consumption expenditure (6805J)	174 009	207 371	236 349	266 329	285 624	300 434	331 854	351 597
Use of disposable income account	Collective consumption expenditure..... (6806J)	201 778	234 647	261 788	289 583	318 255	350 434	384 105	420 044
	Gross saving..... (6803J)	114 083	77 814	8 812	9 026	29 921	15 596	13 342	-5 702
	Less: Consumption of fixed capital ⁵ (6184J)	41 977	49 523	52 080	54 156	57 373	61 735	67 702	74 410
	Net saving..... (6202J)	72 105	28 292	-43 268	-45 130	-27 452	-46 139	-54 360	-80 112
Capital account	Gross saving..... (6803J)	114 083	77 814	8 812	9 026	29 921	15 596	13 342	-5 702
	Capital transfers, receivable..... (6804J)	9 534	11 213	15 084	20 365	15 112	19 199	29 762	28 990
	Capital transfers, payable..... (6805J)	-36 512	-43 678	-38 446	-39 570	-45 456	-45 218	-48 966	-48 478
	Less: Change in assets (6806J)	69 526	86 520	82 101	76 133	88 957	93 271	109 964	129 426
	Gross fixed capital formation..... (6100J)	69 527	86 600	82 214	76 204	89 071	93 328	110 016	129 468
	Change in inventories ⁶ (6175J)	-1	-80	-113	-71	-114	-57	-52	-42
	Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) (6807J)	17 579	-41 171	-96 651	-86 312	-89 380	-103 694	-115 826	-154 616

KB640

1. Rent on land and subsoil assets.

2. Amortised discount included.

3. Including current transfers in the form of membership dues, subscriptions, voluntary donations, transfers in kind, etc., to households and NPISHs, payments of compensation for injury or damage to property (excluding non-life insurance claims) and current transfers in cash or kind to the rest of the world but excluding transfers to provincial extra budgetary institutions.

4. Current expenditure on salaries and wages, and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

5. At replacement value.

6. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

Households and non-profit institutions serving households

At current prices

R millions

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Production account	Output at basic prices..... (6820J)	663 139	747 105	773 314	826 154	879 935	952 891	1 025 380	1 083 459
	Less: Intermediate consumption..... (6821J)	266 468	303 656	298 178	318 702	348 246	381 294	405 927	422 759
Generation of income account	Gross value added at basic prices..... (6822J)	396 671	443 449	475 136	507 452	531 689	571 597	619 453	660 700
	Less: Compensation of employees..... (6823J)	97 604	104 678	108 839	115 830	124 607	134 102	144 890	155 110
	Less: Other taxes on production..... (6824J)	9 700	9 942	12 226	14 657	15 807	17 525	20 493	20 537
	Other subsidies on production..... (6825J)	160	120	269	347	118	414	377	588
Allocation of primary income account	Gross operating surplus/mixed income..... (6826J)	289 527	328 949	354 340	377 312	391 393	420 384	454 447	485 641
	Compensation of employees..... (6240J)	895 074	1 017 963	1 103 863	1 232 646	1 356 173	1 471 904	1 608 592	1 730 845
	Property income received..... (6827J)	309 889	334 171	287 177	276 511	322 351	358 837	363 316	395 730
	Interest..... (6828J)	53 098	67 230	57 382	45 849	42 636	43 501	44 932	53 801
	Dividends..... (6829J)	132 328	95 591	91 302	98 040	143 965	160 616	148 875	159 940
	Property income attributed to insurance policy holders..... (6830J)	124 293	171 177	138 364	132 551	135 524	154 336	169 123	181 569
	Rent ¹ (6831J)	170	173	129	71	226	384	386	420
	Less: Property income paid..... (6832J)	125 943	174 913	145 619	125 961	131 585	134 868	146 509	167 023
	Interest..... (6833J)	125 637	174 517	144 823	125 115	130 033	133 088	143 880	164 234
	Rent ¹ (6834J)	306	396	796	846	1 552	1 780	2 629	2 789
	Gross balance of primary income..... (6835J)	1 368 547	1 506 170	1 599 761	1 760 508	1 938 332	2 116 257	2 279 846	2 445 193
	Social benefits received..... (6836J)	134 900	158 564	195 596	217 573	225 462	251 235	288 572	325 740
Secondary distribution of income account	Other current transfers received..... (6837J)	96 363	113 210	133 648	128 953	145 277	158 014	186 376	211 249
	Non-life insurance claims..... (6838J)	69 807	82 414	96 498	101 042	108 171	118 091	130 226	141 267
	Miscellaneous current transfers ² (6839J)	26 556	30 796	37 150	27 911	37 106	39 923	56 150	69 982
	Less: Current taxes on income and wealth... (6245J)	163 960	181 210	210 703	234 858	251 238	283 815	315 692	353 601
	Less: Social contributions paid..... (6840J)	137 707	173 388	163 994	171 444	172 515	183 577	198 930	207 432
	Less: Other current transfers paid..... (6841J)	73 121	87 542	103 405	107 795	116 411	128 747	139 409	150 082
	Net non-life insurance premiums..... (6842J)	69 807	82 414	96 498	101 042	108 171	118 091	130 226	141 267
	Miscellaneous current transfers..... (6843J)	3 314	5 128	6 907	6 753	8 240	10 656	9 183	8 815
	Gross disposable income..... (6844J)	1 225 022	1 335 804	1 450 903	1 592 937	1 768 907	1 929 367	2 100 763	2 271 067
	Adjustment for the change in net equity of households in pension funds reserves..... (6845J)	75 086	102 855	69 943	61 972	62 363	62 145	54 954	38 519
	Less: Residual ³ (6846J)	-1 858	-8 307	-7 934	-19	4 486	5 619	9 642	5 511
	Total available households' resources..... (6847J)	1 301 966	1 446 966	1 528 780	1 654 928	1 826 784	1 985 893	2 146 075	2 304 075
Use of disposable income account	Less: Final consumption expenditure..... (6007J)	1 296 996	1 421 795	1 492 269	1 621 836	1 796 841	1 974 588	2 143 324	2 299 426
	Gross saving..... (6848J)	4 970	25 171	36 511	33 092	29 943	11 305	2 751	4 649
	Less: Consumption of fixed capital ⁴ (6849J)	33 727	40 314	44 344	46 505	48 692	51 671	54 840	58 754
	Net saving..... (6200J)	-28 757	-15 143	-7 833	-13 413	-18 749	-40 366	-52 089	-54 105
	Gross saving..... (6848J)	4 970	25 171	36 511	33 092	29 943	11 305	2 751	4 649
	Capital transfers, receivable..... (6850J)	9 753	13 744	11 532	10 412	16 794	17 176	16 691	18 074
Capital account	Capital transfers, payable..... (6851J)	-61	-74	-77	-89	-95	-99	-102	-116
	Less: Change in assets..... (6852J)	71 937	77 415	77 458	58 558	55 770	67 754	66 298	69 928
	Gross fixed capital formation..... (6853J)	71 390	79 743	77 936	58 502	61 944	65 165	68 531	69 820
	Change in inventories ⁵ (6854J)	547	-2 328	-478	56	-6 174	2 589	-2 233	108
	Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-)..... (6855J)	-57 275	-38 574	-29 492	-15 143	-9 128	-39 372	-46 958	-47 321

KB641

1. Rent on land and subsoil assets.

2. Including current transfers in the form of membership dues, subscriptions, voluntary donations, transfers in kind in the form of gifts of food, blankets, medicines, etc., and current transfers between households and payments of compensation for injury or damage to property (excluding non-life insurance claims).

3. Statistical discrepancy between the expenditure components and gross domestic product.

4. At replacement value.

5. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

Total domestic economy

At current prices

R millions

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Production account	Output at basic prices ¹ (6870J)	4 268 063	4 859 903	5 063 907	5 461 575	5 932 595	6 461 086	6 976 884	7 429 270
	Less: Intermediate consumption (6871J)	2 383 340	2 722 713	2 786 761	2 966 715	3 207 572	3 521 443	3 803 922	4 024 170
	Gross value added at basic prices (6645J)	1 884 723	2 137 190	2 277 146	2 494 860	2 725 023	2 939 643	3 172 962	3 405 100
	Taxes on products (6603J)	230 000	242 456	237 117	264 191	310 304	336 480	373 564	404 939
Generation of income account	Less: Subsidies on products (6604J)	5 221	10 583	6 586	11 043	10 376	13 578	12 199	12 972
	Gross domestic product at market prices ... (6006J)	2 109 502	2 369 063	2 507 677	2 748 008	3 024 951	3 262 545	3 534 327	3 797 067
	Less: Compensation of employees (6000J)	897 739	1 020 736	1 106 193	1 234 706	1 358 111	1 473 852	1 610 646	1 732 809
	Less: Taxes on production and imports (6004J)	264 044	278 640	278 015	309 273	360 771	391 516	437 316	476 588
Allocation of primary income account	Subsidies (6005J)	12 321	19 330	15 976	20 833	17 041	22 536	19 702	20 993
	Gross operating surplus/mixed income (6212J)	960 040	1 089 017	1 139 445	1 224 862	1 323 110	1 419 713	1 506 067	1 608 663
	Compensation of employees ² (6240J)	895 074	1 017 963	1 103 863	1 232 646	1 356 173	1 471 904	1 608 592	1 730 845
	Taxes on production and imports (6004J)	264 044	278 640	278 015	309 273	360 771	391 516	437 316	476 588
Secondary distribution of income account	Less: Subsidies (6005J)	12 321	19 330	15 976	20 833	17 041	22 536	19 702	20 993
	Property income received (6872J)	657 204	790 317	713 072	667 660	730 177	778 326	792 415	881 251
	Interest (6873J)	456 131	604 094	543 401	494 139	497 726	526 999	549 182	614 436
	Dividends (6874J)	200 408	185 095	168 185	168 856	226 041	244 846	235 358	259 980
Use of disposable income account	Rent ³ (6875J)	665	1 128	1 486	4 665	6 410	6 481	7 875	6 835
	Less: Property income paid (6876J)	723 357	861 419	766 901	724 199	805 570	864 714	883 149	980 831
	Interest (6877J)	459 364	617 553	558 540	510 803	518 767	558 501	590 349	661 343
	Dividends (6878J)	263 328	242 738	206 875	208 731	280 393	299 732	284 925	312 653
Capital account	Rent ³ (6879J)	665	1 128	1 486	4 665	6 410	6 481	7 875	6 835
	Gross national income (6016J)	2 040 684	2 295 188	2 451 518	2 689 409	2 947 620	3 174 209	3 441 539	3 695 523
	Other current transfers received (6880J)	31 768	37 984	43 693	34 761	45 432	49 003	67 088	79 820
	Current international co-operation (6881J)	1 107	2 109	1 342	1 333	1 870	1 845	3 271	1 633
Capital account	Miscellaneous current transfers (6882J)	30 661	35 875	42 351	33 428	43 562	47 158	63 817	78 187
	Less: Other current transfers paid (6883J)	48 343	56 890	66 121	51 523	59 631	80 372	97 754	114 268
	Current international co-operation (6884J)	21 450	26 489	27 172	20 491	19 353	35 732	41 533	47 873
	Miscellaneous current transfers (6885J)	26 893	30 401	38 949	31 032	40 278	44 640	56 221	66 395
Capital account	Gross disposable income (6018J)	2 024 109	2 276 282	2 429 090	2 672 647	2 933 421	3 142 840	3 410 873	3 661 075
	Less: Final consumption expenditure (6620J)	1 672 783	1 863 813	1 990 406	2 177 748	2 400 720	2 625 456	2 859 283	3 071 067
	Individual consumption expenditure (6886J)	1 471 005	1 629 166	1 728 618	1 888 165	2 082 465	2 275 022	2 475 178	2 651 023
	Collective consumption expenditure (6606J)	201 778	234 647	261 788	289 583	318 255	350 434	384 105	420 044
Capital account	Less: Residual ⁴ (6011J)	22 199	-4 801	-12 110	-74	18 906	23 526	44 220	23 844
	Gross saving (6203J)	329 127	417 270	450 794	494 973	513 795	493 858	507 370	566 164
	Less: Consumption of fixed capital ⁵ (6002J)	263 688	314 533	344 437	362 397	379 044	412 994	461 065	522 116
	Net saving (6887J)	65 439	102 737	106 357	132 576	134 751	80 864	46 305	44 048
Capital account	Gross saving (6203J)	329 127	417 270	450 794	494 973	513 795	493 858	507 370	566 164
	Capital transfers, receivable (6888J)	36 803	44 000	38 782	39 933	45 844	45 610	49 367	48 894
	Capital transfers, payable (6889J)	-36 606	-43 792	-38 566	-39 708	-45 603	-45 371	-49 124	-48 658
	Less: Change in assets (6180J)	442 690	548 442	519 212	536 218	579 082	655 562	711 144	772 808
Capital account	Gross fixed capital formation (6009J)	435 548	556 997	539 440	529 431	566 676	614 505	708 357	769 230
	Change in inventories ⁶ (6010J)	7 142	-8 555	-20 228	6 787	12 406	41 057	2 787	3 578
	Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) (6672J)	-113 366	-130 964	-68 202	-41 020	-65 046	-161 465	-203 531	-206 408

KB642

1. The institutional division of the production and generation of income account was harmonised by the South African Reserve Bank and Statistics South Africa.

2. Adjusted for net compensation to non-residents.

3. Rent on land and subsoil assets.

4. Statistical discrepancy between the expenditure components and gross domestic product.

5. At replacement value.

6. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

Rest of the world

At current prices

R millions

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
External account of goods and services	Imports of goods and services (6014J)	685 783	882 309	689 771	752 233	894 685	1 011 813	1 175 091	1 257 292
	Imports of goods (6610J)	571 512	743 325	561 163	609 112	743 756	856 570	1 000 929	1 072 464
	Imports of services..... (6611J)	114 271	138 984	128 608	143 121	150 929	155 243	174 162	184 828
	Less: Exports of goods and services (6013J)	657 613	843 918	699 940	786 349	920 928	969 814	1 094 771	1 186 640
	Exports of goods (6608J)	553 316	728 802	589 267	668 856	794 743	825 025	932 588	1 003 826
	Exports of services (6609J)	104 297	115 116	110 673	117 493	126 185	144 789	162 183	182 814
	External balance of goods and services... (6900J)	28 170	38 391	-10 169	-34 116	-26 243	41 999	80 320	70 652
Primary and secondary income account	Less: Compensation of South African residents working abroad..... (6208J)	5 575	6 427	7 186	7 812	8 387	8 896	9 356	9 912
	Compensation of non-residents working in South Africa (6207J)	8 240	9 200	9 516	9 872	10 325	10 844	11 410	11 876
	Property income received..... (6901J)	109 026	112 929	80 718	82 826	105 124	125 993	145 819	171 903
	Interest (6902J)	29 673	38 672	28 510	28 045	33 133	44 720	56 695	65 928
	Dividends..... (6903J)	79 353	74 257	52 208	54 781	71 991	81 273	89 124	105 975
	Less: Property income paid..... (6904J)	42 873	41 827	26 889	26 287	29 731	39 605	55 085	72 323
	Interest (6905J)	26 440	25 213	13 371	11 381	12 092	13 218	15 528	19 021
	Dividends..... (6906J)	16 433	16 614	13 518	14 906	17 639	26 387	39 557	53 302
	Other current transfers received (6907J)	24 264	30 389	32 762	25 851	25 486	44 460	48 759	54 768
	Current international co-operation..... (6908J)	21 450	26 489	27 172	20 491	19 353	35 732	41 533	47 873
	Miscellaneous current transfers..... (6909J)	2 814	3 900	5 590	5 360	6 133	8 728	7 226	6 895
	Less: Other current transfers paid (6910J)	7 689	11 483	10 334	9 089	11 287	13 091	18 093	20 320
	Current international co-operation..... (6911J)	1 107	2 109	1 342	1 333	1 870	1 845	3 271	1 633
	Miscellaneous current transfers..... (6912J)	6 582	9 374	8 992	7 756	9 417	11 246	14 822	18 687
Capital account	Current external balance (balance on current account)..... (6913J)	113 563	131 172	68 418	41 245	65 287	161 704	203 774	206 644
	Capital transfers, payable..... (6914J)	-291	-322	-336	-363	-388	-392	-401	-416
	Capital transfers, receivable..... (6915J)	94	114	120	138	147	153	158	180
	Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) (6916J)	113 366	130 964	68 202	41 020	65 046	161 465	203 531	206 408

KB643

Household balance sheet

Selected household assets and liabilities at year-end¹

R billions

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Non-financial assets (6920J)	1 730	1 821	1 968	2 126	2 205	2 370	2 599	2 860
Residential buildings..... (6921J)	1 447	1 521	1 645	1 716	1 792	1 925	2 126	2 350
Other non-financial assets..... (6922J)	284	301	323	410	413	446	474	510
Financial assets (6923J)	3 846	3 594	4 083	4 602	4 815	5 594	6 441	7 035
Assets with monetary institutions..... (6924J)	463	547	564	579	639	699	762	860
Interest in pension funds and long-term insurers..... (6925J)	1 954	1 896	2 117	2 392	2 511	2 943	3 422	3 805
Other financial assets..... (6926J)	1 428	1 152	1 403	1 631	1 665	1 953	2 257	2 369
Total household assets (6927J)	5 576	5 416	6 052	6 728	7 020	7 965	9 041	9 894
Total household liabilities (6928J)	1 150	1 232	1 260	1 353	1 462	1 601	1 696	1 792
Mortgage advances..... (6929J)	645	714	740	776	788	814	833	854
Other debt..... (6930J)	505	518	521	577	674	787	863	939
Net wealth (6931J)	4 426	4 184	4 792	5 375	5 557	6 363	7 345	8 102
Total liabilities and net wealth (6932J)	5 576	5 416	6 052	6 728	7 020	7 965	9 041	9 894
Memo item: Net wealth including durable consumer goods..... (6933J)	4 814	4 609	5 232	5 840	6 053	6 897	7 927	8 735

KB644

1. Data for the past years may be subject to revision.

Current income and saving

Selected items

National income and saving

R millions

	2013		2014					2015		
	04	2013	01	02	03	04	2014	01	02	03
Gross national income at market prices (6016K)	894 426	3 441 539	899 595	916 732	931 776	947 420	3 695 523	945 421	975 445	970 721
Real gross national income (at 2010 prices) (6016C)	733 314	2 869 243	704 143	724 266	724 362	745 485	2 898 256	717 730	738 570	751 470
Gross saving..... (6203K)	130 830	507 370	128 557	163 761	139 866	133 980	566 164	144 288	190 569	146 565
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates										
Gross national income at market prices (6016L)	3 531 401	3 441 539	3 677 394	3 628 477	3 706 000	3 770 221	3 695 523	3 846 773	3 867 201	3 886 758
Real gross national income (at 2010 prices) (6016D)	2 850 992	2 869 243	2 901 207	2 874 235	2 901 655	2 915 927	2 898 256	2 943 561	2 933 752	3 027 282
Gross saving..... (6203L)	516 604	507 370	581 063	529 031	558 665	595 897	566 164	644 296	633 940	607 185

KB634

General government

R millions

	2013		2014					2015		
	04	2013	01	02	03	04	2014	01	02	03
Taxes on production and imports (6004K)	117 364	437 316	123 801	101 615	121 557	129 615	476 588	138 894	116 319	130 778
Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6251K)	136 587	507 770	144 754	138 237	124 533	149 964	557 488	163 223	148 743	138 495
Net saving ³ (6202K)	100	-54 360	-5 408	-34 725	-45 386	5 407	-80 112	16 659	-18 437	-38 857
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates										
Taxes on production and imports (6004L)	461 685	437 316	485 019	436 860	474 397	510 076	476 588	546 292	500 303	509 847
Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6251L)	519 008	507 770	527 572	622 025	509 851	570 504	557 488	594 381	669 147	566 795
Net saving ³ (6202L)	-54 481	-54 360	-87 315	-89 520	-97 301	-46 312	-80 112	-20 092	-19 219	-65 809

KB633

Households and non-profit institutions serving households¹

R millions

	2013		2014					2015		
	04	2013	01	02	03	04	2014	01	02	03
Compensation of employees ² (6240K)	429 396	1 608 592	407 368	424 245	435 326	463 906	1 730 845	438 956	457 246	469 651
Disposable income ³ (6246K)	573 014	2 091 235	488 277	589 216	582 333	585 495	2 245 321	510 266	624 754	608 426
Net saving ³ (6200K)	-17 536	-52 089	-47 925	29 759	8 197	-44 136	-54 105	-53 667	31 660	3 337
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates										
Compensation of employees ² (6240L)	1 656 041	1 608 592	1 675 894	1 711 660	1 750 999	1 784 827	1 730 845	1 799 996	1 843 582	1 887 187
Disposable income ³ (6246L)	2 145 422	2 091 235	2 191 692	2 228 564	2 264 354	2 296 674	2 245 321	2 311 080	2 366 148	2 388 744
Net saving ³ (6200L)	-58 737	-52 089	-57 773	-54 859	-52 349	-51 439	-54 105	-53 328	-52 221	-53 824

KB631

1. The data in this table refer to private households (including pension and provident funds and long-term insurance funds), non-incorporated business enterprises and private non-profit institutions (e.g., churches, welfare organisations and sport clubs) that render social and community services to households.

2. After adjustment for net compensation paid to non-residents.

3. Gross saving after consumption of fixed capital and inventory valuation adjustment.

Key information

National accounts

Percentage changes in selected data at constant 2010 prices¹

Period	Gross domestic product (6006Z)	Gross value added excluding agriculture ² (6626Z)	Gross national income (6016Z)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012Z)	Final consumption expenditure by households (6007Z)	Final consumption expenditure by general government (6008Z)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009Z)	Exports of goods and services (6013Z)	Imports of goods and services (6014Z)	Disposable income of households ³ (6246Z)
1997	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.6	3.3	2.1	5.7	5.3	5.4	3.3
1998	0.5	0.9	0.1	0.1	1.7	-2.2	4.8	3.2	2.0	1.2
1999	2.4	2.6	1.4	-0.1	1.7	0.4	-7.6	1.3	-8.4	1.5
2000	4.2	4.4	3.6	3.2	4.1	2.9	3.9	8.3	5.3	3.9
2001	2.7	3.1	2.5	2.2	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.4	0.2	2.8
2002	3.7	3.7	4.9	4.9	3.2	4.6	3.5	1.0	5.3	3.6
2003	2.9	3.1	3.2	5.0	2.8	5.7	10.2	0.1	8.1	2.6
2004	4.6	4.6	5.8	7.7	6.2	5.2	12.9	2.8	15.5	6.0
2005	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.1	5.1	11.0	8.6	10.9	5.8
2006	5.6	5.8	6.8	8.6	8.8	4.9	12.1	7.5	18.3	7.7
2007	5.4	5.5	4.8	5.8	6.5	4.0	13.8	7.8	9.4	6.0
2008	3.2	2.9	4.1	3.6	1.2	5.8	12.8	1.5	2.8	2.3
2009	-1.5	-1.4	0.9	-1.4	-2.6	4.6	-6.7	-17.0	-17.7	-2.1
2010	3.0	3.0	4.6	3.7	3.9	3.0	-3.9	7.7	10.8	3.7
2011	3.2	3.1	4.1	4.9	4.9	1.7	5.7	4.3	10.5	4.6
2012	2.2	2.2	1.7	3.9	3.4	3.4	3.6	0.1	6.0	2.4
2013	2.2	2.3	0.8	1.4	2.9	3.3	7.6	4.6	1.8	2.5
2014	1.5	1.5	1.0	0.6	1.4	1.9	-0.4	2.6	-0.5	1.5

KB808

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6006S)	(6626S)	(6016S)	(6012S)	(6007S)	(6008S)	(6009S)	(6013S)	(6014S)	(6246S)
2010:04	4.5	4.4	13.5	4.5	8.3	0.1	0.9	-3.1	-3.1	7.8
2011: 01	3.7	3.6	-4.5	6.2	3.2	0.1	14.3	-1.1	7.4	3.5
02	2.1	2.1	0.5	1.4	3.5	3.9	5.4	16.1	13.3	4.3
03	1.1	0.8	0.5	3.9	2.0	1.9	5.1	9.7	20.7	2.1
04	3.1	3.0	6.5	6.7	2.7	4.6	11.6	-3.2	8.8	1.6
2012: 01	1.7	1.8	-1.5	1.8	3.1	0.4	-3.3	-2.2	-1.7	1.1
02	3.7	3.8	1.4	3.8	3.8	4.8	1.3	4.0	4.2	2.8
03	1.2	1.2	4.1	7.3	4.9	5.9	6.7	-8.9	11.5	4.3
04	1.8	2.0	-0.2	1.0	5.0	5.4	5.7	-5.7	-7.5	3.7
2013: 01	1.4	1.5	-0.1	-2.5	1.9	3.1	9.2	24.0	7.2	2.2
02	3.7	3.7	4.6	7.7	1.9	1.0	9.8	-5.0	8.3	1.8
03	1.2	1.5	-2.8	-1.9	1.8	0.7	9.7	12.2	0.5	1.3
04	5.1	5.0	-3.0	-5.8	1.7	3.5	4.8	10.8	-23.5	0.8
2014: 01	-1.5	-1.9	7.2	3.8	1.0	1.7	-9.2	1.6	21.7	1.5
02	0.5	0.6	-3.7	0.9	1.0	2.4	-5.4	-15.7	-14.2	1.7
03	2.1	2.0	3.9	3.2	1.1	1.4	2.4	8.6	12.5	1.7
04	4.2	4.0	2.0	0.3	1.6	1.0	2.6	22.7	7.8	1.9
2015: 01	1.4	1.8	3.8	2.8	2.4	-1.9	1.8	10.7	15.8	2.2
02	-1.3	-1.0	-1.3	-7.3	1.2	0.4	1.0	14.3	-6.3	1.6
03	0.7	1.1	13.4	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.6	3.6	4.2	0.7

KB809

1. Compared with preceding period. Quarterly changes reflect annual rates based on seasonally adjusted data.
2. At basic prices.
3. See footnote 1 of Table KB631.

National accounts
Selected data

Period	Current			At constant 2010 prices								
	Rand			Rand			Percentage change			Rand		
	Gross domestic product per capita	Gross national income per capita	Disposable income per capita of households ¹	Gross domestic product per capita	Gross national income per capita	Disposable income per capita of households ¹	Gross domestic product per capita	Gross national income per capita	Disposable income per capita of households ¹	Average capital output ratio	Average labour ratio ²	Average labour ratio ²
	(6270J)	(6271J)	(6272J)	(6270Y)	(6271Y)	(6272Y)	(6270Z)	(6271Z)	(6272Z)	(6273Y)	(6274Y)	(6275Y)
1968	500	482	329	42 975	38 144	20 689	1.4	2.2	5.8	2.9	-	-
1969	548	528	345	43 792	38 904	20 772	1.9	2.0	0.4	2.8	-	-
1970	585	564	374	44 869	39 293	21 221	2.5	1.0	2.2	2.8	112 337	311 697
1971	631	611	428	45 647	40 272	22 700	1.7	2.5	7.0	2.8	116 086	323 278
1972	695	673	469	45 288	40 755	23 248	-0.8	1.2	2.4	2.9	117 040	335 914
1973	841	814	508	46 233	43 388	23 146	2.1	6.5	-0.4	2.9	120 730	350 048
1974	1 011	976	585	47 934	45 746	23 882	3.7	5.4	3.2	2.9	125 518	362 408
1975	1 113	1 068	696	47 653	44 449	24 424	-0.6	-2.8	2.3	3.0	126 346	375 432
1976	1 229	1 178	747	47 625	43 521	23 498	-0.1	-2.1	-3.8	3.0	128 802	391 718
1977	1 333	1 276	859	46 458	42 887	24 304	-2.4	-1.5	3.4	3.2	127 543	404 984
1978	1 495	1 433	900	46 710	43 352	23 146	0.5	1.1	-4.8	3.2	127 195	407 152
1979	1 745	1 674	1 056	47 373	44 430	24 017	1.4	2.5	3.8	3.2	127 755	405 492
1980	2 271	2 180	1 302	49 377	47 212	25 527	4.2	6.3	6.3	3.1	133 579	413 160
1981	2 575	2 467	1 440	50 815	46 956	24 292	2.9	-0.5	-4.8	3.1	133 337	408 325
1982	2 857	2 743	1 652	49 465	45 087	24 234	-2.7	-4.0	-0.2	3.2	128 219	410 302
1983	3 193	3 071	1 896	47 456	43 372	24 567	-4.1	-3.8	1.4	3.4	121 077	407 979
1984	3 658	3 517	2 189	48 768	44 982	25 487	2.8	3.7	3.7	3.3	123 083	404 356
1985	4 129	3 950	2 493	47 126	43 656	24 804	-3.4	-2.9	-2.7	3.4	118 510	399 354
1986	4 734	4 527	2 830	46 112	43 030	23 643	-2.2	-1.4	-4.7	3.4	115 863	395 751
1987	5 416	5 225	3 376	46 082	43 452	24 522	-0.1	1.0	3.7	3.4	115 038	390 102
1988	6 363	6 151	3 997	47 021	44 124	25 111	2.0	1.5	2.4	3.3	116 695	384 177
1989	7 479	7 224	4 625	47 144	43 708	25 167	0.3	-0.9	0.2	3.3	116 865	380 502
1990	8 430	8 119	5 346	46 020	42 302	24 670	-2.4	-3.2	-2.0	3.3	113 360	378 054
1991	9 451	9 206	6 038	44 610	41 099	24 039	-3.1	-2.8	-2.6	3.4	109 620	374 326
1992	10 377	10 150	6 923	42 754	39 351	24 060	-4.2	-4.3	0.1	3.5	104 871	369 350
1993	11 623	11 393	7 495	42 386	39 099	23 633	-0.9	-0.6	-1.8	3.5	104 041	363 257
1994	12 870	12 647	8 272	42 849	39 589	23 686	1.1	1.3	0.2	3.4	104 835	356 937
1995	14 320	14 056	9 214	43 267	39 587	24 308	1.0	0.0	2.6	3.3	105 642	352 012
1996	15 782	15 449	10 093	44 193	40 794	24 950	2.1	3.0	2.6	3.2	107 752	348 036
1997	17 122	16 761	11 247	44 420	40 875	25 239	0.5	0.2	1.2	3.2	108 190	344 619
1998	18 162	17 745	11 859	43 720	40 065	25 008	-1.6	-2.0	-0.9	3.2	106 589	341 661
1999	19 493	19 036	12 642	43 826	39 770	24 862	0.2	-0.7	-0.6	3.2	107 071	337 660
2000	21 657	21 153	13 939	44 735	40 368	25 315	2.1	1.5	1.8	3.0	109 483	332 531
2001	23 481	22 759	14 979	45 075	40 591	25 533	0.8	0.6	0.9	3.0	110 328	327 820
2002	26 778	26 132	16 535	45 798	41 732	25 930	1.6	2.8	1.6	2.9	112 436	323 780
2003	28 632	27 879	17 523	46 287	42 285	26 128	1.1	1.3	0.8	2.8	113 897	321 099
2004	31 370	30 778	19 588	47 605	43 994	27 238	2.8	4.0	4.2	2.7	117 228	320 471
2005	34 281	33 624	21 350	49 335	45 743	28 368	3.6	4.0	4.2	2.6	121 770	322 007
2006	37 899	37 183	23 040	51 331	48 133	30 103	4.0	5.2	6.1	2.6	126 918	325 603
2007	42 863	41 464	25 769	53 334	49 736	31 460	3.9	3.3	4.5	2.5	132 269	332 046
2008	47 512	46 031	28 211	54 322	51 095	31 772	1.9	2.7	1.0	2.5	135 153	340 670
2009	49 682	48 570	29 410	52 838	50 939	30 730	-2.7	-0.3	-3.3	2.7	131 885	350 396
2010	53 823	52 675	31 503	53 823	52 675	31 503	1.9	3.4	2.5	2.6	134 465	356 253
2011	58 584	57 086	34 436	54 930	54 217	32 578	2.1	2.9	3.4	2.6	137 227	361 650
2012	62 463	60 772	37 032	55 508	54 486	32 974	1.1	0.5	1.2	2.6	138 938	367 865
2013	66 845	65 090	39 552	56 047	54 266	33 382	1.0	-0.4	1.2	2.7	140 738	374 358
2014	70 910	69 013	41 931	56 198	54 124	33 440	0.3	-0.3	0.2	2.7	141 464	381 279

KB810

1. See footnote 1 of Table KB631.
2. Derived from mid-year estimates of the economically active population.

Key information

National accounts
Ratios of selected data
At current prices

Period	Final consumption expenditure by households to GDP ¹	Final consumption expenditure by general government to GDP ¹	Gross fixed capital formation to GDP ¹	Public sector expenditure ² to GDP ¹	Industrial and commercial inventories to GDP ³	Compensation of employees to GDP ⁴	Gross savings to GDP ¹	Saving by households to disposable income ⁵ of households ⁶	Household debt to disposable income ⁵ of households ⁶	Household net wealth to disposable income ⁵ of households ⁶	Debt-service cost ⁷ to disposable income ⁵ of households ⁶
	(6280J)	(6281J)	(6282J)	(6283J)	(6284J)	(6295J)	(6286J)	(6287J)	(6525J)	(6288J)	(6289J)
1998	63.6	18.9	18.1	25.2	14.3	55.2	16.3	2.7	59.3	252.5	12.4
1999	63.4	18.6	16.1	23.4	14.0	54.9	16.5	2.2	56.5	261.9	10.3
2000	63.1	18.4	15.6	22.5	14.6	52.9	16.2	1.9	54.1	261.2	7.8
2001	62.9	18.5	15.5	22.5	14.6	51.1	16.0	1.4	54.2	267.8	7.4
2002	60.8	18.8	15.2	22.7	14.8	48.9	17.2	1.6	52.9	262.5	8.1
2003	60.6	19.1	16.0	23.5	15.0	49.4	16.3	1.1	55.4	255.7	8.2
2004	61.9	19.2	16.5	23.6	15.1	49.3	15.7	0.9	58.5	270.2	6.8
2005	62.0	19.5	17.2	24.2	15.2	49.2	15.2	0.5	65.5	294.6	7.1
2006	61.9	18.2	18.9	23.0	15.5	48.8	15.7	-1.7	76.9	323.0	8.8
2007	61.5	17.8	20.6	23.8	15.8	48.3	15.6	-2.3	84.7	343.3	11.7
2008	60.0	18.7	23.5	26.3	15.6	48.4	17.6	-1.1	86.4	309.0	14.1
2009	59.5	19.9	21.5	27.7	13.3	49.3	18.0	-0.5	84.4	295.6	11.4
2010	59.0	20.2	19.3	27.2	12.7	50.2	18.0	-0.8	81.9	318.5	9.6
2011	59.4	20.0	18.7	26.8	13.4	50.7	17.0	-1.1	79.8	307.4	9.1
2012	60.5	19.9	18.8	26.5	14.4	50.9	15.1	-2.1	79.9	307.3	8.7
2013	60.6	20.3	20.0	27.5	14.0	51.7	14.4	-2.5	79.5	329.1	8.6
2014	60.6	20.3	20.3	27.7	14.0	51.9	14.9	-2.4	78.3	351.7	9.1

KB811

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6280L)	(6281L)	(6282L)	(6283L)	(6284L)	(6295L)	(6286L)	(6287L)	(6525L)	(6288L)	(6289L)
2010: 04	59.4	20.1	18.7	26.9	12.4	50.5	18.4	-1.3	81.0	321.7	9.1
2011: 01	58.6	19.6	18.6	26.0	12.8	50.9	17.8	-1.1	81.3	318.8	9.3
02	59.8	20.0	18.7	26.6	13.3	50.6	16.9	-0.9	79.4	312.4	9.0
03	59.8	20.4	18.7	26.6	14.3	50.7	16.1	-0.9	79.2	298.3	9.1
04	59.4	19.9	18.9	28.0	13.4	50.5	17.2	-1.2	79.5	301.1	9.2
2012: 01	59.8	19.7	18.8	25.9	14.3	51.0	16.4	-1.7	79.5	303.9	8.8
02	60.1	19.5	18.7	26.2	14.2	50.5	15.9	-2.0	80.5	301.0	8.8
03	60.8	20.3	18.9	26.6	14.8	51.2	14.5	-2.1	80.0	308.3	8.5
04	61.4	20.3	18.8	27.2	14.2	51.0	13.8	-2.4	79.7	315.6	8.5
2013: 01	60.6	20.1	19.2	27.8	14.0	51.6	14.3	-2.3	79.5	322.1	8.6
02	60.9	20.2	19.8	27.4	14.3	51.5	14.9	-2.4	80.2	320.0	8.6
03	60.7	20.4	20.4	27.3	14.1	51.9	14.0	-2.5	79.3	330.9	8.5
04	60.4	20.2	20.7	27.3	13.6	51.7	14.2	-2.7	78.9	342.8	8.6
2014: 01	60.1	20.1	20.2	27.6	13.8	51.2	15.5	-2.6	78.8	343.6	8.9
02	61.2	20.5	20.4	28.1	14.0	51.8	14.2	-2.5	78.5	358.9	9.0
03	60.8	20.6	20.3	27.9	14.2	52.1	14.7	-2.3	78.1	354.1	9.1
04	60.2	20.2	20.1	27.2	14.0	52.3	15.3	-2.2	78.0	350.2	9.3
2015: 01	60.2	19.8	20.4	27.0	13.8	52.8	16.4	-2.3	78.7	363.6	9.4
02	61.0	20.1	20.4	27.4	13.8	53.0	16.0	-2.2	77.7	355.7	9.4
03	61.1	20.7	20.4	28.3	13.6	53.8	15.2	-2.3	78.3	348.4	9.6

KB812

- 1. Gross domestic product at market prices.
- 2. Final consumption expenditure by general government plus gross capital formation by public authorities and public corporations.
- 3. Gross domestic product excluding agriculture at market prices.
- 4. Gross domestic product at factor cost.
- 5. Net disposable income of households.
- 6. Annual ratios derived from average seasonally adjusted data.
- 7. Interest payments on housing and personal debt.