

## Statistical tables

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### General notes

Owing to the rounding off of figures, the sum of the separate items will sometimes differ from the total shown.

... denotes not available

- denotes a value equal to nil

0 denotes a value between nil and half of the measuring unit

**National income and production accounts of South Africa\***  
**Summary of gross domestic product, expenditure and national disposable income**  
**At current prices**  
R millions

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Compensation of employees ..... (6000J)	897 739	1 020 736	1 106 193	1 234 706	1 358 111	1 473 852	1 610 646	1 732 809
Net operating surplus <sup>1</sup> ..... (6001J)	696 352	774 484	795 008	862 465	944 066	1 006 719	1 045 002	1 085 940
Consumption of fixed capital <sup>2</sup> ..... (6002J)	263 688	314 533	344 437	362 397	379 044	412 994	461 065	522 116
<b>Gross value added at factor cost</b> ..... (6003J)	<b>1 857 779</b>	<b>2 109 753</b>	<b>2 245 638</b>	<b>2 459 568</b>	<b>2 681 221</b>	<b>2 893 565</b>	<b>3 116 713</b>	<b>3 340 865</b>
Other taxes on production ..... (6600J)	34 044	36 184	40 898	45 082	50 467	55 036	63 752	71 649
Less: Other subsidies on production ..... (6601J)	7 100	8 747	9 390	9 790	6 665	8 958	7 503	8 021
<b>Gross value added at basic prices</b> ..... (6645J)	<b>1 884 723</b>	<b>2 137 190</b>	<b>2 277 146</b>	<b>2 494 860</b>	<b>2 725 023</b>	<b>2 939 643</b>	<b>3 172 962</b>	<b>3 404 493</b>
Taxes on products ..... (6603J)	230 000	242 456	237 117	264 191	310 304	336 480	373 564	404 939
Less: Subsidies on products ..... (6604J)	5 221	10 583	6 586	11 043	10 376	13 578	12 199	12 972
<b>Gross domestic product at market prices</b> ..... (6006J)	<b>2 109 502</b>	<b>2 369 063</b>	<b>2 507 677</b>	<b>2 748 008</b>	<b>3 024 951</b>	<b>3 262 545</b>	<b>3 534 327</b>	<b>3 796 460</b>
Final consumption expenditure by households <sup>3</sup> ..... (6007J)	1 296 996	1 421 795	1 492 269	1 621 836	1 796 841	1 974 588	2 143 324	2 299 426
Final consumption expenditure by general government <sup>4</sup> (6008J)	375 787	442 018	498 137	555 912	603 879	650 868	715 959	771 641
Individual consumption expenditure ..... (6605J)	174 009	207 371	236 349	266 329	285 624	300 434	331 854	351 597
Collective consumption expenditure ..... (6606J)	201 778	234 647	261 788	289 583	318 255	350 434	384 105	420 044
Gross capital formation ..... (6180J)	442 690	548 442	519 212	536 218	579 082	655 562	711 144	772 808
Gross fixed capital formation ..... (6009J)	435 548	556 997	539 440	529 431	566 676	614 505	708 357	769 230
Change in inventories <sup>5</sup> ..... (6010J)	7 142	-8 555	-20 228	6 787	12 406	41 057	2 787	3 578
Residual item ..... (6011J)	22 199	-4 801	-12 110	-74	18 906	23 526	44 220	23 237
<b>Gross domestic expenditure</b> ..... (6012J)	<b>2 137 672</b>	<b>2 407 454</b>	<b>2 497 508</b>	<b>2 713 892</b>	<b>2 998 708</b>	<b>3 304 544</b>	<b>3 614 647</b>	<b>3 867 112</b>
Exports of goods and services ..... (6013J)	657 613	843 918	699 940	786 349	920 928	969 814	1 094 771	1 186 640
Exports of goods, free on board ..... (6608J)	553 316	728 802	589 267	668 856	794 743	825 025	932 588	1 003 826
Exports of services ..... (6609J)	104 297	115 116	110 673	117 493	126 185	144 789	162 183	182 814
Less: Imports of goods and services ..... (6014J)	685 783	882 309	689 771	752 233	894 685	1 011 813	1 175 091	1 257 292
Imports of goods, free on board ..... (6610J)	571 512	743 325	561 163	609 112	743 756	856 570	1 000 929	1 072 464
Imports of services ..... (6611J)	114 271	138 984	128 608	143 121	150 929	155 243	174 162	184 828
<b>Expenditure on gross domestic product (GDP at market prices)</b> ..... (6006J)	<b>2 109 502</b>	<b>2 369 063</b>	<b>2 507 677</b>	<b>2 748 008</b>	<b>3 024 951</b>	<b>3 262 545</b>	<b>3 534 327</b>	<b>3 796 460</b>
Primary income from the rest of the world ..... (6612J)	48 448	48 254	34 075	34 099	38 118	48 501	64 441	82 235
Less: Primary income to the rest of the world ..... (6613J)	117 266	122 129	90 234	92 698	115 449	136 837	157 229	183 779
<b>Gross national income at market prices</b> ..... (6016J)	<b>2 040 684</b>	<b>2 295 188</b>	<b>2 451 518</b>	<b>2 689 409</b>	<b>2 947 620</b>	<b>3 174 209</b>	<b>3 441 539</b>	<b>3 694 916</b>
Current transfers from the rest of the world ..... (6614J)	7 689	11 483	10 334	9 089	11 287	13 091	18 093	20 320
Less: Current transfers to the rest of the world ..... (6615J)	24 264	30 389	32 762	25 851	25 486	44 460	48 759	54 768
<b>Gross national disposable income at market prices</b> ..... (6018J)	<b>2 024 109</b>	<b>2 276 282</b>	<b>2 429 090</b>	<b>2 672 647</b>	<b>2 933 421</b>	<b>3 142 840</b>	<b>3 410 873</b>	<b>3 660 468</b>
<b>Real gross national income (at 2010 prices)</b> ..... (6016Y)	<b>2 447 776</b>	<b>2 547 733</b>	<b>2 571 088</b>	<b>2 689 409</b>	<b>2 799 490</b>	<b>2 845 863</b>	<b>2 869 243</b>	<b>2 897 549</b>

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\* Data for the past four years are preliminary and subject to revision.

1. After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.

2. At replacement value.

3. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

4. Current expenditure on salaries and wages, and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

5. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Gross value added by kind of economic activity<sup>1</sup>

R millions

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>At current prices</b>								
<b>Primary sector</b> ..... (6630J)	<b>213 434</b>	<b>265 386</b>	<b>268 868</b>	<b>295 955</b>	<b>330 982</b>	<b>341 655</b>	<b>358 260</b>	<b>371 268</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631J)	55 762	67 743	68 044	65 605	68 591	70 245	73 458	84 662
Mining and quarrying..... (6632J)	157 672	197 643	200 824	230 350	262 391	271 410	284 802	286 606
<b>Secondary sector</b> ..... (6633J)	<b>401 900</b>	<b>472 429</b>	<b>490 884</b>	<b>522 092</b>	<b>553 381</b>	<b>602 468</b>	<b>663 833</b>	<b>716 620</b>
Manufacturing ..... (6634J)	302 991	341 697	341 658	358 699	363 174	385 654	419 931	452 326
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635J)	33 278	37 779	53 473	67 940	86 905	105 774	117 467	125 377
Construction (contractors) ..... (6636J)	65 631	92 953	95 753	95 453	103 302	111 040	126 435	138 917
<b>Tertiary sector</b> ..... (6637J)	<b>1 269 389</b>	<b>1 399 375</b>	<b>1 517 394</b>	<b>1 676 813</b>	<b>1 840 660</b>	<b>1 995 520</b>	<b>2 150 869</b>	<b>2 316 605</b>
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation ..... (6638J)	258 908	297 518	317 655	370 580	405 860	441 038	471 008	504 853
Transport, storage and communication ..... (6639J)	210 995	221 549	223 427	229 499	258 731	292 841	317 974	339 930
Finance, insurance, real-estate and business services ..... (6640J)	418 980	446 756	482 872	523 526	565 056	606 031	643 166	699 531
Community, social and personal services ..... (6642J)	380 506	433 552	493 440	553 208	611 013	655 610	718 721	772 291
General government services ..... (6643J)	264 777	309 629	356 819	404 647	449 360	482 144	532 122	578 030
Other..... (6647J)	115 729	123 923	136 621	148 561	161 653	173 466	186 599	194 261
<b>Gross value added at basic prices</b> ..... (6645J)	<b>1 884 723</b>	<b>2 137 190</b>	<b>2 277 146</b>	<b>2 494 860</b>	<b>2 725 023</b>	<b>2 939 643</b>	<b>3 172 962</b>	<b>3 404 493</b>
<b>At constant 2010 prices</b>								
<b>Primary sector</b> ..... (6630Y)	<b>299 830</b>	<b>297 735</b>	<b>284 632</b>	<b>295 955</b>	<b>295 109</b>	<b>288 833</b>	<b>298 788</b>	<b>298 919</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631Y)	56 168	67 072	65 802	65 605	66 464	66 861	67 880	71 659
Mining and quarrying..... (6632Y)	243 662	230 663	218 830	230 350	228 645	221 972	230 908	227 260
<b>Secondary sector</b> ..... (6633Y)	<b>519 844</b>	<b>533 786</b>	<b>499 788</b>	<b>522 092</b>	<b>533 949</b>	<b>542 731</b>	<b>547 776</b>	<b>550 212</b>
Manufacturing ..... (6634Y)	370 389	378 964	338 692	358 699	369 261	376 126	378 933	379 089
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635Y)	70 000	67 522	66 337	67 940	68 879	68 801	68 375	67 765
Construction (contractors) ..... (6636Y)	79 455	87 300	94 759	95 453	95 809	97 804	100 468	103 358
<b>Tertiary sector</b> ..... (6637Y)	<b>1 561 304</b>	<b>1 627 716</b>	<b>1 639 632</b>	<b>1 676 813</b>	<b>1 741 062</b>	<b>1 794 926</b>	<b>1 840 553</b>	<b>1 880 072</b>
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation ..... (6638Y)	352 698	358 880	354 870	370 580	384 768	398 585	405 983	411 083
Transport, storage and communication ..... (6639Y)	218 488	226 136	225 712	229 499	236 439	242 233	247 062	252 648
Finance, insurance, real-estate and business services ..... (6640Y)	484 675	511 716	517 114	523 526	544 997	561 079	578 127	591 019
Community, social and personal services ..... (6642Y)	505 443	530 984	541 936	553 208	574 858	593 029	609 381	625 322
General government services ..... (6643Y)	361 636	381 768	393 921	404 647	422 695	437 734	451 214	464 911
Other..... (6647Y)	143 807	149 216	148 015	148 561	152 163	155 295	158 167	160 411
<b>Gross value added at basic prices</b> ..... (6645Y)	<b>2 380 978</b>	<b>2 459 237</b>	<b>2 424 052</b>	<b>2 494 860</b>	<b>2 570 120</b>	<b>2 626 490</b>	<b>2 687 117</b>	<b>2 729 203</b>

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1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa.

## Gross value added by kind of economic activity<sup>1</sup>

### Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

R millions

	2013			2014					2015	
	03	04	2013	01	02	03	04	2014	01	02
<b>At current prices</b>										
<b>Primary sector</b> ..... (6630L)	<b>354 843</b>	<b>364 172</b>	<b>358 260</b>	<b>375 322</b>	<b>356 847</b>	<b>376 537</b>	<b>376 366</b>	<b>371 268</b>	<b>378 557</b>	<b>366 770</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631L)	70 279	71 989	73 458	84 294	82 304	90 267	81 783	84 662	90 860	82 425
Mining and quarrying..... (6632L)	284 564	292 183	284 802	291 028	274 543	286 270	294 583	286 606	287 697	284 345
<b>Secondary sector</b> ..... (6633L)	<b>659 990</b>	<b>692 568</b>	<b>663 833</b>	<b>694 505</b>	<b>738 792</b>	<b>701 758</b>	<b>731 425</b>	<b>716 620</b>	<b>718 144</b>	<b>757 909</b>
Manufacturing ..... (6634L)	424 582	441 245	419 931	433 049	454 470	453 725	468 060	452 326	446 662	464 480
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635L)	109 973	110 492	117 467	129 866	140 384	115 113	116 145	125 377	136 260	143 403
Construction (contractors) ..... (6636L)	125 435	140 831	126 435	131 590	143 938	132 920	147 220	138 917	135 222	150 026
<b>Tertiary sector</b> ..... (6637L)	<b>2 179 992</b>	<b>2 207 219</b>	<b>2 150 869</b>	<b>2 263 799</b>	<b>2 283 688</b>	<b>2 342 010</b>	<b>2 376 923</b>	<b>2 316 605</b>	<b>2 393 427</b>	<b>2 423 683</b>
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation ..... (6638L)	481 127	478 483	471 008	498 674	502 333	511 836	506 569	504 853	523 244	530 145
Transport, storage and communication ..... (6639L)	326 466	327 611	317 974	326 769	333 564	348 525	350 862	339 930	346 568	350 307
Finance, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6640L)	640 072	655 981	643 166	689 899	679 254	701 474	727 497	699 531	733 577	736 347
Community, social and personal services ..... (6642L)	732 327	745 144	718 721	748 457	768 537	780 175	791 995	772 291	790 038	806 884
General government services ..... (6643L)	544 595	550 563	532 122	559 428	576 333	585 439	590 920	578 030	589 535	605 716
Other..... (6647L)	187 732	194 581	186 599	189 029	192 204	194 736	201 075	194 261	200 503	201 168
<b>Gross value added at basic prices</b> ..... (6645L)	<b>3 194 825</b>	<b>3 263 959</b>	<b>3 172 962</b>	<b>3 333 626</b>	<b>3 379 327</b>	<b>3 420 305</b>	<b>3 484 714</b>	<b>3 404 493</b>	<b>3 490 128</b>	<b>3 548 362</b>
<b>At constant 2010 prices</b>										
<b>Primary sector</b> ..... (6630D)	<b>299 059</b>	<b>309 540</b>	<b>298 788</b>	<b>295 247</b>	<b>294 484</b>	<b>298 255</b>	<b>307 690</b>	<b>298 919</b>	<b>310 188</b>	<b>302 691</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631D)	67 849	68 982	67 880	69 794	70 757	72 380	73 705	71 659	70 444	67 151
Mining and quarrying..... (6632D)	231 210	240 558	230 908	225 453	223 727	225 875	233 985	227 260	239 744	235 540
<b>Secondary sector</b> ..... (6633D)	<b>545 081</b>	<b>555 989</b>	<b>547 776</b>	<b>550 641</b>	<b>547 234</b>	<b>546 701</b>	<b>556 272</b>	<b>550 212</b>	<b>554 306</b>	<b>547 728</b>
Manufacturing ..... (6634D)	375 521	386 598	378 933	380 286	376 429	375 514	384 127	379 089	381 820	375 681
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635D)	68 926	67 873	68 375	67 911	67 821	67 637	67 691	67 765	67 812	67 318
Construction (contractors) ..... (6636D)	100 634	101 518	100 468	102 444	102 984	103 550	104 454	103 358	104 674	104 729
<b>Tertiary sector</b> ..... (6637D)	<b>1 845 806</b>	<b>1 857 984</b>	<b>1 840 553</b>	<b>1 865 644</b>	<b>1 874 555</b>	<b>1 885 902</b>	<b>1 894 187</b>	<b>1 880 072</b>	<b>1 901 193</b>	<b>1 906 167</b>
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation ..... (6638D)	406 230	408 082	405 983	409 632	409 376	412 821	412 503	411 083	413 697	413 334
Transport, storage and communication ..... (6639D)	247 860	248 838	247 062	249 719	252 096	253 493	255 284	252 648	256 027	256 125
Finance, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6640D)	580 901	584 704	578 127	586 677	588 411	591 922	597 066	591 019	602 667	606 667
Community, social and personal services ..... (6642D)	610 815	616 360	609 381	619 616	624 672	627 666	629 334	625 322	628 802	630 041
General government services ..... (6643D)	452 264	457 331	451 214	459 992	464 452	466 930	468 270	464 911	467 364	468 073
Other..... (6647D)	158 551	159 029	158 167	159 624	160 220	160 736	161 064	160 411	161 438	161 968
<b>Gross value added at basic prices</b> ..... (6645D)	<b>2 689 946</b>	<b>2 723 513</b>	<b>2 687 117</b>	<b>2 711 532</b>	<b>2 716 273</b>	<b>2 730 858</b>	<b>2 758 149</b>	<b>2 729 203</b>	<b>2 765 687</b>	<b>2 756 586</b>

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1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa.

## Expenditure on gross domestic product

R millions

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>At current prices</b>								
Final consumption expenditure ..... (6620J)	1 672 783	1 863 813	1 990 406	2 177 748	2 400 720	2 625 456	2 859 283	3 071 067
Final consumption expenditure by households <sup>1</sup> ..... (6007J)	1 296 996	1 421 795	1 492 269	1 621 836	1 796 841	1 974 588	2 143 324	2 299 426
Final consumption expenditure by general government <sup>2</sup> ..... (6008J)	375 787	442 018	498 137	555 912	603 879	650 868	715 959	771 641
Individual consumption expenditure ..... (6605J)	174 009	207 371	236 349	266 329	285 624	300 434	331 854	351 597
Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606J)	201 778	234 647	261 788	289 583	318 255	350 434	384 105	420 044
Gross capital formation..... (6180J)	442 690	548 442	519 212	536 218	579 082	655 562	711 144	772 808
Gross fixed capital formation ..... (6009J)	435 548	556 997	539 440	529 431	566 676	614 505	708 357	769 230
Change in inventories <sup>3</sup> ..... (6010J)	7 142	-8 555	-20 228	6 787	12 406	41 057	2 787	3 578
Residual item..... (6011J)	22 199	-4 801	-12 110	-74	18 906	23 526	44 220	23 237
<b>Gross domestic expenditure..... (6012J)</b>	<b>2 137 672</b>	<b>2 407 454</b>	<b>2 497 508</b>	<b>2 713 892</b>	<b>2 998 708</b>	<b>3 304 544</b>	<b>3 614 647</b>	<b>3 867 112</b>
Exports of goods and services..... (6013J)	657 613	843 918	699 940	786 349	920 928	969 814	1 094 771	1 186 640
Exports of goods, free on board ..... (6608J)	553 316	728 802	589 267	668 856	794 743	825 025	932 588	1 003 826
Exports of services ..... (6609J)	104 297	115 116	110 673	117 493	126 185	144 789	162 183	182 814
Less: Imports of goods and services..... (6014J)	685 783	882 309	689 771	752 233	894 685	1 011 813	1 175 091	1 257 292
Imports of goods, free on board ..... (6610J)	571 512	743 325	561 163	609 112	743 756	856 570	1 000 929	1 072 464
Imports of services ..... (6611J)	114 271	138 984	128 608	143 121	150 929	155 243	174 162	184 828
<b>Expenditure on gross domestic product ..... (6006J)</b>	<b>2 109 502</b>	<b>2 369 063</b>	<b>2 507 677</b>	<b>2 748 008</b>	<b>3 024 951</b>	<b>3 262 545</b>	<b>3 534 327</b>	<b>3 796 460</b>
<b>At constant 2010 prices</b>								
Final consumption expenditure ..... (6620Y)	2 070 438	2 117 872	2 100 342	2 177 748	2 266 458	2 343 334	2 413 512	2 449 703
Final consumption expenditure by households <sup>1</sup> ..... (6007Y)	1 582 777	1 601 945	1 560 440	1 621 836	1 701 007	1 758 568	1 809 592	1 834 136
Final consumption expenditure by general government <sup>2</sup> ..... (6008Y)	487 661	515 927	539 902	555 912	565 451	584 766	603 920	615 567
Individual consumption expenditure ..... (6605Y)	231 886	252 243	255 604	266 329	270 344	273 807	280 412	280 365
Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606Y)	255 775	263 684	284 298	289 583	295 107	310 959	323 508	335 202
Gross capital formation..... (6180Y)	533 579	579 546	530 260	536 218	586 083	616 539	626 017	622 111
Gross fixed capital formation ..... (6009Y)	523 306	590 407	550 987	529 431	559 738	579 916	624 127	621 715
Change in inventories <sup>3</sup> ..... (6010Y)	10 273	-10 861	-20 727	6 787	26 345	36 623	1 890	396
Residual item..... (6011Y)	-43 492	-44 030	-14 721	-74	-5 287	-279	-37 413	-51 642
<b>Gross domestic expenditure..... (6012Y)</b>	<b>2 560 525</b>	<b>2 653 388</b>	<b>2 615 881</b>	<b>2 713 892</b>	<b>2 847 254</b>	<b>2 959 594</b>	<b>3 002 116</b>	<b>3 020 172</b>
Exports of goods and services..... (6013Y)	866 352	879 779	730 007	786 349	820 508	821 414	859 079	881 504
Exports of goods, free on board ..... (6608Y)	740 074	755 141	615 311	668 856	700 305	690 676	721 719	735 901
Exports of services ..... (6609Y)	126 278	124 638	114 696	117 493	120 203	130 738	137 360	145 603
Less: Imports of goods and services..... (6014Y)	802 037	824 567	678 949	752 233	831 476	881 760	897 806	893 100
Imports of goods, free on board ..... (6610Y)	678 424	706 095	555 036	609 112	694 627	751 336	767 955	765 050
Imports of services ..... (6611Y)	123 613	118 472	123 913	143 121	136 849	130 424	129 851	128 050
<b>Expenditure on gross domestic product..... (6006Y)</b>	<b>2 624 840</b>	<b>2 708 600</b>	<b>2 666 939</b>	<b>2 748 008</b>	<b>2 836 286</b>	<b>2 899 248</b>	<b>2 963 389</b>	<b>3 008 576</b>

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1. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

2. Current expenditure on salaries and wages, and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

3. After inventory valuation adjustment.

## Expenditure on gross domestic product At current prices

R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Residual item (6011K)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012K)	Exports of goods and services (6013K)	Less: Imports of goods and services (6014K)	Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006K)
	Households <sup>1</sup>	General government <sup>2</sup>	Gross fixed capital formation	Change in inventories <sup>3</sup>					
	(6007K)	(6008K)	(6009K)	(6010K)					
2011: 03.....	447 685	153 205	141 104	16 005	1 375	<b>759 374</b>	242 678	233 685	<b>768 367</b>
04.....	499 686	156 754	150 449	-1 101	-19 519	<b>786 269</b>	253 748	250 079	<b>789 938</b>
2011 .....	1 796 841	603 879	566 676	12 406	18 906	<b>2 998 708</b>	920 928	894 685	<b>3 024 951</b>
2012: 01.....	451 549	155 825	149 544	-1 208	28 949	<b>784 659</b>	231 782	239 343	<b>777 098</b>
02.....	476 202	158 791	150 224	27 578	5 969	<b>818 764</b>	240 573	246 077	<b>813 260</b>
03.....	492 539	164 944	154 334	19 401	13 436	<b>844 654</b>	243 848	260 724	<b>827 778</b>
04.....	554 298	171 308	160 403	-4 714	-24 828	<b>856 467</b>	253 611	265 669	<b>844 409</b>
2012 .....	1 974 588	650 868	614 505	41 057	23 526	<b>3 304 544</b>	969 814	1 011 813	<b>3 262 545</b>
2013: 01.....	496 998	173 667	164 986	-9 109	37 597	<b>864 139</b>	247 354	269 310	<b>842 183</b>
02.....	520 079	176 646	170 486	30 830	-801	<b>897 240</b>	268 193	288 244	<b>877 189</b>
03.....	535 697	180 624	181 792	6 007	25 628	<b>929 748</b>	286 334	316 952	<b>899 130</b>
04.....	590 550	185 022	191 093	-24 941	-18 204	<b>923 520</b>	292 890	300 585	<b>915 825</b>
2013 .....	2 143 324	715 959	708 357	2 787	44 220	<b>3 614 647</b>	1 094 771	1 175 091	<b>3 534 327</b>
2014: 01.....	536 202	188 240	189 162	-10 469	39 430	<b>942 565</b>	289 076	313 941	<b>917 700</b>
02.....	559 457	191 909	188 567	26 407	-7 745	<b>958 595</b>	282 510	303 735	<b>937 370</b>
03.....	574 136	194 506	192 884	10 762	14 128	<b>986 416</b>	302 983	326 606	<b>962 793</b>
04.....	629 631	196 986	198 617	-23 122	-22 576	<b>979 536</b>	312 071	313 010	<b>978 597</b>
2014 .....	2 299 426	771 641	769 230	3 578	23 237	<b>3 867 112</b>	1 186 640	1 257 292	<b>3 796 460</b>
2015: 01.....	563 933	194 181	199 149	-6 083	34 789	<b>985 969</b>	288 010	308 963	<b>965 016</b>
02.....	593 094	199 159	198 749	14 271	-17 395	<b>987 878</b>	307 300	304 036	<b>991 142</b>

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## Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6007L)	(6008L)	(6009L)	(6010L)	(6011L)	(6012L)	(6013L)	(6014L)	(6006L)
2011: 03.....	1 815 389	617 743	568 224	1 752	-5 214	<b>2 997 894</b>	947 656	911 714	<b>3 033 836</b>
04.....	1 866 689	625 093	593 595	31 360	32 855	<b>3 149 592</b>	984 817	990 027	<b>3 144 382</b>
2011 .....	1 796 841	603 879	566 676	12 406	18 906	<b>2 998 708</b>	920 928	894 685	<b>3 024 951</b>
2012: 01.....	1 896 728	623 586	597 400	37 668	31 275	<b>3 186 657</b>	959 375	975 879	<b>3 170 153</b>
02.....	1 944 180	632 497	606 950	65 152	12 645	<b>3 261 424</b>	983 439	1 007 346	<b>3 237 517</b>
03.....	1 993 175	664 846	619 910	37 688	19 403	<b>3 335 022</b>	958 184	1 014 890	<b>3 278 316</b>
04.....	2 064 269	682 543	633 760	23 720	30 781	<b>3 435 073</b>	978 258	1 049 137	<b>3 364 194</b>
2012 .....	1 974 588	650 868	614 505	41 057	23 526	<b>3 304 544</b>	969 814	1 011 813	<b>3 262 545</b>
2013: 01.....	2 086 177	693 566	660 638	13 290	60 026	<b>3 513 697</b>	1 045 431	1 116 494	<b>3 442 634</b>
02.....	2 121 449	703 673	691 247	41 354	20 134	<b>3 577 857</b>	1 077 412	1 169 058	<b>3 486 211</b>
03.....	2 161 511	728 058	727 475	-638	49 515	<b>3 665 921</b>	1 121 474	1 226 549	<b>3 560 846</b>
04.....	2 204 159	738 539	754 068	-42 858	47 205	<b>3 701 113</b>	1 134 767	1 188 263	<b>3 647 617</b>
2013 .....	2 143 324	715 959	708 357	2 787	44 220	<b>3 614 647</b>	1 094 771	1 175 091	<b>3 534 327</b>
2014: 01.....	2 249 465	752 265	756 488	-1 957	65 821	<b>3 822 082</b>	1 201 941	1 284 884	<b>3 739 139</b>
02.....	2 283 423	764 267	761 905	-893	14 446	<b>3 823 148</b>	1 154 536	1 245 083	<b>3 732 601</b>
03.....	2 316 703	783 639	773 808	7 507	10 515	<b>3 892 172</b>	1 177 774	1 257 588	<b>3 812 358</b>
04.....	2 348 113	786 393	784 719	9 655	2 166	<b>3 931 046</b>	1 212 309	1 241 613	<b>3 901 742</b>
2014 .....	2 299 426	771 641	769 230	3 578	23 237	<b>3 867 112</b>	1 186 640	1 257 292	<b>3 796 460</b>
2015: 01.....	2 364 408	777 091	800 639	28 952	27 808	<b>3 998 898</b>	1 189 275	1 259 954	<b>3 928 219</b>
02.....	2 418 369	792 332	806 929	-48 888	-17 583	<b>3 951 159</b>	1 254 764	1 248 305	<b>3 957 618</b>

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- Including non-profit institutions serving households.
- Current expenditure on salaries and wages, and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.
- After inventory valuation adjustment.

## Expenditure on gross domestic product At constant 2010 prices

R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Residual item (6011C)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012C)	Exports of goods and services (6013C)	Less: Imports of goods and services (6014C)	Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006C)
	Households <sup>1</sup>	General government <sup>2</sup>	Gross fixed capital formation	Change in inventories					
	(6007C)	(6008C)	(6009C)	(6010C)					
2011: 03 .....	420 228	140 495	139 370	15 761	2 057	<b>717 911</b>	215 301	218 205	<b>715 007</b>
04 .....	460 887	144 280	146 041	601	-14 498	<b>737 311</b>	214 476	221 259	<b>730 528</b>
2011 .....	1 701 007	565 451	559 738	26 345	-5 287	<b>2 847 254</b>	820 508	831 476	<b>2 836 286</b>
2012: 01 .....	412 252	143 823	143 182	3 069	12 103	<b>714 429</b>	200 125	213 120	<b>701 434</b>
02 .....	427 681	144 623	142 069	19 482	777	<b>734 632</b>	204 561	214 541	<b>724 652</b>
03 .....	436 478	145 965	145 146	17 920	6 639	<b>752 148</b>	208 108	230 482	<b>729 774</b>
04 .....	482 157	150 355	149 519	-3 848	-19 798	<b>758 385</b>	208 620	223 617	<b>743 388</b>
2012 .....	1 758 568	584 766	579 916	36 623	-279	<b>2 959 594</b>	821 414	881 760	<b>2 899 248</b>
2013: 01 .....	427 938	150 667	150 854	-4 030	4 743	<b>730 172</b>	201 347	217 199	<b>714 320</b>
02 .....	441 877	150 305	152 486	20 462	-7 897	<b>757 233</b>	209 303	226 000	<b>740 536</b>
03 .....	448 382	149 800	158 272	6 889	-2 974	<b>760 369</b>	220 211	237 351	<b>743 229</b>
04 .....	491 395	153 148	162 515	-21 431	-31 285	<b>754 342</b>	228 218	217 256	<b>765 304</b>
2013 .....	1 809 592	603 920	624 127	1 890	-37 413	<b>3 002 116</b>	859 079	897 806	<b>2 963 389</b>
2014: 01 .....	434 669	153 337	156 250	-3 853	-6 030	<b>734 373</b>	213 970	220 480	<b>727 863</b>
02 .....	447 438	153 304	152 589	12 997	-12 918	<b>753 410</b>	208 552	211 729	<b>750 233</b>
03 .....	453 770	153 012	154 683	7 615	-6 071	<b>763 009</b>	223 733	231 771	<b>754 971</b>
04 .....	498 259	155 914	158 193	-16 363	-26 623	<b>769 380</b>	235 249	229 120	<b>775 509</b>
2014 .....	1 834 136	615 567	621 715	396	-51 642	<b>3 020 172</b>	881 504	893 100	<b>3 008 576</b>
2015: 01 .....	441 443	154 247	155 871	-1 325	-3 013	<b>747 223</b>	227 342	231 453	<b>743 112</b>
02 .....	468 144	153 686	154 644	4 367	-33 706	<b>747 135</b>	237 806	226 037	<b>758 904</b>

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## Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6007D)	(6008D)	(6009D)	(6010D)	(6011D)	(6012D)	(6013D)	(6014D)	(6006D)
2011: 03 .....	1 706 072	566 499	561 096	30 309	-12 298	<b>2 851 678</b>	839 319	852 775	<b>2 838 222</b>
04 .....	1 717 462	572 926	576 699	31 393	144	<b>2 898 624</b>	832 533	870 944	<b>2 860 213</b>
2011 .....	1 701 007	565 451	559 738	26 345	-5 287	<b>2 847 254</b>	820 508	831 476	<b>2 836 286</b>
2012: 01 .....	1 730 548	573 569	571 867	42 177	-6 778	<b>2 911 383</b>	827 885	867 228	<b>2 872 040</b>
02 .....	1 746 846	580 382	573 675	39 089	-1 591	<b>2 938 401</b>	836 090	876 250	<b>2 898 241</b>
03 .....	1 767 674	588 690	583 000	47 897	3 300	<b>2 990 561</b>	816 814	900 473	<b>2 906 902</b>
04 .....	1 789 204	596 423	591 122	17 329	3 953	<b>2 998 031</b>	804 867	883 089	<b>2 919 809</b>
2012 .....	1 758 568	584 766	579 916	36 623	-279	<b>2 959 594</b>	821 414	881 760	<b>2 899 248</b>
2013: 01 .....	1 797 424	600 975	604 300	1 259	-24 934	<b>2 979 024</b>	849 260	898 586	<b>2 929 698</b>
02 .....	1 805 781	602 472	618 634	35 683	-28 120	<b>3 034 450</b>	838 542	916 601	<b>2 956 391</b>
03 .....	1 813 738	603 484	633 083	5 939	-36 307	<b>3 019 937</b>	863 077	917 782	<b>2 965 232</b>
04 .....	1 821 425	608 749	640 491	-35 321	-60 291	<b>2 975 053</b>	885 437	858 255	<b>3 002 235</b>
2013 .....	1 809 592	603 920	624 127	1 890	-37 413	<b>3 002 116</b>	859 079	897 806	<b>2 963 389</b>
2014: 01 .....	1 826 113	611 378	625 295	-4 094	-55 859	<b>3 002 833</b>	889 011	901 353	<b>2 990 491</b>
02 .....	1 830 875	615 037	616 715	-950	-52 186	<b>3 009 491</b>	851 947	867 378	<b>2 994 060</b>
03 .....	1 836 093	617 193	620 442	2 858	-43 417	<b>3 033 169</b>	869 695	893 362	<b>3 009 502</b>
04 .....	1 843 463	618 660	624 408	3 770	-55 106	<b>3 035 195</b>	915 363	910 307	<b>3 040 251</b>
2014 .....	1 834 136	615 567	621 715	396	-51 642	<b>3 020 172</b>	881 504	893 100	<b>3 008 576</b>
2015: 01 .....	1 854 533	615 646	627 181	8 812	-50 370	<b>3 055 802</b>	938 821	944 278	<b>3 050 345</b>
02 .....	1 860 255	616 232	628 682	-38 904	-67 340	<b>2 998 925</b>	970 792	929 125	<b>3 040 592</b>

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- Including non-profit institutions serving households.
- Current expenditure on salaries and wages, and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.



## Final consumption expenditure by households At current prices

R millions

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Durable goods</b> ..... (6050J)	<b>136 409</b>	<b>130 129</b>	<b>118 580</b>	<b>136 049</b>	<b>152 353</b>	<b>168 523</b>	<b>185 436</b>	<b>199 822</b>
Furniture, household appliances etc. .... (6051J)	23 526	24 370	23 729	25 166	26 792	27 689	29 007	30 008
Personal transport equipment ..... (6052J)	85 990	76 149	66 156	81 841	94 681	107 447	121 884	134 630
Computers and related equipment ..... (6075J)	3 794	4 785	4 367	4 705	5 028	5 971	6 559	7 092
Recreational and entertainment goods <sup>1</sup> ..... (6053J)	15 288	16 987	16 346	16 391	17 277	18 116	17 744	17 117
Other durable goods <sup>2</sup> ..... (6054J)	7 811	7 838	7 982	7 946	8 575	9 300	10 242	10 975
<b>Semi-durable goods</b> ..... (6055J)	<b>120 240</b>	<b>128 165</b>	<b>129 956</b>	<b>133 323</b>	<b>143 764</b>	<b>155 922</b>	<b>169 531</b>	<b>182 634</b>
Clothing and footwear ..... (6056J)	65 666	70 975	74 238	78 228	85 444	93 453	101 245	110 171
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware etc. .... (6057J)	20 296	21 185	21 110	21 410	22 470	23 983	26 312	27 746
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories..... (6058J)	15 311	16 019	14 801	14 394	15 825	17 282	18 833	19 852
Recreational and entertainment goods <sup>3</sup> ..... (6059J)	10 514	11 154	10 804	10 330	10 605	11 061	12 412	13 467
Miscellaneous goods <sup>4</sup> ..... (6060J)	8 453	8 832	9 003	8 961	9 420	10 143	10 729	11 398
<b>Non-durable goods</b> ..... (6061J)	<b>491 423</b>	<b>557 587</b>	<b>590 365</b>	<b>625 989</b>	<b>711 932</b>	<b>792 417</b>	<b>857 569</b>	<b>924 294</b>
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062J)	328 528	368 715	392 645	402 462	448 791	498 599	538 234	583 637
Household fuel, power and water ..... (6063J)	38 661	44 098	52 236	64 425	78 165	89 014	98 185	105 894
Household consumer goods ..... (6064J)	49 173	54 392	58 118	58 905	63 327	66 780	70 200	73 646
Medical and pharmaceutical products..... (6065J)	20 261	22 266	23 740	24 976	27 651	30 747	33 094	35 105
Petroleum products..... (6066J)	44 316	56 562	50 862	61 883	79 599	91 706	100 913	107 614
Recreational and entertainment goods <sup>5</sup> ..... (6067J)	10 484	11 554	12 764	13 338	14 399	15 571	16 943	18 398
<b>Services</b> ..... (6068J)	<b>548 924</b>	<b>605 914</b>	<b>653 368</b>	<b>726 475</b>	<b>788 792</b>	<b>857 726</b>	<b>930 788</b>	<b>992 676</b>
Rent <sup>6</sup> ..... (6069J)	150 051	160 252	173 708	186 364	197 224	208 903	219 411	230 418
Household services, including domestic servants..... (6070J)	31 369	33 500	34 060	36 257	39 031	40 707	42 968	45 107
Medical services..... (6071J)	67 979	75 212	77 977	87 144	100 891	113 666	126 583	137 870
Transport and communication services ..... (6072J)	118 134	130 552	141 777	161 773	178 246	197 228	214 479	227 203
Recreational, entertainment and educational services <sup>7</sup> ... (6073J)	64 293	71 583	78 369	86 226	94 111	105 574	116 740	126 750
Miscellaneous services <sup>8</sup> ..... (6074J)	117 098	134 815	147 477	168 711	179 289	191 648	210 607	225 328
Security services ..... (6076J)	5 180	5 733	6 166	6 758	7 457	8 063	8 689	9 340
<b>Total</b> ..... (6007J)	<b>1 296 996</b>	<b>1 421 795</b>	<b>1 492 269</b>	<b>1 621 836</b>	<b>1 796 841</b>	<b>1 974 588</b>	<b>2 143 324</b>	<b>2 299 426</b>

KB609

1. Comprising audio-visual, photographic and communications equipment.
2. Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.
3. Comprising sport and camping equipment, hobbies, books and toys.
4. Electrical appliances for personal care and personal effects such as travel goods, car seats, umbrellas, etc.
5. Comprising newspapers, magazines, stationery and recording media.
6. Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.
7. Comprising cinema, park, museum and theatre entrance fees, subscriptions to cable television, licences and hiring of equipment.
8. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic sector.

## Final consumption expenditure by households At constant 2010 prices

R millions

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Durable goods</b> ..... (6050Y)	<b>150 108</b>	<b>137 469</b>	<b>116 741</b>	<b>136 049</b>	<b>157 714</b>	<b>175 319</b>	<b>191 062</b>	<b>201 145</b>
Furniture, household appliances etc. .... (6051Y)	23 679	24 692	22 883	25 166	27 567	28 535	30 157	31 806
Personal transport equipment ..... (6052Y)	101 158	85 380	67 939	81 841	93 906	104 908	115 950	121 713
Computers and related equipment ..... (6075Y)	3 512	4 301	3 846	4 705	6 028	7 805	9 055	10 290
Recreational and entertainment goods <sup>1</sup> ..... (6053Y)	12 954	14 560	13 905	16 391	21 619	24 835	25 972	27 023
Other durable goods <sup>2</sup> ..... (6054Y)	8 805	8 536	8 168	7 946	8 594	9 236	9 928	10 313
<b>Semi-durable goods</b> ..... (6055Y)	<b>135 881</b>	<b>137 021</b>	<b>130 930</b>	<b>133 323</b>	<b>141 235</b>	<b>149 519</b>	<b>157 441</b>	<b>162 412</b>
Clothing and footwear ..... (6056Y)	73 642	75 798	75 524	78 228	83 321	87 941	92 359	95 430
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware etc. .... (6057Y)	21 553	21 724	20 763	21 410	22 757	24 265	25 865	26 978
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories..... (6058Y)	21 042	19 212	15 466	14 394	15 101	15 744	16 287	16 321
Recreational and entertainment goods <sup>3</sup> ..... (6059Y)	10 855	11 367	10 552	10 330	10 299	11 031	11 710	11 953
Miscellaneous goods <sup>4</sup> ..... (6060Y)	8 789	8 920	8 625	8 961	9 757	10 538	11 220	11 730
<b>Non-durable goods</b> ..... (6061Y)	<b>642 406</b>	<b>635 806</b>	<b>619 870</b>	<b>625 989</b>	<b>653 497</b>	<b>672 907</b>	<b>683 161</b>	<b>688 838</b>
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062Y)	420 918	415 526	403 540	402 462	418 765	434 157	442 747	447 373
Household fuel, power and water ..... (6063Y)	64 794	63 817	61 776	64 425	67 485	68 388	69 115	69 226
Household consumer goods ..... (6064Y)	64 271	64 179	59 203	58 905	61 312	62 449	62 948	63 426
Medical and pharmaceutical products..... (6065Y)	25 973	26 430	25 199	24 976	26 505	28 480	29 616	30 048
Petroleum products..... (6066Y)	52 783	51 887	56 706	61 883	65 670	65 435	64 390	64 148
Recreational and entertainment goods <sup>5</sup> ..... (6067Y)	13 667	13 967	13 446	13 338	13 760	13 998	14 345	14 617
<b>Services</b> ..... (6068Y)	<b>654 382</b>	<b>691 649</b>	<b>692 899</b>	<b>726 475</b>	<b>748 561</b>	<b>760 823</b>	<b>777 928</b>	<b>781 741</b>
Rent <sup>6</sup> ..... (6069Y)	178 027	181 344	184 152	186 364	188 525	190 664	192 177	193 184
Household services, including domestic servants..... (6070Y)	33 942	34 997	35 541	36 257	36 938	37 546	37 772	37 977
Medical services..... (6071Y)	85 534	90 108	84 690	87 144	94 385	100 031	104 875	107 066
Transport and communication services ..... (6072Y)	135 559	145 165	149 340	161 773	170 594	176 854	182 455	186 486
Recreational, entertainment and educational services <sup>7</sup> ... (6073Y)	82 236	86 618	86 189	86 226	86 312	88 502	90 192	90 585
Miscellaneous services <sup>8</sup> ..... (6074Y)	139 084	153 417	152 987	168 711	171 807	167 226	170 457	166 443
Security services ..... (6076Y)	6 564	6 709	6 752	6 758	6 832	6 771	6 715	6 669
<b>Total</b> ..... (6007Y)	<b>1 582 777</b>	<b>1 601 945</b>	<b>1 560 440</b>	<b>1 621 836</b>	<b>1 701 007</b>	<b>1 758 568</b>	<b>1 809 592</b>	<b>1 834 136</b>

KB610

1. Comprising audio-visual, photographic and communications equipment.

2. Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.

3. Comprising sport and camping equipment, hobbies, books and toys.

4. Electrical appliances for personal care and personal effects such as travel goods, car seats, umbrellas, etc.

5. Comprising newspapers, magazines, stationery and recording media.

6. Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.

7. Comprising cinema, park, museum and theatre entrance fees, subscriptions to cable television, licences and hiring of equipment.

8. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic sector.

## Final consumption expenditure by households

R millions

Period	At current prices					At constant 2010 prices				
	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services <sup>1</sup>	Total	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services <sup>1</sup>	Total
	(6050K)	(6055K)	(6061K)	(6068K)	(6007K)	(6050C)	(6055C)	(6061C)	(6068C)	(6007C)
2011: 03.....	39 793	33 864	177 234	196 794	<b>447 685</b>	40 892	33 185	160 525	185 626	<b>420 228</b>
04.....	44 428	43 632	208 558	203 068	<b>499 686</b>	47 091	42 583	184 907	186 306	<b>460 887</b>
2011 .....	152 353	143 764	711 932	788 792	<b>1 796 841</b>	157 714	141 235	653 497	748 561	<b>1 701 007</b>
2012: 01.....	35 819	33 582	181 522	200 626	<b>451 549</b>	37 294	32 588	158 042	184 328	<b>412 252</b>
02.....	38 895	37 552	188 713	211 042	<b>476 202</b>	40 248	36 305	161 488	189 640	<b>427 681</b>
03.....	44 213	36 759	193 769	217 798	<b>492 539</b>	45 505	35 183	164 719	191 071	<b>436 478</b>
04.....	49 596	48 029	228 413	228 260	<b>554 298</b>	52 272	45 443	188 658	195 784	<b>482 157</b>
2012 .....	168 523	155 922	792 417	857 726	<b>1 974 588</b>	175 319	149 519	672 907	760 823	<b>1 758 568</b>
2013: 01.....	39 451	36 935	197 402	223 210	<b>496 998</b>	41 086	34 736	160 245	191 871	<b>427 938</b>
02.....	43 376	40 995	203 997	231 711	<b>520 079</b>	44 541	38 284	163 921	195 131	<b>441 877</b>
03.....	48 729	39 934	212 043	234 991	<b>535 697</b>	49 494	37 029	167 318	194 541	<b>448 382</b>
04.....	53 880	51 667	244 127	240 876	<b>590 550</b>	55 941	47 392	191 677	196 385	<b>491 395</b>
2013 .....	185 436	169 531	857 569	930 788	<b>2 143 324</b>	191 062	157 441	683 161	777 928	<b>1 809 592</b>
2014: 01.....	43 052	39 929	212 090	241 131	<b>536 202</b>	44 033	36 148	161 590	192 898	<b>434 669</b>
02.....	47 291	44 244	221 493	246 429	<b>559 457</b>	47 132	39 595	165 090	195 621	<b>447 438</b>
03.....	52 327	43 004	229 503	249 302	<b>574 136</b>	51 437	38 092	168 753	195 488	<b>453 770</b>
04.....	57 152	55 457	261 208	255 814	<b>629 631</b>	58 543	48 577	193 405	197 734	<b>498 259</b>
2014 .....	199 822	182 634	924 294	992 676	<b>2 299 426</b>	201 145	162 412	688 838	781 741	<b>1 834 136</b>
2015: 01.....	45 885	42 898	220 797	254 353	<b>563 933</b>	46 073	37 244	163 627	194 499	<b>441 443</b>
02.....	49 317	47 530	232 114	264 133	<b>593 094</b>	48 497	54 142	166 315	199 190	<b>468 144</b>

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## Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6050L)	(6055L)	(6061L)	(6068L)	(6007L)	(6050D)	(6055D)	(6061D)	(6068D)	(6007D)
2011: 03.....	153 712	145 160	724 360	792 157	<b>1 815 389</b>	159 635	141 985	658 629	745 823	<b>1 706 072</b>
04.....	157 015	147 442	755 446	806 786	<b>1 866 689</b>	163 926	143 448	666 973	743 115	<b>1 717 462</b>
2011 .....	152 353	143 764	711 932	788 792	<b>1 796 841</b>	157 714	141 235	653 497	748 561	<b>1 701 007</b>
2012: 01.....	160 797	149 545	771 340	815 046	<b>1 896 728</b>	167 758	145 945	669 155	747 690	<b>1 730 548</b>
02.....	165 701	153 525	785 256	839 698	<b>1 944 180</b>	172 624	148 299	671 716	754 207	<b>1 746 846</b>
03.....	171 152	157 820	790 339	873 864	<b>1 993 175</b>	178 087	150 563	674 185	764 839	<b>1 767 674</b>
04.....	176 442	162 798	822 733	902 296	<b>2 064 269</b>	182 807	153 269	676 572	776 556	<b>1 789 204</b>
2012 .....	168 523	155 922	792 417	857 726	<b>1 974 588</b>	175 319	149 519	672 907	760 823	<b>1 758 568</b>
2013: 01.....	178 544	164 435	839 512	903 686	<b>2 086 177</b>	186 007	154 873	680 125	776 419	<b>1 797 424</b>
02.....	183 122	167 609	850 594	920 124	<b>2 121 449</b>	189 438	156 445	683 367	776 531	<b>1 805 781</b>
03.....	187 422	171 035	862 783	940 271	<b>2 161 511</b>	192 847	158 223	683 377	779 291	<b>1 813 738</b>
04.....	192 656	175 045	877 387	959 071	<b>2 204 159</b>	195 956	160 223	685 775	779 471	<b>1 821 425</b>
2013 .....	185 436	169 531	857 569	930 788	<b>2 143 324</b>	191 062	157 441	683 161	777 928	<b>1 809 592</b>
2014: 01.....	194 212	177 661	902 822	974 770	<b>2 249 465</b>	198 265	160 962	687 146	779 740	<b>1 826 113</b>
02.....	198 584	180 810	924 238	979 791	<b>2 283 423</b>	199 926	161 698	688 680	780 571	<b>1 830 875</b>
03.....	201 900	184 263	932 924	997 616	<b>2 316 703</b>	201 891	162 822	688 483	782 897	<b>1 836 093</b>
04.....	204 592	187 802	937 192	1 018 527	<b>2 348 113</b>	204 498	164 166	691 043	783 756	<b>1 843 463</b>
2014 .....	199 822	182 634	924 294	992 676	<b>2 299 426</b>	201 145	162 412	688 838	781 741	<b>1 834 136</b>
2015: 01.....	204 954	190 598	940 512	1 028 344	<b>2 364 408</b>	205 157	165 590	696 529	787 257	<b>1 854 533</b>
02.....	206 209	193 837	968 030	1 050 293	<b>2 418 369</b>	205 239	166 845	695 242	792 929	<b>1 860 255</b>

KB612

1. After adjustment for net expenditure by non-residents in the domestic market.

## Final consumption expenditure by households according to purpose At current prices

R millions

Period	Food, beverages and tobacco  (6062J)	Clothing and footwear  (6359J)	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels  (6351J)	Furnishings, household equipment and routine maintenance  (6352J)	Health  (6353J)	Transport  (6354J)	Recreation, entertainment and culture  (6355J)	Education  (6357J)	Hotels, cafés and restaurants  (6358J)	Miscel- laneous goods and services  (6356J)	Total  (6007J)
1995 .....	105 704	21 232	43 104	32 435	23 304	53 562	21 465	6 181	9 214	37 457	<b>353 658</b>
1996 .....	115 399	24 308	48 592	35 988	26 513	62 895	23 678	7 582	10 655	41 419	<b>397 026</b>
1997 .....	128 933	26 956	54 494	39 547	30 532	67 297	25 857	9 015	12 204	50 435	<b>445 271</b>
1998 .....	138 713	28 871	61 339	41 651	33 292	70 952	28 518	11 152	14 007	55 648	<b>484 151</b>
1999 .....	143 124	29 592	68 802	44 554	38 330	77 153	31 109	13 782	16 046	66 774	<b>529 270</b>
2000 .....	152 519	32 864	76 977	48 352	44 767	94 794	34 329	17 618	17 901	77 105	<b>597 226</b>
2001 .....	165 059	35 248	84 166	52 562	53 328	106 018	37 502	19 942	19 140	84 929	<b>657 893</b>
2002 .....	192 363	38 373	96 541	57 972	58 071	119 997	43 018	21 940	21 669	89 888	<b>739 843</b>
2003 .....	210 750	41 347	108 038	63 111	66 207	129 677	46 316	24 064	24 139	89 137	<b>802 796</b>
2004 .....	232 868	47 409	133 105	68 325	74 290	152 077	50 309	27 277	27 397	100 480	<b>913 536</b>
2005 .....	253 515	53 213	151 107	75 758	78 371	176 581	54 412	29 651	25 491	117 775	<b>1 015 876</b>
2006 .....	288 094	59 496	167 379	84 077	83 557	202 364	56 805	33 292	30 064	132 585	<b>1 137 717</b>
2007 .....	328 528	66 313	188 712	96 908	91 937	226 986	60 919	37 354	34 626	164 711	<b>1 296 996</b>
2008 .....	368 715	71 675	204 350	103 290	101 138	237 866	66 228	42 196	41 480	184 854	<b>1 421 795</b>
2009 .....	392 645	74 982	225 944	105 408	105 410	228 914	67 612	47 246	40 558	203 544	<b>1 492 269</b>
2010 .....	402 462	79 027	250 788	109 940	115 788	273 256	70 362	53 035	44 713	222 458	<b>1 621 836</b>
2011 .....	448 791	86 329	275 390	117 810	132 594	319 575	75 528	57 892	46 322	236 604	<b>1 796 841</b>
2012 .....	498 599	94 434	297 915	123 584	148 873	361 971	83 532	64 408	50 393	250 874	<b>1 974 588</b>
2013 .....	538 234	102 277	317 598	131 391	164 599	400 729	91 528	71 262	55 618	270 083	<b>2 143 324</b>
2014 .....	583 637	111 256	336 312	137 036	178 301	432 361	97 562	78 044	59 413	285 507	<b>2 299 426</b>

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## At constant 2010 prices

	(6062Y)	(6359Y)	(6351Y)	(6352Y)	(6353Y)	(6354Y)	(6355Y)	(6357Y)	(6358Y)	(6356Y)	(6007Y)
1995 .....	321 840	22 533	176 322	63 705	68 956	149 904	29 295	25 199	28 214	81 055	<b>948 862</b>
1996 .....	332 664	23 977	180 297	65 517	72 770	159 453	29 545	26 443	29 320	88 304	<b>991 293</b>
1997 .....	344 003	24 974	183 838	66 225	75 060	161 630	30 551	26 630	29 363	96 826	<b>1 023 584</b>
1998 .....	342 009	28 358	188 557	67 095	74 490	152 627	35 855	33 889	30 435	101 280	<b>1 041 420</b>
1999 .....	331 849	28 592	191 682	67 092	79 253	153 271	38 273	36 716	31 313	112 450	<b>1 059 517</b>
2000 .....	327 963	31 548	193 483	68 834	87 089	165 430	40 807	40 802	31 229	121 720	<b>1 103 362</b>
2001 .....	334 115	34 031	195 413	70 363	95 742	174 625	42 510	41 647	31 588	124 492	<b>1 141 904</b>
2002 .....	340 869	38 226	206 220	72 558	100 687	181 891	46 727	42 432	31 998	125 950	<b>1 178 132</b>
2003 .....	342 856	40 361	209 020	75 245	106 030	191 117	50 077	43 251	33 525	128 061	<b>1 211 491</b>
2004 .....	362 458	47 998	214 458	79 898	105 836	207 756	55 233	44 685	36 596	138 504	<b>1 287 094</b>
2005 .....	382 087	55 721	222 127	87 264	100 987	233 550	60 475	44 734	38 992	144 368	<b>1 366 037</b>
2006 .....	403 886	65 398	236 751	98 772	110 664	255 929	68 455	45 498	41 323	159 248	<b>1 485 925</b>
2007 .....	420 918	74 388	242 821	108 035	116 206	271 980	71 596	47 942	43 963	184 928	<b>1 582 777</b>
2008 .....	415 526	76 543	245 162	109 770	120 893	259 146	74 992	50 782	49 068	200 062	<b>1 601 945</b>
2009 .....	403 540	76 281	245 928	106 130	113 819	244 388	70 408	51 754	43 075	205 119	<b>1 560 440</b>
2010 .....	402 462	79 027	250 788	109 940	115 788	273 256	70 362	53 035	44 713	222 458	<b>1 621 836</b>
2011 .....	418 765	84 189	256 009	115 289	124 778	296 524	73 416	53 315	43 941	234 777	<b>1 701 007</b>
2012 .....	434 157	88 877	259 052	118 688	132 648	311 181	78 541	54 396	45 117	235 910	<b>1 758 568</b>
2013 .....	442 747	93 315	261 292	122 437	138 897	324 600	82 492	55 237	46 634	241 943	<b>1 809 592</b>
2014 .....	447 373	96 385	262 410	125 623	141 679	332 536	84 187	55 620	46 076	242 247	<b>1 834 136</b>

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## Gross fixed capital formation At current prices

R millions

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>By kind of economic activity</b>								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6080J)	11 116	13 765	13 324	12 921	15 812	16 610	20 740	20 264
Mining and quarrying ..... (6081J)	40 628	59 084	64 574	63 555	68 819	73 738	78 481	86 962
Manufacturing..... (6082J)	86 563	103 953	75 485	81 634	93 012	110 606	119 648	133 260
Private business enterprises ..... (6083J)	85 666	102 440	73 789	80 050	91 094	106 458	113 573	126 978
Other ..... (6084J)	897	1 513	1 696	1 584	1 918	4 148	6 075	6 282
Electricity, gas and water ..... (6085J)	23 575	41 254	58 007	58 447	63 515	65 930	103 733	102 658
Construction (contractors) ..... (6086J)	6 118	8 244	9 223	9 472	9 571	9 991	11 389	11 237
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6087J)	30 781	35 062	33 870	33 045	33 786	35 710	39 586	42 774
Transport, storage and communication..... (6088J)	56 571	82 759	83 954	83 725	83 686	90 627	99 174	108 537
Transnet ..... (6089J)	14 805	19 499	20 106	23 014	26 232	28 705	32 607	40 983
Other ..... (6090J)	41 766	63 260	63 848	60 711	57 454	61 922	66 567	67 554
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services <sup>1</sup> ..... (6091J)	102 869	120 080	111 331	101 476	99 375	106 777	114 509	119 663
Private residential buildings..... (6092J)	42 532	43 945	44 222	36 563	37 995	41 322	40 919	40 950
Other <sup>1</sup> ..... (6093J)	60 337	76 135	67 109	64 913	61 380	65 455	73 590	78 713
Community, social and personal services..... (6094J)	77 327	92 796	89 672	85 156	99 100	104 516	121 097	143 875
Central government ..... (6095J)	18 009	20 425	19 025	21 150	24 538	23 890	34 558	39 354
Provincial governments..... (6096J)	22 725	28 579	23 361	19 060	28 080	28 016	25 722	35 946
Local authorities ..... (6097J)	28 793	37 593	39 824	35 991	36 445	41 415	49 736	54 168
Other ..... (6098J)	7 800	6 199	7 462	8 955	10 037	11 195	11 081	14 407
<b>Total fixed capital formation ..... (6009J)</b>	<b>435 548</b>	<b>556 997</b>	<b>539 440</b>	<b>529 431</b>	<b>566 676</b>	<b>614 505</b>	<b>708 357</b>	<b>769 230</b>
<b>By type of organisation</b>								
General government ..... (6100J)	69 527	86 600	82 214	76 204	89 071	93 328	110 016	129 468
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure<sup>2</sup>..... (6101J)</i>	33 904	51 967	47 345	42 021	56 739	62 348	64 543	84 088
<i>Social infrastructure<sup>3</sup>..... (6102J)</i>	16 909	16 830	16 967	20 025	15 477	12 301	23 307	29 639
<i>Economic services<sup>4</sup>..... (6103J)</i>	18 714	17 803	17 902	14 158	16 855	18 679	22 166	15 741
Public corporations..... (6106J)	58 832	93 479	115 084	111 710	115 941	124 889	137 097	150 072
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure<sup>2</sup>..... (6107J)</i>	52 825	87 768	109 662	107 308	110 692	117 198	126 678	140 401
<i>Economic services<sup>4</sup>..... (6108J)</i>	6 007	5 711	5 422	4 402	5 249	7 691	10 419	9 671
Private business enterprises <sup>1</sup> ..... (6109J)	307 189	376 918	342 142	341 517	361 664	396 288	461 244	489 690

KB613

- Including transfer costs.
- Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.
- Schools, hospitals, etc., and administrative services.
- Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

## Gross fixed capital formation

### At constant 2010 prices

R millions

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>By kind of economic activity</b>								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ..... (6080Y)	14 752	16 524	14 421	12 921	14 192	14 015	17 475	15 529
Mining and quarrying ..... (6081Y)	49 643	62 349	65 969	63 555	67 960	69 785	69 562	70 885
Manufacturing..... (6082Y)	102 160	109 950	76 564	81 634	95 428	109 275	109 574	109 061
Electricity, gas and water ..... (6085Y)	29 051	43 122	59 391	58 447	60 722	59 973	89 523	84 044
Construction (contractors)..... (6086Y)	7 068	8 660	9 272	9 472	9 928	9 950	10 443	9 181
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6087Y)	35 784	37 103	34 393	33 045	34 297	34 613	35 455	34 450
Transport, storage and communication..... (6088Y)	64 882	86 625	84 801	83 725	84 387	87 100	87 900	86 411
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services <sup>1</sup> ..... (6091Y)	125 820	128 390	114 435	101 476	96 719	98 726	98 637	95 133
Community, social and personal services..... (6094Y)	94 146	97 684	91 741	85 156	96 105	96 479	105 558	117 021
<b>Total fixed capital formation ..... (6009Y)</b>	<b>523 306</b>	<b>590 407</b>	<b>550 987</b>	<b>529 431</b>	<b>559 738</b>	<b>579 916</b>	<b>624 127</b>	<b>621 715</b>
<b>By type of organisation</b>								
General government ..... (6100Y)	84 800	91 122	84 155	76 204	85 918	85 599	95 537	105 382
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure<sup>2</sup> ....</i> (6101Y)	41 961	54 565	48 505	42 021	53 813	56 135	55 173	68 875
<i>Social infrastructure<sup>3</sup> .....</i> (6102Y)	20 963	17 937	17 529	20 025	15 156	11 393	20 683	23 952
<i>Economic services<sup>4</sup> .....</i> (6103Y)	21 876	18 620	18 121	14 158	16 949	18 071	19 681	12 555
Public corporations..... (6106Y)	70 900	98 074	117 410	111 710	112 575	115 799	119 428	121 281
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure<sup>2</sup> ....</i> (6107Y)	63 467	91 945	111 821	107 308	107 447	108 499	110 048	113 376
<i>Economic services<sup>4</sup> .....</i> (6108Y)	7 433	6 130	5 589	4 402	5 126	7 302	9 379	7 904
Private business enterprises <sup>1</sup> ..... (6109Y)	367 606	401 211	349 422	341 517	361 245	378 518	409 162	395 052

KB614

1. Including transfer costs.
2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.
3. Schools, hospitals, etc., and administrative services.
4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

## Gross fixed capital formation At current prices

R millions

Period	By kind of economic activity						By type of organisation			
	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Transport, storage and communication	Financial, intermediation, insurance real-estate and business services <sup>1</sup>	Community, social and personal services	Total	General government	Public corporations	Private business enterprises <sup>1</sup>
	(6081K)	(6082K)	(6085K)	(6088K)	(6091K)	(6094K)	(6009K)	(6100K)	(6106K)	(6109K)
2011: 03.....	17 041	22 055	16 061	20 512	25 645	24 656	<b>141 104</b>	22 249	28 794	90 061
04.....	18 137	24 832	16 860	21 338	26 118	27 060	<b>150 449</b>	24 712	30 296	95 441
2011 .....	68 819	93 012	63 515	83 686	99 375	99 100	<b>566 676</b>	89 071	115 941	361 664
2012: 01.....	18 349	26 431	17 152	21 928	25 236	25 072	<b>149 544</b>	22 163	31 090	96 291
02.....	18 140	27 696	16 216	21 787	26 423	25 371	<b>150 224</b>	22 517	30 333	97 374
03.....	18 096	27 869	16 069	22 817	27 583	26 367	<b>154 334</b>	23 598	31 009	99 727
04.....	19 153	28 610	16 493	24 095	27 535	27 706	<b>160 403</b>	25 050	32 457	102 896
2012 .....	73 738	110 606	65 930	90 627	106 777	104 516	<b>614 505</b>	93 328	124 889	396 288
2013: 01.....	19 456	29 098	17 316	23 856	28 828	29 923	<b>164 986</b>	27 158	31 857	105 971
02.....	18 265	29 366	25 974	24 997	27 235	28 461	<b>170 486</b>	25 760	34 235	110 491
03.....	19 699	30 370	29 000	25 017	28 991	30 138	<b>181 792</b>	27 214	35 037	119 541
04.....	21 061	30 814	31 443	25 304	29 455	32 575	<b>191 093</b>	29 884	35 968	125 241
2013 .....	78 481	119 648	103 733	99 174	114 509	121 097	<b>708 357</b>	110 016	137 097	461 244
2014: 01.....	21 259	31 988	26 534	26 372	29 478	35 239	<b>189 162</b>	31 523	36 982	120 657
02.....	21 532	33 146	26 334	26 593	29 232	34 572	<b>188 567</b>	31 323	37 275	119 969
03.....	21 567	33 431	25 080	27 736	29 854	36 561	<b>192 884</b>	32 941	37 711	122 232
04.....	22 604	34 695	24 710	27 836	31 099	37 503	<b>198 617</b>	33 681	38 104	126 832
2014 .....	86 962	133 260	102 658	108 537	119 663	143 875	<b>769 230</b>	129 468	150 072	489 690
2015: 01.....	21 786	35 858	24 391	30 086	31 745	37 596	<b>199 149</b>	33 981	38 846	126 322
02.....	21 711	36 336	24 720	30 029	32 417	37 057	<b>198 749</b>	33 462	38 760	126 527

KB615

## Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6081L)	(6082L)	(6085L)	(6088L)	(6091L)	(6094L)	(6009L)	(6100L)	(6106L)	(6109L)
2011: 03.....	69 508	88 287	64 496	83 519	101 376	99 372	<b>568 224</b>	89 990	117 080	361 154
04.....	71 259	99 434	67 473	85 350	103 405	106 663	<b>593 595</b>	96 586	121 061	375 948
2011 .....	68 819	93 012	63 515	83 686	99 375	99 100	<b>566 676</b>	89 071	115 941	361 664
2012: 01.....	71 922	106 118	69 058	86 826	102 972	99 304	<b>597 400</b>	87 557	123 708	386 135
02.....	73 532	110 293	64 496	87 447	105 749	102 572	<b>606 950</b>	91 966	121 598	393 386
03.....	73 726	111 714	64 259	91 811	109 132	106 434	<b>619 910</b>	95 597	124 727	399 586
04.....	75 772	114 299	65 907	96 424	109 255	109 754	<b>633 760</b>	98 192	129 523	406 045
2012 .....	73 738	110 606	65 930	90 627	106 777	104 516	<b>614 505</b>	93 328	124 889	396 288
2013: 01.....	76 731	116 423	69 976	95 076	117 049	117 534	<b>660 638</b>	106 276	127 791	426 571
02.....	73 786	117 516	103 183	99 806	109 302	115 830	<b>691 247</b>	105 330	136 046	449 871
03.....	80 141	121 432	115 843	100 632	114 895	120 895	<b>727 475</b>	109 366	140 552	477 557
04.....	83 266	123 221	125 930	101 182	116 790	130 129	<b>754 068</b>	119 092	143 999	490 977
2013 .....	78 481	119 648	103 733	99 174	114 509	121 097	<b>708 357</b>	110 016	137 097	461 244
2014: 01.....	84 025	127 967	105 896	104 961	118 823	139 138	<b>756 488</b>	124 179	147 161	485 148
02.....	87 350	132 406	105 577	106 033	116 876	141 053	<b>761 905</b>	128 596	149 002	484 307
03.....	87 979	133 777	100 513	111 419	119 173	145 924	<b>773 808</b>	131 600	151 512	490 696
04.....	88 494	138 890	98 646	111 735	123 780	149 385	<b>784 719</b>	133 497	152 613	498 609
2014 .....	86 962	133 260	102 658	108 537	119 663	143 875	<b>769 230</b>	129 468	150 072	489 690
2015: 01.....	87 161	143 527	97 163	119 689	128 770	151 077	<b>800 639</b>	136 418	154 328	509 893
02.....	87 758	145 223	98 922	119 536	129 368	151 945	<b>806 929</b>	138 322	154 502	514 105

KB616

1. Including transfer costs.

## Gross fixed capital formation At constant 2010 prices

R millions

Period	By kind of economic activity						By type of organisation			
	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Transport, storage and communication	Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services <sup>1</sup>	Community, social and personal services	Total	General government	Public corporations	Private business enterprises <sup>1</sup>
	(6081C)	(6082C)	(6085C)	(6088C)	(6091C)	(6094C)	(6009C)	(6100C)	(6106C)	(6109C)
2011: 03 .....	16 835	22 804	15 252	20 762	24 921	23 820	<b>139 370</b>	21 363	27 830	90 177
04 .....	17 601	25 217	15 759	21 268	25 005	25 685	<b>146 041</b>	23 328	28 838	93 875
2011 .....	67 960	95 428	60 722	84 387	96 719	96 105	<b>559 738</b>	85 918	112 575	361 245
2012: 01 .....	17 594	26 394	15 798	21 484	23 762	23 478	<b>143 182</b>	20 638	29 159	93 385
02 .....	17 180	27 356	14 772	21 050	24 457	23 540	<b>142 069</b>	20 747	28 212	93 110
03 .....	17 069	27 437	14 603	21 830	25 457	24 238	<b>145 146</b>	21 550	28 719	94 877
04 .....	17 942	28 088	14 800	22 736	25 050	25 223	<b>149 519</b>	22 664	29 709	97 146
2012 .....	69 785	109 275	59 973	87 100	98 726	96 479	<b>579 916</b>	85 599	115 799	378 518
2013: 01 .....	17 811	27 929	15 297	22 051	25 655	26 952	<b>150 854</b>	24 336	28 668	97 850
02 .....	16 477	27 425	22 785	22 472	23 726	25 179	<b>152 486</b>	22 711	30 198	99 577
03 .....	17 278	27 394	24 867	21 862	24 642	25 967	<b>158 272</b>	23 356	30 165	104 751
04 .....	17 996	26 826	26 574	21 515	24 614	27 460	<b>162 515</b>	25 134	30 397	106 984
2013 .....	69 562	109 574	89 523	87 900	98 637	105 558	<b>624 127</b>	95 537	119 428	409 162
2014: 01 .....	17 669	26 912	21 950	21 752	23 980	29 028	<b>156 250</b>	25 954	30 541	99 755
02 .....	17 562	27 210	21 474	21 273	23 304	28 120	<b>152 589</b>	25 496	30 140	96 953
03 .....	17 440	27 220	20 388	21 783	23 534	29 581	<b>154 683</b>	26 666	30 159	97 858
04 .....	18 214	27 719	20 232	21 603	24 315	30 292	<b>158 193</b>	27 266	30 441	100 486
2014 .....	70 885	109 061	84 044	86 411	95 133	117 021	<b>621 715</b>	105 382	121 281	395 052
2015: 01 .....	17 272	27 838	19 884	22 834	24 594	30 044	<b>155 871</b>	27 250	30 653	97 968
02 .....	17 116	28 002	20 190	22 658	24 841	29 560	<b>154 644</b>	26 799	30 559	97 286

KB617

## Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6081D)	(6082D)	(6085D)	(6088D)	(6091D)	(6094D)	(6009D)	(6100D)	(6106D)	(6109D)
2011: 03 .....	68 666	91 275	61 264	84 443	98 520	95 922	<b>561 096</b>	86 370	113 142	361 584
04 .....	69 125	100 963	63 076	85 081	99 018	101 308	<b>576 699</b>	91 201	115 268	370 230
2011 .....	67 960	95 428	60 722	84 387	96 719	96 105	<b>559 738</b>	85 918	112 575	361 245
2012: 01 .....	68 996	105 932	63 644	85 129	96 896	93 044	<b>571 867</b>	81 557	116 090	374 220
02 .....	69 628	108 987	58 708	84 471	97 852	95 037	<b>573 675</b>	84 699	113 039	375 937
03 .....	69 501	109 953	58 393	87 809	100 733	97 794	<b>583 000</b>	87 277	115 492	380 231
04 .....	71 015	112 228	59 147	90 991	99 423	100 041	<b>591 122</b>	88 863	118 575	383 684
2012 .....	69 785	109 275	59 973	87 100	98 726	96 479	<b>579 916</b>	85 599	115 799	378 518
2013: 01 .....	70 251	111 739	61 873	87 903	104 099	106 009	<b>604 300</b>	95 317	115 055	393 928
02 .....	66 565	109 744	90 454	89 735	95 216	102 381	<b>618 634</b>	92 813	119 954	405 867
03 .....	70 260	109 536	99 329	87 925	97 649	104 154	<b>633 083</b>	93 867	120 998	418 218
04 .....	71 172	107 277	106 436	86 037	97 584	109 688	<b>640 491</b>	100 151	121 705	418 635
2013 .....	69 562	109 574	89 523	87 900	98 637	105 558	<b>624 127</b>	95 537	119 428	409 162
2014: 01 .....	69 873	107 659	87 593	86 575	96 632	114 648	<b>625 295</b>	102 252	121 523	401 520
02 .....	71 234	108 702	86 094	84 815	93 172	114 719	<b>616 715</b>	104 666	120 483	391 566
03 .....	71 124	108 920	81 713	87 520	93 967	118 067	<b>620 442</b>	106 541	121 183	392 718
04 .....	71 309	110 963	80 776	86 734	96 761	120 650	<b>624 408</b>	108 069	121 935	394 404
2014 .....	70 885	109 061	84 044	86 411	95 133	117 021	<b>621 715</b>	105 382	121 281	395 052
2015: 01 .....	69 165	111 426	79 224	90 798	99 787	120 741	<b>627 181</b>	109 411	121 763	396 007
02 .....	69 172	111 915	80 793	90 154	99 148	121 287	<b>628 682</b>	110 832	121 791	396 059

KB618

1. Including transfer costs.



## Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset At current prices

R millions

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Residential buildings</b> ..... (6110J)	<b>56 244</b>	<b>60 678</b>	<b>59 853</b>	<b>50 645</b>	<b>53 978</b>	<b>55 955</b>	<b>55 320</b>	<b>55 497</b>
General government ..... (6111J)	3 015	1 579	761	118	250	800	631	570
Public corporations..... (6112J)	8	38	10	35	70	113	170	32
Private business enterprises..... (6113J)	53 221	59 061	59 082	50 492	53 658	55 042	54 519	54 895
<b>Non-residential buildings</b> ..... (6114J)	<b>41 748</b>	<b>57 681</b>	<b>60 958</b>	<b>60 810</b>	<b>55 763</b>	<b>56 048</b>	<b>59 921</b>	<b>62 495</b>
General government ..... (6115J)	13 388	12 747	14 132	15 491	10 021	8 016	10 384	10 951
Public corporations..... (6116J)	3 609	4 541	4 348	3 785	4 147	5 915	5 737	3 335
Private business enterprises..... (6117J)	24 751	40 393	42 478	41 534	41 595	42 117	43 800	48 209
<b>Construction works</b> ..... (6118J)	<b>74 880</b>	<b>128 376</b>	<b>155 988</b>	<b>147 831</b>	<b>160 546</b>	<b>164 814</b>	<b>194 263</b>	<b>230 811</b>
General government ..... (6119J)	33 902	51 963	47 342	42 018	56 733	62 343	64 543	84 088
Public corporations..... (6120J)	32 089	60 874	83 095	82 435	80 670	78 512	81 162	85 438
Private business enterprises..... (6121J)	8 889	15 539	25 551	23 378	23 143	23 959	48 558	61 285
<b>Transport equipment</b> ..... (6122J)	<b>52 041</b>	<b>55 080</b>	<b>48 955</b>	<b>53 101</b>	<b>56 678</b>	<b>65 812</b>	<b>71 360</b>	<b>86 683</b>
General government ..... (6123J)	5 403	5 388	3 958	3 217	3 025	3 403	4 068	2 986
Public corporations..... (6124J)	3 146	3 608	12 621	12 832	14 850	19 036	23 300	35 572
Private business enterprises..... (6125J)	43 492	46 084	32 376	37 052	38 803	43 373	43 992	48 125
<b>Information, computer and telecommunications equipment</b> ..... (6099J)	<b>19 520</b>	<b>21 687</b>	<b>19 975</b>	<b>17 279</b>	<b>17 607</b>	<b>26 070</b>	<b>40 892</b>	<b>37 346</b>
General government ..... (6137J)	2 539	2 814	3 502	2 197	2 122	2 338	3 387	1 736
Public corporations..... (6138J)	2 325	2 280	2 022	1 904	1 884	1 932	2 361	4 087
Private business enterprises..... (6139J)	14 656	16 593	14 451	13 178	13 601	21 800	35 144	31 523
<b>Machinery and other equipment</b> ..... (6126J)	<b>156 065</b>	<b>200 851</b>	<b>161 814</b>	<b>164 470</b>	<b>186 877</b>	<b>207 002</b>	<b>242 674</b>	<b>247 744</b>
General government ..... (6127J)	8 044	8 796	9 226	9 797	13 489	12 879	23 259	25 116
Public corporations..... (6128J)	16 351	20 733	11 541	8 790	12 606	17 543	23 089	20 206
Private business enterprises..... (6129J)	131 670	171 322	141 047	145 883	160 782	176 580	196 326	202 422
<b>Research and development</b> ..... (6191J)	<b>13 245</b>	<b>13 715</b>	<b>13 541</b>	<b>13 335</b>	<b>14 485</b>	<b>14 921</b>	<b>15 899</b>	<b>16 490</b>
General government ..... (6192J)	3 083	3 144	3 083	3 044	3 297	3 401	3 620	3 920
Public corporations..... (6193J)	870	897	956	948	1 023	1 056	1 122	1 061
Private business enterprises..... (6194J)	9 292	9 674	9 502	9 343	10 165	10 464	11 157	11 509
<b>Computer software</b> ..... (6195J)	<b>3 324</b>	<b>4 364</b>	<b>4 675</b>	<b>9 141</b>	<b>7 905</b>	<b>10 407</b>	<b>10 400</b>	<b>13 888</b>
General government ..... (6196J)	153	169	210	322	134	148	124	101
Public corporations..... (6197J)	434	508	491	981	691	782	156	341
Private business enterprises ..... (6198J)	2 737	3 687	3 974	7 838	7 080	9 477	10 120	13 446
<b>Mineral exploration and evaluation<sup>1</sup></b> ..... (6199J)	<b>2 420</b>	<b>1 795</b>	<b>2 945</b>	<b>525</b>	<b>1 670</b>	<b>1 852</b>	<b>1 780</b>	<b>1 310</b>
<b>Cultivated biological resources<sup>1,2</sup></b> ..... (6159J)	<b>3 433</b>	<b>3 527</b>	<b>3 472</b>	<b>3 461</b>	<b>4 050</b>	<b>4 770</b>	<b>7 262</b>	<b>6 328</b>
<b>Transfer costs<sup>1</sup></b> ..... (6130J)	<b>12 628</b>	<b>9 243</b>	<b>7 264</b>	<b>8 833</b>	<b>7 117</b>	<b>6 854</b>	<b>8 586</b>	<b>10 638</b>
<b>Total fixed capital formation</b> ..... (6009J)	<b>435 548</b>	<b>556 997</b>	<b>539 440</b>	<b>529 431</b>	<b>566 676</b>	<b>614 505</b>	<b>708 357</b>	<b>769 230</b>

KB619

1. Private business enterprises.

2. Including Animal resources yielding repeat products; and Tree, crop and plant resources yielding repeat products.

## Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset

### At constant 2010 prices

R millions

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Residential buildings</b> ..... (6110Y)	<b>71 431</b>	<b>65 601</b>	<b>61 995</b>	<b>50 645</b>	<b>51 244</b>	<b>50 219</b>	<b>46 676</b>	<b>43 975</b>
General government..... (6111Y)	3 827	1 710	788	118	236	716	535	451
Public corporations..... (6112Y)	11	42	10	35	66	101	143	26
Private business enterprises..... (6113Y)	67 593	63 849	61 197	50 492	50 942	49 402	45 998	43 498
<b>Non-residential buildings</b> ..... (6114Y)	<b>52 320</b>	<b>61 473</b>	<b>63 215</b>	<b>60 810</b>	<b>52 682</b>	<b>49 541</b>	<b>49 728</b>	<b>49 005</b>
General government..... (6115Y)	16 797	13 650	14 674	15 491	9 448	7 082	8 618	8 584
Public corporations..... (6116Y)	4 488	4 855	4 513	3 785	3 914	5 212	4 761	2 624
Private business enterprises..... (6117Y)	31 035	42 968	44 028	41 534	39 320	37 247	36 349	37 797
<b>Construction works</b> ..... (6118Y)	<b>92 834</b>	<b>134 572</b>	<b>159 850</b>	<b>147 831</b>	<b>152 275</b>	<b>148 329</b>	<b>165 813</b>	<b>188 981</b>
General government..... (6119Y)	41 958	54 562	48 501	42 018	53 807	56 130	55 173	68 875
Public corporations..... (6120Y)	39 723	63 595	85 139	82 435	76 580	70 738	69 379	69 992
Private business enterprises..... (6121Y)	11 153	16 415	26 210	23 378	21 888	21 461	41 261	50 114
<b>Transport equipment</b> ..... (6122Y)	<b>57 898</b>	<b>58 092</b>	<b>49 198</b>	<b>53 101</b>	<b>58 040</b>	<b>63 895</b>	<b>62 368</b>	<b>67 574</b>
General government..... (6123Y)	6 145	5 422	3 939	3 217	3 076	3 329	3 445	2 306
Public corporations..... (6124Y)	3 471	3 813	12 630	12 832	15 262	18 508	20 447	27 760
Private business enterprises..... (6125Y)	48 282	48 857	32 629	37 052	39 702	42 058	38 476	37 508
<b>Information, computer and telecommunications equipment</b> ..... (6099Y)	<b>19 395</b>	<b>21 836</b>	<b>19 644</b>	<b>17 279</b>	<b>18 206</b>	<b>25 647</b>	<b>35 635</b>	<b>28 290</b>
General government..... (6137Y)	2 521	2 831	3 445	2 197	2 176	2 308	2 945	1 318
Public corporations..... (6138Y)	2 310	2 298	1 984	1 904	1 945	1 898	2 068	3 083
Private business enterprises..... (6139Y)	14 564	16 707	14 215	13 178	14 085	21 441	30 622	23 889
<b>Machinery and other equipment</b> ..... (6126Y)	<b>185 559</b>	<b>212 431</b>	<b>163 616</b>	<b>164 470</b>	<b>194 135</b>	<b>207 207</b>	<b>224 976</b>	<b>203 183</b>
General government..... (6127Y)	9 517	9 106	9 281	9 797	13 933	12 823	21 616	20 572
Public corporations..... (6128Y)	19 367	21 914	11 622	8 790	13 170	17 659	21 526	16 637
Private business enterprises..... (6129Y)	156 675	181 411	142 713	145 883	167 032	176 725	181 834	165 974
<b>Research and development</b> ..... (6191Y)	<b>16 685</b>	<b>16 016</b>	<b>14 573</b>	<b>13 335</b>	<b>13 685</b>	<b>13 500</b>	<b>13 565</b>	<b>13 417</b>
General government..... (6192Y)	3 884	3 670	3 321	3 044	3 112	3 074	3 088	3 187
Public corporations..... (6193Y)	1 099	1 046	1 030	948	968	955	957	863
Private business enterprises..... (6194Y)	11 702	11 300	10 220	9 343	9 604	9 470	9 520	9 365
<b>Computer software</b> ..... (6195Y)	<b>3 304</b>	<b>4 395</b>	<b>4 599</b>	<b>9 141</b>	<b>7 669</b>	<b>9 674</b>	<b>9 737</b>	<b>12 106</b>
General government..... (6196Y)	151	171	206	322	130	137	117	89
Public corporations..... (6197Y)	431	511	482	981	670	728	147	296
Private business enterprises..... (6198Y)	2 722	3 713	3 911	7 838	6 869	8 809	9 473	11 721
<b>Mineral exploration and evaluation</b> <sup>1</sup> ..... (6199Y)	<b>3 938</b>	<b>2 282</b>	<b>3 276</b>	<b>525</b>	<b>1 494</b>	<b>1 485</b>	<b>1 452</b>	<b>1 051</b>
<b>Cultivated biological resources</b> <sup>1,2</sup> ..... (6159Y)	<b>4 264</b>	<b>3 898</b>	<b>3 583</b>	<b>3 461</b>	<b>3 547</b>	<b>4 250</b>	<b>6 844</b>	<b>5 423</b>
<b>Transfer costs</b> <sup>1</sup> ..... (6130Y)	<b>15 678</b>	<b>9 811</b>	<b>7 438</b>	<b>8 833</b>	<b>6 761</b>	<b>6 169</b>	<b>7 333</b>	<b>8 710</b>
<b>Total fixed capital formation</b> ..... (6009Y)	<b>523 306</b>	<b>590 407</b>	<b>550 987</b>	<b>529 431</b>	<b>559 738</b>	<b>579 916</b>	<b>624 127</b>	<b>621 715</b>

KB620

1. Private business enterprises.

2. Including Animal resources yielding repeat products; and Tree, crop and plant resources yielding repeat products.

## Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset

R millions

Period	At current prices						At constant 2010 prices					
	Residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs	Residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs
	(6110K)	(6114K)	(6118K)	(6122K)	(6126K)	(6130K)	(6110C)	(6114C)	(6118C)	(6122C)	(6126C)	(6130C)
2011: 03.....	14 190	13 710	40 409	14 026	45 904	1 728	13 372	12 826	38 012	14 436	48 081	1 627
04.....	14 205	14 469	42 870	15 448	48 699	1 744	13 228	13 341	39 610	15 728	50 116	1 611
2011 .....	53 978	55 763	160 546	56 678	186 877	7 117	51 244	52 682	152 275	58 040	194 135	6 761
2012: 01.....	13 395	13 802	42 038	16 236	48 629	1 572	12 244	12 549	38 286	16 303	49 122	1 432
02.....	13 997	13 871	39 887	15 924	50 912	1 717	12 616	12 270	35 928	15 625	50 974	1 548
03.....	14 100	13 553	40 508	16 974	52 731	1 743	12 574	11 852	36 463	16 298	52 585	1 571
04.....	14 463	14 822	42 381	16 678	54 730	1 822	12 785	12 870	37 652	15 669	54 526	1 618
2012 .....	55 955	56 048	164 814	65 812	207 002	6 854	50 219	49 541	148 329	63 895	207 207	6 169
2013: 01.....	14 636	15 592	41 649	17 077	56 961	1 867	12 639	13 243	36 349	15 606	55 565	1 630
02.....	12 800	15 389	46 367	17 258	59 385	2 109	10 867	12 855	40 000	15 312	56 328	1 821
03.....	13 893	14 523	50 968	17 757	62 420	2 324	11 605	11 915	43 117	15 327	56 998	1 965
04.....	13 991	14 417	55 279	19 268	63 908	2 286	11 565	11 715	46 347	16 123	56 085	1 917
2013 .....	55 320	59 921	194 263	71 360	242 674	8 586	46 676	49 728	165 813	62 368	224 976	7 333
2014: 01.....	14 641	16 132	57 364	20 491	60 434	2 435	11 825	12 795	47 402	16 716	51 033	2 013
02.....	13 391	15 412	57 499	21 228	60 705	2 680	10 655	12 072	46 905	16 732	50 024	2 187
03.....	13 714	15 291	57 543	22 797	61 853	2 850	10 769	11 967	46 751	17 496	50 358	2 316
04.....	13 751	15 660	58 405	22 167	64 752	2 673	10 726	12 171	47 923	16 630	51 768	2 194
2014 .....	55 497	62 495	230 811	86 683	247 744	10 638	43 975	49 005	188 981	67 574	203 183	8 710
2015: 01.....	13 512	15 610	57 766	23 757	67 109	2 947	10 494	12 138	47 346	17 426	52 117	2 416
02.....	13 962	15 587	57 230	22 486	67 486	2 940	10 677	12 006	46 922	16 360	52 213	2 413

KB621

## Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6110L)	(6114L)	(6118L)	(6122L)	(6126L)	(6130L)	(6110D)	(6114D)	(6118D)	(6122D)	(6126D)	(6130D)
2011: 03.....	55 010	56 709	163 233	56 671	185 408	7 250	51 821	53 061	153 541	58 342	194 102	6 821
04.....	56 419	57 208	169 141	60 880	194 993	6 555	52 527	52 754	156 261	62 000	200 622	6 054
2011 .....	53 978	55 763	160 546	56 678	186 877	7 117	51 244	52 682	152 275	58 040	194 135	6 761
2012: 01.....	56 001	53 864	166 489	64 482	192 675	6 157	51 174	48 982	151 625	64 698	194 835	5 612
02.....	55 722	55 730	162 267	63 983	203 665	6 939	50 212	49 307	146 160	62 792	203 771	6 257
03.....	54 850	55 832	163 435	68 198	212 133	7 308	48 899	48 837	147 111	65 512	211 510	6 586
04.....	57 247	58 766	167 065	66 585	219 534	7 013	50 591	51 038	148 420	62 576	218 712	6 222
2012 .....	55 955	56 048	164 814	65 812	207 002	6 854	50 219	49 541	148 329	63 895	207 207	6 169
2013: 01.....	60 599	59 984	165 573	67 936	226 851	7 160	52 319	50 957	144 498	61 966	221 448	6 255
02.....	50 912	62 666	187 113	70 652	237 600	8 647	43 208	52 360	161 421	62 716	225 252	7 468
03.....	54 431	58 822	205 202	70 341	250 342	9 946	45 453	48 270	173 594	60 759	228 604	8 420
04.....	55 338	58 212	219 164	76 511	255 903	8 591	45 724	47 325	183 739	64 033	224 597	7 192
2013 .....	55 320	59 921	194 263	71 360	242 674	8 586	46 676	49 728	165 813	62 368	224 976	7 333
2014: 01.....	60 430	63 134	227 634	81 468	240 469	8 697	48 798	50 078	188 112	66 426	203 149	7 192
02.....	53 398	62 256	232 895	85 956	243 422	10 974	42 476	48 769	189 993	67 748	200 533	8 961
03.....	53 856	61 913	231 309	91 232	247 826	12 338	42 282	48 459	187 936	70 037	201 774	10 033
04.....	54 304	62 677	231 406	88 076	259 259	10 543	42 344	48 714	189 883	66 085	207 276	8 653
2014 .....	55 497	62 495	230 811	86 683	247 744	10 638	43 975	49 005	188 981	67 574	203 183	8 710
2015: 01.....	55 537	61 786	231 845	94 288	267 740	12 176	43 135	48 043	190 025	69 153	207 970	9 985
02.....	55 988	62 895	232 511	90 566	270 352	11 717	42 816	48 447	190 635	65 892	209 095	9 618

KB622

## Fixed capital stock At constant 2010 prices

R millions

As at 31 December	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>By kind of economic activity</b>								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ..... (6140Y)	282 905	284 788	284 193	281 982	280 972	279 790	281 690	281 037
Mining and quarrying..... (6141Y)	416 731	445 086	474 542	499 753	527 592	555 125	580 202	604 631
Manufacturing ..... (6142Y)	658 046	677 722	661 067	648 894	648 551	658 888	666 188	670 427
Electricity, gas and water ..... (6143Y)	298 395	326 325	369 892	411 844	455 477	497 692	568 083	630 901
Construction (contractors)..... (6144Y)	33 541	36 791	39 976	42 713	45 262	47 211	49 081	49 289
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6145Y)	257 954	268 909	275 687	279 812	283 838	286 716	289 069	289 534
Transport, storage and communication..... (6146Y)	729 430	775 169	815 350	851 460	883 833	916 686	948 528	977 968
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services <sup>1</sup> ..... (6147Y)	2 120 419	2 190 678	2 244 652	2 283 601	2 315 792	2 348 093	2 378 225	2 403 346
Community, social and personal services..... (6148Y)	1 284 926	1 327 444	1 362 111	1 388 700	1 424 319	1 458 291	1 499 085	1 549 111
<b>Total fixed capital stock</b> ..... (6149Y)	<b>6 082 347</b>	<b>6 332 912</b>	<b>6 527 470</b>	<b>6 688 759</b>	<b>6 865 636</b>	<b>7 048 492</b>	<b>7 260 151</b>	<b>7 456 244</b>
<b>By type of organisation</b>								
General government..... (6150Y)	1 460 037	1 493 408	1 518 527	1 534 955	1 560 183	1 584 033	1 616 447	1 657 270
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> <sup>2</sup> ..... (6132Y)	753 914	788 896	817 221	838 616	871 250	905 531	938 193	983 771
<i>Social infrastructure</i> <sup>3</sup> ..... (6133Y)	403 653	407 192	410 164	415 373	415 205	411 048	415 399	421 807
<i>Economic services</i> <sup>4</sup> ..... (6134Y)	302 470	297 320	291 142	280 966	273 728	267 454	262 855	251 692
Public corporations ..... (6153Y)	840 140	901 034	979 199	1 049 854	1 118 388	1 189 135	1 262 220	1 335 693
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> <sup>2</sup> ..... (6135Y)	809 802	874 197	956 549	1 032 676	1 106 045	1 179 611	1 253 775	1 330 111
<i>Economic services</i> <sup>4</sup> ..... (6136Y)	30 338	26 837	22 650	17 178	12 343	9 524	8 445	5 582
Private business enterprises <sup>1</sup> ..... (6154Y)	3 782 170	3 938 470	4 029 744	4 103 950	4 187 065	4 275 324	4 381 484	4 463 281

KB623

1. Including transfer costs.

2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.

3. Schools, hospitals, etc., and administrative services.

4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

## Change in inventories At current prices

R millions

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>By kind of economic activity</b>								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing <sup>1</sup> ..... (6160J)	1 326	605	1 723	-329	-13 038	1 187	-1 988	444
Mining and quarrying ..... (6161J)	1 441	18 088	538	6 499	3 346	984	14 248	-4 065
Manufacturing..... (6162J)	7 620	-16 445	-13 381	8 738	55 025	35 413	10 938	-6 096
Private business enterprises ..... (6163J)	7 798	-16 467	-12 489	8 075	51 312	39 639	10 843	-6 702
Other ..... (6164J)	-178	22	-892	663	3 713	-4 226	95	606
Electricity, gas and water ..... (6165J)	2	3 097	410	1 826	1 228	1 330	2 555	3 993
Construction (contractors) ..... (6166J)	3 049	4 192	-220	-6 312	2 298	2 029	2 781	-10 978
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6167J)	29 166	40 981	-20 111	15 579	12 802	23 018	9 211	55 318
Wholesale, retail and motor trade ..... (6168J)	27 341	36 016	-19 687	17 867	9 375	21 065	9 107	52 327
Other ..... (6169J)	1 825	4 965	-424	-2 288	3 427	1 953	104	2 991
Transport, storage and communication..... (6170J)	203	-4	1 153	1 194	15	1 192	4 192	-4 030
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6171J)	-708	4 330	-270	-1 790	1 411	2 011	3 207	6 185
Community, social and personal services..... (6172J)	20	-49	45	635	-466	52	-789	-22
<b>Change in inventories at book value ..... (6173J)</b>	<b>42 119</b>	<b>54 795</b>	<b>-30 113</b>	<b>26 040</b>	<b>62 621</b>	<b>67 216</b>	<b>44 355</b>	<b>40 749</b>
<b>Inventory valuation adjustment..... (6174J)</b>	<b>-34 977</b>	<b>-63 350</b>	<b>9 885</b>	<b>-19 253</b>	<b>-50 215</b>	<b>-26 159</b>	<b>-41 568</b>	<b>-37 171</b>
<b>Total change in inventories..... (6010J)</b>	<b>7 142</b>	<b>-8 555</b>	<b>-20 228</b>	<b>6 787</b>	<b>12 406</b>	<b>41 057</b>	<b>2 787</b>	<b>3 578</b>
<b>By type of organisation</b>								
General government ..... (6175J)	-1	-80	-113	-71	-114	-57	-52	-42
Public corporations..... (6176J)	-1 404	168	-29	2 641	2 218	-5 357	7 215	380
Private business enterprises..... (6177J)	8 547	-8 643	-20 086	4 217	10 302	46 471	-4 376	3 240
<b>Industrial and commercial inventories<sup>2</sup>..... (6178J)</b>	<b>34 961</b>	<b>19 571</b>	<b>-33 068</b>	<b>26 605</b>	<b>64 400</b>	<b>56 478</b>	<b>20 045</b>	<b>46 231</b>

KB624

1. Including livestock.

2. Change in book value of inventories of total manufacturing and of wholesale, retail and motor trade.

## Change in inventories At constant 2010 prices

R millions

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>By kind of economic activity</b>								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing <sup>1</sup> ..... (6160Y)	1 269	-239	1 799	-1 715	-2 934	176	-2 046	232
Mining and quarrying ..... (6161Y)	-668	12 817	1 297	3 658	-1 189	-1 097	8 136	-7 115
Manufacturing ..... (6162Y)	-7 855	-47 708	-9 296	4 880	39 290	23 537	-5 912	-16 789
Private business enterprises ..... (6163Y)	-7 398	-47 305	-8 453	4 261	36 018	27 512	-5 884	-17 180
Other ..... (6164Y)	-457	-403	-843	619	3 272	-3 975	-28	391
Electricity, gas and water ..... (6165Y)	-498	2 444	675	1 290	181	712	1 503	2 308
Construction (contractors) ..... (6166Y)	2 473	1 659	240	-6 727	1 518	1 028	1 289	-9 241
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6167Y)	18 845	19 561	-17 311	7 193	-8 705	10 624	-4 929	31 277
Wholesale, retail and motor trade ..... (6168Y)	19 630	17 429	-18 309	8 193	-7 899	9 993	-3 884	29 701
Other ..... (6169Y)	-785	2 132	998	-1 000	-806	631	-1 045	1 576
Transport, storage and communication ..... (6170Y)	-769	-1 453	1 501	522	-1 051	579	2 810	-3 858
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ..... (6171Y)	-2 302	2 456	251	-2 800	-88	1 109	1 781	3 673
Community, social and personal services ..... (6172Y)	-222	-398	117	486	-677	-45	-742	-91
<b>Total change in inventories</b> ..... (6010Y)	<b>10 273</b>	<b>-10 861</b>	<b>-20 727</b>	<b>6 787</b>	<b>26 345</b>	<b>36 623</b>	<b>1 890</b>	<b>396</b>
<b>By type of organisation</b>								
General government ..... (6175Y)	3	-84	-121	-71	-107	-50	-44	-32
Public corporations ..... (6176Y)	-1 797	311	-63	2 641	1 810	-4 838	6 221	424
Private business enterprises ..... (6177Y)	12 067	-11 088	-20 543	4 217	24 642	41 511	-4 287	4
<b>Industrial and commercial inventories<sup>2</sup></b> ..... (6178Y)	<b>11 775</b>	<b>-30 279</b>	<b>-27 605</b>	<b>13 073</b>	<b>31 391</b>	<b>33 530</b>	<b>-9 796</b>	<b>12 912</b>

KB625

1. Including livestock.
2. Change in book value of inventories of total manufacturing and of wholesale, retail and motor trade.

## Gross and net capital formation by type of organisation At current prices

R millions

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Gross capital formation<sup>1</sup></b> ..... (6180J)	<b>442 690</b>	<b>548 442</b>	<b>519 212</b>	<b>536 218</b>	<b>579 082</b>	<b>655 562</b>	<b>711 144</b>	<b>772 808</b>
General government..... (6181J)	69 526	86 520	82 101	76 133	88 957	93 271	109 964	129 426
Public corporations..... (6182J)	57 428	93 647	115 055	114 351	118 159	119 532	144 312	150 452
Private business enterprises..... (6183J)	315 736	368 275	322 056	345 734	371 966	442 759	456 868	492 930
<b>Consumption of fixed capital<sup>2</sup></b> ..... (6002J)	<b>263 688</b>	<b>314 533</b>	<b>344 437</b>	<b>362 397</b>	<b>379 044</b>	<b>412 994</b>	<b>461 065</b>	<b>522 116</b>
General government..... (6184J)	41 977	49 523	52 080	54 156	57 373	61 735	67 702	74 410
Public corporations..... (6185J)	30 057	35 253	38 589	41 065	44 706	48 151	52 993	58 982
Private business enterprises..... (6186J)	191 654	229 757	253 768	267 176	276 965	303 108	340 370	388 724
<b>Net capital formation</b> ..... (6187J)	<b>179 002</b>	<b>233 909</b>	<b>174 775</b>	<b>173 821</b>	<b>200 038</b>	<b>242 568</b>	<b>250 079</b>	<b>250 692</b>
General government..... (6188J)	27 549	36 997	30 021	21 977	31 584	31 536	42 262	55 016
Public corporations..... (6189J)	27 371	58 394	76 466	73 286	73 453	71 381	91 319	91 470
Private business enterprises..... (6190J)	124 082	138 518	68 288	78 558	95 001	139 651	116 498	104 206

KB626

1. After inventory valuation adjustment.
2. At replacement value.

## Financing of gross capital formation At current prices

R millions

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Saving by households <sup>1</sup> ..... (6200J)	-28 757	-15 143	-7 833	-13 413	-18 749	-40 366	-52 089	-54 105
Corporate saving <sup>1</sup> ..... (6201J)	22 091	89 588	157 458	191 119	180 952	167 369	152 754	178 265
Saving of general government <sup>1</sup> ..... (6202J)	72 105	28 292	-43 268	-45 130	-27 452	-46 139	-54 360	-80 112
Consumption of fixed capital <sup>2</sup> ..... (6002J)	263 688	314 533	344 437	362 397	379 044	412 994	461 065	522 116
<b>Gross saving<sup>3</sup></b> ..... (6203J)	<b>329 127</b>	<b>417 270</b>	<b>450 794</b>	<b>494 973</b>	<b>513 795</b>	<b>493 858</b>	<b>507 370</b>	<b>566 164</b>
<b>Foreign investment</b> ..... (6206J)	<b>113 563</b>	<b>131 172</b>	<b>68 418</b>	<b>41 245</b>	<b>65 287</b>	<b>161 704</b>	<b>203 774</b>	<b>206 644</b>
Net capital inflow from rest of the world..... (6204J)	153 747	149 478	101 680	69 869	97 997	170 675	208 401	223 246
Change in gold and other foreign reserves <sup>4</sup> ..... (6205J)	-40 184	-18 306	-33 262	-28 624	-32 710	-8 971	-4 627	-16 602
<b>Gross capital formation</b> ..... (6180J)	<b>442 690</b>	<b>548 442</b>	<b>519 212</b>	<b>536 218</b>	<b>579 082</b>	<b>655 562</b>	<b>711 144</b>	<b>772 808</b>

KB627

1. After consumption of fixed capital and inventory valuation adjustment.
2. At replacement value.
3. After inventory valuation adjustment.
4. Increase - ; decrease +.

## Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

## Financial corporations

## At current prices

R millions

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Production account	Output at basic prices ..... (6700J)	328 502	345 758	336 206	376 716	412 637	451 711	492 404	541 973	
	Less: Intermediate consumption..... (6701J)	138 661	144 017	139 407	158 916	171 026	188 804	206 517	229 381	
	<b>Gross value added at basic prices</b> ..... (6702J)	<b>189 841</b>	<b>201 741</b>	<b>196 799</b>	<b>217 800</b>	<b>241 611</b>	<b>262 907</b>	<b>285 887</b>	<b>312 592</b>	
Generation of income account	Less: Compensation of employees..... (6703J)	83 899	91 754	92 557	106 577	118 573	126 413	139 722	154 489	
	Less: Other taxes on production ..... (6704J)	3 051	3 427	3 367	3 084	3 685	3 961	4 482	3 897	
	Other subsidies on production..... (6705J)	1 421	2 157	1 168	907	719	936	942	895	
	<b>Gross operating surplus</b> ..... (6706J)	<b>104 312</b>	<b>108 717</b>	<b>102 043</b>	<b>109 046</b>	<b>120 072</b>	<b>133 469</b>	<b>142 625</b>	<b>155 101</b>	
Allocation of primary income account	Property income received ..... (6707J)	371 033	507 428	409 896	375 273	371 704	410 388	439 644	495 004	
	Interest..... (6708J)	309 366	427 508	348 953	318 092	301 175	335 733	362 992	405 119	
	Dividends ..... (6709J)	61 667	79 920	60 943	57 181	70 529	74 655	76 652	89 885	
	Less: Property income paid..... (6710J)	360 667	511 122	399 394	373 052	363 012	410 242	443 258	476 101	
	Interest ..... (6711J)	195 574	281 435	228 853	201 159	187 803	200 252	206 129	234 374	
	Dividends ..... (6712J)	38 488	55 752	29 487	36 700	37 195	53 171	65 365	57 373	
	Property income attributed to insurance policy holders ..... (6713J)	126 605	173 935	141 054	135 193	138 014	156 819	171 764	184 354	
	<b>Gross balance of primary income</b> ..... (6714J)	<b>114 678</b>	<b>105 023</b>	<b>112 545</b>	<b>111 267</b>	<b>128 764</b>	<b>133 615</b>	<b>139 011</b>	<b>174 004</b>	
	Secondary distribution of income account	Social contributions received ..... (6715J)	134 316	169 840	160 330	167 836	168 465	178 787	193 353	200 008
		Other current transfers received..... (6716J)	88 532	106 536	124 137	125 411	131 929	142 597	158 667	172 302
Less: Current taxes on income and wealth. (6717J)		38 798	31 446	26 765	28 282	33 215	37 898	41 428	44 022	
Less: Social benefits paid ..... (6718J)		59 230	66 985	90 387	105 864	106 102	116 642	138 399	161 489	
Less: Other current transfers paid ..... (6719J)		91 903	110 269	127 997	129 821	136 077	148 206	164 838	179 292	
Non-life insurance claims ..... (6720J)		88 532	106 536	124 137	125 411	131 929	142 597	158 667	172 302	
Miscellaneous current transfers..... (6721J)		3 371	3 733	3 860	4 410	4 148	5 609	6 171	6 990	
<b>Gross disposable income</b> ..... (6722J)		<b>147 595</b>	<b>172 699</b>	<b>151 863</b>	<b>140 547</b>	<b>153 764</b>	<b>152 253</b>	<b>146 366</b>	<b>161 511</b>	
Use of disposable income account	Less: Adjustment for the change in net equity of households in pension funds reserves ..... (6723J)	75 086	102 855	69 943	61 972	62 363	62 145	54 954	38 519	
	Less: Residual <sup>1</sup> ..... (6724J)	4 176	998	-394	-8	2 028	2 539	6 581	2 608	
	<b>Gross saving</b> ..... (6725J)	<b>68 333</b>	<b>68 846</b>	<b>82 314</b>	<b>78 583</b>	<b>89 373</b>	<b>87 569</b>	<b>84 831</b>	<b>120 384</b>	
	Less: Consumption of fixed capital <sup>2</sup> ..... (6726J)	7 276	8 622	9 586	10 600	11 165	11 978	14 159	16 427	
	<b>Net saving</b> ..... (6727J)	<b>61 057</b>	<b>60 224</b>	<b>72 728</b>	<b>67 983</b>	<b>78 208</b>	<b>75 591</b>	<b>70 672</b>	<b>103 957</b>	
	<b>Gross saving</b> ..... (6725J)	<b>68 333</b>	<b>68 846</b>	<b>82 314</b>	<b>78 583</b>	<b>89 373</b>	<b>87 569</b>	<b>84 831</b>	<b>120 384</b>	
Capital account	Capital transfers, receivable..... (6728J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Less: Change in assets ..... (6729J)	7 736	13 048	13 058	20 731	18 717	16 783	16 512	17 252	
	Gross fixed capital formation..... (6730J)	7 736	13 048	13 058	20 731	18 717	16 783	16 512	17 252	
	<b>Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-)</b> ..... (6731J)	<b>60 597</b>	<b>55 798</b>	<b>69 256</b>	<b>57 852</b>	<b>70 656</b>	<b>70 786</b>	<b>68 319</b>	<b>103 132</b>	

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1. Statistical discrepancy between the expenditure components and gross domestic product.
2. At replacement value.



## Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

## Non-financial corporations

## At current prices

R millions

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Production account	Output at basic prices ..... (6740J)	2 821 122	3 233 520	3 350 480	3 584 364	3 901 002	4 252 781	4 582 071	4 856 025
	Less: Intermediate consumption ..... (6741J)	1 808 159	2 075 092	2 133 127	2 255 959	2 441 376	2 671 775	2 893 156	3 043 621
	<b>Gross value added at basic prices ..... (6742J)</b>	<b>1 012 963</b>	<b>1 158 428</b>	<b>1 217 353</b>	<b>1 328 405</b>	<b>1 459 626</b>	<b>1 581 006</b>	<b>1 688 915</b>	<b>1 812 404</b>
Generation of income account	Less: Compensation of employees ..... (6743J)	484 304	552 140	585 325	644 424	703 514	771 128	840 087	899 707
	Less: Other taxes on production ..... (6744J)	18 049	19 361	21 444	23 085	26 211	28 354	32 759	40 451
	Other subsidies on production ..... (6745J)	4 062	4 341	6 189	6 811	4 481	6 353	5 002	5 633
	<b>Gross operating surplus ..... (6746J)</b>	<b>514 672</b>	<b>591 268</b>	<b>616 773</b>	<b>667 707</b>	<b>734 382</b>	<b>787 877</b>	<b>821 071</b>	<b>877 879</b>
Allocation of primary income account	Property income received ..... (6747J)	84 354	97 009	136 253	125 976	149 652	136 855	128 034	141 301
	Interest ..... (6748J)	77 159	86 302	118 229	110 974	137 215	127 068	118 238	130 759
	Dividends ..... (6749J)	4 583	7 684	15 128	12 103	9 539	7 003	6 780	7 352
	Property income attributed to insurance policy holders ..... (6750J)	2 312	2 758	2 690	2 642	2 490	2 483	2 641	2 785
	Rent <sup>1</sup> ..... (6751J)	300	265	206	257	408	301	375	405
	Less: Property income paid ..... (6752J)	304 963	284 839	279 281	279 970	356 139	368 394	344 341	374 986
	Interest ..... (6753J)	79 764	97 121	101 203	104 120	108 083	117 132	119 535	115 660
	Dividends ..... (6754J)	224 840	186 986	177 388	172 031	243 198	246 561	219 560	255 280
	Rent <sup>1</sup> ..... (6755J)	359	732	690	3 819	4 858	4 701	5 246	4 046
		<b>Gross balance of primary income ..... (6756J)</b>	<b>294 063</b>	<b>403 438</b>	<b>473 745</b>	<b>513 713</b>	<b>527 895</b>	<b>556 338</b>	<b>604 764</b>
Secondary distribution of income account	Other current transfers received								
	Non-life insurance claims ..... (6757J)	18 725	24 122	27 639	24 369	23 758	24 506	28 441	31 035
	Less: Current taxes on income and wealth ... (6758J)	119 434	141 911	140 819	126 193	135 679	144 413	150 650	159 865
	Less: Social contributions paid ..... (6759J)	10 172	10 641	10 992	10 826	12 153	14 371	16 731	19 453
	Less: Other current transfers paid ..... (6760J)	21 560	27 061	30 198	26 838	26 871	27 304	31 381	33 960
	Net non-life insurance premiums ..... (6761J)	18 725	24 122	27 639	24 369	23 758	24 506	28 441	31 035
	Miscellaneous current transfers ..... (6762J)	2 835	2 939	2 559	2 469	3 113	2 798	2 940	2 925
	<b>Gross disposable income ..... (6763J)</b>	<b>161 622</b>	<b>247 947</b>	<b>319 375</b>	<b>374 225</b>	<b>376 950</b>	<b>394 756</b>	<b>434 443</b>	<b>461 951</b>
Use of disposable income account	Less: Residual <sup>2</sup> ..... (6764J)	19 881	2 508	-3 782	-47	12 392	15 368	27 997	15 118
	<b>Gross saving ..... (6765J)</b>	<b>141 741</b>	<b>245 439</b>	<b>323 157</b>	<b>374 272</b>	<b>364 558</b>	<b>379 388</b>	<b>406 446</b>	<b>446 833</b>
	Less: Consumption of fixed capital <sup>3</sup> ..... (6766J)	180 707	216 075	238 427	251 136	261 814	287 610	324 364	372 525
	<b>Net saving ..... (6767J)</b>	<b>-38 966</b>	<b>29 364</b>	<b>84 730</b>	<b>123 136</b>	<b>102 744</b>	<b>91 778</b>	<b>82 082</b>	<b>74 308</b>
		<b>Gross saving ..... (6765J)</b>	<b>141 741</b>	<b>245 439</b>	<b>323 157</b>	<b>374 272</b>	<b>364 558</b>	<b>379 388</b>	<b>406 446</b>
Capital account	Capital transfers, receivable ..... (6768J)	17 516	19 043	12 166	9 156	13 938	9 235	2 914	1 830
	Capital transfers, payable ..... (6769J)	-33	-40	-43	-49	-52	-54	-56	-64
	Less: Change in assets ..... (6770J)	293 492	371 459	346 595	380 796	415 638	477 753	518 370	556 201
	Gross fixed capital formation ..... (6771J)	286 895	377 606	366 232	373 994	396 944	439 229	513 298	552 690
	Change in inventories <sup>4</sup> ..... (6772J)	6 597	-6 147	-19 637	6 802	18 694	38 524	5 072	3 511
	<b>Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) ..... (6773J)</b>	<b>-134 268</b>	<b>-107 017</b>	<b>-11 315</b>	<b>2 583</b>	<b>-37 194</b>	<b>-89 184</b>	<b>-109 066</b>	<b>-107 602</b>

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1. Rent on land and subsoil assets.
2. Statistical discrepancy between the expenditure components and gross domestic product.
3. At replacement value.
4. After inventory valuation adjustment.

## Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

## General government

## At current prices

R millions

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Production account	Output at basic prices ..... (6780J)	455 300	533 520	603 907	674 341	739 021	803 703	877 029	946 296
	Less: Intermediate consumption..... (6781J)	170 052	199 948	216 049	233 138	246 924	279 570	298 322	327 499
	<b>Gross value added at basic prices..... (6782J)</b>	<b>285 248</b>	<b>333 572</b>	<b>387 858</b>	<b>441 203</b>	<b>492 097</b>	<b>524 133</b>	<b>578 707</b>	<b>618 797</b>
Generation of income account	Less: Compensation of employees..... (6783J)	231 932	272 164	319 472	367 875	411 417	442 209	485 947	523 503
	Less: Other taxes on production ..... (6784J)	3 244	3 454	3 861	4 256	4 764	5 196	6 018	6 764
	Other subsidies on production..... (6785J)	1 457	2 129	1 764	1 725	1 347	1 255	1 182	905
	<b>Gross operating surplus ..... (6786J)</b>	<b>51 529</b>	<b>60 083</b>	<b>66 289</b>	<b>70 797</b>	<b>77 263</b>	<b>77 983</b>	<b>87 924</b>	<b>89 435</b>
Allocation of primary income account	Taxes on products ..... (6603J)	230 000	242 456	237 117	264 191	310 304	336 480	373 564	404 939
	Other taxes on production..... (6600J)	34 044	36 184	40 898	45 082	50 467	55 036	63 752	71 649
	Less: Subsidies on products ..... (6604J)	5 221	10 583	6 586	11 043	10 376	13 578	12 199	12 972
	Less: Other subsidies on production ..... (6601J)	7 100	8 747	9 390	9 790	6 665	8 958	7 503	8 021
	Property income received..... (6787J)	18 533	25 644	20 800	25 093	24 484	29 065	33 185	33 570
	Interest..... (6788J)	16 508	23 054	18 837	19 224	16 700	20 697	23 020	24 757
	Dividends ..... (6789J)	1 830	1 900	812	1 532	2 008	2 572	3 051	2 803
	Rent <sup>1</sup> ..... (6790J)	195	690	1 151	4 337	5 776	5 796	7 114	6 010
	Less: Property income paid..... (6791J)	58 389	64 480	83 661	80 409	92 848	108 029	120 805	147 075
	Interest <sup>2</sup> ..... (6792J)	58 389	64 480	83 661	80 409	92 848	108 029	120 805	147 075
	<b>Gross balance of primary income ..... (6793J)</b>	<b>263 396</b>	<b>280 557</b>	<b>265 467</b>	<b>303 921</b>	<b>352 629</b>	<b>367 999</b>	<b>417 918</b>	<b>431 525</b>
Secondary distribution of income account	Current taxes on income and wealth ..... (6251J)	322 192	354 567	378 287	389 333	420 132	466 126	507 770	557 488
	Social contributions received..... (6794J)	13 563	14 189	14 656	14 434	16 203	19 161	22 308	26 877
	Other current transfers received ..... (6795J)	5 212	7 188	6 543	6 850	8 326	9 080	10 938	9 838
	Current international co-operation ..... (6796J)	1 107	2 109	1 342	1 333	1 870	1 845	3 271	1 633
	Miscellaneous current transfers ..... (6797J)	4 105	5 079	5 201	5 517	6 456	7 235	7 667	8 205
	Less: Social benefits paid ..... (6798J)	75 670	91 579	105 209	111 709	119 360	134 593	150 173	164 251
	Less: Other current transfers paid ..... (6799J)	38 823	45 090	52 795	37 891	44 130	61 309	79 460	95 538
	Current international co-operation ..... (6800J)	21 450	26 489	27 172	20 491	19 353	35 732	41 533	47 873
	Miscellaneous current transfers <sup>3</sup> ..... (6801J)	17 373	18 601	25 623	17 400	24 777	25 577	37 927	47 665
		<b>Gross disposable income ..... (6802J)</b>	<b>489 870</b>	<b>519 832</b>	<b>506 949</b>	<b>564 938</b>	<b>633 800</b>	<b>666 464</b>	<b>729 301</b>
Use of disposable income account	Less: Final consumption expenditure <sup>4</sup> ..... (6008J)	375 787	442 018	498 137	555 912	603 879	650 868	715 959	771 641
	Individual consumption expenditure ..... (6605J)	174 009	207 371	236 349	266 329	285 624	300 434	331 854	351 597
	Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606J)	201 778	234 647	261 788	289 583	318 255	350 434	384 105	420 044
	<b>Gross saving..... (6803J)</b>	<b>114 083</b>	<b>77 814</b>	<b>8 812</b>	<b>9 026</b>	<b>29 921</b>	<b>15 596</b>	<b>13 342</b>	<b>-5 702</b>
	Less: Consumption of fixed capital <sup>5</sup> ..... (6184J)	41 977	49 523	52 080	54 156	57 373	61 735	67 702	74 410
	<b>Net saving..... (6202J)</b>	<b>72 105</b>	<b>28 292</b>	<b>-43 268</b>	<b>-45 130</b>	<b>-27 452</b>	<b>-46 139</b>	<b>-54 360</b>	<b>-80 112</b>
Capital account	<b>Gross saving..... (6803J)</b>	<b>114 083</b>	<b>77 814</b>	<b>8 812</b>	<b>9 026</b>	<b>29 921</b>	<b>15 596</b>	<b>13 342</b>	<b>-5 702</b>
	Capital transfers, receivable..... (6804J)	9 534	11 213	15 084	20 365	15 112	19 199	29 762	28 990
	Capital transfers, payable ..... (6805J)	-36 512	-43 678	-38 446	-39 570	-45 456	-45 218	-48 966	-48 478
	Less: Change in assets ..... (6806J)	69 526	86 520	82 101	76 133	88 957	93 271	109 964	129 426
	Gross fixed capital formation ..... (6100J)	69 527	86 600	82 214	76 204	89 071	93 328	110 016	129 468
	Change in inventories <sup>6</sup> ..... (6175J)	-1	-80	-113	-71	-114	-57	-52	-42
	<b>Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) ..... (6807J)</b>	<b>17 579</b>	<b>-41 171</b>	<b>-96 651</b>	<b>-86 312</b>	<b>-89 380</b>	<b>-103 694</b>	<b>-115 826</b>	<b>-154 616</b>

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- Rent on land and subsoil assets.
- Amortised discount included.
- Including current transfers in the form of membership dues, subscriptions, voluntary donations, transfers in kind, etc., to households and NPISHs, payments of compensation for injury or damage to property (excluding non-life insurance claims) and current transfers in cash or kind to the rest of the world but excluding transfers to provincial extra budgetary institutions.
- Current expenditure on salaries and wages, and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.
- At replacement value.
- After inventory valuation adjustment.

**Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa**  
**Households and non-profit institutions serving households**  
**At current prices**  
**R millions**

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Production account	Output at basic prices ..... (6820J)	663 139	747 105	773 314	826 154	879 935	952 891	1 025 380	1 083 459
	Less: Intermediate consumption..... (6821J)	266 468	303 656	298 178	318 702	348 246	381 294	405 927	422 759
	<b>Gross value added at basic prices..... (6822J)</b>	<b>396 671</b>	<b>443 449</b>	<b>475 136</b>	<b>507 452</b>	<b>531 689</b>	<b>571 597</b>	<b>619 453</b>	<b>660 700</b>
Generation of income account	Less: Compensation of employees..... (6823J)	97 604	104 678	108 839	115 830	124 607	134 102	144 890	155 110
	Less: Other taxes on production ..... (6824J)	9 700	9 942	12 226	14 657	15 807	17 525	20 493	20 537
	Other subsidies on production ..... (6825J)	160	120	269	347	118	414	377	588
	<b>Gross operating surplus/mixed income..... (6826J)</b>	<b>289 527</b>	<b>328 949</b>	<b>354 340</b>	<b>377 312</b>	<b>391 393</b>	<b>420 384</b>	<b>454 447</b>	<b>485 641</b>
Allocation of primary income account	Compensation of employees..... (6240J)	895 074	1 017 963	1 103 863	1 232 646	1 356 173	1 471 904	1 608 592	1 730 845
	Property income received..... (6827J)	309 889	334 171	287 177	276 511	322 351	358 837	363 316	395 730
	Interest..... (6828J)	53 098	67 230	57 382	45 849	42 636	43 501	44 932	53 801
	Dividends..... (6829J)	132 328	95 591	91 302	98 040	143 965	160 616	148 875	159 940
	Property income attributed to insurance policy holders..... (6830J)	124 293	171 177	138 364	132 551	135 524	154 336	169 123	181 569
	Rent <sup>1</sup> ..... (6831J)	170	173	129	71	226	384	386	420
	Less: Property income paid..... (6832J)	125 943	174 913	145 619	125 961	131 585	134 868	146 509	167 023
	Interest..... (6833J)	125 637	174 517	144 823	125 115	130 033	133 088	143 880	164 234
	Rent <sup>1</sup> ..... (6834J)	306	396	796	846	1 552	1 780	2 629	2 789
		<b>Gross balance of primary income ..... (6835J)</b>	<b>1 368 547</b>	<b>1 506 170</b>	<b>1 599 761</b>	<b>1 760 508</b>	<b>1 938 332</b>	<b>2 116 257</b>	<b>2 279 846</b>
Secondary distribution of income account	Social benefits received..... (6836J)	134 900	158 564	195 596	217 573	225 462	251 235	288 572	325 740
	Other current transfers received ..... (6837J)	96 363	113 210	133 648	128 953	145 277	158 014	186 376	211 249
	Non-life insurance claims ..... (6838J)	69 807	82 414	96 498	101 042	108 171	118 091	130 226	141 267
	Miscellaneous current transfers <sup>2</sup> ..... (6839J)	26 556	30 796	37 150	27 911	37 106	39 923	56 150	69 982
	Less: Current taxes on income and wealth... (6245J)	163 960	181 210	210 703	234 858	251 238	283 815	315 692	353 601
	Less: Social contributions paid ..... (6840J)	137 707	173 388	163 994	171 444	172 515	183 577	198 930	207 432
	Less: Other current transfers paid ..... (6841J)	73 121	87 542	103 405	107 795	116 411	128 747	139 409	150 082
	Net non-life insurance premiums ..... (6842J)	69 807	82 414	96 498	101 042	108 171	118 091	130 226	141 267
	Miscellaneous current transfers ..... (6843J)	3 314	5 128	6 907	6 753	8 240	10 656	9 183	8 815
		<b>Gross disposable income ..... (6844J)</b>	<b>1 225 022</b>	<b>1 335 804</b>	<b>1 450 903</b>	<b>1 592 937</b>	<b>1 768 907</b>	<b>1 929 367</b>	<b>2 100 763</b>
Use of disposable income account	Adjustment for the change in net equity of households in pension funds reserves ..... (6845J)	75 086	102 855	69 943	61 972	62 363	62 145	54 954	38 519
	Less: Residual <sup>3</sup> ..... (6846J)	-1 858	-8 307	-7 934	-19	4 486	5 619	9 642	5 511
	Total available households' resources ..... (6847J)	1 301 966	1 446 966	1 528 780	1 654 928	1 826 784	1 985 893	2 146 075	2 304 075
	Less: Final consumption expenditure ..... (6007J)	1 296 996	1 421 795	1 492 269	1 621 836	1 796 841	1 974 588	2 143 324	2 299 426
	<b>Gross saving..... (6848J)</b>	<b>4 970</b>	<b>25 171</b>	<b>36 511</b>	<b>33 092</b>	<b>29 943</b>	<b>11 305</b>	<b>2 751</b>	<b>4 649</b>
	Less: Consumption of fixed capital <sup>4</sup> ..... (6849J)	33 727	40 314	44 344	46 505	48 692	51 671	54 840	58 754
	<b>Net saving..... (6200J)</b>	<b>-28 757</b>	<b>-15 143</b>	<b>-7 833</b>	<b>-13 413</b>	<b>-18 749</b>	<b>-40 366</b>	<b>-52 089</b>	<b>-54 105</b>
Capital account	<b>Gross saving..... (6848J)</b>	<b>4 970</b>	<b>25 171</b>	<b>36 511</b>	<b>33 092</b>	<b>29 943</b>	<b>11 305</b>	<b>2 751</b>	<b>4 649</b>
	Capital transfers, receivable ..... (6850J)	9 753	13 744	11 532	10 412	16 794	17 176	16 691	18 074
	Capital transfers, payable..... (6851J)	-61	-74	-77	-89	-95	-99	-102	-116
	Less: Change in assets ..... (6852J)	71 937	77 415	77 458	58 558	55 770	67 754	66 298	69 928
	Gross fixed capital formation ..... (6853J)	71 390	79 743	77 936	58 502	61 944	65 165	68 531	69 820
	Change in inventories <sup>5</sup> ..... (6854J)	547	-2 328	-478	56	-6 174	2 589	-2 233	108
	<b>Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) ..... (6855J)</b>	<b>-57 275</b>	<b>-38 574</b>	<b>-29 492</b>	<b>-15 143</b>	<b>-9 128</b>	<b>-39 372</b>	<b>-46 958</b>	<b>-47 321</b>

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- Rent on land and subsoil assets.
- Including current transfers in the form of membership dues, subscriptions, voluntary donations, transfers in kind in the form of gifts of food, blankets, medicines, etc., and current transfers between households and payments of compensation for injury or damage to property (excluding non-life insurance claims).
- Statistical discrepancy between the expenditure components and gross domestic product.
- At replacement value.
- After inventory valuation adjustment.

## Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

## Total domestic economy

## At current prices

R millions

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Production account	Output at basic prices <sup>1</sup> ..... (6870J)	4 268 063	4 859 903	5 063 907	5 461 575	5 932 595	6 461 086	6 976 884	7 427 753
	Less: Intermediate consumption ..... (6871J)	2 383 340	2 722 713	2 786 761	2 966 715	3 207 572	3 521 443	3 803 922	4 023 260
	<b>Gross value added at basic prices</b> ..... (6645J)	<b>1 884 723</b>	<b>2 137 190</b>	<b>2 277 146</b>	<b>2 494 860</b>	<b>2 725 023</b>	<b>2 939 643</b>	<b>3 172 962</b>	<b>3 404 493</b>
	Taxes on products ..... (6603J)	230 000	242 456	237 117	264 191	310 304	336 480	373 564	404 939
Less: Subsidies on products ..... (6604J)	5 221	10 583	6 586	11 043	10 376	13 578	12 199	12 972	
	<b>Gross domestic product at market prices...</b> (6006J)	<b>2 109 502</b>	<b>2 369 063</b>	<b>2 507 677</b>	<b>2 748 008</b>	<b>3 024 951</b>	<b>3 262 545</b>	<b>3 534 327</b>	<b>3 796 460</b>
Generation of income account	Less: Compensation of employees ..... (6000J)	897 739	1 020 736	1 106 193	1 234 706	1 358 111	1 473 852	1 610 646	1 732 809
	Less: Taxes on production and imports ..... (6004J)	264 044	278 640	278 015	309 273	360 771	391 516	437 316	476 588
	Subsidies ..... (6005J)	12 321	19 330	15 976	20 833	17 041	22 536	19 702	20 993
	<b>Gross operating surplus/mixed income</b> ..... (6212J)	<b>960 040</b>	<b>1 089 017</b>	<b>1 139 445</b>	<b>1 224 862</b>	<b>1 323 110</b>	<b>1 419 713</b>	<b>1 506 067</b>	<b>1 608 056</b>
Allocation of primary income account	Compensation of employees <sup>2</sup> ..... (6240J)	895 074	1 017 963	1 103 863	1 232 646	1 356 173	1 471 904	1 608 592	1 730 845
	Taxes on production and imports ..... (6004J)	264 044	278 640	278 015	309 273	360 771	391 516	437 316	476 588
	Less: Subsidies ..... (6005J)	12 321	19 330	15 976	20 833	17 041	22 536	19 702	20 993
	Property income received ..... (6872J)	657 204	790 317	713 072	667 660	730 177	778 326	792 415	881 251
	Interest ..... (6873J)	456 131	604 094	543 401	494 139	497 726	526 999	549 182	614 436
	Dividends ..... (6874J)	200 408	185 095	168 185	168 856	226 041	244 846	235 358	259 980
	Rent <sup>3</sup> ..... (6875J)	665	1 128	1 486	4 665	6 410	6 481	7 875	6 835
	Less: Property income paid ..... (6876J)	723 357	861 419	766 901	724 199	805 570	864 714	883 149	980 831
	Interest ..... (6877J)	459 364	617 553	558 540	510 803	518 767	558 501	590 349	661 343
	Dividends ..... (6878J)	263 328	242 738	206 875	208 731	280 393	299 732	284 925	312 653
Rent <sup>3</sup> ..... (6879J)	665	1 128	1 486	4 665	6 410	6 481	7 875	6 835	
	<b>Gross national income</b> ..... (6016J)	<b>2 040 684</b>	<b>2 295 188</b>	<b>2 451 518</b>	<b>2 689 409</b>	<b>2 947 620</b>	<b>3 174 209</b>	<b>3 441 539</b>	<b>3 694 916</b>
Secondary distribution of income account	Other current transfers received ..... (6880J)	31 768	37 984	43 693	34 761	45 432	49 003	67 088	79 820
	Current international co-operation ..... (6881J)	1 107	2 109	1 342	1 333	1 870	1 845	3 271	1 633
	Miscellaneous current transfers ..... (6882J)	30 661	35 875	42 351	33 428	43 562	47 158	63 817	78 187
	Less: Other current transfers paid ..... (6883J)	48 343	56 890	66 121	51 523	59 631	80 372	97 754	114 268
	Current international co-operation ..... (6884J)	21 450	26 489	27 172	20 491	19 353	35 732	41 533	47 873
	Miscellaneous current transfers ..... (6885J)	26 893	30 401	38 949	31 032	40 278	44 640	56 221	66 395
	<b>Gross disposable income</b> ..... (6018J)	<b>2 024 109</b>	<b>2 276 282</b>	<b>2 429 090</b>	<b>2 672 647</b>	<b>2 933 421</b>	<b>3 142 840</b>	<b>3 410 873</b>	<b>3 660 468</b>
Use of disposable income account	Less: Final consumption expenditure ..... (6620J)	1 672 783	1 863 813	1 990 406	2 177 748	2 400 720	2 625 456	2 859 283	3 071 067
	Individual consumption expenditure ..... (6886J)	1 471 005	1 629 166	1 728 618	1 888 165	2 082 465	2 275 022	2 475 178	2 651 023
	Collective consumption expenditure ..... (6606J)	201 778	234 647	261 788	289 583	318 255	350 434	384 105	420 044
	Less: Residual <sup>4</sup> ..... (6011J)	22 199	-4 801	-12 110	-74	18 906	23 526	44 220	23 237
	<b>Gross saving</b> ..... (6203J)	<b>329 127</b>	<b>417 270</b>	<b>450 794</b>	<b>494 973</b>	<b>513 795</b>	<b>493 858</b>	<b>507 370</b>	<b>566 164</b>
	Less: Consumption of fixed capital <sup>5</sup> ..... (6002J)	263 688	314 533	344 437	362 397	379 044	412 994	461 065	522 116
	<b>Net saving</b> ..... (6887J)	<b>65 439</b>	<b>102 737</b>	<b>106 357</b>	<b>132 576</b>	<b>134 751</b>	<b>80 864</b>	<b>46 305</b>	<b>44 048</b>
Capital account	<b>Gross saving</b> ..... (6203J)	<b>329 127</b>	<b>417 270</b>	<b>450 794</b>	<b>494 973</b>	<b>513 795</b>	<b>493 858</b>	<b>507 370</b>	<b>566 164</b>
	Capital transfers, receivable ..... (6888J)	36 803	44 000	38 782	39 933	45 844	45 610	49 367	48 894
	Capital transfers, payable ..... (6889J)	-36 606	-43 792	-38 566	-39 708	-45 603	-45 371	-49 124	-48 658
	Less: Change in assets ..... (6180J)	442 690	548 442	519 212	536 218	579 082	655 562	711 144	772 808
	Gross fixed capital formation ..... (6009J)	435 548	556 997	539 440	529 431	566 676	614 505	708 357	769 230
	Change in inventories <sup>6</sup> ..... (6010J)	7 142	-8 555	-20 228	6 787	12 406	41 057	2 787	3 578
	<b>Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-)</b> ..... (6672J)	<b>-113 366</b>	<b>-130 964</b>	<b>-68 202</b>	<b>-41 020</b>	<b>-65 046</b>	<b>-161 465</b>	<b>-203 531</b>	<b>-206 408</b>

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- The institutional division of the production and generation of income account was harmonised by the South African Reserve Bank and Statistics South Africa.
- Adjusted for net compensation to non-residents.
- Rent on land and subsoil assets.
- Statistical discrepancy between the expenditure components and gross domestic product.
- At replacement value.
- After inventory valuation adjustment.

## Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

Rest of the world

At current prices

R millions

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
External account of goods and services	Imports of goods and services ..... (6014J)	685 783	882 309	689 771	752 233	894 685	1 011 813	1 175 091	1 257 292
	Imports of goods ..... (6610J)	571 512	743 325	561 163	609 112	743 756	856 570	1 000 929	1 072 464
	Imports of services..... (6611J)	114 271	138 984	128 608	143 121	150 929	155 243	174 162	184 828
	Less: Exports of goods and services..... (6013J)	657 613	843 918	699 940	786 349	920 928	969 814	1 094 771	1 186 640
	Exports of goods ..... (6608J)	553 316	728 802	589 267	668 856	794 743	825 025	932 588	1 003 826
	Exports of services ..... (6609J)	104 297	115 116	110 673	117 493	126 185	144 789	162 183	182 814
	<b>External balance of goods and services...</b> (6900J)	<b>28 170</b>	<b>38 391</b>	<b>-10 169</b>	<b>-34 116</b>	<b>-26 243</b>	<b>41 999</b>	<b>80 320</b>	<b>70 652</b>
Primary and secondary income account	Less: Compensation of South African residents working abroad..... (6208J)	5 575	6 427	7 186	7 812	8 387	8 896	9 356	9 912
	Compensation of non-residents working in South Africa ..... (6207J)	8 240	9 200	9 516	9 872	10 325	10 844	11 410	11 876
	Property income received..... (6901J)	109 026	112 929	80 718	82 826	105 124	125 993	145 819	171 903
	Interest ..... (6902J)	29 673	38 672	28 510	28 045	33 133	44 720	56 695	65 928
	Dividends..... (6903J)	79 353	74 257	52 208	54 781	71 991	81 273	89 124	105 975
	Less: Property income paid..... (6904J)	42 873	41 827	26 889	26 287	29 731	39 605	55 085	72 323
	Interest ..... (6905J)	26 440	25 213	13 371	11 381	12 092	13 218	15 528	19 021
	Dividends..... (6906J)	16 433	16 614	13 518	14 906	17 639	26 387	39 557	53 302
	Other current transfers received ..... (6907J)	24 264	30 389	32 762	25 851	25 486	44 460	48 759	54 768
	Current international co-operation..... (6908J)	21 450	26 489	27 172	20 491	19 353	35 732	41 533	47 873
	Miscellaneous current transfers..... (6909J)	2 814	3 900	5 590	5 360	6 133	8 728	7 226	6 895
	Less: Other current transfers paid ..... (6910J)	7 689	11 483	10 334	9 089	11 287	13 091	18 093	20 320
Current international co-operation..... (6911J)	1 107	2 109	1 342	1 333	1 870	1 845	3 271	1 633	
Miscellaneous current transfers..... (6912J)	6 582	9 374	8 992	7 756	9 417	11 246	14 822	18 687	
	<b>Current external balance (balance on current account).....</b> (6913J)	<b>113 563</b>	<b>131 172</b>	<b>68 418</b>	<b>41 245</b>	<b>65 287</b>	<b>161 704</b>	<b>203 774</b>	<b>206 644</b>
Capital account	Capital transfers, payable..... (6914J)	-291	-322	-336	-363	-388	-392	-401	-416
	Capital transfers, receivable ..... (6915J)	94	114	120	138	147	153	158	180
	<b>Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-).....</b> (6916J)	<b>113 366</b>	<b>130 964</b>	<b>68 202</b>	<b>41 020</b>	<b>65 046</b>	<b>161 465</b>	<b>203 531</b>	<b>206 408</b>

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## Household balance sheet

Selected household assets and liabilities at year-end<sup>1</sup>

R billions

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Non-financial assets</b> ..... (6920J)	<b>1 730</b>	<b>1 821</b>	<b>1 968</b>	<b>2 126</b>	<b>2 206</b>	<b>2 362</b>	<b>2 583</b>	<b>2 843</b>
Residential buildings..... (6921J)	1 447	1 521	1 645	1 716	1 792	1 924	2 126	2 349
Other non-financial assets..... (6922J)	284	301	323	410	413	438	458	494
<b>Financial assets</b> ..... (6923J)	<b>3 846</b>	<b>3 594</b>	<b>4 083</b>	<b>4 602</b>	<b>4 815</b>	<b>5 594</b>	<b>6 441</b>	<b>7 034</b>
Assets with monetary institutions..... (6924J)	463	547	564	579	639	699	762	859
Interest in pension funds and long-term insurers..... (6925J)	1 954	1 896	2 117	2 392	2 511	2 943	3 422	3 805
Other financial assets..... (6926J)	1 428	1 152	1 403	1 631	1 665	1 953	2 257	2 369
<b>Total household assets</b> ..... (6927J)	<b>5 576</b>	<b>5 416</b>	<b>6 052</b>	<b>6 728</b>	<b>7 020</b>	<b>7 956</b>	<b>9 025</b>	<b>9 876</b>
<b>Total household liabilities</b> ..... (6928J)	<b>1 150</b>	<b>1 232</b>	<b>1 260</b>	<b>1 353</b>	<b>1 462</b>	<b>1 601</b>	<b>1 696</b>	<b>1 792</b>
Mortgage advances..... (6929J)	645	714	740	776	788	814	833	854
Other debt..... (6930J)	505	518	521	577	674	787	863	939
<b>Net wealth</b> ..... (6931J)	<b>4 426</b>	<b>4 184</b>	<b>4 792</b>	<b>5 375</b>	<b>5 558</b>	<b>6 355</b>	<b>7 329</b>	<b>8 084</b>
<b>Total liabilities and net wealth</b> ..... (6932J)	<b>5 576</b>	<b>5 416</b>	<b>6 052</b>	<b>6 728</b>	<b>7 020</b>	<b>7 956</b>	<b>9 025</b>	<b>9 876</b>
Memo item: Net wealth including durable consumer goods..... (6933J)	4 814	4 609	5 232	5 841	6 056	6 892	7 911	8 718

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1. Data for the past years may be subject to revision.

## Current income and saving

### Selected items

#### National income and saving

R millions

	2013			2014					2015	
	03	04	2013	01	02	03	04	2014	01	02
Gross national income at market prices ..... (6016K)	870 950	894 426	3 441 539	899 445	916 574	931 636	947 261	3 694 916	945 621	974 199
Real gross national income (at 2010 prices) .... (6016C)	716 338	733 314	2 869 243	704 090	724 117	724 134	745 208	2 897 549	716 997	736 965
Gross saving..... (6203K)	120 805	130 830	507 370	128 557	163 761	139 866	133 980	566 164	144 288	190 569
<b>Seasonally adjusted annualised rates</b>										
Gross national income at market prices ..... (6016L)	3 470 027	3 531 401	3 441 539	3 676 764	3 627 919	3 705 470	3 769 511	3 694 916	3 847 432	3 862 125
Real gross national income (at 2010 prices) .... (6016D)	2 872 598	2 850 992	2 869 243	2 901 040	2 873 656	2 900 658	2 914 842	2 897 549	2 942 285	2 932 656
Gross saving..... (6203L)	498 218	516 604	507 370	581 063	529 031	558 665	595 897	566 164	644 296	633 940

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#### General government

R millions

	2013			2014					2015	
	03	04	2013	01	02	03	04	2014	01	02
Taxes on production and imports ..... (6004K)	113 031	117 364	437 316	123 801	101 615	121 557	129 615	476 588	138 894	116 319
Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6251K)	113 491	136 587	507 770	144 754	138 237	124 533	149 964	557 488	163 223	148 743
Net saving <sup>3</sup> ..... (6202K)	-30 406	100	-54 360	-5 408	-34 725	-45 386	5 407	-80 112	16 659	-17 348
<b>Seasonally adjusted annualised rates</b>										
Taxes on production and imports ..... (6004L)	441 162	461 685	437 316	485 019	436 860	474 397	510 076	476 588	546 292	500 303
Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6251L)	464 437	519 008	507 770	527 572	622 025	509 851	570 504	557 488	594 381	669 147
Net saving <sup>3</sup> ..... (6202L)	-61 826	-54 481	-54 360	-87 315	-89 520	-97 301	-46 312	-80 112	-20 092	-14 863

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#### Households and non-profit institutions serving households<sup>1</sup>

R millions

	2013			2014					2015	
	03	04	2013	01	02	03	04	2014	01	02
Compensation of employees <sup>2</sup> ..... (6240K)	404 602	429 396	1 608 592	407 368	424 245	435 326	463 906	1 730 845	438 956	456 157
Disposable income <sup>3</sup> ..... (6246K)	532 471	573 014	2 091 235	488 277	589 216	582 333	585 495	2 245 321	512 565	622 869
Net saving <sup>3</sup> ..... (6200K)	-3 226	-17 536	-52 089	-47 925	29 759	8 197	-44 136	-54 105	-51 368	29 775
<b>Seasonally adjusted annualised rates</b>										
Compensation of employees <sup>2</sup> ..... (6240L)	1 626 992	1 656 041	1 608 592	1 675 894	1 711 660	1 750 999	1 784 827	1 730 845	1 799 996	1 839 226
Disposable income <sup>3</sup> ..... (6246L)	2 108 834	2 145 422	2 091 235	2 191 692	2 228 564	2 264 354	2 296 674	2 245 321	2 311 080	2 365 792
Net saving <sup>3</sup> ..... (6200L)	-52 677	-58 737	-52 089	-57 773	-54 859	-52 349	-51 439	-54 105	-53 328	-52 577

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1. The data in this table refer to private households (including pension and provident funds and long-term insurance funds), non-incorporated business enterprises and private non-profit institutions (e.g., churches, welfare organisations and sport clubs) that render social and community services to households.
2. After adjustment for net compensation paid to non-residents.
3. Gross saving after consumption of fixed capital and inventory valuation adjustment.

## Key information

### National accounts

Percentage changes in selected data at constant 2010 prices<sup>1</sup>

Period	Gross domestic product (6006Z)	Gross value added excluding agriculture <sup>2</sup> (6626Z)	Gross national income (6016Z)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012Z)	Final consumption expenditure by households (6007Z)	Final consumption expenditure by general government (6008Z)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009Z)	Exports of goods and services (6013Z)	Imports of goods and services (6014Z)	Disposable income of households <sup>3</sup> (6246Z)
1997 .....	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.6	3.3	2.1	5.7	5.3	5.4	3.3
1998 .....	0.5	0.9	0.1	0.1	1.7	-2.2	4.8	3.2	2.0	1.2
1999 .....	2.4	2.6	1.4	-0.1	1.7	0.4	-7.6	1.3	-8.4	1.5
2000 .....	4.2	4.4	3.6	3.2	4.1	2.9	3.9	8.3	5.3	3.9
2001 .....	2.7	3.1	2.5	2.2	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.4	0.2	2.8
2002 .....	3.7	3.7	4.9	4.9	3.2	4.6	3.5	1.0	5.3	3.6
2003 .....	2.9	3.1	3.2	5.0	2.8	5.7	10.2	0.1	8.1	2.6
2004 .....	4.6	4.6	5.8	7.7	6.2	5.2	12.9	2.8	15.5	6.0
2005 .....	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.1	5.1	11.0	8.6	10.9	5.8
2006 .....	5.6	5.8	6.8	8.6	8.8	4.9	12.1	7.5	18.3	7.7
2007 .....	5.4	5.5	4.8	5.8	6.5	4.0	13.8	7.8	9.4	6.0
2008 .....	3.2	2.9	4.1	3.6	1.2	5.8	12.8	1.5	2.8	2.3
2009 .....	-1.5	-1.4	0.9	-1.4	-2.6	4.6	-6.7	-17.0	-17.7	-2.1
2010 .....	3.0	3.0	4.6	3.7	3.9	3.0	-3.9	7.7	10.8	3.7
2011 .....	3.2	3.1	4.1	4.9	4.9	1.7	5.7	4.3	10.5	4.6
2012 .....	2.2	2.2	1.7	3.9	3.4	3.4	3.6	0.1	6.0	2.4
2013 .....	2.2	2.3	0.8	1.4	2.9	3.3	7.6	4.6	1.8	2.5
2014 .....	1.5	1.5	1.0	0.6	1.4	1.9	-0.4	2.6	-0.5	1.5

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### Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6006S)	(6626S)	(6016S)	(6012S)	(6007S)	(6008S)	(6009S)	(6013S)	(6014S)	(6246S)
2010: 03 .....	4.6	4.2	12.4	9.9	9.4	0.5	-1.2	4.5	24.8	6.5
04 .....	4.5	4.4	13.5	4.5	8.3	0.1	0.9	-3.1	-3.1	7.8
2011: 01 .....	3.7	3.6	-4.5	6.2	3.2	0.1	14.3	-1.1	7.4	3.5
02 .....	2.1	2.1	0.5	1.4	3.5	3.9	5.4	16.1	13.3	4.3
03 .....	1.1	0.8	0.5	3.9	2.0	1.9	5.1	9.7	20.7	2.1
04 .....	3.1	3.0	6.5	6.7	2.7	4.6	11.6	-3.2	8.8	1.6
2012: 01 .....	1.7	1.8	-1.5	1.8	3.1	0.4	-3.3	-2.2	-1.7	1.1
02 .....	3.7	3.8	1.4	3.8	3.8	4.8	1.3	4.0	4.2	2.8
03 .....	1.2	1.2	4.1	7.3	4.9	5.9	6.7	-8.9	11.5	4.3
04 .....	1.8	2.0	-0.2	1.0	5.0	5.4	5.7	-5.7	-7.5	3.7
2013: 01 .....	1.4	1.5	-0.1	-2.5	1.9	3.1	9.2	24.0	7.2	2.2
02 .....	3.7	3.7	4.6	7.7	1.9	1.0	9.8	-5.0	8.3	1.8
03 .....	1.2	1.5	-2.8	-1.9	1.8	0.7	9.7	12.2	0.5	1.3
04 .....	5.1	5.0	-3.0	-5.8	1.7	3.5	4.8	10.8	-23.5	0.8
2014: 01 .....	-1.6	-1.9	7.2	3.8	1.0	1.7	-9.2	1.6	21.7	1.5
02 .....	0.5	0.6	-3.7	0.9	1.0	2.4	-5.4	-15.7	-14.2	1.7
03 .....	2.1	2.0	3.8	3.2	1.1	1.4	2.4	8.6	12.5	1.7
04 .....	4.1	4.0	2.0	0.3	1.6	1.0	2.6	22.7	7.8	1.9
2015: 01 .....	1.3	1.6	3.8	2.7	2.4	-1.9	1.8	10.7	15.8	2.2
02 .....	-1.3	-0.9	-1.3	-7.2	1.2	0.4	1.0	14.3	-6.3	1.6

KB809

1. Compared with preceding period. Quarterly changes reflect annual rates based on seasonally adjusted data.
2. At basic prices.
3. See footnote 1 of Table KB631.

## National accounts

### Selected data

Period	Current			At constant 2010 prices								
	Rand			Rand			Percentage change			Ratio	Rand	
	Gross domestic product per capita	Gross national income per capita	Disposable income per capita of households <sup>1</sup>	Gross domestic product per capita	Gross national income per capita	Disposable income per capita of households <sup>1</sup>	Gross domestic product per capita	Gross national income per capita	Disposable income per capita of households <sup>1</sup>	Average capital output ratio	Average capital output ratio <sup>2</sup>	Average capital output ratio <sup>2</sup>
	(6270J)	(6271J)	(6272J)	(6270Y)	(6271Y)	(6272Y)	(6270Z)	(6271Z)	(6272Z)	(6273Y)	(6274Y)	(6275Y)
1968	500	482	329	42 975	38 144	20 689	1.4	2.2	5.8	2.9	-	-
1969	548	528	345	43 792	38 904	20 772	1.9	2.0	0.4	2.8	-	-
1970	585	564	374	44 869	39 293	21 221	2.5	1.0	2.2	2.8	112 337	311 697
1971	631	611	428	45 647	40 272	22 700	1.7	2.5	7.0	2.8	116 086	323 278
1972	695	673	469	45 288	40 755	23 248	-0.8	1.2	2.4	2.9	117 040	335 914
1973	841	814	508	46 233	43 388	23 146	2.1	6.5	-0.4	2.9	120 730	350 048
1974	1 011	976	585	47 934	45 746	23 882	3.7	5.4	3.2	2.9	125 518	362 408
1975	1 113	1 068	696	47 653	44 449	24 424	-0.6	-2.8	2.3	3.0	126 346	375 432
1976	1 229	1 178	747	47 625	43 521	23 498	-0.1	-2.1	-3.8	3.0	128 802	391 718
1977	1 333	1 276	859	46 458	42 887	24 304	-2.4	-1.5	3.4	3.2	127 543	404 984
1978	1 495	1 433	900	46 710	43 352	23 146	0.5	1.1	-4.8	3.2	127 195	407 152
1979	1 745	1 674	1 056	47 373	44 430	24 017	1.4	2.5	3.8	3.2	127 755	405 492
1980	2 271	2 180	1 302	49 377	47 212	25 527	4.2	6.3	6.3	3.1	133 579	413 160
1981	2 575	2 467	1 440	50 815	46 956	24 292	2.9	-0.5	-4.8	3.1	133 337	408 325
1982	2 857	2 743	1 652	49 465	45 087	24 234	-2.7	-4.0	-0.2	3.2	128 219	410 302
1983	3 193	3 071	1 896	47 456	43 372	24 567	-4.1	-3.8	1.4	3.4	121 077	407 979
1984	3 658	3 517	2 189	48 768	44 982	25 487	2.8	3.7	3.7	3.3	123 083	404 356
1985	4 129	3 950	2 493	47 126	43 656	24 804	-3.4	-2.9	-2.7	3.4	118 510	399 354
1986	4 734	4 527	2 830	46 112	43 030	23 643	-2.2	-1.4	-4.7	3.4	115 863	395 751
1987	5 416	5 225	3 376	46 082	43 452	24 522	-0.1	1.0	3.7	3.4	115 038	390 102
1988	6 363	6 151	3 997	47 021	44 124	25 111	2.0	1.5	2.4	3.3	116 695	384 177
1989	7 479	7 224	4 625	47 144	43 708	25 167	0.3	-0.9	0.2	3.3	116 865	380 502
1990	8 430	8 119	5 346	46 020	42 302	24 670	-2.4	-3.2	-2.0	3.3	113 360	378 054
1991	9 451	9 206	6 038	44 610	41 099	24 039	-3.1	-2.8	-2.6	3.4	109 620	374 326
1992	10 377	10 150	6 923	42 754	39 351	24 060	-4.2	-4.3	0.1	3.5	104 871	369 350
1993	11 623	11 393	7 495	42 386	39 099	23 633	-0.9	-0.6	-1.8	3.5	104 041	363 257
1994	12 870	12 647	8 272	42 849	39 589	23 686	1.1	1.3	0.2	3.4	104 835	356 937
1995	14 320	14 056	9 214	43 267	39 587	24 308	1.0	0.0	2.6	3.3	105 642	352 012
1996	15 782	15 449	10 093	44 193	40 794	24 950	2.1	3.0	2.6	3.2	107 752	348 036
1997	17 122	16 761	11 247	44 420	40 875	25 239	0.5	0.2	1.2	3.2	108 190	344 619
1998	18 162	17 745	11 859	43 720	40 065	25 008	-1.6	-2.0	-0.9	3.2	106 589	341 661
1999	19 493	19 036	12 642	43 826	39 770	24 862	0.2	-0.7	-0.6	3.2	107 071	337 660
2000	21 657	21 153	13 939	44 735	40 368	25 315	2.1	1.5	1.8	3.0	109 483	332 531
2001	23 481	22 759	14 979	45 075	40 591	25 533	0.8	0.6	0.9	3.0	110 328	327 820
2002	26 778	26 132	16 535	45 798	41 732	25 930	1.6	2.8	1.6	2.9	112 436	323 780
2003	28 632	27 879	17 523	46 287	42 285	26 128	1.1	1.3	0.8	2.8	113 897	321 099
2004	31 370	30 778	19 588	47 605	43 994	27 238	2.8	4.0	4.2	2.7	117 228	320 471
2005	34 281	33 624	21 350	49 335	45 743	28 368	3.6	4.0	4.2	2.6	121 770	322 007
2006	37 899	37 183	23 040	51 331	48 133	30 103	4.0	5.2	6.1	2.6	126 918	325 603
2007	42 863	41 464	25 769	53 334	49 736	31 460	3.9	3.3	4.5	2.5	132 269	332 046
2008	47 512	46 031	28 211	54 322	51 095	31 772	1.9	2.7	1.0	2.5	135 153	340 670
2009	49 682	48 570	29 410	52 838	50 939	30 730	-2.7	-0.3	-3.3	2.7	131 885	350 396
2010	53 823	52 675	31 503	53 823	52 675	31 503	1.9	3.4	2.5	2.6	134 465	356 253
2011	58 584	57 086	34 436	54 930	54 217	32 578	2.1	2.9	3.4	2.6	137 227	361 650
2012	62 463	60 772	37 032	55 508	54 486	32 974	1.1	0.5	1.2	2.6	138 938	367 865
2013	66 845	65 090	39 552	56 047	54 266	33 382	1.0	-0.4	1.2	2.7	140 738	374 358
2014	70 898	69 002	41 931	56 185	54 111	33 440	0.2	-0.3	0.2	2.7	141 431	381 279

KB810

1. See footnote 1 of Table KB631.

2. Derived from mid-year estimates of the economically active population.



## Key information

### National accounts Ratios of selected data At current prices

Period	Final consumption expenditure by households to GDP <sup>1</sup>	Final consumption expenditure by general government to GDP <sup>1</sup>	Gross fixed capital formation to GDP <sup>1</sup>	Public sector expenditure <sup>2</sup> to GDP <sup>1</sup>	Industrial and commercial inventories to GDP <sup>3</sup>	Compensation of employees to GDP <sup>4</sup>	Gross savings to GDP <sup>1</sup>	Saving by households to disposable income <sup>5</sup> of households <sup>6</sup>	Household debt to disposable income <sup>5</sup> of households <sup>6</sup>	Household net wealth to disposable income <sup>5</sup> of households <sup>6</sup>	Debt-service cost <sup>7</sup> to disposable income <sup>5</sup> of households <sup>6</sup>
	(6280J)	(6281J)	(6282J)	(6283J)	(6284J)	(6295J)	(6286J)	(6287J)	(6525J)	(6288J)	(6289J)
1998 .....	63.6	18.9	18.1	25.2	14.3	55.2	16.3	2.7	59.3	252.5	12.4
1999 .....	63.4	18.6	16.1	23.4	14.0	54.9	16.5	2.2	56.5	261.9	10.3
2000 .....	63.1	18.4	15.6	22.5	14.6	52.9	16.2	1.9	54.1	261.2	7.8
2001 .....	62.9	18.5	15.5	22.5	14.6	51.1	16.0	1.4	54.2	267.8	7.4
2002 .....	60.8	18.8	15.2	22.7	14.8	48.9	17.2	1.6	52.9	262.5	8.1
2003 .....	60.6	19.1	16.0	23.5	15.0	49.4	16.3	1.1	55.4	255.7	8.2
2004 .....	61.9	19.2	16.5	23.6	15.1	49.3	15.7	0.9	58.5	270.2	6.8
2005 .....	62.0	19.5	17.2	24.2	15.2	49.2	15.2	0.5	65.5	294.6	7.1
2006 .....	61.9	18.2	18.9	23.0	15.5	48.8	15.7	-1.7	76.9	323.0	8.8
2007 .....	61.5	17.8	20.6	23.8	15.8	48.3	15.6	-2.3	84.7	343.3	11.7
2008 .....	60.0	18.7	23.5	26.3	15.6	48.4	17.6	-1.1	86.4	309.0	14.1
2009 .....	59.5	19.9	21.5	27.7	13.3	49.3	18.0	-0.5	84.4	295.6	11.4
2010 .....	59.0	20.2	19.3	27.2	12.7	50.2	18.0	-0.8	81.9	318.5	9.6
2011 .....	59.4	20.0	18.7	26.8	13.4	50.7	17.0	-1.1	79.8	307.5	9.1
2012 .....	60.5	19.9	18.8	26.5	14.4	50.9	15.1	-2.1	79.8	307.1	8.6
2013 .....	60.6	20.3	20.0	27.5	14.0	51.7	14.4	-2.5	79.5	328.5	8.6
2014 .....	60.6	20.3	20.3	27.7	14.0	51.9	14.9	-2.4	78.3	351.0	9.1

KB811

### Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6280L)	(6281L)	(6282L)	(6283L)	(6284L)	(6295L)	(6286L)	(6287L)	(6525L)	(6288L)	(6289L)
2010: 03 .....	59.4	20.4	19.1	27.1	12.9	50.6	17.3	-1.2	82.2	317.8	9.6
04 .....	59.4	20.1	18.7	26.9	12.4	50.5	18.4	-1.3	81.0	321.7	9.1
2011: 01 .....	58.6	19.6	18.6	26.0	12.8	50.9	17.8	-1.1	81.3	318.8	9.3
02 .....	59.8	20.0	18.7	26.6	13.3	50.6	16.9	-0.9	79.4	312.4	9.0
03 .....	59.8	20.4	18.7	26.6	14.3	50.7	16.1	-0.9	79.2	298.3	9.1
04 .....	59.4	19.9	18.9	28.0	13.4	50.5	17.2	-1.2	79.4	301.3	9.2
2012: 01 .....	59.8	19.7	18.8	25.9	14.3	51.0	16.4	-1.7	79.4	303.7	8.8
02 .....	60.1	19.5	18.7	26.2	14.2	50.5	15.9	-2.0	80.3	300.9	8.8
03 .....	60.8	20.3	18.9	26.6	14.8	51.2	14.5	-2.1	79.9	308.0	8.5
04 .....	61.4	20.3	18.8	27.2	14.2	51.0	13.8	-2.4	79.6	315.4	8.5
2013: 01 .....	60.6	20.1	19.2	27.8	14.0	51.6	14.3	-2.3	79.4	321.7	8.6
02 .....	60.9	20.2	19.8	27.4	14.3	51.5	14.9	-2.4	80.2	319.5	8.6
03 .....	60.7	20.4	20.4	27.3	14.1	51.9	14.0	-2.5	79.3	330.3	8.5
04 .....	60.4	20.2	20.7	27.3	13.6	51.7	14.2	-2.7	78.9	342.1	8.6
2014: 01 .....	60.2	20.1	20.2	27.6	13.8	51.2	15.5	-2.6	78.8	342.7	8.9
02 .....	61.2	20.5	20.4	28.1	14.1	51.8	14.2	-2.5	78.5	358.1	9.0
03 .....	60.8	20.6	20.3	27.9	14.2	52.1	14.7	-2.3	78.1	353.4	9.1
04 .....	60.2	20.2	20.1	27.2	14.0	52.3	15.3	-2.2	78.0	349.4	9.3
2015: 01 .....	60.2	19.8	20.4	27.0	13.8	52.8	16.4	-2.3	78.7	362.5	9.4
02 .....	61.1	20.0	20.4	27.3	13.8	53.0	16.0	-2.2	77.8	354.3	9.4

KB812

1. Gross domestic product at market prices.
2. Final consumption expenditure by general government plus gross capital formation by public authorities and public corporations.
3. Gross domestic product excluding agriculture at market prices.
4. Gross domestic product at factor cost.
5. Net disposable income of households.
6. Annual ratios derived from average seasonally adjusted data.
7. Interest payments on housing and personal debt.