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General notes

Owing to the rounding off of figures, the sum of the separate items will sometimes differ from the total shown.

... denotes not available

- denotes a value equal to nil

0 denotes a value between nil and half of the measuring unit

National income and production accounts of South Africa*
Summary of gross domestic product, expenditure and national disposable income
At current prices
R millions

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Compensation of employees (6000J)	777 553	882 379	991 875	1 083 314	1 213 010	1 334 594	1 451 603	1 576 784
Net operating surplus ¹ (6001J)	553 928	629 116	708 081	736 427	827 096	883 107	922 030	961 201
Consumption of fixed capital ² (6002J)	216 251	252 595	302 086	332 333	351 029	376 636	405 640	442 028
Gross value added at factor cost (6003J)	1 547 732	1 764 090	2 002 042	2 152 074	2 391 135	2 594 337	2 779 273	2 980 013
Other taxes on production (6600J)	32 498	35 374	36 184	40 898	44 442	50 181	56 527	64 914
Less: Other subsidies on production..... (6601J)	7 911	7 388	10 474	12 978	12 215	9 485	15 538	14 664
Gross value added at basic prices (6645J)	1 572 319	1 792 076	2 027 752	2 179 994	2 423 362	2 635 033	2 820 262	3 030 263
Taxes on products..... (6603J)	203 514	230 000	242 456	237 117	264 191	310 262	338 804	374 284
Less: Subsidies on products..... (6604J)	8 411	5 891	13 723	9 036	13 781	12 565	20 086	19 178
Gross domestic product at market prices (6006J)	1 767 422	2 016 185	2 256 485	2 408 075	2 673 772	2 932 730	3 138 980	3 385 369
Final consumption expenditure by households ³ (6007J)	1 116 315	1 264 726	1 392 983	1 460 746	1 584 264	1 743 123	1 907 839	2 057 898
Final consumption expenditure by general government ⁴ (6008J)	347 928	380 004	420 235	509 004	577 288	627 872	683 764	752 781
Individual consumption expenditure (6605J)	139 702	151 503	161 815	207 453	236 191	257 391	261 849	289 395
Collective consumption expenditure (6606J)	208 226	228 501	258 420	301 551	341 097	370 481	421 915	463 386
Gross capital formation..... (6180J)	347 995	428 231	512 343	470 298	509 545	559 946	609 094	655 519
Gross fixed capital formation (6009J)	324 083	406 257	520 723	518 785	512 305	550 362	593 387	654 427
Change in inventories ⁵ (6010J)	23 912	21 974	-8 380	-48 487	-2 760	9 584	15 707	1 092
Residual item (6011J)	-1 560	-1 618	17	-10 857	-14 397	-10 891	-1 465	14 360
Gross domestic expenditure (6012J)	1 810 678	2 071 343	2 325 578	2 429 191	2 656 700	2 920 050	3 199 232	3 480 558
Exports of goods and services..... (6013J)	530 333	634 626	809 644	657 192	758 959	897 589	939 193	1 054 353
Exports of goods, free on board (6608J)	447 690	537 516	704 293	556 432	656 597	789 764	814 861	917 602
Exports of services (6609J)	82 643	97 110	105 351	100 760	102 362	107 825	124 332	136 751
Less: Imports of goods and services..... (6014J)	573 589	689 784	878 737	678 308	741 887	884 909	999 445	1 149 542
Imports of goods, free on board (6610J)	476 966	573 850	739 852	554 161	607 044	742 679	854 439	991 186
Imports of services (6611J)	96 623	115 934	138 885	124 147	134 843	142 230	145 006	158 356
Expenditure on gross domestic product (GDP at market prices) (6006J)	1 767 422	2 016 185	2 256 485	2 408 075	2 673 772	2 932 730	3 138 980	3 385 369
Primary income from the rest of the world..... (6612J)	41 207	48 448	48 254	34 075	34 099	38 118	48 501	64 441
Less: Primary income to the rest of the world (6613J)	75 982	117 266	122 129	87 593	87 022	104 689	121 428	135 765
Gross national income at market prices (6016J)	1 732 647	1 947 367	2 182 610	2 354 557	2 620 849	2 866 159	3 066 053	3 314 045
Current transfers from the rest of the world..... (6614J)	6 079	7 689	11 483	10 334	9 089	11 287	13 091	18 093
Less: Current transfers to the rest of the world (6615J)	21 847	24 264	30 389	32 762	25 851	25 486	44 460	48 759
Gross national disposable income at market prices (6018J)	1 716 879	1 930 792	2 163 704	2 332 129	2 604 087	2 851 960	3 034 684	3 283 379
Real gross national income (at 2005 prices) (6016Y)	1 644 350	1 721 580	1 792 327	1 804 738	1 902 157	1 981 822	2 015 556	2 050 039

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* Data for the past four years are preliminary and subject to revision.

1. After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.

2. At replacement value.

3. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

4. Current expenditure on salaries and wages, and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

5. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Gross value added by kind of economic activity¹

R millions

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At current prices								
Primary sector (6630J)	177 652	210 803	257 073	260 176	290 998	339 734	341 114	352 122
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631J)	45 351	53 833	60 547	63 655	62 768	65 204	71 018	72 431
Mining and quarrying..... (6632J)	132 301	156 970	196 526	196 521	228 230	274 530	270 096	279 691
Secondary sector (6633J)	357 606	403 129	458 746	478 627	500 533	509 361	531 094	556 056
Manufacturing (6634J)	274 502	304 438	340 623	331 703	345 554	337 639	340 983	350 345
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635J)	36 946	41 783	45 902	60 402	63 080	73 010	84 475	92 155
Construction (contractors)..... (6636J)	46 158	56 908	72 221	86 522	91 899	98 712	105 636	113 556
Tertiary sector (6637J)	1 037 061	1 178 144	1 311 933	1 441 191	1 631 831	1 785 938	1 948 054	2 122 085
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638J)	215 831	238 910	271 489	298 511	360 810	405 823	455 484	502 418
Transport, storage and communication (6639J)	153 775	164 467	189 782	199 276	222 847	245 590	257 374	268 781
Finance, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6640J)	339 311	405 520	438 587	464 831	507 418	546 984	597 893	652 217
Community, social and personal services (6642J)	328 144	369 247	412 075	478 573	540 756	587 541	637 303	698 669
General government services (6643J)	230 116	259 802	293 290	344 399	391 916	429 671	466 797	518 348
Other..... (6647J)	98 028	109 445	118 785	134 174	148 840	157 870	170 506	180 321
Gross value added at basic prices (6645J)	1 572 319	1 792 076	2 027 752	2 179 994	2 423 362	2 635 033	2 820 262	3 030 263
At constant 2005 prices								
Primary sector (6630Y)	140 723	141 637	141 539	135 511	140 997	141 274	138 515	142 490
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631Y)	35 359	36 301	42 143	41 454	41 614	41 587	42 433	43 414
Mining and quarrying..... (6632Y)	105 364	105 336	99 396	94 057	99 383	99 687	96 082	99 076
Secondary sector (6633Y)	352 503	374 511	385 230	358 714	374 754	384 703	391 490	395 262
Manufacturing (6634Y)	275 782	290 246	297 889	267 723	282 509	291 785	297 808	300 050
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635Y)	34 139	35 294	34 196	33 712	34 538	35 049	34 476	34 333
Construction (contractors)..... (6636Y)	42 582	48 971	53 145	57 279	57 707	57 869	59 206	60 879
Tertiary sector (6637Y)	985 265	1 044 928	1 093 033	1 103 835	1 131 524	1 177 824	1 215 348	1 240 202
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638Y)	206 636	217 607	219 749	217 074	225 338	235 295	244 278	249 607
Transport, storage and communication (6639Y)	146 607	156 289	162 522	163 999	167 313	172 530	176 699	180 109
Finance, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6640Y)	324 002	349 501	375 240	378 987	387 189	405 479	420 473	430 597
Community, social and personal services (6642Y)	308 020	321 531	335 522	343 775	351 684	364 520	373 898	379 889
General government services (6643Y)	214 947	223 284	233 416	242 542	250 014	260 494	267 714	271 844
Other..... (6647Y)	93 073	98 247	102 106	101 233	101 670	104 026	106 184	108 045
Gross value added at basic prices (6645Y)	1 478 491	1 561 076	1 619 802	1 598 060	1 647 275	1 703 801	1 745 353	1 777 954

KB602

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa.

Gross value added by kind of economic activity¹

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

R millions

	2012					2013				
	01	02	03	04	2012	01	02	03	04	2013
At current prices										
Primary sector (6630L)	346 887	333 521	334 448	349 600	341 114	358 181	333 604	340 051	376 652	352 122
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631L)	76 778	78 792	70 101	58 401	71 018	79 639	84 775	66 465	58 845	72 431
Mining and quarrying..... (6632L)	270 109	254 729	264 347	291 199	270 096	278 542	248 829	273 586	317 807	279 691
Secondary sector (6633L)	521 853	529 904	543 264	529 355	531 094	533 360	554 396	571 085	565 383	556 056
Manufacturing (6634L)	348 057	333 746	339 586	342 543	340 983	347 166	341 741	349 642	362 831	350 345
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635L)	75 227	87 945	92 071	82 657	84 475	82 451	96 725	100 040	89 404	92 155
Construction (contractors)..... (6636L)	98 569	108 213	111 607	104 155	105 636	103 743	115 930	121 403	113 148	113 556
Tertiary sector (6637L)	1 887 493	1 946 207	1 950 759	2 007 757	1 948 054	2 047 743	2 142 702	2 128 532	2 169 363	2 122 085
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638L)	438 932	457 825	453 155	472 024	455 484	487 104	504 554	501 059	516 955	502 418
Transport, storage and communication (6639L)	248 910	263 707	254 006	262 873	257 374	260 813	273 042	264 278	276 991	268 781
Finance, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6640L)	594 013	593 427	592 675	611 457	597 893	644 999	655 925	650 251	657 693	652 217
Community, social and personal services (6642L)	605 638	631 248	650 923	661 403	637 303	654 827	709 181	712 944	717 724	698 669
General government services (6643L)	442 627	460 418	477 057	487 086	466 797	479 119	528 385	531 695	534 193	518 348
Other..... (6647L)	163 011	170 830	173 866	174 317	170 506	175 708	180 796	181 249	183 531	180 321
Gross value added at basic prices (6645L)	2 756 233	2 809 632	2 828 471	2 886 712	2 820 262	2 939 284	3 030 702	3 039 668	3 111 398	3 030 263
At constant 2005 prices										
Primary sector(6630D)	134 795	141 134	139 518	138 613	138 515	141 152	139 473	142 488	146 847	142 490
Agriculture, forestry and fishing.....(6631D)	41 141	42 036	42 767	43 788	42 433	43 303	42 974	43 352	44 027	43 414
Mining and quarrying.....(6632D)	93 654	99 098	96 751	94 825	96 082	97 849	96 499	99 136	102 820	99 076
Secondary sector(6633D)	390 910	389 688	390 862	394 500	391 490	388 559	397 585	393 079	401 825	395 262
Manufacturing(6634D)	297 292	296 491	297 126	300 323	297 808	294 243	302 495	297 341	306 121	300 050
Electricity, gas and water.....(6635D)	34 853	34 394	34 443	34 214	34 476	33 976	34 400	34 726	34 230	34 333
Construction (contractors).....(6636D)	58 765	58 803	59 293	59 963	59 206	60 340	60 690	61 012	61 474	60 879
Tertiary sector(6637D)	1 205 592	1 211 936	1 217 927	1 225 937	1 215 348	1 231 907	1 238 750	1 242 696	1 247 455	1 240 202
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation(6638D)	242 052	243 802	245 095	246 163	244 278	247 424	249 302	250 128	251 574	249 607
Transport, storage and communication(6639D)	175 401	176 439	177 035	177 921	176 699	178 856	179 525	180 676	181 379	180 109
Finance, insurance, real-estate and business services.....(6640D)	417 753	419 790	420 981	423 368	420 473	426 778	430 491	431 746	433 373	430 597
Community, social and personal services(6642D)	370 386	371 905	374 816	378 485	373 898	378 849	379 432	380 146	381 129	379 889
General government services(6643D)	265 096	266 046	268 340	271 374	267 714	271 420	271 578	271 873	272 505	271 844
Other.....(6647D)	105 290	105 859	106 476	107 111	106 184	107 429	107 854	108 273	108 624	108 045
Gross value added at basic prices(6645D)	1 731 297	1 742 758	1 748 307	1 759 050	1 745 353	1 761 618	1 775 808	1 778 263	1 796 127	1 777 954

KB603

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa.

Expenditure on gross domestic product

R millions

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At current prices								
Final consumption expenditure (6620J)	1 464 243	1 644 730	1 813 218	1 969 750	2 161 552	2 370 995	2 591 603	2 810 679
Final consumption expenditure by households ¹ (6007J)	1 116 315	1 264 726	1 392 983	1 460 746	1 584 264	1 743 123	1 907 839	2 057 898
Final consumption expenditure by general government ² (6008J)	347 928	380 004	420 235	509 004	577 288	627 872	683 764	752 781
Individual consumption expenditure (6605J)	139 702	151 503	161 815	207 453	236 191	257 391	261 849	289 395
Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606J)	208 226	228 501	258 420	301 551	341 097	370 481	421 915	463 386
Gross capital formation..... (6180J)	347 995	428 231	512 343	470 298	509 545	559 946	609 094	655 519
Gross fixed capital formation (6009J)	324 083	406 257	520 723	518 785	512 305	550 362	593 387	654 427
Change in inventories ³ (6010J)	23 912	21 974	-8 380	-48 487	-2 760	9 584	15 707	1 092
Residual item (6011J)	-1 560	-1 618	17	-10 857	-14 397	-10 891	-1 465	14 360
Gross domestic expenditure..... (6012J)	1 810 678	2 071 343	2 325 578	2 429 191	2 656 700	2 920 050	3 199 232	3 480 558
Exports of goods and services..... (6013J)	530 333	634 626	809 644	657 192	758 959	897 589	939 193	1 054 353
Exports of goods, free on board (6608J)	447 690	537 516	704 293	556 432	656 597	789 764	814 861	917 602
Exports of services (6609J)	82 643	97 110	105 351	100 760	102 362	107 825	124 332	136 751
Less: Imports of goods and services..... (6014J)	573 589	689 784	878 737	678 308	741 887	884 909	999 445	1 149 542
Imports of goods, free on board (6610J)	476 966	573 850	739 852	554 161	607 044	742 679	854 439	991 186
Imports of services (6611J)	96 623	115 934	138 885	124 147	134 843	142 230	145 006	158 356
Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006J)	1 767 422	2 016 185	2 256 485	2 408 075	2 673 772	2 932 730	3 138 980	3 385 369
At constant 2005 prices								
Final consumption expenditure (6620Y)	1 394 072	1 466 042	1 506 609	1 505 267	1 571 687	1 646 157	1 706 546	1 749 325
Final consumption expenditure by households ¹ (6007Y)	1 073 270	1 132 520	1 157 715	1 139 556	1 189 832	1 247 822	1 292 111	1 325 105
Final consumption expenditure by general government ² (6008Y)	320 802	333 522	348 894	365 711	381 855	398 335	414 435	424 220
Individual consumption expenditure (6605Y)	125 499	140 593	147 572	140 240	145 295	156 309	151 601	158 928
Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606Y)	195 303	192 929	201 322	225 471	236 560	242 026	262 834	265 292
Gross capital formation..... (6180Y)	318 645	356 916	372 680	340 638	355 143	379 990	398 515	408 230
Gross fixed capital formation (6009Y)	295 786	337 092	380 909	364 622	357 131	372 125	388 665	406 927
Change in inventories ³ (6010Y)	22 859	19 824	-8 229	-23 984	-1 988	7 865	9 850	1 303
Residual item (6011Y)	1 595	-391	6 599	10 618	1 390	-8 956	-7 977	-14 415
Gross domestic expenditure..... (6012Y)	1 714 312	1 822 567	1 885 888	1 856 523	1 928 220	2 017 191	2 097 084	2 143 140
Exports of goods and services..... (6013Y)	462 271	492 557	501 196	403 304	439 593	469 374	471 184	491 071
Exports of goods, free on board (6608Y)	383 398	406 253	416 790	326 968	365 035	394 801	389 909	407 144
Exports of services (6609Y)	78 873	86 304	84 406	76 336	74 558	74 573	81 275	83 927
Less: Imports of goods and services..... (6014Y)	517 462	563 959	572 490	472 927	524 805	577 222	611 824	640 778
Imports of goods, free on board (6610Y)	432 031	472 764	486 644	387 056	427 572	483 433	522 290	552 264
Imports of services (6611Y)	85 431	91 195	85 846	85 871	97 233	93 789	89 534	88 514
Expenditure on gross domestic product..... (6006Y)	1 659 121	1 751 165	1 814 594	1 786 900	1 843 008	1 909 343	1 956 444	1 993 433

KB604

1. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

2. Current expenditure on salaries and wages, and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

3. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Expenditure on gross domestic product At current prices

R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Residual item (6011K)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012K)	Exports of goods and services (6013K)	Less: Imports of goods and services (6014K)	Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006K)
	Households ¹	General government ²	Gross fixed capital formation (6009K)	Change in inventories ³ (6010K)					
	(6007K)	(6008K)	(6009K)	(6010K)					
2010: 01.....	374 875	144 141	128 087	-9 368	-5 411	632 324	167 193	173 895	625 622
02.....	389 302	144 430	127 337	120	-900	660 289	187 508	182 478	665 319
03.....	396 634	141 116	126 764	3 332	12 820	680 666	197 954	197 067	681 553
04.....	423 453	147 601	130 117	3 156	-20 906	683 421	206 304	188 447	701 278
2010	1 584 264	577 288	512 305	-2 760	-14 397	2 656 700	758 959	741 887	2 673 772
2011: 01.....	408 632	150 734	133 743	-8 273	14 647	699 483	201 816	199 916	701 383
02.....	427 455	154 001	134 979	11 727	-12 857	715 305	212 634	208 204	719 735
03.....	436 553	159 466	137 952	10 335	-1 099	743 207	234 805	230 427	747 585
04.....	470 483	163 671	143 688	-4 205	-11 582	762 055	248 334	246 362	764 027
2011	1 743 123	627 872	550 362	9 584	-10 891	2 920 050	897 589	884 909	2 932 730
2012: 01.....	452 829	163 337	145 649	-6 738	7 971	763 048	225 137	237 704	750 481
02.....	465 773	168 762	145 948	22 282	-12 339	790 426	229 507	242 901	777 032
03.....	473 356	173 983	148 328	11 323	7 789	814 779	240 060	256 893	797 946
04.....	515 881	177 682	153 462	-11 160	-4 886	830 979	244 489	261 947	813 521
2012	1 907 839	683 764	593 387	15 707	-1 465	3 199 232	939 193	999 445	3 138 980
2013: 01.....	491 405	178 243	157 753	-9 069	18 541	836 873	236 799	263 592	810 080
02.....	503 603	189 307	159 567	25 205	-15 806	861 876	257 253	281 601	837 528
03.....	513 518	189 561	166 574	5 557	19 167	894 377	277 872	310 588	861 661
04.....	549 372	195 670	170 533	-20 601	-7 542	887 432	282 429	293 761	876 100
2013	2 057 898	752 781	654 427	1 092	14 360	3 480 558	1 054 353	1 149 542	3 385 369

KB605

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6007L)	(6008L)	(6009L)	(6010L)	(6011L)	(6012L)	(6013L)	(6014L)	(6006L)
2010: 01.....	1 540 467	568 776	507 872	-27 110	-18 838	2 571 167	694 972	718 441	2 547 698
02.....	1 564 231	567 302	512 482	-4 010	-3 504	2 636 501	763 564	738 659	2 661 406
03.....	1 597 082	572 295	510 379	11 466	-17 055	2 674 167	772 167	759 553	2 686 781
04.....	1 635 276	600 779	518 487	8 614	-18 191	2 744 965	805 133	750 895	2 799 203
2010	1 584 264	577 288	512 305	-2 760	-14 397	2 656 700	758 959	741 887	2 673 772
2011: 01.....	1 675 574	595 107	532 728	18 332	9 611	2 831 352	841 809	819 796	2 853 365
02.....	1 716 290	605 959	542 769	1 056	-1 010	2 865 064	866 555	848 361	2 883 258
03.....	1 760 399	645 329	555 872	3 648	-30 428	2 934 820	913 624	895 682	2 952 762
04.....	1 820 229	665 093	570 079	15 300	-21 737	3 048 964	968 368	975 797	3 041 535
2011	1 743 123	627 872	550 362	9 584	-10 891	2 920 050	897 589	884 909	2 932 730
2012: 01.....	1 849 799	644 424	579 356	18 098	14 613	3 106 290	938 650	974 486	3 070 454
02.....	1 882 611	662 756	587 350	31 682	744	3 165 143	936 720	995 679	3 106 184
03.....	1 915 353	705 542	596 481	19 374	-16 042	3 220 708	931 742	1 003 778	3 148 672
04.....	1 983 593	722 334	610 361	-6 326	-5 175	3 304 787	949 660	1 023 837	3 230 610
2012	1 907 839	683 764	593 387	15 707	-1 465	3 199 232	939 193	999 445	3 138 980
2013: 01.....	2 003 930	703 270	627 776	30 206	31 186	3 396 368	998 751	1 092 679	3 302 440
02.....	2 036 065	743 184	643 514	14 174	22 154	3 459 091	1 030 786	1 140 944	3 348 933
03.....	2 078 436	768 707	667 527	-150	-2 560	3 511 960	1 087 147	1 201 197	3 397 910
04.....	2 113 161	795 963	678 891	-39 862	6 660	3 554 813	1 100 728	1 163 348	3 492 193
2013	2 057 898	752 781	654 427	1 092	14 360	3 480 558	1 054 353	1 149 542	3 385 369

KB606

- Including non-profit institutions serving households.
- Current expenditure on salaries and wages, and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.
- After inventory valuation adjustment.

Expenditure on gross domestic product At constant 2005 prices

R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Residual item (6011C)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012C)	Exports of goods and services (6013C)	Less: Imports of goods and services (6014C)	Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006C)
	Households ¹	General government ²	Gross fixed capital formation	Change in inventories					
	(6007C)	(6008C)	(6009C)	(6010C)					
2010: 01	284 776	93 794	89 744	-5 136	504	463 682	101 472	121 218	443 936
02	292 744	97 167	88 476	-1 360	225	477 252	108 060	127 581	457 731
03	295 245	94 331	88 626	2 689	11 483	492 374	113 562	140 118	465 818
04	317 067	96 563	90 285	1 819	-10 822	494 912	116 499	135 888	475 523
2010	1 189 832	381 855	357 131	-1 988	1 390	1 928 220	439 593	524 805	1 843 008
2011: 01	300 384	98 058	91 531	-4 342	642	486 273	109 534	134 944	460 863
02	307 843	99 984	91 846	7 238	-8 477	498 434	114 241	138 301	474 374
03	307 698	98 565	92 957	7 436	3 309	509 965	122 029	150 962	481 032
04	331 897	101 728	95 791	-2 467	-4 430	522 519	123 570	153 015	493 074
2011	1 247 822	398 335	372 125	7 865	-8 956	2 017 191	469 374	577 222	1 909 343
2012: 01	311 819	101 240	96 297	-1 661	-655	507 040	114 976	148 732	473 284
02	317 286	104 415	96 005	11 280	-7 040	521 946	115 099	148 752	488 293
03	317 994	103 770	97 138	7 158	3 697	529 757	121 321	159 562	491 516
04	345 012	105 010	99 225	-6 927	-3 979	538 341	119 788	154 778	503 351
2012	1 292 111	414 435	388 665	9 850	-7 977	2 097 084	471 184	611 824	1 956 444
2013: 01	320 238	104 779	100 144	-3 655	294	521 800	112 476	153 381	480 895
02	326 060	107 287	100 204	12 245	-7 379	538 417	120 582	159 514	499 485
03	326 399	104 990	102 590	3 468	4 326	541 773	128 161	170 158	499 776
04	352 408	107 164	103 989	-10 755	-11 656	541 150	129 852	157 725	513 277
2013	1 325 105	424 220	406 927	1 303	-14 415	2 143 140	491 071	640 778	1 993 433

KB607

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6007D)	(6008D)	(6009D)	(6010D)	(6011D)	(6012D)	(6013D)	(6014D)	(6006D)
2010: 01	1 167 130	376 740	355 912	-11 107	8 967	1 897 642	420 859	499 114	1 819 387
02	1 179 703	382 826	355 997	-11 371	279	1 907 434	440 421	514 973	1 832 882
03	1 199 156	381 808	356 726	8 241	1 655	1 947 586	443 488	541 522	1 849 552
04	1 213 339	386 046	359 889	6 285	-5 345	1 960 214	453 608	543 611	1 870 211
2010	1 189 832	381 855	357 131	-1 988	1 390	1 928 220	439 593	524 805	1 843 008
2011: 01	1 231 197	394 637	364 645	9 393	-6 500	1 993 372	455 217	555 061	1 893 528
02	1 242 211	394 041	369 171	2 957	-6 600	2 001 780	465 032	563 800	1 903 012
03	1 251 815	398 590	374 528	8 517	-9 603	2 023 847	475 358	587 739	1 911 466
04	1 266 065	406 072	380 156	10 593	-13 121	2 049 765	481 889	602 288	1 929 366
2011	1 247 822	398 335	372 125	7 865	-8 956	2 017 191	469 374	577 222	1 909 343
2012: 01	1 277 282	407 821	383 049	15 123	-10 559	2 072 716	477 239	608 966	1 940 989
02	1 287 910	411 460	386 111	14 647	-8 344	2 091 784	469 814	607 979	1 953 619
03	1 297 119	419 769	390 568	13 703	-7 660	2 113 499	471 787	625 397	1 959 889
04	1 306 133	418 690	394 932	-4 073	-5 349	2 110 333	465 896	604 950	1 971 279
2012	1 292 111	414 435	388 665	9 850	-7 977	2 097 084	471 184	611 824	1 956 444
2013: 01	1 313 976	421 585	398 585	7 868	-4 398	2 137 616	472 635	635 180	1 975 071
02	1 321 952	423 388	404 099	16 388	-11 359	2 154 468	482 935	646 502	1 990 901
03	1 328 980	424 915	410 953	3 260	-18 092	2 150 016	501 968	657 529	1 994 455
04	1 335 512	426 992	414 071	-22 304	-23 811	2 130 460	506 746	623 901	2 013 305
2013	1 325 105	424 220	406 927	1 303	-14 415	2 143 140	491 071	640 778	1 993 433

KB608

- Including non-profit institutions serving households.
- Current expenditure on salaries and wages, and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

Final consumption expenditure by households At current prices

R millions

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Durable goods (6050J)	118 445	122 363	114 108	101 870	118 942	131 926	142 686	152 446
Furniture, household appliances etc. (6051J)	21 316	23 126	23 453	22 365	23 223	24 914	25 170	25 061
Personal transport equipment (6052J)	73 846	71 673	60 078	49 254	64 509	73 651	81 355	89 147
Computers and related equipment (6075J)	3 173	3 794	4 336	3 586	3 503	3 743	4 453	5 140
Recreational and entertainment goods ¹ (6053J)	12 163	14 755	16 474	15 882	16 003	16 888	17 836	17 675
Other durable goods ² (6054J)	7 947	9 015	9 767	10 783	11 704	12 730	13 872	15 423
Semi-durable goods (6055J)	107 259	119 002	130 114	134 714	141 095	152 566	166 045	182 591
Clothing and footwear (6056J)	58 917	65 666	71 445	75 206	79 725	87 396	96 139	106 845
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware etc. (6057J)	17 254	18 736	20 198	20 556	21 385	22 448	23 947	26 070
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories..... (6058J)	16 099	17 893	20 237	20 214	21 252	23 362	25 514	27 568
Recreational and entertainment goods ³ (6059J)	9 997	10 973	11 900	11 750	11 448	11 714	12 169	13 482
Miscellaneous goods ⁴ (6060J)	4 992	5 734	6 334	6 988	7 285	7 646	8 276	8 626
Non-durable goods (6061J)	426 021	484 685	559 644	596 996	634 456	708 654	784 283	851 349
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062J)	285 706	323 840	370 541	399 424	413 848	451 300	497 652	539 785
Household fuel, power and water (6063J)	33 568	37 761	43 666	50 058	59 207	71 328	81 386	89 501
Household consumer goods (6064J)	40 686	49 173	55 898	61 352	63 906	68 638	72 286	75 837
Medical and pharmaceutical products..... (6065J)	18 124	19 961	23 363	26 134	28 849	31 937	35 515	38 191
Petroleum products..... (6066J)	38 387	43 316	54 376	47 008	54 984	70 726	81 485	90 733
Recreational and entertainment goods ⁵ (6067J)	9 550	10 634	11 800	13 020	13 662	14 725	15 959	17 302
Services (6068J)	464 590	538 676	589 117	627 166	689 771	749 977	814 825	871 512
Rent ⁶ (6069J)	126 381	150 063	160 842	172 972	186 203	198 186	210 325	222 387
Household services, including domestic servants..... (6070J)	28 339	32 085	36 443	39 621	42 581	45 581	48 991	52 578
Medical services..... (6071J)	65 066	73 933	85 087	91 489	105 100	121 480	137 333	149 377
Transport and communication services (6072J)	106 421	118 345	126 432	130 047	140 256	154 031	167 961	180 730
Recreational, entertainment and educational services ⁷ ... (6073J)	47 443	52 087	57 297	63 019	69 356	76 123	84 716	93 359
Miscellaneous services ⁸ (6074J)	90 940	112 163	123 016	130 018	146 275	154 576	165 499	173 081
Security services (6076J)	4 835	5 180	5 777	6 262	6 916	7 631	8 252	8 887
Total (6007J)	1 116 315	1 264 726	1 392 983	1 460 746	1 584 264	1 743 123	1 907 839	2 057 898

KB609

1. Comprising audio-visual, photographic and communications equipment.
2. Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.
3. Comprising sport and camping equipment, hobbies, books and toys.
4. Electrical appliances for personal care and personal effects such as travel goods, car seats, umbrellas, etc.
5. Comprising newspapers, magazines, stationery and recording media.
6. Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.
7. Comprising cinema, park, museum and theatre entrance fees, subscriptions to cable television, licences and hiring of equipment.
8. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic sector.

Final consumption expenditure by households At constant 2005 prices

R millions

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Durable goods (6050Y)	119 157	121 401	111 340	97 361	115 656	134 297	149 269	161 060
Furniture, household appliances etc. (6051Y)	21 748	23 772	24 337	22 387	24 259	26 892	27 340	27 428
Personal transport equipment (6052Y)	73 795	69 357	55 208	44 076	56 343	64 370	72 534	79 414
Computers and related equipment (6075Y)	3 058	3 612	3 982	3 248	3 634	4 632	5 987	7 306
Recreational and entertainment goods ¹ (6053Y)	12 940	16 465	19 117	18 675	22 019	28 282	32 555	35 222
Other durable goods ² (6054Y)	7 616	8 195	8 696	8 975	9 401	10 121	10 853	11 690
Semi-durable goods (6055Y)	109 758	122 156	127 927	125 537	130 083	137 797	146 291	156 164
Clothing and footwear (6056Y)	61 849	71 196	76 273	76 500	79 686	85 186	90 446	97 432
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware etc. (6057Y)	17 324	18 520	19 340	18 994	20 070	21 274	22 713	24 155
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories..... (6058Y)	15 506	15 769	15 060	13 563	13 648	14 324	14 937	15 318
Recreational and entertainment goods ³ (6059Y)	10 172	11 249	11 648	11 039	11 073	11 168	11 997	12 858
Miscellaneous goods ⁴ (6060Y)	4 907	5 422	5 606	5 441	5 606	5 845	6 198	6 401
Non-durable goods (6061Y)	399 375	419 355	420 272	416 344	423 651	436 762	448 407	458 258
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062Y)	267 978	277 691	277 844	274 292	277 171	282 468	290 342	297 373
Household fuel, power and water..... (6063Y)	31 796	33 140	32 843	31 517	32 250	33 930	34 978	35 640
Household consumer goods (6064Y)	39 553	45 850	46 558	45 706	47 015	49 232	50 310	51 444
Medical and pharmaceutical products..... (6065Y)	17 315	18 155	19 254	19 658	20 433	21 720	23 341	24 248
Petroleum products..... (6066Y)	33 514	34 686	33 643	35 415	37 037	39 354	39 156	39 040
Recreational and entertainment goods ⁵ (6067Y)	9 219	9 833	10 130	9 756	9 745	10 058	10 280	10 513
Services (6068Y)	444 980	469 608	498 176	500 314	520 442	538 966	548 144	549 623
Rent ⁶ (6069Y)	113 914	119 280	123 013	125 371	127 806	129 510	131 269	132 482
Household services, including domestic servants..... (6070Y)	28 130	29 255	30 108	30 379	31 012	31 626	32 259	32 586
Medical services..... (6071Y)	66 150	72 219	77 562	78 145	82 680	89 326	95 210	97 804
Transport and communication services..... (6072Y)	101 764	105 311	116 556	116 641	119 457	125 820	130 726	132 943
Recreational, entertainment and educational services ⁷ ... (6073Y)	44 904	46 509	47 803	47 025	47 412	48 333	50 156	51 197
Miscellaneous services ⁸ (6074Y)	90 118	97 034	103 134	102 753	112 075	114 351	108 524	102 611
Security services (6076Y)	4 763	4 979	5 103	5 031	5 302	5 644	5 925	6 107
Total (6007Y)	1 073 270	1 132 520	1 157 715	1 139 556	1 189 832	1 247 822	1 292 111	1 325 105

KB610

1. Comprising audio-visual, photographic and communications equipment.
2. Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.
3. Comprising sport and camping equipment, hobbies, books and toys.
4. Electrical appliances for personal care and personal effects such as travel goods, car seats, umbrellas, etc.
5. Comprising newspapers, magazines, stationery and recording media.
6. Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.
7. Comprising cinema, park, museum and theatre entrance fees, subscriptions to cable television, licences and hiring of equipment.
8. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic sector.

Final consumption expenditure by households

R millions

Period	At current prices					At constant 2005 prices				
	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services ¹	Total	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services ¹	Total
	(6050K)	(6055K)	(6061K)	(6068K)	(6007K)	(6050C)	(6055C)	(6061C)	(6068C)	(6007C)
2010: 01.....	24 804	31 009	154 336	164 726	374 875	24 091	28 413	104 662	127 610	284 776
02.....	27 165	35 257	155 175	171 705	389 302	26 181	32 793	103 787	129 983	292 744
03.....	31 360	32 317	157 368	175 589	396 634	30 260	29 677	104 222	131 086	295 245
04.....	35 613	42 512	167 577	177 751	423 453	35 124	39 200	110 980	131 763	317 067
2010	118 942	141 095	634 456	689 771	1 584 264	115 656	130 083	423 651	520 442	1 189 832
2011: 01.....	28 621	33 416	167 794	178 801	408 632	28 972	30 266	107 718	133 428	300 384
02.....	29 582	38 146	172 547	187 180	427 455	29 752	34 813	107 217	136 061	307 843
03.....	34 332	34 894	176 583	190 744	436 553	33 953	31 262	107 364	135 119	307 698
04.....	39 391	46 110	191 730	193 252	470 483	41 620	41 456	114 463	134 358	331 897
2011	131 926	152 566	708 654	749 977	1 743 123	134 297	137 797	436 762	538 966	1 247 822
2012: 01.....	31 503	36 275	190 167	194 884	452 829	33 316	32 048	111 124	135 331	311 819
02.....	32 578	41 423	191 532	200 240	465 773	33 870	36 952	109 977	136 487	317 286
03.....	37 090	37 948	191 832	206 486	473 356	37 606	33 236	109 830	137 322	317 994
04.....	41 515	50 399	210 752	213 215	515 881	44 477	44 055	117 476	139 004	345 012
2012	142 686	166 045	784 283	814 825	1 907 839	149 269	146 291	448 407	548 144	1 292 111
2013: 01.....	32 876	39 616	207 340	211 573	491 405	35 463	34 089	113 504	137 182	320 238
02.....	34 710	45 702	208 950	214 241	503 603	36 723	39 579	113 094	136 664	326 060
03.....	40 227	41 877	211 523	219 891	513 518	40 759	35 568	112 927	137 145	326 399
04.....	44 633	55 396	223 536	225 807	549 372	48 115	46 928	118 733	138 632	352 408
2013	152 446	182 591	851 349	871 512	2 057 898	161 060	156 164	458 258	549 623	1 325 105

KB611

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6050L)	(6055L)	(6061L)	(6068L)	(6007L)	(6050D)	(6055D)	(6061D)	(6068D)	(6007D)
2010: 01.....	109 232	136 835	625 248	669 152	1 540 467	105 606	126 962	420 443	514 119	1 167 130
02.....	117 470	139 111	629 225	678 425	1 564 231	113 863	129 588	422 100	514 152	1 179 703
03.....	123 340	142 694	634 500	696 548	1 597 082	120 717	131 009	424 605	522 825	1 199 156
04.....	125 726	145 740	648 851	714 959	1 635 276	122 438	132 773	427 456	530 672	1 213 339
2010	118 942	141 095	634 456	689 771	1 584 264	115 656	130 083	423 651	520 442	1 189 832
2011: 01.....	125 389	147 262	679 544	723 379	1 675 574	126 885	134 923	432 274	537 115	1 231 197
02.....	128 332	150 571	698 304	739 083	1 716 290	131 068	136 923	435 267	538 953	1 242 211
03.....	134 909	154 353	712 023	759 114	1 760 399	136 922	138 466	437 882	538 545	1 251 815
04.....	139 074	158 078	744 745	778 332	1 820 229	142 313	140 876	441 625	541 251	1 266 065
2011	131 926	152 566	708 654	749 977	1 743 123	134 297	137 797	436 762	538 966	1 247 822
2012: 01.....	136 896	160 498	764 724	787 681	1 849 799	145 051	142 988	444 412	544 831	1 277 282
02.....	141 976	163 849	774 430	802 356	1 882 611	148 252	145 347	446 852	547 459	1 287 910
03.....	145 081	167 964	778 510	823 798	1 915 353	150 896	147 429	449 441	549 353	1 297 119
04.....	146 791	171 869	819 468	845 465	1 983 593	152 877	149 400	452 923	550 933	1 306 133
2012	142 686	166 045	784 283	814 825	1 907 839	149 269	146 291	448 407	548 144	1 292 111
2013: 01.....	142 832	175 418	832 144	853 536	2 003 930	155 071	152 172	455 625	551 108	1 313 976
02.....	150 998	180 760	844 896	859 411	2 036 065	159 724	155 305	458 712	548 211	1 321 952
03.....	156 545	185 418	859 031	877 442	2 078 436	163 358	157 985	459 235	548 402	1 328 980
04.....	159 409	188 768	869 325	895 659	2 113 161	166 087	159 194	459 460	550 771	1 335 512
2013	152 446	182 591	851 349	871 512	2 057 898	161 060	156 164	458 258	549 623	1 325 105

KB612

1. After adjustment for net expenditure by non-residents in the domestic market.

Final consumption expenditure by households according to purpose At current prices

R millions

Period	Food, beverages and tobacco (6062J)	Clothing and footwear (6359J)	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels (6351J)	Furnishings, household equipment and routine maintenance (6352J)	Health (6353J)	Transport (6354J)	Recreation, entertainment and culture (6355J)	Education (6357J)	Hotels, cafés and restaurants (6358J)	Miscel- laneous goods and services (6356J)	Total (6007J)
1994	94 429	18 745	37 596	27 818	18 844	45 843	15 574	5 083	7 784	28 863	300 579
1995	105 704	21 232	43 104	31 826	23 304	53 562	16 864	6 181	9 215	34 660	345 652
1996	115 399	24 308	48 592	35 319	26 513	62 895	18 546	7 582	10 657	38 313	388 124
1997	128 933	26 956	54 494	38 811	30 532	67 297	20 131	9 015	12 206	47 110	435 485
1998	138 713	28 871	61 339	40 842	33 292	70 952	22 127	11 152	14 018	52 119	473 425
1999	143 124	29 592	68 802	43 665	38 330	77 153	24 082	13 782	16 053	63 117	517 700
2000	152 519	32 864	76 977	47 374	44 767	94 794	26 359	17 618	17 902	73 238	584 412
2001	165 059	35 248	84 166	51 486	53 328	106 018	28 596	19 942	19 141	80 798	643 782
2002	192 363	38 373	96 541	56 788	59 096	120 736	32 759	21 940	21 676	83 956	724 228
2003	210 750	41 347	109 879	61 776	67 390	132 415	35 026	24 064	24 144	83 598	790 389
2004	232 868	47 409	125 351	67 679	75 654	154 958	37 690	27 277	27 392	94 674	890 952
2005	253 515	53 213	144 132	74 235	79 945	179 793	40 658	29 651	25 491	110 140	990 773
2006	285 706	59 496	164 785	84 516	87 472	202 944	45 927	32 468	29 561	123 440	1 116 315
2007	323 840	66 313	193 002	95 665	98 795	214 463	51 749	35 528	34 426	150 945	1 264 726
2008	370 541	72 146	210 285	104 330	114 037	219 958	57 053	39 140	40 025	165 467	1 392 983
2009	399 424	75 951	229 293	109 051	124 116	203 093	59 350	42 740	37 687	180 040	1 460 746
2010	413 848	80 525	252 325	114 298	141 375	236 388	62 639	46 789	39 927	196 150	1 584 264
2011	451 300	88 279	277 146	122 463	161 625	275 109	67 332	51 073	41 518	207 279	1 743 123
2012	497 652	97 110	299 961	129 250	181 880	306 865	73 308	56 822	45 189	219 796	1 907 839
2013	539 785	107 876	320 775	136 713	197 827	335 200	78 989	62 869	48 642	229 218	2 057 898

KB635

At constant 2005 prices

	(6062Y)	(6359Y)	(6351Y)	(6352Y)	(6353Y)	(6354Y)	(6355Y)	(6357Y)	(6358Y)	(6356Y)	(6007Y)
1994	207 941	19 893	109 816	51 088	48 020	105 496	19 370	14 865	17 254	57 530	649 695
1995	213 541	21 518	114 410	54 194	54 588	115 398	19 695	16 703	18 445	61 839	688 200
1996	220 723	22 898	116 990	55 735	57 607	122 750	19 864	17 527	19 168	67 369	718 975
1997	228 246	23 850	119 287	56 338	59 420	124 426	20 540	17 651	19 196	73 871	742 395
1998	226 923	27 082	122 349	57 077	58 969	117 495	24 105	22 462	19 897	77 269	755 331
1999	220 182	27 305	124 377	57 075	62 739	117 991	25 731	24 337	20 471	85 791	768 457
2000	217 604	30 128	125 546	58 557	68 942	127 351	27 435	27 044	20 416	92 863	800 257
2001	221 686	32 500	126 798	59 857	75 792	134 429	28 580	27 605	20 651	94 978	828 211
2002	226 167	36 506	133 810	61 725	79 707	140 023	31 415	28 125	20 919	96 090	854 487
2003	227 485	38 544	135 627	64 011	83 937	147 125	33 667	28 668	21 917	97 701	878 682
2004	240 491	45 838	139 156	67 969	83 783	159 934	37 134	29 618	23 925	105 668	933 516
2005	253 515	53 213	144 132	74 235	79 945	179 791	40 658	29 651	25 491	110 142	990 773
2006	267 978	62 455	150 472	84 025	87 605	196 046	46 023	30 157	27 015	121 494	1 073 270
2007	277 691	71 898	157 399	91 334	94 924	195 884	51 638	30 524	28 620	132 608	1 132 520
2008	277 844	77 026	160 960	92 761	101 631	180 638	54 834	31 054	31 588	149 379	1 157 715
2009	274 292	77 266	161 920	90 153	102 842	167 371	52 244	30 412	27 425	155 631	1 139 556
2010	277 171	80 496	165 360	93 842	108 534	183 361	55 348	29 887	28 017	167 817	1 189 832
2011	282 468	86 063	169 086	98 913	116 798	198 787	60 357	29 735	27 475	178 138	1 247 822
2012	290 342	91 382	172 172	101 590	124 668	209 507	65 991	30 462	27 909	178 090	1 292 111
2013	297 373	98 397	174 228	103 630	128 763	216 363	69 525	30 891	28 193	177 745	1 325 105

KB636

Gross fixed capital formation At current prices

R millions

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (6080J)	7 760	8 567	11 688	11 085	10 403	12 664	13 441	14 430
Mining and quarrying (6081J)	27 715	40 206	58 645	64 140	62 431	68 815	74 658	79 602
Manufacturing..... (6082J)	68 636	81 140	102 316	82 967	85 602	95 826	104 847	121 971
Private business enterprises (6083J)	68 139	80 704	101 276	81 773	84 060	94 452	101 260	116 511
Other (6084J)	497	436	1 040	1 194	1 542	1 374	3 587	5 460
Electricity, gas and water (6085J)	17 805	26 506	45 132	62 215	63 069	69 205	73 778	81 476
Construction (contractors) (6086J)	5 116	6 118	8 244	9 223	9 472	9 657	9 987	11 453
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6087J)	23 791	29 307	33 542	32 372	31 570	32 762	34 066	36 661
Transport, storage and communication (6088J)	45 504	56 670	81 889	83 271	85 978	86 418	90 849	98 889
Transnet (6089J)	10 830	14 805	18 498	19 306	22 014	24 828	27 656	30 782
Other (6090J)	34 674	41 865	63 391	63 965	63 964	61 590	63 193	68 107
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ¹ (6091J)	75 263	86 915	91 890	88 946	85 308	83 960	89 815	97 856
Private residential buildings (6092J)	35 890	39 127	39 261	37 522	33 224	32 424	34 103	34 915
Other ¹ (6093J)	39 373	47 788	52 629	51 424	52 084	51 536	55 712	62 941
Community, social and personal services (6094J)	52 493	70 828	87 377	84 566	78 472	91 055	101 946	112 089
Central government (6095J)	10 311	11 529	14 016	13 755	14 317	17 717	17 794	20 819
Provincial governments..... (6096J)	17 296	22 725	28 327	23 363	19 038	26 211	28 105	31 197
Local authorities (6097J)	18 747	28 792	38 592	39 826	35 987	36 710	45 487	49 708
Other (6098J)	6 139	7 782	6 442	7 622	9 130	10 417	10 560	10 365
Total fixed capital formation (6009J)	324 083	406 257	520 723	518 785	512 305	550 362	593 387	654 427
By type of organisation								
General government (6100J)	49 054	66 426	85 476	81 807	74 582	86 757	97 514	107 980
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure².....</i> (6101J)	23 559	36 869	48 484	49 369	46 967	57 351	67 550	77 602
<i>Social infrastructure³.....</i> (6102J)	15 987	18 875	22 939	17 119	15 952	18 065	18 173	19 427
<i>Economic services⁴.....</i> (6103J)	9 508	10 682	14 053	15 319	11 663	11 341	11 791	10 951
General government services..... (6104J)	44 612	60 961	78 233	72 713	65 850	76 992	87 461	97 482
Business enterprises..... (6105J)	4 442	5 465	7 243	9 094	8 732	9 765	10 053	10 498
Public corporations..... (6106J)	38 911	57 962	91 842	113 508	113 600	117 273	126 401	135 622
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure².....</i> (6107J)	36 257	52 818	86 761	108 853	109 438	112 730	119 407	125 843
<i>Economic services⁴.....</i> (6108J)	2 654	5 144	5 081	4 655	4 162	4 543	6 994	9 779
Private business enterprises ¹ (6109J)	236 118	281 869	343 405	323 470	324 123	346 332	369 472	410 825

KB613

1. Including transfer costs.
2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.
3. Schools, hospitals, etc., and administrative services.
4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

Gross fixed capital formation

At constant 2005 prices

R millions

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6080Y)	7 774	7 998	9 858	8 356	7 213	7 994	7 756	7 883
Mining and quarrying (6081Y)	24 904	32 705	41 690	44 124	41 709	45 107	47 062	47 849
Manufacturing..... (6082Y)	61 845	65 422	73 886	57 562	59 488	65 698	69 710	77 629
Electricity, gas and water..... (6085Y)	16 013	21 485	31 012	41 926	41 486	43 677	44 376	46 647
Construction (contractors) (6086Y)	4 728	5 142	6 337	6 832	7 011	7 061	7 170	7 684
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6087Y)	22 083	25 075	25 393	23 005	22 671	23 182	23 989	24 561
Transport, storage and communication (6088Y)	42 552	49 014	63 557	62 350	64 796	64 208	67 801	70 271
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ¹ (6091Y)	68 589	72 499	67 767	62 509	58 730	56 014	58 104	60 056
Community, social and personal services (6094Y)	47 298	57 752	61 409	57 958	54 027	59 184	62 697	64 347
Total fixed capital formation (6009Y)	295 786	337 092	380 909	364 622	357 131	372 125	388 665	406 927
By type of organisation								
General government (6100Y)	44 227	54 028	59 912	55 935	50 793	55 720	59 160	61 223
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure²</i> (6101Y)	21 148	29 821	33 279	33 082	30 722	35 635	39 842	43 455
<i>Social infrastructure³</i> (6102Y)	14 303	15 167	15 949	11 468	10 420	11 302	10 645	10 737
<i>Economic services⁴</i> (6103Y)	8 776	9 040	10 684	11 385	9 651	8 783	8 673	7 031
General government services..... (6104Y)	40 248	49 629	54 849	49 794	44 995	49 397	52 877	54 989
Business enterprises..... (6105Y)	3 979	4 399	5 063	6 141	5 798	6 323	6 283	6 234
Public corporations..... (6106Y)	35 229	47 477	64 661	79 048	77 838	77 386	81 179	83 670
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure²</i> (6107Y)	32 821	43 299	61 107	75 902	75 018	74 462	76 807	77 668
<i>Economic services⁴</i> (6108Y)	2 408	4 177	3 553	3 146	2 821	2 926	4 371	6 001
Private business enterprises ¹ (6109Y)	216 330	235 587	256 336	229 639	228 500	239 019	248 326	262 034

KB614

1. Including transfer costs.
2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.
3. Schools, hospitals, etc., and administrative services.
4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

Gross fixed capital formation At current prices

R millions

Period	By kind of economic activity						By type of organisation			
	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Transport, storage and communication	Financial, intermediation, insurance real-estate and business services ¹	Community, social and personal services	Total	General government	Public corporations	Private business enterprises ¹
	(6081K)	(6082K)	(6085K)	(6088K)	(6091K)	(6094K)	(6009K)	(6100K)	(6106K)	(6109K)
2010: 01.....	15 570	19 516	15 634	23 104	22 102	18 881	128 087	18 579	30 525	78 983
02.....	15 092	21 434	15 745	21 136	21 644	19 531	127 337	18 216	27 884	81 237
03.....	15 411	22 006	15 668	20 628	20 972	19 650	126 764	18 488	27 270	81 006
04.....	16 358	22 646	16 022	21 110	20 590	20 410	130 117	19 299	27 921	82 897
2010	62 431	85 602	63 069	85 978	85 308	78 472	512 305	74 582	113 600	324 123
2011: 01.....	16 776	23 160	16 382	22 310	19 985	21 355	133 743	20 144	29 249	84 350
02.....	16 768	23 960	16 876	21 628	20 747	21 758	134 979	20 626	28 996	85 357
03.....	17 020	23 923	17 522	21 109	21 361	23 120	137 952	22 073	29 093	86 786
04.....	18 251	24 783	18 425	21 371	21 867	24 822	143 688	23 914	29 935	89 839
2011	68 815	95 826	69 205	86 418	83 960	91 055	550 362	86 757	117 273	346 332
2012: 01.....	18 550	24 998	18 611	22 031	21 641	25 082	145 649	23 897	30 986	90 766
02.....	18 327	26 268	18 381	21 945	22 268	24 631	145 948	23 534	30 965	91 449
03.....	18 380	26 417	18 258	22 871	22 659	25 533	148 328	24 481	31 575	92 272
04.....	19 401	27 164	18 528	24 002	23 247	26 700	153 462	25 602	32 875	94 985
2012	74 658	104 847	73 778	90 849	89 815	101 946	593 387	97 514	126 401	369 472
2013: 01.....	19 691	28 716	18 769	24 245	23 740	27 412	157 753	26 404	33 126	98 223
02.....	19 348	29 590	19 888	24 777	24 204	26 470	159 567	25 473	33 708	100 386
03.....	19 671	31 522	21 372	24 756	24 752	28 789	166 574	27 557	34 204	104 813
04.....	20 892	32 143	21 447	25 111	25 160	29 418	170 533	28 546	34 584	107 403
2013	79 602	121 971	81 476	98 889	97 856	112 089	654 427	107 980	135 622	410 825

KB615

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6081L)	(6082L)	(6085L)	(6088L)	(6091L)	(6094L)	(6009L)	(6100L)	(6106L)	(6109L)
2010: 01.....	60 822	79 186	62 657	89 727	88 895	75 229	507 872	73 980	118 373	315 519
02.....	61 970	84 351	63 410	84 050	86 949	79 322	512 482	74 504	112 075	325 903
03.....	63 141	87 707	62 737	83 521	83 661	78 834	510 379	74 607	110 913	324 859
04.....	63 791	91 164	63 472	86 614	81 727	80 503	518 487	75 237	113 039	330 211
2010	62 431	85 602	63 069	85 978	85 308	78 472	512 305	74 582	113 600	324 123
2011: 01.....	65 794	93 649	65 681	87 828	81 558	85 258	532 728	80 274	115 211	337 243
02.....	68 373	94 658	67 240	86 455	83 340	88 561	542 769	84 756	115 987	342 026
03.....	69 389	95 759	70 429	85 905	84 540	92 562	555 872	88 788	118 276	348 808
04.....	71 704	99 238	73 470	85 484	86 402	97 839	570 079	93 210	119 618	357 251
2011	68 815	95 826	69 205	86 418	83 960	91 055	550 362	86 757	117 273	346 332
2012: 01.....	72 767	100 386	75 046	87 237	88 192	99 345	579 356	94 555	123 387	361 414
02.....	74 291	104 581	73 102	88 080	89 248	100 011	587 350	96 425	124 086	366 839
03.....	74 804	105 906	73 065	92 026	89 599	102 793	596 481	98 889	126 966	370 626
04.....	76 770	108 515	73 899	96 053	92 221	105 635	610 361	100 187	131 165	379 009
2012	74 658	104 847	73 778	90 849	89 815	101 946	593 387	97 514	126 401	369 472
2013: 01.....	77 722	114 902	75 842	96 647	96 039	107 827	627 776	103 675	132 660	391 441
02.....	78 071	118 425	78 893	98 944	97 570	108 329	643 514	104 645	134 262	404 607
03.....	79 929	126 029	85 333	99 549	98 415	114 833	667 527	110 075	137 345	420 107
04.....	82 686	128 528	85 836	100 416	99 400	117 367	678 891	113 525	138 221	427 145
2013	79 602	121 971	81 476	98 889	97 856	112 089	654 427	107 980	135 622	410 825

KB616

1. Including transfer costs.

Gross fixed capital formation At constant 2005 prices

R millions

Period	By kind of economic activity						By type of organisation			
	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Transport, storage and communication	Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ¹	Community, social and personal services	Total	General government	Public corporations	Private business enterprises ¹
	(6081C)	(6082C)	(6085C)	(6088C)	(6091C)	(6094C)	(6009C)	(6100C)	(6106C)	(6109C)
2010: 01	10 490	13 637	10 401	17 230	15 337	13 089	89 744	12 817	21 063	55 864
02	10 086	14 850	10 348	15 875	14 841	13 480	88 476	12 351	19 125	57 000
03	10 250	15 351	10 251	15 743	14 486	13 526	88 626	12 586	18 659	57 381
04	10 883	15 650	10 486	15 948	14 066	13 932	90 285	13 039	18 991	58 255
2010	41 709	59 488	41 486	64 796	58 730	54 027	357 131	50 793	77 838	228 500
2011: 01	11 073	15 919	10 504	16 586	13 522	14 190	91 531	13 277	19 583	58 671
02	11 002	16 519	10 781	16 069	13 913	14 376	91 846	13 459	19 319	59 068
03	11 135	16 427	10 983	15 696	14 220	14 904	92 957	14 030	19 053	59 874
04	11 897	16 833	11 409	15 857	14 359	15 714	95 791	14 954	19 431	61 406
2011	45 107	65 698	43 677	64 208	56 014	59 184	372 125	55 720	77 386	239 019
2012: 01	11 978	16 883	11 333	16 317	14 084	15 668	96 297	14 732	19 841	61 724
02	11 522	17 593	11 094	16 512	14 390	15 318	96 005	14 398	19 943	61 664
03	11 550	17 459	10 967	17 209	14 790	15 610	97 138	14 780	20 372	61 986
04	12 012	17 775	10 982	17 763	14 840	16 101	99 225	15 250	21 023	62 952
2012	47 062	69 710	44 376	67 801	58 104	62 697	388 665	59 160	81 179	248 326
2013: 01	12 033	18 635	10 945	17 521	14 906	16 044	100 144	15 253	20 859	64 032
02	11 815	19 053	11 506	17 659	14 934	15 472	100 204	14 694	20 991	64 519
03	11 725	19 860	12 167	17 492	15 055	16 326	102 590	15 427	20 850	66 313
04	12 276	20 081	12 029	17 599	15 161	16 505	103 989	15 849	20 970	67 170
2013	47 849	77 629	46 647	70 271	60 056	64 347	406 927	61 223	83 670	262 034

KB617

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6081D)	(6082D)	(6085D)	(6088D)	(6091D)	(6094D)	(6009D)	(6100D)	(6106D)	(6109D)
2010: 01	41 025	55 279	41 686	67 142	61 597	52 163	355 912	51 047	81 801	223 064
02	41 368	58 508	41 677	63 187	59 593	54 691	355 997	50 467	76 864	228 666
03	41 951	61 198	41 047	63 640	57 824	54 250	356 726	50 768	75 837	230 121
04	42 492	62 967	41 534	65 215	55 906	55 004	359 889	50 890	76 850	232 149
2010	41 709	59 488	41 486	64 796	58 730	54 027	357 131	50 793	77 838	228 500
2011: 01	43 539	64 305	42 110	65 454	55 075	56 661	364 645	52 907	77 213	234 525
02	44 801	65 350	42 942	64 246	55 870	58 419	369 171	55 231	77 270	236 670
03	45 518	65 744	44 151	63 697	56 296	59 641	374 528	56 412	77 397	240 719
04	46 570	67 393	45 505	63 435	56 815	62 015	380 156	58 330	77 664	244 162
2011	45 107	65 698	43 677	64 208	56 014	59 184	372 125	55 720	77 386	239 019
2012: 01	46 946	67 762	45 718	64 742	57 282	62 111	383 049	58 310	79 067	245 672
02	46 751	70 090	44 091	66 227	57 609	62 082	386 111	58 927	79 868	247 316
03	47 080	69 969	43 888	69 156	58 510	62 815	390 568	59 687	81 875	249 006
04	47 471	71 019	43 807	71 079	59 015	63 780	394 932	59 716	83 906	251 310
2012	47 062	69 710	44 376	67 801	58 104	62 697	388 665	59 160	81 179	248 326
2013: 01	47 415	74 560	44 249	69 893	60 210	63 197	398 585	59 933	83 561	255 091
02	47 733	76 248	45 610	70 546	60 254	63 233	404 099	60 320	83 592	260 187
03	47 661	79 407	48 578	70 261	59 742	65 119	410 953	61 633	83 685	265 635
04	48 587	80 301	48 151	70 384	60 018	65 839	414 071	63 006	83 842	267 223
2013	47 849	77 629	46 647	70 271	60 056	64 347	406 927	61 223	83 670	262 034

KB618

1. Including transfer costs.

Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset At current prices

R millions

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Residential buildings (6110J)	40 148	44 235	47 834	45 392	37 466	37 715	40 693	41 832
General government (6111J)	2 757	3 203	6 011	4 958	567	515	1 598	2 970
Public corporations..... (6112J)	3	8	38	10	35	70	117	165
Private business enterprises (6113J)	37 388	41 024	41 785	40 424	36 864	37 130	38 978	38 697
Non-residential buildings (6114J)	32 821	41 850	52 938	55 915	55 031	59 886	64 553	69 697
General government (6115J)	11 443	13 490	17 136	12 597	9 826	12 563	14 824	15 095
Public corporations..... (6116J)	718	3 609	4 541	4 348	3 785	4 147	5 927	6 608
Private business enterprises (6117J)	20 660	24 751	31 261	38 970	41 420	43 176	43 802	47 994
Construction works (6118J)	53 124	80 879	127 302	161 595	156 717	166 354	175 093	186 982
General government (6119J)	23 352	36 598	48 168	49 026	46 389	56 415	66 631	76 658
Public corporations..... (6120J)	20 242	32 089	60 874	83 095	85 436	84 121	81 624	80 353
Private business enterprises (6121J)	9 530	12 192	18 260	29 474	24 892	25 818	26 838	29 971
Transport equipment (6122J)	40 865	46 725	48 756	44 318	49 142	52 376	61 564	66 687
General government (6123J)	83	88	78	126	116	123	154	170
Public corporations..... (6124J)	3 111	3 146	2 595	11 820	11 972	13 449	18 049	22 595
Private business enterprises (6125J)	37 671	43 491	46 083	32 372	37 054	38 804	43 361	43 922
Computers and related equipment (6099J)	19 328	22 893	26 429	27 018	32 143	33 865	39 153	38 819
General government (6137J)	2 508	2 740	3 044	3 773	5 785	4 331	4 245	1 691
Public corporations..... (6138J)	2 266	2 759	2 787	2 512	2 992	2 574	2 683	2 741
Private business enterprises (6139J)	14 554	17 394	20 598	20 733	23 366	26 960	32 225	34 387
Machinery and other equipment (6126J)	127 176	158 327	207 578	175 107	172 094	191 646	204 675	239 260
General government (6127J)	8 911	10 307	11 039	11 327	11 899	12 810	10 062	11 396
Public corporations..... (6128J)	12 571	16 351	21 007	11 723	9 380	12 912	18 001	23 160
Private business enterprises (6129J)	105 694	131 669	175 532	152 057	150 815	165 924	176 612	204 704
Transfer costs ¹ (6130J)	10 621	11 348	9 886	9 440	9 712	8 520	7 656	11 150
Total fixed capital formation (6009J)	324 083	406 257	520 723	518 785	512 305	550 362	593 387	654 427

KB619

1. Private business enterprises.

Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset

At constant 2005 prices

R millions

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Residential buildings (6110Y)	36 198	35 882	33 055	30 033	23 956	22 902	23 344	22 547
General government..... (6111Y)	2 493	2 591	4 146	3 278	362	310	914	1 605
Public corporations..... (6112Y)	3	6	26	6	22	42	67	89
Private business enterprises..... (6113Y)	33 702	33 285	28 883	26 749	23 572	22 550	22 363	20 853
Non-residential buildings (6114Y)	29 567	33 874	36 486	37 440	35 544	36 530	36 849	37 319
General government..... (6115Y)	10 287	10 911	11 870	8 432	6 338	7 639	8 454	8 059
Public corporations..... (6116Y)	648	2 893	3 132	2 909	2 442	2 525	3 366	3 535
Private business enterprises..... (6117Y)	18 632	20 070	21 484	26 099	26 764	26 366	25 029	25 725
Construction works (6118Y)	47 879	65 674	87 351	108 296	102 501	103 160	102 968	104 385
General government..... (6119Y)	20 955	29 593	33 032	32 819	30 310	34 968	39 201	42 825
Public corporations..... (6120Y)	18 198	25 957	41 555	55 632	55 847	52 204	48 050	44 912
Private business enterprises..... (6121Y)	8 726	10 124	12 764	19 845	16 344	15 988	15 717	16 648
Transport equipment (6122Y)	39 859	44 282	44 144	38 068	42 045	44 689	52 572	53 762
General government..... (6123Y)	81	84	71	108	99	106	133	138
Public corporations..... (6124Y)	3 045	2 977	2 356	10 176	10 297	11 556	15 526	18 336
Private business enterprises..... (6125Y)	36 733	41 221	41 717	27 784	31 649	33 027	36 913	35 288
Computers and related equipment (6099Y)	19 529	22 585	26 425	26 385	31 919	32 634	36 138	36 076
General government..... (6137Y)	2 534	2 701	3 042	3 688	5 746	4 188	3 915	1 571
Public corporations..... (6138Y)	2 289	2 722	2 790	2 449	2 971	2 484	2 481	2 546
Private business enterprises..... (6139Y)	14 706	17 162	20 593	20 248	23 202	25 962	29 742	31 959
Machinery and other equipment (6126Y)	113 166	125 586	146 593	118 082	114 815	126 918	132 286	146 603
General government..... (6127Y)	7 877	8 148	7 751	7 610	7 938	8 509	6 543	7 025
Public corporations..... (6128Y)	11 046	12 922	14 802	7 876	6 259	8 575	11 689	14 252
Private business enterprises..... (6129Y)	94 243	104 516	124 040	102 596	100 618	109 834	114 054	125 326
Transfer costs ¹ (6130Y)	9 588	9 209	6 855	6 318	6 351	5 292	4 508	6 235
Total fixed capital formation (6009Y)	295 786	337 092	380 909	364 622	357 131	372 125	388 665	406 927

KB620

1. Private business enterprises.

Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset

R millions

Period	At current prices						At constant 2005 prices					
	Residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs	Residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs
	(6110K)	(6114K)	(6118K)	(6122K)	(6126K)	(6130K)	(6110C)	(6114C)	(6118C)	(6122C)	(6126C)	(6130C)
2010: 01.....	9 180	14 127	40 626	11 671	41 978	2 519	5 943	9 250	26 933	9 975	27 960	1 669
02.....	9 616	13 695	38 505	11 827	43 290	2 433	6 149	8 836	25 141	10 078	28 722	1 589
03.....	9 427	13 468	38 304	12 873	42 400	2 251	6 010	8 664	24 921	11 047	28 454	1 464
04.....	9 243	13 741	39 282	12 771	44 426	2 509	5 854	8 794	25 506	10 945	29 679	1 629
2010	37 466	55 031	156 717	49 142	172 094	9 712	23 956	35 544	102 501	42 045	114 815	6 351
2011: 01.....	8 786	14 995	40 608	13 047	45 972	2 324	5 458	9 384	25 731	11 173	30 426	1 472
02.....	9 415	14 591	40 683	12 298	47 742	2 039	5 758	8 980	25 608	10 461	31 645	1 284
03.....	9 799	14 728	41 763	12 953	48 381	2 069	5 907	8 898	25 676	10 989	32 056	1 273
04.....	9 715	15 572	43 300	14 078	49 551	2 088	5 779	9 268	26 145	12 066	32 791	1 263
2011	37 715	59 886	166 354	52 376	191 646	8 520	22 902	36 530	103 160	44 689	126 918	5 292
2012: 01.....	9 639	16 097	44 195	14 544	49 048	2 400	5 633	9 450	26 304	12 503	32 198	1 429
02.....	10 153	16 221	42 529	15 295	50 090	2 001	5 851	9 265	25 033	13 077	32 621	1 179
03.....	10 552	15 740	43 306	16 024	51 705	1 058	6 017	8 889	25 470	13 663	33 216	624
04.....	10 349	16 495	45 063	15 701	53 832	2 197	5 843	9 245	26 161	13 329	34 251	1 276
2012	40 693	64 553	175 093	61 564	204 675	7 656	23 344	36 849	102 968	52 572	132 286	4 508
2013: 01.....	9 920	17 609	45 303	16 282	56 191	2 902	5 476	9 655	25 840	13 576	35 126	1 655
02.....	10 454	17 111	44 439	16 126	58 929	2 920	5 674	9 229	25 041	13 115	36 622	1 646
03.....	10 721	17 312	47 069	17 039	61 941	2 760	5 728	9 168	26 019	13 557	37 547	1 527
04.....	10 737	17 665	50 171	17 240	62 199	2 568	5 669	9 267	27 485	13 514	37 308	1 407
2013	41 832	69 697	186 982	66 687	239 260	11 150	22 547	37 319	104 385	53 762	146 603	6 235

KB621

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6110L)	(6114L)	(6118L)	(6122L)	(6126L)	(6130L)	(6110D)	(6114D)	(6118D)	(6122D)	(6126D)	(6130D)
2010: 01.....	38 740	54 873	159 735	46 482	166 264	9 835	25 071	35 932	105 899	39 698	110 740	6 515
02.....	38 147	54 787	156 057	47 434	174 338	9 836	24 389	35 358	101 901	40 414	115 673	6 417
03.....	36 292	55 706	155 195	51 617	170 218	9 188	23 135	35 839	100 979	44 299	114 232	5 976
04.....	36 685	54 758	155 881	51 035	177 556	9 993	23 229	35 047	101 225	43 769	118 615	6 490
2010	37 466	55 031	156 717	49 142	172 094	9 712	23 956	35 544	102 501	42 045	114 815	6 351
2011: 01.....	37 202	58 978	160 854	52 459	181 965	9 225	23 096	36 914	101 915	44 871	120 457	5 843
02.....	37 423	58 412	165 699	49 261	190 806	8 326	22 878	35 955	104 289	41 899	126 467	5 243
03.....	37 691	60 571	168 251	52 380	195 265	8 678	22 714	36 596	103 431	44 467	129 353	5 335
04.....	38 544	61 583	170 612	55 404	198 548	7 851	22 920	36 655	103 005	47 519	131 395	4 748
2011	37 715	59 886	166 354	52 376	191 646	8 520	22 902	36 530	103 160	44 689	126 918	5 292
2012: 01.....	40 609	62 982	175 330	57 714	194 340	9 476	23 724	36 981	104 349	49 532	127 698	5 643
02.....	40 353	65 277	173 197	61 465	200 269	8 154	23 248	37 292	101 943	52 562	130 345	4 804
03.....	40 888	64 522	174 324	64 399	208 097	4 481	23 310	36 443	102 524	54 947	133 669	2 638
04.....	40 922	65 431	177 521	62 678	215 994	8 513	23 094	36 680	103 056	53 247	137 432	4 945
2012	40 693	64 553	175 093	61 564	204 675	7 656	23 344	36 849	102 968	52 572	132 286	4 508
2013: 01.....	41 562	67 700	180 710	64 744	223 746	11 129	22 931	37 132	103 062	53 895	139 948	6 352
02.....	41 487	69 506	180 250	66 123	235 811	11 986	22 508	37 498	101 561	53 784	146 475	6 766
03.....	41 848	70 009	188 975	67 489	248 453	11 825	22 353	37 088	104 454	53 734	150 607	6 542
04.....	42 431	71 573	197 993	68 392	249 030	9 660	22 396	37 558	108 463	53 635	149 382	5 283
2013	41 832	69 697	186 982	66 687	239 260	11 150	22 547	37 319	104 385	53 762	146 603	6 235

KB622

Fixed capital stock At constant 2005 prices

R millions

As at 31 December	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (6140Y)	106 560	106 967	109 012	109 229	108 136	107 635	106 726	105 870
Mining and quarrying..... (6141Y)	227 355	238 927	258 754	278 873	295 340	314 009	333 135	351 478
Manufacturing (6142Y)	399 450	411 555	425 733	421 818	418 402	419 091	421 473	429 407
Electricity, gas and water (6143Y)	181 366	189 965	213 405	244 443	274 506	306 251	338 086	371 484
Construction (contractors)..... (6144Y)	21 724	23 693	25 821	28 238	30 340	32 014	33 339	34 754
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6145Y)	158 789	167 272	174 930	178 913	181 629	183 877	185 872	187 478
Transport, storage and communication..... (6146Y)	518 788	539 369	571 607	599 582	627 388	651 262	676 716	703 011
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ¹ (6147Y)	697 278	719 569	744 358	763 313	777 270	787 348	798 494	810 339
Community, social and personal services..... (6148Y)	696 401	724 911	757 956	784 810	806 018	830 518	856 978	883 980
Total fixed capital stock (6149Y)	3 007 711	3 122 228	3 281 576	3 409 219	3 519 029	3 632 005	3 750 819	3 877 801
By type of organisation								
General government..... (6150Y)	764 840	787 179	816 544	839 602	856 295	876 727	899 657	924 067
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6132Y)	476 842	493 819	514 469	534 180	551 153	572 609	597 747	625 921
<i>Social infrastructure</i> ³ (6133Y)	207 320	211 663	217 344	217 955	217 337	217 344	216 587	215 840
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6134Y)	80 678	81 697	84 731	87 467	87 805	86 774	85 323	82 306
General government services (6151Y)	639 707	664 589	695 822	719 779	737 732	758 940	782 838	808 369
Business enterprises..... (6152Y)	125 133	122 590	120 722	119 823	118 563	117 787	116 819	115 698
Public corporations (6153Y)	582 893	605 857	645 726	698 133	747 838	795 030	845 182	896 739
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6135Y)	546 605	571 415	613 235	668 410	721 294	771 629	823 594	875 600
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6136Y)	36 288	34 442	32 491	29 723	26 544	23 401	21 588	21 139
Private business enterprises ¹ (6154Y)	1 659 978	1 729 192	1 819 306	1 871 484	1 914 896	1 960 248	2 005 980	2 056 995

KB623

1. Including transfer costs.
2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.
3. Schools, hospitals, etc., and administrative services.
4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

Change in inventories At current prices

R millions

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ¹ (6160J)	-445	125	113	-152	211	377	364	-1 938
Mining and quarrying (6161J)	6 928	1 441	19 071	1 522	6 925	5 006	1 288	12 590
Manufacturing..... (6162J)	24 603	23 820	-876	-19 069	1 269	29 669	22 457	14 319
Private business enterprises (6163J)	24 585	23 998	-1 012	-18 137	610	27 723	21 093	16 923
Other (6164J)	18	-178	136	-932	659	1 946	1 364	-2 604
Electricity, gas and water (6165J)	409	-103	3 089	2 186	5 225	-2 104	1 288	794
Construction (contractors) (6166J)	1 110	3 049	4 257	-90	-6 312	708	2 698	-924
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6167J)	24 736	29 159	24 223	-26 306	4 986	12 841	15 678	19 494
Wholesale, retail and motor trade (6168J)	23 262	27 341	19 440	-25 707	7 287	9 426	13 886	18 345
Other (6169J)	1 474	1 818	4 783	-599	-2 301	3 415	1 792	1 149
Transport, storage and communication (6170J)	-831	-490	4 330	-1 705	1 049	2 199	-1 151	-1 344
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6171J)	208	-122	1 960	-271	808	1 720	-693	-1 946
Community, social and personal services (6172J)	562	-16	-115	190	659	178	181	-433
Change in inventories at book value (6173J)	57 280	56 863	56 052	-43 695	14 820	50 594	42 110	40 612
Inventory valuation adjustment (6174J)	-33 368	-34 889	-64 432	-4 792	-17 580	-41 010	-26 403	-39 520
Total change in inventories (6010J)	23 912	21 974	-8 380	-48 487	-2 760	9 584	15 707	1 092
By type of organisation								
General government (6175J)	365	-231	-499	267	440	-146	29	-601
Public corporations..... (6176J)	-1 694	-2 462	6 282	129	6 125	938	-503	-6 763
Private business enterprises (6177J)	25 241	24 667	-14 163	-48 883	-9 325	8 792	16 181	8 456
Industrial and commercial inventories² (6178J)	47 865	51 161	18 564	-44 776	8 556	39 095	36 343	32 664

KB624

1. Including livestock.
2. Change in book value of inventories of total manufacturing and of wholesale, retail and motor trade.

Change in inventories At constant 2005 prices

R millions

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ¹ (6160Y)	-491	-42	-579	-189	-312	-16	-232	-1 192
Mining and quarrying..... (6161Y)	4 676	-511	9 652	1 852	2 633	47	-683	4 538
Manufacturing (6162Y)	8 773	7 873	-25 214	-10 311	-2 283	12 923	6 642	-1 282
Private business enterprises (6163Y)	8 990	8 204	-25 004	-9 676	-2 726	11 696	5 922	521
Other..... (6164Y)	-217	-331	-210	-635	443	1 227	720	-1 803
Electricity, gas and water..... (6165Y)	25	-428	1 689	1 744	3 115	-2 245	420	5
Construction (contractors)..... (6166Y)	157	1 720	1 200	260	-4 686	11	1 180	-1 179
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6167Y)	10 822	12 679	1 979	-16 448	-1 455	-4 174	4 091	3 126
Wholesale, retail and motor trade (6168Y)	11 906	13 510	92	-17 126	-676	-3 303	3 605	3 944
Other..... (6169Y)	-1 084	-831	1 887	678	-779	-871	486	-818
Transport, storage and communication (6170Y)	-1 606	-1 125	2 061	-938	207	545	-1 059	-1 163
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services (6171Y)	167	-132	1 337	-144	459	872	-526	-1 198
Community, social and personal services (6172Y)	336	-210	-354	190	334	-98	17	-352
Total change in inventories..... (6010Y)	22 859	19 824	-8 229	-23 984	-1 988	7 865	9 850	1 303
By type of organisation								
General government..... (6175Y)	323	-241	-372	192	328	-107	12	-357
Public corporations (6176Y)	-1 652	-2 015	4 972	76	4 197	403	-347	-3 985
Private business enterprises (6177Y)	24 188	22 080	-12 829	-24 252	-6 513	7 569	10 185	5 645
Industrial and commercial inventories²..... (6178Y)	20 679	21 383	-25 122	-27 437	-2 959	9 620	10 247	2 662

KB625

1. Including livestock.
2. Change in book value of inventories of total manufacturing and of wholesale, retail and motor trade.

Gross and net capital formation by type of organisation At current prices

R millions

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Gross capital formation¹ (6180J)	347 995	428 231	512 343	470 298	509 545	559 946	609 094	655 519
General government..... (6181J)	49 419	66 195	84 977	82 074	75 022	86 611	97 543	107 379
Public corporations..... (6182J)	37 217	55 500	98 124	113 637	119 725	118 211	125 898	128 859
Private business enterprises..... (6183J)	261 359	306 536	329 242	274 587	314 798	355 124	385 653	419 281
Consumption of fixed capital² (6002J)	216 251	252 595	302 086	332 333	351 029	376 636	405 640	442 028
General government..... (6184J)	32 760	37 552	44 674	47 836	50 463	54 233	58 381	62 566
Public corporations..... (6185J)	26 139	29 595	34 767	38 044	40 562	44 916	48 082	52 418
Private business enterprises..... (6186J)	157 352	185 448	222 645	246 453	260 004	277 487	299 177	327 044
Net capital formation (6187J)	131 744	175 636	210 257	137 965	158 516	183 310	203 454	213 491
General government..... (6188J)	16 659	28 643	40 303	34 238	24 559	32 378	39 162	44 813
Public corporations..... (6189J)	11 078	25 905	63 357	75 593	79 163	73 295	77 816	76 441
Private business enterprises..... (6190J)	104 007	121 088	106 597	28 134	54 794	77 637	86 476	92 237

KB626

1. After inventory valuation adjustment.
2. At replacement value.

Financing of gross capital formation At current prices

R millions

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Saving by households ¹ (6200J)	-9 229	-14 855	-16 903	-10 478	-9 510	-4 398	135	-635
Corporate saving ¹ (6201J)	33 019	5 941	25 116	119 633	213 619	209 202	167 619	153 521
Saving of general government ¹ (6202J)	14 155	43 999	40 170	-68 252	-98 206	-89 584	-128 848	-136 574
Consumption of fixed capital ² (6002J)	216 251	252 595	302 086	332 333	351 029	376 636	405 640	442 028
Gross saving³ (6203J)	254 196	287 680	350 469	373 236	456 932	491 856	444 546	458 340
Foreign investment (6206J)	93 799	140 551	161 874	97 062	52 613	68 090	164 548	197 179
Net capital inflow from rest of the world..... (6204J)	118 138	180 736	180 179	111 375	81 236	100 801	173 519	201 806
Change in gold and other foreign reserves ⁴ (6205J)	-24 339	-40 185	-18 305	-14 313	-28 623	-32 711	-8 971	-4 627
Gross capital formation (6180J)	347 995	428 231	512 343	470 298	509 545	559 946	609 094	655 519

KB627

1. After consumption of fixed capital and inventory valuation adjustment.
2. At replacement value.
3. After inventory valuation adjustment.
4. Increase - ; decrease +.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

Financial corporations

At current prices

R millions

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Output at basic prices (6700J)	250 034	313 915	342 363	327 999	363 620	397 475	442 284	462 372
Less: Intermediate consumption (6701J)	104 015	129 191	142 039	135 940	152 254	162 325	180 664	195 496
Gross value added at basic prices..... (6702J)	146 019	184 724	200 324	192 059	211 366	235 150	261 620	266 876
Less: Compensation of employees (6703J)	70 206	82 853	90 003	90 900	104 821	115 731	124 941	134 098
Less: Other taxes on production (6704J)	3 247	3 026	3 424	3 363	2 950	3 359	4 449	4 387
Other subsidies on production..... (6705J)	77	81	124	101	93	110	123	124
Gross operating surplus (6706J)	72 643	98 926	107 021	97 897	103 688	116 170	132 353	128 515
Property income received..... (6707J)	270 683	364 767	483 966	393 142	351 989	348 772	385 277	407 324
Interest..... (6708J)	221 250	302 950	407 407	332 564	299 783	281 473	310 989	314 168
Dividends..... (6709J)	49 433	61 817	76 559	60 578	52 206	67 299	74 288	93 156
Less: Property income paid..... (6710J)	262 892	360 861	496 197	382 895	351 822	343 911	391 099	393 534
Interest..... (6711J)	131 416	191 743	265 748	210 541	181 971	170 405	181 716	182 709
Dividends..... (6712J)	29 928	37 391	54 189	27 397	33 069	33 195	48 643	42 089
Property income attributed to insurance policy holders..... (6713J)	101 548	131 727	176 260	144 957	136 782	140 311	160 740	168 736
Gross balance of primary income (6714J)	80 434	102 832	94 790	108 144	103 855	121 031	126 531	142 305
Social contributions received..... (6715J)	120 386	134 318	169 837	160 328	167 842	168 478	180 198	191 476
Other current transfers received (6716J)	74 281	88 229	104 035	121 144	121 957	129 458	134 559	154 202
Less: Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6717J)	33 915	41 859	32 366	27 332	28 308	32 133	37 085	39 979
Less: Social benefits paid..... (6718J)	53 136	59 230	66 985	90 387	105 864	106 103	119 102	130 859
Less: Other current transfers paid (6719J)	75 044	89 073	104 971	121 998	122 788	130 418	135 496	155 153
Non-life insurance claims..... (6720J)	74 281	88 229	104 035	121 144	121 957	129 458	134 559	154 202
Miscellaneous current transfers (6721J)	763	844	936	854	831	960	937	951
Gross disposable income (6722J)	113 006	135 217	164 340	149 899	136 694	150 313	149 605	161 992
Less: Adjustment for the change in net equity of households in pension funds reserves (6723J)	67 250	75 087	102 851	69 941	61 979	62 376	61 097	60 617
Less: Residual ¹ (6724J)	-173	-197	2	-1 151	-1 519	-1 180	-165	1 553
Gross saving..... (6725J)	45 929	60 327	61 487	81 109	76 234	89 117	88 673	99 822
Less: Consumption of fixed capital ² (6726J)	5 088	6 230	7 538	8 416	9 231	9 616	10 334	11 428
Net saving..... (6727J)	40 841	54 097	53 949	72 693	67 003	79 501	78 339	88 394
Gross saving..... (6725J)	45 929	60 327	61 487	81 109	76 234	89 117	88 673	99 822
Capital transfers, receivable..... (6728J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Less: Change in assets..... (6729J)	5 519	7 503	12 810	12 802	20 478	18 443	16 499	14 756
Gross fixed capital formation..... (6730J)	5 519	7 503	12 810	12 802	20 478	18 443	16 499	14 756
Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) (6731J)	40 410	52 824	48 677	68 307	55 756	70 674	72 174	85 066

KB638

1. Statistical discrepancy between the expenditure components and gross domestic product.
2. At replacement value.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

Non-financial corporations

At current prices

R millions

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Output at basic prices (6740J)	2 437 211	2 757 265	3 180 298	3 273 284	3 556 207	3 845 734	4 102 609	4 359 338
Less: Intermediate consumption (6741J)	1 579 251	1 784 510	2 054 593	2 088 761	2 216 785	2 388 176	2 556 678	2 720 772
Gross value added at basic prices (6742J)	857 960	972 755	1 125 705	1 184 523	1 339 422	1 457 558	1 545 931	1 638 566
Less: Compensation of employees (6743J)	412 965	468 284	537 687	559 188	629 709	693 708	758 668	820 654
Less: Other taxes on production (6744J)	15 777	16 562	16 938	19 175	20 977	23 687	26 682	31 083
Other subsidies on production (6745J)	5 580	5 055	6 790	8 673	8 124	5 728	10 171	10 580
Gross operating surplus (6746J)	434 798	492 964	577 870	614 833	696 860	745 891	770 752	797 409
Property income received (6747J)	60 963	65 839	75 432	113 266	105 905	110 149	95 523	114 949
Interest (6748J)	48 257	58 250	61 872	95 252	91 476	97 234	88 038	106 966
Dividends (6749J)	10 357	4 583	10 462	15 284	11 542	10 057	4 652	5 078
Property income attributed to insurance policy holders (6750J)	1 998	2 706	2 833	2 524	2 630	2 394	2 532	2 530
Rent ¹ (6751J)	351	300	265	206	257	464	301	375
Less: Property income paid (6752J)	247 249	311 470	316 768	300 993	280 180	317 684	332 094	359 583
Interest (6753J)	74 039	90 782	116 367	111 835	105 745	109 953	118 316	129 176
Dividends (6754J)	172 829	220 329	199 669	188 468	170 616	202 979	209 348	225 161
Rent ¹ (6755J)	381	359	732	690	3 819	4 752	4 430	5 246
Gross balance of primary income (6756J)	248 512	247 333	336 534	427 106	522 585	538 356	534 181	552 775
Other current transfers received Non-life insurance claims (6757J)	14 532	18 573	22 900	26 142	22 642	22 523	24 679	27 251
Less: Current taxes on income and wealth (6758J)	97 080	107 130	140 991	140 252	126 166	136 761	145 232	152 186
Less: Social contributions paid (6759J)	7 670	10 174	10 641	10 992	10 844	12 278	13 400	11 582
Less: Other current transfers paid (6760J)	17 409	21 767	26 275	29 194	25 634	25 839	27 956	30 560
Net non-life insurance premiums (6761J)	14 532	18 573	22 900	26 142	22 642	22 523	24 679	27 251
Miscellaneous current transfers (6762J)	2 877	3 194	3 375	3 052	2 992	3 316	3 277	3 309
Gross disposable income (6763J)	140 885	126 835	181 527	272 810	382 583	386 001	372 272	385 698
Less: Residual ² (6764J)	-1 008	-1 038	11	-7 097	-9 627	-7 313	-974	9 535
Gross saving (6765J)	141 893	127 873	181 516	279 907	392 210	393 314	373 246	376 163
Less: Consumption of fixed capital ³ (6766J)	149 715	176 029	210 349	232 967	245 594	263 613	283 966	311 036
Net saving (6767J)	-7 822	-48 156	-28 833	46 940	146 616	129 701	89 280	65 127
Gross saving (6765J)	141 893	127 873	181 516	279 907	392 210	393 314	373 246	376 163
Capital transfers, receivable (6768J)	17 508	17 516	19 043	12 166	4 741	1 914	1 244	1 205
Capital transfers, payable (6769J)	-30	-33	-40	-43	-49	-52	-54	-56
Less: Change in assets (6770J)	239 236	294 287	354 643	317 126	359 429	397 000	433 917	471 127
Gross fixed capital formation (6771J)	217 093	273 603	359 958	364 730	361 638	387 784	418 947	468 459
Change in inventories ⁴ (6772J)	22 143	20 684	-5 315	-47 604	-2 209	9 216	14 970	2 668
Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) (6773J)	-79 865	-148 931	-154 124	-25 096	37 473	-1 824	-59 481	-93 815

KB639

1. Rent on land and subsoil assets.
2. Statistical discrepancy between the expenditure components and gross domestic product.
3. At replacement value.
4. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

General government

At current prices

R millions

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Output at basic prices (6780J)	412 352	476 638	554 467	670 819	762 788	836 845	919 270	1 020 295
Less: Intermediate consumption..... (6781J)	165 949	201 175	242 657	302 560	342 554	372 680	416 778	457 712
Gross value added at basic prices..... (6782J)	246 403	275 463	311 810	368 259	420 234	464 165	502 492	562 583
Less: Compensation of employees..... (6783J)	209 150	236 766	267 226	317 969	365 645	401 771	435 064	482 432
Less: Other taxes on production..... (6784J)	3 099	3 369	3 454	3 861	4 195	4 737	5 336	6 128
Other subsidies on production..... (6785J)	765	1 457	2 129	1 764	1 725	2 130	1 985	599
Gross operating surplus..... (6786J)	34 919	36 785	43 259	48 193	52 119	59 787	64 077	74 622
Taxes on products (6603J)	203 514	230 000	242 456	237 117	264 191	310 262	338 804	374 284
Other taxes on production..... (6600J)	32 498	35 374	36 184	40 898	44 442	50 181	56 527	64 914
Less: Subsidies on products (6604J)	8 411	5 891	13 723	9 036	13 781	12 565	20 086	19 178
Less: Other subsidies on production (6601J)	7 911	7 388	10 474	12 978	12 215	9 485	15 538	14 664
Property income received..... (6787J)	16 346	20 333	26 055	21 165	22 574	21 925	30 306	28 268
Interest..... (6788J)	13 038	17 273	23 465	19 202	16 802	14 547	23 264	19 112
Dividends..... (6789J)	3 138	2 865	1 900	812	1 436	1 764	1 969	2 265
Rent ¹ (6790J)	170	195	690	1 151	4 336	5 614	5 073	6 891
Less: Property income paid..... (6791J)	58 118	57 355	64 456	83 444	80 382	92 043	106 553	120 811
Interest ² (6792J)	58 118	57 355	64 456	83 444	80 382	92 043	106 553	120 811
Gross balance of primary income (6793J)	212 837	251 858	259 301	241 915	276 948	328 062	347 537	387 435
Current taxes on income and wealth (6251J)	272 123	302 014	354 567	378 287	389 347	419 827	465 673	508 083
Social contributions received..... (6794J)	10 226	13 565	14 189	14 656	14 458	16 370	17 867	15 102
Other current transfers received..... (6795J)	2 939	3 018	5 075	4 267	4 152	5 574	5 390	6 940
Current international co-operation (6796J)	1 132	1 107	2 109	1 342	1 333	1 870	1 845	3 271
Miscellaneous current transfers (6797J)	1 807	1 911	2 966	2 925	2 819	3 704	3 545	3 669
Less: Social benefits paid..... (6798J)	72 720	74 991	88 466	101 834	122 004	127 678	146 724	153 774
Less: Other current transfers paid..... (6799J)	30 562	33 909	39 587	48 703	33 356	49 634	76 446	85 013
Current international co-operation (6800J)	19 592	21 450	26 489	27 172	20 491	19 353	35 732	41 533
Miscellaneous current transfers ³ (6801J)	10 970	12 459	13 098	21 531	12 865	30 281	40 714	43 480
Gross disposable income (6802J)	394 843	461 555	505 079	488 588	529 545	592 521	613 297	678 773
Less: Final consumption expenditure ⁴ (6008J)	347 928	380 004	420 235	509 004	577 288	627 872	683 764	752 781
Individual consumption expenditure..... (6605J)	139 702	151 503	161 815	207 453	236 191	257 391	261 849	289 395
Collective consumption expenditure (6606J)	208 226	228 501	258 420	301 551	341 097	370 481	421 915	463 386
Gross saving..... (6803J)	46 915	81 551	84 844	-20 416	-47 743	-35 351	-70 467	-74 008
Less: Consumption of fixed capital ⁵ (6184J)	32 760	37 552	44 674	47 836	50 463	54 233	58 381	62 566
Net saving..... (6202J)	14 155	43 999	40 170	-68 252	-98 206	-89 584	-128 848	-136 574
Gross saving..... (6803J)	46 915	81 551	84 844	-20 416	-47 743	-35 351	-70 467	-74 008
Capital transfers, receivable..... (6804J)	7 730	9 534	11 213	15 084	20 365	14 021	20 375	29 760
Capital transfers, payable..... (6805J)	-29 689	-36 512	-43 678	-38 446	-26 838	-23 435	-37 437	-46 802
Less: Change in assets (6806J)	49 419	66 195	84 977	82 074	75 022	86 611	97 543	107 379
Gross fixed capital formation (6100J)	49 054	66 426	85 476	81 807	74 582	86 757	97 514	107 980
Change in inventories ⁶ (6175J)	365	-231	-499	267	440	-146	29	-601
Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-)..... (6807J)	-24 463	-11 622	-32 598	-125 852	-129 238	-131 376	-185 072	-198 429

KB640

1. Rent on land and subsoil assets.

2. Amortised discount included.

3. Including current transfers in the form of membership dues, subscriptions, voluntary donations, transfers in kind, etc., to households and NPISHs, payments of compensation for injury or damage to property (excluding non-life insurance claims) and current transfers in cash or kind to the rest of the world but excluding transfers to provincial extra budgetary institutions.

4. Current expenditure on salaries and wages, and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

5. At replacement value.

6. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa
Households and non-profit institutions serving households
At current prices
R millions

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Output at basic prices (6820J)	549 403	606 583	672 897	748 078	773 933	828 896	880 150	946 885
Less: Intermediate consumption (6821J)	227 466	247 449	282 984	312 925	321 593	350 736	369 931	384 647
Gross value added at basic prices (6822J)	321 937	359 134	389 913	435 153	452 340	478 160	510 219	562 238
Less: Compensation of employees (6823J)	85 232	94 476	96 959	115 257	112 835	123 384	132 930	139 599
Less: Other taxes on production (6824J)	10 375	12 417	12 368	14 499	16 320	18 398	20 060	23 316
Other subsidies on production (6825J)	1 489	795	1 431	2 440	2 273	1 517	3 259	3 361
Gross operating surplus/mixed income (6826J)	227 819	253 036	282 017	307 837	325 458	337 895	360 488	402 684
Compensation of employees (6240J)	775 085	879 714	989 102	1 080 984	1 210 950	1 332 656	1 449 655	1 574 730
Property income received (6827J)	265 658	328 406	374 896	313 324	286 926	308 523	352 077	360 876
Interest (6828J)	53 685	73 680	94 002	70 261	54 076	67 678	71 288	77 100
Dividends (6829J)	112 252	125 535	107 294	100 501	98 626	102 702	122 197	117 184
Property income attributed to insurance policy holders (6830J)	99 550	129 021	173 427	142 433	134 152	137 917	158 208	166 206
Rent ¹ (6831J)	171	170	173	129	72	226	384	386
Less: Property income paid (6832J)	77 698	115 812	154 030	124 753	105 873	100 364	104 416	106 759
Interest (6833J)	77 387	115 506	153 634	123 957	105 027	98 812	103 088	104 353
Rent ¹ (6834J)	311	306	396	796	846	1 552	1 328	2 406
Gross balance of primary income (6835J)	1 190 864	1 345 344	1 491 985	1 577 392	1 717 461	1 878 710	2 057 804	2 231 531
Social benefits received (6836J)	125 856	134 221	155 451	192 221	227 868	233 781	265 826	284 633
Other current transfers received (6837J)	77 813	91 148	106 180	127 823	122 333	149 073	164 312	187 719
Non-life insurance claims (6838J)	59 749	69 656	81 135	95 002	99 315	106 935	109 880	126 951
Miscellaneous current transfers ² (6839J)	18 064	21 492	25 045	32 821	23 018	42 138	54 432	60 768
Less: Current taxes on income and wealth (6245J)	141 128	153 025	181 210	210 703	234 873	250 933	283 356	315 918
Less: Social contributions paid (6840J)	122 942	137 709	173 385	163 992	171 456	172 570	184 665	194 996
Less: Other current transfers paid (6841J)	62 318	72 794	86 263	101 909	106 068	114 936	120 411	136 052
Net non-life insurance premiums (6842J)	59 749	69 656	81 135	95 002	99 315	106 935	109 880	126 951
Miscellaneous current transfers (6843J)	2 569	3 138	5 128	6 907	6 753	8 001	10 531	9 101
Gross disposable income (6844J)	1 068 145	1 207 185	1 312 758	1 420 832	1 555 265	1 723 125	1 899 510	2 056 917
Adjustment for the change in net equity of households in pension funds reserves (6845J)	67 250	75 087	102 851	69 941	61 979	62 376	61 097	60 617
Less: Residual ³ (6846J)	-379	-383	4	-2 609	-3 251	-2 398	-326	3 272
Total available households' resources (6847J)	1 135 774	1 282 655	1 415 605	1 493 382	1 620 495	1 787 899	1 960 933	2 114 262
Less: Final consumption expenditure (6007J)	1 116 315	1 264 726	1 392 983	1 460 746	1 584 264	1 743 123	1 907 839	2 057 898
Gross saving (6848J)	19 459	17 929	22 622	32 636	36 231	44 776	53 094	56 364
Less: Consumption of fixed capital ⁴ (6849J)	28 688	32 784	39 525	43 114	45 741	49 174	52 959	56 999
Net saving (6200J)	-9 229	-14 855	-16 903	-10 478	-9 510	-4 398	135	-635
Gross saving (6848J)	19 459	17 929	22 622	32 636	36 231	44 776	53 094	56 364
Capital transfers, receivable (6850J)	4 740	9 753	13 744	11 532	2 095	7 888	16 210	16 238
Capital transfers, payable (6851J)	-54	-61	-74	-77	-89	-95	-99	-102
Less: Change in assets (6852J)	53 821	60 246	59 913	58 296	54 615	57 892	61 134	62 257
Gross fixed capital formation (6853J)	52 417	58 725	62 479	59 446	55 606	57 378	60 426	63 232
Change in inventories ⁵ (6854J)	1 404	1 521	-2 566	-1 150	-991	514	708	-975
Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) (6855J)	-29 676	-32 625	-23 621	-14 205	-16 378	-5 323	8 071	10 243

KB641

- Rent on land and subsoil assets.
- Including current transfers in the form of membership dues, subscriptions, voluntary donations, transfers in kind in the form of gifts of food, blankets, medicines, etc., and current transfers between households and payments of compensation for injury or damage to property (excluding non-life insurance claims).
- Statistical discrepancy between the expenditure components and gross domestic product.
- At replacement value.
- After inventory valuation adjustment.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

Total domestic economy

At current prices

R millions

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Output at basic prices ¹ (6870J)	3 649 000	4 154 401	4 750 025	5 020 180	5 456 548	5 908 950	6 344 313	6 788 890
Less: Intermediate consumption (6871J)	2 076 681	2 362 325	2 722 273	2 840 186	3 033 186	3 273 917	3 524 051	3 758 627
Gross value added at basic prices (6645J)	1 572 319	1 792 076	2 027 752	2 179 994	2 423 362	2 635 033	2 820 262	3 030 263
Taxes on products (6603J)	203 514	230 000	242 456	237 117	264 191	310 262	338 804	374 284
Less: Subsidies on products (6604J)	8 411	5 891	13 723	9 036	13 781	12 565	20 086	19 178
Gross domestic product at market prices (6006J)	1 767 422	2 016 185	2 256 485	2 408 075	2 673 772	2 932 730	3 138 980	3 385 369
Less: Compensation of employees (6000J)	777 553	882 379	991 875	1 083 314	1 213 010	1 334 594	1 451 603	1 576 784
Less: Taxes on production and imports (6004J)	236 012	265 374	278 640	278 015	308 633	360 443	395 331	439 198
Subsidies (6005J)	16 322	13 279	24 197	22 014	25 996	22 050	35 624	33 842
Gross operating surplus/mixed income (6212J)	770 179	881 711	1 010 167	1 068 760	1 178 125	1 259 743	1 327 670	1 403 229
Compensation of employees ² (6240J)	775 085	879 714	989 102	1 080 984	1 210 950	1 332 656	1 449 655	1 574 730
Taxes on production and imports (6004J)	236 012	265 374	278 640	278 015	308 633	360 443	395 331	439 198
Less: Subsidies (6005J)	16 322	13 279	24 197	22 014	25 996	22 050	35 624	33 842
Property income received (6872J)	512 102	647 618	784 089	695 940	630 612	649 058	702 443	742 681
Interest (6873J)	336 230	452 153	586 746	517 279	462 137	460 932	493 579	517 346
Dividends (6874J)	175 180	194 800	196 215	177 175	163 810	181 822	203 106	217 683
Rent ³ (6875J)	692	665	1 128	1 486	4 665	6 304	5 758	7 652
Less: Property income paid (6876J)	544 409	713 771	855 191	747 128	681 475	713 691	773 422	811 951
Interest (6877J)	340 960	455 386	600 205	529 777	473 125	471 213	509 673	537 049
Dividends (6878J)	202 757	257 720	253 858	215 865	203 685	236 174	257 991	267 250
Rent ³ (6879J)	692	665	1 128	1 486	4 665	6 304	5 758	7 652
Gross national income (6016J)	1 732 647	1 947 367	2 182 610	2 354 557	2 620 849	2 866 159	3 066 053	3 314 045
Other current transfers received (6880J)	21 003	24 510	30 120	37 088	27 170	47 712	59 822	67 708
Current international co-operation (6881J)	1 132	1 107	2 109	1 342	1 333	1 870	1 845	3 271
Miscellaneous current transfers (6882J)	19 871	23 403	28 011	35 746	25 837	45 842	57 977	64 437
Less: Other current transfers paid (6883J)	36 771	41 085	49 026	59 516	43 932	61 911	91 191	98 374
Current international co-operation (6884J)	19 592	21 450	26 489	27 172	20 491	19 353	35 732	41 533
Miscellaneous current transfers (6885J)	17 179	19 635	22 537	32 344	23 441	42 558	55 459	56 841
Gross disposable income (6018J)	1 716 879	1 930 792	2 163 704	2 332 129	2 604 087	2 851 960	3 034 684	3 283 379
Less: Final consumption expenditure (6620J)	1 464 243	1 644 730	1 813 218	1 969 750	2 161 552	2 370 995	2 591 603	2 810 679
Individual consumption expenditure (6886J)	1 256 017	1 416 229	1 554 798	1 668 199	1 820 455	2 000 514	2 169 688	2 347 293
Collective consumption expenditure (6606J)	208 226	228 501	258 420	301 551	341 097	370 481	421 915	463 386
Less: Residual ⁴ (6011J)	-1 560	-1 618	17	-10 857	-14 397	-10 891	-1 465	14 360
Gross saving (6203J)	254 196	287 680	350 469	373 236	456 932	491 856	444 546	458 340
Less: Consumption of fixed capital ⁵ (6002J)	216 251	252 595	302 086	332 333	351 029	376 636	405 640	442 028
Net saving (6887J)	37 945	35 085	48 383	40 903	105 903	115 220	38 906	16 312
Gross saving (6203J)	254 196	287 680	350 469	373 236	456 932	491 856	444 546	458 340
Capital transfers, receivable (6888J)	29 978	36 803	44 000	38 782	27 201	23 823	37 829	47 203
Capital transfers, payable (6889J)	-29 773	-36 606	-43 792	-38 566	-26 976	-23 582	-37 590	-46 960
Less: Change in assets (6180J)	347 995	428 231	512 343	470 298	509 545	559 946	609 094	655 519
Gross fixed capital formation (6009J)	324 083	406 257	520 723	518 785	512 305	550 362	593 387	654 427
Change in inventories ⁶ (6010J)	23 912	21 974	-8 380	-48 487	-2 760	9 584	15 707	1 092
Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) (6672J)	-93 594	-140 354	-161 666	-96 846	-52 388	-67 849	-164 309	-196 936

KB642

1. The institutional division of the production and generation of income account was harmonised by the South African Reserve Bank and Statistics South Africa.
2. Adjusted for net compensation to non-residents.
3. Rent on land and subsoil assets.
4. Statistical discrepancy between the expenditure components and gross domestic product.
5. At replacement value.
6. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

Rest of the world

At current prices

R millions

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Imports of goods and services..... (6014J)	573 589	689 784	878 737	678 308	741 887	884 909	999 445	1 149 542
Imports of goods..... (6610J)	476 966	573 850	739 852	554 161	607 044	742 679	854 439	991 186
Imports of services..... (6611J)	96 623	115 934	138 885	124 147	134 843	142 230	145 006	158 356
Less: Exports of goods and services..... (6013J)	530 333	634 626	809 644	657 192	758 959	897 589	939 193	1 054 353
Exports of goods..... (6608J)	447 690	537 516	704 293	556 432	656 597	789 764	814 861	917 602
Exports of services..... (6609J)	82 643	97 110	105 351	100 760	102 362	107 825	124 332	136 751
External balance of goods and services..... (6900J)	43 256	55 158	69 093	21 116	-17 072	-12 680	60 252	95 189
Less: Compensation of South African residents working abroad..... (6208J)	4 685	5 575	6 427	7 186	7 812	8 387	8 896	9 356
Compensation of non-residents working in South Africa..... (6207J)	7 153	8 240	9 200	9 516	9 872	10 325	10 844	11 410
Property income received..... (6901J)	68 829	109 026	112 929	78 077	77 150	94 364	110 584	124 355
Interest..... (6902J)	23 995	29 673	38 672	25 869	22 369	22 373	29 312	35 231
Dividends..... (6903J)	44 834	79 353	74 257	52 208	54 781	71 991	81 272	89 124
Less: Property income paid..... (6904J)	36 522	42 873	41 827	26 889	26 287	29 731	39 605	55 085
Interest..... (6905J)	19 265	26 440	25 213	13 371	11 381	12 092	13 218	15 528
Dividends..... (6906J)	17 257	16 433	16 614	13 518	14 906	17 639	26 387	39 557
Other current transfers received..... (6907J)	21 847	24 264	30 389	32 762	25 851	25 486	44 460	48 759
Current international co-operation..... (6908J)	19 592	21 450	26 489	27 172	20 491	19 353	35 732	41 533
Miscellaneous current transfers..... (6909J)	2 255	2 814	3 900	5 590	5 360	6 133	8 728	7 226
Less: Other current transfers paid..... (6910J)	6 079	7 689	11 483	10 334	9 089	11 287	13 091	18 093
Current international co-operation..... (6911J)	1 132	1 107	2 109	1 342	1 333	1 870	1 845	3 271
Miscellaneous current transfers..... (6912J)	4 947	6 582	9 374	8 992	7 756	9 417	11 246	14 822
Current external balance (balance on current account)..... (6913J)	93 799	140 551	161 874	97 062	52 613	68 090	164 548	197 179
Capital transfers, payable..... (6914J)	-289	-291	-322	-336	-363	-388	-392	-401
Capital transfers, receivable..... (6915J)	84	94	114	120	138	147	153	158
Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-)..... (6916J)	93 594	140 354	161 666	96 846	52 388	67 849	164 309	196 936

KB643

Household balance sheet

Selected household assets and liabilities at year-end¹

R billions

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Non-financial assets..... (6920J)	1 459	1 697	1 762	1 887	1 949	2 021	2 145	2 329
Residential buildings..... (6921J)	1 238	1 449	1 495	1 601	1 655	1 703	1 810	1 982
Other non-financial assets..... (6922J)	221	248	267	286	294	318	336	348
Financial assets..... (6923J)	3 401	3 859	3 623	4 087	4 625	4 823	5 632	6 462
Assets with monetary institutions..... (6924J)	400	463	546	563	577	637	698	767
Interest in pension funds and long-term insurers..... (6925J)	1 762	1 969	1 927	2 126	2 425	2 532	2 993	3 439
Other financial assets..... (6926J)	1 239	1 427	1 151	1 399	1 622	1 654	1 941	2 255
Total household assets..... (6927J)	4 860	5 557	5 385	5 975	6 574	6 844	7 777	8 791
Total household liabilities..... (6928J)	873	1 071	1 157	1 189	1 270	1 364	1 494	1 572
Mortgage advances..... (6929J)	517	658	731	752	781	789	812	830
Other debt..... (6930J)	356	413	426	437	489	576	682	742
Net wealth..... (6931J)	3 987	4 486	4 228	4 785	5 304	5 480	6 283	7 220
Total liabilities and net wealth..... (6932J)	4 860	5 557	5 385	5 975	6 574	6 844	7 777	8 791
Memo item: Net wealth including durable consumer goods..... (6933J)	4 320	4 861	4 627	5 188	5 722	5 918	6 745	7 710

KB644

1. Data for the past years may be subject to revision.

Current income and saving

Selected items

National income and saving

R millions

	2012					2013				
	01	02	03	04	2012	01	02	03	04	2013
Gross national income at market prices (6016K)	733 254	756 782	779 335	796 682	3 066 053	795 015	820 091	841 262	857 677	3 314 045
Real gross national income (at 2005 prices) (6016C)	488 397	501 342	507 741	518 076	2 015 556	497 443	514 748	512 674	525 174	2 050 039
Gross saving..... (6203K)	104 697	125 318	114 701	99 830	444 546	98 489	135 082	110 820	113 949	458 340
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates										
Gross national income at market prices (6016L)	3 002 948	3 026 065	3 076 821	3 158 378	3 066 053	3 242 639	3 283 812	3 328 897	3 400 832	3 314 045
Real gross national income (at 2005 prices) (6016D)	2 008 025	2 006 745	2 023 737	2 023 717	2 015 556	2 048 020	2 054 916	2 049 576	2 047 644	2 050 039
Gross saving..... (6203L)	476 316	442 903	434 021	424 944	444 546	470 805	450 812	451 589	460 154	458 340

KB634

General government

R millions

	2012					2013				
	01	02	03	04	2012	01	02	03	04	2013
Taxes on production and imports (6004K)	102 363	85 519	101 225	106 224	395 331	113 459	94 869	112 438	118 432	439 198
Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6251K)	126 107	116 340	103 365	119 861	465 673	130 642	128 437	114 963	134 041	508 083
Net saving ³ (6202K)	-13 114	-43 305	-49 048	-23 381	-128 848	-16 020	-49 722	-47 154	-23 678	-136 574
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates										
Taxes on production and imports (6004L)	400 973	367 022	394 479	418 850	395 331	444 455	407 290	438 364	466 683	439 198
Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6251L)	460 901	524 183	423 894	453 714	465 673	475 168	576 856	469 659	510 649	508 083
Net saving ³ (6202L)	-99 054	-117 586	-153 128	-145 624	-128 848	-134 935	-136 882	-134 648	-139 831	-136 574

KB633

Households and non-profit institutions serving households¹

R millions

	2012					2013				
	01	02	03	04	2012	01	02	03	04	2013
Compensation of employees ² (6240K)	342 142	354 110	364 572	388 831	1 449 655	368 084	388 711	396 129	421 806	1 574 730
Disposable income ³ (6246K)	430 203	495 092	485 386	497 293	1 907 974	451 217	540 574	523 762	541 710	2 057 263
Net saving ³ (6200K)	-22 626	29 319	12 030	-18 588	135	-40 188	36 971	10 244	-7 662	-635
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates										
Compensation of employees ² (6240L)	1 393 983	1 436 729	1 468 351	1 499 557	1 449 655	1 500 229	1 573 562	1 596 674	1 628 455	1 574 730
Disposable income ³ (6246L)	1 849 202	1 883 011	1 915 750	1 983 933	1 907 974	2 003 847	2 035 494	2 077 533	2 112 178	2 057 263
Net saving ³ (6200L)	-597	400	397	340	135	-83	-571	-903	-983	-635

KB631

1. The data in this table refer to private households (including pension and provident funds and long-term insurance funds), non-incorporated business enterprises and private non-profit institutions (e.g., churches, welfare organisations and sport clubs) that render social and community services to households.
2. After adjustment for net compensation paid to non-residents.
3. Gross saving after consumption of fixed capital and inventory valuation adjustment.

Key information

National accounts

Percentage changes in selected data at constant 2005 prices¹

Period	Gross domestic product (6006Z)	Gross value added excluding agriculture ² (6626Z)	Gross national income (6016Z)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012Z)	Final consumption expenditure by households (6007Z)	Final consumption expenditure by general government (6008Z)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009Z)	Exports of goods and services (6013Z)	Imports of goods and services (6014Z)	Disposable income of households ³ (6246Z)
1996	4.3	3.5	5.2	4.6	4.5	3.8	9.0	7.2	8.7	4.8
1997	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.6	3.3	2.1	5.7	5.3	5.4	3.3
1998	0.5	0.9	0.1	0.1	1.7	-2.2	4.8	3.2	2.0	1.2
1999	2.4	2.6	1.4	-0.1	1.7	0.4	-7.6	1.3	-8.4	1.5
2000	4.2	4.4	3.6	3.2	4.1	2.9	3.9	8.3	5.3	3.9
2001	2.7	3.1	2.5	2.2	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.4	0.2	2.8
2002	3.7	3.7	4.9	4.9	3.2	4.6	3.5	1.0	5.3	3.6
2003	2.9	3.1	3.2	5.0	2.8	6.0	10.2	0.1	8.1	2.6
2004	4.6	4.6	5.8	7.7	6.2	6.0	12.9	2.8	15.5	6.0
2005	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.1	4.6	11.0	8.6	10.9	5.8
2006	5.6	5.8	6.8	8.6	8.3	4.9	12.1	7.5	18.3	7.4
2007	5.5	5.7	4.7	6.3	5.5	4.0	14.0	6.6	9.0	5.2
2008	3.6	3.5	4.1	3.5	2.2	4.6	13.0	1.8	1.5	2.1
2009	-1.5	-1.3	0.7	-1.6	-1.6	4.8	-4.3	-19.5	-17.4	-1.2
2010	3.1	3.2	5.4	3.9	4.4	4.4	-2.1	9.0	11.0	4.6
2011	3.6	3.5	4.2	4.6	4.9	4.3	4.2	6.8	10.0	5.2
2012	2.5	2.4	1.7	4.0	3.5	4.0	4.4	0.4	6.0	3.9
2013	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.2	2.6	2.4	4.7	4.2	4.7	2.5

KB808

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6006S)	(6626S)	(6016S)	(6012S)	(6007S)	(6008S)	(6009S)	(6013S)	(6014S)	(6246S)
2009: 01	-6.3	-6.1	0.8	0.5	-5.9	7.2	-16.5	-48.2	-27.6	-6.0
02	-2.7	-1.7	-1.8	-9.6	-2.5	0.7	-12.5	-16.3	-35.3	-1.7
03	1.7	2.1	0.2	1.4	1.9	8.3	-11.6	-1.5	-2.3	3.0
04	3.5	3.4	5.5	6.3	4.0	1.0	-4.5	13.7	25.0	4.6
2010: 01	4.6	4.6	5.9	6.2	6.5	7.2	3.5	13.5	18.9	5.9
02	3.0	2.8	7.8	2.1	4.4	6.6	0.1	19.9	13.3	4.2
03	3.7	3.3	7.5	8.7	6.8	-1.1	0.8	2.8	22.3	7.3
04	4.5	4.5	9.6	2.6	4.8	4.5	3.6	9.4	1.6	5.2
2011: 01	5.1	5.0	0.6	6.9	6.0	9.2	5.4	1.4	8.7	6.3
02	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.7	3.6	-0.6	5.1	8.9	6.4	4.0
03	1.8	1.7	0.5	4.5	3.1	4.7	5.9	9.2	18.1	3.6
04	3.8	3.7	7.8	5.2	4.6	7.7	6.1	5.6	10.3	4.7
2012: 01	2.4	2.6	-1.1	4.6	3.6	1.7	3.1	-3.8	4.5	4.3
02	2.6	2.5	-0.3	3.7	3.4	3.6	3.2	-6.1	-0.6	3.6
03	1.3	1.1	3.4	4.2	2.9	8.3	4.7	1.7	12.0	2.9
04	2.3	2.3	-0.0	-0.6	2.8	-1.0	4.5	-4.9	-12.5	2.8
2013: 01	0.8	0.7	4.9	5.3	2.4	2.8	3.8	5.9	21.5	2.3
02	3.2	3.4	1.4	3.2	2.5	1.7	5.6	9.0	7.3	2.4
03	0.7	0.5	-1.0	-0.8	2.1	1.5	7.0	16.7	7.0	2.1
04	3.8	4.0	-0.4	-3.6	2.0	2.0	3.1	3.9	-18.9	2.0

KB809

1. Compared with preceding period. Quarterly changes reflect annual rates based on seasonally adjusted data.

2. At basic prices.

3. See footnote 1 of Table KB631.

National accounts

Selected data

Period	Current			At constant 2005 prices								
	Rand			Rand			Percentage change			Rand		
	Gross domestic product per capita	Gross national income per capita	Disposable income per capita of households ¹	Gross domestic product per capita	Gross national income per capita	Disposable income per capita of households ¹	Gross domestic product per capita	Gross national income per capita	Disposable income per capita of households ¹	Average capital output ratio	Average output labour ratio ²	Average capital labour ratio ²
	(6270J)	(6271J)	(6272J)	(6270Y)	(6271Y)	(6272Y)	(6270Z)	(6271Z)	(6272Z)	(6273Y)	(6274Y)	(6275Y)
1967	461	446	299	28 233	26 259	14 303	4.3	4.9	1.9	1.8	-	-
1968	486	468	325	28 620	26 849	15 128	1.4	2.2	5.8	1.8	-	-
1969	533	513	342	29 164	27 384	15 189	1.9	2.0	0.4	1.8	-	-
1970	569	548	370	29 881	27 658	15 517	2.5	1.0	2.2	1.8	73 531	132 942
1971	614	593	423	30 400	28 347	16 598	1.7	2.5	7.0	1.8	75 985	140 268
1972	676	653	464	30 160	28 687	16 999	-0.8	1.2	2.4	1.9	76 610	148 368
1973	816	790	502	30 789	30 540	16 925	2.1	6.5	-0.4	2.0	79 025	157 133
1974	981	947	578	31 922	32 200	17 463	3.7	5.4	3.2	2.0	82 159	165 182
1975	1 079	1 034	661	31 736	31 287	17 859	-0.6	-2.8	2.3	2.1	82 701	173 618
1976	1 191	1 141	711	31 716	30 634	17 182	-0.1	-2.1	-3.8	2.2	84 308	183 386
1977	1 292	1 235	821	30 939	30 187	17 771	-2.4	-1.5	3.4	2.3	83 485	191 215
1978	1 450	1 388	860	31 107	30 515	16 925	0.5	1.1	-4.8	2.3	83 257	193 315
1979	1 693	1 623	1 012	31 549	31 274	17 562	1.4	2.5	3.8	2.3	83 623	193 729
1980	2 205	2 114	1 253	32 883	33 232	18 666	4.2	6.3	6.3	2.3	87 435	198 986
1981	2 494	2 386	1 384	33 841	33 052	17 763	2.9	-0.5	-4.8	2.3	87 277	198 598
1982	2 766	2 652	1 590	32 942	31 736	17 721	-2.7	-4.0	-0.2	2.4	83 927	201 422
1983	3 094	2 971	1 825	31 604	30 529	17 964	-4.1	-3.8	1.4	2.5	79 252	201 512
1984	3 545	3 404	2 111	32 478	31 662	18 636	2.8	3.7	3.7	2.5	80 565	200 453
1985	4 002	3 822	2 380	31 384	30 729	18 137	-3.4	-2.9	-2.7	2.6	77 572	198 520
1986	4 584	4 377	2 701	30 709	30 289	17 288	-2.2	-1.4	-4.7	2.6	75 839	196 658
1987	5 245	5 054	3 233	30 689	30 586	17 931	-0.1	1.0	3.7	2.6	75 300	193 453
1988	6 164	5 952	3 827	31 314	31 059	18 362	2.0	1.5	2.4	2.5	76 384	190 268
1989	7 247	6 992	4 440	31 396	30 765	18 403	0.3	-0.9	0.2	2.5	76 495	188 508
1990	8 172	7 861	5 148	30 648	29 776	18 039	-2.4	-3.2	-2.0	2.5	74 201	187 216
1991	9 167	8 923	5 831	29 708	28 929	17 578	-3.1	-2.8	-2.6	2.6	71 753	185 278
1992	10 066	9 839	6 771	28 473	27 699	17 593	-4.2	-4.3	0.1	2.7	68 645	182 448
1993	11 286	11 055	7 338	28 227	27 521	17 281	-0.9	-0.6	-1.8	2.6	68 101	179 139
1994	12 504	12 281	8 010	28 536	27 866	17 320	1.1	1.3	0.2	2.6	68 621	176 100
1995	13 920	13 655	8 925	28 815	27 865	17 775	1.0	0.0	2.6	2.5	69 149	173 857
1996	15 368	15 035	9 837	29 431	28 714	18 244	2.1	3.0	2.6	2.4	70 530	172 208
1997	16 699	16 338	10 819	29 582	28 771	18 455	0.5	0.2	1.2	2.4	70 816	170 953
1998	17 703	17 286	11 451	29 116	28 201	18 286	-1.6	-2.0	-0.9	2.4	69 769	169 950
1999	19 001	18 544	12 241	29 187	27 994	18 179	0.2	-0.7	-0.6	2.4	70 084	168 384
2000	21 104	20 600	13 514	29 792	28 415	18 511	2.1	1.5	1.8	2.3	71 663	166 016
2001	22 895	22 173	14 507	30 018	28 571	18 670	0.8	0.6	0.9	2.3	72 217	164 042
2002	25 763	25 116	16 051	30 500	29 375	18 961	1.6	2.8	1.6	2.2	73 596	162 282
2003	27 483	26 730	17 177	30 826	29 764	19 105	1.1	1.3	0.8	2.2	74 552	161 299
2004	30 066	29 475	18 999	31 703	30 967	19 917	2.8	4.0	4.2	2.1	76 733	161 552
2005	32 855	32 198	20 744	32 855	32 198	20 744	3.6	4.0	4.2	2.0	79 706	163 158
2006	36 416	35 700	22 811	34 185	33 880	21 942	4.0	5.2	5.8	2.0	83 075	166 018
2007	40 966	39 568	25 396	35 582	34 980	22 759	4.1	3.2	3.7	2.0	86 722	169 753
2008	45 254	43 773	27 598	36 392	35 946	22 939	2.3	2.8	0.8	2.0	89 020	175 793
2009	47 709	46 649	28 733	35 402	35 756	22 399	-2.7	-0.5	-2.4	2.1	86 946	182 427
2010	52 369	51 332	30 843	36 097	37 256	23 162	2.0	4.2	3.4	2.1	88 783	186 776
2011	56 798	55 509	33 674	36 978	38 382	24 094	2.4	3.0	4.0	2.1	90 971	190 837
2012	60 109	58 712	36 536	37 464	38 596	24 744	1.3	0.6	2.7	2.1	92 327	195 232
2013	64 025	62 676	38 907	37 700	38 771	25 048	0.6	0.5	1.2	2.1	93 121	199 678

KB810

1. See footnote 1 of Table KB631.
2. Derived from mid-year estimates of the economically active population.

Key information

National accounts Ratios of selected data At current prices

Period	Final consumption expenditure by households to GDP ¹ (6280J)	Final consumption expenditure by general government to GDP ¹ (6281J)	Gross fixed capital formation to GDP ¹ (6282J)	Public sector expenditure ³ to GDP ¹ (6283J)	Industrial and commercial inventories to GDP ⁴ (6284J)	Compensation of employees to GDP ² (6295J)	Gross savings to GDP ¹ (6286J)	Saving by households to disposable income ⁵ of households ⁶ (6287J)	Household debt to disposable income ⁵ of households ⁶ (6525J)	Household net wealth to disposable income ⁵ of households ⁶ (6288J)	Debt-service cost ⁷ to disposable income ⁵ of households ⁶ (6289J)
1997	63.5	19.2	16.5	24.0	15.9	55.3	15.2	2.0	62.2	272.1	12.4
1998	63.8	18.8	17.1	24.8	14.7	56.3	15.2	1.4	61.3	260.8	12.8
1999	63.6	18.4	15.3	22.9	14.3	56.0	15.7	1.2	58.2	269.4	10.7
2000	63.4	18.1	14.9	22.1	15.0	53.9	15.6	1.0	54.9	268.8	8.0
2001	63.1	18.3	14.8	22.0	15.0	52.2	15.3	0.4	54.4	275.9	7.5
2002	61.8	18.8	14.7	22.6	15.4	50.7	16.7	0.7	52.6	272.9	8.2
2003	62.1	19.2	15.5	23.6	15.6	51.2	15.7	0.6	54.5	261.2	8.2
2004	63.0	19.4	16.0	23.7	15.8	51.2	15.0	0.4	57.9	278.2	6.6
2005	63.1	19.5	16.8	24.1	15.9	50.9	14.5	0.1	64.3	305.4	6.9
2006	63.2	19.7	18.3	24.6	16.1	50.2	14.4	-0.8	72.9	329.5	8.1
2007	62.7	18.8	20.1	24.9	17.3	50.0	14.3	-1.2	80.1	353.2	10.5
2008	61.7	18.6	23.1	26.7	16.9	49.5	15.5	-1.2	82.4	321.7	12.5
2009	60.7	21.1	21.5	29.3	14.3	50.3	15.5	-0.7	81.4	303.3	10.3
2010	59.3	21.6	19.2	28.9	12.6	50.7	17.1	-0.6	78.7	320.3	8.6
2011	59.4	21.4	18.8	28.4	12.8	51.4	16.8	-0.3	76.3	310.5	8.2
2012	60.8	21.8	18.9	28.9	13.2	52.2	14.2	0.0	75.6	307.3	7.7
2013	60.8	22.2	19.3	29.2	13.0	52.9	13.5	-0.0	75.2	328.0	7.7

KB811

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6280L)	(6281L)	(6282L)	(6283L)	(6284L)	(6295L)	(6286L)	(6287L)	(6525L)	(6288L)	(6289L)
2009: 01	60.8	20.4	23.2	29.0	15.5	49.4	15.8	-1.0	83.0	292.0	12.2
02	60.8	20.4	22.1	28.5	14.6	49.6	15.9	-0.8	82.4	293.2	10.6
03	60.9	21.2	20.9	29.1	14.1	50.8	15.1	-0.6	80.7	308.3	9.5
04	60.1	22.4	20.1	30.5	13.2	51.5	15.2	-0.4	79.6	318.6	9.1
2010: 01	60.5	22.3	19.9	29.9	13.2	50.8	15.2	-0.7	78.9	324.8	8.9
02	58.8	21.3	19.3	28.8	12.6	49.8	17.4	-0.7	78.7	311.1	8.5
03	59.4	21.3	19.0	28.2	12.7	51.5	17.0	-0.6	79.1	320.4	8.6
04	58.4	21.5	18.5	28.7	12.0	50.8	18.6	-0.5	78.1	324.7	8.3
2011: 01	58.7	20.9	18.7	27.3	12.5	51.4	17.5	-0.4	78.0	322.6	8.4
02	59.5	21.0	18.8	27.8	12.9	51.4	16.8	-0.3	76.5	318.4	8.2
03	59.6	21.9	18.8	28.4	13.4	51.6	15.9	-0.2	75.8	301.3	8.2
04	59.8	21.9	18.7	30.0	12.4	51.3	16.9	-0.2	75.1	300.9	8.2
2012: 01	60.2	21.0	18.9	28.1	13.1	51.3	15.5	-0.0	75.1	301.9	7.8
02	60.6	21.3	18.9	27.6	13.4	52.0	14.3	0.0	75.8	301.4	7.8
03	60.8	22.4	18.9	29.6	13.5	52.7	13.8	0.0	76.0	309.9	7.7
04	61.4	22.4	18.9	30.3	12.8	52.8	13.2	0.0	75.4	315.5	7.6
2013: 01	60.7	21.3	19.0	28.4	12.8	51.9	14.3	-0.0	75.6	321.9	7.7
02	60.8	22.2	19.2	28.8	13.1	53.0	13.5	-0.0	75.7	319.6	7.7
03	61.2	22.6	19.6	30.0	13.2	53.4	13.3	-0.0	75.0	329.3	7.6
04	60.5	22.8	19.4	29.6	12.8	53.3	13.2	-0.0	74.3	340.6	7.7

KB812

1. Gross domestic product at market prices.
2. Gross domestic product at factor cost.
3. Final consumption expenditure by general government plus gross capital formation by public authorities and public corporations.
4. Gross domestic product excluding agriculture at market prices.
5. Net disposable income of households.
6. Annual ratios derived from average seasonally adjusted data.
7. Interest payments on housing and personal debt.