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### General notes

Owing to the rounding off of figures, the sum of the separate items will sometimes differ from the total shown.

... denotes not available

- denotes a value equal to nil

0 denotes a value between nil and half of the measuring unit

**National income and production accounts of South Africa\***  
**Summary of gross domestic product, expenditure and national disposable income**  
**At current prices**

R millions

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Compensation of employees ..... (6000J)	699 018	777 553	882 379	991 875	1 081 640	1 211 556	1 330 315	1 447 429
Net operating surplus <sup>1</sup> ..... (6001J)	485 761	553 928	629 116	708 081	736 427	810 761	874 877	942 903
Consumption of fixed capital <sup>2</sup> ..... (6002J)	187 790	216 251	252 595	302 086	332 333	350 692	375 982	404 947
<b>Gross value added at factor cost</b> ..... (6003J)	<b>1 372 569</b>	<b>1 547 732</b>	<b>1 764 090</b>	<b>2 002 042</b>	<b>2 150 400</b>	<b>2 373 009</b>	<b>2 581 174</b>	<b>2 795 279</b>
Other taxes on production ..... (6600J)	32 927	32 498	35 374	36 184	40 898	45 070	51 525	54 166
Less: Other subsidies on production ..... (6601J)	4 429	7 911	7 388	10 474	12 978	10 815	11 320	14 358
<b>Gross value added at basic prices</b> ..... (6645J)	<b>1 401 067</b>	<b>1 572 319</b>	<b>1 792 076</b>	<b>2 027 752</b>	<b>2 178 320</b>	<b>2 407 264</b>	<b>2 621 379</b>	<b>2 835 087</b>
Taxes on products ..... (6603J)	175 667	203 514	230 000	242 456	237 117	264 228	311 033	338 792
Less: Subsidies on products ..... (6604J)	5 652	8 411	5 891	13 723	9 036	12 126	14 873	18 684
<b>Gross domestic product at market prices</b> ..... (6006J)	<b>1 571 082</b>	<b>1 767 422</b>	<b>2 016 185</b>	<b>2 256 485</b>	<b>2 406 401</b>	<b>2 659 366</b>	<b>2 917 539</b>	<b>3 155 195</b>
Final consumption expenditure by households <sup>3</sup> ..... (6007J)	990 773	1 116 315	1 264 726	1 392 983	1 460 746	1 584 264	1 743 989	1 907 247
Final consumption expenditure by general government <sup>4</sup> (6008J)	305 733	347 928	380 004	420 235	507 330	580 659	635 019	707 031
Individual consumption expenditure ..... (6605J)	123 682	139 702	151 503	161 815	205 944	238 650	260 698	271 300
Collective consumption expenditure ..... (6606J)	182 051	208 226	228 501	258 420	301 386	342 009	374 321	435 731
Gross capital formation ..... (6180J)	282 130	347 995	428 231	512 343	470 298	511 363	568 875	612 551
Gross fixed capital formation ..... (6009J)	263 754	324 083	406 257	520 723	518 785	514 004	553 313	604 390
Change in inventories <sup>5</sup> ..... (6010J)	18 376	23 912	21 974	-8 380	-48 487	-2 641	15 562	8 161
Residual item ..... (6011J)	-164	-1 560	-1 618	17	-10 857	-11 647	-12 329	24 585
<b>Gross domestic expenditure</b> ..... (6012J)	<b>1 578 472</b>	<b>1 810 678</b>	<b>2 071 343</b>	<b>2 325 578</b>	<b>2 427 517</b>	<b>2 664 639</b>	<b>2 935 554</b>	<b>3 251 414</b>
Exports of goods and services ..... (6013J)	430 169	530 333	634 626	809 644	657 192	727 721	854 343	891 562
Exports of goods, free on board ..... (6608J)	358 361	447 690	537 516	704 293	556 432	625 359	746 518	767 230
Exports of services ..... (6609J)	71 808	82 643	97 110	105 351	100 760	102 362	107 825	124 332
Less: Imports of goods and services ..... (6014J)	437 559	573 589	689 784	878 737	678 308	732 994	872 358	987 781
Imports of goods, free on board ..... (6610J)	360 362	476 966	573 850	739 852	554 161	598 151	730 128	842 775
Imports of services ..... (6611J)	77 197	96 623	115 934	138 885	124 147	134 843	142 230	145 006
<b>Expenditure on gross domestic product (GDP at market prices)</b> ..... (6006J)	<b>1 571 082</b>	<b>1 767 422</b>	<b>2 016 185</b>	<b>2 256 485</b>	<b>2 406 401</b>	<b>2 659 366</b>	<b>2 917 539</b>	<b>3 155 195</b>
Primary income from the rest of the world ..... (6612J)	29 550	41 207	48 448	48 254	34 075	34 099	38 118	48 501
Less: Primary income to the rest of the world ..... (6613J)	60 975	75 982	117 266	122 129	87 593	87 022	104 689	118 508
<b>Gross national income at market prices</b> ..... (6016J)	<b>1 539 657</b>	<b>1 732 647</b>	<b>1 947 367</b>	<b>2 182 610</b>	<b>2 352 883</b>	<b>2 606 443</b>	<b>2 850 968</b>	<b>3 085 188</b>
Current transfers from the rest of the world ..... (6614J)	4 543	6 079	7 689	11 483	10 334	9 089	11 287	13 091
Less: Current transfers to the rest of the world ..... (6615J)	20 222	21 847	24 264	30 389	32 762	25 851	25 486	44 460
<b>Gross national disposable income at market prices</b> ..... (6018J)	<b>1 523 978</b>	<b>1 716 879</b>	<b>1 930 792</b>	<b>2 163 704</b>	<b>2 330 455</b>	<b>2 589 681</b>	<b>2 836 769</b>	<b>3 053 819</b>
<b>Real gross national income (at 2005 prices)</b> ..... (6016Y)	<b>1 539 657</b>	<b>1 644 350</b>	<b>1 721 580</b>	<b>1 792 327</b>	<b>1 804 735</b>	<b>1 897 812</b>	<b>1 971 114</b>	<b>2 009 627</b>

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\* Data for the past four years are preliminary and subject to revision.

1. After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.
2. At replacement value.
3. Including non-profit institutions serving households.
4. Current expenditure on salaries and wages, and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.
5. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Gross value added by kind of economic activity<sup>1</sup>

R millions

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>At current prices</b>								
<b>Primary sector</b> ..... (6630J)	<b>143 394</b>	<b>177 652</b>	<b>210 803</b>	<b>257 073</b>	<b>260 176</b>	<b>283 730</b>	<b>321 229</b>	<b>335 409</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631J)	37 402	45 351	53 833	60 547	63 655	61 999	64 578	72 731
Mining and quarrying..... (6632J)	105 992	132 301	156 970	196 526	196 521	221 731	256 651	262 678
<b>Secondary sector</b> ..... (6633J)	<b>330 669</b>	<b>357 606</b>	<b>403 129</b>	<b>458 746</b>	<b>478 627</b>	<b>496 695</b>	<b>508 953</b>	<b>542 821</b>
Manufacturing..... (6634J)	259 101	274 502	304 438	340 623	331 703	341 746	335 683	351 087
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635J)	33 010	36 946	41 783	45 902	60 402	63 050	72 816	79 103
Construction (contractors)..... (6636J)	38 558	46 158	56 908	72 221	86 522	91 899	100 454	112 631
<b>Tertiary sector</b> ..... (6637J)	<b>927 004</b>	<b>1 037 061</b>	<b>1 178 144</b>	<b>1 311 933</b>	<b>1 439 517</b>	<b>1 626 839</b>	<b>1 791 197</b>	<b>1 956 857</b>
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation..... (6638J)	195 012	215 831	238 910	271 489	298 511	360 811	403 518	452 717
Transport, storage and communication..... (6639J)	139 472	153 775	164 467	189 782	199 276	222 847	243 444	257 687
Finance, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6640J)	295 504	339 311	405 520	438 587	464 831	509 822	557 955	608 533
Community, social and personal services..... (6642J)	297 016	328 144	369 247	412 075	476 899	533 359	586 280	637 920
General government services..... (6643J)	208 561	230 116	259 802	293 290	342 725	391 892	431 289	469 785
Other..... (6647J)	88 455	98 028	109 445	118 785	134 174	141 467	154 991	168 135
<b>Gross value added at basic prices</b> ..... (6645J)	<b>1 401 067</b>	<b>1 572 319</b>	<b>1 792 076</b>	<b>2 027 752</b>	<b>2 178 320</b>	<b>2 407 264</b>	<b>2 621 379</b>	<b>2 835 087</b>
<b>At constant 2005 prices</b>								
<b>Primary sector</b> ..... (6630Y)	<b>143 394</b>	<b>140 723</b>	<b>141 637</b>	<b>141 539</b>	<b>135 511</b>	<b>141 012</b>	<b>141 252</b>	<b>138 176</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631Y)	37 402	35 359	36 301	42 143	41 454	41 629	41 580	42 539
Mining and quarrying..... (6632Y)	105 992	105 364	105 336	99 396	94 057	99 383	99 672	95 637
<b>Secondary sector</b> ..... (6633Y)	<b>330 669</b>	<b>352 503</b>	<b>374 511</b>	<b>385 230</b>	<b>358 714</b>	<b>374 637</b>	<b>385 516</b>	<b>393 509</b>
Manufacturing..... (6634Y)	259 101	275 782	290 246	297 889	267 723	282 509	292 733	299 705
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635Y)	33 010	34 139	35 294	34 196	33 712	34 421	34 798	34 382
Construction (contractors)..... (6636Y)	38 558	42 582	48 971	53 145	57 279	57 707	57 985	59 422
<b>Tertiary sector</b> ..... (6637Y)	<b>927 004</b>	<b>985 265</b>	<b>1 044 928</b>	<b>1 093 033</b>	<b>1 103 832</b>	<b>1 131 013</b>	<b>1 174 059</b>	<b>1 209 864</b>
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation..... (6638Y)	195 012	206 636	217 607	219 749	217 074	225 338	235 404	243 824
Transport, storage and communication..... (6639Y)	139 472	146 607	156 289	162 522	163 999	167 313	172 549	176 508
Finance, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6640Y)	295 504	324 002	349 501	375 240	378 987	387 152	402 500	415 789
Community, social and personal services..... (6642Y)	297 016	308 020	321 531	335 522	343 772	351 210	363 606	373 743
General government services..... (6643Y)	208 561	214 947	223 284	233 416	242 539	249 531	259 346	267 324
Other..... (6647Y)	88 455	93 073	98 247	102 106	101 233	101 679	104 260	106 419
<b>Gross value added at basic prices</b> ..... (6645Y)	<b>1 401 067</b>	<b>1 478 491</b>	<b>1 561 076</b>	<b>1 619 802</b>	<b>1 598 057</b>	<b>1 646 662</b>	<b>1 700 827</b>	<b>1 741 549</b>

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1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa.

## Gross value added by kind of economic activity<sup>1</sup>

### Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

R millions

	2011				2012					2013
	02	03	04	2011	01	02	03	04	2012	01
<b>At current prices</b>										
<b>Primary sector</b> .....(6630L)	<b>293 169</b>	<b>324 879</b>	<b>357 914</b>	<b>321 229</b>	<b>332 119</b>	<b>323 903</b>	<b>330 030</b>	<b>355 585</b>	<b>335 409</b>	<b>344 680</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing.....(6631L)	62 799	67 615	56 123	64 578	77 991	80 655	69 464	62 814	72 731	79 638
Mining and quarrying.....(6632L)	230 370	257 264	301 791	256 651	254 127	243 248	260 566	292 771	262 678	265 042
<b>Secondary sector</b> .....(6633L)	<b>505 695</b>	<b>524 269</b>	<b>515 904</b>	<b>508 953</b>	<b>524 631</b>	<b>540 541</b>	<b>556 824</b>	<b>549 288</b>	<b>542 821</b>	<b>554 593</b>
Manufacturing .....(6634L)	327 001	336 917	343 799	335 683	352 662	341 550	350 423	359 713	351 087	362 966
Electricity, gas and water.....(6635L)	75 751	79 640	71 646	72 816	71 005	82 623	85 699	77 085	79 103	76 751
Construction (contractors).....(6636L)	102 943	107 712	100 459	100 454	100 964	116 368	120 702	112 490	112 631	114 876
<b>Tertiary sector</b> .....(6637L)	<b>1 796 885</b>	<b>1 815 641</b>	<b>1 839 426</b>	<b>1 791 197</b>	<b>1 890 839</b>	<b>1 951 347</b>	<b>1 966 927</b>	<b>2 018 315</b>	<b>1 956 857</b>	<b>2 033 265</b>
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation .....(6638L)	404 580	402 160	426 712	403 518	432 365	454 058	450 388	474 057	452 717	480 804
Transport, storage and communication .....(6639L)	250 684	241 913	250 892	243 444	247 601	264 112	254 545	264 490	257 687	260 213
Finance, insurance, real-estate and business services.....(6640L)	553 181	564 424	565 508	557 955	603 313	603 827	607 875	619 117	608 533	642 077
Community, social and personal services .....(6642L)	588 440	607 144	596 314	586 280	607 560	629 350	654 119	660 651	637 920	650 171
General government services .....(6643L)	433 003	448 380	435 127	431 289	447 013	460 704	483 337	488 086	469 785	478 057
Other.....(6647L)	155 437	158 764	161 187	154 991	160 547	168 646	170 782	172 565	168 135	172 114
<b>Gross value added at basic prices</b> .....(6645L)	<b>2 595 749</b>	<b>2 664 789</b>	<b>2 713 244</b>	<b>2 621 379</b>	<b>2 747 588</b>	<b>2 815 791</b>	<b>2 853 781</b>	<b>2 923 188</b>	<b>2 835 087</b>	<b>2 932 538</b>
<b>At constant 2005 prices</b>										
<b>Primary sector</b> .....(6630D)	<b>143 742</b>	<b>138 346</b>	<b>137 620</b>	<b>141 252</b>	<b>134 231</b>	<b>141 634</b>	<b>139 067</b>	<b>137 772</b>	<b>138 176</b>	<b>140 479</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing.....(6631D)	41 733	41 110	40 721	41 580	41 204	42 135	42 891	43 926	42 539	43 383
Mining and quarrying.....(6632D)	102 009	97 236	96 899	99 672	93 027	99 499	96 176	93 846	95 637	97 096
<b>Secondary sector</b> .....(6633D)	<b>384 135</b>	<b>383 628</b>	<b>387 010</b>	<b>385 516</b>	<b>392 243</b>	<b>391 747</b>	<b>393 254</b>	<b>396 792</b>	<b>393 509</b>	<b>390 481</b>
Manufacturing .....(6634D)	291 249	290 994	294 222	292 733	298 801	298 182	299 070	302 767	299 705	296 586
Electricity, gas and water.....(6635D)	34 925	34 660	34 715	34 798	34 642	34 267	34 404	34 215	34 382	33 952
Construction (contractors).....(6636D)	57 961	57 974	58 073	57 985	58 800	59 298	59 780	59 810	59 422	59 943
<b>Tertiary sector</b> .....(6637D)	<b>1 168 032</b>	<b>1 180 874</b>	<b>1 191 069</b>	<b>1 174 059</b>	<b>1 200 065</b>	<b>1 206 949</b>	<b>1 212 667</b>	<b>1 219 775</b>	<b>1 209 864</b>	<b>1 226 924</b>
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation .....(6638D)	233 741	237 047	239 954	235 404	241 876	243 487	244 519	245 414	243 824	246 584
Transport, storage and communication .....(6639D)	172 251	173 129	174 287	172 549	175 334	176 297	176 773	177 628	176 508	178 591
Finance, insurance, real-estate and business services.....(6640D)	399 973	405 356	408 018	402 500	412 482	414 676	416 530	419 468	415 789	422 850
Community, social and personal services .....(6642D)	362 067	365 342	368 810	363 606	370 373	372 489	374 845	377 265	373 743	378 899
General government services .....(6643D)	258 119	260 759	263 592	259 346	264 771	266 391	268 189	269 945	267 324	271 209
Other.....(6647D)	103 948	104 583	105 218	104 260	105 602	106 098	106 656	107 320	106 419	107 690
<b>Gross value added at basic prices</b> .....(6645D)	<b>1 695 909</b>	<b>1 702 848</b>	<b>1 715 699</b>	<b>1 700 827</b>	<b>1 726 539</b>	<b>1 740 330</b>	<b>1 744 988</b>	<b>1 754 339</b>	<b>1 741 549</b>	<b>1 757 884</b>

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1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa.

## Expenditure on gross domestic product

R millions

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>At current prices</b>								
Final consumption expenditure ..... (6620J)	1 296 506	1 464 243	1 644 730	1 813 218	1 968 076	2 164 923	2 379 008	2 614 278
Final consumption expenditure by households <sup>1</sup> ..... (6007J)	990 773	1 116 315	1 264 726	1 392 983	1 460 746	1 584 264	1 743 989	1 907 247
Final consumption expenditure by general government <sup>2</sup> ..... (6008J)	305 733	347 928	380 004	420 235	507 330	580 659	635 019	707 031
Individual consumption expenditure ..... (6605J)	123 682	139 702	151 503	161 815	205 944	238 650	260 698	271 300
Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606J)	182 051	208 226	228 501	258 420	301 386	342 009	374 321	435 731
Gross capital formation..... (6180J)	282 130	347 995	428 231	512 343	470 298	511 363	568 875	612 551
Gross fixed capital formation ..... (6009J)	263 754	324 083	406 257	520 723	518 785	514 004	553 313	604 390
Change in inventories <sup>3</sup> ..... (6010J)	18 376	23 912	21 974	-8 380	-48 487	-2 641	15 562	8 161
Residual item..... (6011J)	-164	-1 560	-1 618	17	-10 857	-11 647	-12 329	24 585
<b>Gross domestic expenditure..... (6012J)</b>	<b>1 578 472</b>	<b>1 810 678</b>	<b>2 071 343</b>	<b>2 325 578</b>	<b>2 427 517</b>	<b>2 664 639</b>	<b>2 935 554</b>	<b>3 251 414</b>
Exports of goods and services..... (6013J)	430 169	530 333	634 626	809 644	657 192	727 721	854 343	891 562
Exports of goods, free on board ..... (6608J)	358 361	447 690	537 516	704 293	556 432	625 359	746 518	767 230
Exports of services ..... (6609J)	71 808	82 643	97 110	105 351	100 760	102 362	107 825	124 332
Less: Imports of goods and services..... (6014J)	437 559	573 589	689 784	878 737	678 308	732 994	872 358	987 781
Imports of goods, free on board ..... (6610J)	360 362	476 966	573 850	739 852	554 161	598 151	730 128	842 775
Imports of services ..... (6611J)	77 197	96 623	115 934	138 885	124 147	134 843	142 230	145 006
<b>Expenditure on gross domestic product ..... (6006J)</b>	<b>1 571 082</b>	<b>1 767 422</b>	<b>2 016 185</b>	<b>2 256 485</b>	<b>2 406 401</b>	<b>2 659 366</b>	<b>2 917 539</b>	<b>3 155 195</b>
<b>At constant 2005 prices</b>								
Final consumption expenditure ..... (6620Y)	1 296 506	1 394 072	1 466 042	1 506 609	1 505 267	1 573 761	1 648 773	1 709 262
Final consumption expenditure by households <sup>1</sup> ..... (6007Y)	990 773	1 073 270	1 132 520	1 157 715	1 139 556	1 189 832	1 247 281	1 291 081
Final consumption expenditure by general government <sup>2</sup> ..... (6008Y)	305 733	320 802	333 522	348 894	365 711	383 929	401 492	418 181
Individual consumption expenditure ..... (6605Y)	123 682	125 499	140 593	147 572	140 240	146 546	157 121	148 069
Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606Y)	182 051	195 303	192 929	201 322	225 471	237 383	244 371	270 112
Gross capital formation..... (6180Y)	282 130	318 645	356 916	372 680	340 638	355 828	378 351	397 754
Gross fixed capital formation ..... (6009Y)	263 754	295 786	337 092	380 909	364 622	357 226	373 293	394 450
Change in inventories <sup>3</sup> ..... (6010Y)	18 376	22 859	19 824	-8 229	-23 984	-1 398	5 058	3 304
Residual item..... (6011Y)	-164	1 595	-391	6 599	10 615	8 994	473	4 365
<b>Gross domestic expenditure..... (6012Y)</b>	<b>1 578 472</b>	<b>1 714 312</b>	<b>1 822 567</b>	<b>1 885 888</b>	<b>1 856 520</b>	<b>1 938 583</b>	<b>2 027 597</b>	<b>2 111 381</b>
Exports of goods and services..... (6013Y)	430 169	462 271	492 557	501 196	403 304	421 589	446 615	447 131
Exports of goods, free on board ..... (6608Y)	358 361	383 398	406 253	416 790	326 968	347 037	372 060	365 873
Exports of services ..... (6609Y)	71 808	78 873	86 304	84 406	76 336	74 552	74 555	81 258
Less: Imports of goods and services..... (6014Y)	437 559	517 462	563 959	572 490	472 927	518 120	568 476	604 209
Imports of goods, free on board ..... (6610Y)	360 362	432 031	472 764	486 644	387 056	421 312	475 241	515 156
Imports of services ..... (6611Y)	77 197	85 431	91 195	85 846	85 871	96 808	93 235	89 053
<b>Expenditure on gross domestic product..... (6006Y)</b>	<b>1 571 082</b>	<b>1 659 121</b>	<b>1 751 165</b>	<b>1 814 594</b>	<b>1 786 897</b>	<b>1 842 052</b>	<b>1 905 736</b>	<b>1 954 303</b>

KB604

1. Including non-profit institutions serving households.
2. Current expenditure on salaries and wages, and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.
3. After inventory valuation adjustment.

## Expenditure on gross domestic product At current prices

R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Residual item (6011K)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012K)	Exports of goods and services (6013K)	Less: Imports of goods and services (6014K)	Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006K)
	Households <sup>1</sup> (6007K)	General government <sup>2</sup> (6008K)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009K)	Change in inventories <sup>3</sup> (6010K)					
2009: 02.....	358 181	122 252	131 454	-14 548	-5 240	<b>592 099</b>	155 381	156 009	<b>591 471</b>
03.....	365 014	125 772	125 557	-13 776	14 274	<b>616 841</b>	159 656	163 089	<b>613 408</b>
04.....	390 437	137 673	124 403	-7 354	-18 368	<b>626 791</b>	172 118	174 456	<b>624 453</b>
2009 .....	1 460 746	507 330	518 785	-48 487	-10 857	<b>2 427 517</b>	657 192	678 308	<b>2 406 401</b>
2010: 01.....	374 875	143 981	128 637	-12 492	-3 354	<b>631 647</b>	163 230	171 671	<b>623 206</b>
02.....	389 302	144 581	127 734	2 721	-1 696	<b>662 642</b>	179 409	180 255	<b>661 796</b>
03.....	396 634	142 601	127 162	2 916	13 538	<b>682 851</b>	189 855	194 844	<b>677 862</b>
04.....	423 453	149 496	130 471	4 214	-20 135	<b>687 499</b>	195 227	186 224	<b>696 502</b>
2010 .....	1 584 264	580 659	514 004	-2 641	-11 647	<b>2 664 639</b>	727 721	732 994	<b>2 659 366</b>
2011: 01.....	408 899	151 665	134 249	-3 934	11 994	<b>702 873</b>	193 019	196 778	<b>699 114</b>
02.....	428 279	156 126	135 453	13 239	-12 495	<b>720 602</b>	202 337	205 066	<b>717 873</b>
03.....	435 895	161 930	138 726	9 108	1 467	<b>747 126</b>	223 479	227 290	<b>743 315</b>
04.....	470 916	165 298	144 885	-2 851	-13 295	<b>764 953</b>	235 508	243 224	<b>757 237</b>
2011 .....	1 743 989	635 019	553 313	15 562	-12 329	<b>2 935 554</b>	854 343	872 358	<b>2 917 539</b>
2012: 01.....	452 813	176 605	147 408	-9 888	9 482	<b>776 420</b>	213 229	234 788	<b>754 861</b>
02.....	465 962	176 651	148 768	18 545	-5 044	<b>804 882</b>	217 599	239 985	<b>782 496</b>
03.....	473 201	176 876	151 550	6 724	20 146	<b>828 497</b>	228 152	253 977	<b>802 672</b>
04.....	515 271	176 899	156 664	-7 220	1	<b>841 615</b>	232 582	259 031	<b>815 166</b>
2012 .....	1 907 247	707 031	604 390	8 161	24 585	<b>3 251 414</b>	891 562	987 781	<b>3 155 195</b>
2013: 01.....	492 613	184 851	159 905	-6 830	14 062	<b>844 601</b>	233 179	264 166	<b>813 614</b>

KB605

## Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6007L)	(6008L)	(6009L)	(6010L)	(6011L)	(6012L)	(6013L)	(6014L)	(6006L)
2009: 02.....	1 440 343	481 553	523 330	-73 409	-10 010	<b>2 361 807</b>	634 594	630 980	<b>2 365 421</b>
03.....	1 471 346	509 484	505 033	-54 209	-7 174	<b>2 424 480</b>	621 779	632 618	<b>2 413 641</b>
04.....	1 505 037	558 653	502 970	-32 165	-15 572	<b>2 518 923</b>	664 965	683 753	<b>2 500 135</b>
2009 .....	1 460 746	507 330	518 785	-48 487	-10 857	<b>2 427 517</b>	657 192	678 308	<b>2 406 401</b>
2010: 01.....	1 540 467	567 868	509 951	-29 592	-21 479	<b>2 567 215</b>	679 119	709 548	<b>2 536 786</b>
02.....	1 564 231	569 822	514 184	-3 524	-1 615	<b>2 643 098</b>	731 169	729 766	<b>2 644 501</b>
03.....	1 597 082	577 560	512 036	9 708	-10 239	<b>2 686 147</b>	739 772	750 660	<b>2 675 259</b>
04.....	1 635 276	607 386	519 845	12 844	-13 255	<b>2 762 096</b>	760 824	742 002	<b>2 780 918</b>
2010 .....	1 584 264	580 659	514 004	-2 641	-11 647	<b>2 664 639</b>	727 721	732 994	<b>2 659 366</b>
2011: 01.....	1 678 548	598 099	534 657	29 194	-5 058	<b>2 835 440</b>	806 622	807 244	<b>2 834 818</b>
02.....	1 720 530	615 364	544 630	7 038	-7 869	<b>2 879 693</b>	825 368	835 809	<b>2 869 252</b>
03.....	1 755 512	655 476	559 009	8 314	-23 817	<b>2 954 494</b>	868 319	883 133	<b>2 939 680</b>
04.....	1 821 366	671 137	574 956	17 702	-12 572	<b>3 072 589</b>	917 063	963 246	<b>3 026 406</b>
2011 .....	1 743 989	635 019	553 313	15 562	-12 329	<b>2 935 554</b>	854 343	872 358	<b>2 917 539</b>
2012: 01.....	1 850 675	697 297	586 454	4 320	313	<b>3 139 059</b>	891 019	962 821	<b>3 067 257</b>
02.....	1 882 962	698 409	598 709	10 876	16 407	<b>3 207 363</b>	889 089	984 016	<b>3 112 436</b>
03.....	1 912 257	714 459	609 433	9 608	36 336	<b>3 282 093</b>	884 111	992 113	<b>3 174 091</b>
04.....	1 983 094	717 959	622 964	7 840	45 284	<b>3 377 141</b>	902 029	1 012 174	<b>3 266 996</b>
2012 .....	1 907 247	707 031	604 390	8 161	24 585	<b>3 251 414</b>	891 562	987 781	<b>3 155 195</b>
2013: 01.....	2 009 162	729 278	637 793	14 076	10 240	<b>3 400 549</b>	999 332	1 100 258	<b>3 299 623</b>

KB606

- Including non-profit institutions serving households.
- Current expenditure on salaries and wages, and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.
- After inventory valuation adjustment.

## Expenditure on gross domestic product At constant 2005 prices

R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Residual item (6011C)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012C)	Exports of goods and services (6013C)	Less: Imports of goods and services (6014C)	Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006C)
	Households <sup>1</sup>	General government <sup>2</sup>	Gross fixed capital formation	Change in inventories					
	(6007C)	(6008C)	(6009C)	(6010C)					
2009: 02 .....	281 111	91 882	92 426	-9 170	1 552	<b>457 801</b>	96 867	111 897	<b>442 771</b>
03 .....	279 984	91 284	88 784	-8 284	13 557	<b>465 325</b>	101 071	115 888	<b>450 508</b>
04 .....	300 259	92 608	87 306	-1 714	-2 320	<b>476 139</b>	105 424	121 741	<b>459 822</b>
2009 .....	1 139 556	365 711	364 622	-23 984	10 615	<b>1 856 520</b>	403 304	472 927	<b>1 786 897</b>
2010: 01 .....	284 776	93 980	89 773	-4 825	464	<b>464 168</b>	99 066	119 509	<b>443 725</b>
02 .....	292 744	97 628	88 501	-913	2 061	<b>480 021</b>	103 399	125 930	<b>457 490</b>
03 .....	295 245	95 043	88 641	2 641	13 636	<b>495 206</b>	108 894	138 506	<b>465 594</b>
04 .....	317 067	97 278	90 311	1 699	-7 167	<b>499 188</b>	110 230	134 175	<b>475 243</b>
2010 .....	1 189 832	383 929	357 226	-1 398	8 994	<b>1 938 583</b>	421 589	518 120	<b>1 842 052</b>
2011: 01 .....	300 580	98 933	91 647	-4 668	1 672	<b>488 164</b>	104 790	132 690	<b>460 264</b>
02 .....	307 621	100 708	91 990	7 002	-6 133	<b>501 188</b>	108 673	136 075	<b>473 786</b>
03 .....	307 503	99 353	93 281	5 593	7 364	<b>513 094</b>	116 038	148 771	<b>480 361</b>
04 .....	331 577	102 498	96 375	-2 869	-2 430	<b>525 151</b>	117 114	150 940	<b>491 325</b>
2011 .....	1 247 281	401 492	373 293	5 058	473	<b>2 027 597</b>	446 615	568 476	<b>1 905 736</b>
2012: 01 .....	311 816	102 250	97 248	-3 615	1 549	<b>509 248</b>	108 868	146 792	<b>471 324</b>
02 .....	317 172	105 366	97 472	8 683	-2 671	<b>526 022</b>	109 076	146 849	<b>488 249</b>
03 .....	317 694	104 671	98 827	4 579	7 887	<b>533 658</b>	115 236	157 630	<b>491 264</b>
04 .....	344 399	105 894	100 903	-6 343	-2 400	<b>542 453</b>	113 951	152 938	<b>503 466</b>
2012 .....	1 291 081	418 181	394 450	3 304	4 365	<b>2 111 381</b>	447 131	604 209	<b>1 954 303</b>
2013: 01 .....	320 199	105 822	101 298	-2 598	-1 170	<b>523 551</b>	110 749	153 796	<b>480 504</b>

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## Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6007D)	(6008D)	(6009D)	(6010D)	(6011D)	(6012D)	(6013D)	(6014D)	(6006D)
2009: 02 .....	1 132 297	361 976	368 092	-40 670	12 871	<b>1 834 566</b>	396 348	454 674	<b>1 776 240</b>
03 .....	1 137 563	369 297	356 961	-32 522	9 672	<b>1 840 971</b>	394 823	452 029	<b>1 783 765</b>
04 .....	1 148 777	370 233	352 876	-9 154	6 515	<b>1 869 247</b>	407 727	477 973	<b>1 799 001</b>
2009 .....	1 139 556	365 711	364 622	-23 984	10 615	<b>1 856 520</b>	403 304	472 927	<b>1 786 897</b>
2010: 01 .....	1 167 130	377 303	355 947	-9 856	9 184	<b>1 899 708</b>	411 227	492 532	<b>1 818 403</b>
02 .....	1 179 703	385 123	356 169	-9 524	7 582	<b>1 919 053</b>	421 775	508 386	<b>1 832 442</b>
03 .....	1 199 156	384 410	356 830	7 984	10 277	<b>1 958 657</b>	424 809	534 784	<b>1 848 682</b>
04 .....	1 213 339	388 880	359 958	5 804	8 933	<b>1 976 914</b>	428 545	536 778	<b>1 868 681</b>
2010 .....	1 189 832	383 929	357 226	-1 398	8 994	<b>1 938 583</b>	421 589	518 120	<b>1 842 052</b>
2011: 01 .....	1 231 969	397 607	365 048	7 738	-2 028	<b>2 000 334</b>	436 194	545 973	<b>1 890 555</b>
02 .....	1 241 279	397 096	369 718	1 974	1 640	<b>2 011 707</b>	442 716	554 847	<b>1 899 576</b>
03 .....	1 251 107	401 811	375 856	3 562	3 802	<b>2 036 138</b>	451 348	578 910	<b>1 908 576</b>
04 .....	1 264 769	409 454	382 550	6 958	-1 522	<b>2 062 209</b>	456 202	594 174	<b>1 924 237</b>
2011 .....	1 247 281	401 492	373 293	5 058	473	<b>2 027 597</b>	446 615	568 476	<b>1 905 736</b>
2012: 01 .....	1 277 225	411 368	386 888	5 861	3 426	<b>2 084 768</b>	452 790	601 199	<b>1 936 359</b>
02 .....	1 287 390	415 123	392 021	6 321	6 654	<b>2 107 509</b>	445 719	600 382	<b>1 952 846</b>
03 .....	1 295 996	423 510	397 363	5 089	7 051	<b>2 129 009</b>	447 481	617 663	<b>1 958 827</b>
04 .....	1 303 713	422 723	401 528	-4 055	329	<b>2 124 238</b>	442 534	597 592	<b>1 969 180</b>
2012 .....	1 291 081	418 181	394 450	3 304	4 365	<b>2 111 381</b>	447 131	604 209	<b>1 954 303</b>
2013: 01 .....	1 311 124	425 895	404 060	4 040	-2 541	<b>2 142 578</b>	472 069	641 095	<b>1 973 552</b>

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- Including non-profit institutions serving households.
- Current expenditure on salaries and wages, and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.



## Final consumption expenditure by households At current prices

R millions

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>Durable goods</b> ..... (6050J)	<b>102 792</b>	<b>118 445</b>	<b>122 363</b>	<b>114 108</b>	<b>101 870</b>	<b>118 942</b>	<b>131 386</b>	<b>141 782</b>
Furniture, household appliances etc. .... (6051J)	18 132	21 316	23 126	23 453	22 365	23 223	24 914	25 170
Personal transport equipment ..... (6052J)	64 935	73 846	71 673	60 078	49 254	64 509	73 111	80 451
Computers and related equipment ..... (6075J)	2 690	3 173	3 794	4 336	3 586	3 503	3 743	4 453
Recreational and entertainment goods <sup>1</sup> ..... (6053J)	10 145	12 163	14 755	16 474	15 882	16 003	16 888	17 836
Other durable goods <sup>2</sup> ..... (6054J)	6 890	7 947	9 015	9 767	10 783	11 704	12 730	13 872
<b>Semi-durable goods</b> ..... (6055J)	<b>93 595</b>	<b>107 259</b>	<b>119 002</b>	<b>130 114</b>	<b>134 714</b>	<b>141 095</b>	<b>152 566</b>	<b>166 075</b>
Clothing and footwear ..... (6056J)	52 694	58 917	65 666	71 445	75 206	79 725	87 396	96 159
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware etc. .... (6057J)	14 679	17 254	18 736	20 198	20 556	21 385	22 448	23 957
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories..... (6058J)	13 212	16 099	17 893	20 237	20 214	21 252	23 362	25 514
Recreational and entertainment goods <sup>3</sup> ..... (6059J)	8 665	9 997	10 973	11 900	11 750	11 448	11 714	12 169
Miscellaneous goods <sup>4</sup> ..... (6060J)	4 345	4 992	5 734	6 334	6 988	7 285	7 646	8 276
<b>Non-durable goods</b> ..... (6061J)	<b>377 851</b>	<b>426 021</b>	<b>484 685</b>	<b>559 644</b>	<b>596 996</b>	<b>634 456</b>	<b>708 654</b>	<b>783 226</b>
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062J)	253 515	285 706	323 840	370 541	399 424	413 848	451 300	496 595
Household fuel, power and water ..... (6063J)	31 324	33 568	37 761	43 666	50 058	59 207	71 328	81 386
Household consumer goods ..... (6064J)	34 903	40 686	49 173	55 898	61 352	63 906	68 638	72 286
Medical and pharmaceutical products..... (6065J)	16 611	18 124	19 961	23 363	26 134	28 849	31 937	35 515
Petroleum products..... (6066J)	33 175	38 387	43 316	54 376	47 008	54 984	70 726	81 485
Recreational and entertainment goods <sup>5</sup> ..... (6067J)	8 323	9 550	10 634	11 800	13 020	13 662	14 725	15 959
<b>Services</b> ..... (6068J)	<b>416 535</b>	<b>464 590</b>	<b>538 676</b>	<b>589 117</b>	<b>627 166</b>	<b>689 771</b>	<b>751 383</b>	<b>816 164</b>
Rent <sup>6</sup> ..... (6069J)	108 187	126 381	150 063	160 842	172 972	186 203	198 597	211 960
Household services, including domestic servants..... (6070J)	26 454	28 339	32 085	36 443	39 621	42 581	45 581	48 991
Medical services..... (6071J)	59 624	65 066	73 933	85 087	91 489	105 100	121 480	137 503
Transport and communication services ..... (6072J)	96 170	106 421	118 345	126 432	130 047	140 256	154 988	171 777
Recreational, entertainment and educational services <sup>7</sup> ... (6073J)	43 526	47 443	52 087	57 297	63 019	69 356	76 123	84 716
Miscellaneous services <sup>8</sup> ..... (6074J)	82 574	90 940	112 163	123 016	130 018	146 275	154 614	161 217
Security services ..... (6076J)	4 622	4 835	5 180	5 777	6 262	6 916	7 631	8 252
<b>Total</b> ..... (6007J)	<b>990 773</b>	<b>1 116 315</b>	<b>1 264 726</b>	<b>1 392 983</b>	<b>1 460 746</b>	<b>1 584 264</b>	<b>1 743 989</b>	<b>1 907 247</b>

KB609

1. Comprising audio-visual, photographic and communications equipment.
2. Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.
3. Comprising sport and camping equipment, hobbies, books and toys.
4. Electrical appliances for personal care and personal effects such as travel goods, car seats, umbrellas, etc.
5. Comprising newspapers, magazines, stationery and recording media.
6. Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.
7. Comprising cinema, park, museum and theatre entrance fees, subscriptions to cable television, licences and hiring of equipment.
8. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic sector.

## Final consumption expenditure by households At constant 2005 prices

R millions

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>Durable goods</b> ..... (6050Y)	<b>102 792</b>	<b>119 157</b>	<b>121 401</b>	<b>111 340</b>	<b>97 361</b>	<b>115 656</b>	<b>133 886</b>	<b>148 598</b>
Furniture, household appliances etc. .... (6051Y)	18 132	21 748	23 772	24 337	22 387	24 259	26 892	27 340
Personal transport equipment ..... (6052Y)	64 935	73 795	69 357	55 208	44 076	56 343	63 959	71 863
Computers and related equipment ..... (6075Y)	2 690	3 058	3 612	3 982	3 248	3 634	4 632	5 987
Recreational and entertainment goods <sup>1</sup> ..... (6053Y)	10 145	12 940	16 465	19 117	18 675	22 019	28 282	32 555
Other durable goods <sup>2</sup> ..... (6054Y)	6 890	7 616	8 195	8 696	8 975	9 401	10 121	10 853
<b>Semi-durable goods</b> ..... (6055Y)	<b>93 595</b>	<b>109 758</b>	<b>122 156</b>	<b>127 927</b>	<b>125 537</b>	<b>130 083</b>	<b>137 797</b>	<b>146 316</b>
Clothing and footwear ..... (6056Y)	52 694	61 849	71 196	76 273	76 500	79 686	85 186	90 464
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware etc. .... (6057Y)	14 679	17 324	18 520	19 340	18 994	20 070	21 274	22 720
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories..... (6058Y)	13 212	15 506	15 769	15 060	13 563	13 648	14 324	14 937
Recreational and entertainment goods <sup>3</sup> ..... (6059Y)	8 665	10 172	11 249	11 648	11 039	11 073	11 168	11 997
Miscellaneous goods <sup>4</sup> ..... (6060Y)	4 345	4 907	5 422	5 606	5 441	5 606	5 845	6 198
<b>Non-durable goods</b> ..... (6061Y)	<b>377 851</b>	<b>399 375</b>	<b>419 355</b>	<b>420 272</b>	<b>416 344</b>	<b>423 651</b>	<b>436 762</b>	<b>447 808</b>
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062Y)	253 515	267 978	277 691	277 844	274 292	277 171	282 468	289 743
Household fuel, power and water..... (6063Y)	31 324	31 796	33 140	32 843	31 517	32 250	33 930	34 978
Household consumer goods ..... (6064Y)	34 903	39 553	45 850	46 558	45 706	47 015	49 232	50 310
Medical and pharmaceutical products..... (6065Y)	16 611	17 315	18 155	19 254	19 658	20 433	21 720	23 341
Petroleum products..... (6066Y)	33 175	33 514	34 686	33 643	35 415	37 037	39 354	39 156
Recreational and entertainment goods <sup>5</sup> ..... (6067Y)	8 323	9 219	9 833	10 130	9 756	9 745	10 058	10 280
<b>Services</b> ..... (6068Y)	<b>416 535</b>	<b>444 980</b>	<b>469 608</b>	<b>498 176</b>	<b>500 314</b>	<b>520 442</b>	<b>538 836</b>	<b>548 359</b>
Rent <sup>6</sup> ..... (6069Y)	108 187	113 914	119 280	123 013	125 371	127 806	129 579	131 331
Household services, including domestic servants..... (6070Y)	26 454	28 130	29 255	30 108	30 379	31 012	31 626	32 259
Medical services..... (6071Y)	59 624	66 150	72 219	77 562	78 145	82 680	89 326	95 210
Transport and communication services ..... (6072Y)	96 170	101 764	105 311	116 556	116 641	119 457	125 981	130 872
Recreational, entertainment and educational services <sup>7</sup> ... (6073Y)	43 526	44 904	46 509	47 803	47 025	47 412	48 333	50 156
Miscellaneous services <sup>8</sup> ..... (6074Y)	82 574	90 118	97 034	103 134	102 753	112 075	113 991	108 531
Security services ..... (6076Y)	4 622	4 763	4 979	5 103	5 031	5 302	5 644	5 925
<b>Total</b> ..... (6007Y)	<b>990 773</b>	<b>1 073 270</b>	<b>1 132 520</b>	<b>1 157 715</b>	<b>1 139 556</b>	<b>1 189 832</b>	<b>1 247 281</b>	<b>1 291 081</b>

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1. Comprising audio-visual, photographic and communications equipment.
2. Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.
3. Comprising sport and camping equipment, hobbies, books and toys.
4. Electrical appliances for personal care and personal effects such as travel goods, car seats, umbrellas, etc.
5. Comprising newspapers, magazines, stationery and recording media.
6. Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.
7. Comprising cinema, park, museum and theatre entrance fees, subscriptions to cable television, licences and hiring of equipment.
8. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic sector.

## Final consumption expenditure by households

R millions

Period	At current prices					At constant 2005 prices				
	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services <sup>1</sup>	Total	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services <sup>1</sup>	Total
	(6050K)	(6055K)	(6061K)	(6068K)	(6007K)	(6050C)	(6055C)	(6061C)	(6068C)	(6007C)
2009: 02.....	22 942	34 108	145 318	155 813	<b>358 181</b>	21 951	31 979	101 789	125 392	<b>281 111</b>
03.....	25 300	30 477	149 429	159 808	<b>365 014</b>	24 038	28 145	102 441	125 360	<b>279 984</b>
04.....	30 331	39 370	158 669	162 067	<b>390 437</b>	28 646	36 573	108 682	126 358	<b>300 259</b>
2009 .....	101 870	134 714	596 996	627 166	<b>1 460 746</b>	97 361	125 537	416 344	500 314	<b>1 139 556</b>
2010: 01.....	24 804	31 009	154 336	164 726	<b>374 875</b>	24 091	28 413	104 662	127 610	<b>284 776</b>
02.....	27 165	35 257	155 175	171 705	<b>389 302</b>	26 181	32 793	103 787	129 983	<b>292 744</b>
03.....	31 360	32 317	157 368	175 589	<b>396 634</b>	30 260	29 677	104 222	131 086	<b>295 245</b>
04.....	35 613	42 512	167 577	177 751	<b>423 453</b>	35 124	39 200	110 980	131 763	<b>317 067</b>
2010 .....	118 942	141 095	634 456	689 771	<b>1 584 264</b>	115 656	130 083	423 651	520 442	<b>1 189 832</b>
2011: 01.....	28 681	33 416	167 794	179 008	<b>408 899</b>	29 018	30 266	107 718	133 578	<b>300 580</b>
02.....	29 532	38 146	172 547	188 054	<b>428 279</b>	29 714	34 813	107 217	135 877	<b>307 621</b>
03.....	34 032	34 894	176 583	190 386	<b>435 895</b>	33 724	31 262	107 364	135 153	<b>307 503</b>
04.....	39 141	46 110	191 730	193 935	<b>470 916</b>	41 430	41 456	114 463	134 228	<b>331 577</b>
2011 .....	131 386	152 566	708 654	751 383	<b>1 743 989</b>	133 886	137 797	436 762	538 836	<b>1 247 281</b>
2012: 01.....	31 270	36 275	190 167	195 101	<b>452 813</b>	33 142	32 048	111 124	135 502	<b>311 816</b>
02.....	32 318	41 423	191 532	200 689	<b>465 962</b>	33 677	36 952	109 977	136 566	<b>317 172</b>
03.....	36 828	37 978	191 528	206 867	<b>473 201</b>	37 412	33 261	109 652	137 369	<b>317 694</b>
04.....	41 366	50 399	209 999	213 507	<b>515 271</b>	44 367	44 055	117 055	138 922	<b>344 399</b>
2012 .....	141 782	166 075	783 226	816 164	<b>1 907 247</b>	148 598	146 316	447 808	548 359	<b>1 291 081</b>
2013: 01.....	32 965	39 536	207 305	212 807	<b>492 613</b>	35 346	34 022	113 390	137 441	<b>320 199</b>

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## Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6050L)	(6055L)	(6061L)	(6068L)	(6007L)	(6050D)	(6055D)	(6061D)	(6068D)	(6007D)
2009: 02.....	98 889	134 725	590 502	616 227	<b>1 440 343</b>	94 734	126 404	414 365	496 794	<b>1 132 297</b>
03.....	100 858	134 052	602 838	633 598	<b>1 471 346</b>	96 625	123 724	417 389	499 825	<b>1 137 563</b>
04.....	105 181	134 330	613 237	652 289	<b>1 505 037</b>	98 577	123 191	417 781	509 228	<b>1 148 777</b>
2009 .....	101 870	134 714	596 996	627 166	<b>1 460 746</b>	97 361	125 537	416 344	500 314	<b>1 139 556</b>
2010: 01.....	109 232	136 835	625 248	669 152	<b>1 540 467</b>	105 606	126 962	420 443	514 119	<b>1 167 130</b>
02.....	117 470	139 111	629 225	678 425	<b>1 564 231</b>	113 863	129 588	422 100	514 152	<b>1 179 703</b>
03.....	123 340	142 694	634 500	696 548	<b>1 597 082</b>	120 717	131 009	424 605	522 825	<b>1 199 156</b>
04.....	125 726	145 740	648 851	714 959	<b>1 635 276</b>	122 438	132 773	427 456	530 672	<b>1 213 339</b>
2010 .....	118 942	141 095	634 456	689 771	<b>1 584 264</b>	115 656	130 083	423 651	520 442	<b>1 189 832</b>
2011: 01.....	125 612	147 262	679 544	726 130	<b>1 678 548</b>	127 056	134 923	432 274	537 716	<b>1 231 969</b>
02.....	128 079	150 571	698 304	743 576	<b>1 720 530</b>	130 873	136 923	435 267	538 216	<b>1 241 279</b>
03.....	133 801	154 353	712 023	755 335	<b>1 755 512</b>	136 075	138 466	437 882	538 684	<b>1 251 107</b>
04.....	138 052	158 078	744 745	780 491	<b>1 821 366</b>	141 540	140 876	441 625	540 728	<b>1 264 769</b>
2011 .....	131 386	152 566	708 654	751 383	<b>1 743 989</b>	133 886	137 797	436 762	538 836	<b>1 247 281</b>
2012: 01.....	135 909	160 494	764 717	789 555	<b>1 850 675</b>	144 315	142 985	444 408	545 517	<b>1 277 225</b>
02.....	140 855	163 845	774 423	803 839	<b>1 882 962</b>	147 418	145 344	446 848	547 780	<b>1 287 390</b>
03.....	144 153	168 096	777 263	822 745	<b>1 912 257</b>	150 209	147 542	448 710	549 535	<b>1 295 996</b>
04.....	146 211	171 865	816 501	848 517	<b>1 983 094</b>	152 450	149 393	451 266	550 604	<b>1 303 713</b>
2012 .....	141 782	166 075	783 226	816 164	<b>1 907 247</b>	148 598	146 316	447 808	548 359	<b>1 291 081</b>
2013: 01.....	143 128	174 682	831 884	859 468	<b>2 009 162</b>	154 451	151 664	452 880	552 129	<b>1 311 124</b>

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1. After adjustment for net expenditure by non-residents in the domestic market.

## Final consumption expenditure by households according to purpose

### At current prices

R millions

Period	Food, beverages and tobacco (6062J)	Clothing and footwear (6359J)	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels (6351J)	Furnishings, household equipment and routine maintenance (6352J)	Health (6353J)	Transport (6354J)	Recreation, entertainment and culture (6355J)	Education (6357J)	Hotels, cafés and restaurants (6358J)	Miscellaneous goods and services (6356J)	Total (6007J)
1993	82 030	16 803	34 250	24 806	14 678	41 085	14 718	4 186	7 553	25 526	265 635
1994	94 429	18 745	37 596	27 818	18 844	45 843	15 574	5 083	7 784	28 863	300 579
1995	105 704	21 232	43 104	31 826	23 304	53 562	16 864	6 181	9 215	34 660	345 652
1996	115 399	24 308	48 592	35 319	26 513	62 895	18 546	7 582	10 657	38 313	388 124
1997	128 933	26 956	54 494	38 811	30 532	67 297	20 131	9 015	12 206	47 110	435 485
1998	138 713	28 871	61 339	40 842	33 292	70 952	22 127	11 152	14 018	52 119	473 425
1999	143 124	29 592	68 802	43 665	38 330	77 153	24 082	13 782	16 053	63 117	517 700
2000	152 519	32 864	76 977	47 374	44 767	94 794	26 359	17 618	17 902	73 238	584 412
2001	165 059	35 248	84 166	51 486	53 328	106 018	28 596	19 942	19 141	80 798	643 782
2002	192 363	38 373	96 541	56 788	59 096	120 736	32 759	21 940	21 676	83 956	724 228
2003	210 750	41 347	109 879	61 776	67 390	132 415	35 026	24 064	24 144	83 598	790 389
2004	232 868	47 409	125 351	67 679	75 654	154 958	37 690	27 277	27 392	94 674	890 952
2005	253 515	53 213	144 132	74 235	79 945	179 793	40 658	29 651	25 491	110 140	990 773
2006	285 706	59 496	164 785	84 516	87 472	202 944	45 927	32 468	29 561	123 440	1 116 315
2007	323 840	66 313	193 002	95 665	98 795	214 463	51 749	35 528	34 426	150 945	1 264 726
2008	370 541	72 146	210 285	104 330	114 037	219 958	57 053	39 140	40 025	165 467	1 392 983
2009	399 424	75 951	229 293	109 051	124 116	203 093	59 350	42 740	37 687	180 040	1 460 746
2010	413 848	80 525	252 325	114 298	141 375	236 388	62 639	46 789	39 927	196 150	1 584 264
2011	451 300	88 279	277 557	122 463	161 625	275 527	67 332	51 073	41 518	207 316	1 743 989
2012	496 595	97 130	301 597	129 260	182 050	309 777	73 308	56 822	45 189	215 513	1 907 247

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### At constant 2005 prices

	(6062Y)	(6359Y)	(6351Y)	(6352Y)	(6353Y)	(6354Y)	(6355Y)	(6357Y)	(6358Y)	(6356Y)	(6007Y)
1993	202 604	18 518	106 945	49 463	41 046	101 200	19 457	13 925	18 904	53 798	624 663
1994	207 941	19 893	109 816	51 088	48 020	105 496	19 370	14 865	17 254	57 530	649 695
1995	213 541	21 518	114 410	54 194	54 588	115 398	19 695	16 703	18 445	61 839	688 200
1996	220 723	22 898	116 990	55 735	57 607	122 750	19 864	17 527	19 168	67 369	718 975
1997	228 246	23 850	119 287	56 338	59 420	124 426	20 540	17 651	19 196	73 871	742 395
1998	226 923	27 082	122 349	57 077	58 969	117 495	24 105	22 462	19 897	77 269	755 331
1999	220 182	27 305	124 377	57 075	62 739	117 991	25 731	24 337	20 471	85 791	768 457
2000	217 604	30 128	125 546	58 557	68 942	127 351	27 435	27 044	20 416	92 863	800 257
2001	221 686	32 500	126 798	59 857	75 792	134 429	28 580	27 605	20 651	94 978	828 211
2002	226 167	36 506	133 810	61 725	79 707	140 023	31 415	28 125	20 919	96 090	854 487
2003	227 485	38 544	135 627	64 011	83 937	147 125	33 667	28 668	21 917	97 701	878 682
2004	240 491	45 838	139 156	67 969	83 783	159 934	37 134	29 618	23 925	105 668	933 516
2005	253 515	53 213	144 132	74 235	79 945	179 791	40 658	29 651	25 491	110 142	990 773
2006	267 978	62 455	150 472	84 025	87 605	196 046	46 023	30 157	27 015	121 494	1 073 270
2007	277 691	71 898	157 399	91 334	94 924	195 884	51 638	30 524	28 620	132 608	1 132 520
2008	277 844	77 026	160 960	92 761	101 631	180 638	54 834	31 054	31 588	149 379	1 157 715
2009	274 292	77 266	161 920	90 153	102 842	167 371	52 244	30 412	27 425	155 631	1 139 556
2010	277 171	80 496	165 360	93 842	108 534	183 361	55 348	29 887	28 017	167 817	1 189 832
2011	282 468	86 063	169 155	98 913	116 798	198 536	60 357	29 735	27 475	177 779	1 247 281
2012	289 743	91 400	172 234	101 597	124 668	208 981	65 991	30 462	27 909	178 098	1 291 081

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## Gross fixed capital formation At current prices

R millions

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>By kind of economic activity</b>								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ..... (6080J)	6 853	7 760	8 567	11 688	11 085	10 403	12 665	13 437
Mining and quarrying ..... (6081J)	16 743	27 715	40 206	58 645	64 140	62 431	68 815	74 658
Manufacturing..... (6082J)	54 838	68 636	81 140	102 316	82 967	85 602	95 826	102 619
Private business enterprises ..... (6083J)	54 294	68 139	80 704	101 276	81 773	84 060	94 452	101 260
Other ..... (6084J)	544	497	436	1 040	1 194	1 542	1 374	1 359
Electricity, gas and water ..... (6085J)	14 004	17 805	26 506	45 132	62 215	63 069	69 205	82 993
Construction (contractors) ..... (6086J)	4 498	5 116	6 118	8 244	9 223	9 472	9 657	9 987
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6087J)	19 264	23 791	29 307	33 542	32 372	31 570	32 762	34 066
Transport, storage and communication ..... (6088J)	43 391	45 504	56 670	81 889	83 271	85 978	89 097	92 325
Transnet ..... (6089J)	8 452	10 830	14 805	18 498	19 306	22 014	23 596	27 050
Other ..... (6090J)	34 939	34 674	41 865	63 391	63 965	63 964	65 501	65 275
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services <sup>1</sup> ..... (6091J)	63 683	75 263	86 915	91 890	88 946	85 308	83 960	89 815
Private residential buildings..... (6092J)	30 096	35 890	39 127	39 261	37 522	33 224	32 424	34 103
Other <sup>1</sup> ..... (6093J)	33 587	39 373	47 788	52 629	51 424	52 084	51 536	55 712
Community, social and personal services ..... (6094J)	40 480	52 493	70 828	87 377	84 566	80 171	91 326	104 490
Central government ..... (6095J)	7 659	10 311	11 529	14 016	13 755	12 669	14 429	18 597
Provincial governments..... (6096J)	12 394	17 296	22 725	28 327	23 363	21 873	27 363	30 817
Local authorities ..... (6097J)	15 136	18 747	28 792	38 592	39 826	36 500	39 120	44 513
Other ..... (6098J)	5 291	6 139	7 782	6 442	7 622	9 129	10 414	10 563
<b>Total fixed capital formation ..... (6009J)</b>	<b>263 754</b>	<b>324 083</b>	<b>406 257</b>	<b>520 723</b>	<b>518 785</b>	<b>514 004</b>	<b>553 313</b>	<b>604 390</b>
<b>By type of organisation</b>								
General government ..... (6100J)	38 009	49 054	66 426	85 476	81 807	76 283	87 028	100 058
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> <sup>2</sup> ..... (6101J)	17 583	23 559	36 869	48 484	49 369	48 487	58 728	68 941
<i>Social infrastructure</i> <sup>3</sup> ..... (6102J)	12 500	15 987	18 875	22 939	17 119	15 421	16 364	18 601
<i>Economic services</i> <sup>4</sup> ..... (6103J)	7 926	9 508	10 682	14 053	15 319	12 375	11 936	12 516
General government services..... (6104J)	34 069	44 612	60 961	78 233	72 713	67 501	77 025	90 087
Business enterprises..... (6105J)	3 940	4 442	5 465	7 243	9 094	8 782	10 003	9 971
Public corporations..... (6106J)	29 478	38 911	57 962	91 842	113 508	113 600	119 954	134 862
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> <sup>2</sup> ..... (6107J)	28 037	36 257	52 818	86 761	108 853	109 438	115 409	130 098
<i>Economic services</i> <sup>4</sup> ..... (6108J)	1 441	2 654	5 144	5 081	4 655	4 162	4 545	4 764
Private business enterprises <sup>1</sup> ..... (6109J)	196 267	236 118	281 869	343 405	323 470	324 121	346 331	369 470

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1. Including transfer costs.
2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.
3. Schools, hospitals, etc., and administrative services.
4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

## Gross fixed capital formation At constant 2005 prices

R millions

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>By kind of economic activity</b>								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6080Y)	6 853	7 774	7 998	9 858	8 356	7 212	7 992	7 754
Mining and quarrying..... (6081Y)	16 743	24 904	32 705	41 690	44 124	41 709	45 107	47 062
Manufacturing..... (6082Y)	54 838	61 845	65 422	73 886	57 562	59 488	65 698	68 271
Electricity, gas and water..... (6085Y)	14 004	16 013	21 485	31 012	41 926	41 486	43 677	49 890
Construction (contractors)..... (6086Y)	4 498	4 728	5 142	6 337	6 832	7 011	7 061	7 170
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6087Y)	19 264	22 083	25 075	25 393	23 005	22 671	23 182	23 989
Transport, storage and communication..... (6088Y)	43 391	42 552	49 014	63 557	62 350	64 796	65 836	68 724
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services <sup>1</sup> ..... (6091Y)	63 683	68 589	72 499	67 767	62 509	58 730	56 014	58 104
Community, social and personal services..... (6094Y)	40 480	47 298	57 752	61 409	57 958	54 123	58 726	63 486
<b>Total fixed capital formation..... (6009Y)</b>	<b>263 754</b>	<b>295 786</b>	<b>337 092</b>	<b>380 909</b>	<b>364 622</b>	<b>357 226</b>	<b>373 293</b>	<b>394 450</b>
<b>By type of organisation</b>								
General government..... (6100Y)	38 009	44 227	54 028	59 912	55 935	50 887	55 260	59 948
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure<sup>2</sup>....</i> (6101Y)	17 583	21 148	29 821	33 279	33 082	31 714	36 497	40 654
<i>Social infrastructure<sup>3</sup>.....</i> (6102Y)	12 500	14 303	15 167	15 949	11 468	10 064	10 211	10 903
<i>Economic services<sup>4</sup>.....</i> (6103Y)	7 926	8 776	9 040	10 684	11 385	9 109	8 552	8 391
General government services..... (6104Y)	34 069	40 248	49 629	54 849	49 794	45 057	48 780	53 720
Business enterprises..... (6105Y)	3 940	3 979	4 399	5 063	6 141	5 830	6 480	6 228
Public corporations..... (6106Y)	29 478	35 229	47 477	64 661	79 048	77 838	79 014	86 176
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure<sup>2</sup>....</i> (6107Y)	28 037	32 821	43 299	61 107	75 902	75 018	76 089	83 242
<i>Economic services<sup>4</sup>.....</i> (6108Y)	1 441	2 408	4 177	3 553	3 146	2 821	2 926	2 932
Private business enterprises <sup>1</sup> ..... (6109Y)	196 267	216 330	235 587	256 336	229 639	228 501	239 019	248 326

KB614

1. Including transfer costs.
2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.
3. Schools, hospitals, etc., and administrative services.
4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

## Gross fixed capital formation At current prices

R millions

Period	By kind of economic activity						By type of organisation			
	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Transport, storage and communication	Financial, intermediation, insurance real-estate and business services <sup>1</sup>	Community, social and personal services	Total	General government	Public corporations	Private business enterprises <sup>1</sup>
	(6081K)	(6082K)	(6085K)	(6088K)	(6091K)	(6094K)	(6009K)	(6100K)	(6106K)	(6109K)
2009: 02.....	17 012	21 869	15 498	20 555	22 114	21 457	131 454	20 434	28 244	82 776
03.....	15 665	19 528	15 702	19 713	22 098	20 169	125 557	19 442	27 677	78 438
04.....	14 605	18 597	15 970	20 736	22 159	19 569	124 403	19 478	28 848	76 077
2009 .....	64 140	82 967	62 215	83 271	88 946	84 566	518 785	81 807	113 508	323 470
2010: 01.....	15 570	19 516	15 634	23 104	22 102	19 431	128 637	19 130	30 525	78 982
02.....	15 092	21 434	15 745	21 136	21 644	19 928	127 734	18 613	27 884	81 237
03.....	15 411	22 006	15 668	20 628	20 972	20 048	127 162	18 886	27 270	81 006
04.....	16 358	22 646	16 022	21 110	20 590	20 764	130 471	19 654	27 921	82 896
2010 .....	62 431	85 602	63 069	85 978	85 308	80 171	514 004	76 283	113 600	324 121
2011: 01.....	16 776	23 160	16 382	22 510	19 985	21 661	134 249	20 450	29 449	84 350
02.....	16 768	23 960	16 876	21 932	20 747	21 928	135 453	20 796	29 301	85 356
03.....	17 020	23 923	17 522	21 860	21 361	23 142	138 726	22 095	29 845	86 786
04.....	18 251	24 783	18 425	22 795	21 867	24 595	144 885	23 687	31 359	89 839
2011 .....	68 815	95 826	69 205	89 097	83 960	91 326	553 313	87 028	119 954	346 331
2012: 01.....	18 550	24 998	19 111	23 204	21 641	25 168	147 408	23 983	32 660	90 765
02.....	18 327	25 463	19 983	23 492	22 268	25 109	148 768	24 012	33 308	91 448
03.....	18 380	25 665	21 627	22 580	22 659	26 430	151 550	25 378	33 900	92 272
04.....	19 401	26 493	22 272	23 049	23 247	27 783	156 664	26 685	34 994	94 985
2012 .....	74 658	102 619	82 993	92 325	89 815	104 490	604 390	100 058	134 862	369 470
2013: 01.....	19 881	26 987	21 506	24 499	23 740	28 112	159 905	27 104	35 518	97 283

KB615

## Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6081L)	(6082L)	(6085L)	(6088L)	(6091L)	(6094L)	(6009L)	(6100L)	(6106L)	(6109L)
2009: 02.....	67 214	87 203	62 052	81 885	87 556	84 385	523 330	83 231	111 981	328 118
03.....	62 127	78 207	62 842	79 377	89 889	80 757	505 033	79 978	114 003	311 052
04.....	56 981	74 805	63 672	84 090	87 086	85 751	502 970	76 373	114 989	311 608
2009 .....	64 140	82 967	62 215	83 271	88 946	84 566	518 785	81 807	113 508	323 470
2010: 01.....	60 822	79 186	62 657	89 727	88 895	77 307	509 951	76 059	118 373	315 519
02.....	61 970	84 351	63 410	84 050	86 949	81 024	514 184	76 206	112 075	325 903
03.....	63 141	87 707	62 737	83 521	83 661	80 491	512 036	76 263	110 913	324 860
04.....	63 791	91 164	63 472	86 614	81 727	81 862	519 845	76 604	113 039	330 202
2010 .....	62 431	85 602	63 069	85 978	85 308	80 171	514 004	76 283	113 600	324 121
2011: 01.....	65 794	93 649	65 681	88 650	81 558	86 366	534 657	81 381	116 033	337 243
02.....	68 373	94 658	67 240	87 698	83 340	89 178	544 630	85 373	117 231	342 026
03.....	69 389	95 759	70 429	88 840	84 540	92 764	559 009	88 990	121 210	348 809
04.....	71 704	99 238	73 470	91 200	86 402	96 996	574 956	92 368	125 342	357 246
2011 .....	68 815	95 826	69 205	89 097	83 960	91 326	553 313	87 028	119 954	346 331
2012: 01.....	72 767	100 386	77 073	91 972	88 192	99 681	586 454	94 891	130 149	361 414
02.....	74 291	101 359	79 428	94 247	89 248	102 099	598 709	98 513	133 357	366 839
03.....	74 804	102 897	86 554	90 848	89 599	106 443	609 433	102 539	136 267	370 627
04.....	76 770	105 834	88 917	92 233	92 221	109 737	622 964	104 289	139 675	379 000
2012 .....	74 658	102 619	82 993	92 325	89 815	104 490	604 390	100 058	134 862	369 470
2013: 01.....	78 775	107 990	87 099	97 674	96 127	111 206	637 793	107 037	142 527	388 229

KB616

1. Including transfer costs.

## Gross fixed capital formation At constant 2005 prices

R millions

Period	By kind of economic activity						By type of organisation			
	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Transport, storage and communication	Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services <sup>1</sup>	Community, social and personal services	Total	General government	Public corporations	Private business enterprises <sup>1</sup>
	(6081C)	(6082C)	(6085C)	(6088C)	(6091C)	(6094C)	(6009C)	(6100C)	(6106C)	(6109C)
2009: 02 .....	11 744	15 163	10 509	15 307	15 525	14 771	92 426	14 040	19 811	58 575
03 .....	10 846	13 564	10 644	15 024	15 558	13 903	88 784	13 376	19 408	56 000
04 .....	9 989	12 988	10 731	15 570	15 461	13 395	87 306	13 296	20 084	53 926
2009 .....	44 124	57 562	41 926	62 350	62 509	57 958	364 622	55 935	79 048	229 639
2010: 01 .....	10 490	13 637	10 401	17 230	15 337	13 118	89 773	12 846	21 063	55 864
02 .....	10 086	14 850	10 348	15 875	14 841	13 505	88 501	12 376	19 125	57 000
03 .....	10 250	15 351	10 251	15 743	14 486	13 541	88 641	12 600	18 659	57 382
04 .....	10 883	15 650	10 486	15 948	14 066	13 959	90 311	13 065	18 991	58 255
2010 .....	41 709	59 488	41 486	64 796	58 730	54 123	357 226	50 887	77 838	228 501
2011: 01 .....	11 073	15 919	10 504	16 690	13 522	14 203	91 647	13 289	19 687	58 671
02 .....	11 002	16 519	10 781	16 280	13 913	14 308	91 990	13 391	19 530	59 069
03 .....	11 135	16 427	10 983	16 156	14 220	14 769	93 281	13 895	19 513	59 873
04 .....	11 897	16 833	11 409	16 710	14 359	15 446	96 375	14 685	20 284	61 406
2011 .....	45 107	65 698	43 677	65 836	56 014	58 726	373 293	55 260	79 014	239 019
2012: 01 .....	11 978	16 883	11 631	17 050	14 084	15 588	97 248	14 652	20 871	61 725
02 .....	11 522	17 066	12 081	17 401	14 390	15 437	97 472	14 516	21 292	61 664
03 .....	11 550	16 975	12 985	17 049	14 790	15 926	98 827	15 096	21 746	61 985
04 .....	12 012	17 347	13 193	17 224	14 840	16 535	100 903	15 684	22 267	62 952
2012 .....	47 062	68 271	49 890	68 724	58 104	63 486	394 450	59 948	86 176	248 326
2013: 01 .....	12 135	17 555	12 549	17 678	14 887	16 429	101 298	15 639	22 232	63 427

KB617

## Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6081D)	(6082D)	(6085D)	(6088D)	(6091D)	(6094D)	(6009D)	(6100D)	(6106D)	(6109D)
2009: 02 .....	46 409	60 469	42 074	61 001	61 506	58 113	368 092	57 163	78 569	232 360
03 .....	42 997	54 322	42 596	60 447	63 215	55 655	356 961	54 979	79 831	222 151
04 .....	39 035	52 226	42 792	63 044	60 843	58 600	352 876	52 154	80 075	220 647
2009 .....	44 124	57 562	41 926	62 350	62 509	57 958	364 622	55 935	79 048	229 639
2010: 01 .....	41 025	55 279	41 686	67 142	61 597	52 198	355 947	51 082	81 801	223 064
02 .....	41 368	58 508	41 677	63 187	59 593	54 863	356 169	50 639	76 864	228 666
03 .....	41 951	61 198	41 047	63 640	57 824	54 353	356 830	50 871	75 837	230 122
04 .....	42 492	62 967	41 534	65 215	55 906	55 078	359 958	50 956	76 850	232 152
2010 .....	41 709	59 488	41 486	64 796	58 730	54 123	357 226	50 887	77 838	228 501
2011: 01 .....	43 539	64 305	42 110	65 883	55 075	56 635	365 048	52 881	77 642	234 525
02 .....	44 801	65 350	42 942	65 105	55 870	58 108	369 718	54 920	78 129	236 669
03 .....	45 518	65 744	44 151	65 492	56 296	59 174	375 856	55 945	79 191	240 720
04 .....	46 570	67 393	45 505	66 864	56 815	60 987	382 550	57 294	81 094	244 162
2011 .....	45 107	65 698	43 677	65 836	56 014	58 726	373 293	55 260	79 014	239 019
2012: 01 .....	46 946	67 762	46 928	67 697	57 282	61 786	386 888	57 985	83 231	245 672
02 .....	46 751	67 982	47 986	69 770	57 609	62 661	392 021	59 507	85 199	247 315
03 .....	47 080	68 033	51 967	68 507	58 510	64 115	397 363	60 988	87 369	249 006
04 .....	47 471	69 307	52 679	68 922	59 015	65 382	401 528	61 312	88 905	251 311
2012 .....	47 062	68 271	49 890	68 724	58 104	63 486	394 450	59 948	86 176	248 326
2013: 01 .....	48 003	70 241	50 854	70 528	60 196	65 066	404 060	61 794	89 239	253 027

KB618

1. Including transfer costs.



## Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset

### At current prices

R millions

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>Residential buildings</b> ..... (6110J)	<b>33 455</b>	<b>40 148</b>	<b>44 235</b>	<b>47 834</b>	<b>45 392</b>	<b>40 662</b>	<b>39 657</b>	<b>43 303</b>
General government ..... (6111J)	2 194	2 757	3 203	6 011	4 958	3 762	2 457	4 210
Public corporations..... (6112J)	7	3	8	38	10	35	70	117
Private business enterprises ..... (6113J)	31 254	37 388	41 024	41 785	40 424	36 865	37 130	38 976
<b>Non-residential buildings</b> ..... (6114J)	<b>26 565</b>	<b>32 821</b>	<b>41 850</b>	<b>52 938</b>	<b>55 915</b>	<b>55 204</b>	<b>59 735</b>	<b>64 929</b>
General government ..... (6115J)	9 371	11 443	13 490	17 136	12 597	10 000	11 934	15 094
Public corporations..... (6116J)	1 439	718	3 609	4 541	4 348	3 785	4 623	6 033
Private business enterprises ..... (6117J)	15 755	20 660	24 751	31 261	38 970	41 419	43 178	43 802
<b>Construction works</b> ..... (6118J)	<b>40 739</b>	<b>53 124</b>	<b>80 879</b>	<b>127 302</b>	<b>161 595</b>	<b>158 236</b>	<b>169 816</b>	<b>185 772</b>
General government ..... (6119J)	17 595	23 352	36 598	48 168	49 026	47 909	57 792	68 022
Public corporations..... (6120J)	14 917	20 242	32 089	60 874	83 095	85 436	86 207	90 912
Private business enterprises ..... (6121J)	8 227	9 530	12 192	18 260	29 474	24 891	25 817	26 838
<b>Transport equipment</b> ..... (6122J)	<b>34 789</b>	<b>40 865</b>	<b>46 725</b>	<b>48 756</b>	<b>44 318</b>	<b>49 140</b>	<b>52 165</b>	<b>61 675</b>
General government ..... (6123J)	70	83	88	78	126	116	123	154
Public corporations..... (6124J)	3 688	3 111	3 146	2 595	11 820	11 972	13 238	18 160
Private business enterprises ..... (6125J)	31 031	37 671	43 491	46 083	32 372	37 052	38 804	43 361
<b>Computers and related equipment</b> ..... (6099J)	<b>16 766</b>	<b>19 328</b>	<b>22 893</b>	<b>26 429</b>	<b>27 018</b>	<b>29 326</b>	<b>32 276</b>	<b>37 348</b>
General government ..... (6137J)	2 369	2 508	2 740	3 044	3 773	2 970	2 648	2 249
Public corporations..... (6138J)	1 528	2 266	2 759	2 787	2 512	2 992	2 669	2 875
Private business enterprises ..... (6139J)	12 869	14 554	17 394	20 598	20 733	23 364	26 959	32 224
<b>Machinery and other equipment</b> ..... (6126J)	<b>100 020</b>	<b>127 176</b>	<b>158 327</b>	<b>207 578</b>	<b>175 107</b>	<b>171 717</b>	<b>191 144</b>	<b>203 704</b>
General government ..... (6127J)	6 410	8 911	10 307	11 039	11 327	11 526	12 074	10 329
Public corporations..... (6128J)	7 899	12 571	16 351	21 007	11 723	9 380	13 147	16 765
Private business enterprises ..... (6129J)	85 711	105 694	131 669	175 532	152 057	150 811	165 923	176 610
<b>Transfer costs</b> <sup>1</sup> ..... (6130J)	<b>11 420</b>	<b>10 621</b>	<b>11 348</b>	<b>9 886</b>	<b>9 440</b>	<b>9 719</b>	<b>8 520</b>	<b>7 659</b>
<b>Total fixed capital formation</b> ..... (6009J)	<b>263 754</b>	<b>324 083</b>	<b>406 257</b>	<b>520 723</b>	<b>518 785</b>	<b>514 004</b>	<b>553 313</b>	<b>604 390</b>

KB619

1. Private business enterprises.

## Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset

### At constant 2005 prices

R millions

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>Residential buildings</b> ..... (6110Y)	<b>33 455</b>	<b>36 198</b>	<b>35 882</b>	<b>33 055</b>	<b>30 033</b>	<b>25 997</b>	<b>24 078</b>	<b>24 836</b>
General government..... (6111Y)	2 194	2 493	2 591	4 146	3 278	2 402	1 486	2 405
Public corporations ..... (6112Y)	7	3	6	26	6	22	42	67
Private business enterprises ..... (6113Y)	31 254	33 702	33 285	28 883	26 749	23 573	22 550	22 364
<b>Non-residential buildings</b> ..... (6114Y)	<b>26 565</b>	<b>29 567</b>	<b>33 874</b>	<b>36 486</b>	<b>37 440</b>	<b>35 655</b>	<b>36 440</b>	<b>37 069</b>
General government..... (6115Y)	9 371	10 287	10 911	11 870	8 432	6 449	7 259	8 611
Public corporations ..... (6116Y)	1 439	648	2 893	3 132	2 909	2 442	2 813	3 429
Private business enterprises ..... (6117Y)	15 755	18 632	20 070	21 484	26 099	26 764	26 368	25 029
<b>Construction works</b> ..... (6118Y)	<b>40 739</b>	<b>47 879</b>	<b>65 674</b>	<b>87 351</b>	<b>108 296</b>	<b>103 493</b>	<b>105 296</b>	<b>109 240</b>
General government..... (6119Y)	17 595	20 955	29 593	33 032	32 819	31 303	35 828	40 011
Public corporations ..... (6120Y)	14 917	18 198	25 957	41 555	55 632	55 847	53 478	53 511
Private business enterprises ..... (6121Y)	8 227	8 726	10 124	12 764	19 845	16 343	15 990	15 718
<b>Transport equipment</b> ..... (6122Y)	<b>34 789</b>	<b>39 859</b>	<b>44 282</b>	<b>44 144</b>	<b>38 068</b>	<b>42 045</b>	<b>44 508</b>	<b>52 667</b>
General government..... (6123Y)	70	81	84	71	108	99	106	133
Public corporations ..... (6124Y)	3 688	3 045	2 977	2 356	10 176	10 297	11 374	15 622
Private business enterprises ..... (6125Y)	31 031	36 733	41 221	41 717	27 784	31 649	33 028	36 912
<b>Computers and related equipment</b> ..... (6099Y)	<b>16 766</b>	<b>19 529</b>	<b>22 585</b>	<b>26 425</b>	<b>26 385</b>	<b>29 120</b>	<b>31 095</b>	<b>34 471</b>
General government ..... (6137Y)	2 369	2 534	2 701	3 042	3 688	2 945	2 558	2 072
Public corporations..... (6138Y)	1 528	2 289	2 722	2 790	2 449	2 971	2 576	2 657
Private business enterprises ..... (6139Y)	12 869	14 706	17 162	20 593	20 248	23 204	25 961	29 742
<b>Machinery and other equipment</b> ..... (6126Y)	<b>100 020</b>	<b>113 166</b>	<b>125 586</b>	<b>146 593</b>	<b>118 082</b>	<b>114 565</b>	<b>126 585</b>	<b>131 659</b>
General government..... (6127Y)	6 410	7 877	8 148	7 751	7 610	7 689	8 023	6 716
Public corporations ..... (6128Y)	7 899	11 046	12 922	14 802	7 876	6 259	8 731	10 890
Private business enterprises ..... (6129Y)	85 711	94 243	104 516	124 040	102 596	100 617	109 831	114 053
<b>Transfer costs</b> <sup>1</sup> ..... (6130Y)	<b>11 420</b>	<b>9 588</b>	<b>9 209</b>	<b>6 855</b>	<b>6 318</b>	<b>6 351</b>	<b>5 291</b>	<b>4 508</b>
<b>Total fixed capital formation</b> ..... (6009Y)	<b>263 754</b>	<b>295 786</b>	<b>337 092</b>	<b>380 909</b>	<b>364 622</b>	<b>357 226</b>	<b>373 293</b>	<b>394 450</b>

KB620

1. Private business enterprises.

## Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset

R millions

Period	At current prices						At constant 2005 prices					
	Residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs	Residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs
	(6110K)	(6114K)	(6118K)	(6122K)	(6126K)	(6130K)	(6110C)	(6114C)	(6118C)	(6122C)	(6126C)	(6130C)
2009: 02.....	11 506	13 810	39 554	9 561	48 017	2 204	7 657	9 348	26 718	8 194	32 447	1 486
03.....	11 611	13 278	39 817	12 542	39 165	2 288	7 651	8 861	26 800	10 753	26 425	1 540
04.....	11 288	14 435	41 429	11 000	36 707	2 723	7 384	9 567	27 679	9 429	24 615	1 818
2009 .....	45 392	55 915	161 595	44 318	175 107	9 440	30 033	37 440	108 296	38 068	118 082	6 318
2010: 01.....	10 234	14 160	41 015	11 671	41 981	2 521	6 624	9 272	27 190	9 975	27 963	1 669
02.....	10 371	13 792	38 873	11 826	43 101	2 436	6 630	8 899	25 381	10 078	28 597	1 589
03.....	10 197	13 460	38 687	12 873	42 304	2 252	6 499	8 658	25 170	11 047	28 390	1 464
04.....	9 860	13 792	39 661	12 770	44 331	2 510	6 244	8 826	25 752	10 945	29 615	1 629
2010 .....	40 662	55 204	158 236	49 140	171 717	9 719	25 997	35 655	103 493	42 045	114 565	6 351
2011: 01.....	9 255	14 931	41 451	12 947	45 815	2 324	5 748	9 344	26 265	11 087	30 322	1 472
02.....	9 921	14 685	41 055	12 335	47 621	2 038	6 066	9 038	25 842	10 493	31 564	1 285
03.....	10 305	14 620	42 654	12 882	48 265	2 070	6 211	8 833	26 224	10 928	31 979	1 273
04.....	10 176	15 499	44 656	14 001	49 443	2 088	6 053	9 225	26 965	12 000	32 720	1 261
2011 .....	39 657	59 735	169 816	52 165	191 144	8 520	24 078	36 440	105 296	44 508	126 585	5 291
2012: 01.....	10 043	16 426	45 393	14 618	49 188	2 400	5 869	9 643	27 017	12 567	32 290	1 430
02.....	10 848	16 256	45 520	15 227	49 658	2 001	6 251	9 285	26 795	13 018	32 338	1 179
03.....	11 332	15 769	46 585	16 076	51 322	1 060	6 461	8 905	27 401	13 708	32 969	623
04.....	11 080	16 478	48 274	15 754	53 536	2 198	6 255	9 236	28 027	13 374	34 062	1 276
2012 .....	43 303	64 929	185 772	61 675	203 704	7 659	24 836	37 069	109 240	52 667	131 659	4 508
2013: 01.....	10 650	17 533	48 441	16 331	54 447	2 901	5 878	9 613	27 631	13 621	34 031	1 656

KB621

## Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6110L)	(6114L)	(6118L)	(6122L)	(6126L)	(6130L)	(6110D)	(6114D)	(6118D)	(6122D)	(6126D)	(6130D)
2009: 02.....	45 495	54 598	158 199	38 496	190 354	8 981	30 273	36 957	106 855	32 983	128 662	6 058
03.....	45 328	55 904	161 661	49 880	155 487	9 350	29 867	37 311	108 807	42 762	104 911	6 288
04.....	44 951	56 615	163 730	44 108	155 425	10 856	29 397	37 526	109 389	37 831	104 235	7 243
2009 .....	45 392	55 915	161 595	44 318	175 107	9 440	30 033	37 440	108 296	38 068	118 082	6 318
2010: 01.....	42 862	55 066	161 205	46 482	166 279	9 836	27 731	36 058	106 872	39 698	110 750	6 517
02.....	41 271	55 215	157 501	47 434	173 585	9 837	26 381	35 633	102 844	40 414	115 174	6 417
03.....	39 453	55 583	156 801	51 619	169 836	9 188	25 144	35 761	102 023	44 300	113 976	5 975
04.....	39 062	54 952	157 437	51 025	177 168	10 015	24 732	35 168	102 233	43 768	118 360	6 498
2010 .....	40 662	55 204	158 236	49 140	171 717	9 719	25 997	35 655	103 493	42 045	114 565	6 351
2011: 01.....	39 033	58 768	164 130	52 059	181 339	9 225	24 230	36 783	103 988	44 526	120 042	5 842
02.....	39 458	58 783	167 139	49 411	190 321	8 327	24 119	36 183	105 193	42 027	126 145	5 242
03.....	39 772	60 075	171 866	52 096	194 801	8 678	23 964	36 296	105 659	44 224	129 044	5 337
04.....	40 365	61 314	176 129	55 094	198 115	7 852	23 999	36 498	106 344	47 255	131 109	4 741
2011 .....	39 657	59 735	169 816	52 165	191 144	8 520	24 078	36 440	105 296	44 508	126 585	5 291
2012: 01.....	42 206	64 299	180 175	58 009	194 928	9 476	24 655	37 754	107 234	49 788	128 086	5 642
02.....	43 201	65 410	185 245	61 194	198 475	8 153	24 886	37 367	109 041	52 328	129 171	4 803
03.....	44 006	64 636	187 500	64 607	206 579	4 481	25 083	36 507	110 281	55 127	132 689	2 638
04.....	43 799	65 371	190 168	62 890	214 834	8 526	24 720	36 648	110 404	53 425	136 690	4 950
2012 .....	43 303	64 929	185 772	61 675	203 704	7 659	24 836	37 069	109 240	52 667	131 659	4 508
2013: 01.....	44 712	67 660	193 627	65 068	217 143	11 173	24 676	37 100	110 444	54 198	135 794	6 375

KB622

## Fixed capital stock At constant 2005 prices

R millions

As at 31 December	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>By kind of economic activity</b>								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ..... (6140Y)	106 414	106 560	106 967	109 012	109 229	108 136	107 635	106 726
Mining and quarrying..... (6141Y)	222 322	227 355	238 927	258 754	278 873	295 340	314 009	333 135
Manufacturing..... (6142Y)	388 486	399 450	411 555	425 733	421 818	418 402	419 091	420 081
Electricity, gas and water ..... (6143Y)	175 355	181 366	189 965	213 405	244 443	274 506	306 251	343 525
Construction (contractors)..... (6144Y)	20 114	21 724	23 693	25 821	28 238	30 340	32 014	33 339
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6145Y)	151 347	158 789	167 272	174 930	178 913	181 629	183 877	185 872
Transport, storage and communication..... (6146Y)	502 255	518 788	539 369	571 607	599 582	627 388	652 822	678 962
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services <sup>1</sup> ..... (6147Y)	667 483	697 278	719 569	744 358	763 313	777 270	787 348	798 494
Community, social and personal services..... (6148Y)	675 755	696 401	724 911	757 956	784 810	806 461	831 247	859 544
<b>Total fixed capital stock ..... (6149Y)</b>	<b>2 909 531</b>	<b>3 007 711</b>	<b>3 122 228</b>	<b>3 281 576</b>	<b>3 409 219</b>	<b>3 519 472</b>	<b>3 634 294</b>	<b>3 759 678</b>
<b>By type of organisation</b>								
General government..... (6150Y)	750 206	764 840	787 179	816 544	839 602	856 739	877 456	902 222
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> <sup>2</sup> ..... (6132Y)	467 903	476 842	493 819	514 469	534 180	552 133	574 420	600 327
<i>Social infrastructure</i> <sup>3</sup> ..... (6133Y)	203 201	207 320	211 663	217 344	217 955	217 005	216 013	215 629
<i>Economic services</i> <sup>4</sup> ..... (6134Y)	79 102	80 678	81 697	84 731	87 467	87 601	87 023	86 266
General government services ..... (6151Y)	622 159	639 707	664 589	695 822	719 779	738 144	759 492	785 296
Business enterprises..... (6152Y)	128 047	125 133	122 590	120 722	119 823	118 595	117 964	116 926
Public corporations ..... (6153Y)	571 302	582 893	605 857	645 726	698 133	747 838	796 590	851 475
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> <sup>2</sup> ..... (6135Y)	531 782	546 605	571 415	613 235	668 410	721 294	773 189	831 279
<i>Economic services</i> <sup>4</sup> ..... (6136Y)	39 520	36 288	34 442	32 491	29 723	26 544	23 401	20 196
Private business enterprises <sup>1</sup> ..... (6154Y)	1 588 023	1 659 978	1 729 192	1 819 306	1 871 484	1 914 895	1 960 248	2 005 981

KB623

1. Including transfer costs.
2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.
3. Schools, hospitals, etc., and administrative services.
4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

## Change in inventories At current prices

R millions

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>By kind of economic activity</b>								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing <sup>1</sup> ..... (6160J)	48	-445	125	113	-152	192	568	290
Mining and quarrying ..... (6161J)	976	6 928	1 441	19 071	1 522	6 925	6 258	-3 965
Manufacturing..... (6162J)	9 987	24 603	23 820	-876	-19 069	1 269	22 557	20 507
Private business enterprises ..... (6163J)	8 198	24 585	23 998	-1 012	-18 137	610	20 612	19 143
Other ..... (6164J)	1 789	18	-178	136	-932	659	1 945	1 364
Electricity, gas and water ..... (6165J)	440	409	-103	3 089	2 186	5 799	-1 531	2 440
Construction (contractors) ..... (6166J)	2 611	1 110	3 049	4 257	-90	-6 247	1 805	551
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6167J)	11 633	24 736	29 159	24 223	-26 306	4 234	12 855	14 391
Wholesale, retail and motor trade ..... (6168J)	11 112	23 262	27 341	19 440	-25 707	6 535	9 440	12 599
Other ..... (6169J)	521	1 474	1 818	4 783	-599	-2 301	3 415	1 792
Transport, storage and communication ..... (6170J)	3 538	-831	-490	4 330	-1 705	1 095	1 573	-953
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6171J)	77	208	-122	1 960	-271	808	1 720	-1 574
Community, social and personal services ..... (6172J)	696	562	-16	-115	190	659	452	-1 423
<b>Change in inventories at book value</b> ..... (6173J)	<b>30 006</b>	<b>57 280</b>	<b>56 863</b>	<b>56 052</b>	<b>-43 695</b>	<b>14 734</b>	<b>46 257</b>	<b>30 264</b>
<b>Inventory valuation adjustment</b> ..... (6174J)	<b>-11 630</b>	<b>-33 368</b>	<b>-34 889</b>	<b>-64 432</b>	<b>-4 792</b>	<b>-17 375</b>	<b>-30 695</b>	<b>-22 103</b>
<b>Total change in inventories</b> ..... (6010J)	<b>18 376</b>	<b>23 912</b>	<b>21 974</b>	<b>-8 380</b>	<b>-48 487</b>	<b>-2 641</b>	<b>15 562</b>	<b>8 161</b>
<b>By type of organisation</b>								
General government ..... (6175J)	619	365	-231	-499	267	440	132	-1 539
Public corporations..... (6176J)	5 290	-1 694	-2 462	6 282	129	6 884	594	-331
Private business enterprises ..... (6177J)	12 467	25 241	24 667	-14 163	-48 883	-9 965	14 836	10 031
<b>Industrial and commercial inventories<sup>2</sup></b> ..... (6178J)	<b>21 099</b>	<b>47 865</b>	<b>51 161</b>	<b>18 564</b>	<b>-44 776</b>	<b>7 804</b>	<b>31 997</b>	<b>33 106</b>

KB624

1. Including livestock.

2. Change in book value of inventories of total manufacturing and of wholesale, retail and motor trade.

## Change in inventories

### At constant 2005 prices

R millions

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>By kind of economic activity</b>								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing <sup>1</sup> ..... (6160Y)	25	-491	-42	-579	-189	-149	189	-131
Mining and quarrying ..... (6161Y)	273	4 676	-511	9 652	1 852	3 110	999	-3 546
Manufacturing ..... (6162Y)	4 274	8 773	7 873	-25 214	-10 311	-2 283	8 098	5 645
Private business enterprises ..... (6163Y)	2 538	8 990	8 204	-25 004	-9 676	-2 726	6 871	4 925
Other ..... (6164Y)	1 736	-217	-331	-210	-635	443	1 227	720
Electricity, gas and water ..... (6165Y)	291	25	-428	1 689	1 744	3 503	-1 933	1 064
Construction (contractors) ..... (6166Y)	2 142	157	1 720	1 200	260	-4 641	724	-181
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6167Y)	7 469	10 822	12 679	1 979	-16 448	-1 970	-4 119	3 352
Wholesale, retail and motor trade ..... (6168Y)	7 497	11 906	13 510	92	-17 126	-1 191	-3 248	2 866
Other ..... (6169Y)	-28	-1 084	-831	1 887	678	-779	-871	486
Transport, storage and communication ..... (6170Y)	3 201	-1 606	-1 125	2 061	-938	239	159	-928
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ..... (6171Y)	69	167	-132	1 337	-144	459	872	-1 042
Community, social and personal services ..... (6172Y)	632	336	-210	-354	190	334	69	-929
<b>Total change in inventories</b> ..... (6010Y)	<b>18 376</b>	<b>22 859</b>	<b>19 824</b>	<b>-8 229</b>	<b>-23 984</b>	<b>-1 398</b>	<b>5 058</b>	<b>3 304</b>
<b>By type of organisation</b>								
General government ..... (6175Y)	619	323	-241	-372	192	328	61	-935
Public corporations ..... (6176Y)	5 290	-1 652	-2 015	4 972	76	4 616	285	-147
Private business enterprises ..... (6177Y)	12 467	24 188	22 080	-12 829	-24 252	-6 342	4 712	4 386
<b>Industrial and commercial inventories</b> <sup>2</sup> ..... (6178Y)	<b>11 771</b>	<b>20 679</b>	<b>21 383</b>	<b>-25 122</b>	<b>-27 437</b>	<b>-3 474</b>	<b>4 850</b>	<b>8 511</b>

KB625

1. Including livestock.
2. Change in book value of inventories of total manufacturing and of wholesale, retail and motor trade.

## Gross and net capital formation by type of organisation At current prices

R millions

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>Gross capital formation<sup>1</sup></b> ..... (6180J)	<b>282 130</b>	<b>347 995</b>	<b>428 231</b>	<b>512 343</b>	<b>470 298</b>	<b>511 363</b>	<b>568 875</b>	<b>612 551</b>
General government..... (6181J)	38 628	49 419	66 195	84 977	82 074	76 723	87 160	98 519
Public corporations..... (6182J)	34 768	37 217	55 500	98 124	113 637	120 484	120 548	134 531
Private business enterprises..... (6183J)	208 734	261 359	306 536	329 242	274 587	314 156	361 167	379 501
<b>Consumption of fixed capital<sup>2</sup></b> ..... (6002J)	<b>187 790</b>	<b>216 251</b>	<b>252 595</b>	<b>302 086</b>	<b>332 333</b>	<b>350 692</b>	<b>375 982</b>	<b>404 947</b>
General government..... (6184J)	28 868	32 760	37 552	44 674	47 836	50 127	53 483	57 296
Public corporations..... (6185J)	22 990	26 139	29 595	34 767	38 044	40 562	45 012	48 474
Private business enterprises..... (6186J)	135 932	157 352	185 448	222 645	246 453	260 003	277 487	299 177
<b>Net capital formation</b> ..... (6187J)	<b>94 340</b>	<b>131 744</b>	<b>175 636</b>	<b>210 257</b>	<b>137 965</b>	<b>160 671</b>	<b>192 893</b>	<b>207 604</b>
General government..... (6188J)	9 760	16 659	28 643	40 303	34 238	26 596	33 677	41 223
Public corporations..... (6189J)	11 778	11 078	25 905	63 357	75 593	79 922	75 536	86 057
Private business enterprises..... (6190J)	72 802	104 007	121 088	106 597	28 134	54 153	83 680	80 324

KB626

1. After inventory valuation adjustment.
2. At replacement value.

## Financing of gross capital formation At current prices

R millions

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Saving by households <sup>1</sup> ..... (6200J)	1 142	-9 229	-14 855	-16 903	-12 152	-8 616	-3 209	276
Corporate saving <sup>1</sup> ..... (6201J)	44 519	33 019	5 941	25 116	119 633	203 119	193 702	143 867
Saving of general government <sup>1</sup> ..... (6202J)	-5 816	14 155	43 999	40 170	-66 578	-108 790	-96 385	-134 134
Consumption of fixed capital <sup>2</sup> ..... (6002J)	187 790	216 251	252 595	302 086	332 333	350 692	375 982	404 947
<b>Gross saving<sup>3</sup></b> ..... (6203J)	<b>227 635</b>	<b>254 196</b>	<b>287 680</b>	<b>350 469</b>	<b>373 236</b>	<b>436 405</b>	<b>470 090</b>	<b>414 956</b>
<b>Foreign investment</b> ..... (6206J)	<b>54 495</b>	<b>93 799</b>	<b>140 551</b>	<b>161 874</b>	<b>97 062</b>	<b>74 958</b>	<b>98 785</b>	<b>197 595</b>
Net capital inflow from rest of the world..... (6204J)	91 336	118 138	180 736	180 179	111 375	103 581	131 496	206 566
Change in gold and other foreign reserves <sup>4</sup> ..... (6205J)	-36 841	-24 339	-40 185	-18 305	-14 313	-28 623	-32 711	-8 971
<b>Gross capital formation</b> ..... (6180J)	<b>282 130</b>	<b>347 995</b>	<b>428 231</b>	<b>512 343</b>	<b>470 298</b>	<b>511 363</b>	<b>568 875</b>	<b>612 551</b>

KB627

1. After consumption of fixed capital and inventory valuation adjustment.
2. At replacement value.
3. After inventory valuation adjustment.
4. Increase - ; decrease +.

## Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

### Financial corporations

#### At current prices

R millions

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Output at basic prices ..... (6700J)	211 313	250 034	313 915	342 363	327 999	363 942	401 370	446 434
Less: Intermediate consumption ..... (6701J)	88 143	104 015	129 191	142 039	135 940	152 459	164 485	178 698
<b>Gross value added at basic prices..... (6702J)</b>	<b>123 170</b>	<b>146 019</b>	<b>184 724</b>	<b>200 324</b>	<b>192 059</b>	<b>211 483</b>	<b>236 885</b>	<b>267 736</b>
Less: Compensation of employees ..... (6703J)	61 343	70 206	82 853	90 003	90 900	104 798	116 543	127 573
Less: Other taxes on production ..... (6704J)	3 612	3 247	3 026	3 424	3 363	3 097	3 672	3 417
Other subsidies on production..... (6705J)	100	77	81	124	101	93	96	100
<b>Gross operating surplus ..... (6706J)</b>	<b>58 315</b>	<b>72 643</b>	<b>98 926</b>	<b>107 021</b>	<b>97 897</b>	<b>103 681</b>	<b>116 766</b>	<b>136 846</b>
Property income received..... (6707J)	220 858	270 683	364 767	483 966	393 142	351 992	349 172	374 947
Interest..... (6708J)	186 116	221 250	302 950	407 407	332 564	299 786	281 778	307 100
Dividends..... (6709J)	34 742	49 433	61 817	76 559	60 578	52 206	67 394	67 847
Less: Property income paid..... (6710J)	220 689	262 892	360 861	496 197	382 895	351 778	344 541	383 364
Interest..... (6711J)	104 721	131 416	191 743	265 748	210 541	181 928	170 506	180 424
Dividends..... (6712J)	28 992	29 928	37 391	54 189	27 397	33 069	33 433	48 227
Property income attributed to insurance policy holders..... (6713J)	86 976	101 548	131 727	176 260	144 957	136 781	140 602	154 713
<b>Gross balance of primary income ..... (6714J)</b>	<b>58 484</b>	<b>80 434</b>	<b>102 832</b>	<b>94 790</b>	<b>108 144</b>	<b>103 895</b>	<b>121 397</b>	<b>128 429</b>
Social contributions received..... (6715J)	108 415	120 386	134 318	169 837	160 328	167 838	168 470	180 198
Other current transfers received ..... (6716J)	67 619	74 281	88 229	104 035	121 144	121 957	134 149	132 614
Less: Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6717J)	26 724	33 915	41 859	32 366	27 332	28 709	32 818	39 445
Less: Social benefits paid..... (6718J)	51 384	53 136	59 230	66 985	90 387	105 864	106 102	119 102
Less: Other current transfers paid ..... (6719J)	68 228	75 044	89 073	104 971	121 998	122 771	135 081	133 477
Non-life insurance claims..... (6720J)	67 619	74 281	88 229	104 035	121 144	121 957	134 149	132 614
Miscellaneous current transfers ..... (6721J)	609	763	844	936	854	814	932	863
<b>Gross disposable income ..... (6722J)</b>	<b>88 182</b>	<b>113 006</b>	<b>135 217</b>	<b>164 340</b>	<b>149 899</b>	<b>136 346</b>	<b>150 015</b>	<b>149 217</b>
Less: Adjustment for the change in net equity of households in pension funds reserves ..... (6723J)	57 031	67 250	75 087	102 851	69 941	61 974	62 368	61 097
Less: Residual <sup>1</sup> ..... (6724J)	-18	-173	-197	2	-1 151	-1 240	-1 321	2 825
<b>Gross saving..... (6725J)</b>	<b>31 169</b>	<b>45 929</b>	<b>60 327</b>	<b>61 487</b>	<b>81 109</b>	<b>75 612</b>	<b>88 968</b>	<b>85 295</b>
Less: Consumption of fixed capital <sup>2</sup> ..... (6726J)	4 210	5 088	6 230	7 538	8 416	9 231	9 616	10 334
<b>Net saving..... (6727J)</b>	<b>26 959</b>	<b>40 841</b>	<b>54 097</b>	<b>53 949</b>	<b>72 693</b>	<b>66 381</b>	<b>79 352</b>	<b>74 961</b>
<b>Gross saving..... (6725J)</b>	<b>31 169</b>	<b>45 929</b>	<b>60 327</b>	<b>61 487</b>	<b>81 109</b>	<b>75 612</b>	<b>88 968</b>	<b>85 295</b>
Capital transfers, receivable..... (6728J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Less: Change in assets ..... (6729J)	4 754	5 519	7 503	12 810	12 802	20 478	18 443	16 767
Gross fixed capital formation..... (6730J)	4 754	5 519	7 503	12 810	12 802	20 478	18 443	16 767
<b>Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) ..... (6731J)</b>	<b>26 415</b>	<b>40 410</b>	<b>52 824</b>	<b>48 677</b>	<b>68 307</b>	<b>55 134</b>	<b>70 525</b>	<b>68 528</b>

KB638

1. Statistical discrepancy between the expenditure components and gross domestic product.
2. At replacement value.



**Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa**  
**Non-financial corporations**  
**At current prices**

R millions

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Output at basic prices ..... (6740J)	2 187 087	2 437 211	2 757 265	3 180 298	3 273 118	3 544 184	3 800 315	4 092 737
Less: Intermediate consumption..... (6741J)	1 415 201	1 579 251	1 784 510	2 054 593	2 088 761	2 219 211	2 362 417	2 552 227
<b>Gross value added at basic prices</b> ..... (6742J)	<b>771 886</b>	<b>857 960</b>	<b>972 755</b>	<b>1 125 705</b>	<b>1 184 357</b>	<b>1 324 973</b>	<b>1 437 898</b>	<b>1 540 510</b>
Less: Compensation of employees ..... (6743J)	370 797	412 965	468 284	537 687	559 188	628 702	690 152	751 649
Less: Other taxes on production..... (6744J)	16 987	15 777	16 562	16 938	19 175	21 273	24 318	25 569
Other subsidies on production..... (6745J)	3 203	5 580	5 055	6 790	8 673	7 274	8 154	10 714
<b>Gross operating surplus</b> ..... (6746J)	<b>387 305</b>	<b>434 798</b>	<b>492 964</b>	<b>577 870</b>	<b>614 667</b>	<b>682 272</b>	<b>731 582</b>	<b>774 006</b>
Property income received ..... (6747J)	38 269	60 963	65 839	75 432	113 266	108 882	115 006	103 349
Interest ..... (6748J)	29 650	48 257	58 250	61 872	95 252	91 473	95 629	82 566
Dividends ..... (6749J)	6 149	10 357	4 583	10 462	15 284	14 522	16 519	17 950
Property income attributed to insurance policy holders ..... (6750J)	2 140	1 998	2 706	2 833	2 524	2 630	2 545	2 411
Rent <sup>1</sup> ..... (6751J)	330	351	300	265	206	257	313	422
Less: Property income paid ..... (6752J)	197 746	247 249	311 470	316 768	300 993	277 224	325 530	348 334
Interest ..... (6753J)	53 833	74 039	90 782	116 367	111 835	104 784	106 867	120 900
Dividends ..... (6754J)	143 432	172 829	220 329	199 669	188 468	168 621	213 978	223 004
Rent <sup>1</sup> ..... (6755J)	481	381	359	732	690	3 819	4 685	4 430
<b>Gross balance of primary income</b> ..... (6756J)	<b>227 828</b>	<b>248 512</b>	<b>247 333</b>	<b>336 534</b>	<b>426 940</b>	<b>513 930</b>	<b>521 058</b>	<b>529 021</b>
Other current transfers received Non-life insurance claims..... (6757J)	13 680	14 532	18 573	22 900	26 142	22 642	24 868	23 706
Less: Current taxes on income and wealth ..... (6758J)	72 055	97 080	107 130	140 991	140 252	125 765	136 063	143 297
Less: Social contributions paid ..... (6759J)	7 080	7 670	10 174	10 641	10 992	10 844	12 255	13 400
Less: Other current transfers paid..... (6760J)	16 033	17 409	21 767	26 275	29 194	25 595	28 102	26 783
Net non-life insurance premiums ..... (6761J)	13 680	14 532	18 573	22 900	26 142	22 642	24 868	23 706
Miscellaneous current transfers ..... (6762J)	2 353	2 877	3 194	3 375	3 052	2 953	3 234	3 077
<b>Gross disposable income</b> ..... (6763J)	<b>146 340</b>	<b>140 885</b>	<b>126 835</b>	<b>181 527</b>	<b>272 644</b>	<b>374 368</b>	<b>369 506</b>	<b>369 247</b>
Less: Residual <sup>2</sup> ..... (6764J)	-107	-1 008	-1 038	11	-7 097	-7 764	-8 292	16 312
<b>Gross saving</b> ..... (6765J)	<b>146 447</b>	<b>141 893</b>	<b>127 873</b>	<b>181 516</b>	<b>279 741</b>	<b>382 132</b>	<b>377 798</b>	<b>352 935</b>
Less: Consumption of fixed capital <sup>3</sup> ..... (6766J)	128 887	149 715	176 029	210 349	232 801	245 394	263 448	284 029
<b>Net saving</b> ..... (6767J)	<b>17 560</b>	<b>-7 822</b>	<b>-48 156</b>	<b>-28 833</b>	<b>46 940</b>	<b>136 738</b>	<b>114 350</b>	<b>68 906</b>
<b>Gross saving</b> ..... (6765J)	<b>146 447</b>	<b>141 893</b>	<b>127 873</b>	<b>181 516</b>	<b>279 741</b>	<b>382 132</b>	<b>377 798</b>	<b>352 935</b>
Capital transfers, receivable..... (6768J)	12 717	17 508	17 516	19 043	12 166	9 754	4 301	1 239
Capital transfers, payable ..... (6769J)	-32	-30	-33	-40	-43	-49	-52	-54
Less: Change in assets..... (6770J)	193 971	239 236	294 287	354 643	318 286	359 686	405 544	436 396
Gross fixed capital formation ..... (6771J)	176 995	217 093	273 603	359 958	364 730	361 637	390 464	427 139
Change in inventories <sup>4</sup> ..... (6772J)	16 976	22 143	20 684	-5 315	-46 444	-1 951	15 080	9 257
<b>Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-)</b> ..... (6773J)	<b>-34 839</b>	<b>-79 865</b>	<b>-148 931</b>	<b>-154 124</b>	<b>-26 422</b>	<b>32 151</b>	<b>-23 497</b>	<b>-82 276</b>

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1. Rent on land and subsoil assets.
2. Statistical discrepancy between the expenditure components and gross domestic product.
3. At replacement value.
4. After inventory valuation adjustment.

## Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

### General government

#### At current prices

R millions

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Output at basic prices ..... (6780J)	367 751	412 352	476 638	554 467	669 145	761 605	843 495	942 373
Less: Intermediate consumption..... (6781J)	145 341	165 949	201 175	242 657	302 560	341 872	377 287	436 790
<b>Gross value added at basic prices..... (6782J)</b>	<b>222 410</b>	<b>246 403</b>	<b>275 463</b>	<b>311 810</b>	<b>366 585</b>	<b>419 733</b>	<b>466 208</b>	<b>505 583</b>
Less: Compensation of employees..... (6783J)	188 971	209 150	236 766	267 226	316 295	365 619	401 270	436 028
Less: Other taxes on production..... (6784J)	3 167	3 099	3 369	3 454	3 861	4 256	4 867	5 113
Other subsidies on production..... (6785J)	350	765	1 457	2 129	1 764	1 506	711	262
<b>Gross operating surplus..... (6786J)</b>	<b>30 622</b>	<b>34 919</b>	<b>36 785</b>	<b>43 259</b>	<b>48 193</b>	<b>51 364</b>	<b>60 782</b>	<b>64 704</b>
Taxes on products ..... (6603J)	175 667	203 514	230 000	242 456	237 117	264 228	311 033	338 792
Other taxes on production..... (6600J)	32 927	32 498	35 374	36 184	40 898	45 070	51 525	54 166
Less: Subsidies on products ..... (6604J)	5 652	8 411	5 891	13 723	9 036	12 126	14 873	18 684
Less: Other subsidies on production ..... (6601J)	4 429	7 911	7 388	10 474	12 978	10 815	11 320	14 358
Property income received..... (6787J)	11 944	16 346	20 333	26 055	21 165	25 163	22 926	30 916
Interest..... (6788J)	9 400	13 038	17 273	23 465	19 202	19 346	15 533	23 833
Dividends..... (6789J)	2 446	3 138	2 865	1 900	812	1 476	1 778	1 968
Rent <sup>1</sup> ..... (6790J)	98	170	195	690	1 151	4 341	5 615	5 115
Less: Property income paid..... (6791J)	58 442	58 118	57 355	64 456	83 444	96 043	98 339	98 473
Interest <sup>2</sup> ..... (6792J)	58 442	58 118	57 355	64 456	83 444	96 043	98 339	98 473
<b>Gross balance of primary income ..... (6793J)</b>	<b>182 637</b>	<b>212 837</b>	<b>251 858</b>	<b>259 301</b>	<b>241 915</b>	<b>266 841</b>	<b>321 734</b>	<b>357 063</b>
Current taxes on income and wealth ..... (6251J)	223 292	272 123	302 014	354 567	378 287	389 626	419 865	465 278
Social contributions received ..... (6794J)	9 440	10 226	13 565	14 189	14 656	14 458	16 341	17 867
Other current transfers received ..... (6795J)	2 252	2 939	3 018	5 075	4 267	4 017	5 477	4 903
Current international co-operation ..... (6796J)	944	1 132	1 107	2 109	1 342	1 333	1 870	1 845
Miscellaneous current transfers ..... (6797J)	1 308	1 807	1 911	2 966	2 925	2 684	3 607	3 058
Less: Social benefits paid ..... (6798J)	60 566	72 720	74 991	88 466	101 834	109 222	117 212	138 215
Less: Other current transfers paid..... (6799J)	28 270	30 562	33 909	39 587	48 703	43 724	54 088	76 703
Current international co-operation ..... (6800J)	18 416	19 592	21 450	26 489	27 172	20 491	19 353	35 732
Miscellaneous current transfers <sup>3</sup> ..... (6801J)	9 854	10 970	12 459	13 098	21 531	23 233	34 735	40 971
<b>Gross disposable income ..... (6802J)</b>	<b>328 785</b>	<b>394 843</b>	<b>461 555</b>	<b>505 079</b>	<b>488 588</b>	<b>521 996</b>	<b>592 117</b>	<b>630 193</b>
Less: Final consumption expenditure <sup>4</sup> ..... (6008J)	305 733	347 928	380 004	420 235	507 330	580 659	635 019	707 031
Individual consumption expenditure..... (6605J)	123 682	139 702	151 503	161 815	205 944	238 650	260 698	271 300
Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606J)	182 051	208 226	228 501	258 420	301 386	342 009	374 321	435 731
<b>Gross saving..... (6803J)</b>	<b>23 052</b>	<b>46 915</b>	<b>81 551</b>	<b>84 844</b>	<b>-18 742</b>	<b>-58 663</b>	<b>-42 902</b>	<b>-76 838</b>
Less: Consumption of fixed capital <sup>5</sup> ..... (6184J)	28 868	32 760	37 552	44 674	47 836	50 127	53 483	57 296
<b>Net saving..... (6202J)</b>	<b>-5 816</b>	<b>14 155</b>	<b>43 999</b>	<b>40 170</b>	<b>-66 578</b>	<b>-108 790</b>	<b>-96 385</b>	<b>-134 134</b>
<b>Gross saving..... (6803J)</b>	<b>23 052</b>	<b>46 915</b>	<b>81 551</b>	<b>84 844</b>	<b>-18 742</b>	<b>-58 663</b>	<b>-42 902</b>	<b>-76 838</b>
Capital transfers, receivable..... (6804J)	5 970	7 730	9 534	11 213	15 084	20 366	19 960	19 863
Capital transfers, payable ..... (6805J)	-21 912	-29 689	-36 512	-43 678	-38 446	-44 995	-53 954	-38 675
Less: Change in assets ..... (6806J)	38 628	49 419	66 195	84 977	82 074	76 723	87 160	98 519
Gross fixed capital formation ..... (6100J)	38 009	49 054	66 426	85 476	81 807	76 283	87 028	100 058
Change in inventories <sup>6</sup> ..... (6175J)	619	365	-231	-499	267	440	132	-1 539
<b>Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-)..... (6807J)</b>	<b>-31 518</b>	<b>-24 463</b>	<b>-11 622</b>	<b>-32 598</b>	<b>-124 178</b>	<b>-160 015</b>	<b>-164 056</b>	<b>-194 169</b>

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- Rent on land and subsoil assets.
- Amortised discount included.
- Including current transfers in the form of membership dues, subscriptions, voluntary donations, transfers in kind, etc., to households and NPISHs, payments of compensation for injury or damage to property (excluding non-life insurance claims) and current transfers in cash or kind to the rest of the world but excluding transfers to provincial extra budgetary institutions.
- Current expenditure on salaries and wages, and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.
- At replacement value.
- After inventory valuation adjustment.

**Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa**  
**Households and non-profit institutions serving households**  
**At current prices**

R millions

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Output at basic prices ..... (6820J)	482 000	549 403	606 583	672 897	748 244	772 860	824 035	898 664
Less: Intermediate consumption ..... (6821J)	198 399	227 466	247 449	282 984	312 925	321 785	343 647	377 406
<b>Gross value added at basic prices</b> ..... (6822J)	<b>283 601</b>	<b>321 937</b>	<b>359 134</b>	<b>389 913</b>	<b>435 319</b>	<b>451 075</b>	<b>480 388</b>	<b>521 258</b>
Less: Compensation of employees ..... (6823J)	77 907	85 232	94 476	96 959	115 257	112 437	122 350	132 179
Less: Other taxes on production ..... (6824J)	9 161	10 375	12 417	12 368	14 499	16 444	18 668	20 067
Other subsidies on production ..... (6825J)	776	1 489	795	1 431	2 440	1 942	2 359	3 282
<b>Gross operating surplus/mixed income</b> ..... (6826J)	<b>197 309</b>	<b>227 819</b>	<b>253 036</b>	<b>282 017</b>	<b>308 003</b>	<b>324 136</b>	<b>341 729</b>	<b>372 294</b>
Compensation of employees ..... (6240J)	696 302	775 085	879 714	989 102	1 079 310	1 209 496	1 328 377	1 445 481
Property income received ..... (6827J)	236 203	265 658	328 406	374 896	313 347	294 024	317 072	357 658
Interest ..... (6828J)	46 370	53 685	73 680	94 002	70 284	66 195	71 389	73 495
Dividends ..... (6829J)	104 892	112 252	125 535	107 294	100 501	93 611	107 368	131 500
Property income attributed to insurance policy holders ..... (6830J)	84 836	99 550	129 021	173 427	142 433	134 151	138 057	152 302
Rent <sup>1</sup> ..... (6831J)	105	171	170	173	129	67	258	361
Less: Property income paid ..... (6832J)	59 106	77 698	115 812	154 030	124 776	105 879	100 399	104 759
Interest ..... (6833J)	59 054	77 387	115 506	153 634	123 980	105 033	98 898	103 291
Rent <sup>1</sup> ..... (6834J)	52	311	306	396	796	846	1 501	1 468
<b>Gross balance of primary income</b> ..... (6835J)	<b>1 070 708</b>	<b>1 190 864</b>	<b>1 345 344</b>	<b>1 491 985</b>	<b>1 575 884</b>	<b>1 721 777</b>	<b>1 886 779</b>	<b>2 070 674</b>
Social benefits received ..... (6836J)	111 950	125 856	134 221	155 451	192 221	215 086	223 314	257 317
Other current transfers received ..... (6837J)	69 110	77 813	91 148	106 180	127 823	132 701	155 810	163 525
Non-life insurance claims ..... (6838J)	53 939	59 749	69 656	81 135	95 002	99 315	109 281	108 908
Miscellaneous current transfers <sup>2</sup> ..... (6839J)	15 171	18 064	21 492	25 045	32 821	33 386	46 529	54 617
Less: Current taxes on income and wealth ..... (6245J)	124 513	141 128	153 025	181 210	210 703	235 152	250 984	282 535
Less: Social contributions paid ..... (6840J)	110 775	122 942	137 709	173 385	163 992	171 452	172 556	184 665
Less: Other current transfers paid ..... (6841J)	55 810	62 318	72 794	86 263	101 909	105 989	117 232	119 154
Net non-life insurance premiums ..... (6842J)	53 939	59 749	69 656	81 135	95 002	99 315	109 281	108 908
Miscellaneous current transfers ..... (6843J)	1 871	2 569	3 138	5 128	6 907	6 674	7 951	10 246
<b>Gross disposable income</b> ..... (6844J)	<b>960 670</b>	<b>1 068 145</b>	<b>1 207 185</b>	<b>1 312 758</b>	<b>1 419 324</b>	<b>1 556 971</b>	<b>1 725 131</b>	<b>1 905 162</b>
Adjustment for the change in net equity of households in pension funds reserves ..... (6845J)	57 031	67 250	75 087	102 851	69 941	61 974	62 368	61 097
Less: Residual <sup>3</sup> ..... (6846J)	-39	-379	-383	4	-2 609	-2 643	-2 716	5 448
Total available households' resources ..... (6847J)	1 017 740	1 135 774	1 282 655	1 415 605	1 491 874	1 621 588	1 790 215	1 960 811
Less: Final consumption expenditure ..... (6007J)	990 773	1 116 315	1 264 726	1 392 983	1 460 746	1 584 264	1 743 989	1 907 247
<b>Gross saving</b> ..... (6848J)	<b>26 967</b>	<b>19 459</b>	<b>17 929</b>	<b>22 622</b>	<b>31 128</b>	<b>37 324</b>	<b>46 226</b>	<b>53 564</b>
Less: Consumption of fixed capital <sup>4</sup> ..... (6849J)	25 825	28 688	32 784	39 525	43 280	45 940	49 435	53 288
<b>Net saving</b> ..... (6200J)	<b>1 142</b>	<b>-9 229</b>	<b>-14 855</b>	<b>-16 903</b>	<b>-12 152</b>	<b>-8 616</b>	<b>-3 209</b>	<b>276</b>
<b>Gross saving</b> ..... (6848J)	<b>26 967</b>	<b>19 459</b>	<b>17 929</b>	<b>22 622</b>	<b>31 128</b>	<b>37 324</b>	<b>46 226</b>	<b>53 564</b>
Capital transfers, receivable ..... (6850J)	3 508	4 740	9 753	13 744	11 532	15 238	30 081	17 965
Capital transfers, payable ..... (6851J)	-58	-54	-61	-74	-77	-89	-95	-99
Less: Change in assets ..... (6852J)	44 777	53 821	60 246	59 913	57 136	54 476	57 728	60 869
Gross fixed capital formation ..... (6853J)	43 996	52 417	58 725	62 479	59 446	55 606	57 378	60 426
Change in inventories <sup>5</sup> ..... (6854J)	781	1 404	1 521	-2 566	-2 310	-1 130	350	443
<b>Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-)</b> ..... (6855J)	<b>-14 360</b>	<b>-29 676</b>	<b>-32 625</b>	<b>-23 621</b>	<b>-14 553</b>	<b>-2 003</b>	<b>18 484</b>	<b>10 561</b>

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- Rent on land and subsoil assets.
- Including current transfers in the form of membership dues, subscriptions, voluntary donations, transfers in kind in the form of gifts of food, blankets, medicines, etc., and current transfers between households and payments of compensation for injury or damage to property (excluding non-life insurance claims).
- Statistical discrepancy between the expenditure components and gross domestic product.
- At replacement value.
- After inventory valuation adjustment.

## Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

### Total domestic economy

#### At current prices

R millions

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Output at basic prices <sup>1</sup> ..... (6870J)	3 248 151	3 649 000	4 154 401	4 750 025	5 018 506	5 442 591	5 869 215	6 380 208
Less: Intermediate consumption ..... (6871J)	1 847 084	2 076 681	2 362 325	2 722 273	2 840 186	3 035 327	3 247 836	3 545 121
<b>Gross value added at basic prices</b> ..... (6645J)	<b>1 401 067</b>	<b>1 572 319</b>	<b>1 792 076</b>	<b>2 027 752</b>	<b>2 178 320</b>	<b>2 407 264</b>	<b>2 621 379</b>	<b>2 835 087</b>
Taxes on products ..... (6603J)	175 667	203 514	230 000	242 456	237 117	264 228	311 033	338 792
Less: Subsidies on products ..... (6604J)	5 652	8 411	5 891	13 723	9 036	12 126	14 873	18 684
<b>Gross domestic product at market prices</b> ..... (6006J)	<b>1 571 082</b>	<b>1 767 422</b>	<b>2 016 185</b>	<b>2 256 485</b>	<b>2 406 401</b>	<b>2 659 366</b>	<b>2 917 539</b>	<b>3 155 195</b>
Less: Compensation of employees ..... (6000J)	699 018	777 553	882 379	991 875	1 081 640	1 211 556	1 330 315	1 447 429
Less: Taxes on production and imports ..... (6004J)	208 594	236 012	265 374	278 640	278 015	309 298	362 558	392 958
Subsidies ..... (6005J)	10 081	16 322	13 279	24 197	22 014	22 941	26 193	33 042
<b>Gross operating surplus/mixed income</b> ..... (6212J)	<b>673 551</b>	<b>770 179</b>	<b>881 711</b>	<b>1 010 167</b>	<b>1 068 760</b>	<b>1 161 453</b>	<b>1 250 859</b>	<b>1 347 850</b>
Compensation of employees <sup>2</sup> ..... (6240J)	696 302	775 085	879 714	989 102	1 079 310	1 209 496	1 328 377	1 445 481
Taxes on production and imports ..... (6004J)	208 594	236 012	265 374	278 640	278 015	309 298	362 558	392 958
Less: Subsidies ..... (6005J)	10 081	16 322	13 279	24 197	22 014	22 941	26 193	33 042
Property income received ..... (6872J)	420 298	512 102	647 618	784 089	695 963	643 280	663 574	712 157
Interest ..... (6873J)	271 536	336 230	452 153	586 746	517 302	476 800	464 329	486 994
Dividends ..... (6874J)	148 229	175 180	194 800	196 215	177 175	161 815	193 059	219 265
Rent <sup>3</sup> ..... (6875J)	533	692	665	1 128	1 486	4 665	6 186	5 898
Less: Property income paid ..... (6876J)	449 007	544 409	713 771	855 191	747 151	694 143	728 207	780 217
Interest ..... (6877J)	276 050	340 960	455 386	600 205	529 800	487 788	474 610	503 088
Dividends ..... (6878J)	172 424	202 757	257 720	253 858	215 865	201 690	247 411	271 231
Rent <sup>3</sup> ..... (6879J)	533	692	665	1 128	1 486	4 665	6 186	5 898
<b>Gross national income</b> ..... (6016J)	<b>1 539 657</b>	<b>1 732 647</b>	<b>1 947 367</b>	<b>2 182 610</b>	<b>2 352 883</b>	<b>2 606 443</b>	<b>2 850 968</b>	<b>3 085 188</b>
Other current transfers received ..... (6880J)	17 423	21 003	24 510	30 120	37 088	37 403	52 006	59 520
Current international co-operation ..... (6881J)	944	1 132	1 107	2 109	1 342	1 333	1 870	1 845
Miscellaneous current transfers ..... (6882J)	16 479	19 871	23 403	28 011	35 746	36 070	50 136	57 675
Less: Other current transfers paid ..... (6883J)	33 103	36 771	41 085	49 026	59 516	54 165	66 205	90 889
Current international co-operation ..... (6884J)	18 416	19 592	21 450	26 489	27 172	20 491	19 353	35 732
Miscellaneous current transfers ..... (6885J)	14 687	17 179	19 635	22 537	32 344	33 674	46 852	55 157
<b>Gross disposable income</b> ..... (6018J)	<b>1 523 978</b>	<b>1 716 879</b>	<b>1 930 792</b>	<b>2 163 704</b>	<b>2 330 455</b>	<b>2 589 681</b>	<b>2 836 769</b>	<b>3 053 819</b>
Less: Final consumption expenditure ..... (6620J)	1 296 506	1 464 243	1 644 730	1 813 218	1 968 076	2 164 923	2 379 008	2 614 278
Individual consumption expenditure ..... (6886J)	1 114 455	1 256 017	1 416 229	1 554 798	1 666 690	1 822 914	2 004 687	2 178 547
Collective consumption expenditure ..... (6606J)	182 051	208 226	228 501	258 420	301 386	342 009	374 321	435 731
Less: Residual <sup>4</sup> ..... (6011J)	-164	-1 560	-1 618	17	-10 857	-11 647	-12 329	24 585
<b>Gross saving</b> ..... (6203J)	<b>227 635</b>	<b>254 196</b>	<b>287 680</b>	<b>350 469</b>	<b>373 236</b>	<b>436 405</b>	<b>470 090</b>	<b>414 956</b>
Less: Consumption of fixed capital <sup>5</sup> ..... (6002J)	187 790	216 251	252 595	302 086	332 333	350 692	375 982	404 947
<b>Net saving</b> ..... (6887J)	<b>39 845</b>	<b>37 945</b>	<b>35 085</b>	<b>48 383</b>	<b>40 903</b>	<b>85 713</b>	<b>94 108</b>	<b>10 009</b>
<b>Gross saving</b> ..... (6203J)	<b>227 635</b>	<b>254 196</b>	<b>287 680</b>	<b>350 469</b>	<b>373 236</b>	<b>436 405</b>	<b>470 090</b>	<b>414 956</b>
Capital transfers, receivable ..... (6888J)	22 195	29 978	36 803	44 000	38 782	45 358	54 342	39 067
Capital transfers, payable ..... (6889J)	-22 002	-29 773	-36 606	-43 792	-38 566	-45 133	-54 101	-38 828
Less: Change in assets ..... (6180J)	282 130	347 995	428 231	512 343	470 298	511 363	568 875	612 551
Gross fixed capital formation ..... (6009J)	263 754	324 083	406 257	520 723	518 785	514 004	553 313	604 390
Change in inventories <sup>6</sup> ..... (6010J)	18 376	23 912	21 974	-8 380	-48 487	-2 641	15 562	8 161
<b>Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-)</b> ..... (6672J)	<b>-54 302</b>	<b>-93 594</b>	<b>-140 354</b>	<b>-161 666</b>	<b>-96 846</b>	<b>-74 733</b>	<b>-98 544</b>	<b>-197 356</b>

KB642

1. The institutional division of the production and generation of income account was harmonised by the South African Reserve Bank and Statistics South Africa.
2. Adjusted for net compensation to non-residents.
3. Rent on land and subsoil assets.
4. Statistical discrepancy between the expenditure components and gross domestic product.
5. At replacement value.
6. After inventory valuation adjustment.

**Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa****Rest of the world****At current prices**

R millions

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Imports of goods and services..... (6014J)	437 559	573 589	689 784	878 737	678 308	732 994	872 358	987 781
Imports of goods..... (6610J)	360 362	476 966	573 850	739 852	554 161	598 151	730 128	842 775
Imports of services..... (6611J)	77 197	96 623	115 934	138 885	124 147	134 843	142 230	145 006
Less: Exports of goods and services..... (6013J)	430 169	530 333	634 626	809 644	657 192	727 721	854 343	891 562
Exports of goods..... (6608J)	358 361	447 690	537 516	704 293	556 432	625 359	746 518	767 230
Exports of services..... (6609J)	71 808	82 643	97 110	105 351	100 760	102 362	107 825	124 332
<b>External balance of goods and services..... (6900J)</b>	<b>7 390</b>	<b>43 256</b>	<b>55 158</b>	<b>69 093</b>	<b>21 116</b>	<b>5 273</b>	<b>18 015</b>	<b>96 219</b>
Less: Compensation of South African residents working abroad..... (6208J)	3 902	4 685	5 575	6 427	7 186	7 812	8 387	8 896
Compensation of non-residents working in South Africa..... (6207J)	6 618	7 153	8 240	9 200	9 516	9 872	10 325	10 844
Property income received..... (6901J)	54 357	68 829	109 026	112 929	78 077	77 150	94 364	107 664
Interest..... (6902J)	16 197	23 995	29 673	38 672	25 869	22 369	22 373	29 312
Dividends..... (6903J)	38 160	44 834	79 353	74 257	52 208	54 781	71 991	78 352
Less: Property income paid..... (6904J)	25 648	36 522	42 873	41 827	26 889	26 287	29 731	39 605
Interest..... (6905J)	11 683	19 265	26 440	25 213	13 371	11 381	12 092	13 218
Dividends..... (6906J)	13 965	17 257	16 433	16 614	13 518	14 906	17 639	26 387
Other current transfers received..... (6907J)	20 222	21 847	24 264	30 389	32 762	25 851	25 486	44 460
Current international co-operation..... (6908J)	18 416	19 592	21 450	26 489	27 172	20 491	19 353	35 732
Miscellaneous current transfers..... (6909J)	1 806	2 255	2 814	3 900	5 590	5 360	6 133	8 728
Less: Other current transfers paid..... (6910J)	4 542	6 079	7 689	11 483	10 334	9 089	11 287	13 091
Current international co-operation..... (6911J)	944	1 132	1 107	2 109	1 342	1 333	1 870	1 845
Miscellaneous current transfers..... (6912J)	3 598	4 947	6 582	9 374	8 992	7 756	9 417	11 246
<b>Current external balance (balance on current account)..... (6913J)</b>	<b>54 495</b>	<b>93 799</b>	<b>140 551</b>	<b>161 874</b>	<b>97 062</b>	<b>74 958</b>	<b>98 785</b>	<b>197 595</b>
Capital transfers, payable..... (6914J)	-283	-289	-291	-322	-336	-363	-388	-392
Capital transfers, receivable..... (6915J)	90	84	94	114	120	138	147	153
<b>Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-)..... (6916J)</b>	<b>54 302</b>	<b>93 594</b>	<b>140 354</b>	<b>161 666</b>	<b>96 846</b>	<b>74 733</b>	<b>98 544</b>	<b>197 356</b>

KB643

**Household balance sheet****Selected household assets and liabilities at year-end<sup>1</sup>**

R billions

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>Non-financial assets..... (6920J)</b>	<b>1 233</b>	<b>1 459</b>	<b>1 697</b>	<b>1 762</b>	<b>1 886</b>	<b>1 944</b>	<b>2 023</b>	<b>2 147</b>
Residential buildings..... (6921J)	1 030	1 238	1 449	1 495	1 601	1 654	1 706	1 813
Other non-financial assets..... (6922J)	203	221	248	267	285	290	317	334
<b>Financial assets..... (6923J)</b>	<b>2 740</b>	<b>3 401</b>	<b>3 859</b>	<b>3 623</b>	<b>4 087</b>	<b>4 605</b>	<b>4 786</b>	<b>5 605</b>
Assets with monetary institutions..... (6924J)	352	400	463	546	563	577	637	698
Interest in pension funds and long-term insurers..... (6925J)	1 410	1 762	1 969	1 927	2 126	2 406	2 532	2 991
Other financial assets..... (6926J)	978	1 239	1 427	1 151	1 399	1 622	1 617	1 917
<b>Total household assets..... (6927J)</b>	<b>3 973</b>	<b>4 860</b>	<b>5 557</b>	<b>5 385</b>	<b>5 973</b>	<b>6 549</b>	<b>6 809</b>	<b>7 752</b>
<b>Total household liabilities..... (6928J)</b>	<b>697</b>	<b>873</b>	<b>1 071</b>	<b>1 157</b>	<b>1 189</b>	<b>1 270</b>	<b>1 364</b>	<b>1 494</b>
Mortgage advances..... (6929J)	395	517	658	731	752	781	789	812
Other debt..... (6930J)	302	356	413	426	437	489	576	682
<b>Net wealth..... (6931J)</b>	<b>3 276</b>	<b>3 987</b>	<b>4 486</b>	<b>4 228</b>	<b>4 784</b>	<b>5 279</b>	<b>5 445</b>	<b>6 258</b>
<b>Total liabilities and net wealth..... (6932J)</b>	<b>3 973</b>	<b>4 860</b>	<b>5 557</b>	<b>5 385</b>	<b>5 973</b>	<b>6 549</b>	<b>6 809</b>	<b>7 752</b>
Memo item: Net wealth including durable consumer goods..... (6933J)	3 562	4 320	4 861	4 627	5 187	5 697	5 882	6 719

KB644

1. Data for the past years may be subject to revision.

## Current income and saving

### Selected items

#### National income and saving

R millions

	2011				2012					2013
	02	03	04	2011	01	02	03	04	2012	01
Gross national income at market prices ..... (6016K)	703 938	716 294	746 752	2 850 968	737 634	762 246	784 061	801 247	3 085 188	798 549
Real gross national income (at 2005 prices) .... (6016C)	490 131	492 914	512 641	1 971 114	484 998	499 932	506 078	518 619	2 009 627	496 740
Gross saving..... (6203K)	127 630	112 903	120 593	470 090	94 314	115 409	104 332	100 901	414 956	98 688
<b>Seasonally adjusted annualised rates</b>										
Gross national income at market prices ..... (6016L)	2 808 726	2 849 302	2 975 312	2 850 968	3 002 540	3 035 916	3 105 073	3 197 223	3 085 188	3 243 051
Real gross national income (at 2005 prices) .... (6016D)	1 964 265	1 966 851	1 997 239	1 971 114	1 999 345	2 002 711	2 018 615	2 017 837	2 009 627	2 051 299
Gross saving..... (6203L)	463 123	445 784	482 434	470 090	436 459	401 087	404 074	418 204	414 956	460 923

KB634

#### General government

R millions

	2011				2012					2013
	02	03	04	2011	01	02	03	04	2012	01
Taxes on production and imports ..... (6004K)	77 149	87 875	97 858	362 558	102 170	85 981	98 940	105 867	392 958	114 318
Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6251K)	96 316	96 074	119 068	419 865	126 106	116 209	103 234	119 729	465 278	134 724
Net saving <sup>3</sup> ..... (6202K)	-37 179	-46 155	-8 684	-96 385	-19 214	-44 067	-50 774	-20 079	-134 134	-16 410
<b>Seasonally adjusted annualised rates</b>										
Taxes on production and imports ..... (6004L)	331 701	343 376	384 638	362 558	400 093	368 991	386 553	416 195	392 958	446 779
Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6251L)	435 116	396 388	451 637	419 865	460 897	523 607	423 368	453 240	465 278	492 392
Net saving <sup>3</sup> ..... (6202L)	-102 535	-122 156	-120 718	-96 385	-118 060	-119 359	-153 057	-146 060	-134 134	-122 442

KB633

#### Households and non-profit institutions serving households<sup>1</sup>

R millions

	2011				2012					2013
	02	03	04	2011	01	02	03	04	2012	01
Compensation of employees <sup>2</sup> ..... (6240K)	324 311	338 182	354 467	1 328 377	340 661	352 344	365 489	386 987	1 445 481	365 950
Disposable income <sup>3</sup> ..... (6246K)	448 783	453 324	455 685	1 740 780	432 290	495 970	484 672	494 591	1 907 523	462 491
Net saving <sup>3</sup> ..... (6200K)	20 504	17 429	-15 231	-3 209	-20 523	30 008	11 471	-20 680	276	-30 122
<b>Seasonally adjusted annualised rates</b>										
Compensation of employees <sup>2</sup> ..... (6240L)	1 315 433	1 360 224	1 367 713	1 328 377	1 389 255	1 429 173	1 470 068	1 493 428	1 445 481	1 495 274
Disposable income <sup>3</sup> ..... (6246L)	1 717 143	1 752 619	1 819 406	1 740 780	1 849 627	1 883 569	1 912 991	1 983 905	1 907 523	2 009 267
Net saving <sup>3</sup> ..... (6200L)	-3 387	-2 893	-1 960	-3 209	-1 048	607	734	811	276	105

KB631

1. The data in this table refer to private households (including pension and provident funds and long-term insurance funds), non-incorporated business enterprises and private non-profit institutions (e.g., churches, welfare organisations and sport clubs) that render social and community services to households.
2. After adjustment for net compensation paid to non-residents.
3. Gross saving after consumption of fixed capital and inventory valuation adjustment.

## Key information

### National accounts

Percentage changes in selected data at constant 2005 prices<sup>1</sup>

Period	Gross domestic product (6006Z)	Gross value added excluding agriculture <sup>2</sup> (6626Z)	Gross national income (6016Z)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012Z)	Final consumption expenditure by households (6007Z)	Final consumption expenditure by general government (6008Z)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009Z)	Exports of goods and services (6013Z)	Imports of goods and services (6014Z)	Disposable income of households <sup>3</sup> (6246Z)
1995 .....	3.1	4.2	2.1	4.1	5.9	-6.0	10.7	10.9	16.8	4.8
1996 .....	4.3	3.5	5.2	4.6	4.5	3.8	9.0	7.2	8.7	4.8
1997 .....	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.6	3.3	2.1	5.7	5.3	5.4	3.3
1998 .....	0.5	0.9	0.1	0.1	1.7	-2.2	4.8	3.2	2.0	1.2
1999 .....	2.4	2.6	1.4	-0.1	1.7	0.4	-7.6	1.3	-8.4	1.5
2000 .....	4.2	4.4	3.6	3.2	4.1	2.9	3.9	8.3	5.3	3.9
2001 .....	2.7	3.1	2.5	2.2	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.4	0.2	2.8
2002 .....	3.7	3.7	4.9	4.9	3.2	4.6	3.5	1.0	5.3	3.6
2003 .....	2.9	3.1	3.2	5.0	2.8	6.0	10.2	0.1	8.1	2.6
2004 .....	4.6	4.6	5.8	7.7	6.2	6.0	12.9	2.8	15.5	6.0
2005 .....	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.1	4.6	11.0	8.6	10.9	5.8
2006 .....	5.6	5.8	6.8	8.6	8.3	4.9	12.1	7.5	18.3	7.4
2007 .....	5.5	5.7	4.7	6.3	5.5	4.0	14.0	6.6	9.0	5.2
2008 .....	3.6	3.5	4.1	3.5	2.2	4.6	13.0	1.8	1.5	2.1
2009 .....	-1.5	-1.3	0.7	-1.6	-1.6	4.8	-4.3	-19.5	-17.4	-1.3
2010 .....	3.1	3.1	5.2	4.4	4.4	5.0	-2.0	4.5	9.6	4.8
2011 .....	3.5	3.4	3.9	4.6	4.8	4.6	4.5	5.9	9.7	5.2
2012 .....	2.5	2.4	2.0	4.1	3.5	4.2	5.7	0.1	6.3	3.8

KB808

### Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6006S)	(6626S)	(6016S)	(6012S)	(6007S)	(6008S)	(6009S)	(6013S)	(6014S)	(6246S)
2008: 02 .....	4.4	4.6	3.6	-1.1	1.4	-1.9	12.5	21.9	-0.1	1.8
03 .....	1.8	1.1	-0.7	1.8	0.5	9.5	18.6	1.1	1.4	0.8
04 .....	-1.7	-1.7	1.8	-2.7	-1.1	4.2	9.0	-19.0	-20.2	-0.8
2009: 01 .....	-6.3	-6.1	0.8	0.5	-5.9	7.2	-16.5	-48.2	-27.6	-6.1
02 .....	-2.7	-1.7	-1.8	-9.6	-2.5	0.7	-12.5	-16.3	-35.3	-2.4
03 .....	1.7	2.1	0.2	1.4	1.9	8.3	-11.6	-1.5	-2.3	3.3
04 .....	3.5	3.4	5.5	6.3	4.0	1.0	-4.5	13.7	25.0	4.6
2010: 01 .....	4.4	4.4	5.3	6.7	6.5	7.9	3.5	3.5	12.8	6.2
02 .....	3.1	3.0	7.4	4.1	4.4	8.6	0.2	10.7	13.5	4.7
03 .....	3.6	3.2	7.4	8.5	6.8	-0.7	0.7	2.9	22.4	7.2
04 .....	4.4	4.4	9.8	3.8	4.8	4.7	3.6	3.6	1.5	5.6
2011: 01 .....	4.8	4.7	-0.2	4.8	6.3	9.3	5.8	7.3	7.0	6.4
02 .....	1.9	2.0	1.7	2.3	3.1	-0.5	5.2	6.1	6.7	3.4
03 .....	1.9	1.8	0.5	4.9	3.2	4.8	6.8	8.0	18.5	3.3
04 .....	3.3	3.2	6.3	5.2	4.4	7.8	7.3	4.4	11.0	4.7
2012: 01 .....	2.5	2.5	0.4	4.4	4.0	1.9	4.6	-3.0	4.8	4.4
02 .....	3.4	3.1	0.7	4.4	3.2	3.7	5.4	-6.1	-0.5	3.6
03 .....	1.2	0.9	3.2	4.1	2.7	8.3	5.6	1.6	12.0	2.7
04 .....	2.1	2.0	-0.2	-0.9	2.4	-0.7	4.3	-4.3	-12.4	2.4
2013: 01 .....	0.9	1.0	6.8	3.5	2.3	3.0	2.5	29.5	32.5	2.2

KB809

1. Compared with preceding period. Quarterly changes reflect annual rates based on seasonally adjusted data.
2. At basic prices.
3. See footnote 1 of Table KB631.

## National accounts

### Selected data

Period	Current			At constant 2005 prices								
	Rand			Rand			Percentage change			Rand		
	Gross domestic product per capita (6270J)	Gross national income per capita (6271J)	Disposable income per capita of households <sup>1</sup> (6272J)	Gross domestic product per capita (6270Y)	Gross national income per capita (6271Y)	Disposable income per capita of households <sup>1</sup> (6272Y)	Gross domestic product per capita (6270Z)	Gross national income per capita (6271Z)	Disposable income per capita of households <sup>1</sup> (6272Z)	Average capital output ratio (6273Y)	Average output labour ratio <sup>2</sup> (6274Y)	Average capital labour ratio <sup>2</sup> (6275Y)
1966	425	410	281	27 073	25 026	14 032	1.6	2.2	3.9	1.8	...	...
1967	461	446	299	28 233	26 259	14 303	4.3	4.9	1.9	1.8	...	...
1968	486	468	325	28 620	26 849	15 128	1.4	2.2	5.8	1.8	...	...
1969	533	513	342	29 164	27 384	15 189	1.9	2.0	0.4	1.8	...	...
1970	569	548	370	29 881	27 658	15 517	2.5	1.0	2.2	1.8	73 531	132 942
1971	614	593	423	30 400	28 347	16 598	1.7	2.5	7.0	1.8	75 985	140 268
1972	676	653	464	30 160	28 687	16 999	-0.8	1.2	2.4	1.9	76 610	148 368
1973	816	790	502	30 789	30 540	16 925	2.1	6.5	-0.4	2.0	79 025	157 133
1974	981	947	578	31 922	32 200	17 463	3.7	5.4	3.2	2.0	82 159	165 182
1975	1 079	1 034	661	31 736	31 287	17 859	-0.6	-2.8	2.3	2.1	82 701	173 618
1976	1 191	1 141	711	31 716	30 634	17 182	-0.1	-2.1	-3.8	2.2	84 308	183 386
1977	1 292	1 235	821	30 939	30 187	17 771	-2.4	-1.5	3.4	2.3	83 485	191 215
1978	1 450	1 388	860	31 107	30 515	16 925	0.5	1.1	-4.8	2.3	83 257	193 315
1979	1 693	1 623	1 012	31 549	31 274	17 562	1.4	2.5	3.8	2.3	83 623	193 729
1980	2 205	2 114	1 253	32 883	33 232	18 666	4.2	6.3	6.3	2.3	87 435	198 986
1981	2 494	2 386	1 384	33 841	33 052	17 763	2.9	-0.5	-4.8	2.3	87 277	198 598
1982	2 766	2 652	1 590	32 942	31 736	17 721	-2.7	-4.0	-0.2	2.4	83 927	201 422
1983	3 094	2 971	1 825	31 604	30 529	17 964	-4.1	-3.8	1.4	2.5	79 252	201 512
1984	3 545	3 404	2 111	32 478	31 662	18 636	2.8	3.7	3.7	2.5	80 565	200 453
1985	4 002	3 822	2 380	31 384	30 729	18 137	-3.4	-2.9	-2.7	2.6	77 572	198 520
1986	4 584	4 377	2 701	30 709	30 289	17 288	-2.2	-1.4	-4.7	2.6	75 839	196 658
1987	5 245	5 054	3 233	30 689	30 586	17 931	-0.1	1.0	3.7	2.6	75 300	193 453
1988	6 164	5 952	3 827	31 314	31 059	18 362	2.0	1.5	2.4	2.5	76 384	190 268
1989	7 247	6 992	4 440	31 396	30 765	18 403	0.3	-0.9	0.2	2.5	76 495	188 508
1990	8 172	7 861	5 148	30 648	29 776	18 039	-2.4	-3.2	-2.0	2.5	74 201	187 216
1991	9 167	8 923	5 831	29 708	28 929	17 578	-3.1	-2.8	-2.6	2.6	71 753	185 278
1992	10 066	9 839	6 771	28 473	27 699	17 593	-4.2	-4.3	0.1	2.7	68 645	182 448
1993	11 286	11 055	7 338	28 227	27 521	17 281	-0.9	-0.6	-1.8	2.6	68 101	179 139
1994	12 504	12 281	8 010	28 536	27 866	17 320	1.1	1.3	0.2	2.6	68 621	176 100
1995	13 920	13 655	8 925	28 815	27 865	17 775	1.0	0.0	2.6	2.5	69 149	173 857
1996	15 368	15 035	9 837	29 431	28 714	18 244	2.1	3.0	2.6	2.4	70 530	172 208
1997	16 699	16 338	10 819	29 582	28 771	18 455	0.5	0.2	1.2	2.4	70 816	170 953
1998	17 703	17 286	11 451	29 116	28 201	18 286	-1.6	-2.0	-0.9	2.4	69 769	169 950
1999	19 001	18 544	12 241	29 187	27 994	18 179	0.2	-0.7	-0.6	2.4	70 084	168 384
2000	21 104	20 600	13 514	29 792	28 415	18 511	2.1	1.5	1.8	2.3	71 663	166 016
2001	22 895	22 173	14 507	30 018	28 571	18 670	0.8	0.6	0.9	2.3	72 217	164 042
2002	25 763	25 116	16 051	30 500	29 375	18 961	1.6	2.8	1.6	2.2	73 596	162 282
2003	27 483	26 730	17 177	30 826	29 764	19 105	1.1	1.3	0.8	2.2	74 552	161 299
2004	30 066	29 475	18 999	31 703	30 967	19 917	2.8	4.0	4.2	2.1	76 733	161 552
2005	32 855	32 198	20 744	32 855	32 198	20 744	3.6	4.0	4.2	2.0	79 706	163 158
2006	36 416	35 700	22 811	34 185	33 880	21 942	4.0	5.2	5.8	2.0	83 075	166 018
2007	40 966	39 568	25 396	35 582	34 980	22 759	4.1	3.2	3.7	2.0	86 722	169 753
2008	45 254	43 773	27 598	36 392	35 946	22 939	2.3	2.8	0.8	2.0	89 020	175 793
2009	47 676	46 616	28 700	35 402	35 756	22 373	-2.7	-0.5	-2.5	2.1	86 945	182 427
2010	52 087	51 050	30 861	36 079	37 171	23 177	1.9	4.0	3.6	2.1	88 750	186 785
2011	56 504	55 214	33 714	36 908	38 174	24 103	2.3	2.7	4.0	2.1	90 812	190 892
2012	60 505	59 162	36 579	37 476	38 537	24 761	1.5	1.0	2.7	2.1	92 126	195 501

KB810

1. See footnote 1 of Table KB631.

2. Derived from mid-year estimates of the economically active population.



## Key information

### National accounts Ratios of selected data At current prices

Period	Final consumption expenditure by households to GDP <sup>1</sup>	Final consumption expenditure by general government to GDP <sup>1</sup>	Gross fixed capital formation to GDP <sup>1</sup>	Public sector expenditure <sup>3</sup> to GDP <sup>1</sup>	Industrial and commercial inventories to GDP <sup>4</sup>	Compensation of employees to GDP <sup>2</sup>	Gross savings to GDP <sup>1</sup>	Saving by households to disposable income <sup>5</sup> of households <sup>6</sup>	Household debt to disposable income <sup>5</sup> of households <sup>6</sup>	Household net wealth to disposable income <sup>5</sup> of households <sup>6</sup>	Debt-service cost <sup>7</sup> to disposable income <sup>5</sup> of households <sup>6</sup>
	(6280J)	(6281J)	(6282J)	(6283J)	(6284J)	(6295J)	(6286J)	(6287J)	(6525J)	(6288J)	(6289J)
1996 .....	62.8	19.1	16.3	23.6	16.4	55.4	16.0	1.9	62.2	279.8	11.9
1997 .....	63.5	19.2	16.5	24.0	15.9	55.3	15.2	2.0	62.2	272.1	12.4
1998 .....	63.8	18.8	17.1	24.8	14.7	56.3	15.2	1.4	61.3	260.8	12.8
1999 .....	63.6	18.4	15.3	22.9	14.3	56.0	15.7	1.2	58.2	269.4	10.7
2000 .....	63.4	18.1	14.9	22.1	15.0	53.9	15.6	1.0	54.9	268.8	8.0
2001 .....	63.1	18.3	14.8	22.0	15.0	52.2	15.3	0.4	54.4	275.9	7.5
2002 .....	61.8	18.8	14.7	22.6	15.4	50.7	16.7	0.7	52.6	272.9	8.2
2003 .....	62.1	19.2	15.5	23.6	15.6	51.2	15.7	0.6	54.5	261.2	8.2
2004 .....	63.0	19.4	16.0	23.7	15.8	51.2	15.0	0.4	57.9	278.2	6.6
2005 .....	63.1	19.5	16.8	24.1	15.9	50.9	14.5	0.1	64.3	305.4	6.9
2006 .....	63.2	19.7	18.3	24.6	16.1	50.2	14.4	-0.8	72.9	329.5	8.1
2007 .....	62.7	18.8	20.1	24.9	17.3	50.0	14.3	-1.2	80.1	353.2	10.5
2008 .....	61.7	18.6	23.1	26.7	16.9	49.5	15.5	-1.2	82.4	321.7	12.5
2009 .....	60.7	21.1	21.6	29.2	14.3	50.3	15.5	-0.8	81.5	303.6	10.4
2010 .....	59.6	21.8	19.3	29.3	12.7	51.1	16.4	-0.5	78.6	319.7	8.6
2011 .....	59.8	21.8	19.0	28.9	12.6	51.5	16.1	-0.2	76.2	307.8	8.2
2012 .....	60.4	22.4	19.2	29.8	12.6	51.8	13.2	0.0	75.6	306.5	7.7

KB811

### Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6280L)	(6281L)	(6282L)	(6283L)	(6284L)	(6295L)	(6286L)	(6287L)	(6525L)	(6288L)	(6289L)
2008: 02 .....	61.8	18.8	22.5	26.4	17.3	49.2	15.7	-1.3	82.6	343.9	12.5
03 .....	61.8	17.9	24.0	26.1	17.6	49.8	15.6	-1.2	82.3	307.6	12.9
04 .....	61.7	18.7	24.6	27.5	16.2	50.1	16.1	-1.1	81.9	298.3	12.7
2009: 01 .....	60.8	20.4	23.2	29.0	15.5	49.4	15.8	-1.0	83.0	292.0	12.2
02 .....	60.9	20.4	22.1	28.4	14.6	49.5	15.9	-1.0	82.5	293.7	10.6
03 .....	61.0	21.1	20.9	29.0	14.1	50.7	15.1	-0.7	80.8	308.7	9.7
04 .....	60.2	22.3	20.1	30.4	13.2	51.5	15.2	-0.6	79.7	319.0	9.1
2010: 01 .....	60.7	22.4	20.1	29.8	13.2	51.0	14.9	-0.7	78.9	325.0	8.9
02 .....	59.2	21.5	19.4	28.9	12.8	50.1	16.7	-0.6	78.6	310.9	8.5
03 .....	59.7	21.6	19.1	29.0	12.8	51.8	16.2	-0.5	79.1	320.1	8.6
04 .....	58.8	21.8	18.7	29.3	12.1	51.3	17.7	-0.3	78.0	322.8	8.2
2011: 01 .....	59.2	21.1	18.9	27.7	12.6	51.5	17.3	-0.3	77.8	318.8	8.3
02 .....	60.0	21.4	19.0	28.4	12.8	51.6	16.1	-0.2	76.2	314.7	8.2
03 .....	59.7	22.3	19.0	29.7	12.9	51.7	15.2	-0.2	76.0	300.1	8.2
04 .....	60.2	22.2	19.0	29.7	12.2	51.3	15.9	-0.1	75.1	298.6	8.2
2012: 01 .....	60.3	22.7	19.1	29.6	12.7	51.4	14.2	-0.1	75.0	300.9	7.8
02 .....	60.5	22.4	19.2	30.0	12.7	51.7	12.9	0.0	75.7	300.5	7.8
03 .....	60.2	22.5	19.2	30.1	12.7	52.2	12.7	0.0	76.1	309.7	7.7
04 .....	60.7	22.0	19.1	29.5	12.4	51.9	12.8	0.0	75.4	314.2	7.6
2013: 01 .....	60.9	22.1	19.3	29.6	12.4	51.8	14.0	0.0	75.4	321.2	7.7

KB812

1. Gross domestic product at market prices.
2. Gross domestic product at factor cost.
3. Final consumption expenditure by general government plus gross capital formation by public authorities and public corporations.
4. Gross domestic product excluding agriculture at market prices.
5. Net disposable income of households.
6. Annual ratios derived from average seasonally adjusted data.
7. Interest payments on housing and personal debt.