

Statistical tables

	Page S
Money and banking	
South African Reserve Bank: Liabilities.....	2
South African Reserve Bank: Assets	3
Corporation for Public Deposits: Liabilities.....	4
Corporation for Public Deposits: Assets	5
Banks: Liabilities.....	6–7
Banks: Assets	8–9
Banks: Analysis of deposits by type of depositor.....	10
Banks: Selected asset items	10
Banks and Mutual banks: Instalment sale and leasing transactions.....	11
Term lending rates and amounts paid out by banks	11
Banks: Contingent liabilities	12
Banks: Credit cards, cheques and electronic transactions	13
Banks: Liquid assets and cash reserves.....	14
Mutual banks and the Postbank: Liabilities.....	15
Mutual banks and the Postbank: Assets	15
Land and Agricultural Bank of South Africa: Liabilities	16
Land and Agricultural Bank of South Africa: Assets.....	17
Monetary sector: Liabilities	18–19
Monetary sector: Assets.....	20–21
Credit extension by all monetary institutions	22
Monetary aggregates.....	23
Monetary analysis.....	24
Banks and Mutual banks: Mortgage loans	25
Selected money-market and related indicators	26
Money-market accommodation: Selected daily indicators	27
Money-market and related interest rates	28
Capital market	
Capital market interest rates and yields	29, 31
Capital market activity: Primary and secondary markets.....	30
Non-resident and real-estate transactions	30
Derivative market activity	31
Share prices.....	32
Yields and stock exchange activity	33
Unit trusts: Selected items and transactions.....	34
Public Investment Corporation: Liabilities and assets.....	35
Long-term insurers: Income statement	36
Long-term insurers: Liabilities and assets	37
Short-term insurers: Income statement	38
Short-term insurers: Liabilities and assets.....	39
Official pension and provident funds: Income statement.....	40
Official and private self-administered pension and provident funds: Assets and liabilities.....	41
Private self-administered pension and provident funds: Assets and income statement.....	42
Participation bond schemes: Funds received and invested	43
Participation bond schemes: Functional classification of mortgage bonds paid out and outstanding ...	43
National financial account	
Flow of funds for the second quarter 2012.....	44–45
Public finance	
National government finance	46–47
Cash-flow statement of national government and financing according to instruments.....	48
National government financing according to ownership of government debt	49
National government debt	50–51
Ownership distribution of domestic marketable debt	52–53
Redemption schedule of domestic marketable bonds of national government	54–55
Interest payment schedule of domestic marketable bonds of national government	56
Marketable bonds of national government by unexpired maturity	57
National government debt denominated in foreign currencies	58
Redemption schedule of foreign debt of national government	59
Interest payment schedule of foreign debt of national government	60–61
Ownership distribution of domestic marketable bonds of local governments.....	62
Ownership distribution of domestic marketable bonds of non-financial public enterprises and corporations	62
Government deposits	63
Government finance statistics of national government	64
Government finance statistics of extra-budgetary institutions	65
Government finance statistics of social security funds	66
Government finance statistics of consolidated central government.....	67
Government finance statistics of provincial governments.....	68

Government finance statistics of local governments	69
Government finance statistics of consolidated general government.....	70
Government finance statistics of non-financial public enterprises and corporations.....	71
Non-financial public-sector borrowing requirement	72
Government finance statistics of financial public enterprises and corporations	73
Total expenditure: Consolidated general government	74
Local governments: Liabilities and assets.....	75
Non-financial public enterprises and corporations: Liabilities and assets	76
Financial public enterprises and corporations: Liabilities and assets	77

International economic relations

Balance of payments: Annual figures.....	78
Balance of payments: Quarterly figures	79
Current account of the balance of payments.....	80
Foreign trade: Indices of volume and prices of goods and services.....	81
Services, income and transfers.....	82–83
Capital movements.....	84–85
Foreign liabilities and assets of South Africa	86–87
Foreign liabilities and assets of South Africa by selected countries	88–95
Foreign liabilities of South Africa by kind of economic activity.....	96–97
Foreign debt of South Africa.....	98
Maturity structure of foreign currency-denominated debt.....	99
Ratios of selected data.....	99
Gold and other foreign reserves	100
Average daily turnover on the South African foreign-exchange market	101
Exchange rates	102
Exchange rates, commodity prices and trade financing rates.....	103

National accounts

National income and production accounts of South Africa	104
Gross value added by kind of economic activity.....	105–106
Expenditure on gross domestic product	107–109
Final consumption expenditure by households	110–113
Gross fixed capital formation	114–120
Fixed capital stock.....	121
Change in inventories	122–123
Gross and net capital formation by type of organisation	124
Financing of gross capital formation	124
Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa	125–130
Household balance sheet.....	130
Current income and saving.....	131

General economic indicators

Labour: Employment in the non-agricultural sectors.....	132
Labour: Labour costs in the non-agricultural sectors.....	133
Manufacturing: Production, sales and utilisation of production capacity	134
Indicators of real economic activity	135
Consumer prices: All urban areas – Goods	136, 138
Consumer prices: All urban areas – Services and total.....	137, 139
Producer prices	140
Composite business cycle indicators.....	141

Key information

Money and banking: Selected data	142
Capital market: Selected data	143
Public finance: Selected data	144–145
Balance of payments: Percentage changes in selected data.....	146
Balance of payments: Ratios of selected data.....	146
Terms of trade and exchange rates of the rand: Percentage changes.....	147
National accounts: Percentage changes in selected data at constant prices.....	148
National accounts: Selected data.....	149
National accounts: Ratios of selected data.....	150
Composite business cycle indicators: Percentage change	151
Labour in the non-agricultural sector: Percentage change.....	152
Prices: Percentage change.....	152
Inflation expectations.....	153
Business cycle phases of South Africa since 1945.....	153

General notes

- Owing to the rounding off of figures, the sum of the separate items will sometimes differ from the total shown.
- ... denotes not available
- denotes a value equal to nil
- 0 denotes a value between nil and half of the measuring unit

National income and production accounts of South Africa*

Summary of gross domestic product, expenditure and national disposable income

At current prices

R millions

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Compensation of employees (6000J)	636 954	699 018	777 553	882 379	991 875	1 081 640	1 211 556	1 330 315
Net operating surplus ¹ (6001J)	434 978	485 761	553 928	629 116	708 081	736 427	810 761	874 877
Consumption of fixed capital ² (6002J)	171 594	187 790	216 251	252 595	302 086	332 333	350 692	375 982
Gross value added at factor cost (6003J)	1 243 526	1 372 569	1 547 732	1 764 090	2 002 042	2 150 400	2 373 009	2 581 174
Other taxes on production (6600J)	29 966	32 927	32 498	35 374	36 184	40 898	45 070	51 525
Less: Other subsidies on production (6601J)	2 892	4 429	7 911	7 388	10 474	12 978	10 815	11 320
Gross value added at basic prices (6645J)	1 270 600	1 401 067	1 572 319	1 792 076	2 027 752	2 178 320	2 407 264	2 621 379
Taxes on products (6603J)	147 449	175 667	203 514	230 000	242 456	237 117	264 228	311 033
Less: Subsidies on products (6604J)	2 776	5 652	8 411	5 891	13 723	9 036	12 126	14 873
Gross domestic product at market prices (6006J)	1 415 273	1 571 082	1 767 422	2 016 185	2 256 485	2 406 401	2 659 366	2 917 539
Final consumption expenditure by households ³ (6007J)	890 952	990 773	1 116 315	1 264 726	1 392 983	1 460 746	1 584 264	1 743 989
Final consumption expenditure by general government ⁴ (6008J)	274 034	305 733	347 928	380 004	420 235	507 330	580 659	635 019
Individual consumption expenditure (6605J)	116 389	123 682	139 702	151 503	161 815	205 944	238 650	260 698
Collective consumption expenditure (6606J)	157 645	182 051	208 226	228 501	258 420	301 386	342 009	374 321
Gross capital formation (6180J)	255 808	282 130	347 995	428 231	512 343	470 298	511 363	568 875
Gross fixed capital formation (6009J)	226 180	263 754	324 083	406 257	520 723	518 785	514 004	553 313
Change in inventories ⁵ (6010J)	29 628	18 376	23 912	21 974	-8 380	-48 487	-2 641	15 562
Residual item (6011J)	-1 292	-164	-1 560	-1 618	17	-10 857	-11 647	-12 329
Gross domestic expenditure (6012J)	1 419 502	1 578 472	1 810 678	2 071 343	2 325 578	2 427 517	2 664 639	2 935 554
Exports of goods and services (6013J)	373 950	430 169	530 333	634 626	809 644	657 192	727 721	854 343
Exports of goods, free on board (6608J)	310 525	358 361	447 690	537 516	704 293	556 432	625 359	746 518
Exports of services (6609J)	63 425	71 808	82 643	97 110	105 351	100 760	102 362	107 825
Less: Imports of goods and services (6014J)	378 179	437 559	573 589	689 784	878 737	678 308	732 994	872 358
Imports of goods, free on board (6610J)	311 759	360 362	476 966	573 850	739 852	554 161	598 151	730 128
Imports of services (6611J)	66 420	77 197	96 623	115 934	138 885	124 147	134 843	142 230
Expenditure on gross domestic product (GDP at market prices) (6006J)	1 415 273	1 571 082	1 767 422	2 016 185	2 256 485	2 406 401	2 659 366	2 917 539
Primary income from the rest of the world (6612J)	20 973	29 550	41 207	48 448	48 254	34 075	34 099	38 118
Less: Primary income to the rest of the world (6613J)	48 823	60 975	75 982	117 266	122 129	87 593	87 022	104 689
Gross national income at market prices (6016J)	1 387 423	1 539 657	1 732 647	1 947 367	2 182 610	2 352 883	2 606 443	2 850 968
Current transfers from the rest of the world (6614J)	2 164	4 543	6 079	7 689	11 483	10 334	9 089	11 287
Less: Current transfers to the rest of the world (6615J)	13 033	20 222	21 847	24 264	30 389	32 762	25 851	25 486
Gross national disposable income at market prices (6018J)	1 376 554	1 523 978	1 716 879	1 930 792	2 163 704	2 330 455	2 589 681	2 836 769
Real gross national income (at 2005 prices) (6016Y)	1 457 664	1 539 657	1 644 350	1 721 580	1 792 327	1 804 735	1 897 812	1 971 114

KB601

* Data for the past four years are preliminary and subject to revision.

1. After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.

2. At replacement value.

3. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

4. Current expenditure on salaries and wages, and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

5. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Gross value added by kind of economic activity¹

R millions

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
At current prices								
Primary sector (6630J)	130 688	143 394	177 652	210 803	257 073	260 176	283 730	321 229
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631J)	39 490	37 402	45 351	53 833	60 547	63 655	61 999	64 578
Mining and quarrying (6632J)	91 198	105 992	132 301	156 970	196 526	196 521	221 731	256 651
Secondary sector (6633J)	306 182	330 669	357 606	403 129	458 746	478 627	496 695	508 953
Manufacturing (6634J)	243 967	259 101	274 502	304 438	340 623	331 703	341 746	335 683
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635J)	30 176	33 010	36 946	41 783	45 902	60 402	63 050	72 816
Construction (contractors) (6636J)	32 039	38 558	46 158	56 908	72 221	86 522	91 899	100 454
Tertiary sector (6637J)	833 730	927 004	1 037 061	1 178 144	1 311 933	1 439 517	1 626 839	1 791 197
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638J)	176 445	195 012	215 831	238 910	271 489	298 511	360 811	403 518
Transport, storage and communication (6639J)	124 786	139 472	153 775	164 467	189 782	199 276	222 847	243 444
Finance, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6640J)	261 285	295 504	339 311	405 520	438 587	464 831	509 822	557 955
Community, social and personal services (6642J)	271 214	297 016	328 144	369 247	412 075	476 899	533 359	586 280
General government services (6643J)	190 563	208 561	230 116	259 802	293 290	342 725	391 892	431 289
Other..... (6647J)	80 651	88 455	98 028	109 445	118 785	134 174	141 467	154 991
Gross value added at basic prices (6645J)	1 270 600	1 401 067	1 572 319	1 792 076	2 027 752	2 178 320	2 407 264	2 621 379
At constant 2005 prices								
Primary sector (6630Y)	141 295	143 394	140 723	141 637	141 539	135 511	141 012	141 252
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631Y)	36 380	37 402	35 359	36 301	42 143	41 454	41 629	41 580
Mining and quarrying (6632Y)	104 915	105 992	105 364	105 336	99 396	94 057	99 383	99 672
Secondary sector (6633Y)	309 751	330 669	352 503	374 511	385 230	358 714	374 637	385 516
Manufacturing (6634Y)	243 965	259 101	275 782	290 246	297 889	267 723	282 509	292 733
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635Y)	31 335	33 010	34 139	35 294	34 196	33 712	34 421	34 798
Construction (contractors) (6636Y)	34 451	38 558	42 582	48 971	53 145	57 279	57 707	57 985
Tertiary sector (6637Y)	879 344	927 004	985 265	1 044 928	1 093 033	1 103 832	1 131 013	1 174 059
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638Y)	182 175	195 012	206 636	217 607	219 749	217 074	225 338	235 404
Transport, storage and communication (6639Y)	132 459	139 472	146 607	156 289	162 522	163 999	167 313	172 549
Finance, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6640Y)	279 544	295 504	324 002	349 501	375 240	378 987	387 152	402 500
Community, social and personal services (6642Y)	285 166	297 016	308 020	321 531	335 522	343 772	351 210	363 606
General government services (6643Y)	199 947	208 561	214 947	223 284	233 416	242 539	249 531	259 346
Other..... (6647Y)	85 219	88 455	93 073	98 247	102 106	101 233	101 679	104 260
Gross value added at basic prices (6645Y)	1 330 390	1 401 067	1 478 491	1 561 076	1 619 802	1 598 057	1 646 662	1 700 827

KB602

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa.

Gross value added by kind of economic activity¹

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

R millions

	2010		2011					2012		
	04	2010	01	02	03	04	2011	01	02	03
At current prices										
Primary sector .....(6630L)	307 405	283 730	308 954	293 169	324 879	357 914	321 229	332 118	323 903	330 030
Agriculture, forestry and fishing.....(6631L)	44 166	61 999	71 775	62 799	67 615	56 123	64 578	77 991	80 655	69 464
Mining and quarrying.....(6632L)	263 239	221 731	237 179	230 370	257 264	301 791	256 651	254 127	243 248	260 566
Secondary sector .....(6633L)	502 181	496 695	489 944	505 695	524 269	515 904	508 953	524 631	540 541	556 824
Manufacturing .....(6634L)	350 472	341 746	335 015	327 001	336 917	343 799	335 683	352 662	341 550	350 423
Electricity, gas and water.....(6635L)	61 611	63 050	64 227	75 751	79 640	71 646	72 816	71 005	82 623	85 699
Construction (contractors).....(6636L)	90 098	91 899	90 702	102 943	107 712	100 459	100 454	100 964	116 368	120 702
Tertiary sector .....(6637L)	1 699 166	1 626 839	1 712 836	1 796 885	1 815 641	1 839 426	1 791 197	1 890 865	1 951 373	1 966 981
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation .....(6638L)	377 473	360 811	380 620	404 580	402 160	426 712	403 518	432 365	454 058	450 388
Transport, storage and communication .....(6639L)	235 423	222 847	230 287	250 684	241 913	250 892	243 444	247 601	264 112	254 545
Finance, insurance, real-estate and business services.....(6640L)	526 094	509 822	548 707	553 181	564 424	565 508	557 955	603 313	603 827	607 875
Community, social and personal services .....(6642L)	560 176	533 359	553 222	588 440	607 144	596 314	586 280	607 586	629 376	654 173
General government services .....(6643L)	416 427	391 892	408 646	433 003	448 380	435 127	431 289	447 039	460 730	483 391
Other.....(6647L)	143 749	141 467	144 576	155 437	158 764	161 187	154 991	160 547	168 646	170 782
Gross value added at basic prices.....(6645L)	2 508 752	2 407 264	2 511 734	2 595 749	2 664 789	2 713 244	2 621 379	2 747 614	2 815 817	2 853 835
At constant 2005 prices										
Primary sector .....(6630D)	147 378	141 012	145 300	143 742	138 346	137 620	141 252	134 231	141 634	139 067
Agriculture, forestry and fishing.....(6631D)	43 276	41 629	42 756	41 733	41 110	40 721	41 580	41 204	42 135	42 891
Mining and quarrying.....(6632D)	104 102	99 383	102 544	102 009	97 236	96 899	99 672	93 027	99 499	96 176
Secondary sector .....(6633D)	377 916	374 637	387 291	384 135	383 628	387 010	385 516	392 243	391 747	393 254
Manufacturing .....(6634D)	285 558	282 509	294 467	291 249	290 994	294 222	292 733	298 801	298 182	299 070
Electricity, gas and water.....(6635D)	34 708	34 421	34 892	34 925	34 660	34 715	34 798	34 642	34 267	34 404
Construction (contractors).....(6636D)	57 650	57 707	57 932	57 961	57 974	58 073	57 985	58 800	59 298	59 780
Tertiary sector .....(6637D)	1 145 203	1 131 013	1 156 261	1 168 032	1 180 874	1 191 069	1 174 059	1 200 065	1 206 949	1 212 667
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation .....(6638D)	229 578	225 338	230 874	233 741	237 047	239 954	235 404	241 876	243 487	244 519
Transport, storage and communication .....(6639D)	168 927	167 313	170 529	172 251	173 129	174 287	172 549	175 334	176 297	176 773
Finance, insurance, real-estate and business services.....(6640D)	391 145	387 152	396 653	399 973	405 356	408 018	402 500	412 482	414 676	416 530
Community, social and personal services .....(6642D)	355 553	351 210	358 205	362 067	365 342	368 810	363 606	370 373	372 489	374 845
General government services .....(6643D)	252 797	249 531	254 914	258 119	260 759	263 592	259 346	264 771	266 391	268 189
Other.....(6647D)	102 756	101 679	103 291	103 948	104 583	105 218	104 260	105 602	106 098	106 656
Gross value added at basic prices.....(6645D)	1 670 497	1 646 662	1 688 852	1 695 909	1 702 848	1 715 699	1 700 827	1 726 539	1 740 330	1 744 988

KB603

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa.

Expenditure on gross domestic product

R millions

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
At current prices								
Final consumption expenditure (6620J)	1 164 986	1 296 506	1 464 243	1 644 730	1 813 218	1 968 076	2 164 923	2 379 008
Final consumption expenditure by households ¹ (6007J)	890 952	990 773	1 116 315	1 264 726	1 392 983	1 460 746	1 584 264	1 743 989
Final consumption expenditure by general government ² (6008J)	274 034	305 733	347 928	380 004	420 235	507 330	580 659	635 019
Individual consumption expenditure (6605J)	116 389	123 682	139 702	151 503	161 815	205 944	238 650	260 698
Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606J)	157 645	182 051	208 226	228 501	258 420	301 386	342 009	374 321
Gross capital formation..... (6180J)	255 808	282 130	347 995	428 231	512 343	470 298	511 363	568 875
Gross fixed capital formation (6009J)	226 180	263 754	324 083	406 257	520 723	518 785	514 004	553 313
Change in inventories ³ (6010J)	29 628	18 376	23 912	21 974	-8 380	-48 487	-2 641	15 562
Residual item..... (6011J)	-1 292	-164	-1 560	-1 618	17	-10 857	-11 647	-12 329
Gross domestic expenditure..... (6012J)	1 419 502	1 578 472	1 810 678	2 071 343	2 325 578	2 427 517	2 664 639	2 935 554
Exports of goods and services..... (6013J)	373 950	430 169	530 333	634 626	809 644	657 192	727 721	854 343
Exports of goods, free on board (6608J)	310 525	358 361	447 690	537 516	704 293	556 432	625 359	746 518
Exports of services (6609J)	63 425	71 808	82 643	97 110	105 351	100 760	102 362	107 825
Less: Imports of goods and services..... (6014J)	378 179	437 559	573 589	689 784	878 737	678 308	732 994	872 358
Imports of goods, free on board (6610J)	311 759	360 362	476 966	573 850	739 852	554 161	598 151	730 128
Imports of services (6611J)	66 420	77 197	96 623	115 934	138 885	124 147	134 843	142 230
Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006J)	1 415 273	1 571 082	1 767 422	2 016 185	2 256 485	2 406 401	2 659 366	2 917 539
At constant 2005 prices								
Final consumption expenditure (6620Y)	1 225 766	1 296 506	1 394 072	1 466 042	1 506 609	1 505 267	1 573 761	1 648 773
Final consumption expenditure by households ¹ (6007Y)	933 516	990 773	1 073 270	1 132 520	1 157 715	1 139 556	1 189 832	1 247 281
Final consumption expenditure by general government ² (6008Y)	292 250	305 733	320 802	333 522	348 894	365 711	383 929	401 492
Individual consumption expenditure (6605Y)	123 374	123 682	125 499	140 593	147 572	140 240	146 546	157 121
Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606Y)	168 876	182 051	195 303	192 929	201 322	225 471	237 383	244 371
Gross capital formation..... (6180Y)	266 899	282 130	318 645	356 916	372 680	340 638	355 828	378 351
Gross fixed capital formation (6009Y)	237 651	263 754	295 786	337 092	380 909	364 622	357 226	373 293
Change in inventories ³ (6010Y)	29 248	18 376	22 859	19 824	-8 229	-23 984	-1 398	5 058
Residual item..... (6011Y)	-1 930	-164	1 595	-391	6 599	10 615	8 994	473
Gross domestic expenditure..... (6012Y)	1 490 735	1 578 472	1 714 312	1 822 567	1 885 888	1 856 520	1 938 583	2 027 597
Exports of goods and services..... (6013Y)	396 222	430 169	462 271	492 557	501 196	403 304	421 589	446 615
Exports of goods, free on board (6608Y)	329 369	358 361	383 398	406 253	416 790	326 968	347 037	372 060
Exports of services (6609Y)	66 853	71 808	78 873	86 304	84 406	76 336	74 552	74 555
Less: Imports of goods and services..... (6014Y)	394 627	437 559	517 462	563 959	572 490	472 927	518 120	568 476
Imports of goods, free on board (6610Y)	322 396	360 362	432 031	472 764	486 644	387 056	421 312	475 241
Imports of services (6611Y)	72 231	77 197	85 431	91 195	85 846	85 871	96 808	93 235
Expenditure on gross domestic product..... (6006Y)	1 492 330	1 571 082	1 659 121	1 751 165	1 814 594	1 786 897	1 842 052	1 905 736

KB604

1. Including non-profit institutions serving households.
2. Current expenditure on salaries and wages, and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.
3. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Expenditure on gross domestic product At current prices

R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Residual item (6011K)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012K)	Exports of goods and services (6013K)	Less: Imports of goods and services (6014K)	Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006K)
	Households ¹ (6007K)	General government ² (6008K)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009K)	Change in inventories ³ (6010K)					
2008: 04.....	372 049	107 142	144 045	-13 851	-18 990	590 395	209 429	220 162	579 662
2008	1 392 983	420 235	520 723	-8 380	17	2 325 578	809 644	878 737	2 256 485
2009: 01.....	347 114	121 633	137 371	-12 809	-1 523	591 786	170 037	184 754	577 069
02.....	358 181	122 252	131 454	-14 548	-5 240	592 099	155 381	156 009	591 471
03.....	365 014	125 772	125 557	-13 776	14 274	616 841	159 656	163 089	613 408
04.....	390 437	137 673	124 403	-7 354	-18 368	626 791	172 118	174 456	624 453
2009	1 460 746	507 330	518 785	-48 487	-10 857	2 427 517	657 192	678 308	2 406 401
2010: 01.....	374 875	143 981	128 637	-12 492	-3 354	631 647	163 230	171 671	623 206
02.....	389 302	144 581	127 734	2 721	-1 696	662 642	179 409	180 255	661 796
03.....	396 634	142 601	127 162	2 916	13 538	682 851	189 855	194 844	677 862
04.....	423 453	149 496	130 471	4 214	-20 135	687 499	195 227	186 224	696 502
2010	1 584 264	580 659	514 004	-2 641	-11 647	2 664 639	727 721	732 994	2 659 366
2011: 01.....	408 899	151 665	134 249	-3 934	11 994	702 873	193 019	196 778	699 114
02.....	428 279	156 126	135 453	13 239	-12 495	720 602	202 337	205 066	717 873
03.....	435 895	161 930	138 726	9 108	1 467	747 126	223 479	227 290	743 315
04.....	470 916	165 298	144 885	-2 851	-13 295	764 953	235 508	243 224	757 237
2011	1 743 989	635 019	553 313	15 562	-12 329	2 935 554	854 343	872 358	2 917 539
2012: 01.....	452 813	176 605	147 908	-10 092	9 551	776 785	213 282	235 206	754 861
02.....	465 962	176 651	149 968	16 051	-3 400	805 232	217 614	240 350	782 496
03.....	473 607	176 876	153 500	7 324	17 222	828 529	228 408	254 265	802 672

KB605

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6007L)	(6008L)	(6009L)	(6010L)	(6011L)	(6012L)	(6013L)	(6014L)	(6006L)
2008: 04.....	1 431 813	435 103	571 956	-56 481	-1 356	2 381 035	813 180	873 613	2 320 602
2008	1 392 983	420 235	520 723	-8 380	17	2 325 578	809 644	878 737	2 256 485
2009: 01.....	1 426 258	479 630	543 807	-34 165	-10 672	2 404 858	707 430	765 881	2 346 407
02.....	1 440 343	481 553	523 330	-73 409	-10 010	2 361 807	634 594	630 980	2 365 421
03.....	1 471 346	509 484	505 033	-54 209	-7 174	2 424 480	621 779	632 618	2 413 641
04.....	1 505 037	558 653	502 970	-32 165	-15 572	2 518 923	664 965	683 753	2 500 135
2009	1 460 746	507 330	518 785	-48 487	-10 857	2 427 517	657 192	678 308	2 406 401
2010: 01.....	1 540 467	567 868	509 951	-29 592	-21 479	2 567 215	679 119	709 548	2 536 786
02.....	1 564 231	569 822	514 184	-3 524	-1 615	2 643 098	731 169	729 766	2 644 501
03.....	1 597 082	577 560	512 036	9 708	-10 239	2 686 147	739 772	750 660	2 675 259
04.....	1 635 276	607 386	519 845	12 844	-13 255	2 762 096	760 824	742 002	2 780 918
2010	1 584 264	580 659	514 004	-2 641	-11 647	2 664 639	727 721	732 994	2 659 366
2011: 01.....	1 678 548	598 099	534 657	29 194	-5 058	2 835 440	806 622	807 244	2 834 818
02.....	1 720 530	615 364	544 630	7 038	-7 869	2 879 693	825 368	835 809	2 869 252
03.....	1 755 512	655 476	559 009	8 314	-23 817	2 954 494	868 319	883 133	2 939 680
04.....	1 821 366	671 137	574 956	17 702	-12 572	3 072 589	917 063	963 246	3 026 406
2011	1 743 989	635 019	553 313	15 562	-12 329	2 935 554	854 343	872 358	2 917 539
2012: 01.....	1 849 986	696 182	588 431	3 496	-3 998	3 134 097	895 583	962 337	3 067 343
02.....	1 882 269	695 237	603 209	10 876	13 402	3 204 993	893 058	985 541	3 112 510
03.....	1 913 230	715 651	617 205	7 008	24 961	3 278 055	889 251	993 105	3 174 201

KB606

1. Including non-profit institutions serving households.
2. Current expenditure on salaries and wages, and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.
3. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Expenditure on gross domestic product At constant 2005 prices

R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Residual item (6011C)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012C)	Exports of goods and services (6013C)	Less: Imports of goods and services (6014C)	Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006C)
	Households ¹	General government ²	Gross fixed capital formation	Change in inventories					
	(6007C)	(6008C)	(6009C)	(6010C)					
2008: 04	301 086	88 767	100 265	-11 822	-3 197	475 099	125 983	138 702	462 380
2008	1 157 715	348 894	380 909	-8 229	6 599	1 885 888	501 196	572 490	1 814 594
2009: 01	278 202	89 937	96 106	-4 816	-2 174	457 255	99 942	123 401	433 796
02	281 111	91 882	92 426	-9 170	1 552	457 801	96 867	111 897	442 771
03	279 984	91 284	88 784	-8 284	13 557	465 325	101 071	115 888	450 508
04	300 259	92 608	87 306	-1 714	-2 320	476 139	105 424	121 741	459 822
2009	1 139 556	365 711	364 622	-23 984	10 615	1 856 520	403 304	472 927	1 786 897
2010: 01	284 776	93 980	89 773	-4 825	464	464 168	99 066	119 509	443 725
02	292 744	97 628	88 501	-913	2 061	480 021	103 399	125 930	457 490
03	295 245	95 043	88 641	2 641	13 636	495 206	108 894	138 506	465 594
04	317 067	97 278	90 311	1 699	-7 167	499 188	110 230	134 175	475 243
2010	1 189 832	383 929	357 226	-1 398	8 994	1 938 583	421 589	518 120	1 842 052
2011: 01	300 580	98 933	91 647	-4 668	1 648	488 140	104 790	132 690	460 240
02	307 621	100 708	91 990	7 002	-6 116	501 205	108 673	136 075	473 803
03	307 503	99 353	93 281	5 593	7 375	513 105	116 038	148 771	480 372
04	331 577	102 498	96 375	-2 869	-2 434	525 147	117 114	150 940	491 321
2011	1 247 281	401 492	373 293	5 058	473	2 027 597	446 615	568 476	1 905 736
2012: 01	311 816	102 418	97 512	-3 741	1 242	509 247	108 885	146 808	471 324
02	317 172	105 366	98 141	8 687	-3 407	525 959	109 064	146 774	488 249
03	317 969	104 647	99 860	3 450	7 415	533 341	115 355	157 432	491 264

KB607

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6007D)	(6008D)	(6009D)	(6010D)	(6011D)	(6012D)	(6013D)	(6014D)	(6006D)
2008: 04	1 157 009	355 127	398 114	-38 116	6 891	1 879 025	488 296	549 574	1 817 747
2008	1 157 715	348 894	380 909	-8 229	6 599	1 885 888	501 196	572 490	1 814 594
2009: 01	1 139 587	361 338	380 559	-13 590	13 402	1 881 296	414 318	507 032	1 788 582
02	1 132 297	361 976	368 092	-40 670	12 871	1 834 566	396 348	454 674	1 776 240
03	1 137 563	369 297	356 961	-32 522	9 672	1 840 971	394 823	452 029	1 783 765
04	1 148 777	370 233	352 876	-9 154	6 515	1 869 247	407 727	477 973	1 799 001
2009	1 139 556	365 711	364 622	-23 984	10 615	1 856 520	403 304	472 927	1 786 897
2010: 01	1 167 130	377 303	355 947	-9 856	9 184	1 899 708	411 227	492 532	1 818 403
02	1 179 703	385 123	356 169	-9 524	7 582	1 919 053	421 775	508 386	1 832 442
03	1 199 156	384 410	356 830	7 984	10 277	1 958 657	424 809	534 784	1 848 682
04	1 213 339	388 880	359 958	5 804	8 933	1 976 914	428 545	536 778	1 868 681
2010	1 189 832	383 929	357 226	-1 398	8 994	1 938 583	421 589	518 120	1 842 052
2011: 01	1 231 969	397 607	365 048	7 738	-2 028	2 000 334	436 194	545 973	1 890 555
02	1 241 279	397 096	369 718	1 974	1 640	2 011 707	442 716	554 847	1 899 576
03	1 251 107	401 811	375 856	3 562	3 802	2 036 138	451 348	578 910	1 908 576
04	1 264 769	409 454	382 550	6 958	-1 522	2 062 209	456 202	594 174	1 924 237
2011	1 247 281	401 492	373 293	5 058	473	2 027 597	446 615	568 476	1 905 736
2012: 01	1 276 424	411 374	387 934	5 908	1 159	2 082 799	454 650	601 090	1 936 359
02	1 286 327	415 115	394 531	6 880	5 002	2 107 855	447 475	602 484	1 952 846
03	1 294 615	423 560	401 486	1 132	2 478	2 123 271	450 017	614 461	1 958 827

KB608

- Including non-profit institutions serving households.
- Current expenditure on salaries and wages, and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

Final consumption expenditure by households At current prices

R millions

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Durable goods (6050J)	85 446	102 792	118 445	122 363	114 108	101 870	118 942	131 386
Furniture, household appliances etc. (6051J)	16 183	18 132	21 316	23 126	23 453	22 365	23 223	24 914
Personal transport equipment (6052J)	51 279	64 935	73 846	71 673	60 078	49 254	64 509	73 111
Computers and related equipment (6075J)	2 642	2 690	3 173	3 794	4 336	3 586	3 503	3 743
Recreational and entertainment goods ¹ (6053J)	9 063	10 145	12 163	14 755	16 474	15 882	16 003	16 888
Other durable goods ² (6054J)	6 279	6 890	7 947	9 015	9 767	10 783	11 704	12 730
Semi-durable goods (6055J)	83 202	93 595	107 259	119 002	130 114	134 714	141 095	152 566
Clothing and footwear (6056J)	46 953	52 694	58 917	65 666	71 445	75 206	79 725	87 396
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware etc. (6057J)	13 099	14 679	17 254	18 736	20 198	20 556	21 385	22 448
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories..... (6058J)	11 442	13 212	16 099	17 893	20 237	20 214	21 252	23 362
Recreational and entertainment goods ³ (6059J)	7 937	8 665	9 997	10 973	11 900	11 750	11 448	11 714
Miscellaneous goods ⁴ (6060J)	3 771	4 345	4 992	5 734	6 334	6 988	7 285	7 646
Non-durable goods (6061J)	344 310	377 851	426 021	484 685	559 644	596 996	634 456	708 654
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062J)	232 868	253 515	285 706	323 840	370 541	399 424	413 848	451 300
Household fuel, power and water..... (6063J)	28 954	31 324	33 568	37 761	43 666	50 058	59 207	71 328
Household consumer goods (6064J)	30 897	34 903	40 686	49 173	55 898	61 352	63 906	68 638
Medical and pharmaceutical products..... (6065J)	15 371	16 611	18 124	19 961	23 363	26 134	28 849	31 937
Petroleum products..... (6066J)	28 696	33 175	38 387	43 316	54 376	47 008	54 984	70 726
Recreational and entertainment goods ⁵ (6067J)	7 524	8 323	9 550	10 634	11 800	13 020	13 662	14 725
Services (6068J)	377 994	416 535	464 590	538 676	589 117	627 166	689 771	751 383
Rent ⁶ (6069J)	91 927	108 187	126 381	150 063	160 842	172 972	186 203	198 597
Household services, including domestic servants..... (6070J)	25 186	26 454	28 339	32 085	36 443	39 621	42 581	45 581
Medical services..... (6071J)	56 886	59 624	65 066	73 933	85 087	91 489	105 100	121 480
Transport and communication services (6072J)	88 323	96 170	106 421	118 345	126 432	130 047	140 256	154 988
Recreational, entertainment and educational services ⁷ ... (6073J)	40 219	43 526	47 443	52 087	57 297	63 019	69 356	76 123
Miscellaneous services ⁸ (6074J)	75 453	82 574	90 940	112 163	123 016	130 018	146 275	154 614
Security services (6076J)	4 469	4 622	4 835	5 180	5 777	6 262	6 916	7 631
Total (6007J)	890 952	990 773	1 116 315	1 264 726	1 392 983	1 460 746	1 584 264	1 743 989

KB609

1. Comprising audio-visual, photographic and communications equipment.
2. Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.
3. Comprising sport and camping equipment, hobbies, books and toys.
4. Electrical appliances for personal care and personal effects such as travel goods, car seats, umbrellas, etc.
5. Comprising newspapers, magazines, stationery and recording media.
6. Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.
7. Comprising cinema, park, museum and theatre entrance fees, subscriptions to cable television, licences and hiring of equipment.
8. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic sector.

Final consumption expenditure by households At constant 2005 prices

R millions

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Durable goods (6050Y)	86 160	102 792	119 157	121 401	111 340	97 361	115 656	133 886
Furniture, household appliances etc. (6051Y)	16 186	18 132	21 748	23 772	24 337	22 387	24 259	26 892
Personal transport equipment (6052Y)	52 415	64 935	73 795	69 357	55 208	44 076	56 343	63 959
Computers and related equipment (6075Y)	2 588	2 690	3 058	3 612	3 982	3 248	3 634	4 632
Recreational and entertainment goods ¹ (6053Y)	8 546	10 145	12 940	16 465	19 117	18 675	22 019	28 282
Other durable goods ² (6054Y)	6 425	6 890	7 616	8 195	8 696	8 975	9 401	10 121
Semi-durable goods (6055Y)	81 298	93 595	109 758	122 156	127 927	125 537	130 083	137 797
Clothing and footwear (6056Y)	45 402	52 694	61 849	71 196	76 273	76 500	79 686	85 186
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware etc. (6057Y)	12 884	14 679	17 324	18 520	19 340	18 994	20 070	21 274
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories..... (6058Y)	11 398	13 212	15 506	15 769	15 060	13 563	13 648	14 324
Recreational and entertainment goods ³ (6059Y)	7 803	8 665	10 172	11 249	11 648	11 039	11 073	11 168
Miscellaneous goods ⁴ (6060Y)	3 811	4 345	4 907	5 422	5 606	5 441	5 606	5 845
Non-durable goods (6061Y)	359 208	377 851	399 375	419 355	420 272	416 344	423 651	436 762
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062Y)	240 491	253 515	267 978	277 691	277 844	274 292	277 171	282 468
Household fuel, power and water..... (6063Y)	30 701	31 324	31 796	33 140	32 843	31 517	32 250	33 930
Household consumer goods (6064Y)	31 484	34 903	39 553	45 850	46 558	45 706	47 015	49 232
Medical and pharmaceutical products..... (6065Y)	16 403	16 611	17 315	18 155	19 254	19 658	20 433	21 720
Petroleum products..... (6066Y)	32 373	33 175	33 514	34 686	33 643	35 415	37 037	39 354
Recreational and entertainment goods ⁵ (6067Y)	7 756	8 323	9 219	9 833	10 130	9 756	9 745	10 058
Services (6068Y)	406 850	416 535	444 980	469 608	498 176	500 314	520 442	538 836
Rent ⁶ (6069Y)	103 834	108 187	113 914	119 280	123 013	125 371	127 806	129 579
Household services, including domestic servants..... (6070Y)	25 323	26 454	28 130	29 255	30 108	30 379	31 012	31 626
Medical services..... (6071Y)	63 923	59 624	66 150	72 219	77 562	78 145	82 680	89 326
Transport and communication services..... (6072Y)	90 830	96 170	101 764	105 311	116 556	116 641	119 457	125 981
Recreational, entertainment and educational services ⁷ ... (6073Y)	42 433	43 526	44 904	46 509	47 803	47 025	47 412	48 333
Miscellaneous services ⁸ (6074Y)	80 507	82 574	90 118	97 034	103 134	102 753	112 075	113 991
Security services (6076Y)	4 622	4 622	4 763	4 979	5 103	5 031	5 302	5 644
Total (6007Y)	933 516	990 773	1 073 270	1 132 520	1 157 715	1 139 556	1 189 832	1 247 281

KB610

1. Comprising audio-visual, photographic and communications equipment.
2. Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.
3. Comprising sport and camping equipment, hobbies, books and toys.
4. Electrical appliances for personal care and personal effects such as travel goods, car seats, umbrellas, etc.
5. Comprising newspapers, magazines, stationery and recording media.
6. Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.
7. Comprising cinema, park, museum and theatre entrance fees, subscriptions to cable television, licences and hiring of equipment.
8. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic sector.

Final consumption expenditure by households

R millions

Period	At current prices					At constant 2005 prices				
	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services ¹	Total	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services ¹	Total
	(6050K)	(6055K)	(6061K)	(6068K)	(6007K)	(6050C)	(6055C)	(6061C)	(6068C)	(6007C)
2008: 04.....	31 083	39 154	150 041	151 771	372 049	30 372	37 996	108 185	124 533	301 086
2008	114 108	130 114	559 644	589 117	1 392 983	111 340	127 927	420 272	498 176	1 157 715
2009: 01.....	23 297	30 759	143 580	149 478	347 114	22 726	28 840	103 432	123 204	278 202
02.....	22 942	34 108	145 318	155 813	358 181	21 951	31 979	101 789	125 392	281 111
03.....	25 300	30 477	149 429	159 808	365 014	24 038	28 145	102 441	125 360	279 984
04.....	30 331	39 370	158 669	162 067	390 437	28 646	36 573	108 682	126 358	300 259
2009	101 870	134 714	596 996	627 166	1 460 746	97 361	125 537	416 344	500 314	1 139 556
2010: 01.....	24 804	31 009	154 336	164 726	374 875	24 091	28 413	104 662	127 610	284 776
02.....	27 165	35 257	155 175	171 705	389 302	26 181	32 793	103 787	129 983	292 744
03.....	31 360	32 317	157 368	175 589	396 634	30 260	29 677	104 222	131 086	295 245
04.....	35 613	42 512	167 577	177 751	423 453	35 124	39 200	110 980	131 763	317 067
2010	118 942	141 095	634 456	689 771	1 584 264	115 656	130 083	423 651	520 442	1 189 832
2011: 01.....	28 681	33 416	167 794	179 008	408 899	29 018	30 266	107 718	133 578	300 580
02.....	29 532	38 146	172 547	188 054	428 279	29 714	34 813	107 217	135 877	307 621
03.....	34 032	34 894	176 583	190 386	435 895	33 724	31 262	107 364	135 153	307 503
04.....	39 141	46 110	191 730	193 935	470 916	41 430	41 456	114 463	134 228	331 577
2011	131 386	152 566	708 654	751 383	1 743 989	133 886	137 797	436 762	538 836	1 247 281
2012: 01.....	31 270	36 275	190 167	195 101	452 813	33 142	32 048	111 124	135 502	311 816
02.....	32 318	41 423	191 532	200 689	465 962	33 677	36 952	109 977	136 566	317 172
03.....	37 228	37 978	191 528	206 873	473 607	37 683	33 261	109 652	137 373	317 969

KB611

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6050L)	(6055L)	(6061L)	(6068L)	(6007L)	(6050D)	(6055D)	(6061D)	(6068D)	(6007D)
2008: 04.....	106 959	133 331	578 121	613 402	1 431 813	104 374	129 095	417 283	506 257	1 157 009
2008	114 108	130 114	559 644	589 117	1 392 983	111 340	127 927	420 272	498 176	1 157 715
2009: 01.....	102 552	135 749	581 407	606 550	1 426 258	99 508	128 829	415 841	495 409	1 139 587
02.....	98 889	134 725	590 502	616 227	1 440 343	94 734	126 404	414 365	496 794	1 132 297
03.....	100 858	134 052	602 838	633 598	1 471 346	96 625	123 724	417 389	499 825	1 137 563
04.....	105 181	134 330	613 237	652 289	1 505 037	98 577	123 191	417 781	509 228	1 148 777
2009	101 870	134 714	596 996	627 166	1 460 746	97 361	125 537	416 344	500 314	1 139 556
2010: 01.....	109 232	136 835	625 248	669 152	1 540 467	105 606	126 962	420 443	514 119	1 167 130
02.....	117 470	139 111	629 225	678 425	1 564 231	113 863	129 588	422 100	514 152	1 179 703
03.....	123 340	142 694	634 500	696 548	1 597 082	120 717	131 009	424 605	522 825	1 199 156
04.....	125 726	145 740	648 851	714 959	1 635 276	122 438	132 773	427 456	530 672	1 213 339
2010	118 942	141 095	634 456	689 771	1 584 264	115 656	130 083	423 651	520 442	1 189 832
2011: 01.....	125 612	147 262	679 544	726 130	1 678 548	127 056	134 923	432 274	537 716	1 231 969
02.....	128 079	150 571	698 304	743 576	1 720 530	130 873	136 923	435 267	538 216	1 241 279
03.....	133 801	154 353	712 023	755 335	1 755 512	136 075	138 466	437 882	538 684	1 251 107
04.....	138 052	158 078	744 745	780 491	1 821 366	141 540	140 876	441 625	540 728	1 264 769
2011	131 386	152 566	708 654	751 383	1 743 989	133 886	137 797	436 762	538 836	1 247 281
2012: 01.....	135 756	160 145	764 731	789 354	1 849 986	144 065	142 793	444 369	545 197	1 276 424
02.....	140 692	163 488	774 467	803 622	1 882 269	147 161	145 150	446 815	547 201	1 286 327
03.....	145 652	167 728	777 315	822 535	1 913 230	149 838	147 345	448 676	548 756	1 294 615

KB612

1. After adjustment for net expenditure by non-residents in the domestic market.

Final consumption expenditure by households according to purpose

At current prices

R millions

Period	Food, beverages and tobacco (6062J)	Clothing and footwear (6359J)	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels (6351J)	Furnishings, household equipment and routine maintenance (6352J)	Health (6353J)	Transport (6354J)	Recreation, entertainment and culture (6355J)	Education (6357J)	Hotels, cafés and restaurants (6358J)	Miscellaneous goods and services (6356J)	Total (6007J)
1992	75 570	14 431	30 758	22 215	12 186	34 181	13 304	2 873	7 075	23 587	236 180
1993	82 030	16 803	34 250	24 806	14 678	41 085	14 718	4 186	7 553	25 526	265 635
1994	94 429	18 745	37 596	27 818	18 844	45 843	15 574	5 083	7 784	28 863	300 579
1995	105 704	21 232	43 104	31 826	23 304	53 562	16 864	6 181	9 215	34 660	345 652
1996	115 399	24 308	48 592	35 319	26 513	62 895	18 546	7 582	10 657	38 313	388 124
1997	128 933	26 956	54 494	38 811	30 532	67 297	20 131	9 015	12 206	47 110	435 485
1998	138 713	28 871	61 339	40 842	33 292	70 952	22 127	11 152	14 018	52 119	473 425
1999	143 124	29 592	68 802	43 665	38 330	77 153	24 082	13 782	16 053	63 117	517 700
2000	152 519	32 864	76 977	47 374	44 767	94 794	26 359	17 618	17 902	73 238	584 412
2001	165 059	35 248	84 166	51 486	53 328	106 018	28 596	19 942	19 141	80 798	643 782
2002	192 363	38 373	96 541	56 788	59 096	120 736	32 759	21 940	21 676	83 956	724 228
2003	210 750	41 347	109 879	61 776	67 390	132 415	35 026	24 064	24 144	83 598	790 389
2004	232 868	47 409	125 351	67 679	75 654	154 958	37 690	27 277	27 392	94 674	890 952
2005	253 515	53 213	144 132	74 235	79 945	179 793	40 658	29 651	25 491	110 140	990 773
2006	285 706	59 496	164 785	84 516	87 472	202 944	45 927	32 468	29 561	123 440	1 116 315
2007	323 840	66 313	193 002	95 665	98 795	214 463	51 749	35 528	34 426	150 945	1 264 726
2008	370 541	72 146	210 285	104 330	114 037	219 958	57 053	39 140	40 025	165 467	1 392 983
2009	399 424	75 951	229 293	109 051	124 116	203 093	59 350	42 740	37 687	180 040	1 460 746
2010	413 848	80 525	252 325	114 298	141 375	236 388	62 639	46 789	39 927	196 150	1 584 264
2011	451 300	88 279	277 557	122 463	161 625	275 527	67 332	51 073	41 518	207 316	1 743 989

KB635

At constant 2005 prices

	(6062Y)	(6359Y)	(6351Y)	(6352Y)	(6353Y)	(6354Y)	(6355Y)	(6357Y)	(6358Y)	(6356Y)	(6007Y)
1992	202 756	16 987	105 597	48 636	39 086	94 957	19 473	15 003	19 438	53 224	613 072
1993	202 604	18 518	106 945	49 463	41 046	101 200	19 457	13 925	18 904	53 798	624 663
1994	207 941	19 893	109 816	51 088	48 020	105 496	19 370	14 865	17 254	57 530	649 695
1995	213 541	21 518	114 410	54 194	54 588	115 398	19 695	16 703	18 445	61 839	688 200
1996	220 723	22 898	116 990	55 735	57 607	122 750	19 864	17 527	19 168	67 369	718 975
1997	228 246	23 850	119 287	56 338	59 420	124 426	20 540	17 651	19 196	73 871	742 395
1998	226 923	27 082	122 349	57 077	58 969	117 495	24 105	22 462	19 897	77 269	755 331
1999	220 182	27 305	124 377	57 075	62 739	117 991	25 731	24 337	20 471	85 791	768 457
2000	217 604	30 128	125 546	58 557	68 942	127 351	27 435	27 044	20 416	92 863	800 257
2001	221 686	32 500	126 798	59 857	75 792	134 429	28 580	27 605	20 651	94 978	828 211
2002	226 167	36 506	133 810	61 725	79 707	140 023	31 415	28 125	20 919	96 090	854 487
2003	227 485	38 544	135 627	64 011	83 937	147 125	33 667	28 668	21 917	97 701	878 682
2004	240 491	45 838	139 156	67 969	83 783	159 934	37 134	29 618	23 925	105 668	933 516
2005	253 515	53 213	144 132	74 235	79 945	179 791	40 658	29 651	25 491	110 142	990 773
2006	267 978	62 455	150 472	84 025	87 605	196 046	46 023	30 157	27 015	121 494	1 073 270
2007	277 691	71 898	157 399	91 334	94 924	195 884	51 638	30 524	28 620	132 608	1 132 520
2008	277 844	77 026	160 960	92 761	101 631	180 638	54 834	31 054	31 588	149 379	1 157 715
2009	274 292	77 266	161 920	90 153	102 842	167 371	52 244	30 412	27 425	155 631	1 139 556
2010	277 171	80 496	165 360	93 842	108 534	183 361	55 348	29 887	28 017	167 817	1 189 832
2011	282 468	86 063	169 155	98 913	116 798	198 536	60 357	29 735	27 475	177 779	1 247 281

KB636

Gross fixed capital formation At current prices

R millions

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (6080J)	7 191	6 853	7 760	8 567	11 688	11 085	10 403	12 665
Mining and quarrying (6081J)	17 917	16 743	27 715	40 206	58 645	64 140	62 431	68 815
Manufacturing..... (6082J)	47 794	54 838	68 636	81 140	102 316	82 967	85 602	95 826
Private business enterprises (6083J)	47 420	54 294	68 139	80 704	101 276	81 773	84 060	94 452
Other (6084J)	374	544	497	436	1 040	1 194	1 542	1 374
Electricity, gas and water (6085J)	11 751	14 004	17 805	26 506	45 132	62 215	63 069	69 205
Construction (contractors) (6086J)	4 270	4 498	5 116	6 118	8 244	9 223	9 472	9 657
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6087J)	16 304	19 264	23 791	29 307	33 542	32 372	31 570	32 762
Transport, storage and communication (6088J)	33 314	43 391	45 504	56 670	81 889	83 271	85 978	89 097
Transnet (6089J)	7 226	8 452	10 830	14 805	18 498	19 306	22 014	23 596
Other (6090J)	26 088	34 939	34 674	41 865	63 391	63 965	63 964	65 501
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ¹ (6091J)	50 388	63 683	75 263	86 915	91 890	88 946	85 308	83 960
Private residential buildings..... (6092J)	20 044	30 096	35 890	39 127	39 261	37 522	33 224	32 424
Other ¹ (6093J)	30 344	33 587	39 373	47 788	52 629	51 424	52 084	51 536
Community, social and personal services (6094J)	37 251	40 480	52 493	70 828	87 377	84 566	80 171	91 326
Central government (6095J)	8 326	7 659	10 311	11 529	14 016	13 755	12 669	14 429
Provincial governments..... (6096J)	11 039	12 394	17 296	22 725	28 327	23 363	21 873	27 363
Local authorities (6097J)	13 619	15 136	18 747	28 792	38 592	39 826	36 500	39 120
Other (6098J)	4 267	5 291	6 139	7 782	6 442	7 622	9 129	10 414
Total fixed capital formation (6009J)	226 180	263 754	324 083	406 257	520 723	518 785	514 004	553 313
By type of organisation								
General government (6100J)	35 605	38 009	49 054	66 426	85 476	81 807	76 283	87 028
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6101J)	16 026	17 583	23 559	36 869	48 484	49 369	48 487	58 728
<i>Social infrastructure</i> ³ (6102J)	11 119	12 500	15 987	18 875	22 939	17 119	15 421	16 364
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6103J)	8 460	7 926	9 508	10 682	14 053	15 319	12 375	11 936
General government services..... (6104J)	30 767	34 069	44 612	60 961	78 233	72 713	67 501	77 025
Business enterprises..... (6105J)	4 838	3 940	4 442	5 465	7 243	9 094	8 782	10 003
Public corporations..... (6106J)	24 709	29 478	38 911	57 962	91 842	113 508	113 600	119 954
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6107J)	23 003	28 037	36 257	52 818	86 761	108 853	109 438	115 409
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6108J)	1 706	1 441	2 654	5 144	5 081	4 655	4 162	4 545
Private business enterprises ¹ (6109J)	165 866	196 267	236 118	281 869	343 405	323 470	324 121	346 331

KB613

1. Including transfer costs.
2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.
3. Schools, hospitals, etc., and administrative services.
4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

Gross fixed capital formation

At constant 2005 prices

R millions

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6080Y)	7 343	6 853	7 774	7 998	9 858	8 356	7 212	7 992
Mining and quarrying..... (6081Y)	18 950	16 743	24 904	32 705	41 690	44 124	41 709	45 107
Manufacturing..... (6082Y)	49 987	54 838	61 845	65 422	73 886	57 562	59 488	65 698
Electricity, gas and water..... (6085Y)	12 635	14 004	16 013	21 485	31 012	41 926	41 486	43 677
Construction (contractors)..... (6086Y)	4 456	4 498	4 728	5 142	6 337	6 832	7 011	7 061
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6087Y)	16 917	19 264	22 083	25 075	25 393	23 005	22 671	23 182
Transport, storage and communication..... (6088Y)	34 473	43 391	42 552	49 014	63 557	62 350	64 796	65 836
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ¹ (6091Y)	53 079	63 683	68 589	72 499	67 767	62 509	58 730	56 014
Community, social and personal services..... (6094Y)	39 811	40 480	47 298	57 752	61 409	57 958	54 123	58 726
Total fixed capital formation..... (6009Y)	237 651	263 754	295 786	337 092	380 909	364 622	357 226	373 293
By type of organisation								
General government..... (6100Y)	38 076	38 009	44 227	54 028	59 912	55 935	50 887	55 260
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6101Y)	17 345	17 583	21 148	29 821	33 279	33 082	31 714	36 497
<i>Social infrastructure</i> ³ (6102Y)	11 955	12 500	14 303	15 167	15 949	11 468	10 064	10 211
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6103Y)	8 776	7 926	8 776	9 040	10 684	11 385	9 109	8 552
General government services..... (6104Y)	32 912	34 069	40 248	49 629	54 849	49 794	45 057	48 780
Business enterprises..... (6105Y)	5 164	3 940	3 979	4 399	5 063	6 141	5 830	6 480
Public corporations..... (6106Y)	26 103	29 478	35 229	47 477	64 661	79 048	77 838	79 014
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6107Y)	24 292	28 037	32 821	43 299	61 107	75 902	75 018	76 089
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6108Y)	1 811	1 441	2 408	4 177	3 553	3 146	2 821	2 926
Private business enterprises ¹ (6109Y)	173 472	196 267	216 330	235 587	256 336	229 639	228 501	239 019

KB614

1. Including transfer costs.
2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.
3. Schools, hospitals, etc., and administrative services.
4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

Gross fixed capital formation At current prices

R millions

Period	By kind of economic activity						By type of organisation			
	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Transport, storage and communication	Financial, intermediation, insurance real-estate and business services ¹	Community, social and personal services	Total	General government	Public corporations	Private business enterprises ¹
	(6081K)	(6082K)	(6085K)	(6088K)	(6091K)	(6094K)	(6009K)	(6100K)	(6106K)	(6109K)
2008: 04.....	17 540	27 086	13 687	23 477	23 779	23 932	144 045	23 446	27 162	93 437
2008	58 645	102 316	45 132	81 889	91 890	87 377	520 723	85 476	91 842	343 405
2009: 01.....	16 858	22 973	15 045	22 267	22 575	23 371	137 371	22 453	28 739	86 179
02.....	17 012	21 869	15 498	20 555	22 114	21 457	131 454	20 434	28 244	82 776
03.....	15 665	19 528	15 702	19 713	22 098	20 169	125 557	19 442	27 677	78 438
04.....	14 605	18 597	15 970	20 736	22 159	19 569	124 403	19 478	28 848	76 077
2009	64 140	82 967	62 215	83 271	88 946	84 566	518 785	81 807	113 508	323 470
2010: 01.....	15 570	19 516	15 634	23 104	22 102	19 431	128 637	19 130	30 525	78 982
02.....	15 092	21 434	15 745	21 136	21 644	19 928	127 734	18 613	27 884	81 237
03.....	15 411	22 006	15 668	20 628	20 972	20 048	127 162	18 886	27 270	81 006
04.....	16 358	22 646	16 022	21 110	20 590	20 764	130 471	19 654	27 921	82 896
2010	62 431	85 602	63 069	85 978	85 308	80 171	514 004	76 283	113 600	324 121
2011: 01.....	16 776	23 160	16 382	22 510	19 985	21 661	134 249	20 450	29 449	84 350
02.....	16 768	23 960	16 876	21 932	20 747	21 928	135 453	20 796	29 301	85 356
03.....	17 020	23 923	17 522	21 860	21 361	23 142	138 726	22 095	29 845	86 786
04.....	18 251	24 783	18 425	22 795	21 867	24 595	144 885	23 687	31 359	89 839
2011	68 815	95 826	69 205	89 097	83 960	91 326	553 313	87 028	119 954	346 331
2012: 01.....	18 550	24 998	19 111	23 204	21 641	25 668	147 908	24 483	32 660	90 765
02.....	18 327	25 463	19 983	23 492	22 268	26 309	149 968	25 212	33 308	91 448
03.....	18 380	25 665	21 427	22 580	22 659	28 580	153 500	27 528	33 700	92 272

KB615

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6081L)	(6082L)	(6085L)	(6088L)	(6091L)	(6094L)	(6009L)	(6100L)	(6106L)	(6109L)
2008: 04.....	69 830	108 250	54 427	91 950	95 008	94 907	571 956	93 023	105 668	373 265
2008	58 645	102 316	45 132	81 889	91 890	87 377	520 723	85 476	91 842	343 405
2009: 01.....	70 238	91 653	60 294	87 732	91 253	87 371	543 807	87 646	113 059	343 102
02.....	67 214	87 203	62 052	81 885	87 556	84 385	523 330	83 231	111 981	328 118
03.....	62 127	78 207	62 842	79 377	89 889	80 757	505 033	79 978	114 003	311 052
04.....	56 981	74 805	63 672	84 090	87 086	85 751	502 970	76 373	114 989	311 608
2009	64 140	82 967	62 215	83 271	88 946	84 566	518 785	81 807	113 508	323 470
2010: 01.....	60 822	79 186	62 657	89 727	88 895	77 307	509 951	76 059	118 373	315 519
02.....	61 970	84 351	63 410	84 050	86 949	81 024	514 184	76 206	112 075	325 903
03.....	63 141	87 707	62 737	83 521	83 661	80 491	512 036	76 263	110 913	324 860
04.....	63 791	91 164	63 472	86 614	81 727	81 862	519 845	76 604	113 039	330 202
2010	62 431	85 602	63 069	85 978	85 308	80 171	514 004	76 283	113 600	324 121
2011: 01.....	65 794	93 649	65 681	88 650	81 558	86 366	534 657	81 381	116 033	337 243
02.....	68 373	94 658	67 240	87 698	83 340	89 178	544 630	85 373	117 231	342 026
03.....	69 389	95 759	70 429	88 840	84 540	92 764	559 009	88 990	121 210	348 809
04.....	71 704	99 238	73 470	91 200	86 402	96 996	574 956	92 368	125 342	357 246
2011	68 815	95 826	69 205	89 097	83 960	91 326	553 313	87 028	119 954	346 331
2012: 01.....	72 814	100 383	77 149	91 864	88 066	101 722	588 431	96 986	130 065	361 380
02.....	74 345	101 356	79 502	94 135	88 563	107 216	603 209	103 661	132 622	366 926
03.....	74 861	102 894	85 847	90 786	89 528	114 944	617 205	111 083	135 072	371 050

KB616

1. Including transfer costs.

Gross fixed capital formation At constant 2005 prices

R millions

Period	By kind of economic activity						By type of organisation			
	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Transport, storage and communication	Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ¹	Community, social and personal services	Total	General government	Public corporations	Private business enterprises ¹
	(6081C)	(6082C)	(6085C)	(6088C)	(6091C)	(6094C)	(6009C)	(6100C)	(6106C)	(6109C)
2008: 04	11 919	18 722	8 932	17 355	16 652	15 991	100 265	15 620	18 137	66 508
2008	41 690	73 886	31 012	63 557	67 767	61 409	380 909	59 912	64 661	256 336
2009: 01	11 545	15 847	10 042	16 449	15 965	15 889	96 106	15 223	19 745	61 138
02	11 744	15 163	10 509	15 307	15 525	14 771	92 426	14 040	19 811	58 575
03	10 846	13 564	10 644	15 024	15 558	13 903	88 784	13 376	19 408	56 000
04	9 989	12 988	10 731	15 570	15 461	13 395	87 306	13 296	20 084	53 926
2009	44 124	57 562	41 926	62 350	62 509	57 958	364 622	55 935	79 048	229 639
2010: 01	10 490	13 637	10 401	17 230	15 337	13 118	89 773	12 846	21 063	55 864
02	10 086	14 850	10 348	15 875	14 841	13 505	88 501	12 376	19 125	57 000
03	10 250	15 351	10 251	15 743	14 486	13 541	88 641	12 600	18 659	57 382
04	10 883	15 650	10 486	15 948	14 066	13 959	90 311	13 065	18 991	58 255
2010	41 709	59 488	41 486	64 796	58 730	54 123	357 226	50 887	77 838	228 501
2011: 01	11 073	15 919	10 504	16 690	13 522	14 203	91 647	13 289	19 687	58 671
02	11 002	16 519	10 781	16 280	13 913	14 308	91 990	13 391	19 530	59 069
03	11 135	16 427	10 983	16 156	14 220	14 769	93 281	13 895	19 513	59 873
04	11 897	16 833	11 409	16 710	14 359	15 446	96 375	14 685	20 284	61 406
2011	45 107	65 698	43 677	65 836	56 014	58 726	373 293	55 260	79 014	239 019
2012: 01	11 978	16 883	11 631	17 050	14 051	15 885	97 512	14 949	20 871	61 692
02	11 522	17 066	12 081	17 401	14 342	16 153	98 141	15 233	21 292	61 616
03	11 550	16 975	12 867	17 049	14 693	17 174	99 860	16 344	21 628	61 888

KB617

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6081D)	(6082D)	(6085D)	(6088D)	(6091D)	(6094D)	(6009D)	(6100D)	(6106D)	(6109D)
2008: 04	47 452	74 828	35 508	68 140	66 422	63 471	398 114	62 026	70 545	265 543
2008	41 690	73 886	31 012	63 557	67 767	61 409	380 909	59 912	64 661	256 336
2009: 01	48 055	63 231	40 242	64 908	64 472	59 464	380 559	59 444	77 717	243 398
02	46 409	60 469	42 074	61 001	61 506	58 113	368 092	57 163	78 569	232 360
03	42 997	54 322	42 596	60 447	63 215	55 655	356 961	54 979	79 831	222 151
04	39 035	52 226	42 792	63 044	60 843	58 600	352 876	52 154	80 075	220 647
2009	44 124	57 562	41 926	62 350	62 509	57 958	364 622	55 935	79 048	229 639
2010: 01	41 025	55 279	41 686	67 142	61 597	52 198	355 947	51 082	81 801	223 064
02	41 368	58 508	41 677	63 187	59 593	54 863	356 169	50 639	76 864	228 666
03	41 951	61 198	41 047	63 640	57 824	54 353	356 830	50 871	75 837	230 122
04	42 492	62 967	41 534	65 215	55 906	55 078	359 958	50 956	76 850	232 152
2010	41 709	59 488	41 486	64 796	58 730	54 123	357 226	50 887	77 838	228 501
2011: 01	43 539	64 305	42 110	65 883	55 075	56 635	365 048	52 881	77 642	234 525
02	44 801	65 350	42 942	65 105	55 870	58 108	369 718	54 920	78 129	236 669
03	45 518	65 744	44 151	65 492	56 296	59 174	375 856	55 945	79 191	240 720
04	46 570	67 393	45 505	66 864	56 815	60 987	382 550	57 294	81 094	244 162
2011	45 107	65 698	43 677	65 836	56 014	58 726	373 293	55 260	79 014	239 019
2012: 01	46 968	67 762	46 978	67 631	57 082	62 999	387 934	59 233	83 183	245 518
02	46 776	67 982	48 034	69 702	57 031	65 713	394 531	62 579	84 778	247 174
03	47 106	68 033	51 556	68 469	58 092	69 049	401 486	65 950	86 676	248 860

KB618

1. Including transfer costs.

Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset

At current prices

R millions

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Residential buildings (6110J)	23 983	33 455	40 148	44 235	47 834	45 392	40 662	39 657
General government (6111J)	3 090	2 194	2 757	3 203	6 011	4 958	3 762	2 457
Public corporations..... (6112J)	12	7	3	8	38	10	35	70
Private business enterprises (6113J)	20 881	31 254	37 388	41 024	41 785	40 424	36 865	37 130
Non-residential buildings (6114J)	23 059	26 565	32 821	41 850	52 938	55 915	55 204	59 735
General government (6115J)	8 424	9 371	11 443	13 490	17 136	12 597	10 000	11 934
Public corporations..... (6116J)	1 102	1 439	718	3 609	4 541	4 348	3 785	4 623
Private business enterprises (6117J)	13 533	15 755	20 660	24 751	31 261	38 970	41 419	43 178
Construction works (6118J)	35 115	40 739	53 124	80 879	127 302	161 595	158 236	169 816
General government (6119J)	15 991	17 595	23 352	36 598	48 168	49 026	47 909	57 792
Public corporations..... (6120J)	12 333	14 917	20 242	32 089	60 874	83 095	85 436	86 207
Private business enterprises (6121J)	6 791	8 227	9 530	12 192	18 260	29 474	24 891	25 817
Transport equipment (6122J)	29 219	34 789	40 865	46 725	48 756	44 318	49 140	52 165
General government (6123J)	76	70	83	88	78	126	116	123
Public corporations..... (6124J)	3 589	3 688	3 111	3 146	2 595	11 820	11 972	13 238
Private business enterprises (6125J)	25 554	31 031	37 671	43 491	46 083	32 372	37 052	38 804
Computers and related equipment (6099J)	14 957	16 766	19 328	22 893	26 429	27 018	29 326	32 276
General government (6137J)	1 578	2 369	2 508	2 740	3 044	3 773	2 970	2 648
Public corporations..... (6138J)	1 467	1 528	2 266	2 759	2 787	2 512	2 992	2 669
Private business enterprises (6139J)	11 912	12 869	14 554	17 394	20 598	20 733	23 364	26 959
Machinery and other equipment (6126J)	90 721	100 020	127 176	158 327	207 578	175 107	171 717	191 144
General government (6127J)	6 446	6 410	8 911	10 307	11 039	11 327	11 526	12 074
Public corporations..... (6128J)	6 206	7 899	12 571	16 351	21 007	11 723	9 380	13 147
Private business enterprises (6129J)	78 069	85 711	105 694	131 669	175 532	152 057	150 811	165 923
Transfer costs ¹ (6130J)	9 126	11 420	10 621	11 348	9 886	9 440	9 719	8 520
Total fixed capital formation (6009J)	226 180	263 754	324 083	406 257	520 723	518 785	514 004	553 313

KB619

1. Private business enterprises.

Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset

At constant 2005 prices

R millions

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Residential buildings (6110Y)	25 877	33 455	36 198	35 882	33 055	30 033	25 997	24 078
General government..... (6111Y)	3 336	2 194	2 493	2 591	4 146	3 278	2 402	1 486
Public corporations (6112Y)	12	7	3	6	26	6	22	42
Private business enterprises (6113Y)	22 529	31 254	33 702	33 285	28 883	26 749	23 573	22 550
Non-residential buildings (6114Y)	24 925	26 565	29 567	33 874	36 486	37 440	35 655	36 440
General government..... (6115Y)	9 112	9 371	10 287	10 911	11 870	8 432	6 449	7 259
Public corporations (6116Y)	1 194	1 439	648	2 893	3 132	2 909	2 442	2 813
Private business enterprises (6117Y)	14 619	15 755	18 632	20 070	21 484	26 099	26 764	26 368
Construction works (6118Y)	38 116	40 739	47 879	65 674	87 351	108 296	103 493	105 296
General government..... (6119Y)	17 313	17 595	20 955	29 593	33 032	32 819	31 303	35 828
Public corporations (6120Y)	13 334	14 917	18 198	25 957	41 555	55 632	55 847	53 478
Private business enterprises (6121Y)	7 469	8 227	8 726	10 124	12 764	19 845	16 343	15 990
Transport equipment (6122Y)	29 731	34 789	39 859	44 282	44 144	38 068	42 045	44 508
General government..... (6123Y)	78	70	81	84	71	108	99	106
Public corporations (6124Y)	3 656	3 688	3 045	2 977	2 356	10 176	10 297	11 374
Private business enterprises (6125Y)	25 997	31 031	36 733	41 221	41 717	27 784	31 649	33 028
Computers and related equipment (6099Y)	13 595	16 766	19 529	22 585	26 425	26 385	29 120	31 095
General government (6137Y)	1 442	2 369	2 534	2 701	3 042	3 688	2 945	2 558
Public corporations..... (6138Y)	1 330	1 528	2 289	2 722	2 790	2 449	2 971	2 576
Private business enterprises (6139Y)	10 823	12 869	14 706	17 162	20 593	20 248	23 204	25 961
Machinery and other equipment (6126Y)	95 531	100 020	113 166	125 586	146 593	118 082	114 565	126 585
General government..... (6127Y)	6 795	6 410	7 877	8 148	7 751	7 610	7 689	8 023
Public corporations (6128Y)	6 577	7 899	11 046	12 922	14 802	7 876	6 259	8 731
Private business enterprises (6129Y)	82 159	85 711	94 243	104 516	124 040	102 596	100 617	109 831
Transfer costs ¹ (6130Y)	9 876	11 420	9 588	9 209	6 855	6 318	6 351	5 291
Total fixed capital formation (6009Y)	237 651	263 754	295 786	337 092	380 909	364 622	357 226	373 293

KB620

1. Private business enterprises.

Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset

R millions

Period	At current prices						At constant 2005 prices					
	Residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs	Residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs
	(6110K)	(6114K)	(6118K)	(6122K)	(6126K)	(6130K)	(6110C)	(6114C)	(6118C)	(6122C)	(6126C)	(6130C)
2008: 04.....	12 036	14 804	38 188	11 655	57 499	2 381	7 889	9 712	24 899	10 114	38 863	1 548
2008	47 834	52 938	127 302	48 756	207 578	9 886	33 055	36 486	87 351	44 144	146 593	6 855
2009: 01.....	10 987	14 392	40 795	11 215	51 218	2 225	7 341	9 664	27 099	9 692	34 595	1 474
02.....	11 506	13 810	39 554	9 561	48 017	2 204	7 657	9 348	26 718	8 194	32 447	1 486
03.....	11 611	13 278	39 817	12 542	39 165	2 288	7 651	8 861	26 800	10 753	26 425	1 540
04.....	11 288	14 435	41 429	11 000	36 707	2 723	7 384	9 567	27 679	9 429	24 615	1 818
2009	45 392	55 915	161 595	44 318	175 107	9 440	30 033	37 440	108 296	38 068	118 082	6 318
2010: 01.....	10 234	14 160	41 015	11 671	41 981	2 521	6 624	9 272	27 190	9 975	27 963	1 669
02.....	10 371	13 792	38 873	11 826	43 101	2 436	6 630	8 899	25 381	10 078	28 597	1 589
03.....	10 197	13 460	38 687	12 873	42 304	2 252	6 499	8 658	25 170	11 047	28 390	1 464
:04.....	9 860	13 792	39 661	12 770	44 331	2 510	6 244	8 826	25 752	10 945	29 615	1 629
2010	40 662	55 204	158 236	49 140	171 717	9 719	25 997	35 655	103 493	42 045	114 565	6 351
2011: 01.....	9 255	14 931	41 451	12 947	45 815	2 324	5 748	9 344	26 265	11 087	30 322	1 472
02.....	9 921	14 685	41 055	12 335	47 621	2 038	6 066	9 038	25 842	10 493	31 564	1 285
03.....	10 305	14 620	42 654	12 882	48 265	2 070	6 211	8 833	26 224	10 928	31 979	1 273
04.....	10 176	15 499	44 656	14 001	49 443	2 088	6 053	9 225	26 965	12 000	32 720	1 261
2011	39 657	59 735	169 816	52 165	191 144	8 520	24 078	36 440	105 296	44 508	126 585	5 291
2012: 01.....	10 043	16 476	45 843	14 618	48 688	2 900	5 869	9 672	27 285	12 567	31 960	1 727
02.....	10 848	16 656	46 270	15 227	48 938	2 721	6 251	9 513	27 237	13 018	31 867	1 602
03.....	11 332	16 469	47 835	16 076	49 622	2 760	6 461	9 300	28 137	13 708	31 871	1 623

KB621

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6110L)	(6114L)	(6118L)	(6122L)	(6126L)	(6130L)	(6110D)	(6114D)	(6118D)	(6122D)	(6126D)	(6130D)
2008: 04.....	48 844	58 579	149 501	46 133	229 456	9 515	31 988	38 396	97 478	40 025	155 078	6 187
2008	47 834	52 938	127 302	48 756	207 578	9 886	33 055	36 486	87 351	44 144	146 593	6 855
2009: 01.....	45 794	56 543	162 790	44 788	199 162	8 574	30 595	37 966	108 133	38 696	134 520	5 684
02.....	45 495	54 598	158 199	38 496	190 354	8 981	30 273	36 957	106 855	32 983	128 662	6 058
03.....	45 328	55 904	161 661	49 880	155 487	9 350	29 867	37 311	108 807	42 762	104 911	6 288
04.....	44 951	56 615	163 730	44 108	155 425	10 856	29 397	37 526	109 389	37 831	104 235	7 243
2009	45 392	55 915	161 595	44 318	175 107	9 440	30 033	37 440	108 296	38 068	118 082	6 318
2010: 01.....	42 862	55 066	161 205	46 482	166 279	9 836	27 731	36 058	106 872	39 698	110 750	6 517
02.....	41 271	55 215	157 501	47 434	173 585	9 837	26 381	35 633	102 844	40 414	115 174	6 417
03.....	39 453	55 583	156 801	51 619	169 836	9 188	25 144	35 761	102 023	44 300	113 976	5 975
04.....	39 062	54 952	157 437	51 025	177 168	10 015	24 732	35 168	102 233	43 768	118 360	6 498
2010	40 662	55 204	158 236	49 140	171 717	9 719	25 997	35 655	103 493	42 045	114 565	6 351
2011: 01.....	39 033	58 768	164 130	52 059	181 339	9 225	24 230	36 783	103 988	44 526	120 042	5 842
02.....	39 458	58 783	167 139	49 411	190 321	8 327	24 119	36 183	105 193	42 027	126 145	5 242
03.....	39 772	60 075	171 866	52 096	194 801	8 678	23 964	36 296	105 659	44 224	129 044	5 337
04.....	40 365	61 314	176 129	55 094	198 115	7 852	23 999	36 498	106 344	47 255	131 109	4 741
2011	39 657	59 735	169 816	52 165	191 144	8 520	24 078	36 440	105 296	44 508	126 585	5 291
2012: 01.....	42 220	64 548	181 874	58 005	193 053	11 370	24 671	37 894	108 248	49 784	126 837	6 771
02.....	43 219	66 495	188 339	61 189	195 723	11 013	24 904	37 980	110 867	52 324	127 357	6 488
03.....	44 023	67 160	192 278	64 604	199 929	11 587	25 101	37 923	113 098	55 124	128 381	6 821

KB622

Fixed capital stock At constant 2005 prices

R millions

As at 31 December	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (6140Y)	107 276	106 414	106 560	106 967	109 012	109 229	108 136	107 635
Mining and quarrying..... (6141Y)	225 015	222 322	227 355	238 927	258 754	278 873	295 340	314 009
Manufacturing..... (6142Y)	381 602	388 486	399 450	411 555	425 733	421 818	418 402	419 091
Electricity, gas and water (6143Y)	171 461	175 355	181 366	189 965	213 405	244 443	274 506	306 251
Construction (contractors)..... (6144Y)	18 394	20 114	21 724	23 693	25 821	28 238	30 340	32 014
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6145Y)	145 224	151 347	158 789	167 272	174 930	178 913	181 629	183 877
Transport, storage and communication..... (6146Y)	482 013	502 255	518 788	539 369	571 607	599 582	627 388	652 822
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ¹ (6147Y)	641 649	667 483	697 278	719 569	744 358	763 313	777 270	787 348
Community, social and personal services..... (6148Y)	660 897	675 755	696 401	724 911	757 956	784 810	806 461	831 247
Total fixed capital stock (6149Y)	2 833 531	2 909 531	3 007 711	3 122 228	3 281 576	3 409 219	3 519 472	3 634 294
By type of organisation								
General government..... (6150Y)	741 060	750 206	764 840	787 179	816 544	839 602	856 739	877 456
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6132Y)	462 324	467 903	476 842	493 819	514 469	534 180	552 133	574 420
<i>Social infrastructure</i> ³ (6133Y)	200 770	203 201	207 320	211 663	217 344	217 955	217 005	216 013
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6134Y)	77 966	79 102	80 678	81 697	84 731	87 467	87 601	87 023
General government services (6151Y)	610 099	622 159	639 707	664 589	695 822	719 779	738 144	759 492
Business enterprises..... (6152Y)	130 961	128 047	125 133	122 590	120 722	119 823	118 595	117 964
Public corporations (6153Y)	564 814	571 302	582 893	605 857	645 726	698 133	747 838	796 590
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6135Y)	521 032	531 782	546 605	571 415	613 235	668 410	721 294	773 189
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6136Y)	43 782	39 520	36 288	34 442	32 491	29 723	26 544	23 401
Private business enterprises ¹ (6154Y)	1 527 657	1 588 023	1 659 978	1 729 192	1 819 306	1 871 484	1 914 895	1 960 248

KB623

1. Including transfer costs.
2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.
3. Schools, hospitals, etc., and administrative services.
4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

Change in inventories At current prices

R millions

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ¹ (6160J)	31	48	-445	125	113	-152	192	568
Mining and quarrying (6161J)	1 350	976	6 928	1 441	19 071	1 522	6 925	6 258
Manufacturing..... (6162J)	24 155	9 987	24 603	23 820	-876	-19 069	1 269	22 557
Private business enterprises (6163J)	24 103	8 198	24 585	23 998	-1 012	-18 137	610	20 612
Other (6164J)	52	1 789	18	-178	136	-932	659	1 945
Electricity, gas and water (6165J)	603	440	409	-103	3 089	2 186	5 799	-1 531
Construction (contractors) (6166J)	1 362	2 611	1 110	3 049	4 257	-90	-6 247	1 805
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6167J)	9 058	11 633	24 736	29 159	24 223	-26 306	4 234	12 855
Wholesale, retail and motor trade (6168J)	8 982	11 112	23 262	27 341	19 440	-25 707	6 535	9 440
Other (6169J)	76	521	1 474	1 818	4 783	-599	-2 301	3 415
Transport, storage and communication (6170J)	-141	3 538	-831	-490	4 330	-1 705	1 095	1 573
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6171J)	83	77	208	-122	1 960	-271	808	1 720
Community, social and personal services (6172J)	54	696	562	-16	-115	190	659	452
Change in inventories at book value (6173J)	36 555	30 006	57 280	56 863	56 052	-43 695	14 734	46 257
Inventory valuation adjustment (6174J)	-6 927	-11 630	-33 368	-34 889	-64 432	-4 792	-17 375	-30 695
Total change in inventories (6010J)	29 628	18 376	23 912	21 974	-8 380	-48 487	-2 641	15 562
By type of organisation								
General government (6175J)	-19	619	365	-231	-499	267	440	132
Public corporations..... (6176J)	629	5 290	-1 694	-2 462	6 282	129	6 884	594
Private business enterprises (6177J)	29 018	12 467	25 241	24 667	-14 163	-48 883	-9 965	14 836
Industrial and commercial inventories² (6178J)	33 137	21 099	47 865	51 161	18 564	-44 776	7 804	31 997

KB624

1. Including livestock.

2. Change in book value of inventories of total manufacturing and of wholesale, retail and motor trade.

Change in inventories

At constant 2005 prices

R millions

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ¹ (6160Y)	213	25	-491	-42	-579	-189	-149	189
Mining and quarrying (6161Y)	1 023	273	4 676	-511	9 652	1 852	3 110	999
Manufacturing (6162Y)	19 583	4 274	8 773	7 873	-25 214	-10 311	-2 283	8 098
Private business enterprises (6163Y)	19 567	2 538	8 990	8 204	-25 004	-9 676	-2 726	6 871
Other (6164Y)	16	1 736	-217	-331	-210	-635	443	1 227
Electricity, gas and water (6165Y)	519	291	25	-428	1 689	1 744	3 503	-1 933
Construction (contractors) (6166Y)	918	2 142	157	1 720	1 200	260	-4 641	724
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6167Y)	7 251	7 469	10 822	12 679	1 979	-16 448	-1 970	-4 119
Wholesale, retail and motor trade (6168Y)	6 255	7 497	11 906	13 510	92	-17 126	-1 191	-3 248
Other (6169Y)	996	-28	-1 084	-831	1 887	678	-779	-871
Transport, storage and communication (6170Y)	-360	3 201	-1 606	-1 125	2 061	-938	239	159
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services (6171Y)	83	69	167	-132	1 337	-144	459	872
Community, social and personal services (6172Y)	18	632	336	-210	-354	190	334	69
Total change in inventories (6010Y)	29 248	18 376	22 859	19 824	-8 229	-23 984	-1 398	5 058
By type of organisation								
General government (6175Y)	-18	619	323	-241	-372	192	328	61
Public corporations (6176Y)	694	5 290	-1 652	-2 015	4 972	76	4 616	285
Private business enterprises (6177Y)	28 572	12 467	24 188	22 080	-12 829	-24 252	-6 342	4 712
Industrial and commercial inventories ² (6178Y)	25 838	11 771	20 679	21 383	-25 122	-27 437	-3 474	4 850

KB625

1. Including livestock.
2. Change in book value of inventories of total manufacturing and of wholesale, retail and motor trade.

Gross and net capital formation by type of organisation At current prices

R millions

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Gross capital formation¹ (6180J)	255 808	282 130	347 995	428 231	512 343	470 298	511 363	568 875
General government..... (6181J)	35 586	38 628	49 419	66 195	84 977	82 074	76 723	87 160
Public corporations..... (6182J)	25 338	34 768	37 217	55 500	98 124	113 637	120 484	120 548
Private business enterprises..... (6183J)	194 884	208 734	261 359	306 536	329 242	274 587	314 156	361 167
Consumption of fixed capital² (6002J)	171 594	187 790	216 251	252 595	302 086	332 333	350 692	375 982
General government..... (6184J)	26 260	28 868	32 760	37 552	44 674	47 836	50 127	53 483
Public corporations..... (6185J)	22 435	22 990	26 139	29 595	34 767	38 044	40 562	45 012
Private business enterprises..... (6186J)	122 899	135 932	157 352	185 448	222 645	246 453	260 003	277 487
Net capital formation (6187J)	84 214	94 340	131 744	175 636	210 257	137 965	160 671	192 893
General government..... (6188J)	9 326	9 760	16 659	28 643	40 303	34 238	26 596	33 677
Public corporations..... (6189J)	2 903	11 778	11 078	25 905	63 357	75 593	79 922	75 536
Private business enterprises..... (6190J)	71 985	72 802	104 007	121 088	106 597	28 134	54 153	83 680

KB626

1. After inventory valuation adjustment.
2. At replacement value.

Financing of gross capital formation At current prices

R millions

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Saving by households ¹ (6200J)	3 351	1 142	-9 229	-14 855	-16 903	-12 152	-8 616	-3 209
Corporate saving ¹ (6201J)	63 685	44 519	33 019	5 941	25 116	119 633	203 119	193 702
Saving of general government ¹ (6202J)	-25 770	-5 816	14 155	43 999	40 170	-66 578	-108 790	-96 385
Consumption of fixed capital ² (6002J)	171 594	187 790	216 251	252 595	302 086	332 333	350 692	375 982
Gross saving³ (6203J)	212 860	227 635	254 196	287 680	350 469	373 236	436 405	470 090
Foreign investment (6206J)	42 948	54 495	93 799	140 551	161 874	97 062	74 958	98 785
Net capital inflow from rest of the world..... (6204J)	83 425	91 336	118 138	180 736	180 179	111 375	103 581	131 496
Change in gold and other foreign reserves ⁴ (6205J)	-40 477	-36 841	-24 339	-40 185	-18 305	-14 313	-28 623	-32 711
Gross capital formation (6180J)	255 808	282 130	347 995	428 231	512 343	470 298	511 363	568 875

KB627

1. After consumption of fixed capital and inventory valuation adjustment.
2. At replacement value.
3. After inventory valuation adjustment.
4. Increase -; decrease +.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

Financial corporations

At current prices

R millions

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Output at basic prices (6700J)	183 616	211 313	250 034	313 915	342 363	327 999	363 942	401 370
Less: Intermediate consumption (6701J)	73 833	88 143	104 015	129 191	142 039	135 940	152 459	164 485
Gross value added at basic prices..... (6702J)	109 783	123 170	146 019	184 724	200 324	192 059	211 483	236 885
Less: Compensation of employees (6703J)	52 506	61 343	70 206	82 853	90 003	90 900	104 798	116 543
Less: Other taxes on production (6704J)	3 324	3 612	3 247	3 026	3 424	3 363	3 097	3 672
Other subsidies on production..... (6705J)	40	100	77	81	124	101	93	96
Gross operating surplus (6706J)	53 993	58 315	72 643	98 926	107 021	97 897	103 681	116 766
Property income received..... (6707J)	201 193	220 858	270 683	364 767	483 966	393 142	351 992	349 172
Interest..... (6708J)	170 052	186 116	221 250	302 950	407 407	332 564	299 786	281 778
Dividends..... (6709J)	31 141	34 742	49 433	61 817	76 559	60 578	52 206	67 394
Less: Property income paid..... (6710J)	190 635	220 689	262 892	360 861	496 197	382 895	351 778	344 541
Interest..... (6711J)	94 334	104 721	131 416	191 743	265 748	210 541	181 928	170 506
Dividends..... (6712J)	18 314	28 992	29 928	37 391	54 189	27 397	33 069	33 433
Property income attributed to insurance policy holders..... (6713J)	77 987	86 976	101 548	131 727	176 260	144 957	136 781	140 602
Gross balance of primary income (6714J)	64 551	58 484	80 434	102 832	94 790	108 144	103 895	121 397
Social contributions received..... (6715J)	99 895	108 415	120 386	134 318	169 837	160 328	167 838	168 470
Other current transfers received (6716J)	58 701	67 619	74 281	88 229	104 035	121 144	121 957	134 149
Less: Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6717J)	24 591	26 724	33 915	41 859	32 366	27 332	28 709	32 818
Less: Social benefits paid..... (6718J)	55 777	51 384	53 136	59 230	66 985	90 387	105 864	106 102
Less: Other current transfers paid (6719J)	59 244	68 228	75 044	89 073	104 971	121 998	122 771	135 081
Non-life insurance claims..... (6720J)	58 701	67 619	74 281	88 229	104 035	121 144	121 957	134 149
Miscellaneous current transfers (6721J)	543	609	763	844	936	854	814	932
Gross disposable income (6722J)	83 535	88 182	113 006	135 217	164 340	149 899	136 346	150 015
Less: Adjustment for the change in net equity of households in pension funds reserves (6723J)	44 118	57 031	67 250	75 087	102 851	69 941	61 974	62 368
Less: Residual ¹ (6724J)	-131	-18	-173	-197	2	-1 151	-1 240	-1 321
Gross saving..... (6725J)	39 548	31 169	45 929	60 327	61 487	81 109	75 612	88 968
Less: Consumption of fixed capital ² (6726J)	4 437	4 210	5 088	6 230	7 538	8 416	9 231	9 616
Net saving..... (6727J)	35 111	26 959	40 841	54 097	53 949	72 693	66 381	79 352
Gross saving..... (6725J)	39 548	31 169	45 929	60 327	61 487	81 109	75 612	88 968
Capital transfers, receivable..... (6728J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Less: Change in assets (6729J)	7 391	4 754	5 519	7 503	12 810	12 802	20 478	18 443
Gross fixed capital formation..... (6730J)	7 391	4 754	5 519	7 503	12 810	12 802	20 478	18 443
Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) (6731J)	32 157	26 415	40 410	52 824	48 677	68 307	55 134	70 525

KB638

1. Statistical discrepancy between the expenditure components and gross domestic product.

2. At replacement value.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa
Non-financial corporations
At current prices

R millions

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Output at basic prices (6740J)	1 999 436	2 187 087	2 437 211	2 757 265	3 180 298	3 273 118	3 544 184	3 800 315
Less: Intermediate consumption..... (6741J)	1 298 601	1 415 201	1 579 251	1 784 510	2 054 593	2 088 761	2 219 211	2 362 417
Gross value added at basic prices (6742J)	700 835	771 886	857 960	972 755	1 125 705	1 184 357	1 324 973	1 437 898
Less: Compensation of employees..... (6743J)	339 942	370 797	412 965	468 284	537 687	559 188	628 702	690 152
Less: Other taxes on production..... (6744J)	15 410	16 987	15 777	16 562	16 938	19 175	21 273	24 318
Other subsidies on production..... (6745J)	2 238	3 203	5 580	5 055	6 790	8 673	7 274	8 154
Gross operating surplus (6746J)	347 721	387 305	434 798	492 964	577 870	614 667	682 272	731 582
Property income received..... (6747J)	39 484	38 269	60 963	65 839	75 432	113 266	108 882	115 006
Interest..... (6748J)	31 767	29 650	48 257	58 250	61 872	95 252	91 473	95 629
Dividends..... (6749J)	5 222	6 149	10 357	4 583	10 462	15 284	14 522	16 519
Property income attributed to insurance policy holders..... (6750J)	1 934	2 140	1 998	2 706	2 833	2 524	2 630	2 545
Rent ¹ (6751J)	561	330	351	300	265	206	257	313
Less: Property income paid..... (6752J)	183 392	197 746	247 249	311 470	316 768	300 993	277 224	325 530
Interest..... (6753J)	62 261	53 833	74 039	90 782	116 367	111 835	104 784	106 867
Dividends..... (6754J)	120 690	143 432	172 829	220 329	199 669	188 468	168 621	213 978
Rent ¹ (6755J)	441	481	381	359	732	690	3 819	4 685
Gross balance of primary income (6756J)	203 813	227 828	248 512	247 333	336 534	426 940	513 930	521 058
Other current transfers received Non-life insurance claims..... (6757J)	11 722	13 680	14 532	18 573	22 900	26 142	22 642	24 868
Less: Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6758J)	51 201	72 055	97 080	107 130	140 991	140 252	125 765	136 063
Less: Social contributions paid..... (6759J)	5 570	7 080	7 670	10 174	10 641	10 992	10 844	12 255
Less: Other current transfers paid..... (6760J)	13 796	16 033	17 409	21 767	26 275	29 194	25 595	28 102
Net non-life insurance premiums..... (6761J)	11 722	13 680	14 532	18 573	22 900	26 142	22 642	24 868
Miscellaneous current transfers..... (6762J)	2 074	2 353	2 877	3 194	3 375	3 052	2 953	3 234
Gross disposable income (6763J)	144 968	146 340	140 885	126 835	181 527	272 644	374 368	369 506
Less: Residual ² (6764J)	-845	-107	-1 008	-1 038	11	-7 097	-7 764	-8 292
Gross saving (6765J)	145 813	146 447	141 893	127 873	181 516	279 741	382 132	377 798
Less: Consumption of fixed capital ³ (6766J)	117 239	128 887	149 715	176 029	210 349	232 801	245 394	263 448
Net saving (6767J)	28 574	17 560	-7 822	-48 156	-28 833	46 940	136 738	114 350
Gross saving (6765J)	145 813	146 447	141 893	127 873	181 516	279 741	382 132	377 798
Capital transfers, receivable..... (6768J)	13 945	12 717	17 508	17 516	19 043	12 166	9 754	4 301
Capital transfers, payable..... (6769J)	-6	-32	-30	-33	-40	-43	-49	-52
Less: Change in assets..... (6770J)	177 789	193 971	239 236	294 287	354 643	318 286	359 686	405 544
Gross fixed capital formation..... (6771J)	149 483	176 995	217 093	273 603	359 958	364 730	361 637	390 464
Change in inventories ⁴ (6772J)	28 306	16 976	22 143	20 684	-5 315	-46 444	-1 951	15 080
Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) (6773J)	-18 037	-34 839	-79 865	-148 931	-154 124	-26 422	32 151	-23 497

KB639

1. Rent on land and subsoil assets.
2. Statistical discrepancy between the expenditure components and gross domestic product.
3. At replacement value.
4. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

General government

At current prices

R millions

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Output at basic prices (6780J)	326 237	367 751	412 352	476 638	554 467	669 145	761 605	843 495
Less: Intermediate consumption..... (6781J)	128 291	145 341	165 949	201 175	242 657	302 560	341 872	377 287
Gross value added at basic prices..... (6782J)	197 946	222 410	246 403	275 463	311 810	366 585	419 733	466 208
Less: Compensation of employees..... (6783J)	170 785	188 971	209 150	236 766	267 226	316 295	365 619	401 270
Less: Other taxes on production..... (6784J)	2 866	3 167	3 099	3 369	3 454	3 861	4 256	4 867
Other subsidies on production..... (6785J)	131	350	765	1 457	2 129	1 764	1 506	711
Gross operating surplus..... (6786J)	24 426	30 622	34 919	36 785	43 259	48 193	51 364	60 782
Taxes on products (6603J)	147 449	175 667	203 514	230 000	242 456	237 117	264 228	311 033
Other taxes on production..... (6600J)	29 966	32 927	32 498	35 374	36 184	40 898	45 070	51 525
Less: Subsidies on products (6604J)	2 776	5 652	8 411	5 891	13 723	9 036	12 126	14 873
Less: Other subsidies on production (6601J)	2 892	4 429	7 911	7 388	10 474	12 978	10 815	11 320
Property income received..... (6787J)	8 476	11 944	16 346	20 333	26 055	21 165	25 163	22 926
Interest..... (6788J)	7 440	9 400	13 038	17 273	23 465	19 202	19 346	15 533
Dividends..... (6789J)	960	2 446	3 138	2 865	1 900	812	1 476	1 778
Rent ¹ (6790J)	76	98	170	195	690	1 151	4 341	5 615
Less: Property income paid..... (6791J)	53 941	58 442	58 118	57 355	64 456	83 444	96 043	98 339
Interest ² (6792J)	53 941	58 442	58 118	57 355	64 456	83 444	96 043	98 339
Gross balance of primary income (6793J)	150 708	182 637	212 837	251 858	259 301	241 915	266 841	321 734
Current taxes on income and wealth (6251J)	185 158	223 292	272 123	302 014	354 567	378 287	389 626	419 865
Social contributions received (6794J)	7 427	9 440	10 226	13 565	14 189	14 656	14 458	16 341
Other current transfers received (6795J)	2 376	2 252	2 939	3 018	5 075	4 267	4 017	5 477
Current international co-operation (6796J)	1 032	944	1 132	1 107	2 109	1 342	1 333	1 870
Miscellaneous current transfers (6797J)	1 344	1 308	1 807	1 911	2 966	2 925	2 684	3 607
Less: Social benefits paid (6798J)	52 398	60 566	72 720	74 991	88 466	101 834	109 222	117 212
Less: Other current transfers paid..... (6799J)	18 747	28 270	30 562	33 909	39 587	48 703	43 724	54 088
Current international co-operation (6800J)	11 992	18 416	19 592	21 450	26 489	27 172	20 491	19 353
Miscellaneous current transfers ³ (6801J)	6 755	9 854	10 970	12 459	13 098	21 531	23 233	34 735
Gross disposable income (6802J)	274 524	328 785	394 843	461 555	505 079	488 588	521 996	592 117
Less: Final consumption expenditure ⁴ (6008J)	274 034	305 733	347 928	380 004	420 235	507 330	580 659	635 019
Individual consumption expenditure..... (6605J)	116 389	123 682	139 702	151 503	161 815	205 944	238 650	260 698
Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606J)	157 645	182 051	208 226	228 501	258 420	301 386	342 009	374 321
Gross saving..... (6803J)	490	23 052	46 915	81 551	84 844	-18 742	-58 663	-42 902
Less: Consumption of fixed capital ⁵ (6184J)	26 260	28 868	32 760	37 552	44 674	47 836	50 127	53 483
Net saving..... (6202J)	-25 770	-5 816	14 155	43 999	40 170	-66 578	-108 790	-96 385
Gross saving..... (6803J)	490	23 052	46 915	81 551	84 844	-18 742	-58 663	-42 902
Capital transfers, receivable..... (6804J)	5 041	5 970	7 730	9 534	11 213	15 084	20 366	19 960
Capital transfers, payable (6805J)	-23 214	-21 912	-29 689	-36 512	-43 678	-38 446	-44 995	-53 954
Less: Change in assets (6806J)	35 586	38 628	49 419	66 195	84 977	82 074	76 723	87 160
Gross fixed capital formation (6100J)	35 605	38 009	49 054	66 426	85 476	81 807	76 283	87 028
Change in inventories ⁶ (6175J)	-19	619	365	-231	-499	267	440	132
Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-)..... (6807J)	-53 269	-31 518	-24 463	-11 622	-32 598	-124 178	-160 015	-164 056

KB640

- Rent on land and subsoil assets.
- Amortised discount included.
- Including current transfers in the form of membership dues, subscriptions, voluntary donations, transfers in kind, etc., to households and NPISHs, payments of compensation for injury or damage to property (excluding non-life insurance claims) and current transfers in cash or kind to the rest of the world but excluding transfers to provincial extra budgetary institutions.
- Current expenditure on salaries and wages, and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.
- At replacement value.
- After inventory valuation adjustment.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa
Households and non-profit institutions serving households
At current prices

R millions

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Output at basic prices (6820J)	450 977	482 000	549 403	606 583	672 897	748 244	772 860	824 035
Less: Intermediate consumption (6821J)	188 941	198 399	227 466	247 449	282 984	312 925	321 785	343 647
Gross value added at basic prices (6822J)	262 036	283 601	321 937	359 134	389 913	435 319	451 075	480 388
Less: Compensation of employees (6823J)	73 721	77 907	85 232	94 476	96 959	115 257	112 437	122 350
Less: Other taxes on production (6824J)	8 366	9 161	10 375	12 417	12 368	14 499	16 444	18 668
Other subsidies on production (6825J)	483	776	1 489	795	1 431	2 440	1 942	2 359
Gross operating surplus/mixed income (6826J)	180 432	197 309	227 819	253 036	282 017	308 003	324 136	341 729
Compensation of employees (6240J)	633 941	696 302	775 085	879 714	989 102	1 079 310	1 209 496	1 328 377
Property income received (6827J)	205 704	236 203	265 658	328 406	374 896	313 347	294 024	317 072
Interest (6828J)	45 890	46 370	53 685	73 680	94 002	70 284	66 195	71 389
Dividends (6829J)	83 593	104 892	112 252	125 535	107 294	100 501	93 611	107 368
Property income attributed to insurance policy holders (6830J)	76 053	84 836	99 550	129 021	173 427	142 433	134 151	138 057
Rent ¹ (6831J)	168	105	171	170	173	129	67	258
Less: Property income paid (6832J)	51 726	59 106	77 698	115 812	154 030	124 776	105 879	100 399
Interest (6833J)	51 362	59 054	77 387	115 506	153 634	123 980	105 033	98 898
Rent ¹ (6834J)	364	52	311	306	396	796	846	1 501
Gross balance of primary income (6835J)	968 351	1 070 708	1 190 864	1 345 344	1 491 985	1 575 884	1 721 777	1 886 779
Social benefits received (6836J)	108 175	111 950	125 856	134 221	155 451	192 221	215 086	223 314
Other current transfers received (6837J)	56 250	69 110	77 813	91 148	106 180	127 823	132 701	155 810
Non-life insurance claims (6838J)	46 979	53 939	59 749	69 656	81 135	95 002	99 315	109 281
Miscellaneous current transfers ² (6839J)	9 271	15 171	18 064	21 492	25 045	32 821	33 386	46 529
Less: Current taxes on income and wealth (6245J)	109 366	124 513	141 128	153 025	181 210	210 703	235 152	250 984
Less: Social contributions paid (6840J)	101 752	110 775	122 942	137 709	173 385	163 992	171 452	172 556
Less: Other current transfers paid (6841J)	48 131	55 810	62 318	72 794	86 263	101 909	105 989	117 232
Net non-life insurance premiums (6842J)	46 979	53 939	59 749	69 656	81 135	95 002	99 315	109 281
Miscellaneous current transfers (6843J)	1 152	1 871	2 569	3 138	5 128	6 907	6 674	7 951
Gross disposable income (6844J)	873 527	960 670	1 068 145	1 207 185	1 312 758	1 419 324	1 556 971	1 725 131
Adjustment for the change in net equity of households in pension funds reserves (6845J)	44 118	57 031	67 250	75 087	102 851	69 941	61 974	62 368
Less: Residual ³ (6846J)	-316	-39	-379	-383	4	-2 609	-2 643	-2 716
Total available households' resources (6847J)	917 961	1 017 740	1 135 774	1 282 655	1 415 605	1 491 874	1 621 588	1 790 215
Less: Final consumption expenditure (6007J)	890 952	990 773	1 116 315	1 264 726	1 392 983	1 460 746	1 584 264	1 743 989
Gross saving (6848J)	27 009	26 967	19 459	17 929	22 622	31 128	37 324	46 226
Less: Consumption of fixed capital ⁴ (6849J)	23 658	25 825	28 688	32 784	39 525	43 280	45 940	49 435
Net saving (6200J)	3 351	1 142	-9 229	-14 855	-16 903	-12 152	-8 616	-3 209
Gross saving (6848J)	27 009	26 967	19 459	17 929	22 622	31 128	37 324	46 226
Capital transfers, receivable (6850J)	4 579	3 508	4 740	9 753	13 744	11 532	15 238	30 081
Capital transfers, payable (6851J)	-9	-58	-54	-61	-74	-77	-89	-95
Less: Change in assets (6852J)	35 042	44 777	53 821	60 246	59 913	57 136	54 476	57 728
Gross fixed capital formation (6853J)	33 701	43 996	52 417	58 725	62 479	59 446	55 606	57 378
Change in inventories ⁵ (6854J)	1 341	781	1 404	1 521	-2 566	-2 310	-1 130	350
Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) (6855J)	-3 463	-14 360	-29 676	-32 625	-23 621	-14 553	-2 003	18 484

KB641

- Rent on land and subsoil assets.
- Including current transfers in the form of membership dues, subscriptions, voluntary donations, transfers in kind in the form of gifts of food, blankets, medicines, etc., and current transfers between households and payments of compensation for injury or damage to property (excluding non-life insurance claims).
- Statistical discrepancy between the expenditure components and gross domestic product.
- At replacement value.
- After inventory valuation adjustment.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

Total domestic economy

At current prices

R millions

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Output at basic prices ¹ (6870J)	2 960 266	3 248 151	3 649 000	4 154 401	4 750 025	5 018 506	5 442 591	5 869 215
Less: Intermediate consumption (6871J)	1 689 666	1 847 084	2 076 681	2 362 325	2 722 273	2 840 186	3 035 327	3 247 836
Gross value added at basic prices (6645J)	1 270 600	1 401 067	1 572 319	1 792 076	2 027 752	2 178 320	2 407 264	2 621 379
Taxes on products (6603J)	147 449	175 667	203 514	230 000	242 456	237 117	264 228	311 033
Less: Subsidies on products (6604J)	2 776	5 652	8 411	5 891	13 723	9 036	12 126	14 873
Gross domestic product at market prices (6006J)	1 415 273	1 571 082	1 767 422	2 016 185	2 256 485	2 406 401	2 659 366	2 917 539
Less: Compensation of employees (6000J)	636 954	699 018	777 553	882 379	991 875	1 081 640	1 211 556	1 330 315
Less: Taxes on production and imports (6004J)	177 415	208 594	236 012	265 374	278 640	278 015	309 298	362 558
Subsidies (6005J)	5 668	10 081	16 322	13 279	24 197	22 014	22 941	26 193
Gross operating surplus/mixed income (6212J)	606 572	673 551	770 179	881 711	1 010 167	1 068 760	1 161 453	1 250 859
Compensation of employees ² (6240J)	633 941	696 302	775 085	879 714	989 102	1 079 310	1 209 496	1 328 377
Taxes on production and imports (6004J)	177 415	208 594	236 012	265 374	278 640	278 015	309 298	362 558
Less: Subsidies (6005J)	5 668	10 081	16 322	13 279	24 197	22 014	22 941	26 193
Property income received (6872J)	376 870	420 298	512 102	647 618	784 089	695 963	643 280	663 574
Interest (6873J)	255 149	271 536	336 230	452 153	586 746	517 302	476 800	464 329
Dividends (6874J)	120 916	148 229	175 180	194 800	196 215	177 175	161 815	193 059
Rent ³ (6875J)	805	533	692	665	1 128	1 486	4 665	6 186
Less: Property income paid (6876J)	401 707	449 007	544 409	713 771	855 191	747 151	694 143	728 207
Interest (6877J)	261 898	276 050	340 960	455 386	600 205	529 800	487 788	474 610
Dividends (6878J)	139 004	172 424	202 757	257 720	253 858	215 865	201 690	247 411
Rent ³ (6879J)	805	533	692	665	1 128	1 486	4 665	6 186
Gross national income (6016J)	1 387 423	1 539 657	1 732 647	1 947 367	2 182 610	2 352 883	2 606 443	2 850 968
Other current transfers received (6880J)	11 647	17 423	21 003	24 510	30 120	37 088	37 403	52 006
Current international co-operation (6881J)	1 032	944	1 132	1 107	2 109	1 342	1 333	1 870
Miscellaneous current transfers (6882J)	10 615	16 479	19 871	23 403	28 011	35 746	36 070	50 136
Less: Other current transfers paid (6883J)	22 516	33 103	36 771	41 085	49 026	59 516	54 165	66 205
Current international co-operation (6884J)	11 992	18 416	19 592	21 450	26 489	27 172	20 491	19 353
Miscellaneous current transfers (6885J)	10 524	14 687	17 179	19 635	22 537	32 344	33 674	46 852
Gross disposable income (6018J)	1 376 554	1 523 978	1 716 879	1 930 792	2 163 704	2 330 455	2 589 681	2 836 769
Less: Final consumption expenditure (6620J)	1 164 986	1 296 506	1 464 243	1 644 730	1 813 218	1 968 076	2 164 923	2 379 008
Individual consumption expenditure (6886J)	1 007 341	1 114 455	1 256 017	1 416 229	1 554 798	1 666 690	1 822 914	2 004 687
Collective consumption expenditure (6606J)	157 645	182 051	208 226	228 501	258 420	301 386	342 009	374 321
Less: Residual ⁴ (6011J)	-1 292	-164	-1 560	-1 618	17	-10 857	-11 647	-12 329
Gross saving (6203J)	212 860	227 635	254 196	287 680	350 469	373 236	436 405	470 090
Less: Consumption of fixed capital ⁵ (6002J)	171 594	187 790	216 251	252 595	302 086	332 333	350 692	375 982
Net saving (6887J)	41 266	39 845	37 945	35 085	48 383	40 903	85 713	94 108
Gross saving (6203J)	212 860	227 635	254 196	287 680	350 469	373 236	436 405	470 090
Capital transfers, receivable (6888J)	23 565	22 195	29 978	36 803	44 000	38 782	45 358	54 342
Capital transfers, payable (6889J)	-23 229	-22 002	-29 773	-36 606	-43 792	-38 566	-45 133	-54 101
Less: Change in assets (6180J)	255 808	282 130	347 995	428 231	512 343	470 298	511 363	568 875
Gross fixed capital formation (6009J)	226 180	263 754	324 083	406 257	520 723	518 785	514 004	553 313
Change in inventories ⁶ (6010J)	29 628	18 376	23 912	21 974	-8 380	-48 487	-2 641	15 562
Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) (6672J)	-42 610	-54 302	-93 594	-140 354	-161 666	-96 846	-74 733	-98 544

KB642

1. The institutional division of the production and generation of income account was harmonised by the South African Reserve Bank and Statistics South Africa.
2. Adjusted for net compensation to non-residents.
3. Rent on land and subsoil assets.
4. Statistical discrepancy between the expenditure components and gross domestic product.
5. At replacement value.
6. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa**Rest of the world****At current prices**

R millions

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Imports of goods and services..... (6014J)	378 179	437 559	573 589	689 784	878 737	678 308	732 994	872 358
Imports of goods..... (6610J)	311 759	360 362	476 966	573 850	739 852	554 161	598 151	730 128
Imports of services..... (6611J)	66 420	77 197	96 623	115 934	138 885	124 147	134 843	142 230
Less: Exports of goods and services..... (6013J)	373 950	430 169	530 333	634 626	809 644	657 192	727 721	854 343
Exports of goods..... (6608J)	310 525	358 361	447 690	537 516	704 293	556 432	625 359	746 518
Exports of services..... (6609J)	63 425	71 808	82 643	97 110	105 351	100 760	102 362	107 825
External balance of goods and services..... (6900J)	4 229	7 390	43 256	55 158	69 093	21 116	5 273	18 015
Less: Compensation of South African residents working abroad..... (6208J)	3 017	3 902	4 685	5 575	6 427	7 186	7 812	8 387
Compensation of non-residents working in South Africa..... (6207J)	6 030	6 618	7 153	8 240	9 200	9 516	9 872	10 325
Property income received..... (6901J)	42 793	54 357	68 829	109 026	112 929	78 077	77 150	94 364
Interest..... (6902J)	14 201	16 197	23 995	29 673	38 672	25 869	22 369	22 373
Dividends..... (6903J)	28 592	38 160	44 834	79 353	74 257	52 208	54 781	71 991
Less: Property income paid..... (6904J)	17 956	25 648	36 522	42 873	41 827	26 889	26 287	29 731
Interest..... (6905J)	7 452	11 683	19 265	26 440	25 213	13 371	11 381	12 092
Dividends..... (6906J)	10 504	13 965	17 257	16 433	16 614	13 518	14 906	17 639
Other current transfers received..... (6907J)	13 028	20 222	21 847	24 264	30 389	32 762	25 851	25 486
Current international co-operation..... (6908J)	11 992	18 416	19 592	21 450	26 489	27 172	20 491	19 353
Miscellaneous current transfers..... (6909J)	1 036	1 806	2 255	2 814	3 900	5 590	5 360	6 133
Less: Other current transfers paid..... (6910J)	2 159	4 542	6 079	7 689	11 483	10 334	9 089	11 287
Current international co-operation..... (6911J)	1 032	944	1 132	1 107	2 109	1 342	1 333	1 870
Miscellaneous current transfers..... (6912J)	1 127	3 598	4 947	6 582	9 374	8 992	7 756	9 417
Current external balance (balance on current account)..... (6913J)	42 948	54 495	93 799	140 551	161 874	97 062	74 958	98 785
Capital transfers, payable..... (6914J)	-351	-283	-289	-291	-322	-336	-363	-388
Capital transfers, receivable..... (6915J)	15	90	84	94	114	120	138	147
Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-)..... (6916J)	42 612	54 302	93 594	140 354	161 666	96 846	74 733	98 544

KB643

Household balance sheet**Selected household assets and liabilities at year-end¹**

R billions

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Non-financial assets..... (6920J)	1 043	1 257	1 484	1 725	1 789	1 911	1 967	2 048
Residential buildings..... (6921J)	839	1 030	1 238	1 449	1 495	1 601	1 646	1 710
Other non-financial assets..... (6922J)	204	226	246	276	294	310	321	338
Financial assets..... (6923J)	2 265	2 740	3 401	3 859	3 623	4 087	4 605	4 838
Assets with monetary institutions..... (6924J)	314	352	400	463	546	563	577	637
Interest in pension funds and long-term insurers..... (6925J)	1 214	1 410	1 762	1 969	1 927	2 126	2 406	2 584
Other financial assets..... (6926J)	737	978	1 239	1 427	1 151	1 399	1 622	1 617
Total household assets..... (6927J)	3 308	3 997	4 885	5 585	5 413	5 999	6 573	6 886
Total household liabilities..... (6928J)	557	697	873	1 071	1 157	1 189	1 270	1 367
Mortgage advances..... (6929J)	307	395	517	658	731	752	781	793
Other debt..... (6930J)	250	302	356	413	426	437	489	574
Net wealth..... (6931J)	2 751	3 300	4 012	4 514	4 256	4 809	5 303	5 520
Total liabilities and net wealth..... (6932J)	3 308	3 997	4 885	5 585	5 413	5 999	6 573	6 886
Memo item: Net wealth including durable consumer goods..... (6933J)	2 996	3 586	4 345	4 889	4 654	5 212	5 720	5 957

KB644

1. Data for the past years may be subject to revision.

Current income and saving

Selected items

National income and saving

R millions

	2010		2011					2012		
	04	2010	01	02	03	04	2011	01	02	03
Gross national income at market prices (6016K)	685 040	2 606 443	683 984	703 938	716 294	746 752	2 850 968	739 579	762 621	785 899
Real gross national income (at 2005 prices) (6016C)	497 564	1 897 812	475 404	490 148	492 925	512 637	1 971 114	486 024	500 304	506 947
Gross saving..... (6203K)	129 884	436 405	108 964	127 630	112 903	120 593	470 090	96 190	114 140	108 688
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates										
Gross national income at market prices (6016L)	2 730 065	2 606 443	2 770 532	2 808 726	2 849 302	2 975 312	2 850 968	3 003 318	3 042 051	3 113 465
Real gross national income (at 2005 prices) (6016D)	1 956 923	1 897 812	1 956 101	1 964 265	1 966 851	1 997 239	1 971 114	2 001 113	2 001 470	2 021 435
Gross saving..... (6203L)	491 307	436 405	489 019	463 123	445 784	482 434	470 090	443 352	414 092	421 676

KB634

General government

R millions

	2010		2011					2012		
	04	2010	01	02	03	04	2011	01	02	03
Taxes on production and imports (6004K)	84 055	309 298	99 676	77 149	87 875	97 858	362 558	102 170	85 981	98 940
Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6251K)	112 955	389 626	108 407	96 316	96 074	119 068	419 865	126 106	116 209	104 544
Net saving ³ (6202K)	-2 439	-108 790	-4 367	-37 179	-46 155	-8 684	-96 385	-19 216	-44 065	-51 332
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates										
Taxes on production and imports (6004L)	329 812	309 298	390 517	331 701	343 376	384 638	362 558	400 093	368 991	386 837
Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6251L)	429 195	389 626	396 319	435 116	396 388	451 637	419 865	461 868	525 476	430 847
Net saving ³ (6202L)	-89 584	-108 790	-40 131	-102 535	-122 156	-120 718	-96 385	-117 491	-115 700	-154 865

KB633

Households and non-profit institutions serving households¹

R millions

	2010		2011					2012		
	04	2010	01	02	03	04	2011	01	02	03
Compensation of employees ² (6240K)	328 508	1 209 496	311 417	324 311	338 182	354 467	1 328 377	340 661	352 344	365 489
Disposable income ³ (6246K)	409 211	1 575 648	382 987	448 783	453 325	455 685	1 740 780	430 099	487 618	482 979
Net saving ³ (6200K)	-14 242	-8 616	-25 912	20 504	17 430	-15 231	-3 209	-22 714	21 656	9 372
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates										
Compensation of employees ² (6240L)	1 267 474	1 209 496	1 270 138	1 315 433	1 360 224	1 367 713	1 328 377	1 389 281	1 429 199	1 470 096
Disposable income ³ (6246L)	1 629 592	1 575 648	1 673 952	1 717 143	1 752 619	1 819 406	1 740 780	1 848 920	1 882 870	1 913 988
Net saving ³ (6200L)	-5 684	-8 616	-4 596	-3 387	-2 893	-1 960	-3 209	-1 066	601	758

KB631

1. The data in this table refer to private households (including pension and provident funds and long-term insurance funds), non-incorporated business enterprises and private non-profit institutions (e.g., churches, welfare organisations and sport clubs) that render social and community services to households.
2. After adjustment for net compensation paid to non-residents.
3. Gross saving after consumption of fixed capital and inventory valuation adjustment.

Key information

National accounts

Percentage changes in selected data at constant 2005 prices¹

Period	Gross domestic product (6006Z)	Gross value added excluding agriculture ² (6626Z)	Gross national income (6016Z)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012Z)	Final consumption expenditure by households (6007Z)	Final consumption expenditure by general government (6008Z)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009Z)	Exports of goods and services (6013Z)	Imports of goods and services (6014Z)	Disposable income of households ³ (6246Z)
1994	3.2	2.7	3.4	5.9	4.0	0.8	8.2	2.5	16.1	2.3
1995	3.1	4.2	2.1	4.1	5.9	-6.0	10.7	10.9	16.8	4.8
1996	4.3	3.5	5.2	4.6	4.5	3.8	9.0	7.2	8.7	4.8
1997	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.6	3.3	2.1	5.7	5.3	5.4	3.3
1998	0.5	0.9	0.1	0.1	1.7	-2.2	4.8	3.2	2.0	1.2
1999	2.4	2.6	1.4	-0.1	1.7	0.4	-7.6	1.3	-8.4	1.5
2000	4.2	4.4	3.6	3.2	4.1	2.9	3.9	8.3	5.3	3.9
2001	2.7	3.1	2.5	2.2	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.4	0.2	2.8
2002	3.7	3.7	4.9	4.9	3.2	4.6	3.5	1.0	5.3	3.6
2003	2.9	3.1	3.2	5.0	2.8	6.0	10.2	0.1	8.1	2.6
2004	4.6	4.6	5.8	7.7	6.2	6.0	12.9	2.8	15.5	6.0
2005	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.1	4.6	11.0	8.6	10.9	5.8
2006	5.6	5.8	6.8	8.6	8.3	4.9	12.1	7.5	18.3	7.4
2007	5.5	5.7	4.7	6.3	5.5	4.0	14.0	6.6	9.0	5.2
2008	3.6	3.5	4.1	3.5	2.2	4.6	13.0	1.8	1.5	2.1
2009	-1.5	-1.3	0.7	-1.6	-1.6	4.8	-4.3	-19.5	-17.4	-1.3
2010	3.1	3.1	5.2	4.4	4.4	5.0	-2.0	4.5	9.6	4.8
2011	3.5	3.4	3.9	4.6	4.8	4.6	4.5	5.9	9.7	5.2

KB808

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6006S)	(6626S)	(6016S)	(6012S)	(6007S)	(6008S)	(6009S)	(6013S)	(6014S)	(6246S)
2007: 04	6.0	6.1	1.1	-2.3	5.2	0.3	12.2	31.6	-1.6	3.0
2008: 01	3.0	2.5	13.3	13.3	0.4	12.2	17.0	-19.7	12.9	1.6
02	4.4	4.6	3.6	-1.1	1.4	-1.9	12.5	21.9	-0.1	1.8
03	1.8	1.1	-0.7	1.8	0.5	9.5	18.6	1.1	1.4	0.8
04	-1.7	-1.7	1.8	-2.7	-1.1	4.2	9.0	-19.0	-20.2	-0.8
2009: 01	-6.3	-6.1	0.8	0.5	-5.9	7.2	-16.5	-48.2	-27.6	-6.0
02	-2.7	-1.7	-1.8	-9.6	-2.5	0.7	-12.5	-16.3	-35.3	-2.4
03	1.7	2.1	0.2	1.4	1.9	8.3	-11.6	-1.5	-2.3	3.0
04	3.5	3.4	5.5	6.3	4.0	1.0	-4.5	13.7	25.0	4.6
2010: 01	4.4	4.4	5.3	6.7	6.5	7.9	3.5	3.5	12.8	6.4
02	3.1	3.0	7.4	4.1	4.4	8.6	0.2	10.7	13.5	4.7
03	3.6	3.2	7.4	8.5	6.8	-0.7	0.7	2.9	22.4	7.2
04	4.4	4.4	9.8	3.8	4.8	4.7	3.6	3.6	1.5	5.6
2011: 01	4.8	4.7	-0.2	4.8	6.3	9.3	5.8	7.3	7.0	6.4
02	1.9	2.0	1.7	2.3	3.1	-0.5	5.2	6.1	6.7	3.4
03	1.9	1.8	0.5	4.9	3.2	4.8	6.8	8.0	18.5	3.3
04	3.3	3.2	6.3	5.2	4.4	7.8	7.3	4.4	11.0	4.7
2012: 01	2.5	2.5	0.8	4.1	3.7	1.9	5.7	-1.4	4.7	4.1
02	3.4	3.1	0.1	4.9	3.1	3.7	7.0	-6.2	0.9	3.5
03	1.2	0.9	4.1	3.0	2.6	8.4	7.2	2.3	8.2	2.6

KB809

1. Compared with preceding period. Quarterly changes reflect annual rates based on seasonally adjusted data.
2. At basic prices.
3. See footnote 1 of Table KB631.

National accounts

Selected data

Period	Current			At constant 2005 prices								
	Rand			Rand			Percentage change			Rand		
	Gross domestic product per capita	Gross national income per capita	Disposable income per capita of households ¹	Gross domestic product per capita	Gross national income per capita	Disposable income per capita of households ¹	Gross domestic product per capita	Gross national income per capita	Disposable income per capita of households ¹	Average capital output ratio	Average output labour ratio ²	Average capital labour ratio ²
	(6270J)	(6271J)	(6272J)	(6270Y)	(6271Y)	(6272Y)	(6270Z)	(6271Z)	(6272Z)	(6273Y)	(6274Y)	(6275Y)
1965	401	386	261	26 654	24 481	13 504	3.2	1.9	1.1	1.8	...	...
1966	425	410	281	27 073	25 026	14 032	1.6	2.2	3.9	1.8	...	...
1967	461	446	299	28 233	26 259	14 303	4.3	4.9	1.9	1.8	...	...
1968	486	468	325	28 620	26 849	15 128	1.4	2.2	5.8	1.8	...	...
1969	533	513	342	29 164	27 384	15 189	1.9	2.0	0.4	1.8	...	...
1970	569	548	370	29 881	27 658	15 517	2.5	1.0	2.2	1.8	73 531	132 942
1971	614	593	423	30 400	28 347	16 598	1.7	2.5	7.0	1.8	75 985	140 268
1972	676	653	464	30 160	28 687	16 999	-0.8	1.2	2.4	1.9	76 610	148 368
1973	816	790	502	30 789	30 540	16 925	2.1	6.5	-0.4	2.0	79 025	157 133
1974	981	947	578	31 922	32 200	17 463	3.7	5.4	3.2	2.0	82 159	165 182
1975	1 079	1 034	661	31 736	31 287	17 859	-0.6	-2.8	2.3	2.1	82 701	173 618
1976	1 191	1 141	711	31 716	30 634	17 182	-0.1	-2.1	-3.8	2.2	84 308	183 386
1977	1 292	1 235	821	30 939	30 187	17 771	-2.4	-1.5	3.4	2.3	83 485	191 215
1978	1 450	1 388	860	31 107	30 515	16 925	0.5	1.1	-4.8	2.3	83 257	193 315
1979	1 693	1 623	1 012	31 549	31 274	17 562	1.4	2.5	3.8	2.3	83 623	193 729
1980	2 205	2 114	1 253	32 883	33 232	18 666	4.2	6.3	6.3	2.3	87 435	198 986
1981	2 494	2 386	1 384	33 841	33 052	17 763	2.9	-0.5	-4.8	2.3	87 277	198 598
1982	2 766	2 652	1 590	32 942	31 736	17 721	-2.7	-4.0	-0.2	2.4	83 927	201 422
1983	3 094	2 971	1 825	31 604	30 529	17 964	-4.1	-3.8	1.4	2.5	79 252	201 512
1984	3 545	3 404	2 111	32 478	31 662	18 636	2.8	3.7	3.7	2.5	80 565	200 453
1985	4 002	3 822	2 380	31 384	30 729	18 137	-3.4	-2.9	-2.7	2.6	77 572	198 520
1986	4 584	4 377	2 701	30 709	30 289	17 288	-2.2	-1.4	-4.7	2.6	75 839	196 658
1987	5 245	5 054	3 233	30 689	30 586	17 931	-0.1	1.0	3.7	2.6	75 300	193 453
1988	6 164	5 952	3 827	31 314	31 059	18 362	2.0	1.5	2.4	2.5	76 384	190 268
1989	7 247	6 992	4 440	31 396	30 765	18 403	0.3	-0.9	0.2	2.5	76 495	188 508
1990	8 172	7 861	5 148	30 648	29 776	18 039	-2.4	-3.2	-2.0	2.5	74 201	187 216
1991	9 167	8 923	5 831	29 708	28 929	17 578	-3.1	-2.8	-2.6	2.6	71 753	185 278
1992	10 066	9 839	6 771	28 473	27 699	17 593	-4.2	-4.3	0.1	2.7	68 645	182 448
1993	11 286	11 055	7 338	28 227	27 521	17 281	-0.9	-0.6	-1.8	2.6	68 101	179 139
1994	12 504	12 281	8 010	28 536	27 866	17 320	1.1	1.3	0.2	2.6	68 621	176 100
1995	13 920	13 655	8 925	28 815	27 865	17 775	1.0	-0.0	2.6	2.5	69 149	173 857
1996	15 368	15 035	9 837	29 431	28 714	18 244	2.1	3.0	2.6	2.4	70 530	172 208
1997	16 699	16 338	10 819	29 582	28 771	18 455	0.5	0.2	1.2	2.4	70 816	170 953
1998	17 703	17 286	11 451	29 116	28 201	18 286	-1.6	-2.0	-0.9	2.4	69 769	169 950
1999	19 001	18 544	12 241	29 187	27 994	18 179	0.2	-0.7	-0.6	2.4	70 084	168 384
2000	21 104	20 600	13 514	29 792	28 415	18 511	2.1	1.5	1.8	2.3	71 663	166 016
2001	22 895	22 173	14 507	30 018	28 571	18 670	0.8	0.6	0.9	2.3	72 217	164 042
2002	25 763	25 116	16 051	30 500	29 375	18 961	1.6	2.8	1.6	2.2	73 535	162 147
2003	27 483	26 730	17 177	30 826	29 764	19 105	1.1	1.3	0.8	2.2	74 430	161 034
2004	30 066	29 475	18 999	31 703	30 967	19 917	2.8	4.0	4.2	2.1	76 556	161 180
2005	32 855	32 198	20 744	32 855	32 198	20 744	3.6	4.0	4.2	2.0	79 471	162 677
2006	36 416	35 700	22 811	34 185	33 880	21 942	4.0	5.2	5.8	2.0	82 787	165 442
2007	40 966	39 568	25 396	35 582	34 980	22 759	4.1	3.2	3.7	2.0	86 376	169 077
2008	45 254	43 773	27 598	36 392	35 946	22 939	2.3	2.8	0.8	2.0	88 625	175 014
2009	47 676	46 616	28 700	35 402	35 756	22 373	-2.7	-0.5	-2.5	2.1	86 522	181 538
2010	52 087	51 050	30 861	36 079	37 171	23 177	1.9	4.0	3.6	2.1	88 279	185 794
2011	56 504	55 214	33 714	36 908	38 174	24 103	2.3	2.7	4.0	2.1	90 297	189 807

KB810

1. See footnote 1 of Table KB631.

2. Derived from mid-year estimates of the economically active population.

Key information

National accounts Ratios of selected data At current prices

Period	Final consumption expenditure by households to GDP ¹	Final consumption expenditure by general government to GDP ¹	Gross fixed capital formation to GDP ¹	Public sector expenditure ³ to GDP ¹	Industrial and commercial inventories to GDP ⁴	Compensation of employees to GDP ²	Gross savings to GDP ¹	Saving by households to disposable income ⁵ of households ⁶	Household debt to disposable income ⁵ of households ⁶	Household net wealth to disposable income ⁵ of households ⁶	Debt-service cost ⁷ to disposable income ⁵ of households ⁶
	(6280J)	(6281J)	(6282J)	(6283J)	(6284J)	(6295J)	(6286J)	(6287J)	(6525J)	(6288J)	(6289J)
1995	63.1	18.3	15.9	22.6	16.0	55.8	16.5	1.6	59.4	278.4	10.5
1996	62.8	19.1	16.3	23.6	16.4	55.4	16.0	1.9	62.2	282.4	11.9
1997	63.5	19.2	16.5	24.0	15.9	55.3	15.2	2.0	62.2	274.7	12.4
1998	63.8	18.8	17.1	24.8	14.7	56.3	15.2	1.4	61.3	263.4	12.8
1999	63.6	18.4	15.3	22.9	14.3	56.0	15.7	1.2	58.2	271.8	10.7
2000	63.4	18.1	14.9	22.1	15.0	53.9	15.6	1.0	54.9	271.0	8.0
2001	63.1	18.3	14.8	22.0	15.0	52.2	15.3	0.4	54.4	278.0	7.5
2002	61.8	18.8	14.7	22.6	15.4	50.7	16.7	0.7	52.6	275.0	8.2
2003	62.1	19.2	15.5	23.6	15.6	51.2	15.7	0.6	54.5	263.3	8.2
2004	63.0	19.4	16.0	23.7	15.8	51.2	15.0	0.4	57.9	280.3	6.6
2005	63.1	19.5	16.8	24.1	15.9	50.9	14.5	0.1	64.3	307.6	6.9
2006	63.2	19.7	18.3	24.6	16.1	50.2	14.4	-0.8	72.9	331.6	8.1
2007	62.7	18.8	20.1	24.9	17.3	50.0	14.3	-1.2	80.1	355.3	10.5
2008	61.7	18.6	23.1	26.7	16.9	49.5	15.5	-1.2	82.4	323.6	12.4
2009	60.7	21.1	21.6	29.2	14.3	50.3	15.5	-0.8	81.5	305.5	9.7
2010	59.6	21.8	19.3	29.3	12.7	51.1	16.4	-0.5	78.6	321.4	7.8
2011	59.8	21.8	19.0	28.9	12.6	51.5	16.1	-0.2	76.3	309.9	6.9

KB811

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6280L)	(6281L)	(6282L)	(6283L)	(6284L)	(6295L)	(6286L)	(6287L)	(6525L)	(6288L)	(6289L)
2007: 04	62.4	18.1	20.2	24.4	16.7	50.4	13.5	-1.7	82.2	342.0	11.5
2008: 01	61.6	19.1	21.0	26.9	16.7	49.0	14.6	-1.4	82.7	340.5	12.0
02	61.8	18.8	22.5	26.4	17.3	49.2	15.7	-1.3	82.6	345.9	12.5
03	61.8	17.9	24.0	26.1	17.6	49.8	15.6	-1.2	82.3	309.5	12.7
04	61.7	18.7	24.6	27.5	16.2	50.1	16.1	-1.1	81.9	300.3	12.5
2009: 01	60.8	20.4	23.2	29.0	15.5	49.4	15.8	-1.0	83.0	293.2	11.9
02	60.9	20.4	22.1	28.4	14.6	49.5	15.9	-1.0	82.6	296.3	10.3
03	61.0	21.1	20.9	29.0	14.1	50.7	15.1	-0.7	80.8	310.7	8.7
04	60.2	22.3	20.1	30.4	13.2	51.5	15.2	-0.6	79.7	320.8	8.2
2010: 01	60.7	22.4	20.1	29.8	13.2	51.0	14.9	-0.7	78.9	326.6	8.2
02	59.2	21.5	19.4	28.9	12.8	50.1	16.7	-0.6	78.6	312.6	8.0
03	59.7	21.6	19.1	29.0	12.8	51.8	16.2	-0.5	79.1	321.9	7.8
04	58.8	21.8	18.7	29.3	12.1	51.3	17.7	-0.3	78.0	324.3	7.2
2011: 01	59.2	21.1	18.9	27.7	12.6	51.5	17.3	-0.3	77.8	320.2	7.0
02	60.0	21.4	19.0	28.4	12.8	51.6	16.1	-0.2	76.2	316.0	6.9
03	59.7	22.3	19.0	29.7	12.9	51.7	15.2	-0.2	76.2	301.4	6.9
04	60.2	22.2	19.0	29.7	12.2	51.3	15.9	-0.1	75.2	302.8	6.7
2012: 01	60.3	22.7	19.2	29.7	12.7	51.4	14.5	-0.1	75.3	302.5	6.8
02	60.5	22.3	19.4	30.0	12.7	51.7	13.3	0.0	76.0	302.0	6.9
03	60.3	22.5	19.4	30.4	12.7	52.2	13.3	0.0	76.0	307.9	6.5

KB812

1. Gross domestic product at market prices.
2. Gross domestic product at factor cost.
3. Final consumption expenditure by general government plus gross capital formation by public authorities and public corporations.
4. Gross domestic product excluding agriculture at market prices.
5. Net disposable income of households.
6. Annual ratios derived from average seasonally adjusted data.
7. Interest payments on housing and personal debt.