

Statistical tables

	Page S
Money and banking	
South African Reserve Bank: Liabilities.....	2
South African Reserve Bank: Assets.....	3
Corporation for Public Deposits: Liabilities.....	4
Corporation for Public Deposits: Assets.....	5
Banks: Liabilities.....	6–7
Banks: Assets.....	8–9
Banks: Analysis of deposits.....	10
Banks: Selected asset items.....	10
Banks and Mutual banks: Instalment sale and leasing transactions.....	11
Term lending rates and amounts paid out by banks.....	11
Banks: Contingent liabilities.....	12
Banks: Credit cards, cheques and electronic transactions.....	13
Banks: Liquid assets and cash reserves.....	14
Mutual banks and the Postbank: Liabilities.....	15
Mutual banks and the Postbank: Assets.....	15
Land and Agricultural Bank of South Africa: Liabilities.....	16
Land and Agricultural Bank of South Africa: Assets.....	17
Monetary sector: Liabilities.....	18–19
Monetary sector: Assets.....	20–21
Credit extension by all monetary institutions.....	22
Monetary aggregates.....	23
Monetary analysis.....	24
Banks and Mutual banks: Mortgage loans.....	25
Selected money-market and related indicators.....	26
Money-market accommodation: Selected daily indicators.....	27
Money-market and related interest rates.....	28
Capital market	
Capital market interest rates and yields.....	29,31
Capital market activity: Primary and secondary markets.....	30
Non-resident and real-estate transactions.....	30
Derivative market activity.....	31
Share prices.....	32
Yields and stock exchange activity.....	33
Unit trusts: Selected items and transactions.....	34
Public Investment Corporation: Liabilities and assets.....	35
Long-term insurers: Income statement.....	36
Long-term insurers: Liabilities and assets.....	37
Short-term insurers: Income statement.....	38
Short-term insurers: Liabilities and assets.....	39
Official pension and provident funds: Income statement.....	40
Official and private self-administered pension and provident funds: Assets and liabilities.....	41
Private self-administered pension and provident funds: Assets and income statement.....	42
Participation bond schemes: Funds received and invested.....	43
Participation bond schemes: Functional classification of mortgage bonds paid out and outstanding ...	43
National financial account	
Flow of funds for the third quarter of 2011.....	44–45
Public finance	
National government finance.....	46–47
Cash-flow statement of national government and financing according to instruments.....	48
National government financing according to ownership of government debt.....	49
National government debt.....	50–51
Ownership distribution of domestic marketable debt.....	52–53
Redemption schedule of domestic marketable bonds of national government.....	54–55
Interest payment schedule of domestic marketable bonds of national government.....	56
Marketable bonds of national government by unexpired maturity.....	57
National government debt denominated in foreign currencies.....	58
Redemption schedule of foreign debt of national government.....	59
Interest payment schedule of foreign debt of national government.....	60–61
Ownership distribution of domestic marketable bonds of local governments.....	62
Ownership distribution of domestic marketable bonds of non-financial public enterprises and corporations.....	62
Government deposits.....	63
Government finance statistics of national government.....	64
Government finance statistics of extra-budgetary institutions.....	65

Government finance statistics of social security funds	66
Government finance statistics of consolidated central government	67
Government finance statistics of provincial governments.....	68
Government finance statistics of local governments	69
Government finance statistics of consolidated general government.....	70
Government finance statistics of non-financial public enterprises and corporations.....	71
Non-financial public-sector borrowing requirement.....	72
Government finance statistics of financial public enterprises and corporations.....	73
Total expenditure – consolidated general government (Functional classification).....	74
Local governments: Liabilities and assets.....	75
Non-financial public enterprises and corporations: Liabilities and assets	76
Financial public enterprises and corporations: Liabilities and assets.....	77

International economic relations

Balance of payments: Annual figures.....	78
Balance of payments: Quarterly figures	79
Current account of the balance of payments.....	80
Foreign trade: Indices of volume and prices	81
Services, income and transfers	82–83
Capital movements	84–85
Foreign liabilities and assets of South Africa	86–87
Foreign liabilities and assets of South Africa by selected countries.....	88–95
Foreign liabilities of South Africa by kind of economic activity.....	96–97
Foreign debt of South Africa.....	98
Maturity structure of foreign currency-denominated debt	99
Ratios of selected data.....	99
Gold and other foreign reserves	100
Average daily turnover on the South African foreign-exchange market	101
Exchange rates	102
Exchange rates, commodity prices and trade financing rates.....	103

National accounts

National income and production accounts of South Africa	104
Gross value added by kind of economic activity.....	105–106
Expenditure on gross domestic product.....	107–109
Final consumption expenditure by households.....	110–113
Gross fixed capital formation	114–120
Fixed capital stock	121
Change in inventories.....	122–123
Gross and net capital formation by type of organisation.....	124
Financing of gross capital formation	124
Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa	125–130
Current income and saving.....	131

General economic indicators

Labour: Employment in the non-agricultural sectors.....	132
Labour: Labour costs in the non-agricultural sectors.....	133
Manufacturing: Production, sales and utilisation of production capacity	134
Indicators of real economic activity	135
Consumer prices – all urban areas: Goods	136,138
Consumer prices – all urban areas: Services and total	137,139
Producer prices.....	140
Composite business cycle indicators.....	141

Key information

Money and banking: Selected data.....	142
Capital market: Selected data	143
Public finance: Selected data	144–145
Balance of payments: Percentage changes in selected data.....	146
Balance of payments: Ratios of selected data.....	146
Terms of trade and exchange rates of the rand: Percentage changes.....	147
National accounts: Percentage changes in selected data at constant prices.....	148
National accounts: Selected data.....	149
National accounts: Ratios of selected data.....	150
Composite business cycle indicators: Percentage change	151
Labour in the non-agricultural sector: Percentage change.....	152
Prices: Percentage change.....	152
Inflation expectations.....	153
Business cycle phases of South Africa since 1945.....	153

General notes

Owing to the rounding off of figures, the sum of the separate items will sometimes differ from the total shown.

... denotes not available

- denotes a value equal to nil

0 denotes a value between nil and half of the measuring unit

Labour: Employment in the non-agricultural sectors^{1,6,7} Seasonally adjusted

Indices: 2000 = 100

Period	Public sector			Private sector						Grand total (7009L)
	General government ² (7000L)	Business enterprises ³ (7001L)	Total (7002L)	Mining (7003L)	Manu- facturing (7004L)	Construc- tion (7005L)	Trade ⁴ (7006L)	Financial institutions ⁵ (7007L)	Total (7008L)	
	Number in 2000	1 455 550	162 258	1 617 807	416 270	1 296 166	222 420	873 118	196 555		3 116 351	4 734 158
2003	98.5	68.4	95.5	102.2	96.5	135.5	145.5	545.2	155.7	135.1
2004	100.3	64.6	96.7	109.6	96.3	134.2	151.1	618.5	163.5	140.7
2005	103.4	61.1	99.1	106.7	91.5	190.5	158.4	764.4	176.7	150.2
2006	107.9	64.5	103.5	110.7	100.1	205.7	185.2	874.2	200.1	167.1
2007	112.6	66.6	108.0	119.6	101.8	211.7	199.0	936.9	211.0	175.8
2008	118.1	66.3	112.9	124.8	100.2	211.7	198.1	970.3	213.2	178.9
2009	121.9	66.1	116.3	118.1	93.5	194.6	190.4	924.3	203.3	173.6
2010	124.9	63.8	118.7	119.9	90.3	183.9	189.1	903.8	200.1	172.3
2003: 03	98.8	67.7	95.7	102.4	96.1	129.9	146.5	530.7	154.6	134.5
04	99.0	66.5	95.8	104.6	96.8	128.6	144.4	544.0	155.4	135.0
2004: 01	98.9	65.8	95.5	108.9	97.7	120.8	148.4	553.3	157.7	136.5
02	100.0	65.1	96.5	110.1	97.7	123.7	147.3	564.5	159.1	137.7
03	100.5	64.3	96.9	109.8	98.7	125.9	152.5	562.9	161.3	139.3
04	101.6	63.2	97.7	109.6	90.8	166.5	156.1	793.1	175.8	149.2
2005: 01	102.3	62.6	98.3	108.3	90.8	169.7	156.1	744.6	172.9	147.4
02	103.0	60.7	98.8	106.6	91.3	193.8	158.1	754.1	176.2	149.7
03	103.9	60.6	99.6	106.3	91.7	197.0	158.8	769.9	177.9	151.1
04	104.2	60.5	99.8	105.6	92.1	201.6	160.5	789.1	179.7	152.4
2006: 01	104.9	60.5	100.4	107.5	92.2	204.2	161.3	795.9	180.5	153.1
02	108.3	65.7	104.0	110.0	102.9	206.0	191.7	892.3	205.5	170.8
03	108.7	65.8	104.4	111.0	102.7	206.6	192.6	897.8	206.5	171.6
04	109.7	66.0	105.3	114.4	102.7	206.2	195.3	910.8	207.9	172.9
2007: 01	111.2	66.8	106.7	116.8	102.2	209.4	197.2	930.1	209.6	174.5
02	111.7	66.8	107.2	119.2	102.2	213.1	199.2	932.4	211.1	175.6
03	113.2	66.6	108.6	120.9	101.4	213.8	200.5	939.0	211.5	176.3
04	114.2	66.0	109.4	121.6	101.4	210.3	199.3	946.1	211.7	176.7
2008: 01	116.4	65.9	111.3	122.4	101.4	212.8	200.4	961.8	213.5	178.6
02	116.5	65.8	111.4	124.9	100.8	210.5	198.7	972.5	213.6	178.7
03	118.6	66.8	113.4	127.1	100.2	209.9	197.0	977.4	213.5	179.3
04	120.7	66.7	115.2	124.8	98.3	213.4	196.6	969.4	212.1	179.0
2009: 01	120.8	65.8	115.3	120.7	95.6	203.7	193.8	953.4	207.9	176.2
02	122.4	64.2	116.6	118.1	94.2	198.3	192.6	930.9	204.5	174.4
03	122.1	71.0	117.0	116.3	92.9	189.0	187.9	905.3	200.6	172.0
04	122.4	63.5	116.4	117.2	91.4	187.3	187.3	907.5	200.1	171.5
2010: 01	123.0	63.8	117.0	118.7	91.5	187.1	188.0	892.6	199.5	171.3
02	124.5	63.5	118.4	119.4	90.3	184.8	188.3	901.6	199.8	172.0
03	125.2	62.8	118.9	120.5	89.5	183.6	190.0	905.5	200.0	172.3
04	126.7	65.1	120.6	121.1	89.7	180.1	189.9	915.6	201.0	173.5
2011: 01	131.6	65.0	124.9	123.7	89.5	183.6	189.6	920.2	201.7	175.5
02	130.3	63.8	123.7	124.3	88.7	188.3	191.2	927.9	202.7	175.7
03	130.8	63.7	124.1	124.3	88.8	196.5	191.9	933.5	204.0	176.7

KB701

- Source of basic data: Statistics South Africa.
- National departments, local authorities, provinces and statutory bodies.
- Transnet, Sapos, Telkom and SABC.
- Including catering and accommodation services.
- Banking institutions, building societies and insurance companies. From the third quarter of 2002, also inclusive of real-estate and business services.
- From the first quarter of 1998 basic data originate from the *Survey of Employment and Earnings* in selected industries by Statistics South Africa, and are not strictly comparable with earlier data.
- From the third quarter of 2002, basic data originate from a new expanded *Survey of Employment and Earnings* and from the fourth quarter of 2004 from the *Quarterly Employment Statistics* survey by Statistics South Africa.

Labour: Labour costs in the non-agricultural sectors^{1,3,4}

Seasonally adjusted

Indices: 2000 = 100

Period	Remuneration per worker (Indices: 2000 = 100)						Labour productivity (Index: 2000 = 100) (7014L)	Nominal unit labour costs (Index: 2000 = 100) (7015L)
	At current prices			At constant prices ²				
	Public sector (7011L)	Private sector (7012L)	Total (7013L)	Public sector (7011D)	Private sector (7012D)	Total (7013D)		
2003	132.5	129.1	125.7	106.0	103.3	100.6	81.5	154.2
2004	144.6	139.4	135.8	109.7	105.7	103.0	81.9	165.8
2005	154.6	143.5	140.8	111.6	103.5	101.6	80.8	174.2
2006	164.2	163.7	156.6	112.1	111.6	106.8	77.0	203.9
2007	175.5	177.4	168.9	111.1	112.3	106.9	77.2	218.7
2008	198.3	199.5	190.5	114.5	115.1	109.9	78.5	242.7
2009	220.6	221.9	213.0	117.3	118.0	113.2	79.8	266.7
2010	250.5	251.0	241.7	123.1	123.3	118.7	82.8	292.0
2003: 03	133.9	130.9	127.4	107.6	105.1	102.3	82.1	155.1
04	136.3	131.7	128.6	106.3	102.7	100.3	82.3	156.3
2004: 01	141.0	135.2	132.2	108.5	103.9	101.6	82.7	159.9
02	141.3	139.9	135.4	108.8	107.6	104.2	83.0	163.1
03	142.5	141.6	136.8	108.6	107.8	104.2	83.4	164.1
04	153.7	140.8	138.6	113.0	103.5	101.9	78.7	176.2
2005: 01	151.1	140.3	137.8	112.2	104.1	102.3	80.5	171.2
02	154.9	141.2	139.3	112.5	102.5	101.2	80.7	172.6
03	154.5	144.7	141.6	111.4	104.2	102.0	81.1	174.7
04	157.8	147.7	144.5	110.3	103.2	101.0	81.0	178.4
2006: 01	161.1	150.8	147.5	113.9	106.5	104.3	81.9	180.1
02	160.3	163.5	155.2	112.0	114.1	108.4	74.7	207.9
03	167.3	166.9	159.3	112.3	111.9	106.9	75.5	211.0
04	168.1	173.9	164.4	110.2	113.9	107.7	76.0	216.4
2007: 01	166.9	170.3	161.7	108.8	110.9	105.3	76.5	211.2
02	171.8	176.1	167.0	110.8	113.5	107.7	76.7	217.7
03	178.9	178.3	170.4	113.0	112.5	107.6	77.3	220.4
04	184.4	185.0	176.6	112.0	112.2	107.2	78.3	225.6
2008: 01	185.5	190.6	180.8	112.0	115.0	109.1	77.9	232.0
02	199.4	197.2	189.1	116.6	115.2	110.5	78.8	240.0
03	202.5	203.0	194.1	115.4	115.7	110.6	78.7	246.6
04	205.8	207.1	198.1	113.9	114.5	109.6	78.5	252.3
2009: 01	207.9	211.1	201.7	114.2	115.9	110.8	78.5	257.0
02	213.1	215.4	206.4	114.7	115.8	111.0	79.0	261.4
03	216.1	227.0	215.3	114.9	120.5	114.4	80.5	267.6
04	245.2	234.2	228.5	125.4	119.7	116.8	81.4	280.8
2010: 01	245.2	241.7	233.7	125.6	123.7	119.7	82.3	284.0
02	245.9	248.7	238.8	121.9	123.1	118.3	82.6	289.2
03	246.2	254.2	242.6	120.1	123.9	118.3	83.0	292.5
04	264.6	259.2	251.5	124.9	122.2	118.6	83.3	302.1
2011: 01	250.2	260.7	248.8	119.3	124.3	118.6	83.3	298.8
02	262.7	266.2	255.9	121.3	122.8	118.1	83.4	307.0
03	279.9	270.2	263.6	126.0	121.6	118.6	83.2	316.8

KB702

1. Source of basic data: Statistics South Africa.
2. Deflated by the non-agricultural gross domestic product deflator.
3. From the first quarter of 1998 basic data originate from the *Survey of Employment and Earnings* in selected industries by Statistics South Africa, and are not strictly comparable with earlier data.
4. From the third quarter of 2002, basic data originate from a new expanded *Survey of Employment and Earnings* by Statistics South Africa and from the fourth quarter of 2004 from the *Quarterly Employment Statistics* survey by Statistics South Africa.

Manufacturing: Production, sales and utilisation of production capacity¹

Seasonally adjusted

Period	Sales ^{2,3} (Index: 2000 = 100) (7082T)	Volume of production ² Indices: 2005 = 100			Percentage utilisation of production capacity ⁵			Labour ⁴ productivity (Index: 2000 = 100) (7079L)	Nominal ⁴ unit labour costs (Index: 2000 = 100) (7080L)
		Durable goods (7083N)	Non-durable goods (7084N)	Total (7085N)	Durable goods (7076L)	Non-durable goods (7077L)	Total (7078L)		
2004	113.5	97.5	96.9	97.2	85.9	83.2	84.4	114.1	122.9
2005	115.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	87.0	83.8	85.4	119.1	124.9
2006	122.4	107.3	102.6	104.8	87.6	83.7	85.6	123.7	127.1
2007	129.0	111.9	107.7	109.7	87.4	84.4	85.8	130.6	128.5
2008	133.2	108.6	112.0	110.4	83.8	83.9	83.8	133.6	140.2
2009	111.7	88.5	103.0	96.1	75.3	80.6	78.1	124.7	167.7
2010	116.6	93.7	107.4	100.9	79.1	80.8	80.0	135.5	175.2
2011	120.7	97.3	108.9	103.4	79.5	81.0	80.3	-	-
2009: Jan	111.8	85.0	107.2	96.7	...	...	...	...	...
Feb	112.6	87.9	103.8	96.2	...	...	...	...	...
Mar	109.7	84.8	102.6	94.1	73.6	81.8	77.9	121.4	163.2
Apr	107.7	85.2	101.2	93.6	...	...	...	...	...
May	110.2	86.0	101.6	94.2	...	...	...	...	...
Jun	109.2	85.5	100.6	93.4	74.6	80.7	77.8	120.7	168.5
Jul	110.2	87.3	103.2	95.7	...	...	...	...	...
Aug	111.4	88.4	100.8	94.9	...	...	...	...	...
Sep	113.6	90.8	102.3	96.9	75.2	79.9	77.7	125.0	172.4
Oct	112.6	92.0	104.3	98.5	...	...	...	...	...
Nov	113.9	93.4	103.0	98.5	...	...	...	...	...
Dec	117.1	95.4	105.5	100.7	77.6	80.1	78.9	131.6	166.8
2010: Jan	115.5	95.6	104.8	100.4	...	...	...	...	...
Feb	112.5	91.7	104.6	98.5	...	...	...	...	...
Mar	116.0	95.0	106.3	101.0	78.9	80.5	79.8	132.3	172.4
Apr	113.1	94.1	105.4	100.0	...	...	...	...	...
May	117.6	95.0	108.7	102.2	...	...	...	...	...
Jun	117.3	94.7	109.9	102.7	79.6	80.9	80.3	136.4	173.3
Jul	118.7	95.6	111.1	103.7	...	...	...	...	...
Aug	115.8	87.3	109.3	98.9	...	...	...	...	...
Sep	115.3	87.1	108.3	98.2	77.0	81.2	79.2	135.9	176.9
Oct	118.1	95.5	107.5	101.8	...	...	...	...	...
Nov	119.3	98.6	106.2	102.6	...	...	...	...	...
Dec	119.4	93.6	107.3	100.8	81.1	80.5	80.7	137.4	178.3
2011: Jan	119.1	96.6	108.2	102.7	...	...	...	...	...
Feb	118.0	98.5	110.1	104.6	...	...	...	...	...
Mar	117.4	99.0	110.0	104.8	80.1	80.9	80.5	141.0	179.7
Apr	118.1	98.3	107.6	103.2	...	...	...	...	...
May	118.8	96.5	106.9	101.9	...	...	...	...	...
Jun	121.0	99.6	107.3	103.7	80.2	81.6	80.9	140.7	184.6
Jul	114.3	90.3	105.4	98.2	...	...	...	...	...
Aug	123.1	97.0	109.4	103.5	...	...	...	...	...
Sep	129.7	99.9	110.6	105.6	78.1	80.9	79.6	139.8	184.7
Oct	121.9	98.3	107.7	103.2	...	...	...	...	...
Nov	122.3	99.5	111.4	105.8	...	...	...	...	...
Dec	124.7	94.6	112.7	104.1	79.7	80.5	80.1	-	-

KB706

1. Source of basic data: Statistics South Africa.

2. Since January 1995 information of the former TBVC states has been included.

3. At constant 2000 prices.

4. From the third quarter of 2002, basic data originate from a new expanded *Survey of Employment and Earnings* and from the fourth quarter of 2004 from the Quarterly Employment Statistics survey by Statistics South Africa.

5. Comparability break from December 2003 due to a new survey based on Statistics South Africa's new business register.

Indicators of real economic activity¹

Seasonally adjusted

Indices: 2005 = 100

Period	Mining production ²			Building plans passed ^{4,6}	Buildings completed ^{4,6}	Trade			Electric current generated ⁵
	Gold	Non gold	Total			Retail sales ^{4,7}	Wholesale sales ^{4,6}	Number of new vehicles sold ³	
	(7060N)	(7061N)	(7062N)			(7086T)	(7087T)	(7067N)	
2004	113.8	95.8	98.8	73.4	78.9	77.1	128.5	72.8	99.9
2005	99.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	83.5	132.2	100.0	100.0
2006	90.9	100.1	98.7	108.1	121.7	93.7	140.7	115.7	103.6
2007	85.1	100.2	97.8	112.1	144.9	99.9	148.7	109.5	107.6
2008	71.2	96.5	92.3	93.6	151.7	100.0	159.9	86.4	105.5
2009	66.1	90.1	86.2	73.3	128.0	96.6	144.7	64.0	101.9
2010	63.0	97.2	91.5	68.0	98.0	101.3	148.7	79.8	106.0
2011	60.2	97.7	91.4	67.6	93.2	107.2	158.0	92.7	107.2
2009: Feb	66.2	87.9	84.3	69.1	144.6	98.5	148.7	63.1	96.8
Mar	70.5	85.8	83.3	69.6	145.6	98.5	146.0	62.7	98.9
Apr	62.4	88.9	84.5	99.3	112.2	96.2	145.2	60.2	100.8
May	66.6	93.3	88.8	96.2	109.2	96.0	142.7	60.3	100.7
Jun	68.5	92.9	88.9	64.0	146.1	95.7	143.1	65.5	101.4
Jul	63.9	93.7	88.8	72.3	116.1	96.0	142.4	64.9	104.0
Aug	67.2	89.8	86.1	63.5	127.4	95.6	142.6	62.5	105.0
Sep	71.7	89.3	86.4	70.5	113.8	96.1	140.6	65.1	105.1
Oct	66.2	91.2	87.0	71.4	114.2	95.2	143.9	66.3	102.9
Nov	65.3	92.8	88.2	73.3	110.6	95.7	141.1	67.5	104.5
Dec	63.9	93.6	88.6	66.2	147.7	97.2	144.5	65.3	105.1
2010: Jan	47.5	96.9	88.5	56.4	88.8	99.2	142.9	74.7	106.0
Feb	60.1	95.8	89.9	71.3	83.9	99.1	146.3	75.5	105.6
Mar	61.9	101.2	94.6	73.9	97.3	99.3	149.2	77.5	107.0
Apr	58.5	88.6	83.5	67.7	100.1	99.6	144.5	78.4	105.9
May	64.9	86.1	82.6	69.0	137.5	100.3	150.4	82.0	105.4
Jun	68.8	95.4	91.0	72.4	89.2	102.7	147.3	79.0	105.9
Jul	61.8	96.8	91.0	68.2	120.7	102.5	149.7	78.7	105.0
Aug	70.0	100.0	95.0	64.1	95.5	102.0	150.0	84.5	105.2
Sep	65.9	102.1	96.0	75.7	76.2	101.7	150.0	75.4	104.0
Oct	65.4	100.7	94.8	67.2	98.7	102.4	147.8	81.4	107.6
Nov	66.3	102.2	96.2	67.5	97.2	103.0	152.9	86.5	107.7
Dec	64.6	100.6	94.5	62.1	90.9	103.9	153.1	84.4	106.4
2011: Jan	54.1	99.3	91.7	71.5	80.1	105.3	149.3	88.4	107.4
Feb	58.1	101.4	94.1	61.4	89.8	104.2	152.2	94.5	108.1
Mar	62.8	99.6	93.4	73.0	111.0	104.5	157.2	91.0	108.4
Apr	58.7	103.0	95.5	59.6	99.9	107.8	153.2	89.2	109.1
May	60.5	98.3	92.0	67.9	98.9	103.3	158.4	87.0	108.3
Jun	64.6	95.1	90.0	70.4	104.9	105.1	158.6	88.4	107.0
Jul	59.3	93.8	88.0	60.7	85.4	106.7	150.4	88.1	104.8
Aug	55.4	96.8	89.8	64.8	74.7	108.0	165.1	93.6	105.3
Sep	63.7	96.6	91.1	65.9	90.1	109.5	164.5	98.2	106.1
Oct	62.4	86.7	82.7	71.3	101.0	110.4	158.0	97.0	106.9
Nov	63.1	98.3	92.4	70.8	93.3	110.3	163.4	96.5	107.2
Dec	59.2	103.8	96.3	73.9	89.5	111.7	165.7	100.5	107.4
2012: Jan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	98.0	108.3

KB705

1. Source of basic data: Statistics South Africa, unless otherwise indicated.
2. Since January 1990 information of the former TBVC states has been included.
3. Source of basic data: National Association of Automobile Manufacturers of South Africa.
4. Since January 1995 information of the former TBVC states has been included.
5. Since January 1989 information of the former TBVC states has been included.
6. At constant 2000 prices.
7. At constant 2008 prices. Index: 2008 = 100. Seasonally adjusted by Statistics South Africa from January 2002.

Consumer prices: All urban areas¹Goods⁵Seasonally adjusted⁴

Indices: 2008 = 100

Period	Food and non-alcoholic beverages (7145N)	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco (7146N)	Clothing and footwear ⁶ (7147N)	Housing and utilities (7148N)	Household contents, equipment and maintenance (7149N)	Health (7150N)	Transport (7151N)	Communication (7152N)	Recreation and culture ³ (7153N)	Miscellaneous goods (7154N)	Total goods (7155N)
Weights²	15.68	5.58	4.11	3.55	3.87	0.57	15.60	0.31	2.94	1.99	54.20
2005	74.6	79.7	107.3	75.0	99.1	86.9	93.5	99.5	97.5	88.6	82.8
2006	79.2	85.9	97.7	79.4	98.0	89.8	94.6	97.5	97.1	90.0	85.4
2007	86.7	92.9	88.9	86.6	98.3	93.6	95.2	98.0	97.7	93.6	89.7
2008	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2009	109.5	111.1	104.9	119.8	105.7	111.9	97.8	89.6	108.8	113.8	106.4
2010	111.0	121.4	106.8	136.0	103.2	118.9	100.4	65.6	106.1	115.2	109.5
2011	118.9	128.8	109.3	152.6	102.0	124.0	105.0	47.8	103.1	115.9	114.9
2009: Apr	109.6	108.8	103.3	114.4	106.2	112.7	97.3	94.8	109.2	113.3	105.8
May	110.2	109.2	103.4	114.3	106.8	112.7	97.6	93.9	110.1	114.4	106.2
Jun	110.1	109.5	103.9	114.2	106.9	112.5	97.6	91.6	109.3	114.6	106.2
Jul	109.8	110.8	105.1	122.9	106.4	113.0	98.3	90.3	110.2	114.9	106.8
Aug	109.9	113.6	106.7	124.9	106.7	114.2	98.0	87.7	109.5	115.8	107.4
Sep	109.5	114.6	107.1	126.1	106.1	115.0	99.4	85.5	109.4	115.8	107.9
Oct	110.3	115.1	107.4	126.7	105.5	114.8	98.9	82.3	108.9	115.1	107.9
Nov	110.1	115.8	107.2	127.7	104.9	114.9	99.5	80.0	109.0	115.3	108.2
Dec	110.1	116.6	106.8	128.3	104.6	114.6	100.8	78.3	109.8	115.5	108.7
2010: Jan	110.1	117.5	106.2	128.9	104.7	114.8	101.0	76.0	109.5	116.7	108.5
Feb	110.5	117.3	105.6	130.1	104.3	114.9	102.4	75.1	108.8	116.4	109.1
Mar	110.7	120.0	105.0	131.8	104.1	116.1	101.8	72.1	109.9	115.8	109.5
Apr	110.7	120.6	105.3	133.0	103.4	116.5	101.6	70.1	106.7	115.6	109.5
May	111.0	121.3	105.6	133.1	103.0	116.4	101.1	67.7	106.2	116.5	109.4
Jun	110.8	121.4	105.8	132.5	103.0	118.7	99.3	66.4	105.6	115.5	108.9
Jul	111.2	122.2	106.6	138.2	103.0	120.4	98.6	64.8	104.8	114.8	108.9
Aug	111.6	121.7	107.7	138.8	102.7	121.0	98.3	62.5	104.0	114.4	109.1
Sep	111.1	122.5	108.3	139.9	102.6	121.6	98.5	60.3	103.9	113.8	109.3
Oct	111.1	123.1	108.9	140.8	102.5	121.9	99.9	59.7	104.7	114.4	109.9
Nov	111.6	124.1	108.6	141.9	102.6	122.4	101.3	57.5	104.8	114.7	110.9
Dec	112.0	124.8	108.1	142.8	102.3	122.5	101.6	55.3	104.8	113.8	111.2
2011: Jan	113.6	126.0	107.2	144.0	102.2	122.6	104.0	53.0	103.9	114.7	111.8
Feb	114.5	125.8	106.9	145.9	101.6	122.9	104.9	51.8	104.1	114.6	112.4
Mar	116.1	126.0	106.8	148.2	101.7	123.0	105.2	50.7	104.8	115.3	113.3
Apr	116.0	127.3	107.4	149.9	101.3	123.2	105.1	50.2	104.6	114.3	113.5
May	117.7	128.1	107.9	150.5	101.9	123.1	105.0	48.1	104.6	116.4	114.3
Jun	118.6	128.5	108.4	150.2	101.9	122.4	103.9	47.6	104.2	116.4	114.4
Jul	119.4	129.5	109.1	155.2	102.2	123.4	103.1	46.8	103.2	116.7	114.5
Aug	119.6	129.4	110.2	155.4	102.5	123.9	103.6	46.6	102.3	116.8	114.9
Sep	120.7	129.6	111.2	155.8	102.2	124.4	104.4	45.7	102.0	116.3	115.6
Oct	123.0	130.5	111.9	157.1	102.6	126.1	105.9	45.0	100.6	117.1	117.1
Nov	123.6	131.9	112.2	158.7	102.1	126.1	107.5	44.5	101.5	116.0	118.0
Dec	124.4	132.8	112.1	160.0	102.1	126.5	107.7	43.1	101.1	116.0	118.6
2012: Jan	125.3	133.8	111.5	161.8	102.3	126.7	109.2	42.4	101.2	115.9	119.1

KB703

- Source: Statistics South Africa (Stats SA). Published according to the COICOP Classification.
- Weights based on expenditure patterns in 2000 were applied to data as from January 2002 up to December 2008. New weights base on the expenditure patterns in 2005 were applied to data as from 2009. These new weights are shown.
- According to the new methodology applied by Stats SA. Some historical data are not available.
- Seasonally adjusted by the South African Reserve Bank.
- Component series have been linked backwards with related components of the new consumer price index for all urban areas, before January 2008, where data allowed. Fixed factors were used based on January 2008.
- As from January 2008 the clothing and footwear index no longer reflects the impact of promotional sales prices on the price level due to a change in methodology by Stats SA.

Consumer prices: All urban areas¹
Services and total⁵
Seasonally adjusted⁴
 Indices: 2008 = 100

Period	Housing and utilities (7160N)	Household contents, equipment and maintenance (7161N)	Health (7162N)	Transport (7163N)	Communication (7164N)	Recreation and culture (7165N)	Education (7166N)	Restaurants and hotels ³ (7167N)	Miscellaneous services (7168N)	Total services (7169N)	Total CPI (7170N)
Weights²	19.01	1.99	0.90	3.20	2.91	1.25	2.19	2.78	11.57	45.80	100.00
2005	76.1	81.9	88.3	96.4	99.4	96.2	82.9	-	89.8	83.5	83.1
2006	79.4	84.0	91.8	97.2	97.4	97.4	88.1	-	92.0	86.2	85.7
2007	89.6	90.8	95.7	98.2	98.0	98.6	93.8	-	96.0	92.8	91.0
2008	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2009	105.7	106.3	110.1	107.8	102.0	118.0	109.9	110.9	111.2	108.0	107.1
2010	111.1	112.7	119.2	111.0	102.9	124.8	120.3	118.8	119.8	114.3	111.7
2011	117.1	119.4	127.3	118.3	103.0	129.7	130.7	124.6	125.4	120.1	117.3
2009: Apr.....	104.7	104.5	109.2	107.5	101.1	119.8	109.1	109.7	109.5	106.8	106.2
May.....	105.9	104.7	110.1	107.7	101.2	119.9	109.7	110.4	109.8	107.5	106.8
Jun.....	105.8	107.8	110.5	108.0	101.2	119.9	110.3	109.7	110.2	107.8	106.9
Jul.....	106.9	108.4	111.0	107.9	101.3	120.1	110.8	111.2	112.4	109.1	107.8
Aug.....	106.0	108.1	111.4	107.7	103.3	121.3	111.4	112.1	112.7	109.0	108.2
Sep.....	107.7	107.8	111.8	107.4	103.3	121.9	112.0	112.8	113.3	109.7	108.7
Oct.....	106.6	107.0	112.4	107.8	103.5	122.2	112.6	113.0	113.7	109.6	108.7
Nov.....	107.4	107.6	113.3	108.7	103.5	122.0	113.2	113.6	114.2	110.0	109.1
Dec.....	107.1	109.3	114.1	109.0	103.4	122.1	113.8	114.6	114.7	110.5	109.6
2010: Jan.....	108.0	109.4	109.9	109.7	103.2	124.4	114.7	115.8	114.7	111.0	109.6
Feb.....	108.8	110.3	117.8	110.7	103.2	123.2	115.2	116.4	118.9	112.5	110.7
Mar.....	109.5	110.5	117.9	111.3	102.5	122.6	118.4	116.7	119.8	113.1	111.0
Apr.....	110.3	111.2	118.2	112.1	102.7	122.2	118.9	117.2	119.9	113.7	111.3
May.....	111.1	111.9	118.5	111.5	102.9	122.3	119.5	118.0	120.5	114.3	111.7
Jun.....	110.9	113.5	119.1	110.9	103.0	122.6	120.2	121.7	119.9	114.3	111.4
Jul.....	111.9	114.3	119.7	110.6	103.2	123.9	120.9	118.3	120.0	114.7	111.6
Aug.....	111.7	114.2	120.4	110.8	102.6	126.8	121.6	119.2	120.5	115.0	111.8
Sep.....	112.8	114.2	121.0	110.0	102.7	126.7	122.3	120.0	120.3	115.3	112.0
Oct.....	112.3	113.7	121.7	110.8	102.9	127.3	123.1	120.1	120.6	115.3	112.4
Nov.....	113.1	114.3	122.5	111.8	103.0	127.8	123.9	121.0	121.1	116.0	113.1
Dec.....	113.0	114.9	123.8	111.8	103.1	128.2	124.7	121.1	121.5	116.4	113.6
2011: Jan.....	113.8	115.8	120.7	111.6	102.9	128.3	125.6	121.4	121.3	116.6	113.7
Feb.....	114.6	116.6	124.5	114.0	103.0	127.8	125.9	121.9	123.5	117.5	114.8
Mar.....	115.2	117.6	124.9	114.3	103.2	127.2	128.4	122.3	123.5	118.1	115.5
Apr.....	115.9	118.3	125.6	114.2	103.6	128.0	129.0	123.3	124.0	118.8	116.0
May.....	116.6	119.1	126.2	114.2	103.7	128.0	129.4	124.1	124.7	119.4	116.8
Jun.....	117.0	119.4	126.9	119.7	103.9	128.3	130.2	123.0	125.6	120.1	117.0
Jul.....	117.9	120.1	127.6	120.6	103.9	129.0	131.1	124.6	125.6	120.7	117.4
Aug.....	118.2	120.5	128.4	120.8	102.2	129.0	132.0	125.9	126.2	121.1	117.7
Sep.....	118.5	121.0	129.2	121.1	102.2	131.6	132.9	126.5	126.2	121.4	118.4
Oct.....	118.7	121.1	130.1	122.0	102.5	132.3	133.8	127.0	127.2	122.0	119.3
Nov.....	119.3	121.7	131.0	122.6	102.6	133.5	134.8	127.5	128.0	122.7	120.1
Dec.....	119.3	122.1	132.2	124.8	102.7	134.0	135.8	127.9	128.6	123.2	120.7
2012: Jan.....	119.9	122.9	129.4	125.6	102.6	133.7	136.9	128.3	129.7	123.8	121.3

KB709

1. Source: Statistics South Africa (Stats SA). Published according to the COICOP Classification.
2. Weights based on expenditure patterns in 2000 were applied to data as from January 2002 up to December 2008. New weights base on the expenditure patterns in 2005 were applied to data as from 2009. These new weights are shown.
3. According to the new methodology applied by Stats SA. Some historical data are not available.
4. Seasonally adjusted by the South African Reserve Bank.
5. Component series have been linked backwards with related components of the new consumer price index for all urban areas, before January 2008, where data allowed. Fixed factors were used based on January 2008.

Consumer prices: All urban areas¹

Goods⁵

Percentage change⁴

Period	Food and non-alcoholic beverages (7145A)	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco (7146A)	Clothing and footwear ⁶ (7147A)	Housing and utilities (7148A)	Household contents, equipment and maintenance (7149A)	Health (7150A)	Transport (7151A)	Communication (7152A)	Recreation and culture ³ (7153A)	Miscellaneous goods (7154A)	Total goods (7155A)
Weights²	15.68	5.58	4.11	3.55	3.87	0.57	15.60	0.31	2.94	1.99	54.20
2006	6.1	7.9	-8.9	5.9	-1.0	3.4	1.1	-2.0	-0.4	1.6	3.1
2007	9.5	8.1	-9.0	9.0	0.2	4.2	0.7	0.6	0.5	4.0	5.0
2008	15.3	7.7	12.5	15.5	1.8	6.8	5.0	2.0	2.4	6.8	11.5
2009	9.5	11.1	4.9	19.8	5.7	11.9	-2.2	-10.4	8.8	13.8	6.4
2010	1.4	9.2	1.8	13.5	-2.4	6.2	2.7	-26.7	-2.5	1.3	2.9
2011	7.1	6.1	2.3	12.2	-1.1	4.2	4.6	-27.2	-2.9	0.6	4.9
2009: Apr.....	13.7	10.9	5.1	23.2	7.1	15.7	-1.7	-6.4	12.2	16.0	8.3
May.....	12.3	10.8	5.0	22.3	7.5	13.9	-2.1	-7.7	10.6	16.0	7.6
Jun.....	10.2	10.5	4.9	21.0	7.3	13.1	-3.7	-10.4	10.3	15.8	6.2
Jul.....	8.3	11.5	5.3	20.9	6.8	11.9	-5.0	-10.5	10.8	15.9	5.5
Aug.....	6.9	12.6	5.0	17.9	5.9	12.3	-4.4	-11.6	7.5	14.5	5.0
Sep.....	5.5	11.8	5.0	16.9	4.5	13.0	-2.2	-11.7	7.4	12.9	4.9
Oct.....	5.4	11.6	5.0	16.0	4.0	12.7	-2.7	-15.4	6.3	11.8	4.5
Nov.....	4.7	11.5	5.1	16.0	3.0	10.7	-1.4	-17.1	3.2	9.9	4.4
Dec.....	3.6	11.4	4.8	15.4	2.6	10.7	3.7	-19.6	5.0	9.3	5.5
2010: Jan.....	2.4	11.3	4.0	15.4	0.9	10.2	7.2	-22.0	3.4	7.9	5.8
Feb.....	1.8	10.1	3.1	15.2	-0.7	10.1	5.6	-22.0	1.6	5.9	4.6
Mar.....	1.3	11.2	2.6	15.2	-1.8	4.9	4.4	-24.8	1.5	3.3	4.0
Apr.....	0.9	10.9	2.3	15.1	-2.4	3.6	4.1	-25.8	-2.2	2.4	3.5
May.....	0.8	11.0	2.3	15.2	-3.3	3.9	3.6	-27.6	-3.2	2.2	3.1
Jun.....	0.7	10.8	1.9	15.1	-3.5	5.8	2.1	-27.5	-3.4	0.9	2.6
Jul.....	1.4	9.7	1.5	12.7	-3.3	6.7	0.8	-28.2	-4.9	-0.2	2.1
Aug.....	1.7	7.2	1.1	12.0	-3.7	6.1	0.7	-29.0	-4.9	-1.2	1.9
Sep.....	1.5	7.2	0.9	12.1	-3.3	5.9	-0.5	-29.6	-5.1	-1.7	1.5
Oct.....	1.0	7.1	0.8	12.0	-3.0	6.0	1.3	-28.0	-4.0	-1.1	1.9
Nov.....	1.3	7.2	0.8	11.9	-2.6	6.1	1.8	-28.7	-3.9	-0.7	2.2
Dec.....	1.5	7.1	0.8	11.8	-2.4	6.3	1.3	-29.6	-4.2	-1.5	2.0
2011: Jan.....	3.1	7.2	0.9	11.7	-2.5	6.3	2.7	-30.3	-5.0	-1.6	2.8
Feb.....	3.6	7.2	1.2	11.9	-2.5	6.6	2.5	-31.0	-4.3	-1.4	3.0
Mar.....	5.0	5.2	1.4	12.2	-2.1	6.0	3.5	-29.7	-4.5	-0.3	3.6
Apr.....	4.8	5.6	1.6	12.2	-2.1	5.7	3.7	-28.4	-2.0	-1.0	3.7
May.....	6.1	5.6	1.7	12.4	-1.0	5.6	4.0	-29.0	-1.4	0.1	4.5
Jun.....	7.1	5.7	2.0	12.4	-0.9	3.2	4.5	-28.0	-1.3	0.9	4.9
Jul.....	7.4	6.0	2.2	12.8	-0.7	2.9	4.4	-27.4	-1.4	1.8	5.1
Aug.....	7.3	6.1	2.7	12.1	0.0	2.8	5.2	-25.4	-1.8	2.2	5.4
Sep.....	8.5	5.9	3.2	12.1	-0.3	2.6	5.8	-24.7	-1.9	2.3	5.8
Oct.....	10.6	6.1	3.5	12.2	0.0	3.4	6.1	-24.3	-4.0	2.2	6.5
Nov.....	10.7	6.3	3.6	12.2	-0.6	3.0	6.4	-23.0	-3.2	1.2	6.6
Dec.....	11.1	6.3	3.8	12.2	-0.4	3.0	5.9	-22.2	-3.6	1.3	6.7
2012: Jan.....	10.3	6.3	3.8	12.3	0.1	3.1	5.6	-20.4	-2.7	1.0	6.5

KB708

1. Source: Statistics South Africa (Stats SA). Published according to the COICOP Classification.
2. Weights based on expenditure patterns in 2000 were applied to data as from January 2002 up to December 2008. New weights base on the expenditure patterns in 2005 were applied to data as from 2009. These new weights are shown.
3. According to the new methodology applied by Stats SA. Some historical data are not available.
4. Compared with the same month of the previous year.
5. Component series have been linked backwards with related components of the new consumer price index for all urban areas, before January 2008, where data allowed. Fixed factors were used based on January 2008.
6. As from January 2008 the clothing and footwear index no longer reflects the impact of promotional sales prices on the price level due to a change in methodology by Stats SA.

Consumer prices: All urban areas¹

Services and total⁵

Percentage change⁴

Period	Housing and utilities (7160A)	Household contents, equipment and maintenance (7161A)	Health (7162A)	Transport (7163A)	Communication (7164A)	Recreation and culture (7165A)	Education (7166A)	Restaurants and hotels ³ (7167A)	Miscellaneous services (7168A)	Total services (7169A)	Total CPI (7170A)
Weights²	19.01	1.99	0.90	3.20	2.91	1.25	2.19	2.78	11.57	45.80	100.00
2006	4.4	2.5	3.9	0.9	-2.0	1.3	6.2	-	2.4	3.3	3.2
2007	12.9	8.1	4.3	1.0	0.6	1.2	6.5	-	4.3	7.6	6.1
2008	11.6	10.1	4.5	1.9	2.1	1.4	6.7	-	4.2	7.7	9.9
2009	5.7	6.3	10.1	7.8	2.0	18.0	9.9	10.9	11.2	7.9	7.1
2010	5.1	6.0	8.3	2.9	0.9	5.8	9.4	7.1	7.8	5.9	4.3
2011	5.4	6.0	6.8	6.6	0.1	3.9	8.7	4.9	4.6	5.1	5.0
2009: Apr	5.5	6.2	10.0	14.4	1.9	21.1	10.5	13.5	10.8	8.4	8.4
May	5.5	6.2	10.3	14.1	1.9	20.9	10.5	13.0	10.8	8.4	8.0
Jun	4.9	6.4	10.3	5.7	1.9	20.4	10.5	12.0	11.0	7.6	6.9
Jul	5.7	6.4	10.3	4.4	1.9	20.3	10.5	10.4	12.3	8.0	6.7
Aug.....	5.8	6.4	10.3	5.1	2.7	21.5	10.5	9.6	12.1	8.1	6.4
Sep.....	5.7	6.4	10.3	2.7	2.3	20.0	10.5	10.0	11.5	7.8	6.1
Oct	5.7	6.4	10.3	2.7	2.3	20.1	10.5	7.9	10.9	7.4	5.9
Nov.....	5.7	6.4	10.3	2.9	2.3	20.0	10.5	7.6	10.9	7.4	5.8
Dec.....	5.3	6.2	10.3	1.8	2.3	19.4	10.5	7.6	10.9	7.2	6.3
2010: Jan	5.3	6.2	10.4	2.1	2.3	19.4	10.5	8.4	9.3	6.8	6.2
Feb.....	5.3	6.2	8.4	2.5	2.3	17.3	10.5	7.9	9.4	6.8	5.7
Mar.....	5.2	6.3	8.4	3.1	1.5	4.0	9.2	7.3	9.6	6.5	5.1
Apr	5.2	6.3	8.4	3.8	1.5	2.9	9.2	6.8	9.7	6.5	4.8
May	5.2	6.3	8.0	3.3	1.5	2.9	9.2	6.9	9.7	6.4	4.6
Jun	4.9	5.8	8.0	2.7	1.5	2.9	9.2	11.0	8.6	6.1	4.2
Jul	5.0	5.8	8.0	2.7	1.5	3.4	9.2	6.4	6.8	5.4	3.7
Aug.....	5.0	5.8	8.0	3.2	-0.5	4.5	9.2	6.3	6.8	5.4	3.5
Sep.....	5.1	5.8	8.1	2.7	-0.1	4.0	9.2	6.4	6.1	5.2	3.2
Oct	5.1	5.8	8.1	3.2	-0.1	3.9	9.2	6.3	5.9	5.2	3.4
Nov.....	5.1	5.8	8.1	3.2	-0.1	3.9	9.2	6.5	5.9	5.3	3.6
Dec.....	5.2	5.7	8.1	2.9	-0.1	4.0	9.2	5.7	5.8	5.1	3.5
2011: Jan	5.2	5.7	8.1	1.8	-0.1	3.3	9.2	4.9	4.7	4.7	3.7
Feb.....	5.2	5.7	6.6	3.1	-0.1	3.7	9.2	4.7	4.0	4.5	3.7
Mar.....	5.3	6.2	6.6	2.8	0.6	3.7	8.6	4.8	3.6	4.6	4.1
Apr	5.3	6.2	6.6	2.2	0.6	4.7	8.6	5.2	3.9	4.7	4.2
May	5.3	6.2	6.8	2.5	0.6	4.7	8.6	5.2	3.9	4.7	4.6
Jun	5.6	5.9	6.8	7.9	0.7	4.7	8.6	1.1	4.7	5.2	5.0
Jul	5.7	5.9	6.8	9.0	0.7	4.2	8.6	5.4	4.8	5.5	5.3
Aug.....	5.7	5.9	6.7	9.0	-0.3	2.0	8.6	5.7	4.8	5.4	5.3
Sep.....	5.4	6.0	6.7	9.8	-0.3	4.0	8.6	5.4	4.9	5.4	5.7
Oct	5.4	6.0	6.7	9.8	-0.3	4.0	8.6	5.7	5.4	5.5	6.0
Nov.....	5.4	6.0	6.6	9.6	-0.3	4.2	8.6	5.4	5.4	5.5	6.1
Dec.....	5.1	5.9	6.6	11.4	-0.3	4.1	8.6	5.6	5.5	5.6	6.1
2012: Jan	5.1	5.9	6.6	12.2	-0.3	4.4	8.6	5.6	6.4	5.9	6.3

KB710

1. Source: Statistics South Africa (Stats SA). Published according to the COICOP Classification.

2. Weights based on expenditure patterns in 2000 were applied to data as from January 2002 up to December 2008. New weights base on the expenditure patterns in 2005 were applied to data as from 2009. These new weights are shown.

3. According to the new methodology applied by Stats SA. Some historical data are not available.

4. Compared with the same month of the previous year.

5. Component series have been linked backwards with related components of the new consumer price index for all urban areas, before January 2008, where data allowed. Fixed factors were used based on January 2008.

Producer prices Seasonally adjusted^{1,4}

Indices: 2000=100

Period	Domestic output of South African industry groups										Commodities		
	Agriculture, forestry and fishing (7130N)	Mining and quarrying (7131N)	Manufacturing							Electricity, gas, steam and water (7139N)	Total (7140N)	Imported (7141N)	Exported (7142N)
			Food (7132N)	Paper and paper products (7133N)	Products of petroleum and coal (7134N)	Chemical and chemical products (7135N)	Basic metals (7136N)	Transport (7137N)	Total ² (7138N)				
Weights³	9.95	19.41	5.87	4.96	4.98	6.74	6.66	5.83	62.31	8.33	100.0	100.0	100.0
2004	122.7	127.8	135.9	127.7	129.4	130.0	129.9	124.7	129.5	107.9	127.7	117.0	120.3
2005	116.9	143.6	134.4	130.3	163.3	131.9	140.5	126.3	134.2	113.9	132.4	121.2	127.6
2006	135.4	159.4	143.7	134.7	196.6	136.0	157.0	129.2	142.8	120.0	142.6	130.6	138.1
2007	163.7	176.3	163.7	144.7	222.3	145.0	187.5	133.1	156.8	128.6	158.2	143.2	156.7
2008	181.0	199.8	193.5	159.5	284.0	165.3	243.2	139.2	180.6	149.0	180.8	166.7	169.5
2009	181.9	181.1	200.5	174.0	211.0	166.0	244.4	146.6	181.9	181.2	180.8	146.2	158.6
2010	182.9	208.2	198.9	177.4	225.9	163.0	250.5	147.3	185.3	219.2	191.7	150.6	164.2
2011	194.3	229.1	210.7	184.7	276.1	172.9	258.7	147.9	195.9	269.2	207.7	165.6	177.4
2009: Feb	192.8	185.7	202.4	172.8	214.0	169.5	270.1	145.8	184.6	169.2	182.3	145.6	167.5
Mar	182.7	183.2	203.1	173.4	217.7	170.0	265.5	146.1	185.6	172.4	182.0	145.3	166.7
Apr	182.6	181.8	203.4	173.0	205.4	166.7	259.5	147.5	183.7	167.7	180.3	144.2	161.9
May	176.6	184.9	202.4	173.7	202.3	167.3	228.4	147.4	179.5	167.5	177.2	143.4	158.4
Jun	175.7	174.7	201.2	174.8	199.6	168.0	222.4	147.5	179.1	161.5	176.9	144.0	153.9
Jul	178.1	173.4	199.9	172.7	207.0	163.4	225.8	147.7	179.4	193.6	181.5	144.9	153.8
Aug	177.2	173.7	200.4	173.6	210.9	164.3	234.8	146.0	180.5	194.9	182.4	146.4	154.2
Sep	175.8	171.3	198.4	174.4	213.9	165.1	234.9	146.1	181.1	196.8	179.1	146.2	152.3
Oct	177.8	180.6	197.8	174.9	209.3	162.1	235.8	146.4	180.2	193.6	179.2	145.4	154.0
Nov	181.4	187.4	198.0	175.8	216.6	162.7	235.9	146.2	180.8	194.6	181.5	149.2	155.3
Dec	182.7	195.6	197.1	177.0	228.1	163.2	240.9	146.7	183.1	195.9	184.4	152.2	158.6
2010: Jan	181.8	211.9	198.5	173.1	234.5	159.3	245.7	147.5	183.9	194.5	188.4	153.1	161.1
Feb	181.8	212.1	200.3	174.5	244.8	160.9	250.3	146.9	185.0	198.4	189.5	154.9	162.9
Mar	178.7	208.5	200.2	175.9	237.6	161.1	248.5	147.3	185.5	200.4	189.2	154.9	161.0
Apr	184.2	207.9	200.0	175.5	238.6	162.7	244.3	148.3	185.4	210.8	190.4	152.0	162.5
May	182.0	210.8	199.6	178.1	228.4	163.9	237.7	148.1	184.8	214.1	189.8	152.8	166.4
Jun	183.5	202.7	199.5	179.3	215.2	164.0	254.1	148.2	185.8	223.2	193.3	148.3	164.6
Jul	183.2	197.1	197.6	177.0	209.0	160.8	254.8	147.8	184.6	235.0	193.7	145.8	166.6
Aug	184.0	202.7	197.0	177.5	209.8	160.8	252.0	146.6	183.6	236.2	194.6	146.9	164.9
Sep	181.1	204.6	197.9	178.5	208.2	164.4	255.8	146.7	184.9	223.9	191.0	145.9	164.7
Oct	182.2	208.1	197.4	177.9	220.6	164.5	254.9	146.9	185.4	228.9	190.6	147.6	164.1
Nov	184.8	213.6	199.2	179.4	229.8	166.5	252.7	146.4	186.6	231.1	193.6	150.9	164.5
Dec	187.2	218.8	200.1	181.5	234.7	166.8	255.2	146.8	188.5	233.3	196.0	154.1	166.8
2011: Jan	184.0	223.1	201.6	179.3	253.1	167.7	259.9	147.4	190.8	237.2	198.5	157.6	170.4
Feb	187.5	224.3	205.0	180.9	267.6	171.0	272.0	147.5	194.4	240.0	201.7	162.6	173.1
Mar	185.2	222.3	205.4	183.9	279.3	174.3	273.3	148.5	196.5	242.2	202.9	166.0	175.0
Apr	187.9	215.1	206.5	183.6	280.4	173.0	271.0	148.8	196.0	262.6	202.9	165.8	173.7
May	195.4	214.7	208.9	183.6	276.6	173.3	256.3	149.1	195.7	270.1	203.9	166.1	173.5
Jun	193.0	218.8	210.8	185.8	265.0	172.6	249.2	149.3	194.0	285.7	207.4	163.9	174.1
Jul	193.4	222.8	210.0	185.4	258.3	172.1	251.6	149.0	194.0	284.5	210.1	161.1	176.9
Aug	195.6	231.0	211.1	185.4	263.1	173.2	253.8	147.9	194.7	286.2	211.6	161.1	178.8
Sep	198.9	245.0	215.3	186.1	267.1	172.7	252.7	148.0	195.7	279.5	212.4	161.7	183.6
Oct	203.3	246.7	216.0	186.3	287.1	173.3	247.8	148.0	196.7	279.4	212.0	166.8	182.7
Nov	203.6	246.1	216.7	187.5	306.5	175.4	250.9	145.6	199.4	279.2	214.0	175.3	183.4
Dec	204.1	239.1	221.3	188.8	309.6	176.1	265.8	146.0	202.7	283.6	215.0	178.7	183.9
2012: Jan	197.5	238.5	223.8	186.4	316.9	180.6	271.8	146.8	205.0	291.6	215.7	181.5	184.5

KB704

1. Source: Statistics South Africa.

2. Manufacturing weight total is non-additive as it excludes: Tobacco products, textiles and made-up goods, wearing apparel, leather and leather products, footwear and wood products, and other manufacturing.

3. Weights determined in the base period for domestic output of South African industry group.

4. Seasonally adjusted by the South African Reserve Bank.

Composite business cycle indicators

Seasonally adjusted

Indices: 2000=100

Period	South Africa			Trading-partner countries ¹					
	Leading indicator (7090N)	Coincident indicator (7091N)	Lagging indicator (7092N)	Leading indicator			Coincident indicator		
				US ² (7093N)	Other countries ³ (7094N)	Total (7095N)	US ² (7096N)	Other countries ³ (7097N)	Total (7098N)
2004	114.8	119.6	107.7	107.9	105.1	106.3	103.6	103.9	103.8
2005	118.5	129.2	109.3	114.1	108.7	111.0	107.0	106.0	106.4
2006	125.4	141.5	113.1	115.8	115.0	115.3	109.9	111.9	111.1
2007	125.5	152.9	120.1	114.3	117.6	116.2	111.6	118.5	115.7
2008	116.9	155.4	131.6	102.4	114.3	109.4	108.8	117.8	114.1
2009	111.5	137.5	118.4	89.4	108.8	100.8	100.6	104.2	102.7
2010	129.8	143.9	103.9	96.1	117.2	108.5	103.1	108.1	106.0
2011	133.0	-	-	101.1	119.5	111.9	105.8	-	-
2009: Feb	105.7	139.1	128.0	88.3	104.7	97.9	104.8	104.9	104.9
Mar	105.4	138.3	127.3	86.8	104.8	97.4	100.6	103.6	102.4
Apr	107.0	136.9	125.2	87.1	106.2	98.3	99.9	103.5	102.0
May	108.6	136.6	123.3	87.5	108.1	99.6	99.6	103.5	101.9
Jun	110.1	136.3	119.6	88.2	107.9	99.8	99.2	103.4	101.7
Jul	110.2	135.8	116.5	88.9	108.9	100.7	100.0	103.5	102.1
Aug	111.7	135.1	113.6	89.7	110.7	102.0	99.9	103.5	102.0
Sep	113.7	135.9	111.1	90.3	111.5	102.8	99.9	103.9	102.2
Oct	116.9	136.8	109.3	91.0	111.7	103.2	100.0	104.2	102.5
Nov	120.5	137.8	107.1	92.0	112.2	103.8	100.6	104.6	102.9
Dec	122.7	139.2	106.8	93.1	113.8	105.2	100.9	104.9	103.2
2010: Jan	127.1	140.3	105.2	93.7	114.6	106.0	100.6	105.5	103.5
Feb	127.4	140.9	104.3	93.8	114.7	106.1	103.6	106.1	105.1
Mar	130.1	142.1	104.6	95.4	116.1	107.5	101.8	106.8	104.7
Apr	131.8	142.4	102.8	96.0	117.9	108.8	102.3	107.3	105.3
May	131.2	143.7	103.1	96.1	116.9	108.3	102.6	107.9	105.7
Jun	129.6	144.1	102.6	96.0	116.4	108.0	102.9	108.3	106.1
Jul	129.6	143.8	103.7	96.2	117.3	108.6	103.5	108.7	106.5
Aug	129.9	143.2	103.7	96.3	118.0	109.0	103.5	109.0	106.7
Sep	129.9	144.2	103.8	96.8	117.8	109.2	103.6	109.2	106.9
Oct	129.7	146.0	104.9	96.9	118.0	109.3	103.8	109.0	106.8
Nov	129.6	148.0	104.8	97.7	118.7	110.0	104.1	109.3	107.2
Dec	131.9	148.6	103.4	99.0	119.8	111.2	104.4	109.5	107.4
2011: Jan	133.3	149.8	102.8	99.1	120.2	111.5	105.1	110.1	108.0
Feb	134.7	151.3	102.9	100.1	121.1	112.4	106.2	110.4	108.7
Mar	134.3	152.4	103.7	101.1	119.9	112.1	105.4	110.3	108.2
Apr	134.3	152.8	104.1	101.1	120.3	112.4	104.8	109.9	107.8
May	133.0	152.5	104.3	101.7	120.2	112.6	104.8	109.5	107.6
Jun	135.1	152.2	104.7	101.7	120.6	112.8	105.4	110.3	108.3
Jul	133.4	151.0	104.6	101.9	120.3	112.7	105.6	110.9	108.7
Aug	130.9	151.7	102.7	101.1	118.6	111.4	105.9	111.3	109.0
Sep	131.2	153.3	104.2	100.6	118.5	111.1	105.9	110.8	108.8
Oct	131.6	153.1	104.5	101.1	118.3	111.2	106.7	110.3	108.8
Nov	132.6	154.8	104.5	101.5	118.2	111.3	106.7	109.9	108.6
Dec	132.1	-	-	102.0	118.0	111.4	107.0	-	-
2012: Jan	-	-	-	102.4	-	-	107.2	-	-

KB707

1. Including, apart from the United States of America, also the United Kingdom, Germany, France, Italy, Canada and Japan.
2. Source of basic data: The Conference Board, Inc., New York, United States of America.
3. Source of basic data: Foundation for International Business and Economic Research, New York, United States of America.

Composite business cycle indicators

Percentage change¹

Period	South Africa			Trading-partner countries					
	Leading indicator (7090B)	Coincident indicator (7091B)	Lagging indicator (7092B)	Leading indicator			Coincident indicator		
				US (7093B)	Other countries (7094B)	Total (7095B)	US (7096B)	Other countries (7097B)	Total (7098B)
2004	10.3	9.5	-1.1	10.2	7.2	8.4	2.7	3.2	3.0
2005	3.2	8.0	1.5	5.7	3.5	4.4	3.3	2.0	2.5
2006	5.8	9.6	3.5	1.5	5.7	3.9	2.8	5.6	4.4
2007	0.1	8.1	6.2	-1.3	2.3	0.8	1.5	5.9	4.1
2008	-6.8	1.6	9.5	-10.4	-2.8	-5.9	-2.6	-0.6	-1.4
2009	-4.7	-11.5	-10.0	-12.8	-4.8	-7.9	-7.5	-11.5	-10.0
2010	16.4	4.7	-12.2	7.6	7.7	7.6	2.4	3.7	3.2
2011	2.5	-	-	5.1	2.0	3.1	2.6	-	-
2009: Feb	-14.6	-11.4	-1.5	-19.0	-10.4	-13.8	-5.9	-13.6	-10.6
Mar	-14.4	-12.3	-1.5	-19.2	-9.7	-13.5	-9.3	-14.3	-12.3
Apr	-12.1	-14.1	-3.1	-18.5	-9.0	-12.7	-10.2	-14.0	-12.5
May	-10.6	-13.4	-4.7	-17.3	-8.1	-11.7	-9.9	-13.7	-12.2
Jun	-8.9	-13.9	-8.3	-16.2	-7.9	-11.1	-10.1	-13.1	-11.9
Jul	-7.4	-13.7	-11.3	-13.6	-5.9	-8.9	-8.4	-12.8	-11.1
Aug	-2.7	-14.1	-14.0	-11.7	-4.3	-7.1	-7.9	-12.1	-10.4
Sep	0.5	-12.5	-17.1	-9.0	-1.9	-4.6	-6.3	-10.9	-9.1
Oct	6.4	-10.5	-19.5	-5.5	1.7	-1.1	-5.7	-9.4	-7.9
Nov	12.3	-7.9	-21.1	-1.8	3.5	1.5	-3.8	-7.4	-5.9
Dec	15.8	-4.6	-20.2	2.1	6.9	5.1	-2.8	-5.0	-4.1
2010: Jan	20.8	-1.0	-20.6	4.7	8.7	7.2	-1.4	-1.8	-1.7
Feb	20.6	1.2	-18.5	6.2	9.5	8.3	-1.2	1.2	0.2
Mar	23.4	2.8	-17.8	10.0	10.7	10.4	1.2	3.0	2.3
Apr	23.2	4.0	-17.9	10.2	11.0	10.7	2.5	3.7	3.2
May	20.8	5.2	-16.4	9.7	8.1	8.7	3.0	4.3	3.8
Jun	17.7	5.7	-14.2	8.8	7.9	8.2	3.7	4.7	4.3
Jul	17.6	5.8	-11.0	8.1	7.7	7.9	3.5	5.0	4.4
Aug	16.2	6.0	-8.7	7.3	6.5	6.8	3.6	5.4	4.7
Sep	14.2	6.0	-6.6	7.2	5.7	6.2	3.7	5.2	4.6
Oct	10.9	6.7	-4.0	6.5	5.6	5.9	3.8	4.6	4.3
Nov	7.5	7.4	-2.1	6.2	5.7	5.9	3.5	4.5	4.1
Dec	7.5	6.8	-3.2	6.3	5.3	5.6	3.5	4.4	4.1
2011: Jan	4.9	6.8	-2.4	5.8	4.9	5.2	4.5	4.4	4.4
Feb	5.7	7.4	-1.4	6.7	5.6	6.0	2.5	4.0	3.4
Mar	3.3	7.2	-0.9	6.0	3.3	4.3	3.5	3.2	3.3
Apr	1.9	7.3	1.3	5.4	2.0	3.3	2.4	2.4	2.4
May	1.4	6.2	1.1	5.8	2.9	4.0	2.2	1.5	1.8
Jun	4.2	5.7	2.0	6.0	3.6	4.5	2.4	1.9	2.1
Jul	2.9	5.0	0.9	5.9	2.5	3.8	2.0	2.1	2.1
Aug	0.8	5.9	-1.0	5.0	0.5	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.2
Sep	1.0	6.3	0.4	3.9	0.6	1.8	2.2	1.4	1.7
Oct	1.5	4.9	-0.4	4.3	0.2	1.7	2.8	1.2	1.8
Nov	2.3	4.6	-0.3	3.9	-0.4	1.2	2.5	0.5	1.3
Dec	0.2	-	-	3.1	-1.5	0.2	2.5	-	-
2012: Jan	-	-	-	3.4	-	-	2.0	-	-

KB813

1. Percentage change over 12 months.

Key information

Labour in the non-agricultural sectors⁴

Percentage change

Period	Employment ¹			Remuneration per worker ²						Labour productivity ² (7014P)	Nominal unit labour costs ² (7015P)
	Public sector (7002Q)	Private sector (7008Q)	Total (7009Q)	At current prices			At constant prices ³				
				Public sector (7011P)	Private sector (7012P)	Total (7013P)	Public sector (7011R)	Private sector (7012R)	Total (7013R)		
2007	3.7	2.4	2.7	6.8	6.6	6.7	-0.9	-1.0	-0.9	2.9	3.7
2008	4.5	1.0	1.8	12.9	12.4	12.8	3.0	2.5	2.8	1.7	11.0
2009	3.1	-4.6	-3.0	11.3	11.3	11.8	2.6	2.6	3.1	1.7	9.9
2010	2.1	-1.6	-0.7	13.5	13.1	13.5	4.8	4.4	4.7	3.7	9.5
2009: 04	-1.9	-0.9	-1.1	19.2	13.1	15.4	10.1	4.5	6.6	3.6	11.3
2010: 01	2.0	-1.2	-0.5	18.0	14.5	15.9	9.9	6.7	8.0	4.9	10.5
02	4.8	0.5	1.5	15.4	15.4	15.7	6.3	6.3	6.6	4.6	10.6
03	1.8	0.6	0.8	13.9	12.0	12.7	4.5	2.8	3.4	3.1	9.3
04	5.6	1.9	2.7	7.9	10.7	10.1	-0.4	2.1	1.6	2.3	7.6
2011: 01	15.3	1.5	4.6	2.0	7.9	6.4	-5.0	0.4	-0.9	1.2	5.2
02	-4.0	2.0	0.5	6.8	7.0	7.2	-0.5	-0.2	-0.1	0.9	6.2
03	1.4	2.6	2.3	13.7	6.3	8.6	4.9	-1.9	0.3	0.3	8.3

KB814

1. Compared with the preceding period. Quarterly changes at seasonally adjusted annualised rates.
2. Compared with the same period in the previous year.
3. Deflated by the non-agricultural gross domestic product deflator.
4. Based on labour statistics that were statistically linked to compensate for structural breaks in the third quarter of 2002, the fourth quarter of 2004 and the second quarter of 2006 following adjustment in the coverage of the *Quarterly Employment Statistics* survey by Statistics South Africa.

Prices

Percentage change¹

Period	Consumer prices ^{2,5}								Producer prices					
	Services		Goods		Total CPI (7170A)	Administered prices ³ (7171A)	CPI excluding food and non-alcoholic beverages and petrol (7172A)	Memorandum item: Official target ⁴ (7173A)	South African industry output				Commodities	
	Housing and utilities (7160A)	Total (7169A)	Food and non-alcoholic beverages (7145A)	Total (7155A)					Agriculture, forestry, fishing and mining (7129A)	Manufacturing (7138A)	Electricity, water, steam and gas (7139A)	Total PPI (7140A)	Imported (7141A)	Exported (7142A)
2009	5.7	7.9	9.5	6.4	7.1	2.2	7.9	7.1	-6.4	0.7	21.6	0.0	-12.3	-6.4
2010	5.1	5.9	1.4	2.9	4.3	10.1	4.6	4.3	10.4	1.9	20.9	6.0	3.0	3.5
2011	5.4	5.1	7.1	4.9	5.0	11.7	4.0	5.0	8.9	5.7	22.8	8.4	9.9	8.1
2011: 01	6.4	5.3	11.8	6.9	5.9	20.0	2.6	6.8	15.8	16.0	15.9	16.7	33.2	19.9
02	7.0	7.1	9.6	5.7	6.7	6.8	6.1	5.3	-4.3	2.8	67.5	7.6	8.1	2.2
03	5.8	5.6	8.9	3.1	4.4	3.5	4.7	3.7	26.4	-0.9	16.5	13.7	-9.3	14.6
04	3.2	5.3	13.2	10.6	7.7	22.2	4.3	8.7	17.2	10.2	-3.7	4.4	34.1	8.2
2011: Aug	5.7	5.4	7.3	5.4	5.3	11.9	4.3	5.3	10.3	6.0	23.9	9.6	10.4	7.9
Sep	5.4	5.4	8.5	5.8	5.7	12.5	4.3	5.7	15.0	5.9	24.5	10.5	10.7	10.8
Oct	5.4	5.5	10.6	6.5	6.0	13.3	4.2	6.0	15.1	6.1	23.0	10.6	12.4	11.0
Nov	5.4	5.5	10.7	6.6	6.1	13.4	4.3	6.1	13.2	6.8	21.4	10.1	15.9	11.2
Dec	5.1	5.6	11.1	6.7	6.1	12.7	4.4	6.1	10.1	7.7	21.8	9.8	16.4	10.5
2012: Jan	5.1	5.9	10.3	6.5	6.3	11.6	4.7	6.3	7.5	7.6	22.3	8.9	15.5	8.7

KB815

1. Quarterly: Compared with the preceding period. Seasonally adjusted annualised rates (seasonally adjusted by the South African Reserve Bank). Monthly: Compared with the same month of the previous year.
2. Source: Statistics South Africa (Stats SA). Published according to the COICOP Classification.
3. An administered price is defined by Stats SA as the price of a product, which is set consciously by an individual producer or group of producers and/or any price, which can be determined or influenced by government, either directly, or through one or other government agencies/institutions without reference to market forces.
4. CPIX up to December 2008. Headline CPI from January 2009 onwards.
5. Component series have been linked backwards with related components of the new consumer price index for all urban areas, before January 2008, where data allowed. Fixed factors were used based on January 2008. Data should be used with circumspection.

Inflation expectations^{1,3}

Per cent

	Quarter during which expectations were surveyed						
	2010/02	2010/03	2010/04	2011/01	2011/02	2011/03	2011/04
Financial analysts							
Current year ² (7114K)	5.0	4.5	4.3	4.7	5.0	5.1	5.1
One year ahead ² (7115K)	5.7	5.2	4.5	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.9
Two years ahead ² (7116K)	6.0	5.6	5.4	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.6
Business representatives							
Current year ² (7117K)	6.9	6.5	5.7	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.7
One year ahead ² (7118K)	7.2	6.8	6.0	6.0	5.8	6.1	6.2
Two years ahead ² (7119K)	7.4	7.1	6.4	6.2	6.0	6.3	6.3
Trade union representatives							
Current year ² (7120K)	7.0	6.2	6.1	5.6	5.5	5.7	5.7
One year ahead ² (7121K)	6.7	6.4	6.0	5.8	6.1	6.0	6.3
Two years ahead ² (7122K)	6.9	6.5	6.6	6.2	5.9	5.9	6.1
All surveyed participants							
Current year ² (7123K)	6.3	5.7	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.5
One year ahead ² (7124K)	6.5	6.1	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.1
Two years ahead ² (7125K)	6.8	6.4	6.2	6.0	5.8	5.9	6.0

KB816

1. Source: Bureau for Economic Research, University of Stellenbosch. In each instance the annual average inflation rate for the calendar year which is expected by the participant is asked.
2. In relation to the reference quarter when the expectations were surveyed.
3. CPIX up to the fourth quarter of 2008. Headline CPI from the first quarter of 2009 onwards.

Business cycle phases of South Africa since 1945

Upward phase		Duration in months	Downward phase		Duration in months		
Post war	–	July 1946	7	August 1946	–	April 1947	9
May 1947	–	November 1948	19	December 1948	–	February 1950	15
March 1950	–	December 1951	22	January 1952	–	March 1953	15
April 1953	–	April 1955	25	May 1955	–	September 1956	17
October 1956	–	January 1958	16	February 1958	–	March 1959	14
April 1959	–	April 1960	13	May 1960	–	August 1961	16
September 1961	–	April 1965	44	May 1965	–	December 1965	8
January 1966	–	May 1967	17	June 1967	–	December 1967	7
January 1968	–	December 1970	36	January 1971	–	August 1972	20
September 1972	–	August 1974	24	September 1974	–	December 1977	40
January 1978	–	August 1981	44	September 1981	–	March 1983	19
April 1983	–	June 1984	15	July 1984	–	March 1986	21
April 1986	–	February 1989	35	March 1989	–	May 1993	51
June 1993	–	November 1996	42	December 1996	–	August 1999	33
September 1999	–	November 2007	99	December 2007	–	August 2009	21
September 2009	–						