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General notes

Owing to the rounding off of figures, the sum of the separate items will sometimes differ from the total shown.

... denotes not available

– denotes a value equal to nil

0 denotes a value between nil and half of the measuring unit

National income and production accounts of South Africa*
Summary of gross domestic product, expenditure and national disposable income
At current prices
R millions

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Compensation of employees (6000J)	578 988	636 954	699 018	777 553	882 379	997 265	1 077 833	1 201 990
Net operating surplus ¹ (6001J)	390 017	434 978	485 761	553 928	629 116	708 774	731 204	821 783
Consumption of fixed capital ² (6002J)	162 099	171 594	187 790	216 251	252 595	302 134	332 584	350 982
Gross value added at factor cost (6003J)	1 131 104	1 243 526	1 372 569	1 547 732	1 764 090	2 008 173	2 141 621	2 374 755
Other taxes on production (6600J)	28 150	29 966	32 927	32 498	35 374	36 389	42 101	46 213
Less: Other subsidies on production (6601J)	4 104	2 892	4 429	7 911	7 388	11 355	9 210	8 478
Gross value added at basic prices (6645J)	1 155 150	1 270 600	1 401 067	1 572 319	1 792 076	2 033 207	2 174 512	2 412 490
Taxes on products (6603J)	121 070	147 449	175 667	203 514	230 000	243 149	238 557	263 988
Less: Subsidies on products (6604J)	3 683	2 776	5 652	8 411	5 891	13 854	14 914	15 044
Gross domestic product at market prices (6006J)	1 272 537	1 415 273	1 571 082	1 767 422	2 016 185	2 262 502	2 398 155	2 661 434
Final consumption expenditure by households ³ (6007J)	790 389	890 952	990 773	1 116 315	1 264 726	1 392 983	1 460 911	1 575 930
Final consumption expenditure by general government ⁴ (6008J)	244 485	274 034	305 733	347 928	380 004	426 435	502 492	573 470
Individual consumption expenditure (6605J)	104 095	116 389	123 682	139 702	151 503	164 412	186 277	208 637
Collective consumption expenditure (6606J)	140 390	157 645	182 051	208 226	228 501	262 023	316 215	364 833
Gross capital formation (6180J)	211 906	255 808	282 130	347 995	428 231	513 135	470 963	517 009
Gross fixed capital formation (6009J)	196 999	226 180	263 754	324 083	406 257	520 717	521 707	520 434
Change in inventories ⁵ (6010J)	14 907	29 628	18 376	23 912	21 974	-7 582	-50 744	-3 425
Residual item (6011J)	-3 993	-1 292	-164	-1 560	-1 618	-958	-15 095	298
Gross domestic expenditure (6012J)	1 242 787	1 419 502	1 578 472	1 810 678	2 071 343	2 331 595	2 419 271	2 666 707
Exports of goods and services (6013J)	354 785	373 950	430 169	530 333	634 626	809 644	657 192	727 721
Exports of goods, free on board (6608J)	291 434	310 525	358 361	447 690	537 516	704 293	556 432	625 359
Exports of services (6609J)	63 351	63 425	71 808	82 643	97 110	105 351	100 760	102 362
Less: Imports of goods and services (6014J)	325 035	378 179	437 559	573 589	689 784	878 737	678 308	732 994
Imports of goods, free on board (6610J)	264 752	311 759	360 362	476 966	573 850	739 852	554 161	598 151
Imports of services (6611J)	60 283	66 420	77 197	96 623	115 934	138 885	124 147	134 843
Expenditure on gross domestic product (GDP at market prices) (6006J)	1 272 537	1 415 273	1 571 082	1 767 422	2 016 185	2 262 502	2 398 155	2 661 434
Primary income from the rest of the world (6612J)	21 373	20 973	29 550	41 207	48 448	48 254	34 075	34 099
Less: Primary income to the rest of the world (6613J)	56 244	48 823	60 975	75 982	117 266	122 129	87 593	87 022
Gross national income at market prices (6016J)	1 237 666	1 387 423	1 539 657	1 732 647	1 947 367	2 188 627	2 344 637	2 608 511
Current transfers from the rest of the world (6614J)	1 841	2 164	4 543	6 079	7 689	11 483	10 334	9 089
Less: Current transfers to the rest of the world (6615J)	9 319	13 033	20 222	21 847	24 264	30 389	32 762	25 851
Gross national disposable income at market prices (6018J)	1 230 188	1 376 554	1 523 978	1 716 879	1 930 792	2 169 721	2 322 209	2 591 749
Real gross national income (at 2005 prices) (6016Y)	1 378 151	1 457 664	1 539 657	1 644 350	1 721 580	1 792 265	1 804 475	1 894 023

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* Data for the past four years are preliminary and subject to revision.

1. After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.

2. At replacement value.

3. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

4. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

5. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Gross value added by kind of economic activity¹

R millions

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
At current prices								
Primary sector (6630J)	125 414	130 688	143 394	177 652	210 803	257 072	260 176	285 761
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631J)	39 644	39 490	37 402	45 351	53 833	60 547	63 655	58 644
Mining and quarrying..... (6632J)	85 770	91 198	105 992	132 301	156 970	196 525	196 521	227 117
Secondary sector (6633J)	280 217	306 182	330 669	357 606	403 129	458 746	478 626	506 674
Manufacturing (6634J)	223 917	243 967	259 101	274 502	304 438	340 623	331 702	332 470
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635J)	29 553	30 176	33 010	36 946	41 783	45 902	60 402	71 403
Construction (contractors) (6636J)	26 747	32 039	38 558	46 158	56 908	72 221	86 522	102 801
Tertiary sector (6637J)	749 519	833 730	927 004	1 037 061	1 178 144	1 317 389	1 435 710	1 620 055
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638J)	158 786	176 445	195 012	215 831	238 910	271 489	298 511	342 750
Transport, storage and communication (6639J)	112 637	124 786	139 472	153 775	164 467	189 782	199 276	203 673
Finance, insurance, real-estate and business services (6640J)	231 176	261 285	295 504	339 311	405 520	438 629	464 846	522 048
Community, social and personal services (6642J)	246 920	271 214	297 016	328 144	369 247	417 489	473 077	551 584
General government services (6643J)	174 106	190 563	208 561	230 116	259 802	298 704	338 903	385 307
Other..... (6647J)	72 814	80 651	88 455	98 028	109 445	118 785	134 174	166 277
Gross value added at basic prices (6645J)	1 155 150	1 270 600	1 401 067	1 572 319	1 792 076	2 033 207	2 174 512	2 412 490
At constant 2005 prices								
Primary sector (6630Y)	139 425	141 295	143 394	140 723	141 637	141 539	135 553	140 924
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631Y)	36 070	36 380	37 402	35 359	36 301	42 143	41 496	41 701
Mining and quarrying..... (6632Y)	103 355	104 915	105 992	105 364	105 336	99 396	94 057	99 223
Secondary sector (6633Y)	293 500	309 751	330 669	352 503	374 511	385 230	358 714	374 283
Manufacturing (6634Y)	232 581	243 965	259 101	275 782	290 246	297 889	267 723	282 215
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635Y)	29 344	31 335	33 010	34 139	35 294	34 196	33 712	34 287
Construction (contractors) (6636Y)	31 575	34 451	38 558	42 582	48 971	53 145	57 279	57 781
Tertiary sector (6637Y)	840 204	879 344	927 004	985 265	1 044 928	1 092 969	1 103 593	1 128 625
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638Y)	172 845	182 175	195 012	206 636	217 607	219 749	217 074	224 653
Transport, storage and communication (6639Y)	126 287	132 459	139 472	146 607	156 289	162 522	163 999	167 283
Finance, insurance, real-estate and business services (6640Y)	261 123	279 544	295 504	324 002	349 501	375 276	378 997	386 745
Community, social and personal services (6642Y)	279 949	285 166	297 016	308 020	321 531	335 422	343 523	349 944
General government services (6643Y)	196 193	199 947	208 561	214 947	223 284	233 316	242 290	248 817
Other..... (6647Y)	83 756	85 219	88 455	93 073	98 247	102 106	101 233	101 127
Gross value added at basic prices (6645Y)	1 273 129	1 330 390	1 401 067	1 478 491	1 561 076	1 619 738	1 597 860	1 643 832

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1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa.

Gross value added by kind of economic activity¹

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

R millions

	2009		2010					2011		
	04	2009	01	02	03	04	2010	01	02	03
At current prices										
Primary sector (6630L)	268 954	260 176	266 527	277 882	285 303	313 332	285 761	317 459	307 979	324 005
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631L)	49 819	63 655	75 914	65 297	52 173	41 192	58 644	68 212	63 842	62 671
Mining and quarrying..... (6632L)	219 135	196 521	190 613	212 585	233 130	272 140	227 117	249 247	244 137	261 334
Secondary sector (6633L)	492 669	478 626	487 614	504 110	522 328	512 644	506 674	532 075	551 158	583 271
Manufacturing (6634L)	345 990	331 702	329 092	325 136	331 848	343 804	332 470	355 339	347 369	364 375
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635L)	59 957	60 402	63 759	72 793	78 387	70 673	71 403	68 782	80 790	86 556
Construction (contractors) (6636L)	86 722	86 522	94 763	106 181	112 093	98 167	102 801	107 954	122 999	132 340
Tertiary sector (6637L)	1 501 961	1 435 710	1 554 725	1 606 641	1 621 158	1 697 696	1 620 055	1 710 326	1 779 764	1 791 852
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638L)	303 587	298 511	322 987	346 339	342 021	359 653	342 750	360 651	385 014	386 698
Transport, storage and communication (6639L)	206 965	199 276	193 859	206 021	200 927	213 885	203 673	210 880	224 743	217 684
Finance, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6640L)	477 369	464 846	513 190	515 399	515 054	544 549	522 048	554 577	561 818	569 353
Community, social and personal services (6642L)	514 040	473 077	524 689	538 882	563 156	579 609	551 584	584 218	608 189	618 117
General government services (6643L)	378 074	338 903	368 043	369 235	393 688	410 262	385 307	414 513	425 768	429 562
Other..... (6647L)	135 966	134 174	156 646	169 647	169 468	169 347	166 277	169 705	182 421	188 555
Gross value added at basic prices (6645L)	2 263 584	2 174 512	2 308 866	2 388 633	2 428 789	2 523 672	2 412 490	2 559 860	2 638 901	2 699 128
At constant 2005 prices										
Primary sector (6630D)	134 711	135 553	139 108	134 543	142 756	147 289	140 924	145 983	144 225	139 001
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631D)	39 607	41 496	39 982	41 021	42 428	43 373	41 701	43 182	42 519	42 053
Mining and quarrying..... (6632D)	95 104	94 057	99 126	93 522	100 328	103 916	99 223	102 801	101 706	96 948
Secondary sector (6633D)	366 388	358 714	371 118	376 059	372 850	377 105	374 283	386 258	379 809	378 428
Manufacturing (6634D)	274 151	267 723	278 872	284 039	281 136	284 813	282 215	293 529	286 871	285 468
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635D)	33 978	33 712	34 383	34 224	34 038	34 503	34 287	34 771	34 861	34 630
Construction (contractors) (6636D)	58 259	57 279	57 863	57 796	57 676	57 789	57 781	57 958	58 077	58 330
Tertiary sector (6637D)	1 107 022	1 103 593	1 114 207	1 125 583	1 132 744	1 141 966	1 128 625	1 152 690	1 164 394	1 176 380
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638D)	218 037	217 074	220 176	223 704	226 109	228 623	224 653	229 958	232 865	236 330
Transport, storage and communication (6639D)	165 296	163 999	165 650	166 852	167 765	168 865	167 283	170 558	172 383	173 370
Finance, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6640D)	379 631	378 997	382 572	386 091	387 798	390 519	386 745	395 590	398 282	402 682
Community, social and personal services (6642D)	344 058	343 523	345 809	348 936	351 072	353 959	349 944	356 584	360 864	363 998
General government services (6643D)	244 252	242 290	245 460	248 029	249 722	252 057	248 817	253 963	257 567	260 062
Other..... (6647D)	99 806	101 233	100 349	100 907	101 350	101 902	101 127	102 621	103 297	103 936
Gross value added at basic prices (6645D)	1 608 121	1 597 860	1 624 433	1 636 185	1 648 350	1 666 360	1 643 832	1 684 931	1 688 428	1 693 809

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1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa.

Expenditure on gross domestic product

R millions

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
At current prices								
Final consumption expenditure (6620J)	1 034 874	1 164 986	1 296 506	1 464 243	1 644 730	1 819 418	1 963 403	2 149 400
Final consumption expenditure by households ¹ (6007J)	790 389	890 952	990 773	1 116 315	1 264 726	1 392 983	1 460 911	1 575 930
Final consumption expenditure by general government ² (6008J)	244 485	274 034	305 733	347 928	380 004	426 435	502 492	573 470
Individual consumption expenditure (6605J)	104 095	116 389	123 682	139 702	151 503	164 412	186 277	208 637
Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606J)	140 390	157 645	182 051	208 226	228 501	262 023	316 215	364 833
Gross capital formation..... (6180J)	211 906	255 808	282 130	347 995	428 231	513 135	470 963	517 009
Gross fixed capital formation (6009J)	196 999	226 180	263 754	324 083	406 257	520 717	521 707	520 434
Change in inventories ³ (6010J)	14 907	29 628	18 376	23 912	21 974	-7 582	-50 744	-3 425
Residual item (6011J)	-3 993	-1 292	-164	-1 560	-1 618	-958	-15 095	298
Gross domestic expenditure..... (6012J)	1 242 787	1 419 502	1 578 472	1 810 678	2 071 343	2 331 595	2 419 271	2 666 707
Exports of goods and services..... (6013J)	354 785	373 950	430 169	530 333	634 626	809 644	657 192	727 721
Exports of goods, free on board (6608J)	291 434	310 525	358 361	447 690	537 516	704 293	556 432	625 359
Exports of services (6609J)	63 351	63 425	71 808	82 643	97 110	105 351	100 760	102 362
Less: Imports of goods and services..... (6014J)	325 035	378 179	437 559	573 589	689 784	878 737	678 308	732 994
Imports of goods, free on board (6610J)	264 752	311 759	360 362	476 966	573 850	739 852	554 161	598 151
Imports of services (6611J)	60 283	66 420	77 197	96 623	115 934	138 885	124 147	134 843
Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006J)	1 272 537	1 415 273	1 571 082	1 767 422	2 016 185	2 262 502	2 398 155	2 661 434
At constant 2005 prices								
Final consumption expenditure (6620Y)	1 154 512	1 225 766	1 296 506	1 394 072	1 466 042	1 506 165	1 504 444	1 564 966
Final consumption expenditure by households ¹ (6007Y)	878 682	933 516	990 773	1 073 270	1 132 520	1 157 715	1 139 624	1 182 192
Final consumption expenditure by general government ² (6008Y)	275 830	292 250	305 733	320 802	333 522	348 450	364 820	382 774
Individual consumption expenditure (6605Y)	117 792	123 374	123 682	125 499	140 593	145 435	130 005	126 861
Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606Y)	158 038	168 876	182 051	195 303	192 929	203 015	234 815	255 913
Gross capital formation..... (6180Y)	227 910	266 899	282 130	318 645	356 916	372 801	341 517	361 860
Gross fixed capital formation (6009Y)	210 540	237 651	263 754	295 786	337 092	381 850	369 558	363 611
Change in inventories ³ (6010Y)	17 370	29 248	18 376	22 859	19 824	-9 049	-28 041	-1 751
Residual item (6011Y)	1 239	-1 930	-164	1 595	-391	6 860	10 299	7 968
Gross domestic expenditure..... (6012Y)	1 383 661	1 490 735	1 578 472	1 714 312	1 822 567	1 885 826	1 856 260	1 934 794
Exports of goods and services..... (6013Y)	385 305	396 222	430 169	462 271	492 557	501 196	403 304	421 589
Exports of goods, free on board (6608Y)	316 220	329 369	358 361	383 398	406 253	416 790	326 968	347 037
Exports of services (6609Y)	69 085	66 853	71 808	78 873	86 304	84 406	76 336	74 552
Less: Imports of goods and services..... (6014Y)	341 644	394 627	437 559	517 462	563 959	572 490	472 927	518 120
Imports of goods, free on board (6610Y)	273 460	322 396	360 362	432 031	472 764	486 644	387 056	421 312
Imports of services (6611Y)	68 184	72 231	77 197	85 431	91 195	85 846	85 871	96 808
Expenditure on gross domestic product..... (6006Y)	1 427 322	1 492 330	1 571 082	1 659 121	1 751 165	1 814 532	1 786 637	1 838 263

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1. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

2. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

3. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Expenditure on gross domestic product At current prices

R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Residual item (6011K)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012K)	Exports of goods and services (6013K)	Less: Imports of goods and services (6014K)	Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006K)
	Households ¹	General government ²	Gross fixed capital formation	Change in inventories ³					
	(6007K)	(6008K)	(6009K)	(6010K)					
2007: 04.....	346 018	95 264	108 873	-9 754	3 105	543 506	172 577	182 485	533 598
2007	1 264 726	380 004	406 257	21 974	-1 618	2 071 343	634 626	689 784	2 016 185
2008: 01.....	326 778	105 783	115 847	3 606	1 305	553 319	176 109	192 164	537 264
02.....	342 625	107 925	124 568	11 003	-9 994	576 127	207 768	224 941	558 954
03.....	351 531	103 386	136 253	-7 175	25 800	609 795	216 338	241 470	584 663
04.....	372 049	109 341	144 049	-15 016	-18 069	592 354	209 429	220 162	581 621
2008	1 392 983	426 435	520 717	-7 582	-958	2 331 595	809 644	878 737	2 262 502
2009: 01.....	348 318	122 866	138 139	-13 111	-3 180	593 032	170 037	184 754	578 315
02.....	358 667	120 352	132 208	-14 458	-7 593	589 176	155 381	156 009	588 548
03.....	364 649	123 662	126 238	-14 151	13 204	613 602	159 656	163 089	610 169
04.....	389 277	135 612	125 122	-9 024	-17 526	623 461	172 118	174 456	621 123
2009	1 460 911	502 492	521 707	-50 744	-15 095	2 419 271	657 192	678 308	2 398 155
2010: 01.....	373 667	141 804	129 367	-8 639	-7 435	628 764	163 230	171 671	620 323
02.....	386 343	143 129	128 875	778	1 522	660 647	179 409	180 255	659 801
03.....	393 707	141 274	129 350	1 999	21 355	687 685	189 855	194 844	682 696
04.....	422 213	147 263	132 842	2 437	-15 144	689 611	195 227	186 224	698 614
2010	1 575 930	573 470	520 434	-3 425	298	2 666 707	727 721	732 994	2 661 434
2011: 01.....	407 371	152 915	135 033	2 451	18 864	716 634	193 007	196 477	713 164
02.....	426 072	154 162	137 305	14 022	-3 246	728 315	202 311	205 030	725 596
03.....	433 347	158 179	139 841	9 946	17 050	758 363	223 617	226 921	755 059

KB605

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6007L)	(6008L)	(6009L)	(6010L)	(6011L)	(6012L)	(6013L)	(6014L)	(6006L)
2007: 04.....	1 328 511	386 440	429 894	10 525	13 564	2 168 934	680 947	719 177	2 130 704
2007	1 264 726	380 004	406 257	21 974	-1 618	2 071 343	634 626	689 784	2 016 185
2008: 01.....	1 346 955	417 833	460 134	32 013	-5 596	2 251 339	745 246	809 582	2 187 003
02.....	1 376 971	425 574	500 540	10 733	-8 153	2 305 665	831 669	901 038	2 236 296
03.....	1 416 193	418 443	550 516	-16 791	12 198	2 380 559	848 481	930 715	2 298 325
04.....	1 431 813	443 890	571 678	-56 283	-2 281	2 388 817	813 180	873 613	2 328 384
2008	1 392 983	426 435	520 717	-7 582	-958	2 331 595	809 644	878 737	2 262 502
2009: 01.....	1 431 570	483 977	546 398	-35 515	-15 074	2 411 356	707 430	765 881	2 352 905
02.....	1 441 954	475 466	526 943	-74 795	-20 557	2 349 011	634 594	630 980	2 352 625
03.....	1 469 851	499 511	507 778	-53 543	-13 120	2 410 477	621 779	632 618	2 399 638
04.....	1 500 269	551 014	505 709	-39 123	-11 629	2 506 240	664 965	683 753	2 487 452
2009	1 460 911	502 492	521 707	-50 744	-15 095	2 419 271	657 192	678 308	2 398 155
2010: 01.....	1 535 591	558 624	512 413	-29 602	-19 698	2 557 328	679 119	709 548	2 526 899
02.....	1 552 170	565 549	519 431	-5 734	4 071	2 635 487	731 169	729 766	2 636 890
03.....	1 585 294	570 807	520 749	10 226	10 903	2 697 979	739 772	750 660	2 687 091
04.....	1 630 665	598 900	529 143	11 410	5 916	2 776 034	760 824	742 002	2 794 856
2010	1 575 930	573 470	520 434	-3 425	298	2 666 707	727 721	732 994	2 661 434
2011: 01.....	1 671 611	601 169	542 472	27 932	41 469	2 884 653	803 535	808 689	2 879 499
02.....	1 710 599	609 222	551 673	20 488	16 264	2 908 246	825 364	835 050	2 898 560
03.....	1 744 568	638 258	565 066	22 156	19 048	2 989 096	870 216	882 041	2 977 271

KB606

- Including non-profit institutions serving households.
- Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.
- After inventory valuation adjustment.

Expenditure on gross domestic product At constant 2005 prices

R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Residual item (6011C)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012C)	Exports of goods and services (6013C)	Less: Imports of goods and services (6014C)	Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006C)
	Households ¹	General government ²	Gross fixed capital formation	Change in inventories					
	(6007C)	(6008C)	(6009C)	(6010C)					
2007: 04	301 505	83 881	88 299	-8 737	1 540	466 488	130 695	143 012	454 171
2007	1 132 520	333 522	337 092	19 824	-391	1 822 567	492 557	563 959	1 751 165
2008: 01	284 143	85 884	91 352	2 200	-3 896	459 683	115 938	137 940	437 681
02	288 021	87 187	92 875	5 530	-2 032	471 581	128 191	144 878	454 894
03	284 465	86 731	96 842	-4 137	15 633	479 534	131 084	150 970	459 648
04	301 086	88 648	100 781	-12 642	-2 845	475 028	125 983	138 702	462 309
2008	1 157 715	348 450	381 850	-9 049	6 860	1 885 826	501 196	572 490	1 814 532
2009: 01	278 935	89 802	97 382	-5 643	-3 169	457 307	99 942	123 401	433 848
02	281 444	91 614	93 907	-9 741	461	457 685	96 867	111 897	442 655
03	279 759	91 033	89 711	-9 182	13 976	465 297	101 071	115 888	450 480
04	299 486	92 371	88 558	-3 475	-969	475 971	105 424	121 741	459 654
2009	1 139 624	364 820	369 558	-28 041	10 299	1 856 260	403 304	472 927	1 786 637
2010: 01	283 637	93 811	90 959	-4 596	84	463 895	99 066	119 509	443 452
02	290 601	97 294	89 908	-690	2 264	479 377	103 399	125 930	456 846
03	292 919	94 772	90 438	1 802	14 194	494 125	108 894	138 506	464 513
04	315 035	96 897	92 306	1 733	-8 574	497 397	110 230	134 175	473 452
2010	1 182 192	382 774	363 611	-1 751	7 968	1 934 794	421 589	518 120	1 838 263
2011: 01	298 971	98 766	92 647	-4 718	104	485 770	104 784	132 644	457 910
02	306 396	100 244	93 773	7 198	-8 824	498 787	108 651	136 019	471 419
03	306 398	99 059	94 519	5 568	5 842	511 386	116 111	148 691	478 806

KB607

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6007D)	(6008D)	(6009D)	(6010D)	(6011D)	(6012D)	(6013D)	(6014D)	(6006D)
2007: 04	1 153 615	335 519	348 537	-15 938	8 969	1 830 702	516 106	562 228	1 784 580
2007	1 132 520	333 522	337 092	19 824	-391	1 822 567	492 557	563 959	1 751 165
2008: 01	1 154 884	345 108	362 583	19 707	6 128	1 888 410	488 518	579 579	1 797 349
02	1 158 819	343 331	373 447	4 307	3 685	1 883 589	513 279	579 428	1 817 440
03	1 160 148	350 945	391 451	-18 817	8 529	1 892 256	514 691	581 379	1 825 568
04	1 157 009	354 416	399 919	-41 393	9 098	1 879 049	488 296	549 574	1 817 771
2008	1 157 715	348 450	381 850	-9 049	6 860	1 885 826	501 196	572 490	1 814 532
2009: 01	1 142 838	360 588	385 220	-17 010	9 488	1 881 124	414 318	507 032	1 788 410
02	1 133 399	361 087	374 544	-42 766	7 745	1 834 009	396 348	454 674	1 775 683
03	1 136 641	368 254	360 709	-35 986	11 157	1 840 775	394 823	452 029	1 783 569
04	1 145 618	369 351	357 759	-16 402	12 806	1 869 132	407 727	477 973	1 798 886
2009	1 139 624	364 820	369 558	-28 041	10 299	1 856 260	403 304	472 927	1 786 637
2010: 01	1 162 614	376 536	360 262	-9 245	7 826	1 897 993	411 227	492 532	1 816 688
02	1 170 867	383 884	362 354	-8 225	7 078	1 915 958	421 775	508 386	1 829 347
03	1 189 527	383 297	364 011	4 763	11 693	1 953 291	424 809	534 784	1 843 316
04	1 205 760	387 379	367 817	5 703	5 275	1 971 934	428 545	536 778	1 863 701
2010	1 182 192	382 774	363 611	-1 751	7 968	1 934 794	421 589	518 120	1 838 263
2011: 01	1 224 661	396 103	372 118	8 160	-4 898	1 996 144	434 832	546 276	1 884 700
02	1 234 643	395 816	376 709	4 152	-9 550	2 001 770	443 370	554 567	1 890 573
03	1 245 967	400 405	381 869	4 976	-10 908	2 022 309	452 704	577 631	1 897 382

KB608

- Including non-profit institutions serving households.
- Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

Final consumption expenditure by households At current prices

R millions

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Durable goods (6050J)	71 656	85 446	102 792	118 445	122 363	114 108	101 870	118 666
Furniture, household appliances, etc. (6051J)	14 700	16 183	18 132	21 316	23 126	23 453	22 365	22 498
Personal transport equipment (6052J)	40 612	51 279	64 935	73 846	71 673	60 078	49 254	64 615
Computers and related equipment (6075J)	2 541	2 642	2 690	3 173	3 794	4 336	3 586	3 495
Recreational and entertainment goods ¹ (6053J)	7 941	9 063	10 145	12 163	14 755	16 474	15 882	16 354
Other durable goods ² (6054J)	5 862	6 279	6 890	7 947	9 015	9 767	10 783	11 704
Semi-durable goods (6055J)	73 007	83 202	93 595	107 259	119 002	130 114	134 714	139 089
Clothing and footwear (6056J)	40 955	46 953	52 694	58 917	65 666	71 445	75 206	78 395
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware, etc. (6057J)	11 498	13 099	14 679	17 254	18 736	20 198	20 556	20 795
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories..... (6058J)	10 059	11 442	13 212	16 099	17 893	20 237	20 214	21 402
Recreational and entertainment goods ³ (6059J)	7 248	7 937	8 665	9 997	10 973	11 900	11 750	11 273
Miscellaneous goods ⁴ (6060J)	3 247	3 771	4 345	4 992	5 734	6 334	6 988	7 224
Non-durable goods (6061J)	311 164	344 310	377 851	426 021	484 685	559 644	596 896	631 787
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062J)	210 750	232 868	253 515	285 706	323 840	370 541	399 424	413 850
Household fuel, power and water (6063J)	25 907	28 954	31 324	33 568	37 761	43 666	50 058	58 972
Household consumer goods (6064J)	28 425	30 897	34 903	40 686	49 173	55 898	61 352	64 006
Medical and pharmaceutical products..... (6065J)	14 160	15 371	16 611	18 124	19 961	23 363	26 134	27 899
Petroleum products..... (6066J)	24 909	28 696	33 175	38 387	43 316	54 376	46 908	53 600
Recreational and entertainment goods ⁵ (6067J)	7 013	7 524	8 323	9 550	10 634	11 800	13 020	13 460
Services (6068J)	334 562	377 994	416 535	464 590	538 676	589 117	627 431	686 388
Rent ⁶ (6069J)	79 564	91 927	108 187	126 381	150 063	160 842	172 972	186 405
Household services, including domestic servants..... (6070J)	23 561	25 186	26 454	28 339	32 085	36 443	39 621	42 554
Medical services..... (6071J)	49 926	56 886	59 624	65 066	73 933	85 087	91 489	101 573
Transport and communication services (6072J)	78 007	88 323	96 170	106 421	118 345	126 432	130 047	141 208
Recreational, entertainment and educational services ⁷ ... (6073J)	36 347	40 219	43 526	47 443	52 087	57 297	63 019	70 098
Miscellaneous services ⁸ (6074J)	67 157	75 453	82 574	90 940	112 163	123 016	130 283	144 550
Security services (6076J)	4 408	4 469	4 622	4 835	5 180	5 777	6 262	6 690
Total (6007J)	790 389	890 952	990 773	1 116 315	1 264 726	1 392 983	1 460 911	1 575 930

KB609

1. Comprising audio-visual, photographic and communication equipment.
2. Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.
3. Comprising sport and camping equipment, hobbies, books and toys.
4. Electrical appliances for personal care and personal effects such as travel goods, car seats, umbrellas, etc.
5. Comprising newspapers, magazines, stationery and recording media.
6. Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.
7. Comprising cinemas, park, museum and theatre entrance fees, subscriptions to DSTV, licences and hiring of equipment.
8. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic sector.

Final consumption expenditure by households At constant 2005 prices

R millions

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Durable goods (6050Y)	76 470	86 160	102 792	119 157	121 401	111 340	97 361	114 992
Furniture, household appliances, etc. (6051Y)	14 871	16 186	18 132	21 748	23 772	24 337	22 387	23 517
Personal transport equipment (6052Y)	46 321	52 415	64 935	73 795	69 357	55 208	44 076	55 921
Computers and related equipment (6075Y)	2 196	2 588	2 690	3 058	3 612	3 982	3 248	3 625
Recreational and entertainment goods ¹ (6053Y)	6 750	8 546	10 145	12 940	16 465	19 117	18 675	22 527
Other durable goods ² (6054Y)	6 332	6 425	6 890	7 616	8 195	8 696	8 975	9 402
Semi-durable goods (6055Y)	69 763	81 298	93 595	109 758	122 156	127 927	125 536	128 023
Clothing and footwear (6056Y)	38 185	45 402	52 694	61 849	71 196	76 273	76 500	78 342
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware, etc. (6057Y)	11 041	12 884	14 679	17 324	18 520	19 340	18 994	19 484
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories..... (6058Y)	10 105	11 398	13 212	15 506	15 769	15 060	13 563	13 746
Recreational and entertainment goods ³ (6059Y)	7 098	7 803	8 665	10 172	11 249	11 648	11 038	10 892
Miscellaneous goods ⁴ (6060Y)	3 334	3 811	4 345	4 907	5 422	5 606	5 441	5 559
Non-durable goods (6061Y)	343 044	359 208	377 851	399 375	419 355	420 272	416 270	421 859
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062Y)	227 485	240 491	253 515	267 978	277 691	277 844	274 293	277 174
Household fuel, power and water (6063Y)	29 486	30 701	31 324	31 796	33 140	32 843	31 517	32 125
Household consumer goods (6064Y)	29 591	31 484	34 903	39 553	45 850	46 558	45 706	47 093
Medical and pharmaceutical products..... (6065Y)	16 597	16 403	16 611	17 315	18 155	19 254	19 658	19 759
Petroleum products..... (6066Y)	32 395	32 373	33 175	33 514	34 686	33 643	35 340	36 111
Recreational and entertainment goods ⁵ (6067Y)	7 490	7 756	8 323	9 219	9 833	10 130	9 756	9 597
Services (6068Y)	389 405	406 850	416 535	444 980	469 608	498 176	500 457	517 318
Rent ⁶ (6069Y)	101 520	103 834	108 187	113 914	119 280	123 013	125 371	127 788
Household services, including domestic servants (6070Y)	25 345	25 323	26 454	28 130	29 255	30 108	30 379	30 990
Medical services..... (6071Y)	63 817	63 923	59 624	66 150	72 219	77 562	78 145	79 850
Transport and communication services (6072Y)	84 988	90 830	96 170	101 764	105 311	116 556	116 641	119 872
Recreational, entertainment and educational services ⁷ ... (6073Y)	40 534	42 433	43 526	44 904	46 509	47 803	47 023	47 999
Miscellaneous services ⁸ (6074Y)	73 201	80 507	82 574	90 118	97 034	103 134	102 898	110 819
Security services (6076Y)	4 622	4 622	4 622	4 763	4 979	5 103	5 031	5 129
Total (6007Y)	878 682	933 516	990 773	1 073 270	1 132 520	1 157 715	1 139 624	1 182 192

KB610

1. Comprising audio-visual, photographic and communication equipment.
2. Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.
3. Comprising sport and camping equipment, hobbies, books and toys.
4. Electrical appliances for personal care and personal effects such as travel goods, car seats, umbrellas, etc.
5. Comprising newspapers, magazines, stationery and recording media.
6. Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.
7. Comprising cinemas, park, museum and theatre entrance fees, subscriptions to DSTV, licences and hiring of equipment.
8. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic sector.

Final consumption expenditure by households

R millions

Period	At current prices					At constant 2005 prices				
	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services ¹	Total	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services ¹	Total
	(6050K)	(6055K)	(6061K)	(6068K)	(6007K)	(6050C)	(6055C)	(6061C)	(6068C)	(6007C)
2007: 04.....	34 926	36 263	133 142	141 687	346 018	33 636	37 426	110 802	119 641	301 505
2007	122 363	119 002	484 685	538 676	1 264 726	121 401	122 156	419 355	469 608	1 132 520
2008: 01.....	27 359	28 659	132 109	138 651	326 778	26 724	28 689	105 854	122 876	284 143
02.....	27 467	32 322	135 955	146 881	342 625	26 830	32 116	103 621	125 454	288 021
03.....	28 199	29 979	141 539	151 814	351 531	27 414	29 126	102 612	125 313	284 465
04.....	31 083	39 154	150 041	151 771	372 049	30 372	37 996	108 185	124 533	301 086
2008	114 108	130 114	559 644	589 117	1 392 983	111 340	127 927	420 272	498 176	1 157 715
2009: 01.....	23 297	30 783	143 580	150 658	348 318	22 726	28 862	103 432	123 915	278 935
02.....	22 942	34 129	145 198	156 398	358 667	21 951	31 997	101 699	125 797	281 444
03.....	25 300	30 482	149 659	159 208	364 649	24 038	28 149	102 598	124 974	279 759
04.....	30 331	39 320	158 459	161 167	389 277	28 646	36 528	108 541	125 771	299 486
2009	101 870	134 714	596 896	627 431	1 460 911	97 361	125 536	416 270	500 457	1 139 624
2010: 01.....	24 965	31 072	154 091	163 539	373 667	24 080	28 420	104 499	126 638	283 637
02.....	27 301	34 888	154 258	169 896	386 343	26 329	32 364	103 175	128 733	290 601
03.....	31 023	31 593	156 646	174 445	393 707	30 028	28 967	103 749	130 175	292 919
04.....	35 377	41 536	166 792	178 508	422 213	34 555	38 272	110 436	131 772	315 035
2010	118 666	139 089	631 787	686 388	1 575 930	114 992	128 023	421 859	517 318	1 182 192
2011: 01.....	28 887	33 090	167 285	178 109	407 371	28 848	29 947	107 419	132 757	298 971
02.....	29 838	38 144	171 219	186 871	426 072	29 741	34 754	106 475	135 426	306 396
03.....	34 391	34 960	174 607	189 389	433 347	33 770	31 293	105 957	135 378	306 398

KB611

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6050L)	(6055L)	(6061L)	(6068L)	(6007L)	(6050D)	(6055D)	(6061D)	(6068D)	(6007D)
2007: 04.....	124 246	121 093	510 475	572 697	1 328 511	120 538	124 282	424 428	484 367	1 153 615
2007	122 363	119 002	484 685	538 676	1 264 726	121 401	122 156	419 355	469 608	1 132 520
2008: 01.....	120 289	127 119	537 030	562 517	1 346 955	116 327	125 925	422 572	490 060	1 154 884
02.....	117 556	128 365	550 856	580 194	1 376 971	115 085	127 564	420 550	495 620	1 158 819
03.....	111 628	131 641	572 569	600 355	1 416 193	109 574	129 124	420 683	500 767	1 160 148
04.....	106 959	133 331	578 121	613 402	1 431 813	104 374	129 095	417 283	506 257	1 157 009
2008	114 108	130 114	559 644	589 117	1 392 983	111 340	127 927	420 272	498 176	1 157 715
2009: 01.....	102 552	135 845	581 395	611 778	1 431 570	99 508	128 918	415 834	498 578	1 142 838
02.....	98 889	134 796	590 038	618 231	1 441 954	94 734	126 467	414 006	498 192	1 133 399
03.....	100 858	134 066	603 745	631 182	1 469 851	96 625	123 736	418 012	498 268	1 136 641
04.....	105 181	134 149	612 406	648 533	1 500 269	98 577	123 023	417 228	506 790	1 145 618
2009	101 870	134 714	596 896	627 431	1 460 911	97 361	125 536	416 270	500 457	1 139 624
2010: 01.....	109 848	137 035	624 215	664 493	1 535 591	105 588	126 929	419 801	510 296	1 162 614
02.....	117 916	137 655	625 426	671 173	1 552 170	114 330	127 884	419 537	509 116	1 170 867
03.....	121 837	139 395	631 808	692 254	1 585 294	119 605	127 782	422 767	519 373	1 189 527
04.....	125 063	142 271	645 699	717 632	1 630 665	120 445	129 497	425 331	530 487	1 205 760
2010	118 666	139 089	631 787	686 388	1 575 930	114 992	128 023	421 859	517 318	1 182 192
2011: 01.....	126 033	145 640	677 221	722 717	1 671 611	125 353	133 393	430 948	534 967	1 224 661
02.....	128 712	150 254	692 693	738 940	1 710 599	129 569	136 466	432 031	536 577	1 234 643
03.....	134 733	154 404	704 015	751 416	1 744 568	134 997	138 465	432 769	539 736	1 245 967

KB612

1. After adjustment for net expenditure by non-residents in the domestic market.

Final consumption expenditure by households according to purpose At current prices

R millions

Period	Food, beverages and tobacco (6062J)	Clothing and footwear (6359J)	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels (6351J)	Furnishings, household equipment and routine maintenance (6352J)	Health (6353J)	Transport (6354J)	Recreation, entertainment and culture (6355J)	Education (6357J)	Hotels, cafés and restaurants (6358J)	Miscel- laneous goods and services (6356J)	Total (6007J)
1991	64 924	13 038	26 648	20 194	9 977	31 051	10 919	2 390	6 280	20 979	206 400
1992	75 570	14 431	30 758	22 215	12 186	34 181	13 304	2 873	7 075	23 587	236 180
1993	82 030	16 803	34 250	24 806	14 678	41 085	14 718	4 186	7 553	25 526	265 635
1994	94 429	18 745	37 596	27 818	18 844	45 843	15 574	5 083	7 784	28 863	300 579
1995	105 704	21 232	43 104	31 826	23 304	53 562	16 864	6 181	9 215	34 660	345 652
1996	115 399	24 308	48 592	35 319	26 513	62 895	18 546	7 582	10 657	38 313	388 124
1997	128 933	26 956	54 494	38 811	30 532	67 297	20 131	9 015	12 206	47 110	435 485
1998	138 713	28 871	61 339	40 842	33 292	70 952	22 127	11 152	14 018	52 119	473 425
1999	143 124	29 592	68 802	43 665	38 330	77 153	24 082	13 782	16 053	63 117	517 700
2000	152 519	32 864	76 977	47 374	44 767	94 794	26 359	17 618	17 902	73 238	584 412
2001	165 059	35 248	84 166	51 486	53 328	106 018	28 596	19 942	19 141	80 798	643 782
2002	192 363	38 373	96 541	56 788	59 096	120 736	32 759	21 940	21 676	83 956	724 228
2003	210 750	41 347	109 879	61 776	67 390	132 415	35 026	24 064	24 144	83 598	790 389
2004	232 868	47 409	125 351	67 679	75 654	154 958	37 690	27 277	27 392	94 674	890 952
2005	253 515	53 213	144 132	74 235	79 945	179 793	40 658	29 651	25 491	110 140	990 773
2006	285 706	59 496	164 785	84 516	87 472	202 944	45 927	32 468	29 561	123 440	1 116 315
2007	323 840	66 313	193 002	95 665	98 795	214 463	51 749	35 528	34 426	150 945	1 264 726
2008	370 541	72 146	210 285	104 330	114 037	219 958	57 053	39 140	40 025	165 467	1 392 983
2009	399 424	75 951	229 293	109 051	124 116	202 993	59 350	42 740	37 687	180 305	1 460 911
2010	413 850	79 202	252 068	112 948	136 887	236 297	63 110	46 790	41 380	193 395	1 575 930

KB635

At constant 2005 prices

	(6062Y)	(6359Y)	(6351Y)	(6352Y)	(6353Y)	(6354Y)	(6355Y)	(6357Y)	(6358Y)	(6356Y)	(6007Y)
1991	214 172	16 673	102 881	48 609	37 671	96 549	17 935	15 384	20 792	52 564	621 923
1992	202 756	16 987	105 597	48 636	39 086	94 957	19 473	15 003	19 438	53 224	613 072
1993	202 604	18 518	106 945	49 463	41 046	101 200	19 457	13 925	18 904	53 798	624 663
1994	207 941	19 893	109 816	51 088	48 020	105 496	19 370	14 865	17 254	57 530	649 695
1995	213 541	21 518	114 410	54 194	54 588	115 398	19 695	16 703	18 445	61 839	688 200
1996	220 723	22 898	116 990	55 735	57 607	122 750	19 864	17 527	19 168	67 369	718 975
1997	228 246	23 850	119 287	56 338	59 420	124 426	20 540	17 651	19 196	73 871	742 395
1998	226 923	27 082	122 349	57 077	58 969	117 495	24 105	22 462	19 897	77 269	755 331
1999	220 182	27 305	124 377	57 075	62 739	117 991	25 731	24 337	20 471	85 791	768 457
2000	217 604	30 128	125 546	58 557	68 942	127 351	27 435	27 044	20 416	92 863	800 257
2001	221 686	32 500	126 798	59 857	75 792	134 429	28 580	27 605	20 651	94 978	828 211
2002	226 167	36 506	133 810	61 725	79 707	140 023	31 415	28 125	20 919	96 090	854 487
2003	227 485	38 544	135 627	64 011	83 937	147 125	33 667	28 668	21 917	97 701	878 682
2004	240 491	45 838	139 156	67 969	83 783	159 934	37 134	29 618	23 925	105 668	933 516
2005	253 515	53 213	144 132	74 235	79 945	179 791	40 658	29 651	25 491	110 142	990 773
2006	267 978	62 455	150 472	84 025	87 605	196 046	46 023	30 157	27 015	121 494	1 073 270
2007	277 691	71 898	157 399	91 334	94 924	195 884	51 638	30 524	28 620	132 608	1 132 520
2008	277 844	77 026	160 960	92 761	101 631	180 638	54 834	31 054	31 588	149 379	1 157 715
2009	274 293	77 266	161 920	90 153	102 842	167 295	52 245	30 411	27 425	155 776	1 139 624
2010	277 174	79 158	165 044	92 484	105 023	182 631	55 734	29 896	29 052	165 995	1 182 192

KB636

Gross fixed capital formation At current prices

R millions

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (6080J)	6 660	7 191	6 853	7 760	8 567	11 688	11 084	10 401
Mining and quarrying (6081J)	21 706	17 917	16 743	27 715	40 206	58 645	64 140	62 431
Manufacturing..... (6082J)	39 679	47 794	54 838	68 636	81 140	102 316	82 967	85 602
Private business enterprises (6083J)	39 259	47 420	54 294	68 139	80 704	101 276	81 773	84 060
Other (6084J)	420	374	544	497	436	1 040	1 194	1 542
Electricity, gas and water (6085J)	9 795	11 751	14 004	17 805	26 506	45 132	62 215	63 069
Construction (contractors) (6086J)	3 158	4 270	4 498	5 116	6 118	8 244	9 223	9 472
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6087J)	12 594	16 304	19 264	23 791	29 307	33 541	32 372	31 570
Transport, storage and communication..... (6088J)	29 399	33 314	43 391	45 504	56 670	81 887	83 271	89 808
Transnet (6089J)	9 191	7 226	8 452	10 830	14 805	18 498	19 306	22 014
Other (6090J)	20 208	26 088	34 939	34 674	41 865	63 389	63 965	67 794
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ¹ (6091J)	41 122	50 388	63 683	75 263	86 915	91 888	88 945	85 306
Private residential buildings..... (6092J)	13 723	20 044	30 096	35 890	39 127	39 261	37 522	33 224
Other ¹ (6093J)	27 399	30 344	33 587	39 373	47 788	52 627	51 423	52 082
Community, social and personal services..... (6094J)	32 886	37 251	40 480	52 493	70 828	87 376	87 490	82 775
Central government (6095J)	7 027	8 326	7 659	10 311	11 529	14 016	12 577	11 150
Provincial governments..... (6096J)	10 383	11 039	12 394	17 296	22 725	29 328	28 054	23 503
Local authorities (6097J)	11 935	13 619	15 136	18 747	28 792	37 593	39 238	38 893
Other (6098J)	3 541	4 267	5 291	6 139	7 782	6 439	7 621	9 229
Total fixed capital formation (6009J)	196 999	226 180	263 754	324 083	406 257	520 717	521 707	520 434
By type of organisation								
General government (6100J)	32 002	35 605	38 009	49 054	66 426	85 476	84 732	78 785
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6101J)	14 658	16 026	17 583	23 559	36 869	48 326	53 290	53 464
<i>Social infrastructure</i> ³ (6102J)	9 862	11 119	12 500	15 987	18 875	23 215	19 115	15 223
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6103J)	7 482	8 460	7 926	9 508	10 682	13 935	12 327	10 098
General government services..... (6104J)	27 515	30 767	34 069	44 612	60 961	78 304	77 178	71 370
Business enterprises..... (6105J)	4 487	4 838	3 940	4 442	5 465	7 172	7 554	7 415
Public corporations..... (6106J)	22 611	24 709	29 478	38 911	57 962	91 842	113 508	117 460
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6107J)	20 422	23 003	28 037	36 257	52 818	86 761	108 853	113 299
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6108J)	2 189	1 706	1 441	2 654	5 144	5 081	4 655	4 161
Private business enterprises ¹ (6109J)	142 386	165 866	196 267	236 118	281 869	343 399	323 467	324 189

KB613

1. Including transfer costs.
2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.
3. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.
4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

Gross fixed capital formation

At constant 2005 prices

R millions

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6080Y)	7 048	7 343	6 853	7 774	7 998	9 857	8 355	7 214
Mining and quarrying (6081Y)	23 461	18 950	16 743	24 904	32 705	41 690	44 124	41 709
Manufacturing..... (6082Y)	42 565	49 987	54 838	61 845	65 422	73 886	57 562	59 488
Electricity, gas and water (6085Y)	10 873	12 635	14 004	16 013	21 485	31 012	41 926	41 486
Construction (contractors)..... (6086Y)	3 377	4 456	4 498	4 728	5 142	6 337	6 832	7 011
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6087Y)	13 158	16 917	19 264	22 083	25 075	25 708	23 866	23 428
Transport, storage and communication..... (6088Y)	30 669	34 473	43 391	42 552	49 014	63 870	63 493	68 099
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ¹ (6091Y)	43 325	53 079	63 683	68 589	72 499	68 082	63 509	59 484
Community, social and personal services..... (6094Y)	36 064	39 811	40 480	47 298	57 752	61 408	59 891	55 692
Total fixed capital formation (6009Y)	210 540	237 651	263 754	295 786	337 092	381 850	369 558	363 611
By type of organisation								
General government (6100Y)	35 099	38 076	38 009	44 227	54 028	59 911	57 867	52 369
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure²</i> (6101Y)	16 366	17 345	17 583	21 148	29 821	33 170	35 707	34 967
<i>Social infrastructure³</i> (6102Y)	10 966	11 955	12 500	14 303	15 167	16 137	12 802	9 860
<i>Economic services⁴</i> (6103Y)	7 767	8 776	7 926	8 776	9 040	10 604	9 358	7 542
General government services..... (6104Y)	30 139	32 912	34 069	40 248	49 629	54 898	52 761	47 451
Business enterprises..... (6105Y)	4 960	5 164	3 940	3 979	4 399	5 013	5 106	4 918
Public corporations..... (6106Y)	24 248	26 103	29 478	35 229	47 477	64 661	79 048	80 444
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure²</i> (6107Y)	21 867	24 292	28 037	32 821	43 299	61 107	75 902	77 625
<i>Economic services⁴</i> (6108Y)	2 380	1 811	1 441	2 408	4 177	3 553	3 146	2 821
Private business enterprises ¹ (6109Y)	151 193	173 472	196 267	216 330	235 587	257 278	232 643	230 798

KB614

1. Including transfer costs.
2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.
3. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.
4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

Gross fixed capital formation At current prices

R millions

Period	By kind of economic activity						By type of organisation			
	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Transport, storage and communication	Financial, intermediation, insurance real-estate and business services ¹	Community, social and personal services	Total	General government	Public corporations	Private business enterprises ¹
	(6081K)	(6082K)	(6085K)	(6088K)	(6091K)	(6094K)	(6009K)	(6100K)	(6106K)	(6109K)
2007: 04.....	10 896	20 838	8 001	15 606	22 471	19 356	108 873	18 793	16 818	73 262
2007	40 206	81 140	26 506	56 670	86 915	70 828	406 257	66 426	57 962	281 869
2008: 01.....	11 276	23 468	9 114	17 753	21 225	20 097	115 847	19 393	19 427	77 027
02.....	13 552	24 949	10 009	19 227	23 480	20 561	124 568	20 465	20 925	83 178
03.....	16 277	26 813	12 322	21 431	23 405	22 780	136 253	22 166	24 328	89 759
04.....	17 540	27 086	13 687	23 476	23 778	23 938	144 049	23 452	27 162	93 435
2008	58 645	102 316	45 132	81 887	91 888	87 376	520 717	85 476	91 842	343 399
2009: 01.....	16 858	22 973	15 045	22 267	22 574	24 140	138 139	23 222	28 739	86 178
02.....	17 012	21 869	15 498	20 555	22 114	22 212	132 208	21 189	28 244	82 775
03.....	15 665	19 528	15 702	19 713	22 097	20 851	126 238	20 125	27 677	78 436
04.....	14 605	18 597	15 970	20 736	22 160	20 287	125 122	20 196	28 848	76 078
2009	64 140	82 967	62 215	83 271	88 945	87 490	521 707	84 732	113 508	323 467
2010: 01.....	15 570	19 516	15 634	22 854	22 102	20 382	129 367	19 780	30 525	79 062
02.....	15 092	21 434	15 745	22 239	21 643	20 148	128 875	19 233	29 197	80 445
03.....	15 411	22 006	15 668	22 174	20 971	20 610	129 350	19 498	28 531	81 321
04.....	16 358	22 646	16 022	22 541	20 590	21 635	132 842	20 274	29 207	83 361
2010	62 431	85 602	63 069	89 808	85 306	82 775	520 434	78 785	117 460	324 189
2011: 01.....	16 666	23 140	16 382	23 772	20 761	20 548	135 033	20 252	30 890	83 891
02.....	16 548	23 930	16 876	23 805	21 428	21 475	137 305	19 998	31 133	86 174
03.....	16 785	23 905	17 372	23 905	22 052	22 101	139 841	20 984	31 686	87 171

KB615

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6081L)	(6082L)	(6085L)	(6088L)	(6091L)	(6094L)	(6009L)	(6100L)	(6106L)	(6109L)
2007: 04.....	43 076	83 304	31 737	61 962	89 062	75 051	429 894	72 915	66 725	290 254
2007	40 206	81 140	26 506	56 670	86 915	70 828	406 257	66 426	57 962	281 869
2008: 01.....	46 356	93 874	36 999	70 819	84 203	78 132	460 134	75 320	76 069	308 745
02.....	53 735	99 716	39 993	77 502	93 651	83 087	500 540	82 936	84 185	333 419
03.....	64 659	107 424	49 109	87 278	94 743	93 380	550 516	90 623	101 446	358 447
04.....	69 830	108 250	54 427	91 949	94 955	94 905	571 678	93 025	105 668	372 985
2008	58 645	102 316	45 132	81 887	91 888	87 376	520 717	85 476	91 842	343 399
2009: 01.....	70 238	91 653	60 294	87 732	91 123	90 218	546 398	90 494	113 059	342 845
02.....	67 214	87 203	62 052	81 885	87 682	87 519	526 943	86 366	111 981	328 596
03.....	62 127	78 207	62 842	79 377	89 774	83 625	507 778	82 846	114 003	310 929
04.....	56 981	74 805	63 672	84 090	87 201	88 598	505 709	79 222	114 989	311 498
2009	64 140	82 967	62 215	83 271	88 945	87 490	521 707	84 732	113 508	323 467
2010: 01.....	60 822	79 186	62 657	88 727	88 721	80 950	512 413	78 501	118 373	315 539
02.....	61 970	84 351	63 410	88 461	86 919	82 294	519 431	79 076	117 326	323 029
03.....	63 141	87 707	62 737	89 706	83 727	82 715	520 749	78 688	115 958	326 103
04.....	63 791	91 164	63 472	92 338	81 857	85 141	529 143	78 875	118 183	332 085
2010	62 431	85 602	63 069	89 808	85 306	82 775	520 434	78 785	117 460	324 189
2011: 01.....	65 464	93 657	65 741	93 750	84 627	86 157	542 472	80 588	121 849	340 035
02.....	67 535	94 605	67 310	95 238	85 484	87 262	551 673	82 164	123 963	345 546
03.....	68 529	95 770	69 950	97 082	86 956	90 325	565 066	84 693	128 321	352 052

KB616

1. Including transfer costs.

Gross fixed capital formation At constant 2005 prices

R millions

Period	By kind of economic activity						By type of organisation			
	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Transport, storage and communication	Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ¹	Community, social and personal services	Total	General government	Public corporations	Private business enterprises ¹
	(6081C)	(6082C)	(6085C)	(6088C)	(6091C)	(6094C)	(6009C)	(6100C)	(6106C)	(6109C)
2007: 04	8 693	16 526	6 271	13 250	18 231	15 300	88 299	14 804	13 429	60 066
2007	32 705	65 422	21 485	49 014	72 499	57 752	337 092	54 028	47 477	235 587
2008: 01	8 719	18 003	6 885	14 761	16 853	15 370	91 352	14 771	14 952	61 629
02	9 866	18 341	7 024	15 232	17 617	14 630	92 875	14 545	15 007	63 323
03	11 186	18 820	8 171	16 352	16 789	15 413	96 842	14 971	16 565	65 306
04	11 919	18 722	8 932	17 525	16 823	15 995	100 781	15 624	18 137	67 020
2008	41 690	73 886	31 012	63 870	68 082	61 408	381 850	59 911	64 661	257 278
2009: 01	11 545	15 847	10 042	16 707	16 222	16 392	97 382	15 725	19 745	61 912
02	11 744	15 163	10 509	15 774	15 850	15 275	93 907	14 544	19 811	59 552
03	10 846	13 564	10 644	15 183	15 716	14 355	89 711	13 828	19 408	56 475
04	9 989	12 988	10 731	15 829	15 721	13 869	88 558	13 770	20 084	54 704
2009	44 124	57 562	41 926	63 493	63 509	59 891	369 558	57 867	79 048	232 643
2010: 01	10 490	13 637	10 401	17 244	15 575	13 786	90 959	13 257	21 063	56 639
02	10 086	14 850	10 348	16 850	15 119	13 533	89 908	12 747	20 011	57 150
03	10 250	15 351	10 251	16 945	14 597	13 845	90 438	12 947	19 514	57 977
04	10 883	15 650	10 486	17 060	14 193	14 528	92 306	13 418	19 856	59 032
2010	41 709	59 488	41 486	68 099	59 484	55 692	363 611	52 369	80 444	230 798
2011: 01	11 007	15 908	10 504	17 707	14 190	13 416	92 647	13 116	20 641	58 890
02	10 863	16 500	10 781	17 732	14 570	13 911	93 773	12 769	20 729	60 275
03	10 980	16 415	10 902	17 683	14 861	13 977	94 519	13 105	20 710	60 704

KB617

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6081D)	(6082D)	(6085D)	(6088D)	(6091D)	(6094D)	(6009D)	(6100D)	(6106D)	(6109D)
2007: 04	34 357	66 063	24 876	52 636	72 230	59 344	348 537	57 451	53 287	237 799
2007	32 705	65 422	21 485	49 014	72 499	57 752	337 092	54 028	47 477	235 587
2008: 01	35 804	72 012	27 920	58 896	66 645	59 824	362 583	57 428	58 331	246 824
02	39 104	73 310	28 061	61 337	70 355	59 149	373 447	58 969	60 367	254 111
03	44 400	75 394	32 559	66 424	68 262	63 188	391 451	61 219	69 401	260 831
04	47 452	74 828	35 508	68 823	67 066	63 471	399 919	62 028	70 545	267 346
2008	41 690	73 886	31 012	63 870	68 082	61 408	381 850	59 911	64 661	257 278
2009: 01	48 055	63 231	40 242	65 941	65 392	61 321	385 220	61 302	77 717	246 201
02	46 409	60 469	42 074	62 869	62 919	60 203	374 544	59 254	78 569	236 721
03	42 997	54 322	42 596	61 083	63 753	57 556	360 709	56 879	79 831	223 999
04	39 035	52 226	42 792	64 079	61 972	60 484	357 759	54 033	80 075	223 651
2009	44 124	57 562	41 926	63 493	63 509	59 891	369 558	57 867	79 048	232 643
2010: 01	41 025	55 279	41 686	67 201	62 403	54 766	360 262	52 621	81 801	225 840
02	41 368	58 508	41 677	67 087	60 685	55 230	362 354	52 377	80 409	229 568
03	41 951	61 198	41 047	68 448	58 326	55 550	364 011	52 242	79 258	232 511
04	42 492	62 967	41 534	69 660	56 522	57 222	367 817	52 236	80 308	235 273
2010	41 709	59 488	41 486	68 099	59 484	55 692	363 611	52 369	80 444	230 798
2011: 01	43 347	64 317	42 152	69 981	57 738	56 316	372 118	52 203	81 485	238 430
02	44 271	65 313	42 991	70 939	58 164	56 464	376 709	52 437	82 554	241 718
03	44 946	65 749	43 909	71 633	58 637	57 160	381 869	52 888	83 821	245 160

KB618

1. Including transfer costs.

Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset At current prices

R millions

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Residential buildings (6110J)	17 541	23 983	33 455	40 148	44 235	47 703	45 321	40 811
General government (6111J)	2 923	3 090	2 194	2 757	3 203	5 881	4 885	3 911
Public corporations..... (6112J)	6	12	7	3	8	38	10	35
Private business enterprises..... (6113J)	14 612	20 881	31 254	37 388	41 024	41 784	40 426	36 865
Non-residential buildings (6114J)	20 232	23 059	26 565	32 821	41 850	53 213	58 280	58 747
General government (6115J)	7 797	8 424	9 371	11 443	13 490	17 411	14 962	13 090
Public corporations..... (6116J)	1 280	1 102	1 439	718	3 609	4 541	4 348	4 237
Private business enterprises..... (6117J)	11 155	13 533	15 755	20 660	24 751	31 261	38 970	41 420
Construction works (6118J)	30 663	35 115	40 739	53 124	80 879	127 142	165 516	166 267
General government (6119J)	14 619	15 991	17 595	23 352	36 598	48 010	52 947	52 886
Public corporations..... (6120J)	9 493	12 333	14 917	20 242	32 089	60 874	83 095	88 290
Private business enterprises..... (6121J)	6 551	6 791	8 227	9 530	12 192	18 258	29 474	25 091
Transport equipment (6122J)	25 694	29 219	34 789	40 865	46 725	53 469	60 169	61 110
General government (6123J)	77	76	70	83	88	78	126	116
Public corporations..... (6124J)	3 277	3 589	3 688	3 111	3 146	2 595	11 820	12 323
Private business enterprises..... (6125J)	22 340	25 554	31 031	37 671	43 491	50 796	48 223	48 671
Computers and related equipment (6099J)	15 258	14 957	16 766	19 328	22 893	26 427	26 952	29 249
General government (6137J)	1 432	1 578	2 369	2 508	2 740	3 045	3 707	2 826
Public corporations..... (6138J)	1 658	1 467	1 528	2 266	2 759	2 787	2 512	3 058
Private business enterprises..... (6139J)	12 168	11 912	12 869	14 554	17 394	20 595	20 733	23 365
Machinery and other equipment (6126J)	81 072	90 721	100 020	127 176	158 327	202 876	156 030	154 534
General government (6127J)	5 154	6 446	6 410	8 911	10 307	11 051	8 105	5 956
Public corporations..... (6128J)	6 897	6 206	7 899	12 571	16 351	21 007	11 723	9 517
Private business enterprises..... (6129J)	69 021	78 069	85 711	105 694	131 669	170 818	136 202	139 061
Transfer costs ¹ (6130J)	6 539	9 126	11 420	10 621	11 348	9 887	9 439	9 716
Total fixed capital formation (6009J)	196 999	226 180	263 754	324 083	406 257	520 717	521 707	520 434

KB619

1. Private business enterprises.

Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset

At constant 2005 prices

R millions

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Residential buildings (6110Y)	19 586	25 877	33 455	36 198	35 882	32 965	29 986	26 093
General government..... (6111Y)	3 263	3 336	2 194	2 493	2 591	4 056	3 231	2 498
Public corporations..... (6112Y)	6	12	7	3	6	26	6	22
Private business enterprises..... (6113Y)	16 317	22 529	31 254	33 702	33 285	28 883	26 749	23 573
Non-residential buildings (6114Y)	22 614	24 925	26 565	29 567	33 874	36 674	39 021	37 939
General government..... (6115Y)	8 703	9 112	9 371	10 287	10 911	12 057	10 016	8 441
Public corporations..... (6116Y)	1 431	1 194	1 439	648	2 893	3 132	2 909	2 732
Private business enterprises..... (6117Y)	12 480	14 619	15 755	18 632	20 070	21 485	26 096	26 766
Construction works (6118Y)	34 371	38 116	40 739	47 879	65 674	87 240	110 921	108 733
General government..... (6119Y)	16 331	17 313	17 595	20 955	29 593	32 922	35 445	34 556
Public corporations..... (6120Y)	10 603	13 334	14 917	18 198	25 957	41 555	55 632	57 703
Private business enterprises..... (6121Y)	7 437	7 469	8 227	8 726	10 124	12 763	19 844	16 474
Transport equipment (6122Y)	26 661	29 731	34 789	39 859	44 282	48 277	51 719	52 338
General government..... (6123Y)	80	78	70	81	84	71	108	99
Public corporations..... (6124Y)	3 394	3 656	3 688	3 045	2 977	2 356	10 176	10 600
Private business enterprises..... (6125Y)	23 187	25 997	31 031	36 733	41 221	45 850	41 435	41 639
Computers and related equipment (6099Y)	11 638	13 595	16 766	19 529	22 585	26 423	26 322	29 043
General government..... (6137Y)	1 082	1 442	2 369	2 534	2 701	3 043	3 624	2 802
Public corporations..... (6138Y)	1 265	1 330	1 528	2 289	2 722	2 790	2 449	3 037
Private business enterprises..... (6139Y)	9 291	10 823	12 869	14 706	17 162	20 590	20 249	23 204
Machinery and other equipment (6126Y)	88 366	95 531	100 020	113 166	125 586	143 415	105 270	103 116
General government..... (6127Y)	5 640	6 795	6 410	7 877	8 148	7 762	5 443	3 973
Public corporations..... (6128Y)	7 549	6 577	7 899	11 046	12 922	14 802	7 876	6 350
Private business enterprises..... (6129Y)	75 177	82 159	85 711	94 243	104 516	120 851	91 951	92 793
Transfer costs ¹ (6130Y)	7 304	9 876	11 420	9 588	9 209	6 856	6 319	6 349
Total fixed capital formation (6009Y)	210 540	237 651	263 754	295 786	337 092	381 850	369 558	363 611

KB620

1. Private business enterprises.

Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset

R millions

Period	At current prices						At constant 2005 prices					
	Residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs	Residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs
	(6110K)	(6114K)	(6118K)	(6122K)	(6126K)	(6130K)	(6110C)	(6114C)	(6118C)	(6122C)	(6126C)	(6130C)
2007: 04.....	11 234	11 288	24 219	12 529	40 904	2 875	8 788	8 820	18 983	11 735	31 971	2 247
2007	44 235	41 850	80 879	46 725	158 327	11 348	35 882	33 874	65 674	44 282	125 586	9 209
2008: 01.....	10 872	12 216	25 056	12 905	46 156	2 750	8 202	9 199	18 939	12 033	34 847	2 070
02.....	12 119	12 848	29 122	12 496	49 096	2 635	8 468	8 941	20 374	11 618	35 314	1 840
03.....	12 709	13 272	34 808	13 792	52 750	2 121	8 428	8 774	23 049	12 237	36 154	1 399
04.....	12 003	14 877	38 156	14 276	54 874	2 381	7 867	9 760	24 878	12 389	37 100	1 547
2008	47 703	53 213	127 142	53 469	202 876	9 887	32 965	36 674	87 240	48 277	143 415	6 856
2009: 01.....	10 969	14 988	41 828	15 205	46 405	2 225	7 329	10 063	27 784	13 143	31 365	1 475
02.....	11 489	14 414	40 584	14 835	41 909	2 203	7 646	9 756	27 412	12 725	28 332	1 487
03.....	11 594	13 851	40 736	15 085	35 841	2 287	7 640	9 243	27 418	12 940	24 189	1 539
04.....	11 269	15 027	42 368	15 044	31 875	2 724	7 371	9 959	28 307	12 911	21 384	1 818
2009	45 321	58 280	165 516	60 169	156 030	9 439	29 986	39 021	110 921	51 719	105 270	6 319
2010: 01.....	10 283	14 935	42 330	15 412	36 861	2 517	6 655	9 778	28 061	13 185	24 558	1 668
02.....	10 402	14 711	41 149	15 421	37 433	2 435	6 650	9 491	26 866	13 159	24 837	1 590
03.....	10 227	14 382	40 895	14 987	39 230	2 254	6 519	9 251	26 606	12 874	26 326	1 463
04.....	9 899	14 719	41 893	15 290	41 010	2 510	6 269	9 419	27 200	13 120	27 395	1 628
2010	40 811	58 747	166 267	61 110	154 534	9 716	26 093	37 939	108 733	52 338	103 116	6 349
2011: 01.....	9 388	15 151	43 109	15 810	41 443	2 650	5 831	9 482	27 315	13 553	27 421	1 679
02.....	10 037	15 265	42 443	16 035	43 174	2 721	6 137	9 394	26 717	13 665	28 610	1 714
03.....	10 417	15 093	44 061	16 267	43 415	2 760	6 278	9 118	27 090	13 844	28 760	1 697

KB621

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6110L)	(6114L)	(6118L)	(6122L)	(6126L)	(6130L)	(6110D)	(6114D)	(6118D)	(6122D)	(6126D)	(6130D)
2007: 04.....	44 194	44 408	94 427	48 683	163 324	11 561	34 557	34 706	74 016	45 588	127 623	9 031
2007	44 235	41 850	80 879	46 725	158 327	11 348	35 882	33 874	65 674	44 282	125 586	9 209
2008: 01.....	45 014	46 491	99 584	51 025	183 834	10 617	33 929	34 810	75 271	47 571	138 751	8 002
02.....	47 625	51 506	117 404	51 216	197 040	10 741	33 250	35 859	82 143	47 605	141 803	7 509
03.....	49 451	55 981	142 242	55 329	211 636	8 671	32 770	37 440	94 177	49 078	145 056	5 724
04.....	48 722	58 874	149 338	56 306	218 994	9 515	31 911	38 587	97 369	48 854	148 050	6 186
2008	47 703	53 213	127 142	53 469	202 876	9 887	32 965	36 674	87 240	48 277	143 415	6 856
2009: 01.....	45 728	58 879	166 739	60 121	180 281	8 572	30 550	39 534	110 751	51 959	121 852	5 684
02.....	45 424	57 035	162 413	60 255	165 738	8 982	30 226	38 606	109 698	51 682	112 077	6 057
03.....	45 257	58 222	165 450	60 182	141 943	9 349	29 820	38 856	111 355	51 622	95 800	6 288
04.....	44 875	58 984	167 462	60 118	136 158	10 850	29 348	39 088	111 880	51 613	91 351	7 247
2009	45 321	58 280	165 516	60 169	156 030	9 439	29 986	39 021	110 921	51 719	105 270	6 319
2010: 01.....	43 057	57 981	166 482	60 793	146 148	9 835	27 857	37 964	110 368	51 978	97 364	6 514
02.....	41 386	59 143	166 756	62 395	150 620	9 836	26 455	38 163	108 881	53 236	99 942	6 417
03.....	39 593	59 185	165 681	60 183	157 417	9 189	25 233	38 073	107 798	51 699	105 637	5 975
04.....	39 208	58 679	166 149	61 069	163 951	10 004	24 827	37 556	107 885	52 439	109 521	6 490
2010	40 811	58 747	166 267	61 110	154 534	9 716	26 093	37 939	108 733	52 338	103 116	6 349
2011: 01.....	39 568	59 726	170 854	63 294	168 578	10 524	24 571	37 379	108 258	54 206	111 573	6 666
02.....	39 904	60 619	172 673	64 494	172 352	11 112	24 400	37 305	108 693	54 961	114 205	7 000
03.....	40 284	61 725	177 577	65 625	176 960	11 583	24 281	37 287	109 177	55 873	117 198	7 125

KB622

Fixed capital stock At constant 2005 prices

R millions

As at 31 December	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (6140Y)	107 669	107 276	106 414	106 560	106 967	109 012	109 229	108 136
Mining and quarrying..... (6141Y)	225 260	225 015	222 322	227 355	238 927	258 754	278 873	295 340
Manufacturing (6142Y)	377 046	381 602	388 486	399 450	411 555	425 733	421 818	418 402
Electricity, gas and water (6143Y)	169 116	171 461	175 355	181 366	189 965	210 599	241 613	271 660
Construction (contractors)..... (6144Y)	16 374	18 394	20 114	21 724	23 693	25 821	28 238	30 340
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6145Y)	140 223	145 224	151 347	158 789	167 272	175 221	179 884	182 999
Transport, storage and communication..... (6146Y)	469 404	482 013	502 255	518 788	539 369	571 896	600 787	631 439
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ¹ (6147Y)	625 537	641 649	667 483	697 278	719 569	744 648	764 399	778 719
Community, social and personal services..... (6148Y)	645 649	660 897	675 755	696 401	724 911	757 953	786 828	810 380
Total fixed capital stock (6149Y)	2 776 278	2 833 531	2 909 531	3 007 711	3 122 228	3 279 637	3 411 669	3 527 415
By type of organisation								
General government..... (6150Y)	731 033	741 060	750 206	764 840	787 179	816 541	841 621	860 575
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6132Y)	456 802	462 324	467 903	476 842	493 819	514 359	536 661	557 783
<i>Social infrastructure</i> ³ (6133Y)	198 731	200 770	203 201	207 320	211 663	217 531	219 469	218 420
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6134Y)	75 500	77 966	79 102	80 678	81 697	84 651	85 491	84 372
General government services (6151Y)	598 497	610 099	622 159	639 707	664 589	695 865	722 808	743 737
Business enterprises (6152Y)	132 536	130 961	128 047	125 133	122 590	120 676	118 813	116 838
Public corporations (6153Y)	562 436	564 814	571 302	582 893	605 857	645 726	698 133	750 375
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6135Y)	514 631	521 032	531 782	546 605	571 415	613 235	668 410	723 830
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6136Y)	47 805	43 782	39 520	36 288	34 442	32 491	29 723	26 545
Private business enterprises ¹ (6154Y)	1 482 809	1 527 657	1 588 023	1 659 978	1 729 192	1 817 370	1 871 915	1 916 465

KB623

1. Including transfer costs.
2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.
3. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.
4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

Change in inventories At current prices

R millions

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ¹ (6160J)	250	31	48	-445	125	113	-152	193
Mining and quarrying (6161J)	1 951	1 350	976	6 928	1 441	19 071	-898	9 158
Manufacturing..... (6162J)	9 724	24 155	9 987	24 603	23 820	-876	-19 069	1 269
Private business enterprises (6163J)	9 654	24 103	8 198	24 585	23 998	-1 012	-18 137	610
Other (6164J)	70	52	1 789	18	-178	136	-932	659
Electricity, gas and water (6165J)	241	603	440	409	-103	3 089	393	4 827
Construction (contractors) (6166J)	460	1 362	2 611	1 110	3 049	4 257	-720	-5 812
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6167J)	-252	9 058	11 633	24 736	29 159	23 078	-25 906	1 579
Wholesale, retail and motor trade (6168J)	3 128	8 982	11 112	23 262	27 341	18 295	-25 307	3 880
Other (6169J)	-3 380	76	521	1 474	1 818	4 783	-599	-2 301
Transport, storage and communication..... (6170J)	800	-141	3 538	-831	-490	4 330	-2 976	1 142
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6171J)	4	83	77	208	-122	1 960	-175	808
Community, social and personal services..... (6172J)	22	54	696	562	-16	-115	190	659
Change in inventories at book value (6173J)	13 200	36 555	30 006	57 280	56 863	54 907	-49 313	13 823
Inventory valuation adjustment..... (6174J)	1 707	-6 927	-11 630	-33 368	-34 889	-62 489	-1 431	-17 248
Total change in inventories (6010J)	14 907	29 628	18 376	23 912	21 974	-7 582	-50 744	-3 425
By type of organisation								
General government (6175J)	-51	-19	619	365	-231	-499	267	440
Public corporations..... (6176J)	958	629	5 290	-1 694	-2 462	6 282	-2 837	5 959
Private business enterprises..... (6177J)	14 000	29 018	12 467	25 241	24 667	-13 365	-48 174	-9 824
Industrial and commercial inventories² (6178J)	12 852	33 137	21 099	47 865	51 161	17 419	-44 376	5 149

KB624

1. Including livestock.

2. Change in book value of inventories of total manufacturing and of wholesale, retail and motor trade.

Change in inventories At constant 2005 prices

R millions

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ¹ (6160Y)	-3 051	213	25	-491	-42	-579	-189	-151
Mining and quarrying (6161Y)	2 140	1 023	273	4 676	-511	9 652	105	4 731
Manufacturing (6162Y)	13 612	19 583	4 274	8 773	7 873	-25 214	-10 311	-2 283
Private business enterprises (6163Y)	13 540	19 567	2 538	8 990	8 204	-25 004	-9 675	-2 726
Other (6164Y)	72	16	1 736	-217	-331	-210	-636	443
Electricity, gas and water (6165Y)	242	519	291	25	-428	1 689	449	2 926
Construction (contractors) (6166Y)	304	918	2 142	157	1 720	1 200	-187	-4 329
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6167Y)	3 282	7 251	7 469	10 822	12 679	1 159	-16 168	-3 761
Wholesale, retail and motor trade (6168Y)	3 869	6 255	7 497	11 906	13 510	-728	-16 847	-2 982
Other (6169Y)	-587	996	-28	-1 084	-831	1 887	679	-779
Transport, storage and communication (6170Y)	816	-360	3 201	-1 606	-1 125	2 061	-1 855	328
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services (6171Y)	5	83	69	167	-132	1 337	-75	454
Community, social and personal services (6172Y)	20	18	632	336	-210	-354	190	334
Total change in inventories (6010Y)	17 370	29 248	18 376	22 859	19 824	-9 049	-28 041	-1 751
By type of organisation								
General government (6175Y)	-52	-18	619	323	-241	-372	192	328
Public corporations (6176Y)	1 007	694	5 290	-1 652	-2 015	4 972	-2 066	4 123
Private business enterprises (6177Y)	16 415	28 572	12 467	24 188	22 080	-13 649	-26 167	-6 202
Industrial and commercial inventories² (6178Y)	17 481	25 838	11 771	20 679	21 383	-25 942	-27 158	-5 265

KB625

1. Including livestock.
2. Change in book value of inventories of total manufacturing and of wholesale, retail and motor trade.

Gross and net capital formation by type of organisation At current prices

R millions

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Gross capital formation¹ (6180J)	211 906	255 808	282 130	347 995	428 231	513 135	470 963	517 009
General government..... (6181J)	31 951	35 586	38 628	49 419	66 195	84 977	84 999	79 225
Public corporations..... (6182J)	23 569	25 338	34 768	37 217	55 500	98 124	110 671	123 419
Private business enterprises..... (6183J)	156 386	194 884	208 734	261 359	306 536	330 034	275 293	314 365
Consumption of fixed capital² (6002J)	162 099	171 594	187 790	216 251	252 595	302 134	332 584	350 982
General government..... (6184J)	25 078	26 260	28 868	32 760	37 552	44 679	47 708	49 646
Public corporations..... (6185J)	22 325	22 435	22 990	26 139	29 595	34 767	38 044	40 659
Private business enterprises..... (6186J)	114 696	122 899	135 932	157 352	185 448	222 688	246 832	260 677
Net capital formation (6187J)	49 807	84 214	94 340	131 744	175 636	211 001	138 379	166 027
General government..... (6188J)	6 873	9 326	9 760	16 659	28 643	40 298	37 291	29 579
Public corporations..... (6189J)	1 244	2 903	11 778	11 078	25 905	63 357	72 627	82 760
Private business enterprises..... (6190J)	41 690	71 985	72 802	104 007	121 088	107 346	28 461	53 688

KB626

1. After inventory valuation adjustment.
2. At replacement value.

Financing of gross capital formation At current prices

R millions

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Saving by households ¹ (6200J)	4 960	3 351	1 142	-9 229	-14 855	-15 643	-9 690	-4 037
Corporate saving ¹ (6201J)	55 155	63 685	44 519	33 019	5 941	29 479	108 980	199 714
Saving of general government ¹ (6202J)	-22 907	-25 770	-5 816	14 155	43 999	35 291	-57 973	-104 608
Consumption of fixed capital ² (6002J)	162 099	171 594	187 790	216 251	252 595	302 134	332 584	350 982
Gross saving³ (6203J)	199 307	212 860	227 635	254 196	287 680	351 261	373 901	442 051
Foreign investment (6206J)	12 599	42 948	54 495	93 799	140 551	161 874	97 062	74 958
Net capital inflow from rest of the world..... (6204J)	9 652	83 425	91 336	118 138	180 736	180 179	111 375	103 581
Change in gold and other foreign reserves ⁴ (6205J)	2 947	-40 477	-36 841	-24 339	-40 185	-18 305	-14 313	-28 623
Gross capital formation (6180J)	211 906	255 808	282 130	347 995	428 231	513 135	470 963	517 009

KB627

1. After consumption of fixed capital and inventory valuation adjustment.
2. At replacement value.
3. After inventory valuation adjustment.
4. Increase -; decrease +.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

Financial corporations

At current prices

R millions

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Output at basic prices (6700J)	158 188	183 616	211 313	250 034	313 915	342 364	328 030	364 756
Less: Intermediate consumption (6701J)	63 581	73 833	88 143	104 015	129 191	141 996	135 926	152 048
Gross value added at basic prices (6702J)	94 607	109 783	123 170	146 019	184 724	200 368	192 104	212 708
Less: Compensation of employees (6703J)	44 742	52 506	61 343	70 206	82 853	90 004	90 902	104 533
Less: Other taxes on production (6704J)	2 850	3 324	3 612	3 247	3 026	3 506	3 396	3 400
Other subsidies on production..... (6705J)	68	40	100	77	81	124	101	93
Gross operating surplus (6706J)	47 083	53 993	58 315	72 643	98 926	106 982	97 907	104 868
Property income received..... (6707J)	221 523	201 193	220 858	270 683	364 767	483 966	393 142	351 946
Interest..... (6708J)	190 611	170 052	186 116	221 250	302 950	407 407	332 564	299 738
Dividends..... (6709J)	30 912	31 141	34 742	49 433	61 817	76 559	60 578	52 208
Less: Property income paid..... (6710J)	207 602	190 635	220 689	262 892	360 861	496 197	382 895	351 691
Interest..... (6711J)	115 550	94 334	104 721	131 416	191 743	265 748	210 541	181 839
Dividends..... (6712J)	11 822	18 314	28 992	29 928	37 391	54 189	27 397	33 069
Property income attributed to insurance policy holders..... (6713J)	80 230	77 987	86 976	101 548	131 727	176 260	144 957	136 783
Gross balance of primary income (6714J)	61 004	64 551	58 484	80 434	102 832	94 751	108 154	105 123
Social contributions received..... (6715J)	87 876	99 895	108 415	120 386	134 318	169 837	160 298	167 832
Other current transfers received (6716J)	57 705	58 701	67 619	74 281	88 229	104 035	121 144	121 957
Less: Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6717J)	22 584	24 591	26 724	33 915	41 859	32 366	27 051	28 139
Less: Social benefits paid..... (6718J)	50 687	55 777	51 384	53 136	59 230	66 985	90 387	105 864
Less: Other current transfers paid (6719J)	58 092	59 244	68 228	75 044	89 073	104 972	122 025	122 816
Non-life insurance claims..... (6720J)	57 705	58 701	67 619	74 281	88 229	104 035	121 144	121 957
Miscellaneous current transfers..... (6721J)	387	543	609	763	844	937	881	859
Gross disposable income (6722J)	75 222	83 535	88 182	113 006	135 217	164 300	150 133	138 093
Less: Adjustment for the change in net equity of households in pension funds reserves..... (6723J)	37 189	44 118	57 031	67 250	75 087	102 851	69 911	61 968
Less: Residual ¹ (6724J)	-388	-131	-18	-173	-197	-111	-1 597	31
Gross saving (6725J)	38 421	39 548	31 169	45 929	60 327	61 560	81 819	76 094
Less: Consumption of fixed capital ² (6726J)	4 261	4 437	4 210	5 088	6 230	7 511	8 170	8 542
Net saving (6727J)	34 160	35 111	26 959	40 841	54 097	54 049	73 649	67 552
Gross saving (6725J)	38 421	39 548	31 169	45 929	60 327	61 560	81 819	76 094
Capital transfers, receivable..... (6728J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Less: Change in assets (6729J)	9 047	7 391	4 754	5 519	7 503	12 666	12 614	20 477
Gross fixed capital formation..... (6730J)	9 047	7 391	4 754	5 519	7 503	12 666	12 614	20 477
Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) (6731J)	29 374	32 157	26 415	40 410	52 824	48 894	69 205	55 617

KB638

1. Statistical discrepancy between the expenditure components and gross domestic product.
2. At replacement value.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

Non-financial corporations

At current prices

R millions

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Output at basic prices (6740J)	1 868 452	1 999 436	2 187 087	2 437 211	2 757 265	3 161 888	3 273 383	3 526 795
Less: Intermediate consumption (6741J)	1 228 787	1 298 601	1 415 201	1 579 251	1 784 510	2 045 195	2 089 349	2 208 241
Gross value added at basic prices (6742J)	639 665	700 835	771 886	857 960	972 755	1 116 693	1 184 034	1 318 554
Less: Compensation of employees (6743J)	311 225	339 942	370 797	412 965	468 284	527 782	559 425	614 704
Less: Other taxes on production (6744J)	14 062	15 410	16 987	15 777	16 562	17 035	19 739	21 808
Other subsidies on production (6745J)	3 337	2 238	3 203	5 580	5 055	7 458	5 595	5 609
Gross operating surplus (6746J)	317 715	347 721	387 305	434 798	492 964	579 334	610 465	687 651
Property income received (6747J)	30 111	39 484	38 269	60 963	65 839	68 606	100 535	108 667
Interest (6748J)	20 567	31 767	29 650	48 257	58 250	61 674	88 721	91 231
Dividends (6749J)	7 332	5 222	6 149	10 357	4 583	3 834	9 084	14 549
Property income attributed to insurance policy holders (6750J)	1 861	1 934	2 140	1 998	2 706	2 833	2 524	2 630
Rent ¹ (6751J)	351	561	330	351	300	265	206	257
Less: Property income paid (6752J)	163 393	183 392	197 746	247 249	311 470	306 451	294 523	276 385
Interest (6753J)	56 856	62 261	53 833	74 039	90 782	116 367	111 678	104 166
Dividends (6754J)	106 007	120 690	143 432	172 829	220 329	189 352	182 155	168 363
Rent ¹ (6755J)	530	441	481	381	359	732	690	3 856
Gross balance of primary income (6756J)	184 433	203 813	227 828	248 512	247 333	341 489	416 477	519 933
Other current transfers received Non-life insurance claims (6757J)	11 596	11 722	13 680	14 532	18 573	22 900	26 142	22 642
Less: Current taxes on income and wealth (6758J)	47 350	51 201	72 055	97 080	107 130	142 249	143 514	128 049
Less: Social contributions paid (6759J)	6 698	5 570	7 080	7 670	10 174	10 641	10 992	9 657
Less: Other current transfers paid (6760J)	13 134	13 796	16 033	17 409	21 767	26 276	29 261	25 700
Net non-life insurance premiums (6761J)	11 596	11 722	13 680	14 532	18 573	22 900	26 142	22 642
Miscellaneous current transfers (6762J)	1 538	2 074	2 353	2 877	3 194	3 376	3 119	3 058
Gross disposable income (6763J)	128 847	144 968	146 340	140 885	126 835	185 223	258 852	379 169
Less: Residual ² (6764J)	-2 623	-845	-107	-1 008	-1 038	-623	-9 881	198
Gross saving (6765J)	131 470	145 813	146 447	141 893	127 873	185 846	268 733	378 971
Less: Consumption of fixed capital ³ (6766J)	110 475	117 239	128 887	149 715	176 029	210 416	233 402	246 809
Net saving (6767J)	20 995	28 574	17 560	-7 822	-48 156	-24 570	35 331	132 162
Gross saving (6765J)	131 470	145 813	146 447	141 893	127 873	185 846	268 733	378 971
Capital transfers, receivable (6768J)	12 551	13 945	12 717	17 508	17 516	19 043	12 166	9 754
Capital transfers, payable (6769J)	-	-6	-32	-30	-33	-40	-43	-49
Less: Change in assets (6770J)	144 489	177 789	193 971	239 236	294 287	355 501	315 911	362 611
Gross fixed capital formation (6771J)	130 469	149 483	176 995	217 093	273 603	360 018	364 612	365 346
Change in inventories ⁴ (6772J)	14 020	28 306	16 976	22 143	20 684	-4 517	-48 701	-2 735
Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) (6773J)	-468	-18 037	-34 839	-79 865	-148 931	-150 652	-35 055	26 065

KB639

- Rent on land and subsoil assets.
- Statistical discrepancy between the expenditure components and gross domestic product.
- At replacement value.
- After inventory valuation adjustment.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

General government

At current prices

R millions

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Output at basic prices (6780J)	296 905	326 237	367 751	412 352	476 638	557 358	660 937	759 486
Less: Intermediate consumption..... (6781J)	115 438	128 291	145 341	165 949	201 175	240 134	297 809	346 599
Gross value added at basic prices..... (6782J)	181 467	197 946	222 410	246 403	275 463	317 224	363 128	412 887
Less: Compensation of employees..... (6783J)	154 998	170 785	188 971	209 150	236 766	272 616	312 299	357 624
Less: Other taxes on production..... (6784J)	2 696	2 866	3 167	3 099	3 369	3 473	3 974	4 370
Other subsidies on production..... (6785J)	60	131	350	765	1 457	2 129	2 046	1 198
Gross operating surplus..... (6786J)	23 833	24 426	30 622	34 919	36 785	43 264	48 901	52 091
Taxes on products..... (6603J)	121 070	147 449	175 667	203 514	230 000	243 149	238 557	263 988
Other taxes on production..... (6600J)	28 150	29 966	32 927	32 498	35 374	36 389	42 101	46 213
Less: Subsidies on products..... (6604J)	3 683	2 776	5 652	8 411	5 891	13 854	14 914	15 044
Less: Other subsidies on production..... (6601J)	4 104	2 892	4 429	7 911	7 388	11 355	9 210	8 478
Property income received..... (6787J)	9 915	8 476	11 944	16 346	20 333	22 061	20 083	21 138
Interest..... (6788J)	7 624	7 440	9 400	13 038	17 273	19 471	18 183	15 444
Dividends..... (6789J)	2 062	960	2 446	3 138	2 865	1 900	749	1 316
Rent ¹ (6790J)	229	76	98	170	195	690	1 151	4 378
Less: Property income paid..... (6791J)	51 831	53 941	58 442	58 118	57 355	62 835	85 887	95 714
Interest ² (6792J)	51 831	53 941	58 442	58 118	57 355	62 835	85 887	95 714
Gross balance of primary income..... (6793J)	123 350	150 708	182 637	212 837	251 858	256 819	239 631	264 194
Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6251J)	169 109	185 158	223 292	272 123	302 014	358 372	384 440	394 094
Social contributions received..... (6794J)	8 931	7 427	9 440	10 226	13 565	14 189	14 656	12 876
Other current transfers received..... (6795J)	2 205	2 376	2 252	2 939	3 018	5 078	4 491	4 338
Current international co-operation..... (6796J)	1 371	1 032	944	1 132	1 107	2 109	1 342	1 333
Miscellaneous current transfers..... (6797J)	834	1 344	1 308	1 807	1 911	2 969	3 149	3 005
Less: Social benefits paid..... (6798J)	44 685	52 398	60 566	72 720	74 991	88 466	101 834	109 222
Less: Other current transfers paid..... (6799J)	12 254	18 747	28 270	30 562	33 909	39 587	49 157	47 772
Current international co-operation..... (6800J)	8 468	11 992	18 416	19 592	21 450	26 489	27 172	20 491
Miscellaneous current transfers ³ (6801J)	3 786	6 755	9 854	10 970	12 459	13 098	21 985	27 281
Gross disposable income..... (6802J)	246 656	274 524	328 785	394 843	461 555	506 405	492 227	518 508
Less: Final consumption expenditure ⁴ (6008J)	244 485	274 034	305 733	347 928	380 004	426 435	502 492	573 470
Individual consumption expenditure..... (6605J)	104 095	116 389	123 682	139 702	151 503	164 412	186 277	208 637
Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606J)	140 390	157 645	182 051	208 226	228 501	262 023	316 215	364 833
Gross saving..... (6803J)	2 171	490	23 052	46 915	81 551	79 970	-10 265	-54 962
Less: Consumption of fixed capital ⁵ (6184J)	25 078	26 260	28 868	32 760	37 552	44 679	47 708	49 646
Net saving..... (6202J)	-22 907	-25 770	-5 816	14 155	43 999	35 291	-57 973	-104 608
Gross saving..... (6803J)	2 171	490	23 052	46 915	81 551	79 970	-10 265	-54 962
Capital transfers, receivable..... (6804J)	5 136	5 041	5 970	7 730	9 534	11 213	15 084	20 366
Capital transfers, payable..... (6805J)	-22 443	-23 214	-21 912	-29 689	-36 512	-43 678	-38 446	-44 995
Less: Change in assets..... (6806J)	31 951	35 586	38 628	49 419	66 195	84 977	84 999	79 225
Gross fixed capital formation..... (6100J)	32 002	35 605	38 009	49 054	66 426	85 476	84 732	78 785
Change in inventories ⁶ (6175J)	-51	-19	619	365	-231	-499	267	440
Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-)..... (6807J)	-47 087	-53 269	-31 518	-24 463	-11 622	-37 472	-118 626	-158 816

KB640

1. Rent on land and subsoil assets.

2. Amortised discount included.

3. Including current transfers in the form of membership dues, subscriptions, voluntary donations, transfers in kind, etc to households and NPISHs, payments of compensation for injury or damage to property (excluding non-life insurance claims) and current transfers in cash or kind to the rest of the world but excluding transfers to provincial extra budgetary institutions.

4. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

5. At replacement value.

6. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa
Households and non-profit institutions serving households
At current prices
R millions

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Output at basic prices..... (6820J)	413 569	450 977	482 000	549 403	606 583	691 306	748 142	811 766
Less: Intermediate consumption..... (6821J)	174 158	188 941	198 399	227 466	247 449	292 384	312 896	343 425
Gross value added at basic prices..... (6822J)	239 411	262 036	283 601	321 937	359 134	398 922	435 246	468 341
Less: Compensation of employees..... (6823J)	68 023	73 721	77 907	85 232	94 476	106 863	115 207	125 129
Less: Other taxes on production..... (6824J)	8 542	8 366	9 161	10 375	12 417	12 375	14 992	16 635
Other subsidies on production..... (6825J)	639	483	776	1 489	795	1 644	1 468	1 578
Gross operating surplus/mixed income..... (6826J)	163 485	180 432	197 309	227 819	253 036	281 328	306 515	328 155
Compensation of employees..... (6240J)	576 636	633 941	696 302	775 085	879 714	994 492	1 075 503	1 199 930
Property income received..... (6827J)	187 975	205 704	236 203	265 658	328 406	373 779	322 466	296 075
Interest..... (6828J)	55 889	45 890	46 370	53 685	73 680	96 574	79 453	68 371
Dividends..... (6829J)	53 465	83 593	104 892	112 252	125 535	103 605	100 451	93 484
Property income attributed to insurance policy holders..... (6830J)	78 369	76 053	84 836	99 550	129 021	173 427	142 433	134 153
Rent ¹ (6831J)	252	168	105	171	170	173	129	67
Less: Property income paid..... (6832J)	59 217	51 726	59 106	77 698	115 812	154 031	124 109	104 899
Interest..... (6833J)	58 915	51 362	59 054	77 387	115 506	153 635	123 313	104 053
Rent ¹ (6834J)	302	364	52	311	306	396	796	846
Gross balance of primary income..... (6835J)	868 879	968 351	1 070 708	1 190 864	1 345 344	1 495 568	1 580 375	1 719 261
Social benefits received..... (6836J)	95 372	108 175	111 950	125 856	134 221	155 451	192 221	215 086
Other current transfers received..... (6837J)	51 326	56 250	69 110	77 813	91 148	106 180	128 277	136 765
Non-life insurance claims..... (6838J)	46 109	46 979	53 939	59 749	69 656	81 135	95 002	99 315
Miscellaneous current transfers ² (6839J)	5 217	9 271	15 171	18 064	21 492	25 045	33 275	37 450
Less: Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6245J)	99 175	109 366	124 513	141 128	153 025	183 756	213 875	237 906
Less: Social contributions paid..... (6840J)	90 109	101 752	110 775	122 942	137 709	173 385	163 962	171 051
Less: Other current transfers paid..... (6841J)	46 830	48 131	55 810	62 318	72 794	86 264	102 039	106 176
Net non-life insurance premiums..... (6842J)	46 109	46 979	53 939	59 749	69 656	81 135	95 002	99 315
Miscellaneous current transfers..... (6843J)	721	1 152	1 871	2 569	3 138	5 129	7 037	6 861
Gross disposable income..... (6844J)	779 463	873 527	960 670	1 068 145	1 207 185	1 313 794	1 420 997	1 555 979
Adjustment for the change in net equity of households in pension funds reserves..... (6845J)	37 189	44 118	57 031	67 250	75 087	102 851	69 911	61 968
Less: Residual ³ (6846J)	-982	-316	-39	-379	-383	-224	-3 617	69
Total available households' resources..... (6847J)	817 634	917 961	1 017 740	1 135 774	1 282 655	1 416 869	1 494 525	1 617 878
Less: Final consumption expenditure..... (6007J)	790 389	890 952	990 773	1 116 315	1 264 726	1 392 983	1 460 911	1 575 930
Gross saving..... (6848J)	27 245	27 009	26 967	19 459	17 929	23 886	33 614	41 948
Less: Consumption of fixed capital ⁴ (6849J)	22 285	23 658	25 825	28 688	32 784	39 528	43 304	45 985
Net saving..... (6200J)	4 960	3 351	1 142	-9 229	-14 855	-15 643	-9 690	-4 037
Gross saving..... (6848J)	27 245	27 009	26 967	19 459	17 929	23 886	33 614	41 948
Capital transfers, receivable..... (6850J)	5 083	4 579	3 508	4 740	9 753	13 744	11 532	15 238
Capital transfers, payable..... (6851J)	-	-9	-58	-54	-61	-74	-77	-89
Less: Change in assets..... (6852J)	26 419	35 042	44 777	53 821	60 246	59 991	57 439	54 696
Gross fixed capital formation..... (6853J)	25 481	33 701	43 996	52 417	58 725	62 557	59 749	55 826
Change in inventories ⁵ (6854J)	938	1 341	781	1 404	1 521	-2 566	-2 310	-1 130
Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-)..... (6855J)	5 909	-3 463	-14 360	-29 676	-32 625	-22 435	-12 370	2 401

KB641

- Rent on land and subsoil assets.
- Including current transfers in the form of membership dues, subscriptions, voluntary donations, transfers in kind in the form of gifts of food, blankets, medicines, etc., current transfers between households and payments of compensation for injury or damage to property (excluding non-life insurance claims).
- Statistical discrepancy between the expenditure components and gross domestic product.
- At replacement value.
- After inventory valuation adjustment.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

Total domestic economy

At current prices

R millions

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Output at basic prices ¹ (6870J)	2 737 114	2 960 266	3 248 151	3 649 000	4 154 401	4 752 916	5 010 492	5 462 803
Less: Intermediate consumption (6871J)	1 581 964	1 689 666	1 847 084	2 076 681	2 362 325	2 719 709	2 835 980	3 050 313
Gross value added at basic prices (6645J)	1 155 150	1 270 600	1 401 067	1 572 319	1 792 076	2 033 207	2 174 512	2 412 490
Taxes on products (6603J)	121 070	147 449	175 667	203 514	230 000	243 149	238 557	263 988
Less: Subsidies on products (6604J)	3 683	2 776	5 652	8 411	5 891	13 854	14 914	15 044
Gross domestic product at market prices (6006J)	1 272 537	1 415 273	1 571 082	1 767 422	2 016 185	2 262 502	2 398 155	2 661 434
Less: Compensation of employees..... (6000J)	578 988	636 954	699 018	777 553	882 379	997 265	1 077 833	1 201 990
Less: Taxes on production and imports (6004J)	149 220	177 415	208 594	236 012	265 374	279 538	280 658	310 201
Subsidies (6005J)	7 787	5 668	10 081	16 322	13 279	25 209	24 124	23 522
Gross operating surplus/mixed income (6212J)	552 116	606 572	673 551	770 179	881 711	1 010 908	1 063 788	1 172 765
Compensation of employees ² (6240J)	576 636	633 941	696 302	775 085	879 714	994 492	1 075 503	1 199 930
Taxes on production and imports..... (6004J)	149 220	177 415	208 594	236 012	265 374	279 538	280 658	310 201
Less: Subsidies (6005J)	7 787	5 668	10 081	16 322	13 279	25 209	24 124	23 522
Property income received..... (6872J)	369 294	376 870	420 298	512 102	647 618	772 152	691 269	641 043
Interest..... (6873J)	274 691	255 149	271 536	336 230	452 153	585 126	518 921	474 784
Dividends..... (6874J)	93 771	120 916	148 229	175 180	194 800	185 898	170 862	161 557
Rent ³ (6875J)	832	805	533	692	665	1 128	1 486	4 702
Less: Property income paid..... (6876J)	401 813	401 707	449 007	544 409	713 771	843 254	742 457	691 906
Interest..... (6877J)	283 152	261 898	276 050	340 960	455 386	598 585	531 419	485 772
Dividends..... (6878J)	117 829	139 004	172 424	202 757	257 720	243 541	209 552	201 432
Rent ³ (6879J)	832	805	533	692	665	1 128	1 486	4 702
Gross national income (6016J)	1 237 666	1 387 423	1 539 657	1 732 647	1 947 367	2 188 627	2 344 637	2 608 511
Other current transfers received (6880J)	7 422	11 647	17 423	21 003	24 510	30 123	37 766	41 788
Current international co-operation (6881J)	1 371	1 032	944	1 132	1 107	2 109	1 342	1 333
Miscellaneous current transfers..... (6882J)	6 051	10 615	16 479	19 871	23 403	28 014	36 424	40 455
Less: Other current transfers paid (6883J)	14 900	22 516	33 103	36 771	41 085	49 029	60 194	58 550
Current international co-operation (6884J)	8 468	11 992	18 416	19 592	21 450	26 489	27 172	20 491
Miscellaneous current transfers..... (6885J)	6 432	10 524	14 687	17 179	19 635	22 540	33 022	38 059
Gross disposable income (6018J)	1 230 188	1 376 554	1 523 978	1 716 879	1 930 792	2 169 721	2 322 209	2 591 749
Less: Final consumption expenditure (6620J)	1 034 874	1 164 986	1 296 506	1 464 243	1 644 730	1 819 418	1 963 403	2 149 400
Individual consumption expenditure (6886J)	894 484	1 007 341	1 114 455	1 256 017	1 416 229	1 557 395	1 647 188	1 784 567
Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606J)	140 390	157 645	182 051	208 226	228 501	262 023	316 215	364 833
Less: Residual ⁴ (6011J)	-3 993	-1 292	-164	-1 560	-1 618	-958	-15 095	298
Gross saving (6203J)	199 307	212 860	227 635	254 196	287 680	351 261	373 901	442 051
Less: Consumption of fixed capital ⁵ (6002J)	162 099	171 594	187 790	216 251	252 595	302 134	332 584	350 982
Net saving (6887J)	37 208	41 266	39 845	37 945	35 085	49 127	41 317	91 069
Gross saving (6203J)	199 307	212 860	227 635	254 196	287 680	351 261	373 901	442 051
Capital transfers, receivable (6888J)	22 770	23 565	22 195	29 978	36 803	44 000	38 782	45 358
Capital transfers, payable (6889J)	-22 443	-23 229	-22 002	-29 773	-36 606	-43 792	-38 566	-45 133
Less: Change in assets (6180J)	211 906	255 808	282 130	347 995	428 231	513 135	470 963	517 009
Gross fixed capital formation..... (6009J)	196 999	226 180	263 754	324 083	406 257	520 717	521 707	520 434
Change in inventories ⁶ (6010J)	14 907	29 628	18 376	23 912	21 974	-7 582	-50 744	-3 425
Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) (6672J)	-12 272	-42 610	-54 302	-93 594	-140 354	-161 666	-96 846	-74 733

KB642

1. The institutional division of the production and generation of income account was harmonised by the South African Reserve Bank and Statistics South Africa.
2. Adjusted for net compensation to non-residents.
3. Rent on land and subsoil assets.
4. Statistical discrepancy between the expenditure components and gross domestic product.
5. At replacement value.
6. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

Rest of the world

At current prices

R millions

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Imports of goods and services (6014J)	325 035	378 179	437 559	573 589	689 784	878 737	678 308	732 994
Imports of goods (6610J)	264 752	311 759	360 362	476 966	573 850	739 852	554 161	598 151
Imports of services (6611J)	60 283	66 420	77 197	96 623	115 934	138 885	124 147	134 843
Less: Exports of goods and services..... (6013J)	354 785	373 950	430 169	530 333	634 626	809 644	657 192	727 721
Exports of goods (6608J)	291 434	310 525	358 361	447 690	537 516	704 293	556 432	625 359
Exports of services (6609J)	63 351	63 425	71 808	82 643	97 110	105 351	100 760	102 362
External balance of goods and services (6900J)	-29 750	4 229	7 390	43 256	55 158	69 093	21 116	5 273
Less: Compensation of South African residents working abroad..... (6208J)	2 931	3 017	3 902	4 685	5 575	6 427	7 186	7 812
Compensation of non-residents working in South Africa..... (6207J)	5 283	6 030	6 618	7 153	8 240	9 200	9 516	9 872
Property income received (6901J)	50 961	42 793	54 357	68 829	109 026	112 929	78 077	77 150
Interest (6902J)	16 421	14 201	16 197	23 995	29 673	38 672	25 869	22 369
Dividends..... (6903J)	34 540	28 592	38 160	44 834	79 353	74 257	52 208	54 781
Less: Property income paid (6904J)	18 442	17 956	25 648	36 522	42 873	41 827	26 889	26 287
Interest (6905J)	7 960	7 452	11 683	19 265	26 440	25 213	13 371	11 381
Dividends..... (6906J)	10 482	10 504	13 965	17 257	16 433	16 614	13 518	14 906
Other current transfers received..... (6907J)	9 319	13 028	20 222	21 847	24 264	30 389	32 762	25 851
Current international co-operation..... (6908J)	8 468	11 992	18 416	19 592	21 450	26 489	27 172	20 491
Miscellaneous current transfers..... (6909J)	851	1 036	1 806	2 255	2 814	3 900	5 590	5 360
Less: Other current transfers paid (6910J)	1 841	2 159	4 542	6 079	7 689	11 483	10 334	9 089
Current international co-operation..... (6911J)	1 371	1 032	944	1 132	1 107	2 109	1 342	1 333
Miscellaneous current transfers..... (6912J)	470	1 127	3 598	4 947	6 582	9 374	8 992	7 756
Current external balance (balance on current account) (6913J)	12 599	42 948	54 495	93 799	140 551	161 874	97 062	74 958
Capital transfers, payable..... (6914J)	-327	-351	-283	-289	-291	-322	-336	-363
Capital transfers, receivable (6915J)	-	15	90	84	94	114	120	138
Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) (6916J)	12 272	42 612	54 302	93 594	140 354	161 666	96 846	74 733

KB643

Current income and saving

Selected items

National income and saving

R millions

	2009		2010					2011		
	04	2009	01	02	03	04	2010	01	02	03
Gross national income at market prices (6016K)	609 712	2 344 637	608 352	645 732	667 275	687 152	2 608 511	698 148	711 661	728 099
Real gross national income (at 2005 prices) (6016C)	466 350	1 804 475	449 741	468 959	479 550	495 773	1 894 023	473 290	487 739	491 555
Gross saving..... (6203K)	96 863	373 901	94 541	112 057	104 975	130 478	442 051	116 535	130 274	115 424
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates										
Gross national income at market prices (6016L)	2 437 732	2 344 637	2 479 266	2 577 794	2 632 981	2 744 003	2 608 511	2 818 839	2 842 238	2 890 839
Real gross national income (at 2005 prices) (6016D)	1 821 195	1 804 475	1 843 064	1 874 852	1 906 233	1 951 943	1 894 023	1 951 687	1 957 933	1 957 962
Gross saving..... (6203L)	376 140	373 901	381 574	445 295	442 164	499 171	442 051	494 666	488 575	472 619

KB634

General government

R millions

	2009		2010					2011		
	04	2009	01	02	03	04	2010	01	02	03
Taxes on production and imports (6690K)	72 429	280 658	71 268	72 041	80 383	86 509	310 201	101 172	75 570	84 552
Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6251K)	91 671	384 440	113 871	86 071	78 878	115 274	394 094	108 975	101 382	96 149
Net saving ³ (6202K)	-27 752	-57 973	-25 496	-41 599	-39 766	2 253	-104 608	-7 375	-31 249	-41 342
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates										
Taxes on production and imports (6690L)	284 660	280 658	278 461	309 258	313 439	339 646	310 201	387 584	322 873	332 907
Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6251L)	349 584	384 440	419 480	391 771	326 669	438 456	394 094	398 393	458 432	411 954
Net saving ³ (6202L)	-120 025	-57 973	-97 377	-124 708	-115 746	-80 601	-104 608	-56 466	-86 600	-99 717

KB633

Households and non-profit institutions serving households¹

R millions

	2009		2010					2011		
	04	2009	01	02	03	04	2010	01	02	03
Compensation of employees ² (6240K)	296 391	1 075 503	281 480	288 595	303 631	326 224	1 199 930	310 528	319 240	328 132
Disposable income ³ (6246K)	389 605	1 451 221	368 389	400 688	397 004	405 812	1 571 893	398 230	443 460	446 603
Net saving ³ (6200K)	328	-9 690	-5 278	14 345	3 297	-16 401	-4 037	-9 141	17 388	13 256
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates										
Compensation of employees ² (6240L)	1 143 564	1 075 503	1 148 759	1 167 892	1 222 399	1 260 670	1 199 930	1 265 412	1 292 092	1 320 693
Disposable income ³ (6246L)	1 494 392	1 451 221	1 529 199	1 548 324	1 582 124	1 627 925	1 571 893	1 669 313	1 709 263	1 743 760
Net saving ³ (6200L)	-5 877	-9 690	-6 392	-3 846	-3 170	-2 740	-4 037	-2 298	-1 336	-808

KB631

1. The data in this table refer to private households (including pension and provident funds and long-term insurance funds), non-incorporated business enterprises and private non-profit institutions (e.g. churches, welfare organisations and sport clubs) that render social and community services to households.
2. After adjustment for net compensation paid to non-residents.
3. Gross saving after consumption of fixed capital and inventory valuation adjustment.

Key information

National accounts

Percentage changes in selected data at constant 2005 prices¹

Period	Gross domestic product (6006Z)	Gross value added excluding agriculture ² (6626Z)	Gross national income (6016Z)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012Z)	Final consumption expenditure by households (6007Z)	Final consumption expenditure by general government (6008Z)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009Z)	Exports of goods and services (6013Z)	Imports of goods and services (6014Z)	Disposable income of households ³ (6246Z)
1993	1.2	0.5	1.5	0.2	1.9	1.2	-0.6	10.4	7.0	0.3
1994	3.2	2.7	3.4	5.9	4.0	0.8	8.2	2.5	16.1	2.3
1995	3.1	4.2	2.1	4.1	5.9	-6.0	10.7	10.9	16.8	4.8
1996	4.3	3.5	5.2	4.6	4.5	3.8	9.0	7.2	8.7	4.8
1997	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.6	3.3	2.1	5.7	5.3	5.4	3.3
1998	0.5	0.9	0.1	0.1	1.7	-2.2	4.8	3.2	2.0	1.2
1999	2.4	2.6	1.4	-0.1	1.7	0.4	-7.6	1.3	-8.4	1.5
2000	4.2	4.4	3.6	3.2	4.1	2.9	3.9	8.3	5.3	3.9
2001	2.7	3.1	2.5	2.2	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.4	0.2	2.8
2002	3.7	3.7	4.9	4.9	3.2	4.6	3.5	1.0	5.3	3.6
2003	2.9	3.1	3.2	5.0	2.8	6.0	10.2	0.1	8.1	2.6
2004	4.6	4.6	5.8	7.7	6.2	6.0	12.9	2.8	15.5	6.0
2005	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.1	4.6	11.0	8.6	10.9	5.8
2006	5.6	5.8	6.8	8.6	8.3	4.9	12.1	7.5	18.3	7.4
2007	5.5	5.7	4.7	6.3	5.5	4.0	14.0	6.6	9.0	5.2
2008	3.6	3.5	4.1	3.5	2.2	4.5	13.3	1.8	1.5	2.2
2009	-1.5	-1.3	0.7	-1.6	-1.6	4.7	-3.2	-19.5	-17.4	-1.2
2010	2.9	2.9	5.0	4.2	3.7	4.9	-1.6	4.5	9.6	4.2

KB808

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6006S)	(6626S)	(6016S)	(6012S)	(6007S)	(6008S)	(6009S)	(6013S)	(6014S)	(6246S)
2006: 04	6.4	5.8	3.6	15.2	9.4	4.2	13.7	25.0	58.8	7.5
2007: 01	6.5	6.9	8.0	6.2	3.7	12.1	23.1	-8.3	-7.4	4.7
02	3.1	3.3	5.7	4.1	2.9	-5.1	10.7	-2.8	0.9	3.4
03	5.0	5.0	-2.7	5.3	6.0	7.2	4.8	-2.1	-0.4	4.5
04	6.0	6.1	1.1	-2.3	5.2	0.3	12.2	31.6	-1.6	3.0
2008: 01	2.9	2.5	13.2	13.2	0.4	11.9	17.1	-19.7	12.9	1.5
02	4.5	4.6	3.7	-1.0	1.4	-2.0	12.5	21.9	-0.1	2.4
03	1.8	1.1	-0.7	1.9	0.5	9.2	20.7	1.1	1.4	0.8
04	-1.7	-1.7	1.8	-2.8	-1.1	4.0	8.9	-19.0	-20.2	-1.0
2009: 01	-6.3	-6.1	0.7	0.4	-4.8	7.1	-13.9	-48.2	-27.6	-4.8
02	-2.8	-1.8	-1.9	-9.6	-3.3	0.6	-10.6	-16.3	-35.3	-2.7
03	1.8	2.0	0.3	1.5	1.1	8.2	-14.0	-1.5	-2.3	2.5
04	3.5	3.4	5.5	6.3	3.2	1.2	-3.2	13.7	25.0	3.6
2010: 01	4.0	4.1	4.9	6.3	6.1	8.0	2.8	3.5	12.8	6.2
02	2.8	2.7	7.1	3.8	2.9	8.0	2.3	10.7	13.5	3.6
03	3.1	2.7	6.9	8.0	6.5	-0.6	1.8	2.9	22.4	6.7
04	4.5	4.3	9.9	3.9	5.6	4.3	4.2	3.6	1.5	5.7
2011: 01	4.6	4.7	-0.1	5.0	6.4	9.3	4.8	6.0	7.3	6.5
02	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.1	3.3	-0.3	5.0	8.1	6.2	3.5
03	1.4	1.4	0.0	4.2	3.7	4.7	5.6	8.7	17.7	3.9

KB809

1. Compared with preceding period. Quarterly changes reflect annual rates based on seasonally adjusted data.
2. At basic prices.
3. See footnote 1 of Table KB631.

National accounts

Selected data

Period	Current			At constant 2005 prices								
	Rand			Rand			Percentage change			Rand		
	Gross domestic product per capita (6270J)	Gross national income per capita (6271J)	Disposable income per capita of households ¹ (6272J)	Gross domestic product per capita (6270Y)	Gross national income per capita (6271Y)	Disposable income per capita of households ¹ (6272Y)	Gross domestic product per capita (6270Z)	Gross national income per capita (6271Z)	Disposable income per capita of households ¹ (6272Z)	Average capital output ratio (6273Y)	Average output labour ratio ² (6274Y)	Average capital labour ratio ² (6275Y)
1964	377	363	248	25 821	24 023	13 362	5.0	5.2	1.1	1.8	...	...
1965	401	386	261	26 654	24 481	13 504	3.2	1.9	1.1	1.8	...	...
1966	425	410	281	27 073	25 026	14 032	1.6	2.2	3.9	1.8	...	...
1967	461	446	299	28 233	26 259	14 303	4.3	4.9	1.9	1.8	...	...
1968	486	468	325	28 620	26 849	15 128	1.4	2.2	5.8	1.8	...	...
1969	533	513	342	29 164	27 384	15 189	1.9	2.0	0.4	1.8	...	...
1970	569	548	370	29 881	27 658	15 517	2.5	1.0	2.2	1.8	73 531	132 942
1971	614	593	423	30 400	28 347	16 598	1.7	2.5	7.0	1.8	75 985	140 268
1972	676	653	464	30 160	28 687	16 999	-0.8	1.2	2.4	1.9	76 610	148 368
1973	816	790	502	30 789	30 540	16 925	2.1	6.5	-0.4	2.0	79 025	157 133
1974	981	947	578	31 922	32 200	17 463	3.7	5.4	3.2	2.0	82 159	165 182
1975	1 079	1 034	661	31 736	31 287	17 859	-0.6	-2.8	2.3	2.1	82 701	173 618
1976	1 191	1 141	711	31 716	30 634	17 182	-0.1	-2.1	-3.8	2.2	84 308	183 386
1977	1 292	1 235	821	30 939	30 187	17 771	-2.4	-1.5	3.4	2.3	83 485	191 215
1978	1 450	1 388	860	31 107	30 515	16 925	0.5	1.1	-4.8	2.3	83 257	193 315
1979	1 693	1 623	1 012	31 549	31 274	17 562	1.4	2.5	3.8	2.3	83 623	193 729
1980	2 205	2 114	1 253	32 883	33 232	18 666	4.2	6.3	6.3	2.3	87 435	198 986
1981	2 494	2 386	1 384	33 841	33 052	17 763	2.9	-0.5	-4.8	2.3	87 277	198 598
1982	2 766	2 652	1 590	32 942	31 736	17 721	-2.7	-4.0	-0.2	2.4	83 927	201 422
1983	3 094	2 971	1 825	31 604	30 529	17 964	-4.1	-3.8	1.4	2.5	79 252	201 512
1984	3 545	3 404	2 111	32 478	31 662	18 636	2.8	3.7	3.7	2.5	80 565	200 453
1985	4 002	3 822	2 380	31 384	30 729	18 137	-3.4	-2.9	-2.7	2.6	77 572	198 520
1986	4 584	4 377	2 701	30 709	30 289	17 288	-2.2	-1.4	-4.7	2.6	75 839	196 658
1987	5 245	5 054	3 233	30 689	30 586	17 931	-0.1	1.0	3.7	2.6	75 300	193 453
1988	6 164	5 952	3 827	31 314	31 059	18 362	2.0	1.5	2.4	2.5	76 384	190 268
1989	7 247	6 992	4 440	31 396	30 765	18 403	0.3	-0.9	0.2	2.5	76 495	188 508
1990	8 172	7 861	5 148	30 648	29 776	18 039	-2.4	-3.2	-2.0	2.5	74 201	187 216
1991	9 167	8 923	5 831	29 708	28 929	17 578	-3.1	-2.8	-2.6	2.6	71 753	185 278
1992	10 066	9 839	6 771	28 473	27 699	17 593	-4.2	-4.3	0.1	2.7	68 645	182 448
1993	11 286	11 055	7 338	28 227	27 521	17 281	-0.9	-0.6	-1.8	2.6	68 101	179 139
1994	12 504	12 281	8 010	28 536	27 866	17 320	1.1	1.3	0.2	2.6	68 621	176 100
1995	13 920	13 655	8 925	28 815	27 865	17 775	1.0	-0.0	2.6	2.5	69 149	173 857
1996	15 368	15 035	9 837	29 431	28 714	18 244	2.1	3.0	2.6	2.4	70 530	172 208
1997	16 699	16 338	10 819	29 582	28 771	18 455	0.5	0.2	1.2	2.4	70 816	170 953
1998	17 703	17 286	11 451	29 116	28 201	18 286	-1.6	-2.0	-0.9	2.4	69 769	169 950
1999	19 001	18 544	12 241	29 187	27 994	18 179	0.2	-0.7	-0.6	2.4	70 084	168 384
2000	21 104	20 600	13 514	29 792	28 415	18 511	2.1	1.5	1.8	2.3	71 663	166 016
2001	22 899	22 177	14 510	30 024	28 577	18 674	0.8	0.6	0.9	2.3	72 217	164 042
2002	25 831	25 182	16 093	30 581	29 453	19 011	1.9	3.1	1.8	2.2	73 535	162 147
2003	27 631	26 874	17 270	30 992	29 924	19 208	1.3	1.6	1.0	2.2	74 430	161 034
2004	30 297	29 700	19 144	31 946	31 204	20 069	3.1	4.3	4.5	2.1	76 556	161 180
2005	33 176	32 513	20 946	33 176	32 513	20 946	3.9	4.2	4.4	2.0	79 471	162 677
2006	36 844	36 119	23 078	34 586	34 278	22 200	4.2	5.4	6.0	2.0	82 787	165 442
2007	41 525	40 107	25 742	36 067	35 457	23 070	4.3	3.4	3.9	2.0	86 376	169 077
2008	46 072	44 568	28 047	36 950	36 497	23 306	2.4	2.9	1.0	2.0	88 622	174 860
2009	48 318	47 239	29 239	35 997	36 356	22 794	-2.6	-0.4	-2.2	2.1	86 511	181 571
2010	53 088	52 032	31 355	36 668	37 780	23 521	1.9	3.9	3.2	2.1	88 127	186 042

KB810

1. See footnote 1 of Table KB631.
2. Derived from mid-year estimates of the economically active population.

Key information

National accounts Ratios of selected data At current prices

Period	Final consumption expenditure by households to GDP ¹ (6280J)	Final consumption expenditure by general government to GDP ¹ (6281J)	Gross fixed capital formation to GDP ¹ (6282J)	Public sector expenditure to GDP ¹ (6283J)	Industrial and commercial inventories to GDP ⁴ (6284J)	Compensation of employees to GDP ² (6295J)	Gross savings to GDP ¹ (6286J)	Saving by households to disposable income of households (6287J)	Household debt to disposable income of households ⁵ (6525J)	Household net wealth to disposable income of households (6288J)
1994	62.3	20.0	15.2	23.8	14.9	55.9	16.8	2.7	56.6	299.6
1995	63.1	18.3	15.9	22.6	16.0	55.8	16.5	1.6	59.4	278.6
1996	62.8	19.1	16.3	23.6	16.4	55.4	16.0	1.9	62.2	282.6
1997	63.5	19.2	16.5	24.0	15.9	55.3	15.2	2.0	62.2	274.9
1998	63.8	18.8	17.1	24.8	14.7	56.3	15.2	1.4	61.3	263.7
1999	63.6	18.4	15.3	22.9	14.3	56.0	15.7	1.2	58.2	272.1
2000	63.4	18.1	14.9	22.1	15.0	53.9	15.6	1.0	54.9	271.3
2001	63.1	18.3	14.8	22.0	15.0	52.2	15.3	0.4	54.4	278.4
2002	61.8	18.8	14.7	22.6	15.4	50.7	16.7	0.7	52.6	275.3
2003	62.1	19.2	15.5	23.6	15.6	51.2	15.7	0.6	54.5	263.7
2004	63.0	19.4	16.0	23.7	15.8	51.2	15.0	0.4	57.9	280.9
2005	63.1	19.5	16.8	24.1	15.9	50.9	14.5	0.1	64.3	308.2
2006	63.2	19.7	18.3	24.6	16.1	50.2	14.4	-0.8	72.9	332.2
2007	62.7	18.8	20.1	24.9	17.3	50.0	14.3	-1.2	80.1	355.8
2008	61.6	18.8	23.0	26.9	16.9	49.7	15.5	-1.1	82.3	323.9
2009	60.9	21.0	21.8	29.1	14.3	50.3	15.6	-0.7	81.0	305.7
2010	59.2	21.5	19.6	29.2	12.4	50.6	16.6	-0.3	78.2	323.4

KB811

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6280L)	(6281L)	(6282L)	(6283L)	(6284L)	(6295L)	(6286L)	(6287L)	(6525L)	(6288L)
2006: 04	62.8	19.2	19.1	24.6	16.3	49.7	14.7	-1.2	75.5	341.3
2007: 01	61.8	19.2	19.7	24.8	17.0	48.8	15.8	-1.0	78.1	355.8
02	63.3	19.3	20.4	25.3	17.7	50.4	14.7	-0.8	78.9	366.1
03	63.5	18.8	20.4	25.1	17.8	50.4	13.2	-1.2	80.8	359.7
04	62.4	18.1	20.2	24.4	16.7	50.4	13.5	-1.7	82.2	342.3
2008: 01	61.6	19.1	21.0	26.9	16.7	49.0	14.8	-1.4	82.7	340.9
02	61.6	19.0	22.4	26.7	17.3	49.3	15.8	-1.1	82.5	346.6
03	61.6	18.2	24.0	26.4	17.6	50.0	15.4	-1.0	82.1	310.3
04	61.5	19.1	24.6	27.8	16.1	50.3	16.1	-1.0	81.8	299.5
2009: 01	60.8	20.6	23.2	29.2	15.4	49.5	15.8	-1.0	82.3	292.5
02	61.3	20.2	22.4	28.4	14.6	49.5	16.1	-0.8	81.9	296.5
03	61.3	20.8	21.2	28.9	14.0	50.8	15.4	-0.5	80.4	311.4
04	60.3	22.2	20.3	29.9	13.2	51.4	15.1	-0.4	79.4	321.4
2010: 01	60.8	22.1	20.3	30.1	13.0	50.7	15.1	-0.4	78.5	327.5
02	58.9	21.4	19.7	29.1	12.6	49.7	16.9	-0.2	78.5	315.0
03	59.0	21.2	19.4	28.9	12.4	51.1	16.5	-0.2	78.5	325.1
04	58.3	21.4	18.9	28.6	11.9	50.9	17.9	-0.2	77.3	325.9
2011: 01	58.1	20.9	18.8	28.1	12.1	50.3	17.2	-0.1	76.9	321.3
02	59.0	21.0	19.0	28.0	12.4	49.9	16.9	-0.1	75.8	319.2
03	58.6	21.4	19.0	28.9	12.5	49.8	15.9	-0.0	75.0	311.8

KB812

1. Gross domestic product at market prices.
2. Gross domestic product at factor cost.
3. Final consumption expenditure by general government plus gross capital formation by public authorities and public corporations.
4. Gross domestic product excluding agriculture at market prices.
5. See footnote 1 of Table KB631.