

Statistical tables

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General notes

Owing to the rounding off of figures, the sum of the separate items will sometimes differ from the total shown.

... denotes not available

– denotes a value equal to nil

0 denotes a value between nil and half of the measuring unit

Labour: Employment in the non-agricultural sectors^{1,6,7} Seasonally adjusted

Indices: 2000 = 100

| Period | Public sector | | | Private sector | | | | | | Grand total (7009L) |
|-----------------------|--|--|------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|------------------|------------------------|
| | General government ² (7000L) | Business enterprises ³ (7001L) | Total (7002L) | Mining (7003L) | Manu- facturing (7004L) | Construc- tion (7005L) | Trade ⁴ (7006L) | Financial institutions ⁵ (7007L) | Total (7008L) | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number in 2000 | 1 455 550 | 162 258 | 1 617 807 | 416 270 | 1 296 166 | 222 420 | 873 118 | 196 555 | 3 116 351 | 4 734 158 |
| 2003 | 98.5 | 68.4 | 95.5 | 102.2 | 96.5 | 135.5 | 145.5 | 545.2 | 155.7 | 135.1 |
| 2004 | 100.3 | 64.6 | 96.7 | 109.6 | 96.3 | 134.2 | 151.1 | 618.5 | 163.5 | 140.7 |
| 2005 | 103.4 | 61.1 | 99.1 | 106.7 | 91.5 | 190.5 | 158.4 | 764.4 | 176.7 | 150.2 |
| 2006 | 107.9 | 64.5 | 103.5 | 110.7 | 100.1 | 205.7 | 185.2 | 874.2 | 200.1 | 167.1 |
| 2007 | 112.6 | 66.6 | 108.0 | 119.6 | 101.8 | 211.7 | 199.0 | 936.9 | 211.0 | 175.8 |
| 2008 | 118.1 | 66.3 | 112.9 | 124.8 | 100.2 | 211.7 | 198.1 | 970.3 | 213.2 | 178.9 |
| 2009 | 121.9 | 66.1 | 116.3 | 118.1 | 93.5 | 194.6 | 190.4 | 924.3 | 203.3 | 173.6 |
| 2010 | 124.9 | 63.8 | 118.7 | 119.9 | 90.3 | 183.9 | 189.1 | 903.8 | 200.1 | 172.3 |
| 2003: 01 | 97.9 | 70.9 | 95.2 | 100.5 | 97.3 | 149.0 | 145.4 | 564.7 | 158.1 | 136.6 |
| 02 | 98.4 | 68.4 | 95.3 | 101.1 | 95.6 | 134.5 | 145.6 | 541.3 | 154.7 | 134.4 |
| 03 | 98.8 | 67.7 | 95.7 | 102.4 | 96.1 | 129.9 | 146.5 | 530.7 | 154.6 | 134.5 |
| 04 | 99.0 | 66.5 | 95.8 | 104.6 | 96.8 | 128.6 | 144.4 | 544.0 | 155.4 | 135.0 |
| 2004: 01 | 98.9 | 65.8 | 95.5 | 108.9 | 97.7 | 120.8 | 148.4 | 553.3 | 157.7 | 136.5 |
| 02 | 100.0 | 65.1 | 96.5 | 110.1 | 97.7 | 123.7 | 147.3 | 564.5 | 159.1 | 137.7 |
| 03 | 100.5 | 64.3 | 96.9 | 109.8 | 98.7 | 125.9 | 152.5 | 562.9 | 161.3 | 139.3 |
| 04 | 101.6 | 63.2 | 97.7 | 109.6 | 90.8 | 166.5 | 156.1 | 793.1 | 175.8 | 149.2 |
| 2005: 01 | 102.3 | 62.6 | 98.3 | 108.3 | 90.8 | 169.7 | 156.1 | 744.6 | 172.9 | 147.4 |
| 02 | 103.0 | 60.7 | 98.8 | 106.6 | 91.3 | 193.8 | 158.1 | 754.1 | 176.2 | 149.7 |
| 03 | 103.9 | 60.6 | 99.6 | 106.3 | 91.7 | 197.0 | 158.8 | 769.9 | 177.9 | 151.1 |
| 04 | 104.2 | 60.5 | 99.8 | 105.6 | 92.1 | 201.6 | 160.5 | 789.1 | 179.7 | 152.4 |
| 2006: 01 | 104.9 | 60.5 | 100.4 | 107.5 | 92.2 | 204.2 | 161.3 | 795.9 | 180.5 | 153.1 |
| 02 | 108.3 | 65.7 | 104.0 | 110.0 | 102.9 | 206.0 | 191.7 | 892.3 | 205.5 | 170.8 |
| 03 | 108.7 | 65.8 | 104.4 | 111.0 | 102.7 | 206.6 | 192.6 | 897.8 | 206.5 | 171.6 |
| 04 | 109.7 | 66.0 | 105.3 | 114.4 | 102.7 | 206.2 | 195.3 | 910.8 | 207.9 | 172.9 |
| 2007: 01 | 111.2 | 66.8 | 106.7 | 116.8 | 102.2 | 209.4 | 197.2 | 930.1 | 209.6 | 174.5 |
| 02 | 111.7 | 66.8 | 107.2 | 119.2 | 102.2 | 213.1 | 199.2 | 932.4 | 211.1 | 175.6 |
| 03 | 113.2 | 66.6 | 108.6 | 120.9 | 101.4 | 213.8 | 200.5 | 939.0 | 211.5 | 176.3 |
| 04 | 114.2 | 66.0 | 109.4 | 121.6 | 101.4 | 210.3 | 199.3 | 946.1 | 211.7 | 176.7 |
| 2008: 01 | 116.4 | 65.9 | 111.3 | 122.4 | 101.4 | 212.8 | 200.4 | 961.8 | 213.5 | 178.6 |
| 02 | 116.5 | 65.8 | 111.4 | 124.9 | 100.8 | 210.5 | 198.7 | 972.5 | 213.6 | 178.7 |
| 03 | 118.6 | 66.8 | 113.4 | 127.1 | 100.2 | 209.9 | 197.0 | 977.4 | 213.5 | 179.3 |
| 04 | 120.7 | 66.7 | 115.2 | 124.8 | 98.3 | 213.4 | 196.6 | 969.4 | 212.1 | 179.0 |
| 2009: 01 | 120.8 | 65.8 | 115.3 | 120.7 | 95.6 | 203.7 | 193.8 | 953.4 | 207.9 | 176.2 |
| 02 | 122.4 | 64.2 | 116.6 | 118.1 | 94.2 | 198.3 | 192.6 | 930.9 | 204.5 | 174.4 |
| 03 | 122.1 | 71.0 | 117.0 | 116.3 | 92.9 | 189.0 | 187.9 | 905.3 | 200.6 | 172.0 |
| 04 | 122.4 | 63.5 | 116.4 | 117.2 | 91.4 | 187.3 | 187.3 | 907.5 | 200.1 | 171.5 |
| 2010: 01 | 123.0 | 63.8 | 117.0 | 118.7 | 91.5 | 187.1 | 188.0 | 892.6 | 199.5 | 171.3 |
| 02 | 124.5 | 63.5 | 118.4 | 119.4 | 90.3 | 184.8 | 188.3 | 901.6 | 199.8 | 172.0 |
| 03 | 125.2 | 62.8 | 118.9 | 120.5 | 89.5 | 183.6 | 190.0 | 905.5 | 200.0 | 172.3 |
| 04 | 126.7 | 65.1 | 120.6 | 121.1 | 89.7 | 180.1 | 189.9 | 915.6 | 201.0 | 173.5 |
| 2011: 01 | 131.6 | 65.0 | 124.9 | 123.3 | 89.9 | 183.1 | 190.3 | 918.9 | 201.9 | 175.6 |

KB701

1. Source of basic data: Statistics South Africa.
2. National departments, local authorities, provinces and statutory bodies.
3. Transnet, Sapos, Telkom and SABC.
4. Including catering and accommodation services.
5. Banking institutions, building societies and insurance companies. From the third quarter of 2002, also inclusive of real-estate and business services.
6. From the first quarter of 1998 basic data originate from the *Survey of Employment and Earnings* in selected industries by Statistics South Africa, and are not strictly comparable with earlier data.
7. From the third quarter of 2002, basic data originate from a new expanded *Survey of Employment and Earnings* and from the fourth quarter of 2004 from the *Quarterly Employment Statistics* survey by Statistics South Africa.

Labour: Labour costs in the non-agricultural sectors^{1,3,4}

Seasonally adjusted

Indices: 2000 = 100

| Period | Remuneration per worker (Indices: 2000 = 100) | | | | | | Labour productivity (Index: 2000 = 100) (7014L) | Nominal unit labour costs (Index: 2000 = 100) (7015L) |
|----------|---|---------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|--|---|
| | At current prices | | | At constant prices ² | | | | |
| | Public sector (7011L) | Private sector (7012L) | Total (7013L) | Public sector (7011D) | Private sector (7012D) | Total (7013D) | | |
| 2003 | 132.5 | 129.1 | 125.7 | 106.0 | 103.3 | 100.6 | 81.5 | 154.2 |
| 2004 | 144.6 | 139.4 | 135.8 | 109.7 | 105.7 | 103.0 | 81.9 | 165.8 |
| 2005 | 154.6 | 143.5 | 140.8 | 111.6 | 103.5 | 101.6 | 80.8 | 174.2 |
| 2006 | 164.2 | 163.7 | 156.6 | 112.1 | 111.6 | 106.8 | 77.0 | 203.9 |
| 2007 | 175.5 | 177.4 | 168.9 | 111.2 | 112.3 | 106.9 | 77.2 | 218.7 |
| 2008 | 198.3 | 199.5 | 190.5 | 113.9 | 114.6 | 109.4 | 78.5 | 242.8 |
| 2009 | 220.6 | 221.9 | 213.0 | 117.0 | 117.7 | 112.9 | 79.7 | 267.2 |
| 2010 | 250.5 | 251.0 | 241.7 | 123.2 | 123.4 | 118.8 | 82.6 | 292.7 |
| 2003: 01 | 128.9 | 125.6 | 122.1 | 104.7 | 102.0 | 99.1 | 79.9 | 152.8 |
| 02 | 130.8 | 128.3 | 124.7 | 105.5 | 103.4 | 100.5 | 81.7 | 152.7 |
| 03 | 133.9 | 130.9 | 127.4 | 107.6 | 105.1 | 102.3 | 82.1 | 155.1 |
| 04 | 136.3 | 131.7 | 128.6 | 106.3 | 102.7 | 100.3 | 82.3 | 156.3 |
| 2004: 01 | 141.0 | 135.2 | 132.2 | 108.5 | 103.9 | 101.6 | 82.7 | 159.9 |
| 02 | 141.3 | 139.9 | 135.4 | 108.8 | 107.6 | 104.2 | 83.0 | 163.1 |
| 03 | 142.5 | 141.6 | 136.8 | 108.6 | 107.8 | 104.2 | 83.4 | 164.1 |
| 04 | 153.7 | 140.8 | 138.6 | 113.0 | 103.5 | 101.9 | 78.7 | 176.2 |
| 2005: 01 | 151.1 | 140.3 | 137.8 | 112.2 | 104.1 | 102.3 | 80.5 | 171.2 |
| 02 | 154.9 | 141.2 | 139.3 | 112.5 | 102.5 | 101.2 | 80.7 | 172.6 |
| 03 | 154.5 | 144.7 | 141.6 | 111.4 | 104.2 | 102.0 | 81.1 | 174.7 |
| 04 | 157.8 | 147.7 | 144.5 | 110.3 | 103.2 | 101.0 | 81.0 | 178.4 |
| 2006: 01 | 161.1 | 150.8 | 147.5 | 113.9 | 106.5 | 104.3 | 81.9 | 180.1 |
| 02 | 160.3 | 163.5 | 155.2 | 112.0 | 114.1 | 108.4 | 74.7 | 207.9 |
| 03 | 167.3 | 166.9 | 159.3 | 112.3 | 111.9 | 106.9 | 75.5 | 211.0 |
| 04 | 168.1 | 173.9 | 164.4 | 110.2 | 113.9 | 107.7 | 76.0 | 216.4 |
| 2007: 01 | 166.9 | 170.3 | 161.7 | 108.8 | 110.9 | 105.3 | 76.5 | 211.2 |
| 02 | 171.8 | 176.1 | 167.0 | 110.8 | 113.5 | 107.7 | 76.7 | 217.7 |
| 03 | 178.9 | 178.3 | 170.4 | 113.0 | 112.5 | 107.6 | 77.3 | 220.4 |
| 04 | 184.4 | 185.0 | 176.6 | 112.1 | 112.3 | 107.2 | 78.3 | 225.4 |
| 2008: 01 | 185.5 | 190.6 | 180.8 | 111.5 | 114.5 | 108.7 | 78.0 | 231.8 |
| 02 | 199.4 | 197.2 | 189.1 | 116.3 | 114.9 | 110.2 | 78.9 | 239.7 |
| 03 | 202.5 | 203.0 | 194.1 | 114.7 | 114.9 | 109.9 | 78.6 | 247.0 |
| 04 | 205.8 | 207.1 | 198.1 | 113.2 | 113.9 | 109.0 | 78.4 | 252.7 |
| 2009: 01 | 207.9 | 211.1 | 201.7 | 114.1 | 115.8 | 110.6 | 78.4 | 257.2 |
| 02 | 213.1 | 215.4 | 206.4 | 114.2 | 115.3 | 110.5 | 78.9 | 261.7 |
| 03 | 216.1 | 227.0 | 215.3 | 114.6 | 120.3 | 114.1 | 80.2 | 268.4 |
| 04 | 245.2 | 234.2 | 228.5 | 125.0 | 119.3 | 116.5 | 81.2 | 281.5 |
| 2010: 01 | 245.2 | 241.7 | 233.7 | 125.8 | 124.0 | 119.9 | 82.2 | 284.4 |
| 02 | 245.9 | 248.7 | 238.8 | 122.1 | 123.4 | 118.5 | 82.4 | 289.8 |
| 03 | 246.2 | 254.2 | 242.6 | 120.3 | 124.1 | 118.5 | 82.7 | 293.5 |
| 04 | 264.6 | 259.2 | 251.5 | 124.6 | 122.0 | 118.4 | 83.0 | 303.0 |
| 2011: 01 | 250.1 | 260.2 | 248.4 | 118.8 | 123.5 | 117.9 | 83.0 | 299.4 |

KB702

1. Source of basic data: Statistics South Africa.
2. Deflated by the non-agricultural gross domestic product deflator.
3. From the first quarter of 1998 basic data originate from the *Survey of Employment and Earnings* in selected industries by Statistics South Africa, and are not strictly comparable with earlier data.
4. From the third quarter of 2002, basic data originate from a new expanded *Survey of Employment and Earnings* by Statistics South Africa and from the fourth quarter of 2004 from the *Quarterly Employment Statistics* survey by Statistics South Africa.

Manufacturing: Production, sales and utilisation of production capacity¹

Seasonally adjusted

| Period | Sales ^{2,3} (Index: 2000 = 100) (7082T) | Volume of production ² Indices: 2005 = 100 | | | Percentage utilisation of production capacity ⁵ | | | Labour ⁴ productivity (Index: 2000 = 100) (7079L) | Nominal ⁴ unit labour costs (Index: 2000 = 100) (7080L) |
|----------------|--|--|---------------------------------|------------------|---|---------------------------------|------------------|--|---|
| | | Durable goods (7083N) | Non-durable goods (7084N) | Total (7085N) | Durable goods (7076L) | Non-durable goods (7077L) | Total (7078L) | | |
| 2003 | 107.2 | 94.7 | 92.5 | 93.4 | 81.9 | 80.2 | 81.0 | 108.0 | 117.4 |
| 2004 | 113.6 | 97.7 | 96.8 | 97.1 | 85.9 | 83.2 | 84.4 | 114.0 | 123.0 |
| 2005 | 115.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.0 | 83.8 | 85.4 | 119.0 | 124.9 |
| 2006 | 122.6 | 107.3 | 102.6 | 104.8 | 87.6 | 83.7 | 85.6 | 123.7 | 127.1 |
| 2007 | 129.3 | 111.8 | 107.7 | 109.6 | 87.4 | 84.4 | 85.8 | 130.6 | 128.5 |
| 2008 | 133.7 | 108.5 | 112.0 | 110.4 | 83.8 | 83.9 | 83.8 | 133.5 | 140.3 |
| 2009 | 112.3 | 88.7 | 103.0 | 96.2 | 75.3 | 80.6 | 78.1 | 124.8 | 167.6 |
| 2010 | 117.3 | 93.7 | 107.4 | 100.9 | 79.1 | 80.8 | 80.0 | 135.6 | 175.2 |
| 2008: Jul..... | 137.4 | 110.4 | 111.2 | 110.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Aug..... | 134.0 | 109.6 | 114.3 | 112.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sep..... | 132.3 | 109.0 | 112.5 | 110.9 | 84.9 | 84.1 | 84.5 | 134.6 | 140.9 |
| Oct..... | 129.5 | 104.9 | 111.5 | 108.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Nov..... | 123.1 | 97.5 | 110.3 | 104.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Dec..... | 119.1 | 89.0 | 105.9 | 97.9 | 79.0 | 83.1 | 81.2 | 127.6 | 151.3 |
| 2009: Jan..... | 112.6 | 84.7 | 106.9 | 96.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Feb..... | 113.3 | 88.6 | 103.9 | 96.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mar..... | 110.4 | 86.2 | 103.3 | 95.2 | 73.7 | 81.7 | 77.9 | 121.8 | 162.5 |
| Apr..... | 108.1 | 85.1 | 101.1 | 93.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| May..... | 110.7 | 85.7 | 101.4 | 93.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Jun..... | 109.8 | 85.5 | 101.3 | 93.8 | 74.6 | 80.9 | 77.9 | 120.7 | 168.5 |
| Jul..... | 110.8 | 87.1 | 102.4 | 95.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Aug..... | 112.0 | 89.0 | 100.9 | 95.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sep..... | 114.3 | 91.9 | 102.4 | 97.4 | 75.1 | 79.9 | 77.6 | 125.2 | 172.1 |
| Oct..... | 113.3 | 91.0 | 104.0 | 97.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Nov..... | 114.7 | 93.2 | 103.9 | 98.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Dec..... | 118.0 | 95.9 | 104.4 | 100.4 | 77.7 | 79.9 | 78.9 | 131.3 | 167.1 |
| 2010: Jan..... | 116.7 | 95.7 | 104.3 | 100.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Feb..... | 113.5 | 93.2 | 104.6 | 99.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mar..... | 117.0 | 95.0 | 107.5 | 101.5 | 78.9 | 80.5 | 79.7 | 132.8 | 171.8 |
| Apr..... | 113.6 | 96.0 | 105.0 | 100.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| May..... | 118.4 | 95.4 | 109.2 | 102.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Jun..... | 118.0 | 93.9 | 109.8 | 102.3 | 79.5 | 81.3 | 80.4 | 136.7 | 172.9 |
| Jul..... | 119.3 | 94.2 | 109.5 | 102.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Aug..... | 116.6 | 88.4 | 109.4 | 99.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sep..... | 116.1 | 88.5 | 108.6 | 99.1 | 77.0 | 81.3 | 79.3 | 135.9 | 176.9 |
| Oct..... | 118.8 | 93.6 | 107.3 | 100.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Nov..... | 119.9 | 96.6 | 107.2 | 102.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Dec..... | 120.0 | 93.9 | 106.9 | 100.8 | 81.1 | 80.1 | 80.6 | 136.8 | 179.1 |
| 2011: Jan..... | 119.8 | 96.0 | 108.8 | 102.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Feb..... | 118.5 | 98.8 | 110.3 | 104.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mar..... | 118.1 | 99.5 | 110.0 | 105.0 | 80.0 | 81.1 | 80.6 | 140.6 | 179.7 |
| Apr..... | 119.0 | 96.2 | 107.3 | 102.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| May..... | 119.4 | 97.4 | 107.5 | 102.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Jun..... | 121.3 | 99.7 | 106.6 | 103.3 | 80.1 | 81.9 | 81.1 | - | - |

KB706

1. Source of basic data: Statistics South Africa.

2. Since January 1995 information of the former TBVC states has been included.

3. At constant 2000 prices.

4. From the third quarter of 2002, basic data originate from a new expanded *Survey of Employment and Earnings* and from the fourth quarter of 2004 from the Quarterly Employment Statistics survey by Statistics South Africa.

5. Comparability break from December 2003 due to a new survey based on Statistics South Africa's new business register.

Indicators of real economic activity¹

Seasonally adjusted

Indices: 2000=100

| Period | Mining production ^{2,8} | | | Building plans passed ^{4,6} | Buildings completed ^{4,6} | Trade | | | Electric current generated ⁵ |
|-----------------|----------------------------------|----------|---------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|--|---|
| | Gold | Non gold | Total | | | Retail sales ^{4,7} | Wholesale sales ^{4,6} | Number of new vehicles sold ³ | |
| | (7060N) | (7061N) | (7062N) | | | (7086T) | (7087T) | (7067N) | |
| 2003 | 127.0 | 89.4 | 95.2 | 116.5 | 116.7 | 69.5 | 113.8 | 108.0 | 95.6 |
| 2004 | 114.8 | 95.8 | 98.8 | 156.8 | 148.9 | 77.1 | 128.5 | 131.8 | 99.9 |
| 2005 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 211.1 | 184.1 | 83.5 | 132.2 | 181.0 | 100.0 |
| 2006 | 91.9 | 100.1 | 98.7 | 232.0 | 222.3 | 93.8 | 140.7 | 209.4 | 103.6 |
| 2007 | 86.1 | 100.2 | 97.8 | 239.3 | 257.3 | 99.9 | 148.7 | 198.2 | 107.6 |
| 2008 | 72.2 | 96.5 | 92.3 | 198.3 | 257.1 | 100.0 | 159.9 | 156.4 | 105.5 |
| 2009 | 67.1 | 90.1 | 86.2 | 153.2 | 240.1 | 96.6 | 144.7 | 115.9 | 101.9 |
| 2010 | 64.0 | 97.2 | 91.4 | 143.8 | 187.2 | 101.4 | 148.7 | 144.5 | 106.0 |
| 2008: Aug | 66.9 | 99.4 | 93.8 | 154.0 | 245.1 | 99.8 | 158.3 | 148.4 | 105.3 |
| Sep | 71.1 | 99.2 | 94.4 | 176.5 | 293.8 | 99.2 | 159.0 | 146.9 | 106.0 |
| Oct | 70.5 | 102.5 | 97.0 | 166.1 | 274.0 | 100.1 | 157.5 | 135.0 | 106.2 |
| Nov | 69.2 | 93.0 | 88.9 | 152.8 | 249.3 | 98.9 | 162.9 | 134.4 | 104.1 |
| Dec | 68.6 | 93.9 | 89.5 | 144.2 | 234.6 | 99.0 | 155.0 | 129.0 | 97.4 |
| 2009: Jan | 70.2 | 84.0 | 81.6 | 132.1 | 247.2 | 98.4 | 156.5 | 117.4 | 97.4 |
| Feb | 71.0 | 89.5 | 86.3 | 141.1 | 250.9 | 98.5 | 148.4 | 114.8 | 96.9 |
| Mar | 70.4 | 84.5 | 82.1 | 146.6 | 257.8 | 98.5 | 147.5 | 112.7 | 98.6 |
| Apr | 68.3 | 89.4 | 85.8 | 188.8 | 205.4 | 95.8 | 145.1 | 108.7 | 101.3 |
| May | 67.9 | 93.5 | 89.1 | 202.9 | 212.7 | 96.1 | 142.1 | 107.9 | 100.7 |
| Jun | 65.6 | 93.4 | 88.7 | 132.6 | 274.8 | 95.7 | 142.6 | 116.8 | 101.0 |
| Jul | 66.4 | 94.0 | 89.2 | 151.0 | 221.1 | 96.0 | 141.7 | 115.2 | 103.7 |
| Aug | 65.6 | 90.3 | 86.1 | 141.2 | 245.7 | 95.7 | 142.2 | 114.1 | 105.1 |
| Sep | 65.5 | 86.9 | 83.2 | 152.9 | 224.9 | 96.2 | 140.7 | 119.0 | 105.3 |
| Oct | 65.5 | 91.4 | 87.0 | 154.8 | 226.6 | 95.6 | 143.0 | 120.6 | 103.1 |
| Nov | 64.6 | 91.9 | 87.2 | 156.1 | 222.6 | 95.8 | 140.4 | 123.5 | 104.9 |
| Dec | 63.9 | 92.5 | 87.6 | 138.5 | 291.1 | 97.4 | 146.6 | 119.7 | 104.9 |
| 2010: Jan | 57.5 | 97.1 | 90.1 | 126.9 | 168.3 | 99.2 | 141.9 | 136.6 | 105.9 |
| Feb | 64.9 | 96.8 | 91.2 | 148.7 | 161.9 | 99.1 | 145.9 | 137.5 | 105.8 |
| Mar | 62.0 | 101.1 | 94.3 | 150.4 | 188.4 | 99.1 | 149.9 | 139.2 | 106.7 |
| Apr | 64.3 | 90.3 | 85.7 | 126.5 | 190.9 | 99.6 | 145.9 | 140.7 | 106.0 |
| May | 66.1 | 86.3 | 82.8 | 143.7 | 269.1 | 100.5 | 149.0 | 145.6 | 105.8 |
| Jun | 65.7 | 95.5 | 90.3 | 152.6 | 167.6 | 102.4 | 145.6 | 141.3 | 105.9 |
| Jul | 64.3 | 96.3 | 90.7 | 143.2 | 224.8 | 103.0 | 149.4 | 140.4 | 104.6 |
| Aug | 68.5 | 100.8 | 95.1 | 140.9 | 178.9 | 101.9 | 149.6 | 152.0 | 104.8 |
| Sep | 59.6 | 100.5 | 93.4 | 166.9 | 145.5 | 102.0 | 150.8 | 138.8 | 104.8 |
| Oct | 64.5 | 99.1 | 93.0 | 154.0 | 186.8 | 102.9 | 146.9 | 150.4 | 108.1 |
| Nov | 66.1 | 101.4 | 95.2 | 136.2 | 187.5 | 102.9 | 151.0 | 155.8 | 107.4 |
| Dec | 65.0 | 101.6 | 95.2 | 135.1 | 177.0 | 104.3 | 158.9 | 155.7 | 106.3 |
| 2011: Jan | 64.7 | 98.5 | 92.7 | 156.8 | 149.6 | 105.3 | 152.5 | 159.7 | 107.7 |
| Feb | 63.5 | 101.8 | 95.2 | 128.5 | 168.3 | 104.4 | 152.1 | 171.9 | 108.4 |
| Mar | 63.4 | 98.6 | 92.6 | 151.5 | 206.4 | 104.9 | 154.7 | 163.0 | 108.3 |
| Apr | 64.8 | 103.7 | 97.0 | 119.1 | 183.3 | 107.8 | 156.7 | 163.9 | 109.2 |
| May | 62.1 | 98.0 | 91.8 | 138.7 | 190.5 | 102.6 | 156.9 | 151.7 | 108.4 |
| Jun | 62.7 | 95.8 | 90.1 | 150.4 | 196.1 | 104.6 | 159.8 | 157.8 | 107.6 |
| Jul | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 159.0 | - |

KB705

1. Source of basic data: Statistics South Africa, unless otherwise indicated.
2. Since January 1990 information of the former TBVC states has been included.
3. Source of basic data: National Association of Automobile Manufacturers of South Africa.
4. Since January 1995 information of the former TBVC states has been included.
5. Since January 1989 information of the former TBVC states has been included. Index: 2005=100.
6. At constant 2000 prices.
7. At constant 2008 prices. Index: 2008=100. Seasonally adjusted by Statistics South Africa from January 2002.
8. Index: 2005=100.

Consumer prices – all urban areas¹Goods⁵Seasonally adjusted⁴

Indices: 2008 = 100

| Period | Food and non-alcoholic beverages (7145N) | Alcoholic beverages and tobacco (7146N) | Clothing and footwear ⁶ (7147N) | Housing and utilities (7148N) | Household contents, equipment and maintenance (7149N) | Health (7150N) | Transport (7151N) | Communication (7152N) | Recreation and culture ³ (7153N) | Miscellaneous goods (7154N) | Total goods (7155N) |
|----------------------------|---|--|---|----------------------------------|--|-------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|--|--------------------------------|------------------------|
| Weights² | 15.68 | 5.58 | 4.11 | 3.55 | 3.87 | 0.57 | 15.60 | 0.31 | 2.94 | 1.99 | 54.20 |
| 2004 | 73.2 | 73.9 | 108.4 | 70.9 | 98.9 | 85.4 | 92.9 | 97.9 | 101.6 | 87.7 | 81.1 |
| 2005 | 74.6 | 79.7 | 107.3 | 75.0 | 99.1 | 86.9 | 93.5 | 99.5 | 97.5 | 88.6 | 82.8 |
| 2006 | 79.2 | 85.9 | 97.7 | 79.4 | 98.0 | 89.8 | 94.6 | 97.5 | 97.1 | 90.0 | 85.4 |
| 2007 | 86.7 | 92.9 | 88.9 | 86.6 | 98.3 | 93.6 | 95.2 | 98.0 | 97.7 | 93.6 | 89.7 |
| 2008 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2009 | 109.5 | 111.1 | 104.9 | 119.8 | 105.7 | 111.9 | 97.8 | 89.6 | 108.8 | 113.8 | 106.4 |
| 2010 | 111.0 | 121.4 | 106.8 | 136.0 | 103.2 | 118.9 | 100.4 | 65.6 | 106.1 | 115.2 | 109.5 |
| 2008: Aug | 102.8 | 100.8 | 101.6 | 106.0 | 100.8 | 101.7 | 102.6 | 99.2 | 101.9 | 101.1 | 102.3 |
| Sep | 103.8 | 102.5 | 102.0 | 108.0 | 101.5 | 101.7 | 101.7 | 96.8 | 101.8 | 102.6 | 102.8 |
| Oct | 104.7 | 103.2 | 102.2 | 109.3 | 101.4 | 101.9 | 101.6 | 97.3 | 102.5 | 103.0 | 103.2 |
| Nov | 105.2 | 103.9 | 101.9 | 110.1 | 101.8 | 103.8 | 100.9 | 96.5 | 105.7 | 104.9 | 103.6 |
| Dec | 106.3 | 104.7 | 101.9 | 111.2 | 101.9 | 103.5 | 97.1 | 97.5 | 104.6 | 105.7 | 103.1 |
| 2009: Jan | 107.5 | 105.5 | 102.0 | 111.8 | 103.7 | 104.0 | 93.6 | 97.9 | 105.2 | 108.1 | 102.5 |
| Feb | 108.3 | 106.5 | 102.6 | 112.5 | 105.2 | 104.1 | 96.0 | 96.4 | 106.8 | 110.0 | 104.0 |
| Mar | 109.1 | 107.9 | 103.0 | 113.5 | 106.1 | 110.7 | 97.0 | 96.2 | 108.4 | 112.3 | 105.2 |
| Apr | 109.6 | 108.8 | 103.3 | 114.4 | 106.2 | 112.7 | 97.3 | 94.8 | 109.2 | 113.3 | 105.8 |
| May | 110.2 | 109.2 | 103.4 | 114.3 | 106.8 | 112.7 | 97.6 | 93.9 | 110.1 | 114.4 | 106.2 |
| Jun | 110.1 | 109.5 | 103.9 | 114.2 | 106.9 | 112.5 | 97.6 | 91.6 | 109.3 | 114.6 | 106.2 |
| Jul | 109.8 | 110.8 | 105.1 | 122.9 | 106.4 | 113.0 | 98.3 | 90.3 | 110.2 | 114.9 | 106.8 |
| Aug | 109.9 | 113.6 | 106.7 | 124.9 | 106.7 | 114.2 | 98.0 | 87.7 | 109.5 | 115.8 | 107.4 |
| Sep | 109.5 | 114.6 | 107.1 | 126.1 | 106.1 | 115.0 | 99.4 | 85.5 | 109.4 | 115.8 | 107.9 |
| Oct | 110.3 | 115.1 | 107.4 | 126.7 | 105.5 | 114.8 | 98.9 | 82.3 | 108.9 | 115.1 | 107.9 |
| Nov | 110.1 | 115.8 | 107.2 | 127.7 | 104.9 | 114.9 | 99.5 | 80.0 | 109.0 | 115.3 | 108.2 |
| Dec | 110.1 | 116.6 | 106.8 | 128.3 | 104.6 | 114.6 | 100.8 | 78.3 | 109.8 | 115.5 | 108.7 |
| 2010: Jan | 110.1 | 117.5 | 106.2 | 128.9 | 104.7 | 114.8 | 101.0 | 76.0 | 109.5 | 116.7 | 108.5 |
| Feb | 110.5 | 117.3 | 105.6 | 130.1 | 104.3 | 114.9 | 102.4 | 75.1 | 108.8 | 116.4 | 109.1 |
| Mar | 110.7 | 120.0 | 105.0 | 131.8 | 104.1 | 116.1 | 101.8 | 72.1 | 109.9 | 115.8 | 109.5 |
| Apr | 110.7 | 120.6 | 105.3 | 133.0 | 103.4 | 116.5 | 101.6 | 70.1 | 106.7 | 115.6 | 109.5 |
| May | 111.0 | 121.3 | 105.6 | 133.1 | 103.0 | 116.4 | 101.1 | 67.7 | 106.2 | 116.5 | 109.4 |
| Jun | 110.8 | 121.4 | 105.8 | 132.5 | 103.0 | 118.7 | 99.3 | 66.4 | 105.6 | 115.5 | 108.9 |
| Jul | 111.2 | 122.2 | 106.6 | 138.2 | 103.0 | 120.4 | 98.6 | 64.8 | 104.8 | 114.8 | 108.9 |
| Aug | 111.6 | 121.7 | 107.7 | 138.8 | 102.7 | 121.0 | 98.3 | 62.5 | 104.0 | 114.4 | 109.1 |
| Sep | 111.1 | 122.5 | 108.3 | 139.9 | 102.6 | 121.6 | 98.5 | 60.3 | 103.9 | 113.8 | 109.3 |
| Oct | 111.1 | 123.1 | 108.9 | 140.8 | 102.5 | 121.9 | 99.9 | 59.7 | 104.7 | 114.4 | 109.9 |
| Nov | 111.6 | 124.1 | 108.6 | 141.9 | 102.6 | 122.4 | 101.3 | 57.5 | 104.8 | 114.7 | 110.9 |
| Dec | 112.0 | 124.8 | 108.1 | 142.8 | 102.3 | 122.5 | 101.6 | 55.3 | 104.8 | 113.8 | 111.2 |
| 2011: Jan | 113.6 | 126.0 | 107.2 | 143.9 | 102.2 | 122.6 | 104.0 | 53.0 | 103.9 | 114.7 | 111.8 |
| Feb | 114.5 | 125.8 | 106.9 | 145.8 | 101.7 | 122.9 | 104.9 | 51.8 | 104.1 | 114.6 | 112.4 |
| Mar | 116.1 | 126.0 | 106.9 | 148.1 | 101.7 | 123.0 | 105.2 | 50.7 | 104.8 | 115.3 | 113.3 |
| Apr | 116.0 | 127.3 | 107.4 | 149.8 | 101.3 | 123.2 | 105.2 | 50.2 | 104.6 | 114.3 | 113.5 |
| May | 117.7 | 128.1 | 107.9 | 150.5 | 101.9 | 123.1 | 105.0 | 48.0 | 104.6 | 116.4 | 114.3 |
| Jun | 118.6 | 128.5 | 108.5 | 150.1 | 101.9 | 122.4 | 103.9 | 47.6 | 104.2 | 116.4 | 114.4 |
| Jul | 119.4 | 129.5 | 109.1 | 155.1 | 102.2 | 123.4 | 103.1 | 46.8 | 103.2 | 116.8 | 114.5 |

KB703

- Source: Statistics South Africa (Stats SA). Published according to the COICOP Classification.
- Weights based on expenditure patterns in 2000 were applied to data as from January 2002 up to December 2008. New weights base on the expenditure patterns in 2005 were applied to data as from 2009. These new weights are shown.
- According to the new methodology applied by Stats SA. Some historical data are not available.
- Seasonally adjusted by the South African Reserve Bank.
- Component series have been linked backwards with related components of the new consumer price index for all urban areas, before January 2008, where data allowed. Fixed factors were used based on January 2008.
- As from January 2008 the clothing and footwear index no longer reflects the impact of promotional sales prices on the price level due to a change in methodology by Stats SA.

Consumer prices – all urban areas¹Services and total⁵Seasonally adjusted⁴

Indices: 2008 = 100

| Period | Housing and utilities (7160N) | Household contents, equipment and maintenance (7161N) | Health (7162N) | Transport (7163N) | Communication (7164N) | Recreation and culture (7165N) | Education (7166N) | Restaurants and hotels ³ (7167N) | Miscellaneous services (7168N) | Total services (7169N) | Total CPI (7170N) |
|----------------------------|----------------------------------|--|-------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|--|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|
| Weights² | 19.01 | 1.99 | 0.90 | 3.2 | 2.91 | 1.25 | 2.19 | 2.78 | 11.57 | 45.80 | 100.00 |
| 2004 | 77.4 | 76.1 | 80.6 | 95.9 | 97.8 | 95.3 | 77.6 | - | 88.7 | 81.8 | 81.4 |
| 2005 | 76.1 | 81.9 | 88.3 | 96.4 | 99.4 | 96.2 | 82.9 | - | 89.8 | 83.5 | 83.1 |
| 2006 | 79.4 | 84.0 | 91.8 | 97.2 | 97.4 | 97.4 | 88.1 | - | 92.0 | 86.2 | 85.7 |
| 2007 | 89.6 | 90.8 | 95.7 | 98.2 | 98.0 | 98.6 | 93.8 | - | 96.0 | 92.8 | 91.0 |
| 2008 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2009 | 105.7 | 106.3 | 110.1 | 107.8 | 102.0 | 118.0 | 109.9 | 110.9 | 111.2 | 108.0 | 107.1 |
| 2010 | 111.1 | 112.7 | 119.2 | 111.0 | 102.9 | 124.8 | 120.3 | 118.8 | 119.8 | 114.3 | 111.7 |
| 2008: Aug..... | 100.2 | 101.6 | 101.0 | 102.5 | 100.6 | 99.9 | 100.8 | 102.3 | 100.5 | 100.8 | 101.7 |
| Sep..... | 101.9 | 101.4 | 101.4 | 104.6 | 101.0 | 101.7 | 101.4 | 102.6 | 101.7 | 101.8 | 102.4 |
| Oct..... | 101.0 | 100.7 | 101.9 | 105.0 | 101.1 | 101.7 | 101.9 | 104.8 | 102.5 | 102.0 | 102.6 |
| Nov..... | 101.6 | 101.1 | 102.6 | 105.6 | 101.1 | 101.7 | 102.4 | 105.5 | 103.0 | 102.5 | 103.1 |
| Dec..... | 101.8 | 103.0 | 103.5 | 107.1 | 101.1 | 102.2 | 103.0 | 106.5 | 103.4 | 103.1 | 103.1 |
| 2009: Jan..... | 102.7 | 102.8 | 99.0 | 107.3 | 100.5 | 103.5 | 103.6 | 106.9 | 104.8 | 103.7 | 103.1 |
| Feb..... | 103.3 | 103.9 | 109.1 | 107.4 | 100.7 | 104.9 | 104.2 | 107.8 | 109.0 | 105.4 | 104.7 |
| Mar..... | 104.2 | 104.1 | 108.9 | 107.5 | 100.9 | 118.3 | 108.5 | 108.8 | 109.6 | 106.4 | 105.6 |
| Apr..... | 104.7 | 104.5 | 109.2 | 107.5 | 101.1 | 119.8 | 109.1 | 109.7 | 109.5 | 106.8 | 106.2 |
| May..... | 105.9 | 104.7 | 110.1 | 107.7 | 101.2 | 119.9 | 109.7 | 110.4 | 109.8 | 107.5 | 106.8 |
| Jun..... | 105.8 | 107.8 | 110.5 | 108.0 | 101.2 | 119.9 | 110.3 | 109.7 | 110.2 | 107.8 | 106.9 |
| Jul..... | 106.9 | 108.4 | 111.0 | 107.9 | 101.3 | 120.1 | 110.8 | 111.2 | 112.4 | 109.1 | 107.8 |
| Aug..... | 106.0 | 108.1 | 111.4 | 107.7 | 103.3 | 121.3 | 111.4 | 112.1 | 112.7 | 109.0 | 108.2 |
| Sep..... | 107.7 | 107.8 | 111.8 | 107.4 | 103.3 | 121.9 | 112.0 | 112.8 | 113.3 | 109.7 | 108.7 |
| Oct..... | 106.6 | 107.0 | 112.4 | 107.8 | 103.5 | 122.2 | 112.6 | 113.0 | 113.7 | 109.6 | 108.7 |
| Nov..... | 107.4 | 107.6 | 113.3 | 108.7 | 103.5 | 122.0 | 113.2 | 113.6 | 114.2 | 110.0 | 109.1 |
| Dec..... | 107.1 | 109.3 | 114.1 | 109.0 | 103.4 | 122.1 | 113.8 | 114.6 | 114.7 | 110.5 | 109.6 |
| 2010: Jan..... | 108.0 | 109.4 | 109.9 | 109.7 | 103.2 | 124.4 | 114.7 | 115.8 | 114.7 | 111.0 | 109.6 |
| Feb..... | 108.8 | 110.3 | 117.8 | 110.7 | 103.2 | 123.2 | 115.2 | 116.4 | 118.9 | 112.5 | 110.7 |
| Mar..... | 109.5 | 110.5 | 117.9 | 111.3 | 102.5 | 122.6 | 118.4 | 116.7 | 119.8 | 113.1 | 111.0 |
| Apr..... | 110.3 | 111.2 | 118.2 | 112.1 | 102.7 | 122.2 | 118.9 | 117.2 | 119.9 | 113.7 | 111.3 |
| May..... | 111.1 | 111.9 | 118.5 | 111.5 | 102.9 | 122.3 | 119.5 | 118.0 | 120.5 | 114.3 | 111.7 |
| Jun..... | 110.9 | 113.5 | 119.1 | 110.9 | 103.0 | 122.6 | 120.2 | 121.7 | 119.9 | 114.3 | 111.4 |
| Jul..... | 111.9 | 114.3 | 119.7 | 110.6 | 103.2 | 123.9 | 120.9 | 118.3 | 120.0 | 114.7 | 111.6 |
| Aug..... | 111.7 | 114.2 | 120.4 | 110.8 | 102.6 | 126.8 | 121.6 | 119.2 | 120.5 | 115.0 | 111.8 |
| Sep..... | 112.8 | 114.2 | 121.0 | 110.0 | 102.7 | 126.7 | 122.3 | 120.0 | 120.3 | 115.3 | 112.0 |
| Oct..... | 112.3 | 113.7 | 121.7 | 110.8 | 102.9 | 127.3 | 123.1 | 120.1 | 120.6 | 115.3 | 112.4 |
| Nov..... | 113.1 | 114.3 | 122.5 | 111.8 | 103.0 | 127.8 | 123.9 | 121.0 | 121.1 | 116.0 | 113.1 |
| Dec..... | 113.0 | 114.9 | 123.8 | 111.8 | 103.1 | 128.2 | 124.7 | 121.1 | 121.5 | 116.4 | 113.6 |
| 2011: Jan..... | 113.8 | 115.8 | 120.8 | 111.6 | 102.9 | 128.3 | 125.6 | 121.4 | 121.3 | 116.6 | 113.7 |
| Feb..... | 114.6 | 116.6 | 124.6 | 114.0 | 103.0 | 127.8 | 126.0 | 121.9 | 123.5 | 117.5 | 114.8 |
| Mar..... | 115.2 | 117.6 | 124.9 | 114.3 | 103.2 | 127.2 | 128.4 | 122.3 | 123.5 | 118.1 | 115.5 |
| Apr..... | 115.9 | 118.3 | 125.6 | 114.2 | 103.6 | 128.0 | 129.0 | 123.3 | 124.0 | 118.8 | 116.0 |
| May..... | 116.6 | 119.1 | 126.3 | 114.2 | 103.7 | 128.0 | 129.4 | 124.1 | 124.7 | 119.4 | 116.8 |
| Jun..... | 117.0 | 119.4 | 126.9 | 119.7 | 103.9 | 128.3 | 130.3 | 123.0 | 125.6 | 120.1 | 117.0 |
| Jul..... | 117.9 | 120.1 | 127.7 | 120.6 | 103.9 | 129.0 | 131.1 | 124.7 | 125.6 | 120.7 | 117.4 |

KB709

1. Source: Statistics South Africa (Stats SA). Published according to the COICOP Classification.

2. Weights based on expenditure patterns in 2000 were applied to data as from January 2002 up to December 2008. New weights base on the expenditure patterns in 2005 were applied to data as from 2009. These new weights are shown.

3. According to the new methodology applied by Stats SA. Some historical data are not available.

4. Seasonally adjusted by the South African Reserve Bank.

5. Component series have been linked backwards with related components of the new consumer price index for all urban areas, before January 2008, where data allowed. Fixed factors were used based on January 2008.

Consumer prices – all urban areas¹

Goods⁵

Percentage change⁴

| Period | Food and non-alcoholic beverages (7145A) | Alcoholic beverages and tobacco (7146A) | Clothing and footwear ⁶ (7147A) | Housing and utilities (7148A) | Household contents, equipment and maintenance (7149A) | Health (7150A) | Transport (7151A) | Communication (7152A) | Recreation and culture ³ (7153A) | Miscellaneous goods (7154A) | Total goods (7155A) |
|----------------------------|---|--|---|----------------------------------|--|-------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|--|--------------------------------|------------------------|
| Weights² | 15.68 | 5.58 | 4.11 | 3.55 | 3.87 | 0.57 | 15.60 | 0.31 | 2.94 | 1.99 | 54.20 |
| 2005 | 2.0 | 7.8 | -1.0 | 5.8 | 0.1 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 1.6 | -4.0 | 1.1 | 2.1 |
| 2006 | 6.1 | 7.9 | -8.9 | 5.9 | -1.0 | 3.4 | 1.1 | -2.0 | -0.4 | 1.6 | 3.1 |
| 2007 | 9.5 | 8.1 | -9.0 | 9.0 | 0.2 | 4.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 4.0 | 5.0 |
| 2008 | 15.3 | 7.7 | 12.5 | 15.5 | 1.8 | 6.8 | 5.0 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 6.8 | 11.5 |
| 2009 | 9.5 | 11.1 | 4.9 | 19.8 | 5.7 | 11.9 | -2.2 | -10.4 | 8.8 | 13.8 | 6.4 |
| 2010 | 1.4 | 9.2 | 1.8 | 13.5 | -2.4 | 6.2 | 2.7 | -26.7 | -2.5 | 1.3 | 2.9 |
| 2008: Aug | 17.0 | 7.4 | 15.4 | 20.8 | 2.6 | 8.7 | 8.5 | 0.5 | 4.1 | 7.5 | 13.5 |
| Sep | 16.5 | 8.6 | 16.3 | 23.0 | 3.5 | 8.0 | 7.4 | -2.2 | 4.5 | 8.7 | 13.3 |
| Oct..... | 15.5 | 8.7 | 17.1 | 23.9 | 3.7 | 7.9 | 6.3 | -2.1 | 4.9 | 8.8 | 12.6 |
| Nov | 15.3 | 8.9 | 17.5 | 23.7 | 4.2 | 9.4 | 4.8 | -3.1 | 8.6 | 10.5 | 12.2 |
| Dec | 15.7 | 9.0 | 18.4 | 24.2 | 4.2 | 8.3 | -0.6 | -1.7 | 7.0 | 11.0 | 10.6 |
| 2009: Jan..... | 15.7 | 10.3 | 3.8 | 23.5 | 5.3 | 7.6 | -3.1 | -5.1 | 10.0 | 13.4 | 7.9 |
| Feb | 15.8 | 10.1 | 4.6 | 23.7 | 7.2 | 7.8 | -1.2 | -5.7 | 11.0 | 14.5 | 8.7 |
| Mar | 14.7 | 10.7 | 4.9 | 23.8 | 7.9 | 13.9 | -1.5 | -5.1 | 12.8 | 15.7 | 8.7 |
| Apr..... | 13.7 | 10.9 | 5.1 | 23.2 | 7.1 | 15.7 | -1.7 | -6.4 | 12.2 | 16.0 | 8.3 |
| May | 12.3 | 10.8 | 5.0 | 22.3 | 7.5 | 13.9 | -2.1 | -7.7 | 10.6 | 16.0 | 7.6 |
| Jun..... | 10.2 | 10.5 | 4.9 | 21.0 | 7.3 | 13.1 | -3.7 | -10.4 | 10.3 | 15.8 | 6.2 |
| Jul | 8.3 | 11.5 | 5.3 | 20.9 | 6.8 | 11.9 | -5.0 | -10.5 | 10.8 | 15.9 | 5.5 |
| Aug | 6.9 | 12.6 | 5.0 | 17.9 | 5.9 | 12.3 | -4.4 | -11.6 | 7.5 | 14.5 | 5.0 |
| Sep | 5.5 | 11.8 | 5.0 | 16.9 | 4.5 | 13.0 | -2.2 | -11.7 | 7.4 | 12.9 | 4.9 |
| Oct..... | 5.4 | 11.6 | 5.0 | 16.0 | 4.0 | 12.7 | -2.7 | -15.4 | 6.3 | 11.8 | 4.5 |
| Nov | 4.7 | 11.5 | 5.1 | 16.0 | 3.0 | 10.7 | -1.4 | -17.1 | 3.2 | 9.9 | 4.4 |
| Dec | 3.6 | 11.4 | 4.8 | 15.4 | 2.6 | 10.7 | 3.7 | -19.6 | 5.0 | 9.3 | 5.5 |
| 2010: Jan..... | 2.4 | 11.3 | 4.0 | 15.4 | 0.9 | 10.2 | 7.2 | -22.0 | 3.4 | 7.9 | 5.8 |
| Feb | 1.8 | 10.1 | 3.1 | 15.2 | -0.7 | 10.1 | 5.6 | -22.0 | 1.6 | 5.9 | 4.6 |
| Mar | 1.3 | 11.2 | 2.6 | 15.2 | -1.8 | 4.9 | 4.4 | -24.8 | 1.5 | 3.3 | 4.0 |
| Apr..... | 0.9 | 10.9 | 2.3 | 15.1 | -2.4 | 3.6 | 4.1 | -25.8 | -2.2 | 2.4 | 3.5 |
| May | 0.8 | 11.0 | 2.3 | 15.2 | -3.3 | 3.9 | 3.6 | -27.6 | -3.2 | 2.2 | 3.1 |
| Jun..... | 0.7 | 10.8 | 1.9 | 15.1 | -3.5 | 5.8 | 2.1 | -27.5 | -3.4 | 0.9 | 2.6 |
| Jul | 1.4 | 9.7 | 1.5 | 12.7 | -3.3 | 6.7 | 0.8 | -28.2 | -4.9 | -0.2 | 2.1 |
| Aug | 1.7 | 7.2 | 1.1 | 12.0 | -3.7 | 6.1 | 0.7 | -29.0 | -4.9 | -1.2 | 1.9 |
| Sep | 1.5 | 7.2 | 0.9 | 12.1 | -3.3 | 5.9 | -0.5 | -29.6 | -5.1 | -1.7 | 1.5 |
| Oct..... | 1.0 | 7.1 | 0.8 | 12.0 | -3.0 | 6.0 | 1.3 | -28.0 | -4.0 | -1.1 | 1.9 |
| Nov | 1.3 | 7.2 | 0.8 | 11.9 | -2.6 | 6.1 | 1.8 | -28.7 | -3.9 | -0.7 | 2.2 |
| Dec | 1.5 | 7.1 | 0.8 | 11.8 | -2.4 | 6.3 | 1.3 | -29.6 | -4.2 | -1.5 | 2.0 |
| 2011: Jan..... | 3.1 | 7.2 | 0.9 | 11.7 | -2.5 | 6.3 | 2.7 | -30.3 | -5.0 | -1.6 | 2.8 |
| Feb | 3.6 | 7.2 | 1.2 | 11.9 | -2.5 | 6.6 | 2.5 | -31.0 | -4.3 | -1.4 | 3.0 |
| Mar | 5.0 | 5.2 | 1.4 | 12.2 | -2.1 | 6.0 | 3.5 | -29.7 | -4.5 | -0.3 | 3.6 |
| Apr..... | 4.8 | 5.6 | 1.6 | 12.2 | -2.1 | 5.7 | 3.7 | -28.4 | -2.0 | -1.0 | 3.7 |
| May | 6.1 | 5.6 | 1.7 | 12.4 | -1.0 | 5.6 | 4.0 | -29.0 | -1.4 | 0.1 | 4.5 |
| Jun..... | 7.1 | 5.7 | 2.0 | 12.4 | -0.9 | 3.2 | 4.5 | -28.0 | -1.3 | 0.9 | 4.9 |
| Jul | 7.4 | 6.0 | 2.2 | 12.8 | -0.7 | 2.9 | 4.4 | -27.4 | -1.4 | 1.8 | 5.1 |

KB708

1. Source: Statistics South Africa (Stats SA). Published according to the COICOP Classification.
2. Weights based on expenditure patterns in 2000 were applied to data as from January 2002 up to December 2008. New weights base on the expenditure patterns in 2005 were applied to data as from 2009. These new weights are shown.
3. According to the new methodology applied by Stats SA. Some historical data are not available.
4. Compared with the same month of the previous year.
5. Component series have been linked backwards with related components of the new consumer price index for all urban areas, before January 2008, where data allowed. Fixed factors were used based on January 2008.
6. As from January 2008 the clothing and footwear index no longer reflects the impact of promotional sales prices on the price level due to a change in methodology by Stats SA.

Consumer prices – all urban areas¹

Services and total⁵

Percentage change⁴

| Period | Housing and utilities (7160A) | Household contents, equipment and maintenance (7161A) | Health (7162A) | Transport (7163A) | Communication (7164A) | Recreation and culture (7165A) | Education (7166A) | Restaurants and hotels ³ (7167A) | Miscellaneous services (7168A) | Total services (7169A) | Total CPI (7170A) |
|----------------------------|----------------------------------|--|-------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|--|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|
| Weights² | 19.01 | 1.99 | 0.90 | 3.20 | 2.91 | 1.25 | 2.19 | 2.78 | 11.57 | 45.80 | 100.00 |
| 2005 | -1.8 | 7.7 | 9.6 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 6.8 | - | 1.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| 2006 | 4.4 | 2.5 | 3.9 | 0.9 | -2.0 | 1.3 | 6.2 | - | 2.4 | 3.3 | 3.2 |
| 2007 | 12.9 | 8.1 | 4.3 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 6.5 | - | 4.3 | 7.6 | 6.1 |
| 2008 | 11.6 | 10.1 | 4.5 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 6.7 | - | 4.2 | 7.7 | 9.9 |
| 2009 | 5.7 | 6.3 | 10.1 | 7.8 | 2.0 | 18.0 | 9.9 | 10.9 | 11.2 | 7.9 | 7.1 |
| 2010 | 5.1 | 6.0 | 8.3 | 2.9 | 0.9 | 5.8 | 9.4 | 7.1 | 7.8 | 5.9 | 4.3 |
| 2008: Aug..... | 10.0 | 12.9 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 6.7 | - | 4.2 | 7.7 | 11.0 |
| Sep..... | 11.0 | 7.4 | 5.1 | 7.2 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 6.7 | - | 5.3 | 8.0 | 11.1 |
| Oct..... | 8.3 | 7.4 | 5.1 | 7.5 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 6.7 | - | 5.9 | 7.3 | 10.3 |
| Nov..... | 8.3 | 7.3 | 5.1 | 7.4 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 6.7 | - | 5.8 | 7.2 | 10.1 |
| Dec..... | 7.0 | 8.8 | 5.1 | 8.6 | 2.1 | 3.3 | 6.7 | - | 5.5 | 6.9 | 9.0 |
| 2009: Jan..... | 6.6 | 6.5 | 7.7 | 15.7 | 1.5 | 5.3 | 7.0 | 13.2 | 10.2 | 8.2 | 8.1 |
| Feb..... | 6.6 | 6.5 | 10.0 | 14.8 | 1.5 | 6.5 | 7.0 | 13.4 | 11.3 | 8.5 | 8.6 |
| Mar..... | 5.5 | 6.2 | 10.0 | 13.3 | 1.5 | 19.9 | 10.5 | 13.5 | 11.2 | 8.4 | 8.5 |
| Apr..... | 5.5 | 6.2 | 10.0 | 14.4 | 1.9 | 21.1 | 10.5 | 13.5 | 10.8 | 8.4 | 8.4 |
| May..... | 5.5 | 6.2 | 10.3 | 14.1 | 1.9 | 20.9 | 10.5 | 13.0 | 10.8 | 8.4 | 8.0 |
| Jun..... | 4.9 | 6.4 | 10.3 | 5.7 | 1.9 | 20.4 | 10.5 | 12.0 | 11.0 | 7.6 | 6.9 |
| Jul..... | 5.7 | 6.4 | 10.3 | 4.4 | 1.9 | 20.3 | 10.5 | 10.4 | 12.3 | 8.0 | 6.7 |
| Aug..... | 5.8 | 6.4 | 10.3 | 5.1 | 2.7 | 21.5 | 10.5 | 9.6 | 12.1 | 8.1 | 6.4 |
| Sep..... | 5.7 | 6.4 | 10.3 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 20.0 | 10.5 | 10.0 | 11.5 | 7.8 | 6.1 |
| Oct..... | 5.7 | 6.4 | 10.3 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 20.1 | 10.5 | 7.9 | 10.9 | 7.4 | 5.9 |
| Nov..... | 5.7 | 6.4 | 10.3 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 20.0 | 10.5 | 7.6 | 10.9 | 7.4 | 5.8 |
| Dec..... | 5.3 | 6.2 | 10.3 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 19.4 | 10.5 | 7.6 | 10.9 | 7.2 | 6.3 |
| 2010: Jan..... | 5.3 | 6.2 | 10.4 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 19.4 | 10.5 | 8.4 | 9.3 | 6.8 | 6.2 |
| Feb..... | 5.3 | 6.2 | 8.4 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 17.3 | 10.5 | 7.9 | 9.4 | 6.8 | 5.7 |
| Mar..... | 5.2 | 6.3 | 8.4 | 3.1 | 1.5 | 4.0 | 9.2 | 7.3 | 9.6 | 6.5 | 5.1 |
| Apr..... | 5.2 | 6.3 | 8.4 | 3.8 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 9.2 | 6.8 | 9.7 | 6.5 | 4.8 |
| May..... | 5.2 | 6.3 | 8.0 | 3.3 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 9.2 | 6.9 | 9.7 | 6.4 | 4.6 |
| Jun..... | 4.9 | 5.8 | 8.0 | 2.7 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 9.2 | 11.0 | 8.6 | 6.1 | 4.2 |
| Jul..... | 5.0 | 5.8 | 8.0 | 2.7 | 1.5 | 3.4 | 9.2 | 6.4 | 6.8 | 5.4 | 3.7 |
| Aug..... | 5.0 | 5.8 | 8.0 | 3.2 | -0.5 | 4.5 | 9.2 | 6.3 | 6.8 | 5.4 | 3.5 |
| Sep..... | 5.1 | 5.8 | 8.1 | 2.7 | -0.1 | 4.0 | 9.2 | 6.4 | 6.1 | 5.2 | 3.2 |
| Oct..... | 5.1 | 5.8 | 8.1 | 3.2 | -0.1 | 3.9 | 9.2 | 6.3 | 5.9 | 5.2 | 3.4 |
| Nov..... | 5.1 | 5.8 | 8.1 | 3.2 | -0.1 | 3.9 | 9.2 | 6.5 | 5.9 | 5.3 | 3.6 |
| Dec..... | 5.2 | 5.7 | 8.1 | 2.9 | -0.1 | 4.0 | 9.2 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.1 | 3.5 |
| 2011: Jan..... | 5.2 | 5.7 | 8.1 | 1.8 | -0.1 | 3.3 | 9.2 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 3.7 |
| Feb..... | 5.2 | 5.7 | 6.6 | 3.1 | -0.1 | 3.7 | 9.2 | 4.7 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 3.7 |
| Mar..... | 5.3 | 6.2 | 6.6 | 2.8 | 0.6 | 3.7 | 8.6 | 4.8 | 3.6 | 4.6 | 4.1 |
| Apr..... | 5.3 | 6.2 | 6.6 | 2.2 | 0.6 | 4.7 | 8.6 | 5.2 | 3.9 | 4.7 | 4.2 |
| May..... | 5.3 | 6.2 | 6.8 | 2.5 | 0.6 | 4.7 | 8.6 | 5.2 | 3.9 | 4.7 | 4.6 |
| Jun..... | 5.6 | 5.9 | 6.8 | 7.9 | 0.7 | 4.7 | 8.6 | 1.1 | 4.7 | 5.2 | 5.0 |
| Jul..... | 5.7 | 5.9 | 6.8 | 9.0 | 0.7 | 4.2 | 8.6 | 5.4 | 4.8 | 5.5 | 5.3 |

KB710

1. Source: Statistics South Africa (Stats SA). Published according to the COICOP Classification.

2. Weights based on expenditure patterns in 2000 were applied to data as from January 2002 up to December 2008. New weights base on the expenditure patterns in 2005 were applied to data as from 2009. These new weights are shown.

3. According to the new methodology applied by Stats SA. Some historical data are not available.

4. Compared with the same month of the previous year.

5. Component series have been linked backwards with related components of the new consumer price index for all urban areas, before January 2008, where data allowed. Fixed factors were used based on January 2008.

Producer prices Seasonally adjusted^{1,4}

Indices: 2000=100

| Period | Domestic output of South African industry groups | | | | | | | | | | Commodities | | |
|----------------------------|--|---|---------------------|---|--|--|--------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| | Agriculture, forestry and fishing (7130N) | Mining and quarrying (7131N) | Manufacturing | | | | | | | Electricity, gas, steam and water (7139N) | Total (7140N) | Imported (7141N) | Exported (7142N) |
| | | | Food (7132N) | Paper and paper products (7133N) | Products of petroleum and coal (7134N) | Chemical and chemical products (7135N) | Basic metals (7136N) | Transport (7137N) | Total ² (7138N) | | | | |
| Weights³ | 9.95 | 19.41 | 5.87 | 4.96 | 4.98 | 6.74 | 6.66 | 5.83 | 62.31 | 8.33 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2003 | 124.0 | 116.6 | 138.3 | 128.5 | 120.2 | 127.3 | 122.4 | 122.7 | 126.9 | 105.0 | 124.8 | 121.8 | 117.4 |
| 2004 | 122.7 | 127.8 | 135.9 | 127.7 | 129.4 | 130.0 | 129.9 | 124.7 | 129.5 | 107.9 | 127.7 | 117.0 | 120.3 |
| 2005 | 116.9 | 143.6 | 134.4 | 130.3 | 163.3 | 131.9 | 140.5 | 126.3 | 134.2 | 113.9 | 132.4 | 121.2 | 127.6 |
| 2006 | 135.4 | 159.4 | 143.7 | 134.7 | 196.6 | 136.0 | 157.0 | 129.2 | 142.8 | 120.0 | 142.6 | 130.6 | 138.1 |
| 2007 | 163.7 | 176.3 | 163.7 | 144.7 | 222.3 | 145.0 | 187.5 | 133.1 | 156.8 | 128.6 | 158.2 | 143.2 | 156.7 |
| 2008 | 181.0 | 199.8 | 193.5 | 159.5 | 284.0 | 165.3 | 243.2 | 139.2 | 180.6 | 149.0 | 180.8 | 166.7 | 169.5 |
| 2009 | 181.9 | 181.1 | 200.5 | 174.0 | 211.0 | 166.0 | 244.4 | 146.6 | 181.9 | 181.2 | 180.8 | 146.2 | 158.6 |
| 2010 | 182.9 | 208.2 | 198.9 | 177.4 | 225.9 | 163.0 | 250.5 | 147.3 | 185.3 | 219.2 | 191.7 | 150.6 | 164.2 |
| 2008: Aug..... | 182.3 | 205.1 | 200.6 | 162.9 | 301.1 | 174.0 | 273.3 | 143.9 | 190.3 | 157.0 | 190.8 | 178.2 | 169.7 |
| Sep..... | 182.3 | 191.5 | 202.2 | 163.5 | 286.7 | 174.3 | 270.6 | 144.2 | 189.6 | 160.5 | 185.9 | 174.5 | 170.7 |
| Oct..... | 182.6 | 192.2 | 201.1 | 166.2 | 276.2 | 172.7 | 271.9 | 144.5 | 189.3 | 164.5 | 185.1 | 161.9 | 176.6 |
| Nov..... | 181.2 | 186.2 | 200.4 | 167.2 | 248.5 | 173.1 | 270.1 | 145.5 | 186.8 | 165.6 | 183.0 | 158.2 | 176.1 |
| Dec..... | 182.4 | 184.8 | 200.3 | 168.0 | 228.9 | 173.3 | 272.7 | 145.8 | 185.8 | 168.1 | 182.1 | 157.7 | 168.1 |
| 2009: Jan..... | 199.5 | 180.6 | 201.7 | 171.9 | 206.9 | 170.0 | 279.4 | 145.8 | 185.5 | 166.9 | 182.7 | 148.2 | 166.9 |
| Feb..... | 192.8 | 185.7 | 202.4 | 172.8 | 214.0 | 169.5 | 270.1 | 145.8 | 184.6 | 169.2 | 182.3 | 145.6 | 167.5 |
| Mar..... | 182.7 | 183.2 | 203.1 | 173.4 | 217.7 | 170.0 | 265.5 | 146.1 | 185.6 | 172.4 | 182.0 | 145.3 | 166.7 |
| Apr..... | 182.6 | 181.8 | 203.4 | 173.0 | 205.4 | 166.7 | 259.5 | 147.5 | 183.7 | 167.7 | 180.3 | 144.2 | 161.9 |
| May..... | 176.6 | 184.9 | 202.4 | 173.7 | 202.3 | 167.3 | 228.4 | 147.4 | 179.5 | 167.5 | 177.2 | 143.4 | 158.4 |
| Jun..... | 175.7 | 174.7 | 201.2 | 174.8 | 199.6 | 168.0 | 222.4 | 147.5 | 179.1 | 161.5 | 176.9 | 144.0 | 153.9 |
| Jul..... | 178.1 | 173.4 | 199.9 | 172.7 | 207.0 | 163.4 | 225.8 | 147.7 | 179.4 | 193.6 | 181.5 | 144.9 | 153.8 |
| Aug..... | 177.2 | 173.7 | 200.4 | 173.6 | 210.9 | 164.3 | 234.8 | 146.0 | 180.5 | 194.9 | 182.4 | 146.4 | 154.2 |
| Sep..... | 175.8 | 171.3 | 198.4 | 174.4 | 213.9 | 165.1 | 234.9 | 146.1 | 181.1 | 196.8 | 179.1 | 146.2 | 152.3 |
| Oct..... | 177.8 | 180.6 | 197.8 | 174.9 | 209.3 | 162.1 | 235.8 | 146.4 | 180.2 | 193.6 | 179.2 | 145.4 | 154.0 |
| Nov..... | 181.4 | 187.4 | 198.0 | 175.8 | 216.6 | 162.7 | 235.9 | 146.2 | 180.8 | 194.6 | 181.5 | 149.2 | 155.3 |
| Dec..... | 182.7 | 195.6 | 197.1 | 177.0 | 228.1 | 163.2 | 240.9 | 146.7 | 183.1 | 195.9 | 184.4 | 152.2 | 158.6 |
| 2010: Jan..... | 181.8 | 211.9 | 198.5 | 173.1 | 234.5 | 159.3 | 245.7 | 147.5 | 183.9 | 194.5 | 188.4 | 153.1 | 161.1 |
| Feb..... | 181.8 | 212.1 | 200.3 | 174.5 | 244.8 | 160.9 | 250.3 | 146.9 | 185.0 | 198.4 | 189.5 | 154.9 | 162.9 |
| Mar..... | 178.7 | 208.5 | 200.2 | 175.9 | 237.6 | 161.1 | 248.5 | 147.3 | 185.5 | 200.4 | 189.2 | 154.9 | 161.0 |
| Apr..... | 184.2 | 207.9 | 200.0 | 175.5 | 238.6 | 162.7 | 244.3 | 148.3 | 185.4 | 210.8 | 190.4 | 152.0 | 162.5 |
| May..... | 182.0 | 210.8 | 199.6 | 178.1 | 228.4 | 163.9 | 237.7 | 148.1 | 184.8 | 214.1 | 189.8 | 152.8 | 166.4 |
| Jun..... | 183.5 | 202.7 | 199.5 | 179.3 | 215.2 | 164.0 | 254.1 | 148.2 | 185.8 | 223.2 | 193.3 | 148.3 | 164.6 |
| Jul..... | 183.2 | 197.1 | 197.6 | 177.0 | 209.0 | 160.8 | 254.8 | 147.8 | 184.6 | 235.0 | 193.7 | 145.8 | 166.6 |
| Aug..... | 184.0 | 202.7 | 197.0 | 177.5 | 209.8 | 160.8 | 252.0 | 146.6 | 183.6 | 236.2 | 194.6 | 146.9 | 164.9 |
| Sep..... | 181.1 | 204.6 | 197.9 | 178.5 | 208.2 | 164.4 | 255.8 | 146.7 | 184.9 | 223.9 | 191.0 | 145.9 | 164.7 |
| Oct..... | 182.2 | 208.1 | 197.4 | 177.9 | 220.6 | 164.5 | 254.9 | 146.9 | 185.4 | 228.9 | 190.6 | 147.6 | 164.1 |
| Nov..... | 184.8 | 213.6 | 199.2 | 179.4 | 229.8 | 166.5 | 252.7 | 146.4 | 186.6 | 231.1 | 193.6 | 150.9 | 164.5 |
| Dec..... | 187.2 | 218.8 | 200.1 | 181.5 | 234.7 | 166.8 | 255.2 | 146.8 | 188.5 | 233.3 | 196.0 | 154.1 | 166.8 |
| 2011: Jan..... | 184.0 | 223.3 | 201.6 | 179.3 | 253.4 | 167.7 | 260.1 | 147.4 | 190.8 | 235.6 | 198.4 | 157.6 | 170.4 |
| Feb..... | 187.5 | 224.5 | 205.0 | 180.9 | 267.9 | 171.0 | 272.3 | 147.5 | 194.4 | 238.4 | 201.6 | 162.6 | 173.1 |
| Mar..... | 185.2 | 222.5 | 205.4 | 183.9 | 279.6 | 174.3 | 273.5 | 148.5 | 196.5 | 240.6 | 202.8 | 166.0 | 174.9 |
| Apr..... | 187.9 | 215.3 | 206.5 | 183.6 | 280.8 | 173.0 | 271.3 | 148.8 | 196.0 | 260.8 | 202.8 | 165.9 | 173.6 |
| May..... | 195.3 | 214.8 | 208.8 | 183.6 | 276.9 | 173.3 | 256.5 | 149.1 | 195.7 | 268.3 | 203.8 | 166.1 | 173.5 |
| Jun..... | 193.0 | 218.9 | 210.8 | 185.8 | 265.3 | 172.6 | 249.4 | 149.3 | 194.0 | 283.7 | 207.4 | 164.0 | 174.1 |
| Jul..... | 193.4 | 223.0 | 210.0 | 185.4 | 258.6 | 172.1 | 251.9 | 149.0 | 194.0 | 282.5 | 210.1 | 161.1 | 176.9 |

KB704

1. Source: Statistics South Africa.

2. Manufacturing weight total is non-additive as it excludes: tobacco products, textiles and made-up goods, wearing apparel, leather and leather products, footwear and wood products and other manufacturing.

3. Weights determined in the base period for domestic output of South African industry group.

4. Seasonally adjusted by the South African Reserve Bank.

Composite business cycle indicators

Seasonally adjusted

Indices: 2000=100

| Period | South Africa | | | Trading-partner countries ¹ | | | | | |
|-----------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------|--|---|------------------|----------------------------|---|------------------|
| | Leading indicator (7090N) | Coincident indicator (7091N) | Lagging indicator (7092N) | Leading indicator | | | Coincident indicator | | |
| | | | | US ² (7093N) | Other countries ³ (7094N) | Total (7095N) | US ² (7096N) | Other countries ³ (7097N) | Total (7098N) |
| 2003 | 104.0 | 109.2 | 108.8 | 108.2 | 97.8 | 102.1 | 99.2 | 100.4 | 99.9 |
| 2004 | 114.8 | 119.6 | 107.5 | 115.9 | 104.8 | 109.4 | 101.2 | 103.6 | 102.6 |
| 2005 | 118.5 | 129.2 | 108.9 | 119.0 | 108.4 | 112.8 | 103.7 | 105.7 | 104.8 |
| 2006 | 125.4 | 141.5 | 112.6 | 120.7 | 114.8 | 117.2 | 106.5 | 111.6 | 109.5 |
| 2007 | 125.5 | 152.9 | 119.4 | 120.8 | 117.3 | 118.7 | 108.3 | 117.8 | 113.9 |
| 2008 | 117.0 | 154.9 | 130.3 | 117.0 | 113.8 | 115.2 | 107.0 | 117.4 | 113.1 |
| 2009 | 110.7 | 136.8 | 118.5 | 117.4 | 108.0 | 111.9 | 101.2 | 103.9 | 102.8 |
| 2010 | 129.9 | 143.3 | 100.9 | 126.6 | 116.6 | 120.7 | 102.3 | 107.5 | 105.4 |
| 2008: Aug | 114.9 | 156.7 | 130.2 | 116.2 | 115.5 | 115.8 | 106.8 | 117.2 | 112.9 |
| Sep | 113.1 | 154.7 | 132.7 | 116.1 | 113.3 | 114.4 | 105.7 | 116.2 | 111.8 |
| Oct | 109.9 | 152.0 | 134.8 | 115.0 | 109.5 | 111.7 | 105.6 | 114.6 | 110.8 |
| Nov | 107.3 | 148.8 | 135.3 | 114.1 | 107.9 | 110.5 | 105.1 | 112.7 | 109.5 |
| Dec | 106.1 | 145.4 | 133.5 | 113.8 | 105.9 | 109.1 | 104.2 | 110.2 | 107.7 |
| 2009: Jan | 105.0 | 141.6 | 132.4 | 113.7 | 104.8 | 108.5 | 103.1 | 107.2 | 105.5 |
| Feb | 105.4 | 138.7 | 128.5 | 113.2 | 104.0 | 107.8 | 102.4 | 104.6 | 103.7 |
| Mar | 104.9 | 137.6 | 127.3 | 112.9 | 104.0 | 107.7 | 101.6 | 103.3 | 102.6 |
| Apr | 106.4 | 136.4 | 124.7 | 114.3 | 105.3 | 109.0 | 101.2 | 103.3 | 102.5 |
| May | 108.0 | 135.9 | 122.7 | 115.8 | 107.0 | 110.6 | 101.0 | 103.1 | 102.3 |
| Jun | 109.1 | 135.5 | 119.6 | 116.6 | 106.9 | 110.9 | 100.5 | 103.1 | 102.0 |
| Jul | 108.8 | 135.1 | 117.0 | 117.9 | 108.0 | 112.1 | 100.7 | 103.1 | 102.1 |
| Aug | 110.2 | 134.2 | 114.7 | 118.8 | 109.9 | 113.6 | 100.7 | 103.0 | 102.1 |
| Sep | 112.7 | 135.1 | 111.7 | 120.1 | 110.7 | 114.6 | 100.6 | 103.3 | 102.2 |
| Oct | 116.4 | 136.0 | 109.8 | 121.3 | 111.0 | 115.3 | 100.6 | 103.7 | 102.4 |
| Nov | 120.0 | 137.0 | 107.5 | 121.8 | 111.5 | 115.8 | 100.9 | 104.0 | 102.8 |
| Dec | 121.8 | 138.7 | 106.1 | 123.1 | 113.2 | 117.2 | 101.0 | 104.4 | 103.0 |
| 2010: Jan | 127.3 | 140.0 | 103.7 | 123.7 | 114.0 | 118.0 | 101.1 | 105.0 | 103.4 |
| Feb | 127.7 | 140.4 | 102.3 | 124.2 | 114.1 | 118.3 | 101.2 | 105.6 | 103.8 |
| Mar | 130.2 | 141.6 | 102.3 | 125.9 | 115.5 | 119.8 | 101.5 | 106.4 | 104.4 |
| Apr | 132.1 | 141.8 | 100.6 | 125.9 | 117.3 | 120.8 | 102.0 | 106.8 | 104.8 |
| May | 131.6 | 142.9 | 100.9 | 126.3 | 116.3 | 120.5 | 102.3 | 107.5 | 105.4 |
| Jun | 129.1 | 143.3 | 99.9 | 126.1 | 115.8 | 120.0 | 102.4 | 107.9 | 105.6 |
| Jul | 129.4 | 143.2 | 100.6 | 126.3 | 116.6 | 120.6 | 102.5 | 108.2 | 105.9 |
| Aug | 129.3 | 142.3 | 100.5 | 126.4 | 117.1 | 120.9 | 102.5 | 108.6 | 106.1 |
| Sep | 129.7 | 143.2 | 100.1 | 127.4 | 117.1 | 121.3 | 102.6 | 108.5 | 106.1 |
| Oct | 129.9 | 144.9 | 100.7 | 127.6 | 117.5 | 121.7 | 102.8 | 108.4 | 106.1 |
| Nov | 130.0 | 147.2 | 100.4 | 129.1 | 118.4 | 122.8 | 103.0 | 108.8 | 106.4 |
| Dec | 132.6 | 148.1 | 99.0 | 130.1 | 119.5 | 123.9 | 103.4 | 109.0 | 106.7 |
| 2011: Jan | 134.0 | 149.2 | 98.7 | 130.4 | 119.9 | 124.2 | 103.8 | 109.5 | 107.2 |
| Feb | 135.3 | 150.8 | 98.8 | 131.5 | 120.7 | 125.2 | 103.8 | 109.9 | 107.4 |
| Mar | 134.2 | 151.8 | 99.1 | 132.5 | 119.5 | 124.9 | 104.1 | 109.7 | 107.4 |
| Apr | 133.6 | 152.3 | 99.2 | 132.1 | 119.8 | 124.9 | 104.1 | 109.4 | 107.2 |
| May | 131.4 | 151.6 | 98.8 | 133.0 | 119.7 | 125.2 | 104.2 | 109.0 | 107.0 |
| Jun | 133.8 | - | - | 133.5 | 120.0 | 125.6 | 104.3 | - | - |
| Jul | - | - | - | 134.2 | 120.0 | 125.8 | 104.6 | - | - |

KB707

1. Including, apart from the United States of America, also the United Kingdom, Germany, France, Italy, Canada and Japan.
2. Source of basic data: The Conference Board, Inc., New York, United States of America.
3. Source of basic data: Foundation for International Business and Economic Research, New York, United States of America.

Composite business cycle indicators

Percentage change¹

| Period | South Africa | | | Trading-partner countries | | | | | |
|----------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|------------------|
| | Leading indicator (7090B) | Coincident indicator (7091B) | Lagging indicator (7092B) | Leading indicator | | | Coincident indicator | | |
| | | | | US (7093B) | Other countries (7094B) | Total (7095B) | US (7096B) | Other countries (7097B) | Total (7098B) |
| 2003 | -2.7 | 1.2 | 3.7 | 5.0 | 2.7 | 3.7 | 0.4 | -0.1 | 0.1 |
| 2004 | 10.3 | 9.5 | -1.2 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 7.1 | 2.0 | 3.2 | 2.7 |
| 2005 | 3.2 | 8.0 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 2.2 |
| 2006 | 5.8 | 9.6 | 3.4 | 1.5 | 5.9 | 4.0 | 2.7 | 5.6 | 4.4 |
| 2007 | 0.1 | 8.1 | 6.1 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 5.6 | 4.0 |
| 2008 | -6.8 | 1.3 | 9.1 | -3.1 | -3.0 | -3.0 | -1.3 | -0.3 | -0.7 |
| 2009 | -5.3 | -11.7 | -9.1 | 0.4 | -5.1 | -2.8 | -5.4 | -11.5 | -9.1 |
| 2010 | 17.3 | 4.7 | -14.8 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 1.1 | 3.6 | 2.5 |
| 2008: Aug..... | -8.2 | 1.9 | 8.9 | -3.7 | -1.8 | -2.6 | -1.5 | -1.2 | -1.3 |
| Sep..... | -9.2 | 0.7 | 9.3 | -3.7 | -3.8 | -3.8 | -2.7 | -2.2 | -2.4 |
| Oct..... | -11.9 | -2.1 | 11.3 | -4.4 | -6.7 | -5.8 | -2.8 | -3.9 | -3.5 |
| Nov..... | -14.2 | -4.8 | 11.4 | -4.8 | -7.9 | -6.6 | -3.4 | -5.7 | -4.8 |
| Dec..... | -13.6 | -6.8 | 8.0 | -5.0 | -9.5 | -7.7 | -4.3 | -7.6 | -6.3 |
| 2009: Jan..... | -14.2 | -9.2 | 4.9 | -4.6 | -10.1 | -7.8 | -5.3 | -10.9 | -8.7 |
| Feb..... | -14.8 | -11.9 | -0.6 | -4.6 | -10.6 | -8.1 | -5.6 | -13.6 | -10.5 |
| Mar..... | -14.8 | -12.6 | -0.4 | -4.9 | -10.1 | -7.9 | -6.3 | -14.3 | -11.2 |
| Apr..... | -12.6 | -14.0 | -2.3 | -3.6 | -9.4 | -7.0 | -6.5 | -13.9 | -11.0 |
| May..... | -11.1 | -13.8 | -4.1 | -2.2 | -8.6 | -5.9 | -6.3 | -13.6 | -10.8 |
| Jun..... | -9.7 | -14.1 | -7.1 | -1.6 | -8.5 | -5.6 | -6.5 | -13.1 | -10.5 |
| Jul..... | -8.5 | -14.0 | -9.6 | 0.6 | -6.4 | -3.5 | -6.0 | -12.8 | -10.1 |
| Aug..... | -4.1 | -14.3 | -11.9 | 2.2 | -4.8 | -1.9 | -5.7 | -12.1 | -9.6 |
| Sep..... | -0.4 | -12.7 | -15.8 | 3.4 | -2.2 | 0.1 | -4.8 | -11.1 | -8.6 |
| Oct..... | 5.9 | -10.5 | -18.5 | 5.5 | 1.4 | 3.1 | -4.7 | -9.5 | -7.6 |
| Nov..... | 11.8 | -7.9 | -20.6 | 6.7 | 3.4 | 4.8 | -3.9 | -7.7 | -6.2 |
| Dec..... | 14.8 | -4.6 | -20.5 | 8.1 | 6.9 | 7.4 | -3.0 | -5.2 | -4.3 |
| 2010: Jan..... | 21.3 | -1.1 | -21.6 | 8.8 | 8.7 | 8.8 | -1.9 | -2.1 | -2.0 |
| Feb..... | 21.1 | 1.2 | -20.4 | 9.7 | 9.7 | 9.7 | -1.2 | 1.0 | 0.1 |
| Mar..... | 24.1 | 2.9 | -19.6 | 11.5 | 11.1 | 11.3 | -0.1 | 3.0 | 1.7 |
| Apr..... | 24.1 | 4.0 | -19.3 | 10.1 | 11.4 | 10.9 | 0.8 | 3.3 | 2.3 |
| May..... | 21.8 | 5.2 | -17.8 | 9.1 | 8.7 | 8.9 | 1.3 | 4.2 | 3.0 |
| Jun..... | 18.4 | 5.8 | -16.4 | 8.2 | 8.3 | 8.2 | 1.9 | 4.6 | 3.5 |
| Jul..... | 18.9 | 6.0 | -14.0 | 7.2 | 8.0 | 7.6 | 1.8 | 5.0 | 3.7 |
| Aug..... | 17.3 | 6.0 | -12.4 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 1.8 | 5.4 | 3.9 |
| Sep..... | 15.1 | 6.0 | -10.4 | 6.1 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 2.0 | 5.0 | 3.8 |
| Oct..... | 11.6 | 6.5 | -8.3 | 5.2 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 2.1 | 4.5 | 3.6 |
| Nov..... | 8.4 | 7.4 | -6.5 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 2.0 | 4.5 | 3.5 |
| Dec..... | 8.9 | 6.8 | -6.7 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 2.3 | 4.3 | 3.5 |
| 2011: Jan..... | 5.2 | 6.6 | -4.9 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 2.6 | 4.4 | 3.7 |
| Feb..... | 6.0 | 7.4 | -3.4 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 2.5 | 4.1 | 3.4 |
| Mar..... | 3.0 | 7.2 | -3.1 | 5.2 | 3.4 | 4.2 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 2.9 |
| Apr..... | 1.2 | 7.4 | -1.4 | 5.0 | 2.2 | 3.4 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.3 |
| May..... | -0.1 | 6.0 | -2.1 | 5.3 | 2.9 | 3.9 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.6 |
| Jun..... | 3.6 | - | - | 5.9 | 3.6 | 4.6 | 1.8 | - | - |
| Jul..... | - | - | - | 6.2 | 2.9 | 4.3 | 2.0 | - | - |

KB813

1. Percentage change over twelve months.

Key information

Labour in the non-agricultural sectors⁴

Percentage change

| Period | Employment ¹ | | | Remuneration per worker ² | | | | | | Labour productivity ² (7014P) | Nominal unit labour costs ² (7015P) |
|----------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|---|---|
| | Public sector (7002Q) | Private sector (7008Q) | Total (7009Q) | At current prices | | | At constant prices ³ | | | | |
| | | | | Public sector (7011P) | Private sector (7012P) | Total (7013P) | Public sector (7011R) | Private sector (7012R) | Total (7013R) | | |
| 2007 | 3.7 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 6.8 | 6.6 | 6.7 | -0.9 | -1.0 | -0.9 | 2.9 | 3.7 |
| 2008 | 4.5 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 12.9 | 12.4 | 12.8 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 11.0 |
| 2009 | 3.1 | -4.6 | -3.0 | 11.3 | 11.3 | 11.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 1.5 | 10.0 |
| 2010 | 2.1 | -1.6 | -0.7 | 13.5 | 13.1 | 13.5 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 3.7 | 9.6 |
| 2009: 02 | 4.5 | -6.4 | -4.0 | 6.9 | 9.2 | 9.2 | -1.8 | 0.4 | 0.3 | -0.0 | 9.2 |
| 03 | 1.5 | -7.4 | -5.4 | 6.7 | 11.8 | 10.9 | -0.1 | 4.6 | 3.8 | 2.1 | 8.7 |
| 04 | -1.9 | -0.9 | -1.1 | 19.2 | 13.1 | 15.4 | 10.4 | 4.8 | 6.9 | 3.6 | 11.4 |
| 2010: 01 | 2.0 | -1.2 | -0.5 | 18.0 | 14.5 | 15.9 | 10.3 | 7.1 | 8.4 | 4.8 | 10.5 |
| 02 | 4.8 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 15.4 | 15.4 | 15.7 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.3 | 4.5 | 10.7 |
| 03 | 1.8 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 13.9 | 12.0 | 12.7 | 5.0 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 3.0 | 9.3 |
| 04 | 5.6 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 7.9 | 10.7 | 10.1 | -0.3 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 7.7 |
| 2011: 01 | 15.3 | 1.9 | 5.0 | 2.0 | 7.6 | 6.3 | -5.6 | -0.4 | -1.7 | 0.9 | 5.3 |

KB814

1. Compared with the preceding period. Quarterly changes at seasonally adjusted annualised rates.
2. Compared with the same period of the previous year.
3. Deflated by the non-agricultural gross domestic product deflator.
4. Based on labour statistics that were statistically linked to compensate for structural breaks in the third quarter of 2002, the fourth quarter of 2004 and the second quarter of 2006 following adjustment in the coverage of the *Quarterly Employment Statistics* survey by Statistics South Africa.

Prices

Percentage change¹

| Period | Consumer prices ^{2,5} | | | | | | | | Producer prices | | | | | |
|----------------|----------------------------------|------------------|---|------------------|----------------------|---|--|--|--|--------------------------|--|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| | Services | | Goods | | Total CPI (7170A) | Administered prices ³ (7171A) | CPI excluding food and non-alcoholic beverages and petrol (7172A) | Memorandum item: Official target ⁴ (7173A) | South African industry output | | | | Commodities | |
| | Housing and utilities (7160A) | Total (7169A) | Food and non-alcoholic beverages (7145A) | Total (7155A) | | | | | Agriculture, forestry, fishing and mining (7129A) | Manufacturing (7138A) | Electricity, water, steam and gas (7139A) | Total PPI (7140A) | Imported (7141A) | Exported (7142A) |
| 2008 | 11.6 | 7.7 | 15.3 | 11.5 | 9.9 | 13.6 | 7.1 | 11.3 | 12.2 | 15.2 | 15.9 | 14.3 | 16.4 | 8.1 |
| 2009 | 5.7 | 7.9 | 9.5 | 6.4 | 7.1 | 2.2 | 7.9 | 7.1 | -6.4 | 0.7 | 21.6 | -0.0 | -12.3 | -6.4 |
| 2010 | 5.1 | 5.9 | 1.4 | 2.9 | 4.3 | 10.1 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 10.4 | 1.9 | 20.9 | 6.0 | 3.0 | 3.5 |
| 2010: 03 | 5.2 | 3.1 | 1.7 | -0.8 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 0.6 | -7.2 | -2.1 | 32.2 | 4.1 | -12.2 | 2.1 |
| 04 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 1.0 | 5.9 | 4.5 | 18.8 | 3.5 | 6.0 | 15.7 | 5.4 | -1.0 | 0.6 | 13.4 | -0.5 |
| 2011: 01 | 6.4 | 5.3 | 11.8 | 6.9 | 5.9 | 19.9 | 2.7 | 6.8 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 12.8 | 16.6 | 33.3 | 19.9 |
| 02 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 9.6 | 5.7 | 6.7 | 6.8 | 6.1 | 5.3 | -4.3 | 2.8 | 67.5 | 7.6 | 8.1 | 2.2 |
| 2011: Feb..... | 5.2 | 4.5 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 3.7 | 9.9 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 6.4 | 5.1 | 19.5 | 6.7 | 4.8 | 7.1 |
| Mar | 5.3 | 4.6 | 5.0 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 10.9 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 6.7 | 5.9 | 19.5 | 7.3 | 7.5 | 8.9 |
| Apr | 5.3 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 3.7 | 4.2 | 10.7 | 3.6 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 5.7 | 23.1 | 6.6 | 9.0 | 7.1 |
| May | 5.3 | 4.7 | 6.1 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 11.3 | 3.7 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 5.7 | 23.5 | 6.9 | 8.9 | 4.9 |
| Jun | 5.6 | 5.2 | 7.1 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 12.0 | 3.9 | 5.0 | 6.4 | 4.5 | 25.5 | 7.4 | 10.4 | 5.3 |
| Jul | 5.7 | 5.5 | 7.4 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 11.7 | 4.3 | 5.3 | 9.8 | 5.1 | 24.2 | 8.9 | 10.2 | 5.9 |

KB815

1. Quarterly: compared with the preceding period. Seasonally adjusted annualised rates (seasonally adjusted by the South African Reserve Bank). Monthly: compared with the same month of the previous year.
2. Source: Statistics South Africa (Stats SA). Published according to the COICOP Classification.
3. An administered price is defined by Statistics South Africa as the price of a product, which is set consciously by an individual producer or group of producers and/or any price, which can be determined or influenced by government, either directly, or through one or other government agencies/institutions without reference to market forces.
4. CPIX up to December 2008. Headline CPI from January 2009 onwards.
5. Component series have been linked backwards with related components of the new consumer price index for all urban areas, before January 2008, where data allowed. Fixed factors were used based on January 2008. Data should be used with circumspection.

Inflation expectations^{1,3}

Per cent

| | Quarter during which expectations were surveyed | | | | | | |
|--|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | 2009/04 | 2010/01 | 2010/02 | 2010/03 | 2010/04 | 2011/01 | 2011/02 |
| Financial analysts | | | | | | | |
| Current year ² (7114K) | 7.2 | 5.5 | 5.0 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 5.0 |
| One year ahead ² (7115K) | 5.7 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 5.2 | 4.5 | 5.5 | 5.7 |
| Two years ahead ² (7116K) | 5.9 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 5.5 |
| Business representatives | | | | | | | |
| Current year ² (7117K) | 8.9 | 7.1 | 6.9 | 6.5 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 5.4 |
| One year ahead ² (7118K) | 8.6 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 6.8 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 5.8 |
| Two years ahead ² (7119K) | 8.7 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 7.1 | 6.4 | 6.2 | 6.0 |
| Trade union representatives | | | | | | | |
| Current year ² (7120K) | 8.3 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 5.6 | 5.5 |
| One year ahead ² (7121K) | 8.2 | 6.9 | 6.7 | 6.4 | 6.0 | 5.8 | 6.1 |
| Two years ahead ² (7122K) | 8.5 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 6.2 | 5.9 |
| All surveyed participants | | | | | | | |
| Current year ² (7123K) | 8.1 | 6.5 | 6.3 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.3 |
| One year ahead ² (7124K) | 7.5 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 6.1 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 5.8 |
| Two years ahead ² (7125K) | 7.7 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 6.4 | 6.2 | 6.0 | 5.8 |

KB816

1. Source: Bureau for Economic Research, University of Stellenbosch. In each instance the annual average inflation rate for the calendar year which is expected by the participant is asked.
2. In relation to the reference quarter when the expectations were surveyed.
3. CPIX up to the fourth quarter of 2008. Headline CPI from the first quarter of 2009 onwards.

Business cycle phases of South Africa since 1945

| Upward phase | | Duration in months | Downward phase | | Duration in months | | |
|----------------|---|--------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------|----|
| Post war | – | July 1946 | 7 | August 1946 | – | April 1947 | 9 |
| May 1947 | – | November 1948 | 19 | December 1948 | – | February 1950 | 15 |
| March 1950 | – | December 1951 | 22 | January 1952 | – | March 1953 | 15 |
| April 1953 | – | April 1955 | 25 | May 1955 | – | September 1956 | 17 |
| October 1956 | – | January 1958 | 16 | February 1958 | – | March 1959 | 14 |
| April 1959 | – | April 1960 | 13 | May 1960 | – | August 1961 | 16 |
| September 1961 | – | April 1965 | 44 | May 1965 | – | December 1965 | 8 |
| January 1966 | – | May 1967 | 17 | June 1967 | – | December 1967 | 7 |
| January 1968 | – | December 1970 | 36 | January 1971 | – | August 1972 | 20 |
| September 1972 | – | August 1974 | 24 | September 1974 | – | December 1977 | 40 |
| January 1978 | – | August 1981 | 44 | September 1981 | – | March 1983 | 19 |
| April 1983 | – | June 1984 | 15 | July 1984 | – | March 1986 | 21 |
| April 1986 | – | February 1989 | 35 | March 1989 | – | May 1993 | 51 |
| June 1993 | – | November 1996 | 42 | December 1996 | – | August 1999 | 33 |
| September 1999 | – | November 2007 | 99 | December 2007 | – | August 2009 | 21 |
| September 2009 | – | | | | | | |