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General notes

Owing to the rounding off of figures, the sum of the separate items will sometimes differ from the total shown.

... denotes not available

– denotes a value equal to nil

0 denotes a value between nil and half of the measuring unit

National income and production accounts of South Africa*
Summary of gross domestic product, expenditure and national disposable income
At current prices
R millions

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Compensation of employees (6000J)	578 988	636 954	699 018	777 553	882 379	999 629	1 083 733	1 197 756
Net operating surplus ¹ (6001J)	390 017	434 978	485 761	553 928	629 097	716 559	727 641	819 729
Consumption of fixed capital ² (6002J)	162 099	171 594	187 790	216 251	252 595	301 840	333 377	352 159
Gross value added at factor cost (6003J)	1 131 104	1 243 526	1 372 569	1 547 732	1 764 071	2 018 028	2 144 751	2 369 644
Other taxes on production (6600J)	28 150	29 966	32 927	32 498	35 374	36 252	42 038	46 169
Less: Other subsidies on production (6601J)	4 104	2 892	4 429	7 911	7 388	10 013	10 190	10 430
Gross value added at basic prices (6645J)	1 155 150	1 270 600	1 401 067	1 572 319	1 792 057	2 044 267	2 176 599	2 405 383
Taxes on products (6603J)	121 070	147 449	175 667	203 514	230 000	243 529	232 731	271 988
Less: Subsidies on products (6604J)	3 683	2 776	5 652	8 411	5 891	13 657	13 361	13 102
Gross domestic product at market prices (6006J)	1 272 537	1 415 273	1 571 082	1 767 422	2 016 166	2 274 139	2 395 969	2 664 269
Final consumption expenditure by households ³ (6007J)	790 389	890 952	990 773	1 116 315	1 264 726	1 398 236	1 456 089	1 575 420
Final consumption expenditure by general government ⁴ (6008J)	244 485	274 034	305 733	347 928	380 214	428 852	505 469	572 188
Individual consumption expenditure (6605J)	104 095	116 389	123 682	139 702	132 900	139 021	152 511	171 160
Collective consumption expenditure (6606J)	140 390	157 645	182 051	208 226	247 314	289 831	352 958	401 028
Gross capital formation (6180J)	211 906	255 808	282 130	347 995	428 231	512 720	469 888	513 052
Gross fixed capital formation (6009J)	196 999	226 180	263 754	324 083	406 257	524 678	531 957	521 613
Change in inventories ⁵ (6010J)	14 907	29 628	18 376	23 912	21 974	-11 958	-62 069	-8 561
Residual item (6011J)	-3 993	-1 292	-164	-1 560	-1 847	3 424	-14 361	8 882
Gross domestic expenditure (6012J)	1 242 787	1 419 502	1 578 472	1 810 678	2 071 324	2 343 232	2 417 085	2 669 542
Exports of goods and services (6013J)	354 785	373 950	430 169	530 333	634 626	809 644	657 192	727 721
Exports of goods, free on board (6608J)	291 434	310 525	358 361	447 690	537 516	704 293	556 432	625 359
Exports of services (6609J)	63 351	63 425	71 808	82 643	97 110	105 351	100 760	102 362
Less: Imports of goods and services (6014J)	325 035	378 179	437 559	573 589	689 784	878 737	678 308	732 994
Imports of goods, free on board (6610J)	264 752	311 759	360 362	476 966	573 850	739 852	554 161	598 151
Imports of services (6611J)	60 283	66 420	77 197	96 623	115 934	138 885	124 147	134 843
Expenditure on gross domestic product (GDP at market prices) (6006J)	1 272 537	1 415 273	1 571 082	1 767 422	2 016 166	2 274 139	2 395 969	2 664 269
Primary income from the rest of the world (6612J)	21 373	20 973	29 550	41 207	48 448	48 254	34 075	34 099
Less: Primary income to the rest of the world (6613J)	56 244	48 823	60 975	75 982	117 266	122 129	87 593	87 022
Gross national income at market prices (6016J)	1 237 666	1 387 423	1 539 657	1 732 647	1 947 348	2 200 264	2 342 451	2 611 346
Current transfers from the rest of the world (6614J)	1 841	2 164	4 543	6 079	7 689	11 483	10 334	9 089
Less: Current transfers to the rest of the world (6615J)	9 319	13 033	20 222	21 847	24 264	30 389	32 762	25 851
Gross national disposable income at market prices (6018J)	1 230 188	1 376 554	1 523 978	1 716 879	1 930 773	2 181 358	2 320 023	2 594 584
Real gross national income (at 2005 prices) (6016Y)	1 378 151	1 457 664	1 539 657	1 644 350	1 721 914	1 791 875	1 801 485	1 890 194

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* Data for the past four years are preliminary and subject to revision.

1. After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.

2. At replacement value.

3. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

4. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

5. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Gross value added by kind of economic activity¹

R millions

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
At current prices								
Primary sector (6630J)	125 414	130 688	143 394	177 652	210 803	264 765	262 068	289 945
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631J)	39 644	39 490	37 402	45 351	53 833	63 384	63 888	59 543
Mining and quarrying..... (6632J)	85 770	91 198	105 992	132 301	156 970	201 381	198 180	230 402
Secondary sector (6633J)	280 217	306 182	330 669	357 606	403 129	459 320	477 706	510 341
Manufacturing (6634J)	223 917	243 967	259 101	274 502	304 438	340 623	330 310	352 176
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635J)	29 553	30 176	33 010	36 946	41 783	45 803	60 280	66 812
Construction (contractors) (6636J)	26 747	32 039	38 558	46 158	56 908	72 894	87 116	91 353
Tertiary sector (6637J)	749 519	833 730	927 004	1 037 061	1 178 125	1 320 182	1 436 825	1 605 097
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638J)	158 786	176 445	195 012	215 831	238 910	271 237	294 260	335 562
Transport, storage and communication (6639J)	112 637	124 786	139 472	153 775	164 467	188 231	199 065	220 039
Finance, insurance, real-estate and business services (6640J)	231 176	261 285	295 504	339 311	405 520	442 121	467 126	511 332
Community, social and personal services (6642J)	246 920	271 214	297 016	328 144	369 228	418 593	476 374	538 164
General government services (6643J)	174 106	190 563	208 561	230 116	259 783	299 373	340 837	385 417
Other..... (6647J)	72 814	80 651	88 455	98 028	109 445	119 220	135 537	152 747
Gross value added at basic prices (6645J)	1 155 150	1 270 600	1 401 067	1 572 319	1 792 057	2 044 267	2 176 599	2 405 383
At constant 2005 prices								
Primary sector (6630Y)	139 425	141 295	143 394	140 723	141 637	141 552	136 076	141 906
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631Y)	36 070	36 380	37 402	35 359	36 301	42 154	40 891	41 247
Mining and quarrying..... (6632Y)	103 355	104 915	105 992	105 364	105 336	99 398	95 185	100 659
Secondary sector (6633Y)	293 500	309 751	330 669	352 503	374 511	385 742	358 197	373 024
Manufacturing (6634Y)	232 581	243 965	259 101	275 782	290 246	297 900	266 932	280 190
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635Y)	29 344	31 335	33 010	34 139	35 294	34 198	33 635	34 311
Construction (contractors) (6636Y)	31 575	34 451	38 558	42 582	48 971	53 644	57 630	58 523
Tertiary sector (6637Y)	840 204	879 344	927 004	985 265	1 045 262	1 091 881	1 100 063	1 124 555
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638Y)	172 845	182 175	195 012	206 636	217 607	219 359	213 939	218 570
Transport, storage and communication (6639Y)	126 287	132 459	139 472	146 607	156 289	161 672	162 722	167 462
Finance, insurance, real-estate and business services (6640Y)	261 123	279 544	295 504	324 002	349 501	375 090	378 421	385 491
Community, social and personal services (6642Y)	279 949	285 166	297 016	308 020	321 865	335 760	344 981	353 032
General government services (6643Y)	196 193	199 947	208 561	214 947	223 618	233 653	243 144	250 539
Other..... (6647Y)	83 756	85 219	88 455	93 073	98 247	102 107	101 837	102 493
Gross value added at basic prices (6645Y)	1 273 129	1 330 390	1 401 067	1 478 491	1 561 410	1 619 175	1 594 336	1 639 485

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1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa.

Gross value added by kind of economic activity¹

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

R millions

	2009				2010					2011
	02	03	04	2009	01	02	03	04	2010	01
At current prices										
Primary sector (6630L)	253 100	258 187	270 596	262 068	274 961	276 316	281 737	326 766	289 945	325 179
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631L)	64 556	60 626	50 052	63 888	76 813	66 196	53 072	42 091	59 543	67 112
Mining and quarrying..... (6632L)	188 544	197 561	220 544	198 180	198 148	210 120	228 665	284 675	230 402	258 067
Secondary sector (6633L)	467 715	489 045	490 149	477 706	480 456	507 952	526 470	526 486	510 341	517 575
Manufacturing (6634L)	318 509	329 676	344 598	330 310	335 548	346 592	356 304	370 260	352 176	362 839
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635L)	60 807	66 774	58 585	60 280	60 968	69 002	72 396	64 882	66 812	65 782
Construction (contractors)..... (6636L)	88 399	92 595	86 966	87 116	83 940	92 358	97 770	91 344	91 353	88 954
Tertiary sector (6637L)	1 426 108	1 424 395	1 504 385	1 436 825	1 547 103	1 595 378	1 609 950	1 667 957	1 605 097	1 713 715
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638L)	295 565	293 622	299 336	294 260	315 649	339 001	335 283	352 315	335 562	355 651
Transport, storage and communication (6639L)	201 731	197 101	206 754	199 065	210 225	222 387	217 293	230 251	220 039	231 880
Finance, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6640L)	462 966	464 407	478 974	467 126	507 924	504 133	507 388	525 883	511 332	556 577
Community, social and personal services (6642L)	465 846	469 265	519 321	476 374	513 305	529 857	549 986	559 508	538 164	569 607
General government services (6643L)	326 827	331 238	382 292	340 837	370 189	373 240	394 048	404 191	385 417	412 602
Other..... (6647L)	139 019	138 027	137 029	135 537	143 116	156 617	155 938	155 317	152 747	157 005
Gross value added at basic prices (6645L)	2 146 923	2 171 627	2 265 130	2 176 599	2 302 520	2 379 646	2 418 157	2 521 209	2 405 383	2 556 469
At constant 2005 prices										
Primary sector (6630D)	137 489	135 082	135 712	136 076	140 433	134 835	143 502	148 854	141 906	149 044
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631D)	41 373	39 878	38 737	40 891	39 202	40 471	42 028	43 287	41 247	43 004
Mining and quarrying..... (6632D)	96 116	95 204	96 975	95 185	101 231	94 364	101 474	105 567	100 659	106 040
Secondary sector (6633D)	351 784	357 672	364 946	358 197	371 060	374 978	371 375	374 683	373 024	384 651
Manufacturing (6634D)	260 745	265 921	272 801	266 932	278 313	282 229	278 705	281 513	280 190	291 203
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635D)	33 468	33 762	33 985	33 635	34 397	34 251	34 062	34 534	34 311	34 815
Construction (contractors)..... (6636D)	57 571	57 989	58 160	57 630	58 350	58 498	58 608	58 636	58 523	58 633
Tertiary sector (6637D)	1 097 703	1 098 050	1 102 841	1 100 063	1 110 059	1 122 503	1 128 011	1 137 647	1 124 555	1 147 949
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638D)	213 396	213 229	213 188	213 939	214 834	217 999	219 785	221 662	218 570	224 071
Transport, storage and communication (6639D)	161 894	162 874	164 068	162 722	165 055	166 876	168 097	169 820	167 462	171 332
Finance, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6640D)	377 463	376 919	378 574	378 421	381 569	385 320	386 700	388 375	385 491	392 954
Community, social and personal services (6642D)	344 950	345 028	347 011	344 981	348 601	352 308	353 429	357 790	353 032	359 592
General government services (6643D)	242 377	243 554	246 665	243 144	247 386	250 191	250 528	254 051	250 539	255 164
Other..... (6647D)	102 573	101 474	100 346	101 837	101 215	102 117	102 901	103 739	102 493	104 428
Gross value added at basic prices (6645D)	1 586 976	1 590 804	1 603 499	1 594 336	1 621 552	1 632 316	1 642 888	1 661 184	1 639 485	1 681 644

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1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa.

Expenditure on gross domestic product

R millions

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
At current prices								
Final consumption expenditure (6620J)	1 034 874	1 164 986	1 296 506	1 464 243	1 644 940	1 827 088	1 961 558	2 147 608
Final consumption expenditure by households ¹ (6007J)	790 389	890 952	990 773	1 116 315	1 264 726	1 398 236	1 456 089	1 575 420
Final consumption expenditure by general government ² (6008J)	244 485	274 034	305 733	347 928	380 214	428 852	505 469	572 188
Individual consumption expenditure (6605J)	104 095	116 389	123 682	139 702	132 900	139 021	152 511	171 160
Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606J)	140 390	157 645	182 051	208 226	247 314	289 831	352 958	401 028
Gross capital formation..... (6180J)	211 906	255 808	282 130	347 995	428 231	512 720	469 888	513 052
Gross fixed capital formation (6009J)	196 999	226 180	263 754	324 083	406 257	524 678	531 957	521 613
Change in inventories ³ (6010J)	14 907	29 628	18 376	23 912	21 974	-11 958	-62 069	-8 561
Residual item..... (6011J)	-3 993	-1 292	-164	-1 560	-1 847	3 424	-14 361	8 882
Gross domestic expenditure..... (6012J)	1 242 787	1 419 502	1 578 472	1 810 678	2 071 324	2 343 232	2 417 085	2 669 542
Exports of goods and services..... (6013J)	354 785	373 950	430 169	530 333	634 626	809 644	657 192	727 721
Exports of goods, free on board (6608J)	291 434	310 525	358 361	447 690	537 516	704 293	556 432	625 359
Exports of services (6609J)	63 351	63 425	71 808	82 643	97 110	105 351	100 760	102 362
Less: Imports of goods and services..... (6014J)	325 035	378 179	437 559	573 589	689 784	878 737	678 308	732 994
Imports of goods, free on board (6610J)	264 752	311 759	360 362	476 966	573 850	739 852	554 161	598 151
Imports of services (6611J)	60 283	66 420	77 197	96 623	115 934	138 885	124 147	134 843
Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006J)	1 272 537	1 415 273	1 571 082	1 767 422	2 016 166	2 274 139	2 395 969	2 664 269
At constant 2005 prices								
Final consumption expenditure (6620Y)	1 154 512	1 225 766	1 296 506	1 394 072	1 466 391	1 506 875	1 500 671	1 567 547
Final consumption expenditure by households ¹ (6007Y)	878 682	933 516	990 773	1 073 270	1 132 520	1 157 229	1 134 152	1 184 324
Final consumption expenditure by general government ² (6008Y)	275 830	292 250	305 733	320 802	333 871	349 646	366 519	383 223
Individual consumption expenditure (6605Y)	117 792	123 374	123 682	125 499	125 106	125 700	105 041	100 334
Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606Y)	158 038	168 876	182 051	195 303	208 765	223 946	261 478	282 889
Gross capital formation..... (6180Y)	227 910	266 899	282 130	318 645	356 916	372 292	341 538	358 173
Gross fixed capital formation (6009Y)	210 540	237 651	263 754	295 786	337 092	384 655	376 030	361 999
Change in inventories ³ (6010Y)	17 370	29 248	18 376	22 859	19 824	-12 363	-34 492	-3 826
Residual item..... (6011Y)	1 239	-1 930	-164	1 595	-406	6 261	11 031	5 246
Gross domestic expenditure..... (6012Y)	1 383 661	1 490 735	1 578 472	1 714 312	1 822 901	1 885 428	1 853 240	1 930 966
Exports of goods and services..... (6013Y)	385 305	396 222	430 169	462 271	492 557	501 196	403 304	421 589
Exports of goods, free on board (6608Y)	316 220	329 369	358 361	383 398	406 253	416 790	326 968	347 037
Exports of services (6609Y)	69 085	66 853	71 808	78 873	86 304	84 406	76 336	74 552
Less: Imports of goods and services..... (6014Y)	341 644	394 627	437 559	517 462	563 959	572 490	472 927	518 120
Imports of goods, free on board (6610Y)	273 460	322 396	360 362	432 031	472 764	486 644	387 056	421 312
Imports of services (6611Y)	68 184	72 231	77 197	85 431	91 195	85 846	85 871	96 808
Expenditure on gross domestic product..... (6006Y)	1 427 322	1 492 330	1 571 082	1 659 121	1 751 499	1 814 134	1 783 617	1 834 435

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1. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

2. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

3. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Expenditure on gross domestic product At current prices

R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Residual item (6011K)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012K)	Exports of goods and services (6013K)	Less: Imports of goods and services (6014K)	Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006K)
	Households ¹	General government ²	Gross fixed capital formation	Change in inventories ³					
	(6007K)	(6008K)	(6009K)	(6010K)					
2007: 02.....	308 596	95 605	98 649	18 020	-16 628	504 242	154 432	169 518	489 156
03.....	319 124	94 684	102 703	8 411	14 454	539 376	156 342	180 052	515 666
04.....	346 018	95 538	108 873	-9 754	2 823	543 498	172 577	182 485	533 590
2007	1 264 726	380 214	406 257	21 974	-1 847	2 071 324	634 626	689 784	2 016 166
2008: 01.....	328 765	105 808	116 731	1 948	3 213	556 465	176 109	192 164	540 410
02.....	344 030	108 653	125 525	2 393	-1 453	579 148	207 768	224 941	561 975
03.....	353 348	104 363	137 283	-7 489	25 857	613 362	216 338	241 470	588 230
04.....	372 093	110 028	145 139	-8 810	-24 193	594 257	209 429	220 162	583 524
2008	1 398 236	428 852	524 678	-11 958	3 424	2 343 232	809 644	878 737	2 274 139
2009: 01.....	348 439	121 601	140 380	-20 663	4 196	593 953	170 037	184 754	579 236
02.....	357 261	122 579	134 409	-15 037	-10 802	588 410	155 381	156 009	587 782
03.....	362 640	124 065	128 703	-14 516	12 692	613 584	159 656	163 089	610 151
04.....	387 749	137 224	128 465	-11 853	-20 447	621 138	172 118	174 456	618 800
2009	1 456 089	505 469	531 957	-62 069	-14 361	2 417 085	657 192	678 308	2 395 969
2010: 01.....	373 786	140 463	130 032	-7 755	-2 220	634 306	163 230	171 671	625 865
02.....	386 946	144 526	129 435	-1 494	-709	658 704	179 409	180 255	657 858
03.....	392 195	141 230	129 749	567	22 877	686 618	189 855	194 844	681 629
04.....	422 493	145 969	132 397	121	-11 066	689 914	195 227	186 224	698 917
2010	1 575 420	572 188	521 613	-8 561	8 882	2 669 542	727 721	732 994	2 664 269
2011: 01.....	407 713	150 145	135 032	-2 902	25 272	715 260	191 620	197 082	709 798

KB605

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6007L)	(6008L)	(6009L)	(6010L)	(6011L)	(6012L)	(6013L)	(6014L)	(6006L)
2007: 02.....	1 241 438	378 729	400 114	10 405	-14 365	2 016 321	622 188	677 172	1 961 337
03.....	1 286 854	380 998	412 765	26 585	-915	2 106 287	624 517	702 819	2 027 985
04.....	1 328 511	389 802	429 894	10 525	10 170	2 168 902	680 947	719 177	2 130 672
2007	1 264 726	380 214	406 257	21 974	-1 847	2 071 324	634 626	689 784	2 016 166
2008: 01.....	1 355 580	423 011	463 215	33 438	7 808	2 283 052	714 746	797 779	2 200 019
02.....	1 382 038	413 942	504 300	7 160	9 820	2 317 260	833 088	902 853	2 247 495
03.....	1 423 752	425 494	554 931	-22 634	5 730	2 387 273	860 229	937 422	2 310 080
04.....	1 431 574	452 961	576 266	-65 796	-9 662	2 385 343	830 513	876 894	2 338 962
2008	1 398 236	428 852	524 678	-11 958	3 424	2 343 232	809 644	878 737	2 274 139
2009: 01.....	1 433 238	487 747	556 531	-36 669	-8 199	2 432 648	687 968	766 103	2 354 513
02.....	1 436 174	461 660	537 272	-70 559	-7 597	2 356 950	623 788	628 669	2 352 069
03.....	1 462 197	505 827	518 881	-70 086	-14 694	2 402 125	631 335	632 379	2 401 081
04.....	1 492 747	566 642	515 144	-70 962	-26 954	2 476 617	685 677	686 081	2 476 213
2009	1 456 089	505 469	531 957	-62 069	-14 361	2 417 085	657 192	678 308	2 395 969
2010: 01.....	1 538 553	564 405	515 416	-17 904	-13 313	2 587 157	662 123	704 285	2 544 995
02.....	1 556 673	543 843	521 943	-12 024	20 625	2 631 060	724 607	729 650	2 626 017
03.....	1 579 840	576 972	522 316	-4 888	24 106	2 698 346	750 026	756 607	2 691 765
04.....	1 626 614	603 532	526 777	572	4 110	2 761 605	774 128	741 434	2 794 299
2010	1 575 420	572 188	521 613	-8 561	8 882	2 669 542	727 721	732 994	2 664 269
2011: 01.....	1 675 989	603 688	538 279	17 788	59 653	2 895 397	782 412	799 657	2 878 152

KB606

1. Including non-profit institutions serving households.
2. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.
3. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Expenditure on gross domestic product At constant 2005 prices

R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Residual item (6011C)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012C)	Exports of goods and services (6013C)	Less: Imports of goods and services (6014C)	Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006C)
	Households ¹	General government ²	Gross fixed capital formation	Change in inventories					
	(6007C)	(6008C)	(6009C)	(6010C)					
2007: 02	277 617	83 186	82 537	13 724	-3 001	454 063	120 141	141 194	433 010
03	281 851	83 163	84 240	8 268	9 059	466 581	120 436	144 775	442 242
04	301 505	84 343	88 299	-8 737	1 424	466 834	130 695	143 012	454 517
2007	1 132 520	333 871	337 092	19 824	-406	1 822 901	492 557	563 959	1 751 499
2008: 01	284 697	85 334	92 029	-4 405	3 077	460 732	115 938	137 940	438 730
02	288 319	87 980	93 563	-1 174	1 883	470 571	128 191	144 878	453 884
03	284 179	87 087	97 547	-2 144	12 232	478 901	131 084	150 970	459 015
04	300 034	89 245	101 516	-4 640	-10 931	475 224	125 983	138 702	462 505
2008	1 157 229	349 646	384 655	-12 363	6 261	1 885 428	501 196	572 490	1 814 134
2009: 01	277 149	88 879	98 880	-17 727	8 933	456 114	99 942	123 401	432 655
02	278 797	92 785	95 340	-7 850	-2 133	456 939	96 867	111 897	441 909
03	277 758	91 323	91 280	-1 251	5 063	464 173	101 071	115 888	449 356
04	300 448	93 532	90 530	-7 664	-832	476 014	105 424	121 741	459 697
2009	1 134 152	366 519	376 030	-34 492	11 031	1 853 240	403 304	472 927	1 783 617
2010: 01	283 398	92 938	90 939	-3 706	-2 919	460 650	99 066	119 509	440 207
02	291 486	98 207	89 656	-538	-661	478 150	103 399	125 930	455 619
03	292 859	94 522	90 039	567	13 101	491 088	108 894	138 506	461 476
04	316 581	97 556	91 365	-149	-4 275	501 078	110 230	134 175	477 133
2010	1 184 324	383 223	361 999	-3 826	5 246	1 930 966	421 589	518 120	1 834 435
2011: 01	297 840	97 298	91 985	-3 463	1 207	484 867	104 022	132 972	455 917

KB607

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6007D)	(6008D)	(6009D)	(6010D)	(6011D)	(6012D)	(6013D)	(6014D)	(6006D)
2007: 02	1 122 650	329 681	334 763	35 476	-4 558	1 818 012	484 417	565 146	1 737 283
03	1 139 188	335 835	338 687	25 710	2 252	1 841 672	481 834	564 515	1 758 991
04	1 153 615	336 132	348 537	-15 938	9 537	1 831 883	516 106	562 228	1 785 761
2007	1 132 520	333 871	337 092	19 824	-406	1 822 901	492 557	563 959	1 751 499
2008: 01	1 156 928	345 974	365 019	21 511	11 817	1 901 249	469 116	571 700	1 798 665
02	1 159 794	344 499	376 160	-4 875	9 825	1 885 403	515 595	581 524	1 819 474
03	1 159 348	352 379	394 452	-22 599	3 097	1 886 677	522 035	585 356	1 823 356
04	1 152 846	355 732	402 989	-43 489	305	1 868 383	498 038	551 380	1 815 041
2008	1 157 229	349 646	384 655	-12 363	6 261	1 885 428	501 196	572 490	1 814 134
2009: 01	1 136 715	361 822	391 944	-4 201	5 351	1 891 631	403 459	507 203	1 787 887
02	1 122 443	362 737	381 292	-39 965	11 434	1 837 941	390 080	452 983	1 775 038
03	1 129 745	370 155	367 844	-51 267	14 019	1 830 496	400 351	451 870	1 778 977
04	1 147 705	371 362	363 040	-42 535	13 320	1 852 892	419 326	479 652	1 792 566
2009	1 134 152	366 519	376 030	-34 492	11 031	1 853 240	403 304	472 927	1 783 617
2010: 01	1 163 076	377 775	360 432	-7 889	8 045	1 901 439	400 960	488 770	1 813 629
02	1 175 700	384 312	361 501	-7 641	2 573	1 916 445	418 105	508 285	1 826 265
03	1 192 208	383 581	362 369	-857	9 828	1 947 129	430 646	539 083	1 838 692
04	1 206 312	387 224	363 694	1 083	538	1 958 851	436 645	536 342	1 859 154
2010	1 184 324	383 223	361 999	-3 826	5 246	1 930 966	421 589	518 120	1 834 435
2011: 01	1 221 619	396 089	366 523	9 300	4 535	1 998 066	423 071	539 863	1 881 274

KB608

- Including non-profit institutions serving households.
- Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

Final consumption expenditure by households At current prices

R millions

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Durable goods (6050J)	71 656	85 446	102 792	118 445	122 363	112 574	102 648	124 683
Furniture, household appliances, etc. (6051J)	14 700	16 183	18 132	21 316	23 126	23 590	22 695	24 873
Personal transport equipment (6052J)	40 612	51 279	64 935	73 846	71 673	58 729	49 926	66 905
Computers and related equipment (6075J)	2 541	2 642	2 690	3 173	3 794	4 480	3 594	4 002
Recreational and entertainment goods ¹ (6053J)	7 941	9 063	10 145	12 163	14 755	15 719	16 005	18 100
Other durable goods ² (6054J)	5 862	6 279	6 890	7 947	9 015	10 056	10 428	10 803
Semi-durable goods (6055J)	73 007	83 202	93 595	107 259	119 002	129 477	134 131	144 287
Clothing and footwear (6056J)	40 955	46 953	52 694	58 917	65 666	70 655	74 562	81 237
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware, etc. (6057J)	11 498	13 099	14 679	17 254	18 736	20 228	20 556	21 857
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories..... (6058J)	10 059	11 442	13 212	16 099	17 893	20 121	20 097	21 684
Recreational and entertainment goods ³ (6059J)	7 248	7 937	8 665	9 997	10 973	12 045	11 981	12 071
Miscellaneous goods ⁴ (6060J)	3 247	3 771	4 345	4 992	5 734	6 428	6 935	7 438
Non-durable goods (6061J)	311 164	344 310	377 851	426 021	484 685	562 799	589 035	628 995
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062J)	210 750	232 868	253 515	285 706	323 840	373 138	395 905	415 810
Household fuel, power and water (6063J)	25 907	28 954	31 324	33 568	37 761	42 475	47 322	55 036
Household consumer goods (6064J)	28 425	30 897	34 903	40 686	49 173	57 276	60 188	62 925
Medical and pharmaceutical products..... (6065J)	14 160	15 371	16 611	18 124	19 961	23 613	25 497	28 012
Petroleum products..... (6066J)	24 909	28 696	33 175	38 387	43 316	54 445	48 033	54 910
Recreational and entertainment goods ⁵ (6067J)	7 013	7 524	8 323	9 550	10 634	11 852	12 090	12 302
Services (6068J)	334 562	377 994	416 535	464 590	538 676	593 386	630 275	677 455
Rent ⁶ (6069J)	79 564	91 927	108 187	126 381	150 063	165 706	179 509	193 152
Household services, including domestic servants (6070J)	23 561	25 186	26 454	28 339	32 085	36 797	40 219	43 167
Medical services..... (6071J)	49 926	56 886	59 624	65 066	73 933	83 607	88 015	95 399
Transport and communication services (6072J)	78 007	88 323	96 170	106 421	118 345	127 134	129 964	139 437
Recreational, entertainment and educational services ⁷ ... (6073J)	36 347	40 219	43 526	47 443	52 087	57 529	61 882	67 182
Miscellaneous services ⁸ (6074J)	67 157	75 453	82 574	90 940	112 163	122 613	130 686	139 118
Security services (6076J)	4 408	4 469	4 622	4 835	5 180	5 777	6 273	6 754
Total (6007J)	790 389	890 952	990 773	1 116 315	1 264 726	1 398 236	1 456 089	1 575 420

KB609

1. Comprising audio-visual, photographic and information-processing equipment.
2. Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.
3. Comprising sport and camping equipment, hobbies, books and toys.
4. Personal goods, and writing and drawing equipment and supplies.
5. Comprising newspapers, magazines, stationery and recording media.
6. Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.
7. Comprising cinemas, park, museum and theatre entrance fees, subscriptions to DSTV, licences and hiring of equipment.
8. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic sector.

Final consumption expenditure by households At constant 2005 prices

R millions

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Durable goods (6050Y)	76 470	86 160	102 792	119 157	121 401	110 023	99 492	123 393
Furniture, household appliances, etc. (6051Y)	14 871	16 186	18 132	21 748	23 772	24 116	22 761	26 077
Personal transport equipment (6052Y)	46 321	52 415	64 935	73 795	69 357	55 016	46 159	59 794
Computers and related equipment (6075Y)	2 196	2 588	2 690	3 058	3 612	4 114	3 260	4 153
Recreational and entertainment goods ¹ (6053Y)	6 750	8 546	10 145	12 940	16 465	18 208	18 834	24 749
Other durable goods ² (6054Y)	6 332	6 425	6 890	7 616	8 195	8 569	8 478	8 620
Semi-durable goods (6055Y)	69 763	81 298	93 595	109 758	122 156	127 267	125 023	133 088
Clothing and footwear (6056Y)	38 185	45 402	52 694	61 849	71 196	75 438	75 865	81 208
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware, etc. (6057Y)	11 041	12 884	14 679	17 324	18 520	19 374	18 991	20 499
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories..... (6058Y)	10 105	11 398	13 212	15 506	15 769	14 961	13 481	13 930
Recreational and entertainment goods ³ (6059Y)	7 098	7 803	8 665	10 172	11 249	11 805	11 285	11 726
Miscellaneous goods ⁴ (6060Y)	3 334	3 811	4 345	4 907	5 422	5 689	5 401	5 725
Non-durable goods (6061Y)	343 044	359 208	377 851	399 375	419 355	422 661	411 199	419 869
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062Y)	227 485	240 491	253 515	267 978	277 691	279 658	271 874	278 255
Household fuel, power and water (6063Y)	29 486	30 701	31 324	31 796	33 140	32 012	29 927	29 762
Household consumer goods (6064Y)	29 591	31 484	34 903	39 553	45 850	47 637	44 850	46 259
Medical and pharmaceutical products..... (6065Y)	16 597	16 403	16 611	17 315	18 155	19 458	19 185	19 829
Petroleum products..... (6066Y)	32 395	32 373	33 175	33 514	34 686	33 706	36 289	36 978
Recreational and entertainment goods ⁵ (6067Y)	7 490	7 756	8 323	9 219	9 833	10 190	9 074	8 786
Services (6068Y)	389 405	406 850	416 535	444 980	469 608	497 278	498 438	507 974
Rent ⁶ (6069Y)	101 520	103 834	108 187	113 914	119 280	122 944	125 476	127 715
Household services, including domestic servants..... (6070Y)	25 345	25 323	26 454	28 130	29 255	30 030	30 357	30 923
Medical services..... (6071Y)	63 817	63 923	59 624	66 150	72 219	76 161	75 072	75 851
Transport and communication services (6072Y)	84 988	90 830	96 170	101 764	105 311	117 161	116 662	119 233
Recreational, entertainment and educational services ⁷ ... (6073Y)	40 534	42 433	43 526	44 904	46 509	48 003	46 112	45 839
Miscellaneous services ⁸ (6074Y)	73 201	80 507	82 574	90 118	97 034	102 979	104 759	108 413
Security services (6076Y)	4 622	4 622	4 622	4 763	4 979	5 106	5 040	5 180
Total (6007Y)	878 682	933 516	990 773	1 073 270	1 132 520	1 157 229	1 134 152	1 184 324

KB610

1. Comprising audio-visual, photographic and information-processing equipment.
2. Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.
3. Comprising sport and camping equipment, hobbies, books and toys.
4. Personal goods, and writing and drawing equipment and supplies.
5. Comprising newspapers, magazines, stationery and recording media.
6. Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.
7. Comprising cinemas, park, museum and theatre entrance fees, subscriptions to DSTV, licences and hiring of equipment.
8. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic sector.

Final consumption expenditure by households

R millions

Period	At current prices					At constant 2005 prices				
	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services ¹	Total	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services ¹	Total
	(6050K)	(6055K)	(6061K)	(6068K)	(6007K)	(6050C)	(6055C)	(6061C)	(6068C)	(6007C)
2007: 02.....	28 152	29 756	117 190	133 498	308 596	27 486	30 405	102 491	117 235	277 617
03.....	31 760	27 234	121 822	138 308	319 124	30 368	27 904	104 196	119 383	281 851
04.....	34 926	36 263	133 142	141 687	346 018	33 636	37 426	110 802	119 641	301 505
2007	122 363	119 002	484 685	538 676	1 264 726	121 401	122 156	419 355	469 608	1 132 520
2008: 01.....	27 225	28 592	132 130	140 818	328 765	27 051	28 645	105 912	123 089	284 697
02.....	27 112	32 277	136 225	148 416	344 030	26 753	32 073	103 957	125 536	288 319
03.....	27 593	29 809	142 754	153 192	353 348	26 799	28 950	103 623	124 807	284 179
04.....	30 644	38 799	151 690	150 960	372 093	29 420	37 599	109 169	123 846	300 034
2008	112 574	129 477	562 799	593 386	1 398 236	110 023	127 267	422 661	497 278	1 157 229
2009: 01.....	22 884	30 414	143 110	152 031	348 439	22 559	28 553	103 279	122 758	277 149
02.....	22 824	33 893	143 754	156 790	357 261	22 098	31 846	100 789	124 064	278 797
03.....	25 439	30 410	146 686	160 105	362 640	24 447	28 104	100 626	124 581	277 758
04.....	31 501	39 414	155 485	161 349	387 749	30 388	36 520	106 505	127 035	300 448
2009	102 648	134 131	589 035	630 275	1 456 089	99 492	125 023	411 199	498 438	1 134 152
2010: 01.....	25 904	32 108	153 935	161 839	373 786	25 668	29 398	104 252	124 080	283 398
02.....	29 025	36 359	153 627	167 935	386 946	28 291	33 845	102 676	126 674	291 486
03.....	32 248	32 687	155 664	171 596	392 195	31 599	30 110	103 068	128 082	292 859
04.....	37 506	43 133	165 769	176 085	422 493	37 835	39 735	109 873	129 138	316 581
2010	124 683	144 287	628 995	677 455	1 575 420	123 393	133 088	419 869	507 974	1 184 324
2011: 01.....	30 732	33 889	163 687	179 405	407 713	31 454	30 776	105 162	130 448	297 840

KB611

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6050L)	(6055L)	(6061L)	(6068L)	(6007L)	(6050D)	(6055D)	(6061D)	(6068D)	(6007D)
2007: 02.....	118 061	120 068	476 294	527 015	1 241 438	118 982	122 498	417 348	463 822	1 122 650
03.....	123 512	119 737	494 589	549 016	1 286 854	120 555	123 257	423 873	471 503	1 139 188
04.....	124 246	121 093	510 475	572 697	1 328 511	120 538	124 282	424 428	484 367	1 153 615
2007	122 363	119 002	484 685	538 676	1 264 726	121 401	122 156	419 355	469 608	1 132 520
2008: 01.....	120 045	127 246	537 099	571 190	1 355 580	117 400	125 977	422 718	490 833	1 156 928
02.....	115 955	128 096	551 581	586 406	1 382 038	114 894	127 355	421 571	495 974	1 159 794
03.....	109 592	130 480	577 790	605 890	1 423 752	107 374	128 147	425 008	498 819	1 159 348
04.....	104 704	132 086	584 726	610 058	1 431 574	100 424	127 589	421 347	503 486	1 152 846
2008	112 574	129 477	562 799	593 386	1 398 236	110 023	127 267	422 661	497 278	1 157 229
2009: 01.....	101 147	134 569	581 400	616 122	1 433 238	99 120	127 580	416 365	493 650	1 136 715
02.....	98 649	134 188	583 085	620 252	1 436 174	96 082	126 246	409 160	490 955	1 122 443
03.....	102 176	133 315	593 015	633 691	1 462 197	98 979	123 432	410 932	496 402	1 129 745
04.....	108 620	134 452	598 640	651 035	1 492 747	103 787	122 834	408 339	512 745	1 147 705
2009	102 648	134 131	589 035	630 275	1 456 089	99 492	125 023	411 199	498 438	1 134 152
2010: 01.....	114 397	141 873	626 214	656 069	1 538 553	112 729	131 223	420 148	498 976	1 163 076
02.....	125 406	143 969	623 566	663 732	1 556 673	123 793	134 314	417 729	499 864	1 175 700
03.....	128 228	143 688	628 180	679 744	1 579 840	127 744	132 656	420 700	511 108	1 192 208
04.....	130 701	147 618	638 020	710 275	1 626 614	129 306	134 159	420 899	521 948	1 206 312
2010	124 683	144 287	628 995	677 455	1 575 420	123 393	133 088	419 869	507 974	1 184 324
2011: 01.....	132 855	149 456	667 539	726 139	1 675 989	135 766	136 963	424 477	524 413	1 221 619

KB612

1. After adjustment for net expenditure by non-residents in the domestic market.

Final consumption expenditure by households according to purpose At current prices

R millions

Period	Food, beverages and tobacco (6062J)	Clothing and footwear (6359J)	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels (6351J)	Furnishings, household equipment and routine maintenance (6352J)	Health (6353J)	Transport (6354J)	Recreation, entertainment and culture (6355J)	Education (6357J)	Hotels, cafés and restaurants (6358J)	Miscel- laneous goods and services (6356J)	Total (6007J)
1991	64 924	13 038	26 648	20 194	9 977	31 051	10 919	2 390	6 280	20 979	206 400
1992	75 570	14 431	30 758	22 215	12 186	34 181	13 304	2 873	7 075	23 587	236 180
1993	82 030	16 803	34 250	24 806	14 678	41 085	14 718	4 186	7 553	25 526	265 635
1994	94 429	18 745	37 596	27 818	18 844	45 843	15 574	5 083	7 784	28 863	300 579
1995	105 704	21 232	43 104	31 826	23 304	53 562	16 864	6 181	9 215	34 660	345 652
1996	115 399	24 308	48 592	35 319	26 513	62 895	18 546	7 582	10 657	38 313	388 124
1997	128 933	26 956	54 494	38 811	30 532	67 297	20 131	9 015	12 206	47 110	435 485
1998	138 713	28 871	61 339	40 842	33 292	70 952	22 127	11 152	14 018	52 119	473 425
1999	143 124	29 592	68 802	43 665	38 330	77 153	24 082	13 782	16 053	63 117	517 700
2000	152 519	32 864	76 977	47 374	44 767	94 794	26 359	17 618	17 902	73 238	584 412
2001	165 059	35 248	84 166	51 486	53 328	106 018	28 596	19 942	19 141	80 798	643 782
2002	192 363	38 373	96 541	56 788	59 096	120 736	32 759	21 940	21 676	83 956	724 228
2003	210 750	41 347	109 879	61 776	67 390	132 415	35 026	24 064	24 144	83 598	790 389
2004	232 868	47 409	125 351	67 679	75 654	154 958	37 690	27 277	27 392	94 674	890 952
2005	253 515	53 213	144 132	74 235	79 945	179 793	40 658	29 651	25 491	110 140	990 773
2006	285 706	59 496	164 785	84 516	87 472	202 944	45 927	32 468	29 561	123 440	1 116 315
2007	323 840	66 313	193 002	95 665	98 795	214 463	51 749	35 528	34 426	150 945	1 264 726
2008	373 138	71 355	213 959	105 862	112 748	219 551	57 578	39 140	39 084	165 821	1 398 236
2009	395 905	75 306	233 104	109 481	119 396	203 070	58 003	42 540	37 829	181 455	1 456 089
2010	415 810	82 043	254 943	116 990	129 624	236 757	62 871	46 071	39 716	190 595	1 575 420

KB635

At constant 2005 prices

	(6062Y)	(6359Y)	(6351Y)	(6352Y)	(6353Y)	(6354Y)	(6355Y)	(6357Y)	(6358Y)	(6356Y)	(6007Y)
1991	214 172	16 673	102 881	48 609	37 671	96 549	17 935	15 384	20 792	52 564	621 923
1992	202 756	16 987	105 597	48 636	39 086	94 957	19 473	15 003	19 438	53 224	613 072
1993	202 604	18 518	106 945	49 463	41 046	101 200	19 457	13 925	18 904	53 798	624 663
1994	207 941	19 893	109 816	51 088	48 020	105 496	19 370	14 865	17 254	57 530	649 695
1995	213 541	21 518	114 410	54 194	54 588	115 398	19 695	16 703	18 445	61 839	688 200
1996	220 723	22 898	116 990	55 735	57 607	122 750	19 864	17 527	19 168	67 369	718 975
1997	228 246	23 850	119 287	56 338	59 420	124 426	20 540	17 651	19 196	73 871	742 395
1998	226 923	27 082	122 349	57 077	58 969	117 495	24 105	22 462	19 897	77 269	755 331
1999	220 182	27 305	124 377	57 075	62 739	117 991	25 731	24 337	20 471	85 791	768 457
2000	217 604	30 128	125 546	58 557	68 942	127 351	27 435	27 044	20 416	92 863	800 257
2001	221 686	32 500	126 798	59 857	75 792	134 429	28 580	27 605	20 651	94 978	828 211
2002	226 167	36 506	133 810	61 725	79 707	140 023	31 415	28 125	20 919	96 090	854 487
2003	227 485	38 544	135 627	64 011	83 937	147 125	33 667	28 668	21 917	97 701	878 682
2004	240 491	45 838	139 156	67 969	83 783	159 934	37 134	29 618	23 925	105 668	933 516
2005	253 515	53 213	144 132	74 235	79 945	179 791	40 658	29 651	25 491	110 142	990 773
2006	267 978	62 455	150 472	84 025	87 605	196 046	46 023	30 157	27 015	121 494	1 073 270
2007	277 691	71 898	157 399	91 334	94 924	195 884	51 638	30 524	28 620	132 608	1 132 520
2008	279 658	76 192	160 062	93 263	100 378	181 368	55 318	31 054	30 814	149 122	1 157 229
2009	271 874	76 632	160 443	90 161	98 827	168 430	51 376	30 272	27 486	158 651	1 134 152
2010	278 255	82 024	162 657	95 985	100 219	185 484	56 857	29 440	27 862	165 541	1 184 324

KB636

Gross fixed capital formation At current prices

R millions

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (6080J)	6 660	7 191	6 853	7 760	8 567	11 686	11 084	10 265
Mining and quarrying (6081J)	21 706	17 917	16 743	27 715	40 206	58 645	64 940	63 298
Manufacturing..... (6082J)	39 679	47 794	54 838	68 636	81 140	102 315	82 964	75 500
Private business enterprises (6083J)	39 259	47 420	54 294	68 139	80 704	101 276	81 770	73 960
Other (6084J)	420	374	544	497	436	1 039	1 194	1 540
Electricity, gas and water (6085J)	9 795	11 751	14 004	17 805	26 506	45 131	65 894	68 390
Construction (contractors) (6086J)	3 158	4 270	4 498	5 116	6 118	8 244	9 223	9 472
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6087J)	12 594	16 304	19 264	23 791	29 307	33 541	33 145	33 040
Transport, storage and communication..... (6088J)	29 399	33 314	43 391	45 504	56 670	81 884	83 270	86 257
Transnet (6089J)	9 191	7 226	8 452	10 830	14 805	18 498	19 306	20 358
Other (6090J)	20 208	26 088	34 939	34 674	41 865	63 386	63 964	65 899
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ¹ (6091J)	41 122	50 388	63 683	75 263	86 915	91 888	90 502	93 246
Private residential buildings (6092J)	13 723	20 044	30 096	35 890	39 127	39 261	37 522	36 224
Other ¹ (6093J)	27 399	30 344	33 587	39 373	47 788	52 627	52 980	57 022
Community, social and personal services..... (6094J)	32 886	37 251	40 480	52 493	70 828	91 344	90 935	82 145
Central government (6095J)	7 027	8 326	7 659	10 311	11 529	15 409	13 020	10 122
Provincial governments..... (6096J)	10 383	11 039	12 394	17 296	22 725	29 009	28 076	23 566
Local authorities (6097J)	11 935	13 619	15 136	18 747	28 792	40 486	42 247	41 891
Other (6098J)	3 541	4 267	5 291	6 139	7 782	6 440	7 592	6 566
Total fixed capital formation (6009J)	196 999	226 180	263 754	324 083	406 257	524 678	531 957	521 613
By type of organisation								
General government (6100J)	32 002	35 605	38 009	49 054	66 426	89 437	88 203	80 819
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure².....</i> (6101J)	14 658	16 026	17 583	23 559	36 869	50 465	55 664	106 806
<i>Social infrastructure³.....</i> (6102J)	9 862	11 119	12 500	15 987	18 875	24 213	19 532	14 698
<i>Economic services⁴.....</i> (6103J)	7 482	8 460	7 926	9 508	10 682	14 759	13 007	-40 685
General government services..... (6104J)	27 515	30 767	34 069	44 612	60 961	82 069	80 445	73 236
Business enterprises..... (6105J)	4 487	4 838	3 940	4 442	5 465	7 368	7 758	7 583
Public corporations..... (6106J)	22 611	24 709	29 478	38 911	57 962	91 842	117 187	123 658
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure².....</i> (6107J)	20 422	23 003	28 037	36 257	52 818	86 760	112 533	118 641
<i>Economic services⁴.....</i> (6108J)	2 189	1 706	1 441	2 654	5 144	5 082	4 654	5 017
Private business enterprises ¹ (6109J)	142 386	165 866	196 267	236 118	281 869	343 399	326 567	317 136

KB613

1. Including transfer costs.
2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.
3. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.
4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

Gross fixed capital formation

At constant 2005 prices

R millions

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6080Y)	7 048	7 343	6 853	7 774	7 998	9 858	8 358	6 938
Mining and quarrying (6081Y)	23 461	18 950	16 743	24 904	32 705	41 690	44 677	42 569
Manufacturing..... (6082Y)	42 565	49 987	54 838	61 845	65 422	73 886	57 190	51 365
Electricity, gas and water (6085Y)	10 873	12 635	14 004	16 013	21 485	31 009	44 402	45 034
Construction (contractors)..... (6086Y)	3 377	4 456	4 498	4 728	5 142	6 337	6 832	7 011
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6087Y)	13 158	16 917	19 264	22 083	25 075	25 707	24 384	24 375
Transport, storage and communication..... (6088Y)	30 669	34 473	43 391	42 552	49 014	63 869	63 492	64 934
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ¹ (6091Y)	43 325	53 079	63 683	68 589	72 499	68 081	64 555	64 969
Community, social and personal services..... (6094Y)	36 064	39 811	40 480	47 298	57 752	64 218	62 140	54 804
Total fixed capital formation (6009Y)	210 540	237 651	263 754	295 786	337 092	384 655	376 030	361 999
By type of organisation								
General government (6100Y)	35 099	38 076	38 009	44 227	54 028	62 716	60 234	53 678
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure²</i> (6101Y)	16 366	17 345	17 583	21 148	29 821	34 636	37 297	69 825
<i>Social infrastructure³</i> (6102Y)	10 966	11 955	12 500	14 303	15 167	16 837	13 082	9 517
<i>Economic services⁴</i> (6103Y)	7 767	8 776	7 926	8 776	9 040	11 243	9 855	-25 664
General government services..... (6104Y)	30 139	32 912	34 069	40 248	49 629	57 568	54 991	48 646
Business enterprises..... (6105Y)	4 960	5 164	3 940	3 979	4 399	5 148	5 243	5 032
Public corporations..... (6106Y)	24 248	26 103	29 478	35 229	47 477	64 661	81 526	84 377
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure²</i> (6107Y)	21 867	24 292	28 037	32 821	43 299	61 107	78 380	80 995
<i>Economic services⁴</i> (6108Y)	2 380	1 811	1 441	2 408	4 177	3 553	3 146	3 379
Private business enterprises ¹ (6109Y)	151 193	173 472	196 267	216 330	235 587	257 278	234 270	223 944

KB614

1. Including transfer costs.
2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.
3. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.
4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

Gross fixed capital formation At current prices

R millions

Period	By kind of economic activity						By type of organisation			
	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Transport, storage and communication	Financial, intermediation, insurance real-estate and business services ¹	Community, social and personal services	Total	General government	Public corporations	Private business enterprises ¹
	(6081K)	(6082K)	(6085K)	(6088K)	(6091K)	(6094K)	(6009K)	(6100K)	(6106K)	(6109K)
2007: 02.....	9 759	20 160	6 376	13 629	21 323	16 953	98 649	15 561	13 666	69 422
03.....	9 950	20 663	6 088	15 070	22 320	17 680	102 703	16 851	14 412	71 440
04.....	10 896	20 838	8 001	15 606	22 471	19 356	108 873	18 793	16 818	73 262
2007	40 206	81 140	26 506	56 670	86 915	70 828	406 257	66 426	57 962	281 869
2008: 01.....	11 276	23 468	9 114	17 753	21 225	20 982	116 731	20 277	19 427	77 027
02.....	13 552	24 948	10 009	19 226	23 479	21 520	125 525	21 422	20 925	83 178
03.....	16 277	26 813	12 321	21 430	23 406	23 812	137 283	23 196	24 328	89 759
04.....	17 540	27 086	13 687	23 475	23 778	25 030	145 139	24 542	27 162	93 435
2008	58 645	102 315	45 131	81 884	91 888	91 344	524 678	89 437	91 842	343 399
2009: 01.....	16 858	22 973	15 937	22 266	22 936	24 931	140 380	24 170	29 630	86 580
02.....	17 012	21 868	16 412	20 554	22 490	22 929	134 409	22 048	29 159	83 202
03.....	15 665	19 528	16 634	19 714	22 461	21 826	128 703	20 959	28 608	79 136
04.....	15 405	18 595	16 911	20 736	22 615	21 249	128 465	21 026	29 790	77 649
2009	64 940	82 964	65 894	83 270	90 502	90 935	531 957	88 203	117 187	326 567
2010: 01.....	15 578	18 536	16 958	21 733	22 770	20 789	130 032	20 483	31 196	78 353
02.....	15 384	19 328	17 037	21 291	23 366	20 056	129 435	19 753	30 739	78 943
03.....	15 690	18 861	17 022	21 433	23 561	20 324	129 749	19 953	30 596	79 200
04.....	16 646	18 775	17 373	21 800	23 549	20 976	132 397	20 630	31 127	80 640
2010	63 298	75 500	68 390	86 257	93 246	82 145	521 613	80 819	123 658	317 136
2011: 01.....	17 047	18 838	17 737	23 061	23 451	21 080	135 032	20 760	32 587	81 685

KB615

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6081L)	(6082L)	(6085L)	(6088L)	(6091L)	(6094L)	(6009L)	(6100L)	(6106L)	(6109L)
2007: 02.....	39 181	80 551	25 691	55 016	85 617	70 328	400 114	64 732	55 272	280 110
03.....	40 519	82 328	24 268	60 369	88 300	71 959	412 765	68 469	57 418	286 878
04.....	43 076	83 304	31 737	61 962	89 062	75 051	429 894	72 915	66 725	290 254
2007	40 206	81 140	26 506	56 670	86 915	70 828	406 257	66 426	57 962	281 869
2008: 01.....	46 313	93 872	37 001	70 683	84 204	81 393	463 215	78 578	75 932	308 705
02.....	53 689	99 714	39 992	77 456	93 651	86 942	504 300	86 784	84 140	333 376
03.....	64 689	107 423	49 105	87 369	94 740	97 680	554 931	94 917	101 541	358 473
04.....	69 889	108 251	54 426	92 028	94 957	99 361	576 266	97 469	105 755	373 042
2008	58 645	102 315	45 131	81 884	91 888	91 344	524 678	89 437	91 842	343 399
2009: 01.....	69 503	91 654	63 866	86 588	92 944	96 048	556 531	94 635	115 516	346 380
02.....	67 468	87 202	65 730	82 208	89 123	91 376	537 272	89 995	115 969	331 308
03.....	62 248	78 207	66 577	79 732	90 739	88 776	518 881	86 093	117 719	315 069
04.....	60 541	74 793	67 403	84 552	89 202	87 540	515 144	82 089	119 544	313 511
2009	64 940	82 964	65 894	83 270	90 502	90 935	531 957	88 203	117 187	326 567
2010: 01.....	61 058	75 121	67 954	84 441	91 384	82 664	515 416	81 321	121 262	312 833
02.....	63 059	76 109	68 605	84 708	93 811	82 026	521 943	81 113	123 556	317 274
03.....	64 138	75 169	68 136	86 667	93 992	81 801	522 316	80 526	124 126	317 664
04.....	64 937	75 601	68 865	89 212	93 797	82 089	526 777	80 316	125 688	320 773
2010	63 298	75 500	68 390	86 257	93 246	82 145	521 613	80 819	123 658	317 136
2011: 01.....	66 686	76 436	71 213	91 056	95 943	83 425	538 279	82 321	129 652	326 306

KB616

1. Including transfer costs.

Gross fixed capital formation At constant 2005 prices

R millions

Period	By kind of economic activity						By type of organisation			
	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Transport, storage and communication	Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ¹	Community, social and personal services	Total	General government	Public corporations	Private business enterprises ¹
	(6081C)	(6082C)	(6085C)	(6088C)	(6091C)	(6094C)	(6009C)	(6100C)	(6106C)	(6109C)
2007: 02	7 990	16 316	5 232	11 912	17 980	13 998	82 537	12 828	11 305	58 404
03	7 999	16 456	4 872	12 894	18 384	14 230	84 240	13 529	11 663	59 048
04	8 693	16 526	6 271	13 250	18 231	15 300	88 299	14 804	13 429	60 066
2007	32 705	65 422	21 485	49 014	72 499	57 752	337 092	54 028	47 477	235 587
2008: 01	8 719	18 003	6 885	14 761	16 853	16 048	92 029	15 449	14 952	61 628
02	9 866	18 341	7 023	15 232	17 616	15 319	93 563	15 232	15 007	63 324
03	11 186	18 820	8 170	16 351	16 789	16 119	97 547	15 676	16 565	65 306
04	11 919	18 722	8 931	17 525	16 823	16 732	101 516	16 359	18 137	67 020
2008	41 690	73 886	31 009	63 869	68 081	64 218	384 655	62 716	64 661	257 278
2009: 01	11 561	15 847	10 636	16 706	16 465	16 904	98 880	16 366	20 340	62 174
02	11 744	15 119	11 128	15 773	16 104	15 748	95 340	15 133	20 431	59 776
03	10 847	13 486	11 275	15 183	15 961	14 995	91 280	14 401	20 039	56 840
04	10 525	12 738	11 363	15 830	16 025	14 493	90 530	14 334	20 716	55 480
2009	44 677	57 190	44 402	63 492	64 555	62 140	376 030	60 234	81 526	234 270
2010: 01	10 583	12 593	11 293	16 413	16 085	13 951	90 939	13 724	21 498	55 717
02	10 364	13 083	11 209	16 006	16 244	13 395	89 656	13 100	20 970	55 586
03	10 518	12 905	11 150	16 178	16 371	13 536	90 039	13 223	20 822	55 994
04	11 104	12 784	11 382	16 337	16 269	13 922	91 365	13 631	21 087	56 647
2010	42 569	51 365	45 034	64 934	64 969	54 804	361 999	53 678	84 377	223 944
2011: 01	11 199	12 726	11 370	17 101	16 041	13 642	91 985	13 373	21 736	56 876

KB617

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6081D)	(6082D)	(6085D)	(6088D)	(6091D)	(6094D)	(6009D)	(6100D)	(6106D)	(6109D)
2007: 02	31 995	65 186	21 068	48 052	72 218	58 048	334 763	53 347	45 701	235 715
03	32 634	65 559	19 424	51 645	72 713	57 906	338 687	54 964	46 468	237 255
04	34 357	66 063	24 876	52 636	72 230	59 344	348 537	57 451	53 287	237 799
2007	32 705	65 422	21 485	49 014	72 499	57 752	337 092	54 028	47 477	235 587
2008: 01	35 768	72 011	27 921	58 794	66 650	62 395	365 019	59 997	58 228	246 794
02	39 069	73 309	28 059	61 309	70 358	61 924	376 160	61 739	60 340	254 081
03	44 424	75 394	32 556	66 489	68 257	66 108	394 452	64 133	69 469	260 850
04	47 499	74 830	35 500	68 884	67 059	66 445	402 989	64 995	70 607	267 387
2008	41 690	73 886	31 009	63 869	68 081	64 218	384 655	62 716	64 661	257 278
2009: 01	47 621	63 231	42 623	65 178	66 565	65 156	391 944	64 092	79 357	248 495
02	46 578	60 292	44 566	63 084	63 885	62 760	381 292	61 742	81 269	238 281
03	43 080	54 009	45 127	61 320	64 424	60 963	367 844	59 113	82 351	226 380
04	41 429	51 228	45 292	64 386	63 346	59 681	363 040	55 989	83 127	223 924
2009	44 677	57 190	44 402	63 492	64 555	62 140	376 030	60 234	81 526	234 270
2010: 01	41 566	51 008	45 255	64 007	64 414	55 478	360 432	54 495	83 672	222 265
02	42 404	51 555	45 139	63 734	65 178	54 745	361 501	53 760	84 281	223 460
03	42 918	51 442	44 634	65 331	65 362	54 469	362 369	53 357	84 429	224 583
04	43 388	51 455	45 108	66 664	64 922	54 524	363 694	53 100	85 126	225 468
2010	42 569	51 365	45 034	64 934	64 969	54 804	361 999	53 678	84 377	223 944
2011: 01	43 824	51 583	45 649	67 652	65 422	54 010	366 523	53 039	86 502	226 982

KB618

1. Including transfer costs.

Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset At current prices

R millions

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Residential buildings (6110J)	17 541	23 983	33 455	40 148	44 235	48 127	45 649	44 014
General government (6111J)	2 923	3 090	2 194	2 757	3 203	6 304	5 213	4 098
Public corporations..... (6112J)	6	12	7	3	8	38	10	35
Private business enterprises..... (6113J)	14 612	20 881	31 254	37 388	41 024	41 785	40 426	39 881
Non-residential buildings (6114J)	20 232	23 059	26 565	32 821	41 850	53 654	60 880	64 488
General government (6115J)	7 797	8 424	9 371	11 443	13 490	17 853	15 239	12 806
Public corporations..... (6116J)	1 280	1 102	1 439	718	3 609	4 541	4 344	4 707
Private business enterprises..... (6117J)	11 155	13 533	15 755	20 660	24 751	31 260	41 297	46 975
Construction works (6118J)	30 663	35 115	40 739	53 124	80 879	129 280	166 481	174 944
General government (6119J)	14 619	15 991	17 595	23 352	36 598	50 148	55 323	55 153
Public corporations..... (6120J)	9 493	12 333	14 917	20 242	32 089	60 874	86 683	94 442
Private business enterprises..... (6121J)	6 551	6 791	8 227	9 530	12 192	18 258	24 475	25 349
Transport equipment (6122J)	25 694	29 219	34 789	40 865	46 725	53 469	59 880	60 784
General government (6123J)	77	76	70	83	88	80	125	116
Public corporations..... (6124J)	3 277	3 589	3 688	3 111	3 146	2 595	11 887	12 344
Private business enterprises..... (6125J)	22 340	25 554	31 031	37 671	43 491	50 794	47 868	48 324
Computers and related equipment (6099J)	15 258	14 957	16 766	19 328	22 893	26 657	25 874	23 811
General government (6137J)	1 432	1 578	2 369	2 508	2 740	3 274	3 856	2 759
Public corporations..... (6138J)	1 658	1 467	1 528	2 266	2 759	2 786	2 516	2 754
Private business enterprises..... (6139J)	12 168	11 912	12 869	14 554	17 394	20 597	19 502	18 298
Machinery and other equipment (6126J)	81 072	90 721	100 020	127 176	158 327	203 608	163 756	142 856
General government (6127J)	5 154	6 446	6 410	8 911	10 307	11 778	8 447	5 887
Public corporations..... (6128J)	6 897	6 206	7 899	12 571	16 351	21 008	11 747	9 376
Private business enterprises..... (6129J)	69 021	78 069	85 711	105 694	131 669	170 822	143 562	127 593
Transfer costs ¹ (6130J)	6 539	9 126	11 420	10 621	11 348	9 883	9 437	10 716
Total fixed capital formation (6009J)	196 999	226 180	263 754	324 083	406 257	524 678	531 957	521 613

KB619

1. Private business enterprises.

Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset

At constant 2005 prices

R millions

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Residential buildings (6110Y)	19 586	25 877	33 455	36 198	35 882	33 257	30 202	28 130
General government..... (6111Y)	3 263	3 336	2 194	2 493	2 591	4 348	3 446	2 617
Public corporations..... (6112Y)	6	12	7	3	6	26	6	22
Private business enterprises..... (6113Y)	16 317	22 529	31 254	33 702	33 285	28 883	26 750	25 491
Non-residential buildings (6114Y)	22 614	24 925	26 565	29 567	33 874	36 979	40 762	41 636
General government..... (6115Y)	8 703	9 112	9 371	10 287	10 911	12 364	10 202	8 258
Public corporations..... (6116Y)	1 431	1 194	1 439	648	2 893	3 132	2 906	3 036
Private business enterprises..... (6117Y)	12 480	14 619	15 755	18 632	20 070	21 483	27 654	30 342
Construction works (6118Y)	34 371	38 116	40 739	47 879	65 674	88 705	111 573	114 310
General government..... (6119Y)	16 331	17 313	17 595	20 955	29 593	34 388	37 034	36 038
Public corporations..... (6120Y)	10 603	13 334	14 917	18 198	25 957	41 555	58 036	61 711
Private business enterprises..... (6121Y)	7 437	7 469	8 227	8 726	10 124	12 762	16 503	16 561
Transport equipment (6122Y)	26 661	29 731	34 789	39 859	44 282	48 276	51 470	52 048
General government..... (6123Y)	80	78	70	81	84	70	107	99
Public corporations..... (6124Y)	3 394	3 656	3 688	3 045	2 977	2 356	10 235	10 616
Private business enterprises..... (6125Y)	23 187	25 997	31 031	36 733	41 221	45 850	41 128	41 333
Computers and related equipment (6099Y)	11 638	13 595	16 766	19 529	22 585	26 653	25 251	23 641
General government..... (6137Y)	1 082	1 442	2 369	2 534	2 701	3 272	3 768	2 737
Public corporations..... (6138Y)	1 265	1 330	1 528	2 289	2 722	2 790	2 453	2 735
Private business enterprises..... (6139Y)	9 291	10 823	12 869	14 706	17 162	20 591	19 030	18 169
Machinery and other equipment (6126Y)	88 366	95 531	100 020	113 166	125 586	143 929	110 453	95 230
General government..... (6127Y)	5 640	6 795	6 410	7 877	8 148	8 274	5 677	3 929
Public corporations..... (6128Y)	7 549	6 577	7 899	11 046	12 922	14 802	7 890	6 257
Private business enterprises..... (6129Y)	75 177	82 159	85 711	94 243	104 516	120 853	96 886	85 044
Transfer costs ¹ (6130Y)	7 304	9 876	11 420	9 588	9 209	6 856	6 319	7 004
Total fixed capital formation (6009Y)	210 540	237 651	263 754	295 786	337 092	384 655	376 030	361 999

KB620

1. Private business enterprises.

Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset

R millions

Period	At current prices						At constant 2005 prices					
	Residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs	Residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs
	(6110K)	(6114K)	(6118K)	(6122K)	(6126K)	(6130K)	(6110C)	(6114C)	(6118C)	(6122C)	(6126C)	(6130C)
2007: 02.....	11 167	10 048	18 589	11 646	38 844	2 780	9 168	8 234	15 347	11 081	30 912	2 286
03.....	11 293	10 735	20 449	11 536	40 020	2 883	9 015	8 557	16 401	10 906	31 303	2 302
04.....	11 234	11 288	24 219	12 529	40 904	2 875	8 788	8 820	18 983	11 735	31 971	2 247
2007	44 235	41 850	80 879	46 725	158 327	11 348	35 882	33 874	65 674	44 282	125 586	9 209
2008: 01.....	10 967	12 353	25 497	12 905	46 324	2 749	8 273	9 302	19 271	12 034	34 973	2 069
02.....	12 227	12 952	29 627	12 495	49 281	2 635	8 543	9 013	20 727	11 617	35 446	1 841
03.....	12 823	13 359	35 391	13 792	52 935	2 119	8 503	8 831	23 433	12 236	36 280	1 400
04.....	12 110	14 990	38 765	14 277	55 068	2 380	7 938	9 833	25 274	12 389	37 230	1 546
2008	48 127	53 654	129 280	53 469	203 608	9 883	33 257	36 979	88 705	48 276	143 929	6 856
2009: 01.....	11 055	15 375	41 317	15 131	48 741	2 225	7 387	10 323	27 445	13 079	32 933	1 475
02.....	11 583	15 180	41 042	14 760	43 000	2 202	7 708	10 275	27 721	12 661	29 067	1 486
03.....	11 665	14 639	41 210	15 020	37 265	2 288	7 686	9 769	27 737	12 884	25 147	1 539
04.....	11 346	15 686	42 912	14 969	34 750	2 722	7 421	10 395	28 670	12 846	23 306	1 819
2009	45 649	60 880	166 481	59 880	163 756	9 437	30 202	40 762	111 573	51 470	110 453	6 319
2010: 01.....	10 619	16 130	43 694	15 488	35 496	2 819	6 872	10 559	28 940	13 251	23 643	1 867
02.....	11 125	16 042	43 258	15 232	35 224	2 685	7 111	10 348	28 214	12 997	23 372	1 752
03.....	11 280	15 869	43 499	14 955	35 701	2 502	7 188	10 205	28 269	12 846	23 943	1 626
04.....	10 990	16 447	44 493	15 109	36 435	2 710	6 959	10 524	28 887	12 954	24 272	1 759
2010	44 014	64 488	174 944	60 784	142 856	10 716	28 130	41 636	114 310	52 048	95 230	7 004
2011: 01.....	10 505	16 648	45 723	15 575	37 635	2 700	6 519	10 413	28 970	13 317	24 906	1 710

KB621

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6110L)	(6114L)	(6118L)	(6122L)	(6126L)	(6130L)	(6110D)	(6114D)	(6118D)	(6122D)	(6126D)	(6130D)
2007: 02.....	44 601	40 962	77 206	47 159	156 747	11 139	36 596	33 556	63 720	44 872	124 822	9 162
03.....	44 581	42 705	82 954	47 668	160 146	11 563	35 570	34 036	66 518	45 063	125 235	9 240
04.....	44 194	44 408	94 427	48 683	163 324	11 561	34 557	34 706	74 016	45 588	127 623	9 031
2007	44 235	41 850	80 879	46 725	158 327	11 348	35 882	33 874	65 674	44 282	125 586	9 209
2008: 01.....	45 388	47 002	100 956	51 002	184 506	10 619	34 211	35 203	76 365	47 551	139 254	8 008
02.....	48 057	51 891	119 400	51 196	197 780	10 746	33 552	36 124	83 547	47 589	142 331	7 514
03.....	49 939	56 342	144 809	55 340	212 376	8 669	33 093	37 678	95 859	49 088	145 560	5 718
04.....	49 124	59 381	151 955	56 338	219 770	9 500	32 172	38 911	99 049	48 876	148 571	6 184
2008	48 127	53 654	129 280	53 469	203 608	9 883	33 257	36 979	88 705	48 276	143 929	6 856
2009: 01.....	46 554	60 469	163 267	59 597	191 931	8 571	31 092	40 600	108 439	51 506	129 671	5 684
02.....	45 777	59 998	165 000	59 941	171 007	8 981	30 458	40 612	111 440	51 413	115 626	6 056
03.....	45 399	61 121	167 627	60 008	148 912	9 349	29 915	40 789	112 819	51 472	100 489	6 288
04.....	44 866	61 932	170 030	59 974	143 174	10 848	29 343	41 047	113 594	51 489	96 026	7 248
2009	45 649	60 880	166 481	59 880	163 756	9 437	30 202	40 762	111 573	51 470	110 453	6 319
2010: 01.....	44 513	62 743	172 146	61 201	140 661	11 006	28 796	41 076	114 024	52 327	93 690	7 292
02.....	44 284	64 579	175 244	61 506	142 007	10 847	28 302	41 664	114 307	52 473	94 230	7 077
03.....	43 711	65 108	176 074	59 915	143 527	10 211	27 850	41 876	114 434	51 466	96 257	6 639
04.....	43 548	65 522	176 312	60 514	145 229	10 800	27 572	41 928	114 475	51 926	96 743	7 011
2010	44 014	64 488	174 944	60 784	142 856	10 716	28 130	41 636	114 310	52 048	95 230	7 004
2011: 01.....	44 150	67 067	180 721	61 805	149 043	10 508	27 394	41 949	114 505	52 767	98 653	6 655

KB622

Fixed capital stock At constant 2005 prices

R millions

As at 31 December	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (6140Y)	107 669	107 276	106 414	106 560	106 967	109 109	109 322	107 869
Mining and quarrying..... (6141Y)	225 260	225 015	222 322	227 355	238 927	253 527	267 636	296 463
Manufacturing (6142Y)	377 046	381 602	388 486	399 450	411 555	425 025	420 748	410 775
Electricity, gas and water (6143Y)	169 116	171 461	175 355	181 366	189 965	210 078	250 833	277 509
Construction (contractors)..... (6144Y)	16 374	18 394	20 114	21 724	23 693	26 994	31 017	34 459
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6145Y)	140 223	145 224	151 347	158 789	167 272	176 431	183 789	184 436
Transport, storage and communication..... (6146Y)	469 404	482 013	502 255	518 788	539 369	572 571	609 931	626 963
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ¹ (6147Y)	625 537	641 649	667 483	697 278	719 569	744 508	763 475	784 914
Community, social and personal services..... (6148Y)	645 649	660 897	675 755	696 401	724 911	757 258	786 178	814 521
Total fixed capital stock (6149Y)	2 776 278	2 833 531	2 909 531	3 007 711	3 122 228	3 275 501	3 422 929	3 537 909
By type of organisation								
General government..... (6150Y)	731 033	741 060	750 206	764 840	787 179	815 657	842 201	866 584
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6132Y)	456 802	462 324	467 903	476 842	493 819	513 847	537 891	562 232
<i>Social infrastructure</i> ³ (6133Y)	198 731	200 770	203 201	207 320	211 663	217 436	218 792	218 923
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6134Y)	75 500	77 966	79 102	80 678	81 697	84 374	85 518	85 429
General government services (6151Y)	598 497	610 099	622 159	639 707	664 589	694 889	722 904	749 426
Business enterprises (6152Y)	132 536	130 961	128 047	125 133	122 590	120 768	119 297	117 158
Public corporations (6153Y)	562 436	564 814	571 302	582 893	605 857	647 295	713 383	755 087
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6135Y)	514 631	521 032	531 782	546 605	571 415	615 710	684 394	727 994
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6136Y)	47 805	43 782	39 520	36 288	34 442	31 585	28 989	27 093
Private business enterprises ¹ (6154Y)	1 482 809	1 527 657	1 588 023	1 659 978	1 729 192	1 812 549	1 867 345	1 916 238

KB623

1. Including transfer costs.
2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.
3. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.
4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

Change in inventories At current prices

R millions

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ¹ (6160J)	250	31	48	-445	125	113	-152	192
Mining and quarrying (6161J)	1 951	1 350	976	6 928	1 441	18 685	2 800	6 683
Manufacturing..... (6162J)	9 724	24 155	9 987	24 603	23 820	-2 949	-26 214	1 084
Private business enterprises (6163J)	9 654	24 103	8 198	24 585	23 998	-3 084	-25 282	352
Other (6164J)	70	52	1 789	18	-178	135	-932	732
Electricity, gas and water (6165J)	241	603	440	409	-103	3 089	393	4 827
Construction (contractors) (6166J)	460	1 362	2 611	1 110	3 049	4 257	-220	-146
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6167J)	-252	9 058	11 633	24 736	29 159	25 339	-34 167	-1 318
Wholesale, retail and motor trade (6168J)	3 128	8 982	11 112	23 262	27 341	20 688	-33 227	910
Other (6169J)	-3 380	76	521	1 474	1 818	4 651	-940	-2 228
Transport, storage and communication..... (6170J)	800	-141	3 538	-831	-490	1 097	405	134
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6171J)	4	83	77	208	-122	655	-912	-12
Community, social and personal services..... (6172J)	22	54	696	562	-16	-115	190	-1 254
Change in inventories at book value (6173J)	13 200	36 555	30 006	57 280	56 863	50 171	-57 877	10 190
Inventory valuation adjustment..... (6174J)	1 707	-6 927	-11 630	-33 368	-34 889	-62 129	-4 192	-18 751
Total change in inventories (6010J)	14 907	29 628	18 376	23 912	21 974	-11 958	-62 069	-8 561
By type of organisation								
General government (6175J)	-51	-19	619	365	-231	-499	267	-1 352
Public corporations..... (6176J)	958	629	5 290	-1 694	-2 462	1 827	-292	4 377
Private business enterprises..... (6177J)	14 000	29 018	12 467	25 241	24 667	-13 286	-62 044	-11 586
Industrial and commercial inventories² (6178J)	12 852	33 137	21 099	47 865	51 161	17 739	-59 441	1 994

KB624

1. Including livestock.

2. Change in book value of inventories of total manufacturing and of wholesale, retail and motor trade.

Change in inventories At constant 2005 prices

R millions

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ¹ (6160Y)	-3 051	213	25	-491	-42	-579	-186	-149
Mining and quarrying (6161Y)	2 140	1 023	273	4 676	-511	9 383	2 766	2 907
Manufacturing (6162Y)	13 612	19 583	4 274	8 773	7 873	-26 699	-15 596	-2 258
Private business enterprises (6163Y)	13 540	19 567	2 538	8 990	8 204	-26 489	-14 959	-2 751
Other (6164Y)	72	16	1 736	-217	-331	-210	-637	493
Electricity, gas and water (6165Y)	242	519	291	25	-428	1 689	449	2 926
Construction (contractors) (6166Y)	304	918	2 142	157	1 720	1 200	167	-420
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6167Y)	3 282	7 251	7 469	10 822	12 679	2 772	-22 157	-5 498
Wholesale, retail and motor trade (6168Y)	3 869	6 255	7 497	11 906	13 510	978	-22 587	-4 789
Other (6169Y)	-587	996	-28	-1 084	-831	1 794	430	-709
Transport, storage and communication (6170Y)	816	-360	3 201	-1 606	-1 125	-199	512	-362
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services (6171Y)	5	83	69	167	-132	424	-637	-10
Community, social and personal services (6172Y)	20	18	632	336	-210	-354	190	-962
Total change in inventories (6010Y)	17 370	29 248	18 376	22 859	19 824	-12 363	-34 492	-3 826
By type of organisation								
General government (6175Y)	-52	-18	619	323	-241	-372	192	-968
Public corporations (6176Y)	1 007	694	5 290	-1 652	-2 015	1 799	-261	3 021
Private business enterprises (6177Y)	16 415	28 572	12 467	24 188	22 080	-13 790	-34 423	-5 879
Industrial and commercial inventories² (6178Y)	17 481	25 838	11 771	20 679	21 383	-25 721	-38 183	-7 047

KB625

1. Including livestock.
2. Change in book value of inventories of total manufacturing and of wholesale, retail and motor trade.

Gross and net capital formation by type of organisation At current prices

R millions

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Gross capital formation¹ (6180J)	211 906	255 808	282 130	347 995	428 231	512 720	469 888	513 052
General government..... (6181J)	31 951	35 586	38 628	49 419	66 195	88 938	88 470	79 467
Public corporations..... (6182J)	23 569	25 338	34 768	37 217	55 500	93 669	116 895	128 035
Private business enterprises..... (6183J)	156 386	194 884	208 734	261 359	306 536	330 113	264 523	305 550
Consumption of fixed capital² (6002J)	162 099	171 594	187 790	216 251	252 595	301 840	333 377	352 159
General government..... (6184J)	25 078	26 260	28 868	32 760	37 480	44 538	47 574	49 937
Public corporations..... (6185J)	22 325	22 435	22 990	26 139	29 588	34 667	39 127	42 169
Private business enterprises..... (6186J)	114 696	122 899	135 932	157 352	185 527	222 635	246 676	260 053
Net capital formation (6187J)	49 807	84 214	94 340	131 744	175 636	210 880	136 511	160 893
General government..... (6188J)	6 873	9 326	9 760	16 659	28 715	44 400	40 896	29 530
Public corporations..... (6189J)	1 244	2 903	11 778	11 078	25 912	59 002	77 768	85 866
Private business enterprises..... (6190J)	41 690	71 985	72 802	104 007	121 009	107 478	17 847	45 497

KB626

1. After inventory valuation adjustment.
2. At replacement value.

Financing of gross capital formation At current prices

R millions

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Saving by households ¹ (6200J)	4 960	3 351	1 142	-9 229	-12 850	-13 261	-4 374	-4 072
Corporate saving ¹ (6201J)	55 155	63 685	44 519	33 019	7 908	37 800	110 380	195 280
Saving of general government ¹ (6202J)	-22 907	-25 770	-5 816	14 155	40 027	24 467	-66 557	-105 273
Consumption of fixed capital ² (6002J)	162 099	171 594	187 790	216 251	252 595	301 840	333 377	352 159
Gross saving³ (6203J)	199 307	212 860	227 635	254 196	287 680	350 846	372 826	438 094
Foreign investment (6206J)	12 599	42 948	54 495	93 799	140 551	161 874	97 062	74 958
Net capital inflow from rest of the world..... (6204J)	9 652	83 425	91 336	118 138	180 736	180 179	111 375	103 581
Change in gold and other foreign reserves ⁴ (6205J)	2 947	-40 477	-36 841	-24 339	-40 185	-18 305	-14 313	-28 623
Gross capital formation (6180J)	211 906	255 808	282 130	347 995	428 231	512 720	469 888	513 052

KB627

1. After consumption of fixed capital and inventory valuation adjustment.
2. At replacement value.
3. After inventory valuation adjustment.
4. Increase -; decrease +.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

Financial corporations

At current prices

R millions

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Output at basic prices (6700J)	158 188	183 616	211 313	250 034	313 915	342 108	327 336	361 217
Less: Intermediate consumption (6701J)	63 581	73 833	88 143	104 015	129 191	141 831	135 879	152 303
Gross value added at basic prices (6702J)	94 607	109 783	123 170	146 019	184 724	200 277	191 457	208 914
Less: Compensation of employees (6703J)	44 742	52 506	61 343	70 206	82 853	90 070	91 388	104 189
Less: Other taxes on production (6704J)	2 850	3 324	3 612	3 247	3 026	3 473	3 382	3 361
Other subsidies on production..... (6705J)	68	40	100	77	81	110	113	113
Gross operating surplus (6706J)	47 083	53 993	58 315	72 643	98 926	106 844	96 800	101 477
Property income received..... (6707J)	221 523	201 193	220 858	270 683	364 767	484 063	393 926	356 395
Interest..... (6708J)	190 611	170 052	186 116	221 250	302 950	407 410	333 206	304 296
Dividends..... (6709J)	30 912	31 141	34 742	49 433	61 817	76 653	60 720	52 099
Less: Property income paid..... (6710J)	207 602	190 635	220 689	262 892	360 861	496 009	382 925	354 720
Interest..... (6711J)	115 550	94 334	104 721	131 416	191 743	265 560	210 521	182 943
Dividends..... (6712J)	11 822	18 314	28 992	29 928	37 391	54 189	27 397	32 722
Property income attributed to insurance policy holders..... (6713J)	80 230	77 987	86 976	101 548	131 727	176 260	145 007	139 055
Gross balance of primary income (6714J)	61 004	64 551	58 484	80 434	102 832	94 898	107 801	103 152
Social contributions received..... (6715J)	87 876	99 895	108 415	120 386	134 318	169 838	160 380	167 024
Other current transfers received (6716J)	57 705	58 701	67 619	74 281	88 229	104 035	121 144	114 594
Less: Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6717J)	22 584	24 591	26 724	33 915	41 859	32 366	27 028	27 722
Less: Social benefits paid..... (6718J)	50 687	55 777	51 384	53 136	59 230	66 985	90 387	107 286
Less: Other current transfers paid (6719J)	58 092	59 244	68 228	75 044	89 073	104 931	122 031	115 423
Non-life insurance claims..... (6720J)	57 705	58 701	67 619	74 281	88 229	104 035	121 144	114 594
Miscellaneous current transfers..... (6721J)	387	543	609	763	844	896	887	829
Gross disposable income (6722J)	75 222	83 535	88 182	113 006	135 217	164 489	149 879	134 339
Less: Adjustment for the change in net equity of households in pension funds reserves..... (6723J)	37 189	44 118	57 031	67 250	75 087	102 853	69 993	59 738
Less: Residual ¹ (6724J)	-388	-131	-18	-173	-225	397	-1 519	931
Gross saving (6725J)	38 421	39 548	31 169	45 929	60 355	61 239	81 405	73 670
Less: Consumption of fixed capital ² (6726J)	4 261	4 437	4 210	5 088	6 230	7 463	8 060	8 616
Net saving (6727J)	34 160	35 111	26 959	40 841	54 125	53 776	73 345	65 054
Gross saving (6725J)	38 421	39 548	31 169	45 929	60 355	61 239	81 405	73 670
Capital transfers, receivable..... (6728J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Less: Change in assets (6729J)	9 047	7 391	4 754	5 519	7 503	12 664	12 762	20 288
Gross fixed capital formation..... (6730J)	9 047	7 391	4 754	5 519	7 503	12 664	12 762	20 288
Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) (6731J)	29 374	32 157	26 415	40 410	52 852	48 575	68 643	53 382

KB638

1. Statistical discrepancy between the expenditure components and gross domestic product.
2. At replacement value.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

Non-financial corporations

At current prices

R millions

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Output at basic prices (6740J)	1 868 452	1 999 436	2 187 087	2 437 211	2 757 265	3 167 571	3 266 512	3 591 888
Less: Intermediate consumption (6741J)	1 228 787	1 298 601	1 415 201	1 579 251	1 784 510	2 045 809	2 081 751	2 269 556
Gross value added at basic prices (6742J)	639 665	700 835	771 886	857 960	972 755	1 121 762	1 184 761	1 322 332
Less: Compensation of employees (6743J)	311 225	339 942	370 797	412 965	468 284	529 096	563 026	615 319
Less: Other taxes on production (6744J)	14 062	15 410	16 987	15 777	16 562	16 941	19 676	21 782
Other subsidies on production (6745J)	3 337	2 238	3 203	5 580	5 055	7 117	7 365	7 723
Gross operating surplus (6746J)	317 715	347 721	387 305	434 798	492 964	582 842	609 424	692 954
Property income received (6747J)	29 087	38 454	37 246	59 825	64 643	66 610	100 840	105 408
Interest (6748J)	19 543	30 737	28 627	47 119	56 452	57 775	86 550	88 047
Dividends (6749J)	7 332	5 222	6 149	10 357	5 185	5 737	11 557	14 478
Property income attributed to insurance policy holders (6750J)	1 861	1 934	2 140	1 998	2 706	2 833	2 524	2 645
Rent ¹ (6751J)	351	561	330	351	300	265	209	238
Less: Property income paid (6752J)	162 369	182 362	196 723	246 111	306 296	295 004	289 145	277 228
Interest (6753J)	57 382	62 671	54 210	74 461	90 572	112 414	109 466	103 519
Dividends (6754J)	104 457	119 250	142 032	171 269	215 365	182 325	178 989	169 853
Rent ¹ (6755J)	530	441	481	381	359	265	690	3 856
Gross balance of primary income (6756J)	184 433	203 813	227 828	248 512	251 311	354 448	421 119	521 134
Other current transfers received Non-life insurance claims (6757J)	11 596	11 722	13 680	14 532	18 573	22 900	26 143	22 618
Less: Current taxes on income and wealth (6758J)	47 350	51 201	72 055	97 080	109 244	143 556	144 483	124 883
Less: Social contributions paid (6759J)	6 698	5 570	7 080	7 670	10 174	10 641	10 992	9 657
Less: Other current transfers paid (6760J)	13 134	13 796	16 033	17 409	21 767	26 176	29 287	25 618
Net non-life insurance premiums (6761J)	11 596	11 722	13 680	14 532	18 573	22 900	26 143	22 618
Miscellaneous current transfers (6762J)	1 538	2 074	2 353	2 877	3 194	3 276	3 144	3 000
Gross disposable income (6763J)	128 847	144 968	146 340	140 885	128 699	196 975	262 500	383 594
Less: Residual ² (6764J)	-2 623	-845	-107	-1 008	-1 185	2 225	-9 399	5 893
Gross saving (6765J)	131 470	145 813	146 447	141 893	129 884	194 750	271 899	377 701
Less: Consumption of fixed capital ³ (6766J)	110 475	117 239	128 887	149 715	176 101	210 726	234 864	247 475
Net saving (6767J)	20 995	28 574	17 560	-7 822	-46 217	-15 976	37 035	130 226
Gross saving (6765J)	131 470	145 813	146 447	141 893	129 884	194 750	271 899	377 701
Capital transfers, receivable (6768J)	12 551	13 945	12 717	17 508	17 291	21 588	12 167	9 754
Capital transfers, payable (6769J)	-	-6	-32	-30	-33	-40	-43	-49
Less: Change in assets (6770J)	144 489	177 789	193 971	239 236	294 287	350 341	310 375	356 986
Gross fixed capital formation (6771J)	130 469	149 483	176 995	217 093	273 603	359 341	369 479	363 219
Change in inventories ⁴ (6772J)	14 020	28 306	16 976	22 143	20 684	-9 000	-59 104	-6 233
Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) (6773J)	-468	-18 037	-34 839	-79 865	-147 145	-134 043	-26 352	30 420

KB639

- Rent on land and subsoil assets.
- Statistical discrepancy between the expenditure components and gross domestic product.
- At replacement value.
- After inventory valuation adjustment.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

General government

At current prices

R millions

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Output at basic prices (6780J)	296 905	326 237	367 751	412 352	475 936	557 544	665 870	754 926
Less: Intermediate consumption..... (6781J)	115 438	128 291	145 341	165 949	200 492	239 120	299 161	342 557
Gross value added at basic prices..... (6782J)	181 467	197 946	222 410	246 403	275 444	318 424	366 709	412 369
Less: Compensation of employees..... (6783J)	154 998	170 785	188 971	209 150	236 766	273 038	312 701	356 264
Less: Other taxes on production..... (6784J)	2 696	2 866	3 167	3 099	3 369	3 506	4 024	4 371
Other subsidies on production..... (6785J)	60	131	350	765	1 457	1 657	851	302
Gross operating surplus..... (6786J)	23 833	24 426	30 622	34 919	36 766	43 537	50 835	52 036
Taxes on products..... (6603J)	121 070	147 449	175 667	203 514	230 000	243 529	232 731	271 988
Other taxes on production..... (6600J)	28 150	29 966	32 927	32 498	35 374	36 252	42 038	46 169
Less: Subsidies on products (6604J)	3 683	2 776	5 652	8 411	5 891	13 657	13 361	13 102
Less: Other subsidies on production (6601J)	4 104	2 892	4 429	7 911	7 388	10 013	10 190	10 430
Property income received..... (6787J)	9 915	8 476	11 944	16 346	19 172	20 452	18 780	20 726
Interest..... (6788J)	7 624	7 440	9 400	13 038	16 254	18 361	16 878	15 099
Dividends (6789J)	2 062	960	2 446	3 138	2 723	1 868	748	1 316
Rent ¹ (6790J)	229	76	98	170	195	223	1 154	4 311
Less: Property income paid..... (6791J)	51 831	53 941	58 442	58 118	57 355	62 835	85 909	95 863
Interest ² (6792J)	51 831	53 941	58 442	58 118	57 355	62 835	85 909	95 863
Gross balance of primary income (6793J)	123 350	150 708	182 637	212 837	250 678	257 265	234 924	271 524
Current taxes on income and wealth (6251J)	169 109	185 158	223 292	272 123	306 514	361 781	387 634	386 034
Social contributions received..... (6794J)	8 931	7 427	9 440	10 226	13 565	14 189	14 656	12 876
Other current transfers received..... (6795J)	2 205	2 376	2 252	2 939	3 017	4 748	4 497	4 063
Current international co-operation (6796J)	1 371	1 032	944	1 132	1 107	2 109	1 342	1 333
Miscellaneous current transfers (6797J)	834	1 344	1 308	1 807	1 910	2 639	3 155	2 730
Less: Social benefits paid..... (6798J)	44 685	52 398	60 566	72 720	74 991	88 466	101 834	109 222
Less: Other current transfers paid..... (6799J)	12 254	18 747	28 270	30 562	41 062	51 660	53 391	48 423
Current international co-operation (6800J)	8 468	11 992	18 416	19 592	21 450	26 489	27 172	20 491
Miscellaneous current transfers ³ (6801J)	3 786	6 755	9 854	10 970	19 612	25 171	26 219	27 932
Gross disposable income (6802J)	246 656	274 524	328 785	394 843	457 721	497 857	486 486	516 852
Less: Final consumption expenditure ⁴ (6008J)	244 485	274 034	305 733	347 928	380 214	428 852	505 469	572 188
Individual consumption expenditure..... (6605J)	104 095	116 389	123 682	139 702	132 900	139 021	152 511	171 160
Collective consumption expenditure (6606J)	140 390	157 645	182 051	208 226	247 314	289 831	352 958	401 028
Gross saving..... (6803J)	2 171	490	23 052	46 915	77 507	69 005	-18 983	-55 336
Less: Consumption of fixed capital ⁵ (6184J)	25 078	26 260	28 868	32 760	37 480	44 538	47 574	49 937
Net saving..... (6202J)	-22 907	-25 770	-5 816	14 155	40 027	24 467	-66 557	-105 273
Gross saving..... (6803J)	2 171	490	23 052	46 915	77 507	69 005	-18 983	-55 336
Capital transfers, receivable..... (6804J)	5 136	5 041	5 970	7 730	9 534	11 213	15 084	20 366
Capital transfers, payable..... (6805J)	-22 443	-23 214	-21 912	-29 689	-36 287	-46 223	-38 447	-44 995
Less: Change in assets..... (6806J)	31 951	35 586	38 628	49 419	66 195	88 938	88 470	79 467
Gross fixed capital formation (6100J)	32 002	35 605	38 009	49 054	66 426	89 437	88 203	80 819
Change in inventories ⁶ (6175J)	-51	-19	619	365	-231	-499	267	-1 352
Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-)..... (6807J)	-47 087	-53 269	-31 518	-24 463	-15 441	-54 943	-130 816	-159 432

KB640

1. Rent on land and subsoil assets.

2. Amortised discount included.

3. Including current transfers in the form of membership dues, subscriptions, voluntary donations, transfers in kind, etc to households and NPISHs, payments of compensation for injury or damage to property (excluding non-life insurance claims) and current transfers in cash or kind to the rest of the world but excluding transfers to provincial extra budgetary institutions.

4. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

5. At replacement value.

6. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa
Households and non-profit institutions serving households
At current prices
R millions

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Output at basic prices..... (6820J)	413 569	450 977	482 000	549 403	606 583	695 117	743 294	785 331
Less: Intermediate consumption..... (6821J)	174 158	188 941	198 399	227 466	247 449	291 313	309 622	323 563
Gross value added at basic prices..... (6822J)	239 411	262 036	283 601	321 937	359 134	403 804	433 672	461 768
Less: Compensation of employees..... (6823J)	68 023	73 721	77 907	85 232	94 476	107 425	116 618	121 984
Less: Other taxes on production..... (6824J)	8 542	8 366	9 161	10 375	12 417	12 332	14 956	16 655
Other subsidies on production..... (6825J)	639	483	776	1 489	795	1 129	1 861	2 292
Gross operating surplus/mixed income..... (6826J)	163 485	180 432	197 309	227 819	253 036	285 176	303 959	325 421
Compensation of employees..... (6240J)	576 636	633 941	696 302	775 085	879 714	996 856	1 081 403	1 195 696
Property income received..... (6827J)	187 449	205 294	235 826	265 236	324 509	365 796	316 960	299 369
Interest..... (6828J)	56 913	46 920	47 393	54 823	75 207	97 583	79 683	67 999
Dividends..... (6829J)	51 915	82 153	103 492	110 692	120 111	94 613	94 671	94 807
Property income attributed to insurance policy holders..... (6830J)	78 369	76 053	84 836	99 550	129 021	173 427	142 483	136 410
Rent ¹ (6831J)	252	168	105	171	170	173	123	153
Less: Property income paid..... (6832J)	58 691	51 316	58 729	77 276	114 732	154 175	123 715	104 950
Interest..... (6833J)	58 389	50 952	58 677	76 965	114 426	153 779	122 919	104 104
Rent ¹ (6834J)	302	364	52	311	306	396	796	846
Gross balance of primary income..... (6835J)	868 879	968 351	1 070 708	1 190 864	1 342 527	1 493 653	1 578 607	1 715 536
Social benefits received..... (6836J)	95 372	108 175	111 950	125 856	134 221	155 451	192 221	216 508
Other current transfers received..... (6837J)	51 326	56 250	69 110	77 813	98 301	118 253	132 539	130 104
Non-life insurance claims..... (6838J)	46 109	46 979	53 939	59 749	69 656	81 135	95 001	91 976
Miscellaneous current transfers ² (6839J)	5 217	9 271	15 171	18 064	28 645	37 118	37 538	38 128
Less: Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6245J)	99 175	109 366	124 513	141 128	155 411	185 859	216 123	233 429
Less: Social contributions paid..... (6840J)	90 109	101 752	110 775	122 942	137 709	173 386	164 044	170 243
Less: Other current transfers paid..... (6841J)	46 830	48 131	55 810	62 318	72 793	86 075	102 042	98 677
Net non-life insurance premiums..... (6842J)	46 109	46 979	53 939	59 749	69 656	81 135	95 001	91 976
Miscellaneous current transfers..... (6843J)	721	1 152	1 871	2 569	3 137	4 940	7 041	6 701
Gross disposable income..... (6844J)	779 463	873 527	960 670	1 068 145	1 209 136	1 322 037	1 421 158	1 559 799
Adjustment for the change in net equity of households in pension funds reserves..... (6845J)	37 189	44 118	57 031	67 250	75 087	102 853	69 993	59 738
Less: Residual ³ (6846J)	-982	-316	-39	-379	-437	802	-3 443	2 058
Total available households' resources..... (6847J)	817 634	917 961	1 017 740	1 135 774	1 284 660	1 424 088	1 494 594	1 617 479
Less: Final consumption expenditure..... (6007J)	790 389	890 952	990 773	1 116 315	1 264 726	1 398 236	1 456 089	1 575 420
Gross saving..... (6848J)	27 245	27 009	26 967	19 459	19 934	25 852	38 505	42 059
Less: Consumption of fixed capital ⁴ (6849J)	22 285	23 658	25 825	28 688	32 784	39 113	42 879	46 131
Net saving..... (6200J)	4 960	3 351	1 142	-9 229	-12 850	-13 261	-4 374	-4 072
Gross saving..... (6848J)	27 245	27 009	26 967	19 459	19 934	25 852	38 505	42 059
Capital transfers, receivable..... (6850J)	5 083	4 579	3 508	4 740	9 753	13 744	11 532	15 238
Capital transfers, payable..... (6851J)	-	-9	-58	-54	-61	-74	-77	-89
Less: Change in assets..... (6852J)	26 419	35 042	44 777	53 821	60 246	60 777	58 281	56 311
Gross fixed capital formation..... (6853J)	25 481	33 701	43 996	52 417	58 725	63 236	61 513	57 287
Change in inventories ⁵ (6854J)	938	1 341	781	1 404	1 521	-2 459	-3 232	-976
Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-)..... (6855J)	5 909	-3 463	-14 360	-29 676	-30 620	-21 255	-8 321	897

KB641

- Rent on land and subsoil assets.
- Including current transfers in the form of membership dues, subscriptions, voluntary donations, transfers in kind in the form of gifts, food, blankets, medicines, etc, current transfers between households and payments of compensation for injury or damage to property (excluding non-life insurance claims) and current transfers in cash.
- Statistical discrepancy between the expenditure components and gross domestic product.
- At replacement value.
- After inventory valuation adjustment.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

Total domestic economy

At current prices

R millions

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Output at basic prices ¹ (6870J)	2 737 114	2 960 266	3 248 151	3 649 000	4 153 699	4 762 340	5 003 012	5 493 362
Less: Intermediate consumption (6871J)	1 581 964	1 689 666	1 847 084	2 076 681	2 361 642	2 718 073	2 826 413	3 087 979
Gross value added at basic prices (6645J)	1 155 150	1 270 600	1 401 067	1 572 319	1 792 057	2 044 267	2 176 599	2 405 383
Taxes on products (6603J)	121 070	147 449	175 667	203 514	230 000	243 529	232 731	271 988
Less: Subsidies on products (6604J)	3 683	2 776	5 652	8 411	5 891	13 657	13 361	13 102
Gross domestic product at market prices (6006J)	1 272 537	1 415 273	1 571 082	1 767 422	2 016 166	2 274 139	2 395 969	2 664 269
Less: Compensation of employees..... (6000J)	578 988	636 954	699 018	777 553	882 379	999 629	1 083 733	1 197 756
Less: Taxes on production and imports (6004J)	149 220	177 415	208 594	236 012	265 374	279 781	274 769	318 157
Subsidies (6005J)	7 787	5 668	10 081	16 322	13 279	23 670	23 551	23 532
Gross operating surplus/mixed income (6212J)	552 116	606 572	673 551	770 179	881 692	1 018 399	1 061 018	1 171 888
Compensation of employees ² (6240J)	576 636	633 941	696 302	775 085	879 714	996 856	1 081 403	1 195 696
Taxes on production and imports..... (6004J)	149 220	177 415	208 594	236 012	265 374	279 781	274 769	318 157
Less: Subsidies (6005J)	7 787	5 668	10 081	16 322	13 279	23 670	23 551	23 532
Property income received..... (6872J)	367 744	375 430	418 898	510 542	641 364	760 661	685 499	642 843
Interest..... (6873J)	274 691	255 149	271 536	336 230	450 863	581 129	516 317	475 441
Dividends..... (6874J)	92 221	119 476	146 829	173 620	189 836	178 871	167 696	162 700
Rent ³ (6875J)	832	805	533	692	665	661	1 486	4 702
Less: Property income paid..... (6876J)	400 263	400 267	447 607	542 849	707 517	831 763	736 687	693 706
Interest..... (6877J)	283 152	261 898	276 050	340 960	454 096	594 588	528 815	486 429
Dividends..... (6878J)	116 279	137 564	171 024	201 197	252 756	236 514	206 386	202 575
Rent ³ (6879J)	832	805	533	692	665	661	1 486	4 702
Gross national income (6016J)	1 237 666	1 387 423	1 539 657	1 732 647	1 947 348	2 200 264	2 342 451	2 611 346
Other current transfers received (6880J)	7 422	11 647	17 423	21 003	31 662	41 866	42 035	42 191
Current international co-operation (6881J)	1 371	1 032	944	1 132	1 107	2 109	1 342	1 333
Miscellaneous current transfers (6882J)	6 051	10 615	16 479	19 871	30 555	39 757	40 693	40 858
Less: Other current transfers paid (6883J)	14 900	22 516	33 103	36 771	48 237	60 772	64 463	58 953
Current international co-operation (6884J)	8 468	11 992	18 416	19 592	21 450	26 489	27 172	20 491
Miscellaneous current transfers (6885J)	6 432	10 524	14 687	17 179	26 787	34 283	37 291	38 462
Gross disposable income (6018J)	1 230 188	1 376 554	1 523 978	1 716 879	1 930 773	2 181 358	2 320 023	2 594 584
Less: Final consumption expenditure (6620J)	1 034 874	1 164 986	1 296 506	1 464 243	1 644 940	1 827 088	1 961 558	2 147 608
Individual consumption expenditure (6886J)	894 484	1 007 341	1 114 455	1 256 017	1 397 626	1 537 257	1 608 600	1 746 580
Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606J)	140 390	157 645	182 051	208 226	247 314	289 831	352 958	401 028
Less: Residual ⁴ (6011J)	-3 993	-1 292	-164	-1 560	-1 847	3 424	-14 361	8 882
Gross saving (6203J)	199 307	212 860	227 635	254 196	287 680	350 846	372 826	438 094
Less: Consumption of fixed capital ⁵ (6002J)	162 099	171 594	187 790	216 251	252 595	301 840	333 377	352 159
Net saving (6887J)	37 208	41 266	39 845	37 945	35 085	49 006	39 449	85 935
Gross saving (6203J)	199 307	212 860	227 635	254 196	287 680	350 846	372 826	438 094
Capital transfers, receivable (6888J)	22 770	23 565	22 195	29 978	36 578	46 545	38 783	45 358
Capital transfers, payable..... (6889J)	-22 443	-23 229	-22 002	-29 773	-36 381	-46 337	-38 567	-45 133
Less: Change in assets (6180J)	211 906	255 808	282 130	347 995	428 231	512 720	469 888	513 052
Gross fixed capital formation..... (6009J)	196 999	226 180	263 754	324 083	406 257	524 678	531 957	521 613
Change in inventories ⁶ (6010J)	14 907	29 628	18 376	23 912	21 974	-11 958	-62 069	-8 561
Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) (6672J)	-12 272	-42 610	-54 302	-93 594	-140 354	-161 666	-96 846	-74 733

KB642

1. The institutional division of the production and generation of income account was harmonised by the South African Reserve Bank and Statistics South Africa.
2. Adjusted for net compensation to non-residents.
3. Rent on land and subsoil assets.
4. Statistical discrepancy between the expenditure components and gross domestic product.
5. At replacement value.
6. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

Rest of the world

At current prices

R millions

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Imports of goods and services..... (6014J)	325 035	378 179	437 559	573 589	689 784	878 737	678 308	732 994
Imports of goods..... (6610J)	264 752	311 759	360 362	476 966	573 850	739 852	554 161	598 151
Imports of services..... (6611J)	60 283	66 420	77 197	96 623	115 934	138 885	124 147	134 843
Less: Exports of goods and services..... (6013J)	354 785	373 950	430 169	530 333	634 626	809 644	657 192	727 721
Exports of goods..... (6608J)	291 434	310 525	358 361	447 690	537 516	704 293	556 432	625 359
Exports of services..... (6609J)	63 351	63 425	71 808	82 643	97 110	105 351	100 760	102 362
External balance of goods and services..... (6900J)	-29 750	4 229	7 390	43 256	55 158	69 093	21 116	5 273
Less: Compensation of South African residents working abroad..... (6208J)	2 931	3 017	3 902	4 685	5 575	6 427	7 186	7 812
Compensation of non-residents working in South Africa..... (6207J)	5 283	6 030	6 618	7 153	8 240	9 200	9 516	9 872
Property income received..... (6901J)	50 961	42 793	54 357	68 829	109 026	112 929	78 077	77 150
Interest..... (6902J)	16 421	14 201	16 197	23 995	29 673	38 672	25 869	22 369
Dividends..... (6903J)	34 540	28 592	38 160	44 834	79 353	74 257	52 208	54 781
Less: Property income paid..... (6904J)	18 442	17 956	25 648	36 522	42 873	41 827	26 889	26 287
Interest..... (6905J)	7 960	7 452	11 683	19 265	26 440	25 213	13 371	11 381
Dividends..... (6906J)	10 482	10 504	13 965	17 257	16 433	16 614	13 518	14 906
Other current transfers received..... (6907J)	9 319	13 028	20 222	21 847	24 264	30 389	32 762	25 851
Current international co-operation..... (6908J)	8 468	11 992	18 416	19 592	21 450	26 489	27 172	20 491
Miscellaneous current transfers..... (6909J)	851	1 036	1 806	2 255	2 814	3 900	5 590	5 360
Less: Other current transfers paid..... (6910J)	1 841	2 159	4 542	6 079	7 689	11 483	10 334	9 089
Current international co-operation..... (6911J)	1 371	1 032	944	1 132	1 107	2 109	1 342	1 333
Miscellaneous current transfers..... (6912J)	470	1 127	3 598	4 947	6 582	9 374	8 992	7 756
Current external balance (balance on current account)..... (6913J)	12 599	42 948	54 495	93 799	140 551	161 874	97 062	74 958
Capital transfers, payable..... (6914J)	-327	-351	-283	-289	-291	-322	-336	-363
Capital transfers, receivable..... (6915J)	-	15	90	84	94	114	120	138
Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-)..... (6916J)	12 272	42 612	54 302	93 594	140 354	161 666	96 846	74 733

KB643

Current income and saving

Selected items

National income and saving

R millions

	2009				2010					2011
	02	03	04	2009	01	02	03	04	2010	01
Gross national income at market prices (6016K)	572 926	595 813	607 389	2 342 451	613 894	643 789	666 208	687 455	2 611 346	694 782
Real gross national income (at 2005 prices) (6016C)	445 840	451 548	466 429	1 801 485	446 437	467 730	476 580	499 447	1 890 194	470 006
Gross saving..... (6203K)	98 500	90 453	97 377	372 826	96 090	110 345	103 942	127 717	438 094	109 189
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates										
Gross national income at market prices (6016L)	2 295 916	2 350 551	2 426 493	2 342 451	2 497 362	2 566 921	2 637 655	2 743 446	2 611 346	2 817 492
Real gross national income (at 2005 prices) (6016D)	1 793 694	1 793 418	1 817 414	1 801 485	1 838 760	1 871 403	1 903 527	1 947 086	1 890 194	1 941 189
Gross saving..... (6203L)	384 136	373 413	372 120	372 826	384 542	435 071	432 924	499 839	438 094	468 238

KB634

General government

R millions

	2009				2010					2011
	02	03	04	2009	01	02	03	04	2010	01
Taxes on production and imports (6690K)	60 517	73 135	68 929	274 769	77 268	71 041	83 383	86 465	318 157	101 160
Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6251K)	81 896	82 143	97 611	387 634	103 211	91 181	88 808	102 834	386 034	108 614
Net saving ³ (6202K)	-36 168	-31 324	-27 412	-66 557	-29 898	-40 001	-26 371	-9 003	-105 273	-7 180
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates										
Taxes on production and imports (6690L)	259 831	285 342	271 301	274 769	302 779	303 763	325 429	340 657	318 157	396 231
Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6251L)	367 335	338 182	378 884	387 634	377 950	407 710	363 949	394 527	386 034	397 526
Net saving ³ (6202L)	-69 261	-77 654	-107 510	-66 557	-125 757	-118 680	-100 489	-76 166	-105 273	-59 665

KB633

Households and non-profit institutions serving households¹

R millions

	2009				2010					2011
	02	03	04	2009	01	02	03	04	2010	01
Compensation of employees ² (6240K)	258 830	271 384	298 066	1 081 403	280 599	288 118	302 850	324 129	1 195 696	308 870
Disposable income ³ (6246K)	374 199	369 472	390 505	1 451 715	371 702	396 819	380 720	422 107	1 571 348	402 279
Net saving ³ (6200K)	16 938	6 832	2 756	-4 374	-2 084	9 873	-11 475	-386	-4 072	-5 434
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates										
Compensation of employees ² (6240L)	1 049 135	1 092 303	1 149 860	1 081 403	1 139 180	1 163 189	1 224 783	1 255 632	1 195 696	1 253 410
Disposable income ³ (6246L)	1 430 722	1 459 430	1 490 766	1 451 715	1 535 924	1 552 671	1 574 761	1 622 036	1 571 348	1 672 087
Net saving ³ (6200L)	-5 452	-2 767	-1 981	-4 374	-2 629	-4 002	-5 079	-4 578	-4 072	-3 902

KB631

1. The data in this table refer to private households (including pension and provident funds and long-term insurance funds), non-incorporated business enterprises and private non-profit institutions (e.g. churches, welfare organisations and sport clubs) that render social and community services to households.
2. After adjustment for net compensation paid to non-residents.
3. Gross saving after consumption of fixed capital and inventory valuation adjustment.

Key information

National accounts

Percentage changes in selected data at constant 2005 prices¹

Period	Gross domestic product (6006Z)	Gross value added excluding agriculture ² (6626Z)	Gross national income (6016Z)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012Z)	Final consumption expenditure by households (6007Z)	Final consumption expenditure by general government (6008Z)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009Z)	Exports of goods and services (6013Z)	Imports of goods and services (6014Z)	Disposable income of households ³ (6246Z)
1993	1.2	0.5	1.5	0.2	1.9	1.2	-0.6	10.4	7.0	0.3
1994	3.2	2.7	3.4	5.9	4.0	0.8	8.2	2.5	16.1	2.3
1995	3.1	4.2	2.1	4.1	5.9	-6.0	10.7	10.9	16.8	4.8
1996	4.3	3.5	5.2	4.6	4.5	3.8	9.0	7.2	8.7	4.8
1997	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.6	3.3	2.1	5.7	5.3	5.4	3.3
1998	0.5	0.9	0.1	0.1	1.7	-2.2	4.8	3.2	2.0	1.2
1999	2.4	2.6	1.4	-0.1	1.7	0.4	-7.6	1.3	-8.4	1.5
2000	4.2	4.4	3.6	3.2	4.1	2.9	3.9	8.3	5.3	3.9
2001	2.7	3.1	2.5	2.2	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.4	0.2	2.8
2002	3.7	3.7	4.9	4.9	3.2	4.6	3.5	1.0	5.3	3.6
2003	2.9	3.1	3.2	5.0	2.8	6.0	10.2	0.1	8.1	2.6
2004	4.6	4.6	5.8	7.7	6.2	6.0	12.9	2.8	15.5	6.0
2005	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.1	4.6	11.0	8.6	10.9	5.8
2006	5.6	5.8	6.8	8.6	8.3	4.9	12.1	7.5	18.3	7.4
2007	5.6	5.7	4.7	6.3	5.5	4.1	14.0	6.6	9.0	5.3
2008	3.6	3.4	4.1	3.4	2.2	4.7	14.1	1.8	1.5	2.1
2009	-1.7	-1.5	0.5	-1.7	-2.0	4.8	-2.2	-19.5	-17.4	-1.4
2010	2.8	2.9	4.9	4.2	4.4	4.6	-3.7	4.5	9.6	4.5

KB808

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6006S)	(6626S)	(6016S)	(6012S)	(6007S)	(6008S)	(6009S)	(6013S)	(6014S)	(6246S)
2006: 02	6.7	6.8	12.3	8.0	5.8	14.0	12.1	30.9	33.2	8.2
03	5.8	6.4	4.2	2.2	7.1	-3.4	13.6	16.0	2.4	5.8
04	6.4	5.8	3.6	15.2	9.4	4.2	13.7	25.0	58.8	7.5
2007: 01	6.5	6.9	8.0	6.1	3.7	12.0	23.1	-8.3	-7.4	4.8
02	3.1	3.3	5.7	4.1	2.9	-4.9	10.7	-2.8	0.9	3.7
03	5.1	5.1	-2.6	5.3	6.0	7.7	4.8	-2.1	-0.4	4.6
04	6.2	6.4	1.3	-2.1	5.2	0.4	12.2	31.6	-1.6	4.3
2008: 01	2.9	2.6	12.8	16.0	1.2	12.2	20.3	-31.7	6.9	1.4
02	4.7	4.7	4.3	-3.3	1.0	-1.7	12.8	45.9	7.1	1.6
03	0.9	0.1	-1.6	0.3	-0.2	9.5	20.9	5.1	2.7	-0.2
04	-1.8	-1.9	1.9	-3.8	-2.2	3.9	8.9	-17.2	-21.3	-1.1
2009: 01	-5.9	-5.8	0.4	5.1	-5.5	7.0	-10.5	-56.9	-28.4	-4.9
02	-2.8	-1.8	-1.7	-10.9	-4.9	1.0	-10.4	-12.6	-36.4	-4.4
03	0.9	1.4	-0.1	-1.6	2.6	8.4	-13.4	11.0	-1.0	3.4
04	3.1	3.6	5.5	5.0	6.5	1.3	-5.1	20.3	27.0	6.8
2010: 01	4.8	4.6	4.8	10.9	5.5	7.1	-2.8	-16.4	7.8	5.5
02	2.8	2.4	7.3	3.2	4.4	7.1	1.2	18.2	17.0	4.1
03	2.7	2.3	7.0	6.6	5.7	-0.8	1.0	12.5	26.5	5.5
04	4.5	4.3	9.5	2.4	4.8	3.9	1.5	5.7	-2.0	5.0
2011: 01	4.8	5.2	-1.2	8.3	5.2	9.5	3.1	-11.9	2.7	5.4

KB809

1. Compared with preceding period. Quarterly changes reflect annual rates based on seasonally adjusted data.
2. At basic prices.
3. See footnote 1 of Table KB631.

National accounts

Selected data

Period	Current			At constant 2005 prices								
	Rand			Rand			Percentage change			Rand		
	Gross domestic product per capita (6270J)	Gross national income per capita (6271J)	Disposable income per capita of households ¹ (6272J)	Gross domestic product per capita (6270Y)	Gross national income per capita (6271Y)	Disposable income per capita of households ¹ (6272Y)	Gross domestic product per capita (6270Z)	Gross national income per capita (6271Z)	Disposable income per capita of households ¹ (6272Z)	Average capital output ratio (6273Y)	Average output labour ratio ² (6274Y)	Average capital labour ratio ² (6275Y)
1964	377	363	248	25 821	24 023	13 362	5.0	5.2	1.1	1.8	...	...
1965	401	386	261	26 654	24 481	13 504	3.2	1.9	1.1	1.8	...	...
1966	425	410	281	27 073	25 026	14 032	1.6	2.2	3.9	1.8	...	...
1967	461	446	299	28 233	26 259	14 303	4.3	4.9	1.9	1.8	...	...
1968	486	468	325	28 620	26 849	15 128	1.4	2.2	5.8	1.8	...	...
1969	533	513	342	29 164	27 384	15 189	1.9	2.0	0.4	1.8	...	...
1970	569	548	370	29 881	27 658	15 517	2.5	1.0	2.2	1.8	73 531	132 942
1971	614	593	423	30 400	28 347	16 598	1.7	2.5	7.0	1.8	75 985	140 268
1972	676	653	464	30 160	28 687	16 999	-0.8	1.2	2.4	1.9	76 610	148 368
1973	816	790	502	30 789	30 540	16 925	2.1	6.5	-0.4	2.0	79 025	157 133
1974	981	947	578	31 922	32 200	17 463	3.7	5.4	3.2	2.0	82 159	165 182
1975	1 079	1 034	661	31 736	31 287	17 859	-0.6	-2.8	2.3	2.1	82 701	173 618
1976	1 191	1 141	711	31 716	30 634	17 182	-0.1	-2.1	-3.8	2.2	84 308	183 386
1977	1 292	1 235	821	30 939	30 187	17 771	-2.4	-1.5	3.4	2.3	83 485	191 215
1978	1 450	1 388	860	31 107	30 515	16 925	0.5	1.1	-4.8	2.3	83 257	193 315
1979	1 693	1 623	1 012	31 549	31 274	17 562	1.4	2.5	3.8	2.3	83 623	193 729
1980	2 205	2 114	1 253	32 883	33 232	18 666	4.2	6.3	6.3	2.3	87 435	198 986
1981	2 494	2 386	1 384	33 841	33 052	17 763	2.9	-0.5	-4.8	2.3	87 277	198 598
1982	2 766	2 652	1 590	32 942	31 736	17 721	-2.7	-4.0	-0.2	2.4	83 927	201 422
1983	3 094	2 971	1 825	31 604	30 529	17 964	-4.1	-3.8	1.4	2.5	79 252	201 512
1984	3 545	3 404	2 111	32 478	31 662	18 636	2.8	3.7	3.7	2.5	80 565	200 453
1985	4 002	3 822	2 380	31 384	30 729	18 137	-3.4	-2.9	-2.7	2.6	77 572	198 520
1986	4 584	4 377	2 701	30 709	30 289	17 288	-2.2	-1.4	-4.7	2.6	75 839	196 658
1987	5 245	5 054	3 233	30 689	30 586	17 931	-0.1	1.0	3.7	2.6	75 300	193 453
1988	6 164	5 952	3 827	31 314	31 059	18 362	2.0	1.5	2.4	2.5	76 384	190 268
1989	7 247	6 992	4 440	31 396	30 765	18 403	0.3	-0.9	0.2	2.5	76 495	188 508
1990	8 172	7 861	5 148	30 648	29 776	18 039	-2.4	-3.2	-2.0	2.5	74 201	187 216
1991	9 167	8 923	5 831	29 708	28 929	17 578	-3.1	-2.8	-2.6	2.6	71 753	185 278
1992	10 066	9 839	6 771	28 473	27 699	17 593	-4.2	-4.3	0.1	2.7	68 645	182 448
1993	11 286	11 055	7 338	28 227	27 521	17 281	-0.9	-0.6	-1.8	2.6	68 101	179 139
1994	12 504	12 281	8 010	28 536	27 866	17 320	1.1	1.3	0.2	2.6	68 621	176 100
1995	13 920	13 655	8 925	28 815	27 865	17 775	1.0	-0.0	2.6	2.5	69 149	173 857
1996	15 368	15 035	9 837	29 431	28 714	18 244	2.1	3.0	2.6	2.4	70 530	172 208
1997	16 699	16 338	10 819	29 582	28 771	18 455	0.5	0.2	1.2	2.4	70 816	170 953
1998	17 703	17 286	11 451	29 116	28 201	18 286	-1.6	-2.0	-0.9	2.4	69 769	169 950
1999	19 001	18 544	12 241	29 187	27 994	18 179	0.2	-0.7	-0.6	2.4	70 084	168 384
2000	21 104	20 600	13 514	29 792	28 415	18 511	2.1	1.5	1.8	2.3	71 663	166 016
2001	22 899	22 177	14 510	30 024	28 577	18 674	0.8	0.6	0.9	2.3	72 217	164 042
2002	25 831	25 182	16 093	30 581	29 453	19 011	1.9	3.1	1.8	2.2	73 535	162 147
2003	27 631	26 874	17 270	30 992	29 924	19 208	1.3	1.6	1.0	2.2	74 430	161 034
2004	30 297	29 700	19 144	31 946	31 204	20 069	3.1	4.3	4.5	2.1	76 556	161 180
2005	33 176	32 513	20 946	33 176	32 513	20 946	3.9	4.2	4.4	2.0	79 471	162 677
2006	36 844	36 119	23 078	34 586	34 278	22 200	4.2	5.4	6.0	2.0	82 787	165 442
2007	41 524	40 107	25 783	36 073	35 464	23 106	4.3	3.5	4.1	2.0	86 395	169 077
2008	46 309	44 805	28 203	36 942	36 489	23 336	2.4	2.9	1.0	2.0	88 591	174 922
2009	48 274	47 196	29 249	35 936	36 296	22 771	-2.7	-0.5	-2.4	2.1	86 320	181 581
2010	53 147	52 091	31 345	36 594	37 706	23 565	1.8	3.9	3.5	2.1	87 894	186 631

KB810

1. See footnote 1 of Table KB631.
2. Derived from mid-year estimates of the economically active population.

Key information

National accounts Ratios of selected data At current prices

Period	Final consumption expenditure by households to GDP ¹ (6280J)	Final consumption expenditure by general government to GDP ¹ (6281J)	Gross fixed capital formation to GDP ¹ (6282J)	Public sector expenditure ³ to GDP ¹ (6283J)	Industrial and commercial inventories to GDP ⁴ (6284J)	Compensation of employees to GDP ² (6295J)	Gross savings to GDP ¹ (6286J)	Saving by households to disposable income of households (6287J)	Household debt to disposable income of households ⁵ (6525J)	Household net wealth to disposable income of households (6288J)
1994	62.3	20.0	15.2	23.8	14.9	55.9	16.8	2.7	56.5	333.4
1995	63.1	18.3	15.9	22.6	16.0	55.8	16.5	1.6	59.3	309.2
1996	62.8	19.1	16.3	23.6	16.4	55.4	16.0	1.9	62.1	315.2
1997	63.5	19.2	16.5	24.0	15.9	55.3	15.2	2.0	62.1	304.2
1998	63.8	18.8	17.1	24.8	14.7	56.3	15.2	1.4	61.2	288.0
1999	63.6	18.4	15.3	22.9	14.3	56.0	15.7	1.2	58.1	299.5
2000	63.4	18.1	14.9	22.1	15.0	53.9	15.6	1.0	54.6	299.1
2001	63.1	18.3	14.8	22.0	15.0	52.2	15.3	0.4	54.2	306.7
2002	61.8	18.8	14.7	22.6	15.4	50.7	16.7	0.7	52.5	302.3
2003	62.1	19.2	15.5	23.6	15.6	51.2	15.7	0.6	54.5	287.6
2004	63.0	19.4	16.0	23.7	15.8	51.2	15.0	0.4	57.8	307.8
2005	63.1	19.5	16.8	24.1	15.9	50.9	14.5	0.1	64.3	341.4
2006	63.2	19.7	18.3	24.6	16.1	50.2	14.4	-0.8	72.9	373.9
2007	62.7	18.9	20.1	24.9	17.3	50.0	14.3	-1.0	79.9	399.5
2008	61.5	18.9	23.1	26.9	16.5	49.5	15.4	-1.0	81.8	359.2
2009	60.8	21.1	22.2	29.7	13.6	50.5	15.6	-0.3	80.9	338.1
2010	59.1	21.5	19.6	29.3	12.0	50.5	16.4	-0.3	78.2	360.7

KB811

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6280L)	(6281L)	(6282L)	(6283L)	(6284L)	(6295L)	(6286L)	(6287L)	(6525L)	(6288L)
2006: 02	64.1	20.5	18.2	25.9	16.1	51.0	13.7	-0.4	71.8	372.1
03	62.5	19.2	18.3	24.0	16.0	49.5	15.9	-0.7	74.0	366.7
04	62.8	19.2	19.1	24.6	16.3	49.7	14.7	-1.2	75.5	385.2
2007: 01	61.8	19.1	19.7	24.7	17.0	48.8	15.8	-0.9	78.1	400.4
02	63.3	19.3	20.4	25.3	17.7	50.4	14.7	-0.7	78.8	413.5
03	63.5	18.8	20.4	25.0	17.8	50.4	13.2	-1.1	80.7	401.2
04	62.4	18.3	20.2	24.5	16.7	50.4	13.5	-1.3	81.8	384.0
2008: 01	61.6	19.2	21.1	27.0	16.4	48.8	14.0	-1.1	82.0	379.5
02	61.5	18.4	22.4	26.2	16.5	49.1	15.7	-1.0	82.0	389.7
03	61.6	18.4	24.0	26.7	16.9	49.9	15.5	-1.0	81.7	341.5
04	61.2	19.4	24.6	27.6	16.0	50.2	16.4	-0.7	81.7	328.4
2009: 01	60.9	20.7	23.6	30.1	14.4	49.7	15.4	-0.5	81.8	318.3
02	61.1	19.6	22.8	28.3	13.7	49.8	16.3	-0.4	81.8	326.7
03	60.9	21.1	21.6	29.2	13.7	51.1	15.6	-0.2	80.5	346.3
04	60.3	22.9	20.8	31.0	12.7	51.5	15.0	-0.1	79.6	360.1
2010: 01	60.5	22.2	20.3	30.0	12.6	50.3	15.1	-0.2	78.3	363.8
02	59.3	20.7	19.9	28.5	12.4	49.7	16.6	-0.3	78.4	348.7
03	58.7	21.4	19.4	29.5	12.0	51.5	16.1	-0.3	78.7	363.6
04	58.2	21.6	18.9	29.0	11.3	50.7	17.9	-0.3	77.6	366.5
2011: 01	58.2	21.0	18.7	28.6	11.4	49.9	16.3	-0.2	76.8	362.2

KB812

1. Gross domestic product at market prices.
2. Gross domestic product at factor cost.
3. Final consumption expenditure by general government plus gross capital formation by public authorities and public corporations.
4. Gross domestic product excluding agriculture at market prices.
5. See footnote 1 of Table KB631.