

## Statistical tables

### Money and banking

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### General notes

Owing to the rounding off of figures, the sum of the separate items will sometimes differ from the total shown.

... denotes not available

– denotes a value equal to nil

0 denotes a value between nil and half of the measuring unit

## Balance of payments<sup>1</sup>

### Annual figures

R millions

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
<b>Current account</b>								
Merchandise exports, free on board <sup>2</sup> ..... (5000J)	289 608	259 328	281 827	331 338	412 220	493 893	655 759	503 656
Net gold exports <sup>3</sup> ..... (5001J)	43 643	32 106	28 698	27 023	35 470	39 898	48 534	52 776
Service receipts ..... (5002J)	52 309	63 351	63 425	71 808	82 643	97 111	105 352	100 681
Income receipts ..... (5680J)	22 711	21 373	20 973	29 550	41 207	48 448	48 254	34 075
Less: Merchandise imports, free on board <sup>2</sup> ..... (5003J)	283 004	264 752	311 759	360 362	476 966	574 322	739 852	554 161
Less: Payments for services ..... (5004J)	57 632	60 283	66 420	77 197	96 623	115 740	138 684	123 579
Less: Income payments ..... (5681J)	52 111	56 244	48 823	60 975	75 982	117 266	122 129	87 593
Current transfers (net receipts +) ..... (5006J)	-5 844	-7 478	-10 869	-15 680	-15 768	-16 575	-18 909	-22 428
<b>Balance on current account</b> ..... (5007J)	<b>9 680</b>	<b>-12 599</b>	<b>-42 948</b>	<b>-54 495</b>	<b>-93 799</b>	<b>-144 553</b>	<b>-161 675</b>	<b>-96 573</b>
<b>Capital transfer account (net receipts +)</b> ..... (5682J)	<b>-163</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>216</b>
<b>Financial account</b>								
Direct investment								
Liabilities <sup>4</sup> ..... (5640J)	16 540	5 550	5 155	42 270	-3 567	40 120	74 403	48 270
Assets <sup>5</sup> ..... (5656J)	4 195	-4 275	-8 721	-5 916	-41 058	-20 896	25 888	-13 425
Net direct investment ..... (5683J)	20 735	1 275	-3 566	36 354	-44 625	19 224	100 291	34 845
Portfolio investment								
Liabilities ..... (5644J)	5 344	7 548	46 262	36 188	144 501	97 485	-71 540	107 190
Assets ..... (5660J)	-9 619	-1 001	-5 946	-6 123	-15 044	-24 026	-63 325	-14 721
Net portfolio investment ..... (5684J)	-4 275	6 547	40 316	30 065	129 457	73 459	-134 865	92 469
Other investment								
Liabilities ..... (5650J)	304	14 594	10 944	32 735	60 750	58 711	47 730	-42 323
Assets ..... (5666J)	-4 329	-36 919	-3 555	-22 895	-38 823	2 119	82 983	20 677
Net other investment ..... (5685J)	-4 025	-22 325	7 389	9 840	21 927	60 830	130 713	-21 646
<b>Balance on financial account</b> ..... (5688J)	<b>12 435</b>	<b>-14 503</b>	<b>44 139</b>	<b>76 259</b>	<b>106 759</b>	<b>153 513</b>	<b>96 139</b>	<b>105 668</b>
Unrecorded transactions <sup>6</sup> ..... (5686J)	-5 872	21 917	35 999	12 306	16 627	38 659	91 394	7 726
<b>Change in net gold and other foreign reserves owing to balance-of-payments transactions</b> ..... (5020J)	<b>16 080</b>	<b>-4 858</b>	<b>37 528</b>	<b>34 263</b>	<b>29 792</b>	<b>47 816</b>	<b>26 066</b>	<b>17 037</b>
Change in liabilities related to reserves <sup>7</sup> ..... (5021J)	-20 090	1 911	2 949	2 577	-5 453	-7 631	-7 761	-2 724
SDR allocations and valuation adjustments ..... (5022J)	-20 041	-11 262	-10 617	11 003	23 350	5 642	74 214	-38 647
Net monetisation(+)/demonetisation(-) of gold ..... (5283J)	-563	1 137	84	-226	163	169	158	45
<b>Change in gross gold and other foreign reserves</b> ..... (5023J)	<b>-24 614</b>	<b>-13 072</b>	<b>29 944</b>	<b>47 617</b>	<b>47 852</b>	<b>45 996</b>	<b>92 677</b>	<b>-24 289</b>
Memo item: Change in capital transfer and financial accounts including unrecorded transactions ..... (5687J)	6 400	7 741	80 476	88 758	123 591	192 369	187 741	113 610

KB501

1. Data for the previous four years are preliminary and subject to revision.
2. Published customs figures adjusted for balance-of-payments purposes.
3. Commodity gold. Prior to 1981 net gold exports comprised net foreign sales of gold plus changes in gold holdings of the South African Reserve Bank and other banking institutions.
4. Investment by foreigners in undertakings in South Africa in which they have individually or collectively in the case of affiliated organisations or persons, at least 10 per cent of the voting rights.
5. Investment by South African residents in undertakings abroad in which they have at least 10 per cent of the voting rights.
6. Transactions on the current capital transfer and financial accounts.
7. Liabilities related to foreign reserves include all foreign liabilities of the South African Reserve Bank and short-term foreign loans to the central government by international organisations.

## Balance of payments<sup>1</sup> Quarterly figures

R millions

	2008				2009					2010
	02	03	04	2008	01	02	03	04	2009	01
<b>Current account</b>										
Merchandise exports, free on board <sup>2</sup> ..... (5000K)	172 201	178 975	166 501	655 759	130 149	120 281	122 457	130 769	503 656	126 228
Net gold exports <sup>3</sup> ..... (5001K)	11 877	12 351	12 790	48 534	12 744	11 871	13 355	14 806	52 776	12 376
Service receipts..... (5002K)	23 690	25 015	30 138	105 352	27 144	23 229	23 844	26 464	100 681	25 211
Income receipts..... (5680K)	13 749	13 092	10 784	48 254	11 512	7 353	8 733	6 477	34 075	9 341
Less: Merchandise imports, free on board <sup>2</sup> ..... (5003K)	188 411	204 626	185 341	739 852	153 485	124 540	132 127	144 009	554 161	139 746
Less: Payments for services..... (5004K)	36 529	36 766	34 820	138 684	31 106	31 394	30 885	30 194	123 579	31 268
Less: Income payments..... (5681K)	29 506	34 270	26 775	122 129	24 425	22 209	23 071	17 888	87 593	21 286
Current transfers (net receipts +)..... (5006K)	-5 531	-5 040	-4 104	-18 909	-5 591	-5 388	-5 963	-5 486	-22 428	-5 774
<b>Balance on current account</b> ..... (5007K)	<b>-38 460</b>	<b>-51 269</b>	<b>-30 827</b>	<b>-161 675</b>	<b>-33 058</b>	<b>-20 797</b>	<b>-23 657</b>	<b>-19 061</b>	<b>-96 573</b>	<b>-24 918</b>
<b>Capital transfer account (net receipts +)</b> ..... (5682K)	<b>48</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>59</b>
<b>Financial account</b>										
Direct investment										
Liabilities <sup>4</sup> ..... (5640K)	7 873	16 021	3 687	74 403	11 122	24 873	8 279	3 996	48 270	3 692
Assets <sup>5</sup> ..... (5656K)	-4 443	-4 845	42 254	25 888	2 520	-3 651	-2 688	-9 606	-13 425	923
Net direct investment..... (5683K)	3 430	11 176	45 941	100 291	13 642	21 222	5 591	-5 610	34 845	4 615
Portfolio investment										
Liabilities..... (5644K)	17 358	-7 626	-60 617	-71 540	9 992	29 669	26 290	41 239	107 190	44 053
Assets..... (5660K)	-6 451	-4 298	-51 058	-63 325	-938	-410	-3 646	-9 727	-14 721	-5 516
Net portfolio investment..... (5684K)	10 907	-11 924	-111 675	-134 865	9 054	29 259	22 644	31 512	92 469	38 537
Other investment										
Liabilities..... (5650K)	3 703	13 904	-3 390	47 730	-6 893	-27 510	-6 637	-1 283	-42 323	-11 724
Assets..... (5666K)	7 111	-909	64 271	82 983	-2 151	4 580	20 084	-1 836	20 677	-1 726
Net other investment..... (5685K)	10 814	12 995	60 881	130 713	-9 044	-22 930	13 447	-3 119	-21 646	-13 450
<b>Balance on financial account</b> ..... (5688K)	<b>25 151</b>	<b>12 247</b>	<b>-4 853</b>	<b>96 139</b>	<b>13 652</b>	<b>27 551</b>	<b>41 682</b>	<b>22 783</b>	<b>105 668</b>	<b>29 702</b>
Unrecorded transactions <sup>6</sup> ..... (5686K)	18 918	46 771	41 458	91 394	21 132	258	-12 180	-1 484	7 726	18 922
<b>Change in net gold and other foreign reserves owing to balance-of-payments transactions</b> ..... (5020K)	<b>5 657</b>	<b>7 804</b>	<b>5 830</b>	<b>26 066</b>	<b>1 782</b>	<b>7 069</b>	<b>5 897</b>	<b>2 289</b>	<b>17 037</b>	<b>23 765</b>
Change in liabilities related to reserves <sup>7</sup> ..... (5021K)	-2 000	-2 665	-640	-7 761	28	-428	-2 326	2	-2 724	1
SDR allocations and valuation adjustments..... (5022K)	-9 905	7 136	27 363	74 214	4 749	-55 702	12 803	-497	-38 647	-8 672
Net monetisation(+)/demonetisation(-) of gold..... (5283K)	34	33	50	158	4	9	23	9	45	1
<b>Change in gross gold and other foreign reserves</b> ..... (5023K)	<b>-6 214</b>	<b>12 308</b>	<b>32 603</b>	<b>92 677</b>	<b>6 563</b>	<b>-49 052</b>	<b>16 397</b>	<b>1 803</b>	<b>-24 289</b>	<b>15 095</b>
Memo item: Change in capital transfer and financial accounts including unrecorded transactions..... (5687K)	44 117	59 073	36 657	187 741	34 840	27 866	29 554	21 350	113 610	48 683

KB502

1. Data for the previous four years are preliminary and subject to revision.
2. Published customs figures adjusted for balance-of-payments purposes.
3. Commodity gold. Prior to 1981 net gold exports comprised net foreign sales of gold plus changes in gold holdings of the South African Reserve Bank and other banking institutions.
4. Investment by foreigners in undertakings in South Africa in which they have individually or collectively in the case of affiliated organisations or persons at least 10 per cent of the voting rights.
5. Investment by South African residents in undertakings abroad in which they have at least 10 per cent of the voting rights.
6. Transactions on the current capital transfer and financial accounts.
7. Liabilities related to foreign reserves include all foreign liabilities of the South African Reserve Bank and short-term foreign loans to the central government by international organisations.

## Current account of the balance of payments

### Seasonally adjusted figures at an annual rate

R millions

Period	Merchandise exports, free on board (5000L)	Net gold exports (5001L)	Service receipts (5002L)	Income receipts (5680L)	Less: Merchandise imports, free on board (5003L)	Less: Payments for services (5004L)	Less: Income payments (5681L)	Current transfers (net receipts +) (5006L)	Balance on current account (5007L)
2001: 02.....	244 808	24 088	42 340	31 224	218 623	44 786	66 747	-6 634	<b>5 670</b>
03.....	221 294	30 570	41 500	17 822	212 476	45 652	54 935	-5 861	<b>-7 738</b>
04.....	251 115	36 435	42 875	21 100	242 063	46 710	50 750	-5 926	<b>6 076</b>
2001 .....	236 556	29 276	41 471	21 125	221 235	44 766	53 301	-6 257	<b>2 869</b>
2002: 01.....	283 441	43 995	50 806	15 677	277 757	55 980	41 748	-5 708	<b>12 726</b>
02.....	293 509	43 900	50 083	20 292	281 222	56 281	61 044	-5 764	<b>3 473</b>
03.....	280 873	45 475	54 463	30 153	279 208	57 789	59 231	-6 260	<b>8 476</b>
04.....	300 609	41 202	53 884	24 722	293 829	60 478	46 421	-5 644	<b>14 045</b>
2002 .....	289 608	43 643	52 309	22 711	283 004	57 632	52 111	-5 844	<b>9 680</b>
2003: 01.....	266 896	36 442	64 068	15 046	263 547	57 898	53 153	-5 784	<b>2 070</b>
02.....	256 762	30 703	61 259	25 530	261 033	60 216	78 411	-8 804	<b>-34 210</b>
03.....	266 282	27 449	63 790	20 613	265 284	61 067	45 052	-8 704	<b>-1 973</b>
04.....	247 372	33 830	64 287	24 303	269 144	61 951	48 360	-6 620	<b>-16 283</b>
2003 .....	259 328	32 106	63 351	21 373	264 752	60 283	56 244	-7 478	<b>-12 599</b>
2004: 01.....	264 244	29 106	59 057	13 354	275 407	61 775	41 999	-8 991	<b>-22 411</b>
02.....	280 791	29 300	62 277	24 657	317 533	66 507	47 083	-12 691	<b>-46 789</b>
03.....	289 134	25 787	62 876	23 382	317 412	66 899	50 875	-11 935	<b>-45 942</b>
04.....	293 139	30 599	69 490	22 499	336 684	70 499	55 335	-9 859	<b>-56 650</b>
2004 .....	281 827	28 698	63 425	20 973	311 759	66 420	48 823	-10 869	<b>-42 948</b>
2005: 01.....	289 688	24 904	67 137	33 028	321 371	74 938	60 045	-11 080	<b>-52 677</b>
02.....	342 193	25 896	71 266	24 013	356 980	75 495	57 167	-15 929	<b>-42 203</b>
03.....	348 460	25 980	72 212	33 543	383 787	78 231	57 056	-18 820	<b>-57 699</b>
04.....	345 011	31 312	76 617	27 616	379 310	80 124	69 632	-16 891	<b>-65 401</b>
2005 .....	331 338	27 023	71 808	29 550	360 362	77 197	60 975	-15 680	<b>-54 495</b>
2006: 01.....	339 329	29 331	77 089	33 965	388 110	88 294	77 043	-18 919	<b>-92 652</b>
02.....	389 350	33 707	81 801	41 756	447 187	91 207	70 271	-16 147	<b>-78 198</b>
03.....	443 358	39 352	82 436	49 734	495 937	99 029	79 361	-14 895	<b>-74 342</b>
04.....	476 843	39 490	89 246	39 373	576 630	107 962	77 253	-13 111	<b>-130 004</b>
2006 .....	412 220	35 470	82 643	41 207	476 966	96 623	75 982	-15 768	<b>-93 799</b>
2007: 01.....	466 190	37 273	92 491	47 385	550 206	110 994	98 863	-15 485	<b>-132 209</b>
02.....	489 050	36 292	96 846	51 659	560 176	117 060	99 848	-18 744	<b>-121 981</b>
03.....	487 359	40 955	96 204	48 589	587 688	114 886	123 519	-17 628	<b>-170 614</b>
04.....	532 973	45 072	102 903	46 159	599 218	120 020	146 834	-14 443	<b>-153 408</b>
2007 .....	493 893	39 898	97 111	48 448	574 322	115 740	117 266	-16 575	<b>-144 553</b>
2008: 01.....	568 372	46 061	100 314	48 612	668 074	129 209	136 351	-16 979	<b>-187 254</b>
02.....	680 115	47 509	105 464	48 190	759 943	142 909	115 030	-22 117	<b>-158 721</b>
03.....	706 305	49 405	104 519	46 865	792 428	144 688	123 815	-20 129	<b>-173 966</b>
04.....	668 244	51 161	111 111	49 349	738 963	137 930	113 320	-16 411	<b>-126 759</b>
2008 .....	655 759	48 534	105 352	48 254	739 852	138 684	122 129	-18 909	<b>-161 675</b>
2009: 01.....	534 182	50 977	102 809	47 312	636 958	128 493	104 981	-22 423	<b>-157 575</b>
02.....	474 316	47 484	101 988	30 160	508 139	120 230	86 313	-21 543	<b>-82 277</b>
03.....	477 619	53 418	100 298	31 008	508 702	123 369	81 538	-23 808	<b>-75 074</b>
04.....	528 507	59 225	97 629	27 820	562 845	122 224	77 540	-21 938	<b>-71 366</b>
2009 .....	503 656	52 776	100 681	34 075	554 161	123 579	87 593	-22 428	<b>-96 573</b>
2010: 01.....	518 615	49 505	95 552	39 502	580 998	129 307	85 827	-23 174	<b>-116 132</b>

KB503

**Foreign trade**  
**Indices of volume and prices of goods and services**  
 Seasonally adjusted, 2005 = 100

Period	Exports <sup>1</sup>				Imports <sup>1</sup>		Terms of trade <sup>2</sup>	
	Excluding gold		Including gold		Volume (5034L)	Price (5035L)	Excluding gold (5036L)	Including gold (5037L)
	Volume (5030L)	Price (5031L)	Volume (5032L)	Price (5033L)				
2001: 02.....	88.7	80.3	92.2	78.5	70.8	85.1	94.4	92.3
03.....	81.2	80.3	85.2	80.0	67.6	87.3	92.0	91.7
04.....	83.4	87.4	87.1	88.2	69.1	95.5	91.5	92.4
2001 .....	84.7	81.4	88.1	81.1	69.2	87.8	92.8	92.4
2002: 01.....	84.5	98.1	87.7	100.3	71.6	106.6	92.0	94.1
02.....	87.0	98.0	90.5	99.5	72.5	106.4	92.1	93.5
03.....	83.5	99.6	87.0	101.7	72.1	106.8	93.3	95.2
04.....	88.8	99.0	92.2	99.7	74.3	109.0	90.9	91.5
2002 .....	86.0	98.7	89.4	100.3	72.6	107.2	92.1	93.6
2003: 01.....	85.8	95.7	88.4	96.6	73.9	99.4	96.3	97.2
02.....	86.5	91.2	88.4	91.7	76.4	96.0	95.0	95.5
03.....	90.4	90.5	91.7	90.6	79.6	93.7	96.6	96.7
04.....	86.8	89.0	89.8	89.5	82.3	91.9	96.9	97.4
2003 .....	87.4	91.6	89.6	92.1	78.1	95.3	96.2	96.7
2004: 01.....	84.9	94.5	86.5	94.7	83.6	92.2	102.5	102.8
02.....	88.8	95.9	90.6	95.6	90.1	97.4	98.4	98.1
03.....	92.1	94.8	93.0	94.4	91.5	95.9	98.8	98.4
04.....	96.7	93.0	98.3	93.0	95.5	97.4	95.4	95.4
2004 .....	90.6	94.5	92.1	94.4	90.2	95.7	98.8	98.7
2005: 01.....	94.4	93.8	94.9	93.6	95.2	95.3	98.5	98.3
02.....	101.6	101.0	101.4	100.8	99.0	99.9	101.1	100.9
03.....	103.5	100.9	103.1	100.9	103.0	102.5	98.4	98.4
04.....	100.4	104.3	100.6	104.8	102.7	102.2	102.1	102.5
2005 .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2006: 01.....	99.3	104.0	98.7	104.9	108.3	100.5	103.5	104.4
02.....	106.9	109.4	105.6	111.1	116.3	105.8	103.4	105.1
03.....	110.7	117.8	109.6	119.9	117.0	116.2	101.4	103.2
04.....	117.4	119.6	115.9	121.5	131.4	119.1	100.4	102.0
2006 .....	108.6	112.7	107.5	114.4	118.3	110.4	102.2	103.7
2007: 01.....	113.7	121.9	111.8	123.9	129.1	117.0	104.1	105.9
02.....	114.7	126.7	112.6	128.5	129.2	119.8	105.8	107.2
03.....	113.1	128.0	111.5	130.2	129.0	124.5	102.8	104.5
04.....	121.3	130.0	119.3	132.7	128.5	127.9	101.7	103.7
2007 .....	115.7	126.7	113.8	128.8	128.9	122.3	103.6	105.3
2008: 01.....	111.7	148.4	109.1	152.4	130.6	139.6	106.4	109.2
02.....	123.0	158.4	119.9	161.6	132.9	155.2	102.0	104.1
03.....	124.2	161.9	121.4	164.8	133.7	160.2	101.1	102.9
04.....	119.0	162.4	115.8	166.8	126.0	159.0	102.2	104.9
2008 .....	119.5	157.8	116.5	161.4	130.8	153.5	102.9	105.3
2009: 01.....	96.1	164.5	93.8	170.5	115.8	151.0	108.9	112.9
02.....	92.5	154.6	90.7	159.9	103.5	138.7	111.4	115.3
03.....	94.3	152.0	93.1	157.7	103.2	139.9	108.7	112.7
04.....	98.9	157.0	97.4	163.5	109.4	143.1	109.8	114.3
2009 .....	95.4	157.0	93.7	162.9	108.0	143.2	109.7	113.8
2010: 01.....	95.5	159.5	93.5	165.1	113.1	143.5	111.2	115.0

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1. Derived from the national accounts item "goods and services".
2. Export price index divided by import price index.

## Services, income and transfers

### Annual figures

R millions

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
<b>Receipts</b>								
Services receipts								
Transportation..... (5700Y)	10 743	9 485	9 115	9 743	10 067	12 693	12 763	11 588
Passenger fares ..... (5041Y)	8 101	7 234	6 809	7 070	7 401	10 201	10 040	8 901
Other..... (5042Y)	2 642	2 251	2 306	2 673	2 666	2 492	2 723	2 687
Travel..... (5043Y)	30 665	42 841	41 808	47 744	54 982	61 675	65 473	63 915
Business ..... (5701Y)	2 303	3 347	3 566	4 314	4 848	5 661	5 885	6 145
Other..... (5702Y)	28 362	39 494	38 242	43 430	50 134	56 014	59 588	57 770
Other services..... (5051Y)	10 901	11 025	12 502	14 321	17 594	22 743	27 116	25 178
<b>Total services</b> ..... (5002Y)	<b>52 309</b>	<b>63 351</b>	<b>63 425</b>	<b>71 808</b>	<b>82 643</b>	<b>97 111</b>	<b>105 352</b>	<b>100 681</b>
Income receipts								
Compensation of employees..... (5703Y)	2 814	2 931	3 017	3 902	4 685	5 575	6 427	7 186
Investment income								
Direct investment..... (5704Y)	6 663	6 560	6 531	9 267	10 325	13 023	12 004	8 484
Dividends ..... (5044Y)	4 028	3 392	3 353	5 781	5 265	6 805	5 123	4 353
Interest..... (5045Y)	2 027	1 924	1 808	2 547	4 001	5 358	5 993	3 423
Branch ..... (5046Y)	608	1 244	1 370	939	1 059	860	888	708
Non-direct investment <sup>1</sup> ..... (5705Y)	13 234	11 882	11 425	16 381	26 197	29 850	29 823	18 405
Dividends ..... (5047Y)	6 521	5 846	5 781	7 245	10 933	8 768	10 603	8 457
Interest..... (5048Y)	6 713	6 036	5 644	9 136	15 264	21 082	19 220	9 948
<b>Total income</b> ..... (5680Y)	<b>22 711</b>	<b>21 373</b>	<b>20 973</b>	<b>29 550</b>	<b>41 207</b>	<b>48 448</b>	<b>48 254</b>	<b>34 075</b>
Current transfer receipts								
Central government ..... (5707Y)	1 085	1 371	1 032	944	1 132	1 107	2 109	1 342
Other sectors ..... (5708Y)	376	470	1 127	3 598	4 947	6 582	9 374	8 992
<b>Total current transfers</b> ..... (5709Y)	<b>1 461</b>	<b>1 841</b>	<b>2 159</b>	<b>4 542</b>	<b>6 079</b>	<b>7 689</b>	<b>11 483</b>	<b>10 334</b>
Capital transfer receipts								
Central government ..... (5710Y)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors ..... (5711Y)	213	327	351	283	289	291	322	336
<b>Total capital transfers</b> ..... (5712Y)	<b>213</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>336</b>
<b>Payments</b>								
Services payments								
Transportation..... (5720Y)	24 006	23 846	28 296	33 943	45 115	53 039	61 985	49 567
Passenger fares ..... (5057Y)	4 586	5 767	6 963	9 168	12 544	15 279	20 434	18 989
Other..... (5058Y)	19 420	18 079	21 333	24 775	32 571	37 760	41 551	30 578
Travel..... (5059Y)	19 010	21 529	20 312	21 463	22 869	27 596	35 884	34 564
Business ..... (5721Y)	6 863	7 692	8 043	5 708	6 343	7 727	10 227	9 752
Other..... (5722Y)	12 148	13 837	12 269	15 755	16 526	19 869	25 657	24 812
Other services..... (5067Y)	14 616	14 908	17 812	21 791	28 639	35 105	40 815	39 448
<b>Total services</b> ..... (5004Y)	<b>57 632</b>	<b>60 283</b>	<b>66 420</b>	<b>77 197</b>	<b>96 623</b>	<b>115 740</b>	<b>138 684</b>	<b>123 579</b>
Income payments								
Compensation of employees..... (5723Y)	5 308	5 283	6 030	6 618	7 153	8 238	9 200	9 516
Investment income								
Direct investment..... (5724Y)	21 223	24 387	20 986	27 520	32 679	60 381	64 803	44 390
Dividends ..... (5060Y)	19 616	23 356	19 521	26 455	31 316	58 637	62 532	42 839
Interest..... (5061Y)	821	667	565	666	1 100	1 457	1 962	1 255
Branch ..... (5062Y)	786	364	900	399	263	287	309	296
Non-direct investment <sup>1</sup> ..... (5725Y)	25 580	26 574	21 807	26 837	36 150	48 647	48 126	33 687
Dividends ..... (5063Y)	7 405	10 820	8 171	11 306	13 255	20 431	11 416	9 073
Interest..... (5064Y)	18 175	15 754	13 636	15 531	22 895	28 216	36 710	24 614
<b>Total income</b> ..... (5681Y)	<b>52 111</b>	<b>56 244</b>	<b>48 823</b>	<b>60 975</b>	<b>75 982</b>	<b>117 266</b>	<b>122 129</b>	<b>87 593</b>
Current transfer payments								
Central government ..... (5727Y)	7 011	8 924	12 476	18 928	20 132	22 023	26 748	27 312
Other sectors ..... (5728Y)	294	395	552	1 294	1 715	2 241	3 644	5 450
<b>Total current transfers</b> ..... (5729Y)	<b>7 305</b>	<b>9 319</b>	<b>13 028</b>	<b>20 222</b>	<b>21 847</b>	<b>24 264</b>	<b>30 392</b>	<b>32 762</b>
Capital transfer payments								
Central government ..... (5730Y)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors ..... (5731Y)	375	-	15	90	84	94	114	120
<b>Total capital transfers</b> ..... (5732Y)	<b>375</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>120</b>

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1. Including portfolio and other investment.

## Services, income and transfers

### Seasonally adjusted figures at annual rates

R millions

	2008				2009					2010
	02	03	04	2008	01	02	03	04	2009	01
<b>Receipts</b>										
Services receipts										
Transportation..... (5700L)	13 572	13 015	12 563	12 763	12 204	12 043	11 624	10 481	11 588	10 250
Passenger fares..... (5041L)	10 739	10 303	9 985	10 040	9 280	9 182	9 035	8 107	8 901	7 886
Other..... (5042L)	2 833	2 712	2 578	2 723	2 924	2 861	2 589	2 374	2 687	2 364
Travel..... (5043L)	66 919	64 785	66 807	65 473	65 353	64 751	63 375	62 181	63 915	61 365
Business..... (5701L)	5 511	6 957	6 213	5 885	6 332	5 771	6 499	5 978	6 145	5 903
Other..... (5702L)	61 408	57 828	60 594	59 588	59 021	58 980	56 876	56 203	57 770	55 462
Other services..... (5051L)	24 973	26 719	31 741	27 116	25 252	25 194	25 299	24 967	25 178	23 937
<b>Total services..... (5002L)</b>	<b>105 464</b>	<b>104 519</b>	<b>111 111</b>	<b>105 352</b>	<b>102 809</b>	<b>101 988</b>	<b>100 298</b>	<b>97 629</b>	<b>100 681</b>	<b>95 552</b>
Income receipts										
Compensation of employees..... (5703L)	6 220	6 516	6 952	6 427	6 980	6 960	7 220	7 584	7 186	7 608
Investment income										
Direct investment..... (5704L)	13 435	11 599	11 419	12 004	10 039	10 027	6 763	7 107	8 484	8 348
Dividends..... (5044L)	6 015	4 004	4 208	5 123	6 205	5 827	2 415	2 965	4 353	5 594
Interest..... (5045L)	6 512	6 735	6 327	5 993	3 062	3 484	3 668	3 478	3 423	2 094
Branch..... (5046L)	908	860	884	888	772	716	680	664	708	660
Non-direct investment <sup>1</sup> ..... (5705L)	28 535	28 750	30 978	29 823	30 293	13 173	17 025	13 129	18 405	23 546
Dividends..... (5047L)	9 591	10 015	12 979	10 603	17 372	4 238	7 803	4 415	8 457	14 917
Interest..... (5048L)	18 944	18 735	17 999	19 220	12 921	8 935	9 222	8 714	9 948	8 629
<b>Total income..... (5680L)</b>	<b>48 190</b>	<b>46 865</b>	<b>49 349</b>	<b>48 254</b>	<b>47 312</b>	<b>30 160</b>	<b>31 008</b>	<b>27 820</b>	<b>34 075</b>	<b>39 502</b>
Current transfer receipts										
Central government..... (5707L)	465	2 276	4 496	2 109	728	496	1 060	3 084	1 342	1 824
Other sectors..... (5708L)	8 904	9 860	10 980	9 374	9 108	10 032	8 036	8 792	8 992	7 668
<b>Total current transfers..... (5709L)</b>	<b>9 369</b>	<b>12 136</b>	<b>15 476</b>	<b>11 483</b>	<b>9 836</b>	<b>10 528</b>	<b>9 096</b>	<b>11 876</b>	<b>10 334</b>	<b>9 492</b>
Capital transfer receipts										
Central government..... (5710L)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors..... (5711L)	308	328	336	322	336	328	340	340	336	356
<b>Total capital transfers..... (5712L)</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>356</b>
<b>Payments</b>										
Services payments										
Transportation..... (5720L)	63 381	65 077	60 730	61 985	55 424	45 684	48 058	49 102	49 567	51 763
Passenger fares..... (5057L)	20 262	21 501	21 149	20 434	19 782	18 002	19 440	18 732	18 989	19 330
Other..... (5058L)	43 119	43 576	39 581	41 551	35 642	27 682	28 618	30 370	30 578	32 433
Travel..... (5059L)	39 511	38 273	32 986	35 884	32 549	34 343	35 417	35 947	34 564	37 078
Business..... (5721L)	11 294	11 187	10 519	10 227	8 283	9 327	10 546	10 852	9 752	9 517
Other..... (5722L)	28 217	27 086	22 467	25 657	24 266	25 016	24 871	25 095	24 812	27 561
Other services..... (5067L)	40 017	41 338	44 214	40 815	40 520	40 203	39 894	37 175	39 448	40 466
<b>Total services..... (5004L)</b>	<b>142 909</b>	<b>144 688</b>	<b>137 930</b>	<b>138 684</b>	<b>128 493</b>	<b>120 230</b>	<b>123 369</b>	<b>122 224</b>	<b>123 579</b>	<b>129 307</b>
Income payments										
Compensation of employees..... (5723L)	8 720	9 252	10 336	9 200	9 044	9 140	9 360	10 520	9 516	9 428
Investment income										
Direct investment..... (5724L)	54 717	64 395	59 796	64 803	52 356	40 807	45 236	39 161	44 390	45 765
Dividends..... (5060L)	52 600	61 799	57 763	62 532	50 335	39 413	43 679	37 929	42 839	44 253
Interest..... (5061L)	1 793	2 292	1 713	1 962	1 713	1 098	1 277	932	1 255	1 220
Branch..... (5062L)	324	304	320	309	308	296	280	300	296	292
Non-direct investment <sup>1</sup> ..... (5725L)	51 593	50 168	43 188	48 126	43 581	36 366	26 942	27 859	33 687	30 634
Dividends..... (5063L)	9 588	14 932	8 023	11 416	14 161	8 851	7 288	5 992	9 073	10 983
Interest..... (5064L)	42 005	35 236	35 165	36 710	29 420	27 515	19 654	21 867	24 614	19 651
<b>Total income..... (5681L)</b>	<b>115 030</b>	<b>123 815</b>	<b>113 320</b>	<b>122 129</b>	<b>104 981</b>	<b>86 313</b>	<b>81 538</b>	<b>77 540</b>	<b>87 593</b>	<b>85 827</b>
Current transfer payments										
Central government..... (5727L)	28 044	28 048	28 052	26 748	28 048	27 068	27 064	27 068	27 312	26 928
Other sectors..... (5728L)	3 442	4 217	3 835	3 644	4 211	5 003	5 840	6 746	5 450	5 738
<b>Total current transfers..... (5729L)</b>	<b>31 486</b>	<b>32 265</b>	<b>31 887</b>	<b>30 392</b>	<b>32 259</b>	<b>32 071</b>	<b>32 904</b>	<b>33 814</b>	<b>32 762</b>	<b>32 666</b>
Capital transfer payments										
Central government..... (5730L)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors..... (5731L)	116	108	128	114	112	100	132	136	120	120
<b>Total capital transfers..... (5732L)</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>120</b>

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1. Including portfolio and other investment.



## Capital movements<sup>1</sup>

### Annual figures

R millions

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
<b>Foreign liabilities<sup>2</sup></b>								
<b>Direct investment<sup>3</sup></b> ..... (5640J)	<b>16 540</b>	<b>5 550</b>	<b>5 155</b>	<b>42 270</b>	<b>-3 567</b>	<b>40 120</b>	<b>74 403</b>	<b>48 270</b>
Public corporations..... (5641J)	-383	-	-12 659	-1 670	-	-	-	-
Banking sector..... (5642J)	-	165	1 640	31 134	1 040	4 898	36 141	1 148
Private non-banking sector..... (5643J)	16 923	5 385	16 174	12 806	-4 607	35 222	38 262	47 122
<b>Portfolio investment</b> ..... (5644J)	<b>5 344</b>	<b>7 548</b>	<b>46 262</b>	<b>36 188</b>	<b>144 501</b>	<b>97 485</b>	<b>-71 540</b>	<b>107 190</b>
Monetary authorities..... (5645J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public authorities..... (5646J)	10 231	3 899	2 830	-9 829	33 212	-1 104	-23 349	26 983
Public corporations..... (5647J)	-244	-756	194	-6 998	9 800	1 660	-2 559	2 961
Banking sector..... (5648J)	-1 745	-707	2 988	3 699	7 882	18 547	-4 771	9 836
Private non-banking sector..... (5649J)	-2 898	5 112	40 250	49 316	93 607	78 382	-40 861	67 410
<b>Other investment</b> ..... (5650J)	<b>304</b>	<b>14 594</b>	<b>10 944</b>	<b>32 735</b>	<b>60 750</b>	<b>58 711</b>	<b>47 730</b>	<b>-42 323</b>
Monetary authorities <sup>4</sup> ..... (5651J)	802	-564	689	688	40	3 222	-2 218	-174
Public authorities <sup>5</sup> ..... (5652J)	21 906	-1 975	-2 078	7 182	3 328	-5 811	199	-2 535
Public corporations..... (5653J)	-680	-646	-3 337	2 016	-913	1 443	2 147	8 053
Banking sector..... (5654J)	-16 676	-1 273	7 527	16 009	25 035	42 259	43 572	-35 304
Private non-banking sector..... (5655J)	-5 048	19 052	8 143	6 840	33 260	17 598	4 030	-12 363
<b>Foreign assets<sup>6</sup></b>								
<b>Direct investment<sup>7</sup></b> ..... (5656J)	<b>4 195</b>	<b>-4 275</b>	<b>-8 721</b>	<b>-5 916</b>	<b>-41 058</b>	<b>-20 896</b>	<b>25 888</b>	<b>-13 425</b>
Public corporations..... (5657J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-87	-
Banking sector..... (5658J)	-	-	-	638	134	583	-14	138
Private non-banking sector..... (5659J)	4 195	-4 275	-8 721	-6 554	-41 192	-21 479	25 989	-13 563
<b>Portfolio investment</b> ..... (5660J)	<b>-9 619</b>	<b>-1 001</b>	<b>-5 946</b>	<b>-6 123</b>	<b>-15 044</b>	<b>-24 026</b>	<b>-63 325</b>	<b>-14 721</b>
Monetary authorities..... (5661J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public authorities..... (5662J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public corporations..... (5663J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Banking sector..... (5664J)	-344	-133	408	2 788	493	-4 554	-4 930	-1 489
Private non-banking sector..... (5665J)	-9 275	-868	-6 354	-8 911	-15 537	-19 472	-58 395	-13 232
<b>Other investment</b> ..... (5666J)	<b>-4 329</b>	<b>-36 919</b>	<b>-3 555</b>	<b>-22 895</b>	<b>-38 823</b>	<b>2 119</b>	<b>82 983</b>	<b>20 677</b>
Monetary authorities <sup>8</sup> ..... (5667J)	3	7	31	-43	1	1	-	-
Public authorities..... (5668J)	-4 395	-2 955	-669	-994	-1 574	-357	1 636	1 342
Public corporations..... (5669J)	-482	967	-441	189	60	-2 076	-1 271	-934
Banking sector..... (5670J)	-25 489	-57 401	-15 260	-21 156	-27 636	-354	80 842	-1 263
Private non-banking sector..... (5671J)	26 034	22 463	12 784	-891	-9 674	4 905	1 776	21 532

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1. Identified capital movements.
2. An increase in liabilities (inflow of capital) is indicated by a positive sign. A decrease in liabilities (outflow of capital) is indicated by a negative sign.
3. Investment by foreigners in undertakings in South Africa in which they have individually or collectively in the case of affiliated organisations or persons at least 10 per cent of the voting rights.
4. These transactions comprise only of the liabilities of the Corporation for Public Deposits.
5. As from August 2009, SDR allocations will be shown as changes in Other investment: (Long term) Liabilities of the public authorities.
6. An increase in assets (outflow of capital) is indicated by a negative sign. A decrease in assets (inflow of capital) is indicated by a positive sign.
7. Investment by South African residents in undertakings abroad in which they individually or collectively in the case of affiliated organisations or persons have at least 10 per cent of the voting rights.
8. Including the long-term assets of the South African Reserve Bank and the Corporation for Public Deposits.

## Capital movements<sup>1</sup>

### Quarterly figures

R millions

	2008				2009					2010
	02	03	04	2008	01	02	03	04	2009	01
<b>Foreign liabilities<sup>2</sup></b>										
<b>Direct investment<sup>3</sup></b> ..... (5640K)	<b>7 873</b>	<b>16 021</b>	<b>3 687</b>	<b>74 403</b>	<b>11 122</b>	<b>24 873</b>	<b>8 279</b>	<b>3 996</b>	<b>48 270</b>	<b>3 692</b>
Public corporations ..... (5641K)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Banking sector ..... (5642K)	116	859	545	36 141	-20	261	611	296	1 148	150
Private non-banking sector..... (5643K)	7 757	15 162	3 142	38 262	11 142	24 612	7 668	3 700	47 122	3 542
<b>Portfolio investment</b> ..... (5644K)	<b>17 358</b>	<b>-7 626</b>	<b>-60 617</b>	<b>-71 540</b>	<b>9 992</b>	<b>29 669</b>	<b>26 290</b>	<b>41 239</b>	<b>107 190</b>	<b>44 053</b>
Monetary authorities..... (5645K)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public authorities ..... (5646K)	9 762	3 697	-24 451	-23 349	-8 113	11 896	1 598	21 602	26 983	28 018
Public corporations ..... (5647K)	2 324	682	-3 898	-2 559	-1 236	859	-272	3 610	2 961	2 237
Banking sector ..... (5648K)	1 916	-4 703	-4 653	-4 771	3 277	1 358	2 881	2 320	9 836	3 135
Private non-banking sector..... (5649K)	3 356	-7 302	-27 615	-40 861	16 064	15 556	22 083	13 707	67 410	10 663
<b>Other investment</b> ..... (5650K)	<b>3 703</b>	<b>13 904</b>	<b>-3 390</b>	<b>47 730</b>	<b>-6 893</b>	<b>-27 510</b>	<b>-6 637</b>	<b>-1 283</b>	<b>-42 323</b>	<b>-11 724</b>
Monetary authorities <sup>4</sup> ..... (5651K)	479	-1 804	688	-2 218	-859	1 321	-305	-331	-174	326
Public authorities ..... (5652K)	-747	872	540	199	-589	-1 089	-475	-382	-2 535	46
Public corporations ..... (5653K)	601	-506	1 259	2 147	4 765	-1 515	3 268	1 535	8 053	-250
Banking sector ..... (5654K)	3 833	10 522	-3 708	43 572	-10 093	-23 650	-2 767	1 206	-35 304	-9 786
Private non-banking sector..... (5655K)	-463	4 820	-2 169	4 030	-117	-2 577	-6 358	-3 311	-12 363	-2 060
<b>Foreign assets<sup>5</sup></b>										
<b>Direct investment<sup>6</sup></b> ..... (5656K)	<b>-4 443</b>	<b>-4 845</b>	<b>42 254</b>	<b>25 888</b>	<b>2 520</b>	<b>-3 651</b>	<b>-2 688</b>	<b>-9 606</b>	<b>-13 425</b>	<b>923</b>
Public corporations ..... (5657K)	-87	-	-	-87	-	-	-	-	-	-26
Banking sector ..... (5658K)	-4	-10	-	-14	-	-	145	-7	138	-68
Private non-banking sector..... (5659K)	-4 352	-4 835	42 254	25 989	2 520	-3 651	-2 833	-9 599	-13 563	1 017
<b>Portfolio investment</b> ..... (5660K)	<b>-6 451</b>	<b>-4 298</b>	<b>-51 058</b>	<b>-63 325</b>	<b>-938</b>	<b>-410</b>	<b>-3 646</b>	<b>-9 727</b>	<b>-14 721</b>	<b>-5 516</b>
Monetary authorities..... (5661K)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public authorities ..... (5662K)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public corporations ..... (5663K)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Banking sector ..... (5664K)	-3 258	-886	-762	-4 930	908	2 172	-583	-3 986	-1 489	-951
Private non-banking sector..... (5665K)	-3 193	-3 412	-50 296	-58 395	-1 846	-2 582	-3 063	-5 741	-13 232	-4 565
<b>Other investment</b> ..... (5666K)	<b>7 111</b>	<b>-909</b>	<b>64 271</b>	<b>82 983</b>	<b>-2 151</b>	<b>4 580</b>	<b>20 084</b>	<b>-1 836</b>	<b>20 677</b>	<b>-1 726</b>
Monetary authorities <sup>7</sup> ..... (5667K)	-	-3	-	-	1	-	-2	1	-	-1
Public authorities ..... (5668K)	760	-235	-729	1 636	1 182	-31	852	-661	1 342	715
Public corporations ..... (5669K)	-98	-616	-638	-1 271	-445	682	-127	-1 044	-934	-101
Banking sector ..... (5670K)	13 125	6 139	50 800	80 842	9 691	-1 502	-8 554	-898	-1 263	-3 176
Private non-banking sector..... (5671K)	-6 676	-6 194	14 838	1 776	-12 580	5 431	27 915	766	21 532	837

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1. Identified capital movements.
2. An increase in liabilities (inflow of capital) is indicated by a positive sign. A decrease in liabilities (outflow of capital) is indicated by a negative sign.
3. Investment by foreigners in undertakings in South Africa in which they have individually or collectively in the case of affiliated organisations or persons at least 10 per cent of the voting rights.
4. These transactions comprise only of the liabilities of the Corporation for Public Deposits.
5. An increase in assets (outflow of capital) is indicated by a negative sign. A decrease in assets (inflow of capital) is indicated by a positive sign.
6. Investment by South African residents in undertakings abroad in which they individually or collectively in the case of affiliated organisations or persons have at least 10 per cent of the voting rights.
7. Including the long-term assets of the South African Reserve Bank and the Corporation for Public Deposits.

## Foreign liabilities of South Africa

R millions

End of	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total
<b>Direct investment</b>							
Public corporations..... (5540J)	4 923	12 207	650	-	-	-	-
Equity capital ..... (5541J)	2 638	7 949	150	-	-	-	-
Reinvested earnings..... (5585J)	2 285	4 258	500	-	-	-	-
Other capital ..... (5542J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Banking sector ..... (5543J)	3 984	4 265	7 759	46 047	57 497	63 417	83 269
Equity capital ..... (5544J)	3 229	3 619	5 777	43 970	55 070	57 878	78 901
Reinvested earnings..... (5586J)	755	646	1 982	2 077	2 427	5 539	4 368
Private non-banking sector..... (5545J)	255 512	294 736	354 449	453 539	554 225	688 508	549 350
Equity capital ..... (5546J)	152 934	166 880	184 183	183 477	189 713	212 615	198 767
Reinvested earnings..... (5587J)	62 568	87 479	125 577	222 466	306 563	392 349	244 531
Long-term capital..... (5547J)	30 853	30 337	31 121	33 508	39 390	59 314	69 980
Short-term capital ..... (5548J)	9 157	10 040	13 568	14 088	18 559	24 230	36 072
<b>Total direct investment..... (5550J)</b>	<b>264 419</b>	<b>311 208</b>	<b>362 858</b>	<b>499 586</b>	<b>611 722</b>	<b>751 925</b>	<b>632 619</b>
<b>Portfolio investment</b>							
Monetary authority..... (5551J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Debt securities ..... (5552J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public authorities ..... (5553J)	80 120	69 309	67 105	77 291	93 570	89 583	127 065
Debt securities ..... (5554J)	80 120	69 309	67 105	77 291	93 570	89 583	127 065
Public corporations..... (5555J)	18 975	23 053	18 461	21 997	21 366	25 032	22 792
Equity securities ..... (5556J)	-	4 333	1 785	10 184	4 879	8 896	7 289
Debt securities ..... (5557J)	18 975	18 720	16 676	11 813	16 487	16 136	15 503
Banking sector ..... (5558J)	23 275	28 463	50 870	73 915	111 551	93 591	88 986
Equity securities ..... (5559J)	21 374	27 259	50 071	73 192	110 489	80 983	71 663
Debt securities ..... (5560J)	1 901	1 204	799	723	1 062	12 608	17 323
Private non-banking sector..... (5561J)	185 876	186 322	217 426	350 743	489 681	698 976	558 300
Equity securities ..... (5562J)	180 007	186 168	215 277	342 535	475 274	659 989	511 476
Debt securities ..... (5563J)	5 869	154	2 149	8 208	14 407	38 987	46 824
<b>Total portfolio investment ..... (5564J)</b>	<b>308 246</b>	<b>307 147</b>	<b>353 862</b>	<b>523 946</b>	<b>716 168</b>	<b>907 182</b>	<b>797 143</b>
<b>Other investment</b>							
Monetary authorities..... (5565J)	44 680	41 004	37 918	41 556	41 368	37 797	36 416
International Monetary Fund..... (5566J)	21 818	20 121	16 337	16 891	19 593	20 056	26 780
Long-term loans..... (5567J)	13 192	17 105	17 232	17 706	11 717	5 141	-
Short-term loans ..... (5568J)	8 262	2 848	2 480	4 402	7 481	6 800	6 050
Deposits ..... (5569J)	1 408	930	1 869	2 557	2 577	5 800	3 586
Public authorities ..... (5570J)	24 237	18 243	15 042	22 286	29 317	25 083	31 851
Long-term loans..... (5571J)	24 237	18 243	15 042	17 162	22 485	25 083	31 851
Short-term loans ..... (5572J)	-	-	-	5 124	6 832	-	-
Public corporations..... (5573J)	21 701	16 786	14 722	14 564	16 009	16 671	22 536
Long-term loans..... (5574J)	21 548	16 786	14 722	14 564	15 671	14 329	19 503
Short-term loans ..... (5575J)	153	-	-	-	338	2 342	3 033
Banking sector ..... (5576J)	51 491	41 453	45 475	64 273	91 515	131 819	199 549
Long-term loans..... (5577J)	-	-	-	-	-	14 557	19 956
Short-term loans ..... (5578J)	17 331	13 162	13 211	25 221	32 019	51 671	79 106
Deposits ..... (5579J)	34 160	28 291	32 264	39 052	59 496	65 591	100 487
Private non-banking sector..... (5580J)	32 209	33 519	37 627	39 858	71 769	78 250	91 160
Long-term loans..... (5581J)	12 035	12 769	15 290	15 123	38 743	48 672	49 053
Short-term loans and trade finance ..... (5582J)	20 174	20 750	22 337	24 735	33 026	29 578	42 107
<b>Total other investment ..... (5583J)</b>	<b>174 318</b>	<b>151 005</b>	<b>150 784</b>	<b>182 537</b>	<b>249 978</b>	<b>289 620</b>	<b>381 512</b>
<b>Total foreign liabilities ..... (5584J)</b>	<b>746 983</b>	<b>769 360</b>	<b>867 504</b>	<b>1 206 069</b>	<b>1 577 868</b>	<b>1 948 727</b>	<b>1 811 274</b>

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## Foreign assets of South Africa

R millions

2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	End of
Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	
<b>Direct investment</b>							
6 766	4 707	3 764	3 779	4 149	6 032	8 514	(5590J)..... Public corporations
75	81	78	108	141	187	202	(5591J)..... Equity capital
2 036	1 653	1 421	1 464	1 919	4 177	6 475	(5638J)..... Reinvested earnings
4 655	2 973	2 265	2 207	2 089	1 668	1 837	(5592J)..... Other capital
3 411	3 758	2 818	1 173	1 038	488	217	(5593J)..... Banking sector
2 364	2 605	1 972	745	651	267	127	(5594J)..... Equity capital
1 047	1 153	846	428	387	221	90	(5639J)..... Reinvested earnings
179 734	172 042	213 454	233 538	349 067	442 109	454 412	(5595J)..... Private non-banking sector
55 331	58 909	75 773	82 756	121 907	140 839	116 314	(5596J)..... Equity capital
112 239	102 727	124 306	135 749	183 632	257 980	302 121	(5588J)..... Reinvested earnings
2 483	4 231	6 871	6 881	32 249	26 813	19 209	(5597J)..... Long-term capital
9 681	6 175	6 504	8 152	11 279	16 477	16 768	(5598J)..... Short-term capital
<b>189 911</b>	<b>180 507</b>	<b>220 036</b>	<b>238 490</b>	<b>354 254</b>	<b>448 629</b>	<b>463 143</b>	(5600J)..... <b>Total direct investment</b>
<b>Portfolio investment</b>							
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(5601J)..... Monetary authorities
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(5602J)..... Debt securities
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(5603J)..... Public authorities
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(5604J)..... Debt securities
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(5605J)..... Public corporations
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(5606J)..... Equity securities
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(5607J)..... Debt securities
7 051	7 569	7 149	5 430	4 761	9 159	20 531	(5608J)..... Banking sector
2 058	2 204	2 744	3 307	3 063	2 211	3 462	(5609J)..... Equity securities
4 993	5 365	4 405	2 123	1 698	6 948	17 069	(5610J)..... Debt securities
252 736	263 025	259 174	403 707	487 580	509 676	581 296	(5611J)..... Private non-banking sector
235 282	254 237	244 886	380 974	457 527	475 507	547 351	(5612J)..... Equity securities
17 454	8 788	14 288	22 733	30 053	34 169	33 945	(5613J)..... Debt securities
<b>259 787</b>	<b>270 594</b>	<b>266 323</b>	<b>409 137</b>	<b>492 341</b>	<b>518 835</b>	<b>601 827</b>	(5614J)..... <b>Total portfolio investment</b>
<b>Other investment</b>							
87 864	73 088	99 217	147 431	197 984	244 444	343 845	(5615J)..... Monetary authorities
21 818	20 121	16 337	16 891	19 593	20 056	26 780	(5616J)..... International Monetary Fund
70	62	31	75	74	75	74	(5617J)..... Long-term loans
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(5618J)..... Short-term loans
50 986	43 106	73 962	117 495	160 683	201 470	284 565	(5619J)..... Foreign-exchange reserves
14 990	9 799	8 887	12 970	17 634	22 843	32 426	(5620J)..... Gold reserves
10 243	11 370	11 745	11 521	14 704	14 664	16 663	(5621J)..... Public authorities
10 232	11 359	11 733	11 509	14 693	14 652	16 652	(5622J)..... Long-term loans
11	11	12	12	11	12	11	(5623J)..... Short-term loans
3 661	3 640	3 787	4 260	5 490	8 482	9 563	(5624J)..... Public corporations
3 452	3 481	3 659	4 095	4 874	6 392	7 199	(5625J)..... Long-term loans
209	159	128	165	616	2 090	2 364	(5626J)..... Short-term loans
80 034	119 362	112 854	140 920	183 981	202 290	225 421	(5627J)..... Banking sector
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(5628J)..... Long-term loans
10 473	8 904	9 250	7 963	9 880	24 549	36 553	(5629J)..... Short-term loans
69 556	110 458	103 580	132 902	173 508	177 692	188 861	(5630J)..... Deposits
5	-	24	55	593	49	7	(5631J)..... Gold reserves
29 990	30 480	35 532	39 539	42 851	45 704	51 603	(5632J)..... Private non-banking sector
3 483	3 475	3 742	3 611	3 561	3 608	3 610	(5633J)..... Long-term loans
26 507	27 005	31 790	35 928	39 290	42 096	47 993	(5634J)..... Short-term loans and trade finance
<b>211 792</b>	<b>237 940</b>	<b>263 135</b>	<b>343 671</b>	<b>445 010</b>	<b>515 584</b>	<b>647 095</b>	(5635J)..... <b>Total other investment</b>
<b>661 490</b>	<b>689 041</b>	<b>749 494</b>	<b>991 298</b>	<b>1 291 605</b>	<b>1 483 048</b>	<b>1 712 065</b>	(5636J)..... <b>Total foreign assets</b>

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## Foreign liabilities of South Africa by selected countries, 31 December 2008

R millions

	Europe									
	UK	Germany	Switzerland	Luxembourg	France	Belgium	Netherlands	Austria	Lichtenstein	Italy
<b>Direct investment</b>										
Public corporations.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Equity capital.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Reinvested earnings.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other capital.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Banking sector.....	43 773	1 509	162	51	1 526	-	747	-	-	-
Equity capital.....	43 565	878	50	20	879	-	305	-	-	-
Reinvested earnings.....	208	631	112	31	647	-	442	-	-	-
Private non-banking sector.....	298 699	45 451	29 073	8 368	7 702	3 337	31 477	726	613	4 607
Equity capital.....	151 635	14 246	4 007	226	1 313	69	7 222	31	19	510
Reinvested earnings.....	130 212	24 282	19 821	299	4 473	672	13 892	601	222	2 427
Long-term capital.....	11 590	2 930	2 652	7 292	351	2 152	8 177	29	328	556
Short-term capital.....	5 262	3 993	2 593	551	1 565	444	2 186	65	44	1 114
<b>Total direct investment.....</b>	<b>342 472</b>	<b>46 960</b>	<b>29 235</b>	<b>8 419</b>	<b>9 228</b>	<b>3 337</b>	<b>32 224</b>	<b>726</b>	<b>613</b>	<b>4 607</b>
<b>Portfolio investment</b>										
Monetary authorities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Debt securities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public authorities.....	13 120	3 304	755	2 414	36	28 812	16	15	-	-
Debt securities.....	13 120	3 304	755	2 414	36	28 812	16	15	-	-
Public corporations.....	4 893	1 217	1 186	941	1 088	220	281	237	-	526
Equity securities.....	3 361	28	112	154	26	-	59	-	-	18
Debt securities.....	1 532	1 189	1 074	787	1 062	220	222	237	-	508
Banking sector.....	24 245	368	1 029	2 471	320	175	361	14	-	142
Equity securities.....	23 164	159	969	2 357	224	154	290	13	-	83
Debt securities.....	1 081	209	60	114	96	21	71	1	-	59
Private non-banking sector.....	169 522	1 595	29 295	16 585	4 513	5 720	1 576	166	20	482
Equity securities.....	167 650	1 415	29 163	16 585	4 373	5 720	1 576	166	20	358
Debt securities.....	1 872	180	132	-	140	-	-	-	-	124
<b>Total portfolio investment.....</b>	<b>211 780</b>	<b>6 484</b>	<b>32 265</b>	<b>22 411</b>	<b>5 957</b>	<b>34 927</b>	<b>2 234</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>1 150</b>
<b>Other investment</b>										
Monetary authorities.....	-	404	264	-	1 861	-	590	-	-	-
International Monetary Fund.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term loans.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Short-term loans.....	-	404	264	-	1 861	-	590	-	-	-
Deposits.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public authorities.....	18 034	11 962	-	-	1 491	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term loans.....	18 034	11 962	-	-	1 491	-	-	-	-	-
Short-term loans.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public corporations.....	4 230	6 254	136	2 545	2 047	179	184	-	-	-
Long-term loans.....	4 093	6 006	-	2 545	2 047	179	-	-	-	-
Short-term loans.....	137	248	136	-	-	-	184	-	-	-
Banking sector.....	112 982	13 076	600	3 756	2 434	873	2 105	34	20	200
Long-term loans.....	16 979	2 977	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Short-term loans.....	53 502	4 539	55	-	196	2	10	-	-	1
Deposits.....	42 501	5 560	545	3 756	2 238	871	2 095	34	20	199
Private non-banking sector.....	21 189	6 299	6 115	1 122	2 296	4 026	3 253	329	20	712
Long-term loans.....	18 369	3 972	2 196	887	555	3 276	686	-	-	11
Short-term loans and trade finance.....	2 820	2 327	3 919	235	1 741	750	2 567	329	20	701
<b>Total other investment.....</b>	<b>156 435</b>	<b>37 995</b>	<b>7 115</b>	<b>7 423</b>	<b>10 129</b>	<b>5 078</b>	<b>6 132</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>912</b>
<b>Total foreign liabilities.....</b>	<b>710 687</b>	<b>91 439</b>	<b>68 615</b>	<b>38 253</b>	<b>25 314</b>	<b>43 342</b>	<b>40 590</b>	<b>1 521</b>	<b>673</b>	<b>6 669</b>

## Foreign liabilities of South Africa by selected countries, 31 December 2008

R millions

					North and South America					
Sweden	Ireland	Greece	Other	Total	US	Canada	Bermuda	Other	Total	
										<b>Direct investment</b>
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Public corporations
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Equity capital
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Reinvested earnings
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Other capital
-	-	187	1 190	49 145	6 200	-	-	-	6 200	Banking sector
-	-	168	861	46 726	4 815	-	-	-	4 815	Equity capital
-	-	19	329	2 419	1 385	-	-	-	1 385	Reinvested earnings
1 831	1 218	1 251	8 803	443 156	40 965	957	3 963	13 111	58 996	Private non-banking sector
154	-	123	1 235	180 790	10 722	87	1 044	187	12 040	Equity capital
377	-	1 112	3 552	201 942	21 166	786	2 425	161	24 538	Reinvested earnings
64	1 060	10	2 675	39 866	5 588	37	491	11 357	17 473	Long-term capital
1 236	158	6	1 341	20 558	3 489	47	3	1 406	4 945	Short-term capital
<b>1 831</b>	<b>1 218</b>	<b>1 438</b>	<b>9 993</b>	<b>492 301</b>	<b>47 165</b>	<b>957</b>	<b>3 963</b>	<b>13 111</b>	<b>65 196</b>	<b>Total direct investment</b>
										<b>Portfolio investment</b>
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Monetary authorities
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Debt securities
1	-	-	26 456	74 929	43 972	5	-	-	43 977	Public authorities
1	-	-	26 456	74 929	43 972	5	-	-	43 977	Debt securities
55	-	1	7 116	17 761	4 505	2	-	1	4 508	Public corporations
55	-	1	35	3 849	3 322	-	-	1	3 323	Equity securities
-	-	-	7 081	13 912	1 183	2	-	-	1 185	Debt securities
139	6	1	14 831	44 102	36 401	17	293	6	36 717	Banking sector
136	2	1	423	27 975	36 174	7	293	3	36 477	Equity securities
3	4	-	14 408	16 127	227	10	-	3	240	Debt securities
892	3	7	47 710	278 086	253 597	15	1 750	27	255 389	Private non-banking sector
892	3	7	7 997	235 925	250 814	15	1 750	27	252 606	Equity securities
-	-	-	39 713	42 161	2 783	-	-	-	2 783	Debt securities
<b>1 087</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>96 113</b>	<b>414 878</b>	<b>338 475</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>2 043</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>340 591</b>	<b>Total portfolio investment</b>
										<b>Other investment</b>
-	-	-	506	3 625	140	-	-	-	140	Monetary authorities
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	International Monetary Fund
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Long-term loans
-	-	-	465	3 584	140	-	-	-	140	Short-term loans
-	-	-	41	41	-	-	-	-	-	Deposits
-	-	-	-	31 487	-	-	-	-	-	Public authorities
-	-	-	-	31 487	-	-	-	-	-	Long-term loans
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Short-term loans
-	-	-	1 039	16 614	1 541	65	-	-	1 606	Public corporations
-	-	-	260	15 130	374	65	-	-	439	Long-term loans
-	-	-	779	1 484	1 167	-	-	-	1 167	Short-term loans
103	157	10	1 151	137 501	14 384	398	1	118	14 901	Banking sector
-	-	-	-	19 956	-	-	-	-	-	Long-term loans
-	-	-	5	58 310	8 104	1	-	-	8 105	Short-term loans
103	157	10	1 146	59 235	6 280	397	1	118	6 796	Deposits
565	493	277	4 013	50 709	19 600	279	83	1268	21 230	Private non-banking sector
39	325	224	2 596	33 136	12 975	66	71	35	13 147	Long-term loans
526	168	53	1 417	17 573	6 625	213	12	1233	8 083	Short-term loans and trade finance
<b>668</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>6 709</b>	<b>239 936</b>	<b>35 665</b>	<b>742</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>1386</b>	<b>37 877</b>	<b>Total other investment</b>
<b>3 586</b>	<b>1 877</b>	<b>1 734</b>	<b>112 815</b>	<b>1 147 115</b>	<b>421 305</b>	<b>1 738</b>	<b>6 090</b>	<b>14 531</b>	<b>443 664</b>	<b>Total foreign liabilities</b>

## Foreign liabilities of South Africa by selected countries, 31 December 2008 (continued)

R millions

	Africa								Total	Japan	Hong Kong	Taiwan
	Botswana	Lesotho	Swaziland	Namibia	Zimbabwe	Mauritius	Other					
<b>Direct investment</b>												
Public corporations.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Equity capital.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Reinvested earnings.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other capital.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Banking sector.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 170	153	
Equity capital.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	885	50	
Reinvested earnings.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	285	103	
Private non-banking sector.....	222	104	265	102	2 138	1 910	484	5 225	17 036	139	850	
Equity capital.....	78	11	22	1	1 553	206	3	1 874	2 055	5	55	
Reinvested earnings.....	21	6	69	-	456	1 221	9	1 782	8 086	18	111	
Long-term capital.....	10	10	28	5	6	302	35	396	2 182	-	-	
Short-term capital.....	113	77	146	96	123	181	437	1 173	4 713	116	684	
<b>Total direct investment.....</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>2 138</b>	<b>1 910</b>	<b>484</b>	<b>5 225</b>	<b>17 036</b>	<b>1 309</b>	<b>1 003</b>	
<b>Portfolio investment</b>												
Monetary authorities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Debt securities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public authorities.....	-	-	106	1 864	-	2	-	1 972	6 136	45	-	-
Debt securities.....	-	-	106	1 864	-	2	-	1 972	6 136	45	-	-
Public corporations.....	-	-	11	373	1	21	2	408	73	24	-	-
Equity securities.....	-	-	9	50	-	13	2	74	6	24	-	-
Debt securities.....	-	-	2	323	1	8	-	334	67	-	-	-
Banking sector.....	25	79	86	6 405	7	97	356	7 055	538	264	2	
Equity securities.....	1	1	38	6 282	3	92	8	6 425	474	214	-	
Debt securities.....	24	78	48	123	4	5	348	630	64	50	2	
Private non-banking sector.....	8	8	101	16 224	30	807	101	17 279	3 568	1 370	4	
Equity securities.....	8	8	101	16 224	30	807	101	17 279	3 388	1 370	4	
Debt securities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	180	-	-	
<b>Total portfolio investment.....</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>24 866</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>927</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>26 714</b>	<b>10 315</b>	<b>1 703</b>	<b>6</b>	
<b>Other investment</b>												
Monetary authorities.....	1 321	941	-	-	105	-	1 178	3 545	-	-	-	-
International Monetary Fund.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term loans.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Short-term loans.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposits.....	1 321	941	-	-	105	-	1 178	3 545	-	-	-	-
Public authorities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	120	-	-	-
Long-term loans.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	120	-	-	-
Short-term loans.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public corporations.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 375	3 375	720	-	-	-
Long-term loans.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 214	3 214	499	-	-	-
Short-term loans.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	161	161	221	-	-	-
Banking sector.....	998	3 165	2 367	5 079	165	211	24 584	36 569	309	758	80	
Long-term loans.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Short-term loans.....	22	-	428	96	23	15	10 437	11 021	42	656	-	
Deposits.....	976	3 165	1 939	4 983	142	196	14 147	25 548	267	102	80	
Private non-banking sector.....	324	149	335	204	126	2 987	2 878	7 003	3 055	733	1 991	
Long-term loans.....	-	-	7	10	1	1 197	258	1 473	-	528	30	
Short-term loans and trade finance.....	324	149	328	194	125	1 790	2 620	5 530	3 055	205	1 961	
<b>Total other investment.....</b>	<b>2 643</b>	<b>4 255</b>	<b>2 702</b>	<b>5 283</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>3 198</b>	<b>32 015</b>	<b>50 492</b>	<b>4 204</b>	<b>1 491</b>	<b>2 071</b>	
<b>Total foreign liabilities.....</b>	<b>2 898</b>	<b>4 446</b>	<b>3 271</b>	<b>30 251</b>	<b>2 572</b>	<b>6 035</b>	<b>32 958</b>	<b>82 431</b>	<b>31 555</b>	<b>4 503</b>	<b>3 080</b>	

## Foreign liabilities of South Africa by selected countries, 31 December 2008 (continued)

R millions

Asia						Oceania			International organisations <sup>1</sup>	Total	
Malaysia	China	Singapore	Saudi Arabia	Other	Total	Australia	Other	Total			
<b>Direct investment</b>											
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Public corporations
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Equity capital
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Reinvested earnings
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Other capital
-	26 095	-	-	506	27 924	-	-	-	-	83 269	Banking sector
-	26 024	-	-	401	27 360	-	-	-	-	78 901	Equity capital
-	71	-	-	105	564	-	-	-	-	4 368	Reinvested earnings
12 750	665	333	-4 236	12 694	40 231	1 570	33	1 603	139	549 350	Private non-banking sector
1 606	12	16	100	60	3 909	152	2	154	-	198 767	Equity capital
10 283	82	106	-5 861	1 989	14 814	1 370	3	1 373	82	244 531	Reinvested earnings
1	-	176	1 145	8 710	12 214	22	1	23	8	69 980	Long-term capital
860	571	35	380	1 935	9 294	26	27	53	49	36 072	Short-term capital
<b>12 750</b>	<b>26 760</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>-4 236</b>	<b>13 200</b>	<b>68 155</b>	<b>1 570</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>1 603</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>632 619</b>	<b>Total direct investment</b>
<b>Portfolio investment</b>											
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Monetary authorities
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Debt securities
-	-	-	-	-	6 181	6	-	6	-	127 065	Public authorities
-	-	-	-	-	6 181	6	-	6	-	127 065	Debt securities
-	-	1	-	15	113	2	-	2	-	22 792	Public corporations
-	-	-	-	13	43	-	-	-	-	7 289	Equity securities
-	-	1	-	2	70	2	-	2	-	15 503	Debt securities
-	150	3	1	103	1 061	24	-	24	27	88 986	Banking sector
-	84	-	-	2	774	12	-	12	-	71 663	Equity securities
-	66	3	1	101	287	12	-	12	27	17 323	Debt securities
1	-	1 702	-	187	6 832	704	10	714	-	558 300	Private non-banking sector
1	-	2	-	187	4 952	704	10	714	-	511 476	Equity securities
-	-	1 700	-	-	1 880	-	-	-	-	46 824	Debt securities
<b>1</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>1 706</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>14 187</b>	<b>736</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>746</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>797 143</b>	<b>Total portfolio investment</b>
<b>Other investment</b>											
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29 106	36 416	Monetary authorities
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26 780	26 780	International Monetary Fund
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Long-term loans
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 326	6 050	Short-term loans
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 586	Deposits
-	-	-	-	-	120	-	-	-	244	31 851	Public authorities
-	-	-	-	-	120	-	-	-	244	31 851	Long-term loans
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Short-term loans
-	-	221	-	-	941	-	-	-	-	22 536	Public corporations
-	-	221	-	-	720	-	-	-	-	19 503	Long-term loans
-	-	-	-	-	221	-	-	-	-	3 033	Short-term loans
14	2 838	121	46	4 625	8 791	496	16	512	1 275	199 549	Banking sector
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19 956	Long-term loans
-	141	-	-	515	1 354	17	7	24	292	79 106	Short-term loans
14	2 697	121	46	4 110	7 437	479	9	488	983	100 487	Deposits
79	2 331	195	20	2 049	10 453	1 042	114	1 156	609	91 160	Private non-banking sector
-	300	-	-	227	1 085	89	-	89	123	49 053	Long-term loans
79	2 031	195	20	1 822	9 368	953	114	1 067	486	42 107	Short-term loans and trade finance
<b>93</b>	<b>5 169</b>	<b>537</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>6 674</b>	<b>20 305</b>	<b>1 538</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>1 668</b>	<b>31 234</b>	<b>381 512</b>	<b>Total other investment</b>
<b>12 844</b>	<b>32 079</b>	<b>2 576</b>	<b>-4 169</b>	<b>20 179</b>	<b>102 647</b>	<b>3 844</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>4 017</b>	<b>31 400</b>	<b>1 811 274</b>	<b>Total foreign liabilities</b>

1. Includes unidentified countries.



## Foreign assets of South Africa by selected countries, 31 December 2008

R millions

	Europe							
	UK	Luxembourg	Switzerland	Germany	France	Belgium	Netherlands	Austria
<b>Direct investment</b>								
Public corporations .....	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Equity capital .....	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Reinvested earnings .....	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other capital .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Banking sector .....	10	-	19	-	-	-	-	-
Equity capital .....	6	-	13	-	-	-	-	-
Reinvested earnings .....	4	-	6	-	-	-	-	-
Private non-banking sector .....	114 964	54 040	18 450	6 205	936	15 768	7 580	28 481
Equity capital .....	33 421	23 938	6 893	1 559	607	2 270	1 660	2 894
Reinvested earnings .....	74 382	30 102	10 290	3 404	128	13 482	5 756	24 422
Long-term capital .....	2 795	-	-	29	-	-	85	-
Short-term capital .....	4 366	-	1 267	1 213	201	16	79	1 165
<b>Total direct investment .....</b>	<b>115 000</b>	<b>54 040</b>	<b>18 469</b>	<b>6 205</b>	<b>936</b>	<b>15 768</b>	<b>7 580</b>	<b>28 481</b>
<b>Portfolio investment</b>								
Monetary authorities .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Debt securities .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public authorities .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Debt securities .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public corporations .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Equity securities .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Debt securities .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Banking sector .....	12 044	-	48	48	-	-	13	-
Equity securities .....	1 721	-	-	48	-	-	13	-
Debt securities .....	10 323	-	48	-	-	-	-	-
Private non-banking sector .....	330 933	38 766	2 273	1 061	1 873	67	272	187
Equity securities .....	323 535	32 001	2 244	306	1 829	61	265	187
Debt securities .....	7 398	6 765	29	755	44	6	7	-
<b>Total portfolio investment .....</b>	<b>342 977</b>	<b>38 766</b>	<b>2 321</b>	<b>1 109</b>	<b>1 873</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>187</b>
<b>Other investment</b>								
Monetary authorities .....	26 093	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
International Monetary Fund .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term loans .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Short-term loans .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign-exchange reserves .....	26 093	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gold reserves .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public authorities .....	9 548	-	-	6 326	789	-	-	-
Long-term loans .....	9 537	-	-	6 326	789	-	-	-
Short-term loans .....	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public corporations .....	1 074	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term loans .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Short-term loans .....	1 074	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Banking sector .....	126 771	351	2 450	21 748	12 106	689	7 746	1 084
Long-term loans .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Short-term loans .....	7 154	-	14	12 163	4 032	3	491	5
Deposits .....	119 617	351	2 436	9 585	8 074	686	7 255	1 079
Gold reserves .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Private non-banking sector .....	5 173	6 450	736	805	483	127	5 099	1 188
Long-term loans .....	315	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Short-term loans and trade finance .....	4 858	6 450	736	804	483	127	5 099	1 188
<b>Total other investment .....</b>	<b>168 659</b>	<b>6 801</b>	<b>3 186</b>	<b>28 879</b>	<b>13 378</b>	<b>816</b>	<b>12 845</b>	<b>2 272</b>
<b>Total foreign assets .....</b>	<b>626 636</b>	<b>99 607</b>	<b>23 976</b>	<b>36 193</b>	<b>16 187</b>	<b>16 651</b>	<b>20 710</b>	<b>30 940</b>

## Foreign assets of South Africa by selected countries, 31 December 2008

R millions

			North and South America						
Ireland	Other	Total	US	Canada	Bermuda	Other	Total		
<b>Direct investment</b>									
-	-	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	Public corporations
-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	Equity capital
-	-	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	Reinvested earnings
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Other capital
-	-	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	Banking sector
-	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	Equity capital
-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	Reinvested earnings
4 194	3 016	253 634	27 482	103	37	6 454	34 076	-	Private non-banking sector
513	1 431	75 186	4 556	66	-	363	4 985	-	Equity capital
3 664	1 140	166 770	13 600	29	-	5 538	19 167	-	Reinvested earnings
-	19	2 928	6 045	-	22	-	6 067	-	Long-term capital
17	426	8 750	3 281	8	15	553	3 857	-	Short-term capital
<b>4 194</b>	<b>3 016</b>	<b>253 689</b>	<b>27 482</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>6 454</b>	<b>34 076</b>	-	<b>Total direct investment</b>
<b>Portfolio investment</b>									
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Monetary authorities
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Debt securities
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Public authorities
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Debt securities
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Public corporations
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Equity securities
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Debt securities
-	4	12 157	1 052	11	-	4 276	5 339	-	Banking sector
-	4	1 786	975	11	-	-	986	-	Equity securities
-	-	10 371	77	-	-	4 276	4 353	-	Debt securities
35 665	1 049	412 146	114 843	343	42 563	901	158 650	-	Private non-banking sector
34 838	1 032	396 298	98 773	338	42 563	894	142 568	-	Equity securities
827	17	15 848	16 070	5	-	7	16 082	-	Debt securities
<b>35 665</b>	<b>1 053</b>	<b>424 303</b>	<b>115 895</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>42 563</b>	<b>5 177</b>	<b>163 989</b>	-	<b>Total portfolio investment</b>
<b>Other investment</b>									
-	59 796	85 889	195 075	8	-	-	195 083	-	Monetary authorities
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	International Monetary Fund
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Long-term loans
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Short-term loans
-	59 796	85 889	195 075	8	-	-	195 083	-	Foreign-exchange reserves
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Gold reserves
-	-	16 663	-	-	-	-	-	-	Public authorities
-	-	16 652	-	-	-	-	-	-	Long-term loans
-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	Short-term loans
-	-	1 074	1 290	-	-	-	1 290	-	Public corporations
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Long-term loans
-	-	1 074	1 290	-	-	-	1 290	-	Short-term loans
4 746	2 188	179 879	24 033	361	2	37	24 433	-	Banking sector
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Long-term loans
70	80	24 012	2 426	5	-	18	2 449	-	Short-term loans
4 676	2 108	155 867	21 607	356	2	19	21 984	-	Deposits
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Gold reserves
44	2 663	22 768	10 669	85	12	1 514	12 280	-	Private non-banking sector
-	-	316	3 052	-	-	-	3 052	-	Long-term loans
44	2 663	22 452	7 617	85	12	1 514	9 228	-	Short-term loans and trade finance
<b>4 790</b>	<b>64 647</b>	<b>306 273</b>	<b>231 067</b>	<b>454</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>1 551</b>	<b>233 086</b>	-	<b>Total other investment</b>
<b>44 649</b>	<b>68 716</b>	<b>984 265</b>	<b>374 444</b>	<b>911</b>	<b>42 614</b>	<b>13 182</b>	<b>431 151</b>	-	<b>Total foreign assets</b>

## Foreign assets of South Africa by selected countries, 31 December 2008 (continued)

R millions

	Africa									
	Botswana	Lesotho	Swaziland	Namibia	Zimbabwe	Mauritius	Mozambique	Zambia	Other	Total
<b>Direct investment</b>										
Public corporations.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 813	-	3 675	8 488
Equity capital.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	163	-	35	198
Reinvested earnings.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 813	-	3 640	6 453
Other capital.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 837	-	-	1 837
Banking sector.....	-	17	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	18
Equity capital.....	-	14	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	15
Reinvested earnings.....	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Private non-banking sector.....	1 538	159	1 164	513	690	44 038	2 966	754	40 564	92 386
Equity capital.....	53	14	42	172	81	3 661	2 159	15	235	6 432
Reinvested earnings.....	1 340	120	1 001	74	171	30 531	671	578	39 695	74 181
Long-term capital.....	5	-	5	20	2	9 646	7	2	391	10 078
Short-term capital.....	140	25	116	247	436	200	129	159	243	1 695
<b>Total direct investment.....</b>	<b>1 538</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>1 164</b>	<b>513</b>	<b>690</b>	<b>44 039</b>	<b>7 779</b>	<b>754</b>	<b>44 239</b>	<b>100 892</b>
<b>Portfolio investment</b>										
Monetary authorities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Debt securities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public authorities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Debt securities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public corporations.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Equity securities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Debt securities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Banking sector.....	64	-	-	-	-	-	13	66	2 620	2 763
Equity securities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	660	673
Debt securities.....	64	-	-	-	-	-	-	66	1 960	2 090
Private non-banking sector.....	1 773	60	41	3 242	101	780	-	239	1 292	7 528
Equity securities.....	824	60	14	2 386	79	772	-	239	1 292	5 666
Debt securities.....	949	-	27	856	22	8	-	-	-	1 862
<b>Total portfolio investment.....</b>	<b>1 837</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>3 242</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>780</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>3 912</b>	<b>10 291</b>
<b>Other investment</b>										
Monetary authorities.....	-	-	-	-	74	-	-	-	-	74
International Monetary Fund.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term loans.....	-	-	-	-	74	-	-	-	-	74
Short-term loans.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign-exchange reserves.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gold reserves.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public authorities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term loans.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Short-term loans.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public corporations.....	78	301	226	496	-	305	1 269	1 886	2 638	7 199
Long-term loans.....	78	301	226	496	-	305	1 269	1 886	2 638	7 199
Short-term loans.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Banking sector.....	64	98	295	656	1 121	1 229	1 965	604	6 441	12 473
Long-term loans.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Short-term loans.....	7	43	15	383	190	567	1 680	58	575	3 518
Deposits.....	57	55	280	273	931	662	285	546	5 866	8 955
Gold reserves.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Private non-banking sector.....	286	16	132	1 172	371	401	310	948	5 529	9 165
Long-term loans.....	-	-	-	3	19	-	56	128	25	231
Short-term loans and trade finance.....	286	16	132	1 169	352	401	254	820	5 504	8 934
<b>Total other investment.....</b>	<b>428</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>653</b>	<b>2 324</b>	<b>1 566</b>	<b>1 935</b>	<b>3 544</b>	<b>3 438</b>	<b>14 608</b>	<b>28 911</b>
<b>Total foreign assets.....</b>	<b>3 803</b>	<b>651</b>	<b>1 858</b>	<b>6 079</b>	<b>2 357</b>	<b>46 754</b>	<b>11 336</b>	<b>4 497</b>	<b>62 759</b>	<b>140 094</b>

## Foreign assets of South Africa by selected countries, 31 December 2008 (continued)

R millions

Asia					Oceania			International organi- sations <sup>1</sup>	Total	
Japan	Hong Kong	Singapore	Other	Total	Australia	Other	Total			
<b>Direct investment</b>										
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8 514	Public corporations
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	202	Equity capital
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6 475	Reinvested earnings
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 837	Other capital
-	144	-	26	170	-	-	-	-	217	Banking sector
-	78	-	15	93	-	-	-	-	127	Equity capital
-	66	-	11	77	-	-	-	-	90	Reinvested earnings
2 709	436	29	49 635	52 809	21 240	136	21 376	131	454 412	Private non-banking sector
535	369	18	27 947	28 869	839	3	842	-	116 314	Equity capital
-	24	9	21 602	21 635	20 368	-	20 368	-	302 121	Reinvested earnings
-	-	-	-	-	3	133	136	-	19 209	Long-term capital
2 174	43	2	86	2 305	30	-	30	131	16 768	Short-term capital
<b>2 709</b>	<b>580</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>49 661</b>	<b>52 979</b>	<b>21 240</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>21 376</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>463 143</b>	<b>Total direct investment</b>
<b>Portfolio investment</b>										
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Monetary authorities
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Debt securities
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Public authorities
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Debt securities
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Public corporations
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Equity securities
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Debt securities
-	-	-	192	192	-	-	-	80	20 531	Banking sector
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	3 462	Equity securities
-	-	-	192	192	-	-	-	63	17 069	Debt securities
1 396	131	45	977	2 549	417	6	423	-	581 296	Private non-banking sector
1 279	131	45	959	2 414	403	2	405	-	547 351	Equity securities
117	-	-	18	135	14	4	18	-	33 945	Debt securities
<b>1 396</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>1 169</b>	<b>2 741</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>601 827</b>	<b>Total portfolio investment</b>
<b>Other investment</b>										
-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3	62 796	343 845	Monetary authorities
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26 780	26 780	International Monetary Fund
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	74	Long-term loans
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Short-term loans
-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3	3 590	284 565	Foreign-exchange reserves
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32 426	32 426	Gold reserves
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16 663	Public authorities
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16 652	Long-term loans
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	Short-term loans
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9 563	Public corporations
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7 199	Long-term loans
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 364	Short-term loans
277	741	12	7 205	8 235	84	17	101	300	225 421	Banking sector
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Long-term loans
1	-	-	6 275	6 276	7	-	7	291	36 553	Short-term loans
276	741	12	930	1 959	77	17	94	2	188 861	Deposits
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	7	Gold reserves
1 329	85	-	4 316	5 730	724	13	737	923	51 603	Private non-banking sector
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	3 610	Long-term loans
1 329	85	-	4 316	5 730	724	13	737	912	47 993	Short-term loans and trade finance
<b>1 606</b>	<b>826</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>11 521</b>	<b>13 965</b>	<b>811</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>841</b>	<b>64 019</b>	<b>647 095</b>	<b>Total other investment</b>
<b>5 711</b>	<b>1 537</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>62 351</b>	<b>69 685</b>	<b>22 468</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>22 640</b>	<b>64 230</b>	<b>1 712 065</b>	<b>Total foreign assets</b>

1. Includes unidentified countries

## Foreign liabilities of South Africa by kind of economic activity, 31 December 2008

R millions

	Agriculture forestry hunting and fishing	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity gas and water	Construction
<b>Direct investment</b>					
Equity capital .....	207	80 256	49 218	-	1 088
Reinvested earnings.....	436	92 745	111 896	20	639
Long-term capital .....	154	18 151	22 719	2	147
Short-term capital.....	138	4 213	20 921	7	159
<b>Total direct investment .....</b>	<b>935</b>	<b>195 365</b>	<b>204 754</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>2 033</b>
<b>Portfolio investment</b>					
Equity securities.....	30	158 323	115 526	-	2 305
Debt securities.....	-	2 300	9 177	10 460	-
<b>Total portfolio investment .....</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>160 623</b>	<b>124 703</b>	<b>10 460</b>	<b>2 305</b>
<b>Other investment</b>					
International Monetary Fund.....	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term loans .....	23	4 405	16 132	3 512	1 231
Short-term loans and trade finance.....	64	1 141	12 488	104	529
Deposits .....	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total other investment .....</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>5 546</b>	<b>28 620</b>	<b>3 616</b>	<b>1 760</b>
<b>Total foreign liabilities .....</b>	<b>1 052</b>	<b>361 534</b>	<b>358 077</b>	<b>14 105</b>	<b>6 098</b>

## Foreign liabilities of South Africa by kind of economic activity, 31 December 2008

R millions

Wholesale and retail trade catering and accommodation	Transport storage and communication	Financial intermediation insurance real-estate and business services	Community social and personal services	Total	
					<b>Direct investment</b>
5 008	3 942	137 572	377	277 668	Equity capital
11 079	7 783	24 208	93	248 899	Reinvested earnings
8 512	2 757	17 531	7	69 980	Long-term capital
6 391	1 043	3 109	91	36 072	Short-term capital
<b>30 990</b>	<b>15 525</b>	<b>182 420</b>	<b>568</b>	<b>632 619</b>	<b>Total direct investment</b>
					<b>Portfolio investment</b>
41 337	70 205	201 334	1 368	590 428	Equity securities
20 426	11 316	24 269	128 767	206 715	Debt securities
<b>61 763</b>	<b>81 521</b>	<b>225 603</b>	<b>130 135</b>	<b>797 143</b>	<b>Total portfolio investment</b>
					<b>Other investment</b>
-	-	-	26 780	26 780	International Monetary Fund
1 607	16 217	44 448	32 788	120 363	Long-term loans
12 910	3 376	96 380	3 304	130 296	Short-term loans and trade finance
-	-	104 073	-	104 073	Deposits
<b>14 517</b>	<b>19 593</b>	<b>244 901</b>	<b>62 872</b>	<b>381 512</b>	<b>Total other investment</b>
<b>107 270</b>	<b>116 639</b>	<b>652 924</b>	<b>193 575</b>	<b>1 811 274</b>	<b>Total foreign liabilities</b>

Foreign debt of South Africa<sup>1</sup>

US\$ millions

End of	Foreign-currency denominated <sup>2</sup>					Rand-denominated			Total foreign debt (5514K)
	Bearer bonds and notes	Public sector	Monetary sector <sup>3</sup>	Non-monetary private sector	Total	Bonds	Other <sup>4</sup>	Total	
	(5505K)	(5507K)	(5508K)	(5509K)	(5510K)	(5512K)	(5513K)	(5511K)	
2005 .....	9 114	4 639	7 849	6 484	28 086	6 324	14 183	20 507	48 593
2006 .....	10 445	5 179	10 339	9 804	35 767	7 509	16 120	23 629	59 396
2007 .....	15 165	5 650	12 706	11 602	45 123	7 869	22 324	30 193	75 316
2008 .....	13 955	5 269	12 571	12 072	43 867	8 029	20 729	28 758	72 625
2009 .....	15 439	5 662	10 394	10 595	42 090	11 555	25 386	36 941	79 031
2008: 01 .....	16 017	5 885	12 499	11 992	46 393	5 938	22 104	28 042	74 435
02 .....	15 027	5 594	12 424	12 062	45 107	7 903	23 918	31 821	76 928
03 .....	14 071	5 372	11 906	12 611	43 960	9 399	24 430	33 829	77 789
04 .....	13 955	5 269	12 571	12 072	43 867	8 029	20 729	28 758	72 625
2009: 01 .....	13 324	5 303	10 961	11 651	41 239	6 635	20 309	26 944	68 183
02 .....	14 759	5 342	9 941	11 655	41 697	9 193	23 677	32 870	74 567
03 .....	15 639	5 742	9 170	11 471	42 022	9 477	25 049	34 526	76 548
04 .....	15 439	5 662	10 394	10 595	42 090	11 555	25 386	36 941	79 031

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Foreign debt of South Africa<sup>1</sup>

R millions

End of	Foreign-currency denominated <sup>2</sup>					Rand-denominated			Total foreign debt (5534K)
	Bearer bonds and notes	Public sector	Monetary sector <sup>3</sup>	Non-monetary private sector	Total	Bonds	Other <sup>4</sup>	Total	
	(5525K)	(5527K)	(5528K)	(5529K)	(5530K)	(5532K)	(5533K)	(5531K)	
2005 .....	57 605	29 321	49 610	40 982	177 518	39 970	89 645	129 615	307 133
2006 .....	72 841	36 117	72 101	68 370	249 429	52 362	112 415	164 777	414 206
2007 .....	102 912	38 342	86 225	78 733	306 212	53 396	151 496	204 892	511 104
2008 .....	129 831	49 020	116 955	112 312	408 118	74 693	192 857	267 550	675 668
2009 .....	113 818	41 741	76 625	78 107	310 291	85 187	187 143	272 330	582 621
2008: 01 .....	130 084	47 796	101 512	97 395	376 787	48 226	179 524	227 750	604 537
02 .....	118 400	44 076	97 890	95 038	355 404	62 273	188 453	250 726	606 130
03 .....	116 993	44 666	98 992	104 854	365 505	78 149	203 121	281 270	646 775
04 .....	129 831	49 020	116 955	112 312	408 118	74 693	192 857	267 550	675 668
2009: 01 .....	128 265	51 050	105 517	112 160	396 992	63 876	195 506	259 382	656 374
02 .....	114 759	41 537	77 297	90 624	324 217	71 477	184 102	255 579	579 796
03 .....	115 859	42 539	67 935	84 981	311 314	70 207	185 576	255 783	567 097
04 .....	113 818	41 741	76 625	78 107	310 291	85 187	187 143	272 330	582 621

KB528

1. Valued at middle rate- market exchange rate as at end of period.
2. Debt renegotiated (5500K) (5520K) and debt converted to long-term loans (5506K) (5526K) outside the standstill net, were fully repaid in 2001 and 2004 respectively.
3. Including onlending to other sectors.
4. Including blocked and freely transferable funds, but excluding equity.

## Maturity structure of foreign-currency denominated debt

US\$ millions as at end of December 2009

	Total	Short term <sup>1</sup>	2010 <sup>2</sup>	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015 <sup>3</sup>	2016
<b>Bearer bonds</b> .....	<b>15 439</b>	-	-	-	<b>3 579</b>	<b>2 857</b>	<b>3 304</b>	<b>829</b>	<b>4 870</b>
Public authorities .....	8 670	-	-	-	1 000	1 800	1 000	-	4 870
Public corporations <sup>4</sup> .....	720	-	-	-	-	720	-	-	-
Monetary authorities <sup>5</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Banking sector .....	1 575	-	-	-	1 575	-	-	-	-
Non-monetary private sector .....	4 474	-	-	-	1 004	337	2 304	829	-
<b>Debt excluding bearer bonds</b> .....	<b>26 651</b>	<b>13 274</b>	<b>1 786</b>	<b>1 445</b>	<b>4 255</b>	<b>982</b>	<b>1 872</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>2 507</b>
Public authorities .....	3 280	-	409	462	456	423	383	353	794
Public corporations <sup>4</sup> .....	2 382	225	263	254	193	154	175	146	972
Monetary sector .....	10 394	6 926	-	352	1 798	18	1 300	-	-
Monetary authorities <sup>5</sup> .....	361	361	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Banking sector .....	10 033	6 565	-	352	1 798	18	1 300	-	-
Non-monetary private sector .....	10 595	6 123	1 114	377	1 808	387	14	31	741
<b>Total foreign-currency denominated debt</b> .....	<b>42 090</b>	<b>13 274</b>	<b>1 786</b>	<b>1 445</b>	<b>7 834</b>	<b>3 839</b>	<b>5 176</b>	<b>1 359</b>	<b>7 377</b>

KB525

- Liabilities with an original maturity of less than one year, e.g. trade finance. These liabilities are mostly rolled over, renegotiated or replaced with new facilities.
- 1 January to 31 December 2010: Amounts falling due on long-term loans. These loans may, also be partly rolled over and/or replaced by new foreign loans.
- Maturities of the year 2016 and afterwards.
- Excluding all deposit-taking institutions.
- Includes the liabilities of the South African Reserve Bank and the Corporation for Public Deposits.

## Ratios of selected data

Percentage

End of	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total foreign debt to <sup>1</sup> :								
Gross domestic product..... (5260J)	30.5	23.4	20.5	19.7	22.7	26.3	26.2	27.7
Total export earnings..... (5261J)	87.6	79.1	77.4	67.3	70.3	78.2	69.9	96.5
Interest payments to total export earnings..... (5262J)	4.7	4.4	3.6	3.5	4.2	4.4	4.5	3.7
Interest and dividend payments to total export earnings..... (5263J)	11.3	13.5	10.6	11.7	12.0	16.0	13.1	11.3

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- Ratios calculated in US dollar terms for international comparison purposes.



Gold and other foreign reserves<sup>1</sup>

Period	Amount as at end of period R millions					Changes during period R millions					Memorandum item US\$ millions	
	Reserve Bank			Central government <sup>2</sup>	Gross gold and other foreign reserves	Gross gold and other foreign reserves	Net monetisation(+)/demonetisation(-) of gold	SDR allocations and valuation adjustments	Liabilities related to reserves	Net gold and other foreign reserves	International liquidity position of the Reserve Bank <sup>3</sup>	Gross gold and other foreign reserves
	Gold reserves (5270M)	Foreign exchange reserves (5284M)	Total (5273M)									
2004	8 887	73 961	82 848	12	82 860	29 944	84	-10 617	2 949	37 528	11 426	14 733
2005	12 970	117 495	130 465	12	130 477	47 617	-226	11 003	2 577	34 263	17 186	20 650
2006	17 634	160 684	178 318	11	178 329	47 852	163	23 350	-5 453	29 792	22 988	25 613
2007	22 843	201 470	224 313	12	224 325	45 996	169	5 642	-7 631	47 816	31 300	32 979
2008	32 426	284 565	316 991	11	317 002	92 677	158	74 214	-7 761	26 066	33 455	34 099
2009	32 753	259 948	292 701	12	292 713	-24 289	45	-38 647	-2 724	17 037	38 960	39 706
2007: Apr	19 184	171 506	190 690	11	190 701	-2 019	1	-3 884	-1 663	3 527	24 593	27 022
May	18 729	179 373	198 102	12	198 114	7 413	16	399	208	6 790	25 483	27 855
Jun	18 333	181 228	199 561	12	199 573	1 459	1	-1 541	-3	3 002	25 941	28 279
Jul	18 902	188 841	207 743	12	207 755	8 182	15	2 091	-94	6 170	26 965	29 334
Aug	19 186	193 451	212 637	12	212 649	4 894	17	1 396	110	3 371	27 449	29 836
Sep	20 311	189 128	209 439	12	209 451	-3 198	1	-4 224	-2 179	3 204	28 422	30 523
Oct	20 527	186 928	207 455	12	207 467	-1 984	9	-7 965	-1 927	7 899	29 929	31 761
Nov	21 425	196 509	217 934	12	217 946	10 479	2	7 705	-1 802	4 574	30 669	32 350
Dec	22 843	201 470	224 313	12	224 325	6 379	1	2 707	60	3 611	31 300	32 979
2008: Jan	27 419	222 010	249 429	12	249 441	25 116	18	23 250	-1 622	3 470	32 119	33 609
Feb	29 865	234 060	263 925	12	263 937	14 496	20	12 215	132	2 129	32 723	34 203
Mar	30 334	247 959	278 293	12	278 305	14 368	3	14 155	-966	1 176	33 125	34 394
Apr	26 460	233 625	260 085	11	260 096	-18 209	12	-20 283	-220	2 282	32 973	34 283
May	26 940	234 605	261 545	11	261 556	1 460	11	801	-1 866	2 514	33 229	34 408
Jun	29 046	243 034	272 080	11	272 091	10 535	11	9 577	86	861	33 761	34 854
Jul	26 869	229 400	256 269	12	256 281	-15 810	1	-17 309	-2 203	3 701	34 171	35 004
Aug	25 659	238 571	264 230	12	264 242	7 961	10	5 371	173	2 407	33 502	34 332
Sep	29 435	254 953	284 388	11	284 399	20 157	22	19 074	-635	1 696	33 638	34 424
Oct	29 758	302 645	332 403	12	332 415	48 016	27	45 877	836	1 276	32 111	32 908
Nov	32 934	303 408	336 342	11	336 353	3 938	22	2 582	-1 336	2 670	32 576	33 216
Dec	32 426	284 565	316 991	11	317 002	-19 351	1	-21 096	-140	1 884	33 455	34 099
2009: Jan	37 702	306 091	343 793	11	343 804	26 802	1	26 356	78	367	33 097	33 735
Feb	38 387	300 795	339 182	11	339 193	-4 611	2	-5 014	28	373	33 151	33 779
Mar	35 175	288 379	323 554	11	323 565	-15 628	1	-16 593	-78	1 042	33 458	34 108
Apr	29 953	257 951	287 904	11	287 915	-35 650	1	-35 540	-325	214	33 418	34 047
May	31 043	253 590	284 633	11	284 644	-3 271	3	-10 843	58	7 511	34 502	35 842
Jun	29 004	245 498	274 502	11	274 513	-10 131	5	-9 319	-161	-656	34 574	35 760
Jul	29 269	249 425	278 694	11	278 705	4 192	12	4 023	28	129	34 673	35 747
Aug	29 565	265 589	295 154	11	295 165	16 460	10	16 807	19	-376	36 922	37 953
Sep	29 973	260 926	290 899	11	290 910	-4 255	1	-8 027	-2 373	6 144	37 914	39 141
Oct	32 281	274 156	306 437	11	306 448	15 538	3	13 386	4	2 145	38 784	39 788
Nov	34 887	265 613	300 500	11	300 511	-5 937	6	-6 313	-2	372	39 587	40 489
Dec	32 753	259 948	292 701	12	292 713	-7 798	-	-7 570	-	-228	38 960	39 706
2010: Jan	32 899	265 117	298 016	12	298 028	5 315	1	4 105	2	1 207	38 630	39 489
Feb	34 358	269 591	303 949	11	303 960	5 932	-	3 053	-4	2 883	38 281	39 439
Mar	32 772	275 025	307 797	11	307 808	3 848	-	-15 830	3	19 675	38 283	42 007
Apr	34 553	275 486	310 039	11	310 050	2 242	1	1 602	4	635	38 496	42 341

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- From 6 March 2005 the gold reserves are valued at market price taken at 14:30 on each valuation date. Other foreign reserves are valued at the middle market exchange rate applicable on a specific date.
- Including both the reserve and super reserve tranche position in the International Monetary Fund.
- Up to the end of February 2004 referred to as the "net open position in foreign currency of the South African Reserve Bank."

## Average daily turnover on the South African foreign exchange market

US\$ millions

Period	Net turnover <sup>1</sup>											
	Transactions against the rand											
	Spot transactions				Forward transactions				Swap transactions			
	Monetary sector (5450M)	Other residents (5451M)	Non-residents (5452M)	Total spot (5453M)	Monetary sector (5454M)	Other residents (5455M)	Non-residents (5456M)	Total forward (5457M)	Monetary sector (5458M)	Other residents (5459M)	Non-residents (5460M)	Total swap (5461M)
2004 .....	179	347	489	<b>1 015</b>	94	236	85	<b>414</b>	2 000	107	4 631	<b>6 738</b>
2005 .....	411	386	716	<b>1 513</b>	142	288	150	<b>580</b>	1 773	114	5 816	<b>7 703</b>
2006 .....	517	418	1 086	<b>2 021</b>	203	379	300	<b>882</b>	1 929	133	5 906	<b>7 968</b>
2007 .....	426	521	1 861	<b>2 808</b>	161	443	301	<b>904</b>	1 918	165	6 760	<b>8 843</b>
2008 .....	302	696	2 220	<b>3 218</b>	99	449	318	<b>865</b>	1 925	391	6 379	<b>8 695</b>
2009 .....	374	569	1 768	<b>2 711</b>	85	370	229	<b>684</b>	1 456	441	5 522	<b>7 419</b>
2009: Apr.....	299	562	1 696	<b>2 557</b>	63	416	236	<b>715</b>	1 378	518	5 078	<b>6 974</b>
May .....	389	535	1 889	<b>2 813</b>	85	396	282	<b>762</b>	1 435	457	5 939	<b>7 831</b>
Jun .....	287	611	2 264	<b>3 162</b>	119	441	240	<b>800</b>	1 657	466	5 925	<b>8 048</b>
Jul .....	305	466	1 689	<b>2 460</b>	110	362	119	<b>591</b>	1 348	560	5 151	<b>7 059</b>
Aug .....	358	525	1 783	<b>2 666</b>	52	340	141	<b>533</b>	1 782	334	6 092	<b>8 208</b>
Sep .....	411	570	1 807	<b>2 788</b>	103	366	216	<b>685</b>	1 448	360	5 817	<b>7 625</b>
Oct.....	568	532	1 992	<b>3 092</b>	94	417	171	<b>681</b>	1 409	306	6 763	<b>8 479</b>
Nov .....	568	514	1 673	<b>2 755</b>	97	363	286	<b>746</b>	1 578	312	6 274	<b>8 164</b>
Dec .....	504	676	1 352	<b>2 532</b>	66	337	309	<b>712</b>	1 042	339	5 918	<b>7 298</b>
2010: Jan.....	516	458	1 927	<b>2 901</b>	40	275	161	<b>476</b>	1 208	357	4 672	<b>6 236</b>
Feb .....	627	552	2 117	<b>3 296</b>	51	308	187	<b>546</b>	1 287	347	4 865	<b>6 499</b>
Mar .....	586	592	2 002	<b>3 180</b>	64	380	168	<b>612</b>	1 251	388	5 272	<b>6 911</b>
Apr.....	373	524	1 919	<b>2 815</b>	61	389	230	<b>679</b>	1 561	505	5 593	<b>7 659</b>

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	Net turnover <sup>1</sup>								
	Transactions against the rand				Transactions in third currencies <sup>2</sup>				Total net turnover (5478M)
	Total transactions				Total transactions				
	Monetary sector (5470M)	Other residents (5471M)	Non-residents (5472M)	Total (5473M)	Monetary sector (5474M)	Other residents (5475M)	Non-residents (5476M)	Total (5477M)	
2004 .....	2 273	690	5 204	<b>8 167</b>	344	35	2 752	<b>3 131</b>	<b>11 298</b>
2005 .....	2 325	788	6 682	<b>9 795</b>	273	46	3 187	<b>3 506</b>	<b>13 301</b>
2006 .....	2 649	931	7 291	<b>10 871</b>	179	60	3 104	<b>3 344</b>	<b>14 214</b>
2007 .....	2 504	1 129	8 922	<b>12 555</b>	57	94	3 779	<b>3 931</b>	<b>16 485</b>
2008 .....	2 326	1 536	8 917	<b>12 778</b>	36	112	3 522	<b>3 670</b>	<b>16 448</b>
2009 .....	1 915	1 380	7 519	<b>10 814</b>	56	180	3 203	<b>3 439</b>	<b>14 253</b>
2009: Apr.....	1 740	1 496	7 010	<b>10 246</b>	38	145	2 874	<b>3 058</b>	<b>13 304</b>
May .....	1 909	1 387	8 110	<b>11 406</b>	43	145	3 202	<b>3 390</b>	<b>14 796</b>
Jun .....	2 063	1 517	8 429	<b>12 009</b>	88	199	3 486	<b>3 773</b>	<b>15 782</b>
Jul .....	1 763	1 388	6 959	<b>10 110</b>	85	275	3 315	<b>3 675</b>	<b>13 785</b>
Aug.....	2 192	1 199	8 016	<b>11 407</b>	78	150	2 862	<b>3 090</b>	<b>14 497</b>
Sep.....	1 961	1 296	7 840	<b>11 097</b>	72	181	3 721	<b>3 974</b>	<b>15 072</b>
Oct .....	2 071	1 255	8 926	<b>12 252</b>	44	166	3 633	<b>3 842</b>	<b>16 094</b>
Nov.....	2 244	1 189	8 233	<b>11 666</b>	62	139	3 965	<b>4 167</b>	<b>15 833</b>
Dec.....	1 611	1 352	7 578	<b>10 542</b>	63	224	3 366	<b>3 653</b>	<b>14 195</b>
2010: Jan.....	1 764	1 090	6 760	<b>9 614</b>	115	173	3 699	<b>3 986</b>	<b>13 600</b>
Feb.....	1 965	1 206	7 170	<b>10 341</b>	73	501	4 550	<b>5 124</b>	<b>15 465</b>
Mar.....	1 901	1 360	7 442	<b>10 703</b>	67	300	4 482	<b>4 849</b>	<b>15 551</b>
Apr.....	1 995	1 418	7 742	<b>11 154</b>	108	332	3 721	<b>4 161</b>	<b>15 315</b>

KB527

1. Net turnover figures are gross figures adjusted for double-counting arising from local interbank business.
2. Transactions in third currencies refer to transactions between any two currencies other than the South African rand.

Exchange rates<sup>1</sup>

Middle rates in cents (R1=100 cents) per foreign currency unit

SA cent per	Australia	Botswana	Canada	China	Denmark	EU	Hong Kong	IMF	India	Israel	Japan
Foreign currency unit	Dollar	Pula	Dollar	Yuan	Krone	Euro <sup>2</sup>	Dollar	SDR	Rupee	Shekel	Yen
Average for	(5310M)	(5312M)	(5320M)	(5323M)	(5313M)	(5315M)	(5324M)	(5317M)	(5325M)	(5326M)	(5319M)
2004 .....	475.01	137.45	495.66	77.93	107.70	801.35	82.81	1 086.19	14.24	143.90	5.964
2005 .....	484.89	125.34	525.51	77.62	106.19	791.26	81.80	937.95	14.43	141.75	5.783
2006 .....	510.28	115.90	597.05	84.88	114.17	851.57	87.10	996.23	14.93	152.36	5.818
2007 .....	590.83	114.63	658.45	92.73	129.63	965.83	90.42	1 078.53	17.08	171.74	5.994
2008 .....	693.49	120.35	772.59	118.93	161.64	1 205.17	106.00	1 301.21	18.93	229.81	8.046
2009 .....	659.20	117.74	736.96	123.50	157.06	1 169.57	108.84	1 295.96	17.40	214.30	9.020
2009: May.....	640.47	117.60	726.99	122.68	153.42	1 142.53	108.01	1 274.32	17.26	205.79	8.663
Jun.....	646.66	116.06	716.85	117.82	151.71	1 129.57	103.88	1 243.00	16.85	204.26	8.342
Jul.....	639.41	115.53	706.62	116.38	150.38	1 119.74	102.59	1 231.34	16.41	204.33	8.414
Aug.....	662.73	115.38	729.50	116.23	152.14	1 132.56	102.46	1 238.81	16.41	207.31	8.381
Sep.....	647.62	113.04	695.20	110.18	147.08	1 094.65	97.07	1 186.16	15.55	199.69	8.231
Oct.....	678.96	112.87	710.38	109.61	149.00	1 109.21	96.56	1 189.22	16.02	200.90	8.293
Nov.....	691.47	113.00	709.64	110.12	150.75	1 121.85	97.01	1 202.58	16.14	199.11	8.436
Dec.....	676.16	112.03	709.94	109.69	147.09	1 094.68	96.60	1 183.07	16.07	197.53	8.351
2010: Jan.....	681.36	111.01	715.82	109.16	143.08	1 064.83	96.01	1 166.88	16.24	200.68	8.164
Feb.....	679.16	111.23	725.33	112.18	140.92	1 049.04	98.63	1 178.96	16.54	204.50	8.488
Mar.....	677.34	109.29	724.95	108.78	135.50	1 008.35	95.67	1 131.41	16.32	198.39	8.198
Apr.....	680.70	108.25	731.49	107.58	132.42	985.62	94.60	1 115.64	16.51	197.86	7.865
May.....	664.91	108.63	734.37	111.80	129.04	960.22	98.03	1 131.54	16.66	201.52	8.282

KB520

SA cent per	Norway	South Korea	Sweden	Switzerland	Taiwan	Thailand	UK	US	US dollar forward cover rates <sup>3</sup>		
Foreign currency unit	Krone	Won	Krona	Franc	NT dollar	Baht	Pound	Dollar	3 months	6 months	12 months
Average for	(5331M)	(5341M)	(5335M)	(5336M)	(5337M)	(5342M)	(5338M)	(5339M)	(5353M)	(5362M)	(5363M)
2004 .....	95.68	0.563	87.80	518.87	19.30	16.03	1 180.78	644.99	653.37	665.95	686.65
2005 .....	98.78	0.621	85.29	511.08	19.78	15.80	1 156.81	636.18	638.21	644.65	657.27
2006 .....	105.74	0.710	92.11	540.99	20.97	17.89	1 249.64	676.72	678.41	683.64	697.51
2007 .....	120.55	0.759	104.39	587.97	21.57	20.63	1 411.46	705.44	708.47	722.96	737.95
2008 .....	146.62	0.753	125.35	760.83	26.24	24.73	1 512.54	825.17	841.72	858.74	881.48
2009 .....	133.80	0.659	110.07	774.78	25.49	24.53	1 311.77	843.72	856.16	866.68	877.81
2009: May.....	129.77	0.666	107.97	755.57	25.48	24.19	1 291.00	837.23	849.58	860.49	874.24
Jun.....	126.26	0.637	103.81	745.66	24.57	23.59	1 318.17	805.18	815.36	825.37	835.99
Jul.....	124.94	0.630	103.32	736.46	24.17	23.35	1 300.24	795.13	805.58	814.60	824.14
Aug.....	130.78	0.640	110.87	743.39	24.16	23.34	1 312.49	794.15	804.58	813.63	822.45
Sep.....	127.06	0.619	107.26	722.56	23.10	22.24	1 228.54	752.35	761.56	770.09	779.61
Oct.....	132.71	0.637	107.66	732.53	23.16	22.40	1 210.35	748.33	757.59	766.30	775.45
Nov.....	133.33	0.646	108.62	742.67	23.26	22.59	1 247.88	751.82	761.46	770.22	780.02
Dec.....	130.07	0.642	105.12	728.82	23.22	22.54	1 216.53	748.94	758.75	767.88	777.40
2010: Jan.....	130.07	0.655	104.46	721.08	23.38	22.56	1 205.99	745.27	754.73	763.73	773.32
Feb.....	129.56	0.662	105.40	714.80	23.90	23.12	1 198.58	766.12	775.85	785.08	794.76
Mar.....	125.42	0.653	103.69	695.88	23.32	22.83	1 117.68	742.58	751.91	760.69	769.70
Apr.....	124.04	0.659	101.91	687.40	23.34	22.75	1 126.40	734.34	742.43	750.42	760.27
May.....	121.68	0.654	99.31	676.35	23.98	23.55	1 119.86	763.32	771.91	779.74	789.35

KB521

1. Weighted average of the banks' daily rates at approximately 10:30. Weights are based on the banks' foreign exchange transactions.
2. On 1 January 1999 the official European Currency Unit (ECU) was replaced by the euro at a conversion rate of 1 to 1.
3. Weighted average of the banks' daily rates at approximately 10:30 (US dollar). Weights are based on the banks' foreign exchange transactions.

## Exchange rates, commodity prices and trade financing rates

Period	Effective exchange rate of the rand <sup>1</sup>			Commodity prices					Rate on three-month trade financing <sup>2</sup>				
	Nominal		Real	Gold (London) <sup>3</sup>		Platinum		Brent crude oil	UK <sup>4</sup>	US <sup>4</sup>	Euro	Eurodollar loans	South Africa <sup>4</sup>
	Average for period	End of period	Average for period	Rand	US dollar	Rand	US dollar	US dollar					
	(5376M)	(5377M)	(5378M)	(5356M)	(5357M)	(5346M)	(5343M)	(5344M)	(5358M)	(5359M)	(5345M)	(5360M)	(5361M)
2004	90.84	97.74	110.13	2 637.10	409.33	5 448.62	844.26	38.16	4.85	2.50	2.14	2.55	7.33
2005	91.03	94.22	112.50	2 824.87	444.84	5 705.58	895.75	54.28	4.57	4.46	2.47	4.54	6.93
2006	85.68	80.31	108.87	4 084.59	604.46	7 733.27	1 139.82	64.99	5.27	5.32	3.70	5.34	8.97
2007	77.44	77.18	105.05	4 890.75	696.76	9 184.08	1 304.21	72.95	5.89	4.58	4.63	4.85	10.94
2008	64.17	59.04	94.09	7 135.66	872.31	12 582.07	1 571.13	97.77	3.10	1.30	2.91	1.95	11.11
2009	65.69	72.53	101.43	8 106.94	970.94	10 056.60	1 205.93	61.59	0.71	0.25	0.64	0.50	7.10
2007: May	78.59	77.18	106.92	4 672.12	667.44	9 132.49	1 301.20	67.69	5.77	5.31	4.11	5.37	9.14
Jun	77.19	77.84	105.53	4 680.92	655.60	9 206.05	1 283.57	71.57	5.91	5.33	4.16	5.37	9.54
Jul	78.21	76.60	106.94	4 624.46	665.28	9 089.78	1 303.55	77.85	5.99	5.31	4.25	5.35	9.67
Aug	75.61	76.78	103.47	4 791.73	664.50	9 108.20	1 259.30	71.71	6.59	5.59	4.70	5.73	9.91
Sep	75.82	77.63	103.33	5 039.53	711.42	9 341.54	1 311.70	77.97	6.34	5.03	4.77	5.35	9.96
Oct	78.65	80.65	107.61	5 088.38	754.54	9 551.08	1 410.15	82.83	6.19	4.75	4.58	4.95	10.43
Nov	77.92	76.48	106.65	5 404.87	807.51	9 704.83	1 447.50	93.19	6.54	5.15	4.81	5.21	10.78
Dec	77.03	77.18	105.70	5 483.85	804.26	10 182.64	1 490.58	91.19	5.89	4.58	4.63	4.85	10.94
2008: Jan	74.68	70.36	102.29	6 210.21	888.69	11 096.13	1 586.07	92.78	5.57	3.01	4.25	3.22	10.98
Feb	67.98	66.73	93.55	7 044.25	923.27	15 358.51	2 009.00	95.66	5.76	2.99	4.33	3.15	11.01
Mar	63.13	61.51	86.57	7 702.20	969.26	16 274.28	2 040.26	104.70	6.00	2.77	4.68	2.68	11.06
Apr	64.31	66.52	89.05	7 079.40	909.36	15 468.09	1 983.23	108.73	5.76	2.90	4.84	3.20	11.53
May	66.29	66.75	97.84	6 771.98	890.40	15 767.53	2 059.60	123.04	5.86	2.65	4.86	3.07	12.19
Jun	63.85	63.50	94.63	7 044.82	890.49	16 134.39	2 037.50	132.14	5.88	2.80	4.90	3.15	12.01
Jul	65.69	68.36	97.85	7 147.26	940.47	14 473.20	1 892.11	133.86	5.80	2.80	4.90	3.05	11.86
Aug	67.66	68.31	102.37	6 401.91	839.10	11 248.50	1 469.45	114.61	5.58	2.90	4.93	3.07	11.72
Sep	66.11	64.05	100.10	6 617.04	827.27	9 673.59	1 203.25	99.12	6.11	4.00	5.27	5.31	11.70
Oct	57.32	55.72	88.28	7 801.98	809.72	8 703.72	898.74	73.26	5.79	3.10	4.95	2.85	11.98
Nov	56.61	57.50	88.15	7 670.43	759.36	8 417.87	831.70	53.57	4.13	2.15	3.67	3.91	11.71
Dec	56.38	59.04	88.44	8 136.39	820.34	8 369.10	842.64	41.80	3.10	1.30	2.91	1.95	11.11
2009: Jan	57.07	56.55	89.22	8 469.55	858.21	9 431.91	952.43	43.71	1.92	1.20	2.06	1.65	10.64
Feb	57.66	58.91	89.83	9 380.23	941.46	10 395.35	1 038.60	43.14	1.79	1.35	1.49	1.85	9.52
Mar	57.81	59.54	90.63	9 150.94	925.13	10 806.71	1 081.07	46.61	1.49	1.40	1.57	1.59	8.62
Apr	63.36	67.15	99.44	7 953.07	891.27	10 498.54	1 161.05	50.25	1.34	1.30	1.40	1.50	8.07
May	66.49	68.64	102.59	7 758.46	907.01	9 528.86	1 138.02	57.42	1.14	0.60	1.25	1.10	7.06
Jun	67.84	69.93	104.15	7 574.89	946.74	9 785.63	1 215.39	68.56	1.05	0.55	1.05	1.05	7.44
Jul	68.48	69.54	105.29	7 406.21	934.25	9 236.90	1 161.65	64.77	0.80	0.40	0.92	1.00	7.53
Aug	67.93	69.31	104.53	7 517.59	949.61	9 880.29	1 243.95	72.72	0.73	0.40	0.85	0.85	7.01
Sep	70.83	71.66	109.24	7 449.17	996.06	9 717.41	1 291.52	67.75	0.65	0.35	0.51	0.75	6.90
Oct	70.45	67.78	107.93	7 772.73	1 043.34	9 984.83	1 334.02	72.84	0.70	0.25	0.52	0.37	7.11
Nov	69.63	70.36	106.15	8 421.10	1 126.58	10 581.25	1 407.26	76.66	0.69	0.25	0.66	0.62	7.10
Dec	70.75	72.53	108.13	8 429.32	1 131.66	10 831.49	1 446.22	74.62	0.71	0.25	0.64	0.50	7.10
2010: Jan	71.75	71.16	108.08	8 300.61	1 118.77	11 662.09	1 564.77	76.45	0.69	0.20	0.55	0.51	7.06
Feb	71.28	70.50	107.88	8 376.53	1 095.61	11 658.39	1 521.62	73.79	0.73	0.20	0.53	0.55	7.06
Mar	73.93	75.38	111.27	8 237.87	1 114.45	11 883.68	1 600.55	78.69	0.71	0.25	0.46	0.75	6.56
Apr	75.04	75.53	-	8 417.76	1 148.58	12 614.76	1 717.67	84.70	0.75	0.30	0.56	0.46	6.49
May	74.64	75.47	-	9 161.82	1 203.84	12 384.76	1 623.16	76.38	0.64	0.53	0.68	0.85	6.50

KB522

- The weighted average exchange rate of the rand is based on trade in and consumption of manufactured goods between South Africa and its most important trading partners. The weighting structure is described in an article in the December 2008 *Quarterly Bulletin*. As from 1 January 2005, the weighted average exchange rate of the rand is calculated against fifteen currencies. The weights of the five major currencies are in brackets: Euro (34.82), US dollar (14.88), Chinese yuan (12.49), British pound (10.71), Japanese yen (10.12). Index: 2000 = 100.
- Figures as at end of period.
- Average daily fixing prices. Prices per fine ounce.
- Rates on bankers' acceptances.

## Balance of payments

Percentage changes in selected data<sup>1</sup>

Period	Merchandise exports, free on board			Net gold exports			Service receipts	Income receipts	Merchandise imports, free on board			Service payments	Income payments
	Value (5000Q)	Prices (5372Q)	Volume <sup>2</sup> (5373S)	Value (5001Q)	Prices (5370Q)	Volume <sup>2</sup> (5371S)	Value (5002Q)	Value (5680Q)	Value (5003Q)	Prices (5374Q)	Volume <sup>2</sup> (5375S)	Value (5004Q)	Value (5681Q)
2004 .....	8.7	3.1	5.4	-10.6	-4.5	-6.3	0.1	-1.9	17.8	-0.3	17.9	10.2	-13.2
2005 .....	17.6	5.9	11.0	-5.8	7.6	-12.5	13.2	40.9	15.6	3.5	11.8	16.2	24.9
2006 .....	24.4	14.4	8.3	31.3	44.3	-9.2	15.1	39.4	32.4	9.9	19.9	25.2	24.6
2007 .....	19.8	13.5	5.9	12.5	19.0	-5.5	17.5	17.6	20.4	10.5	9.5	19.8	54.3
2008 .....	32.8	26.9	4.5	21.6	46.0	-16.3	8.5	-0.4	28.8	25.2	2.8	19.8	4.1
2009 .....	-23.2	-0.9	-22.4	8.7	14.1	-4.6	-4.4	-29.4	-25.1	-6.0	-20.5	-10.9	-28.3
2008: 02 .....	19.7	6.7	12.1	3.1	-1.6	4.8	5.1	-0.9	13.8	11.0	2.5	10.6	-15.6
03 .....	3.9	1.9	1.9	4.0	-4.2	8.5	-0.9	-2.7	4.3	3.2	1.0	1.2	7.6
04 .....	-5.4	1.0	-6.3	3.6	20.2	-13.9	6.3	5.3	-6.7	-1.0	-5.8	-4.7	-8.5
2009: 01 .....	-20.1	1.9	-21.6	-0.4	12.4	-11.4	-7.5	-4.1	-13.8	-5.0	-9.2	-6.8	-7.4
02 .....	-11.2	-7.5	-4.0	-6.9	-12.7	6.7	-0.8	-36.3	-20.2	-7.0	-14.2	-6.4	-17.8
03 .....	0.7	-2.6	3.3	12.5	-4.0	17.1	-1.7	2.8	0.1	1.0	-0.9	2.6	-5.5
04 .....	10.7	3.8	6.6	10.9	10.2	0.6	-2.7	-10.3	10.6	2.4	8.0	-0.9	-4.9
2010: 01 .....	-1.9	1.5	-3.3	-16.4	0.1	-16.5	-2.1	42.0	3.2	0.5	2.7	5.8	10.7

KB804

1. Compared with the preceding period. Quarterly changes based on seasonally adjusted data.
2. At constant 2005 prices.

## Ratios of selected data

## Percentage

Period	Balance on current account to GDP <sup>1</sup> (5380K)	Imports of goods, services and income covered by reserves <sup>5</sup> (5381K)	Real merchandise exports to GDP <sup>2</sup> (5382K)	Real merchandise imports to GDE <sup>4</sup> (5383K)	Exports of goods (incl. gold) and services to GDP <sup>1</sup> (5384K)	Imports of goods and services to GDP <sup>1</sup> (5385K)	Yield on <sup>3</sup>	
							Foreign liabilities (5386K)	Foreign assets (5387K)
2004 .....	-3.0	8.6	20.0	21.6	26.4	26.7	5.6	2.8
2005 .....	-3.5	11.9	21.1	22.8	27.4	27.9	5.1	3.0
2006 .....	-5.3	13.2	21.6	25.2	30.0	32.5	4.8	3.2
2007 .....	-7.2	13.1	21.7	25.9	31.3	34.2	5.7	3.3
2008 .....	-7.1	14.6	21.9	25.8	35.5	38.5	6.7	2.8
2009 .....	-4.0	20.5	17.3	20.9	27.3	28.1	-	-
2008: 02 .....	-7.0	13.5	22.6	26.2	36.7	39.8	-	-
03 .....	-7.5	13.1	23.0	26.5	37.1	40.4	-	-
04 .....	-5.4	17.2	21.6	25.1	35.4	37.4	-	-
2009: 01 .....	-6.7	20.0	17.2	22.6	29.3	32.5	-	-
02 .....	-3.5	20.5	16.7	19.9	26.3	26.5	-	-
03 .....	-3.1	21.0	17.2	19.8	26.1	26.1	-	-
04 .....	-2.9	20.4	18.2	21.2	27.5	27.5	-	-
2010: 01 .....	-4.6	19.8	17.4	21.2	26.1	27.9	-	-

KB805

1. Gross domestic product at market prices.
2. Gross domestic product at constant 2005 prices.
3. Interest, dividends and other income on investments as percentage of the average outstanding investments at the beginning and end of the period.
4. Gross domestic expenditure at constant 2005 prices.
5. Number of weeks, **average** for the period.

## Terms of trade and exchange rates of the rand

Percentage changes<sup>1</sup>

Period	Terms of trade <sup>1</sup>		Nominal effective exchange rate <sup>2,3</sup>	Real effective exchange rate <sup>2,3</sup>	Exchange rates <sup>3</sup>			
	Including gold (5037Q)	Excluding gold (5036Q)			US dollar (5339Q)	British pound (5338Q)	Euro (5322Q)	Japanese yen (5319Q)
2004 .....	2.0	2.7	9.1	6.7	16.8	4.3	6.3	9.2
2005 .....	1.4	1.3	0.2	2.2	1.3	2.0	1.2	3.1
2006 .....	3.6	2.1	-5.9	-3.2	-5.6	-6.3	-6.1	-0.1
2007 .....	1.6	1.4	-9.6	-3.5	-4.6	-12.5	-12.7	-3.4
2008 .....	-0.1	-0.7	-17.1	-10.4	-13.4	-6.5	-19.5	-23.6
2009 .....	8.1	6.6	2.4	7.8	-2.3	15.5	3.0	-12.1
2001: 02 .....	-1.0	1.3	0.9	2.9	-2.6	0.1	3.0	1.1
03 .....	-0.7	-2.5	-5.1	-2.8	-4.0	-5.1	-5.8	-4.7
04 .....	0.8	-0.5	-17.2	-14.0	-17.0	-17.3	-17.6	-15.8
2002: 01 .....	1.9	0.5	-10.7	-5.2	-12.5	-11.5	-10.5	-6.1
02 .....	-0.6	0.0	5.7	9.0	10.5	7.7	5.3	5.7
03 .....	1.8	1.3	-4.5	-2.4	0.1	-5.5	-6.5	-5.9
04 .....	-3.9	-2.6	7.8	8.6	8.5	6.9	6.6	11.5
2003: 01 .....	6.2	6.0	11.0	8.8	15.3	13.1	7.5	12.0
02 .....	-1.8	-1.4	4.6	4.6	7.4	6.5	1.7	7.1
03 .....	1.3	1.7	4.9	5.0	4.5	5.1	5.5	3.7
04 .....	0.7	0.3	5.5	4.0	10.2	4.0	4.2	2.1
2004: 01 .....	5.5	5.8	-4.0	-4.8	-0.6	-7.8	-5.5	-2.1
02 .....	-4.5	-4.0	5.1	5.2	2.8	4.6	6.6	5.1
03 .....	0.3	0.4	2.6	2.2	3.4	2.7	2.0	3.7
04 .....	-3.0	-3.4	1.4	0.4	5.4	2.7	-0.7	1.4
2005: 01 .....	3.0	3.2	-0.5	1.8	0.8	-0.6	-0.4	-0.4
02 .....	2.7	2.7	-4.4	-3.8	-6.3	-4.5	-2.5	-3.5
03 .....	-2.5	-2.6	0.4	0.8	-1.6	2.4	1.7	1.8
04 .....	4.2	3.7	1.4	1.4	-0.3	1.7	2.2	5.1
2006: 01 .....	1.8	1.4	5.2	4.9	6.1	5.9	4.9	5.7
02 .....	0.7	-0.0	-6.6	-6.1	-4.3	-8.0	-8.3	-6.2
03 .....	-1.8	-2.0	-10.6	-7.5	-10.0	-12.4	-11.4	-8.7
04 .....	-1.1	-0.9	-3.1	-0.2	-2.2	-4.5	-3.5	-1.0
2007: 01 .....	3.8	3.7	0.2	0.6	1.0	-0.9	-0.5	2.5
02 .....	1.3	1.6	0.2	2.2	1.8	0.2	-1.0	3.0
03 .....	-2.5	-2.8	-1.5	-1.0	-0.1	-1.7	-2.0	-2.5
04 .....	-0.8	-1.1	1.7	2.0	5.1	3.7	-0.4	0.8
2008: 01 .....	5.2	4.6	-11.9	-11.7	-9.9	-6.8	-12.8	-16.0
02 .....	-4.7	-4.1	-5.5	-0.3	-3.4	-3.0	-7.5	-4.3
03 .....	-1.1	-0.9	2.6	6.7	-0.0	4.2	4.0	3.0
04 .....	1.9	1.0	-14.6	-11.8	-21.5	-5.5	-10.4	-29.8
2009: 01 .....	7.7	6.6	1.3	1.8	-0.6	8.7	0.4	-3.4
02 .....	2.1	2.3	14.6	13.5	17.8	9.0	12.6	22.5
03 .....	-2.2	-2.5	4.8	4.2	8.5	2.5	3.4	4.3
04 .....	1.4	1.0	1.7	1.0	4.0	4.5	0.6	-0.2
2010: 01 .....	0.6	1.3	2.9	1.6	-0.2	4.4	6.6	1.0

KB806

1. Change compared with preceding period.
2. Weighted average exchange rate against most important currencies.
3. Percentage changes of averages.