

Statistical tables

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General notes

Owing to the rounding off of figures, the sum of the separate items will sometimes differ from the total shown.

... denotes not available

– denotes a value equal to nil

0 denotes a value between nil and half of the measuring unit

Money and banking

Selected data

Period	Percentage changes ¹							Income velocity of circulation of money ⁶			
	Monetary aggregates ²				Credit ³			V1(A) (1420K)	V1 (1421K)	V2 (1422K)	V3 (1423K)
	M1(A) (1370A)	M1 (1371A)	M2 (1373A)	M3 (1374A)	Private sector		Total domestic credit extention (1368A)				
					Total loans and advances ⁴ (1369A)	Total claims ⁵ (1347A)					
2003	11.16	8.24	15.94	12.88	12.52	19.18	16.08	6.55	3.60	1.85	1.66
2004	11.65	8.69	11.63	13.13	16.52	13.80	12.73	6.19	3.45	1.82	1.62
2005	19.43	19.35	17.68	20.45	21.15	19.49	14.45	5.89	3.34	1.75	1.54
2006	15.77	20.40	20.06	22.54	27.63	25.84	23.18	5.68	3.13	1.65	1.42
2007	18.54	21.90	20.70	23.59	22.14	21.53	21.77	5.48	2.99	1.58	1.32
2008	4.79	2.07	11.84	14.79	13.99	13.60	18.37	5.72	3.05	1.55	1.26
2006: May	17.25	22.03	20.60	24.51	22.16	22.39	17.57	...	...	...	...
Jun	17.99	21.76	19.83	23.33	22.77	23.44	19.33	5.54	3.07	1.62	1.39
Jul	14.21	25.38	18.17	21.33	24.23	24.52	21.20	...	...	...	...
Aug	13.32	16.83	17.78	21.74	26.13	25.04	21.16	...	...	...	...
Sep	13.25	15.73	19.15	21.95	26.18	25.30	21.69	5.75	3.08	1.65	1.42
Oct	15.10	19.76	20.79	23.71	26.75	27.49	24.17	...	...	...	...
Nov	19.18	20.64	22.29	25.56	27.35	26.78	24.14	...	...	...	...
Dec	15.77	20.40	20.06	22.54	27.63	25.84	23.18	5.74	3.13	1.63	1.40
2007: Jan	10.46	15.53	17.46	22.05	27.11	24.81	21.26	...	...	...	...
Feb	20.80	20.97	18.01	23.01	27.77	26.10	25.25	...	...	...	...
Mar	19.58	19.72	15.74	20.02	26.19	24.05	23.67	5.66	3.14	1.66	1.38
Apr	21.09	19.14	18.33	22.27	27.37	25.02	25.10	...	...	...	...
May	21.91	21.37	18.89	22.67	27.44	24.80	25.82	...	...	...	...
Jun	19.58	19.33	18.96	23.41	27.74	24.81	24.66	5.29	2.95	1.58	1.31
Jul	17.51	15.13	21.57	24.46	26.14	23.20	23.63	...	...	...	...
Aug	22.34	24.63	24.39	25.80	25.28	23.28	24.62	...	...	...	...
Sep	20.93	21.42	22.06	24.94	25.16	22.59	23.31	5.42	2.91	1.53	1.29
Oct	17.27	18.64	19.60	23.34	24.47	22.38	24.06	...	...	...	...
Nov	15.24	21.94	20.55	23.13	23.20	22.70	24.04	...	...	...	...
Dec	18.54	21.90	20.70	23.59	22.14	21.53	21.77	5.56	2.97	1.55	1.29
2008: Jan	18.72	31.12	21.50	24.46	23.78	23.26	26.85	...	...	...	...
Feb	11.34	21.45	18.04	20.56	21.65	20.83	21.68	...	...	...	...
Mar	10.28	15.44	19.67	20.43	23.14	22.57	22.78	5.65	2.89	1.58	1.29
Apr	10.21	10.03	19.93	20.75	21.55	20.03	20.92	...	...	...	...
May	9.87	12.29	19.36	20.60	21.48	20.57	21.24	...	...	...	...
Jun	11.11	14.31	17.99	19.82	21.63	20.89	23.12	5.64	3.07	1.54	1.27
Jul	8.68	9.83	15.01	19.05	20.23	19.65	22.66	...	...	...	...
Aug	3.96	4.24	10.44	16.25	19.63	18.75	20.36	...	...	...	...
Sep	3.30	7.16	11.50	16.35	17.64	16.35	19.04	5.86	3.12	1.56	1.26
Oct	8.79	7.90	13.10	16.84	17.08	16.42	19.05	...	...	...	...
Nov	8.60	5.44	13.26	17.52	16.57	15.37	19.16	...	...	...	...
Dec	4.79	2.07	11.84	14.79	13.99	13.60	18.37	5.71	3.10	1.53	1.23
2009: Jan	4.62	-6.01	13.69	13.94	11.44	11.85	14.64	...	...	...	...
Feb	3.99	-5.12	13.76	13.17	10.24	11.05	13.93	...	...	...	...
Mar	3.64	-2.04	10.01	10.58	7.29	8.51	11.27	5.76	3.21	1.48	1.21
Apr	2.96	4.79	7.98	8.49	6.32	8.47	11.03	...	...	...	...
May	2.85	3.53	7.74	7.86	3.91	5.70	7.81	...	...	...	...
Jun	1.04	1.44	4.86	6.04	2.24	3.98	5.57	5.65	3.07	1.47	1.20

KB800

1. Measured over a twelve-month period.
2. Based on the consolidated liabilities of the monetary sector (as defined on pages S-18 and S-19).
3. Domestic credit extended by all monetary institutions.
4. Total of instalment sale credit, leasing finance, mortgage advances and other loans and advances.
5. Total of investments, bills discounted, instalment sale credit, leasing finance, mortgage advances and other loans and advances.
6. The ratio of the gross domestic product at current prices, seasonally adjusted, to the average value of the relevant seasonally adjusted monetary aggregate.

Capital market

Selected data

Period	Percentage change ^{1,2}									Price-earnings ratio of all classes of shares (2078A)
	Real estate	Total value of shares traded ³ (2039A)	Total nominal value of bonds traded ³ (2042A)	Futures contracts	Share prices					
	Transfer duty ⁴ (2072A)			Underlying value ³ (2054A)	Gold mining	Resources	Financial	Industrial	All classes	
		(2073A)	(2074A)		(2075A)	(2076A)	(2077A)			
2001	16.9	31.7	70.7	138.1	100.7	82.0	-9.1	1.3	24.3	10.9
2002	21.6	-4.4	-42.9	-49.9	75.4	-4.9	-7.5	-7.3	-6.3	12.5
2003	62.3	11.3	15.3	53.5	-12.7	-3.3	3.4	18.0	4.9	11.2
2004	39.3	42.3	-29.5	25.9	-28.5	-4.4	43.8	42.6	23.1	14.2
2005	19.0	28.6	10.1	80.6	39.0	64.3	26.2	28.9	39.9	14.4
2006	-25.9	21.2	40.8	67.1	20.9	44.9	27.5	34.5	35.6	16.1
2007	5.1	47.9	18.4	68.2	-16.8	31.3	6.1	18.6	21.5	15.8
2008	-28.6	-13.5	29.5	-53.7	-14.7	-38.4	-30.5	-27.9	-33.4	13.1
2006: Jun	-21.2	119.9	68.1	141.3	53.0	61.1	26.1	30.0	39.5	15.7
Jul.....	-17.9	33.9	41.2	90.0	71.8	71.8	21.5	21.7	39.0	16.4
Aug.....	-31.2	57.3	56.7	65.5	68.4	66.9	16.2	21.8	35.8	15.7
Sep.....	-21.4	33.7	51.8	72.6	35.8	53.4	21.3	24.4	33.5	15.7
Oct.....	-23.5	41.1	81.6	35.0	27.8	57.1	29.8	30.9	39.8	16.2
Nov.....	-24.2	50.6	44.3	51.6	27.8	45.4	30.1	30.5	35.4	16.4
Dec.....	-25.9	21.2	40.8	67.1	20.9	44.9	27.5	34.5	35.6	16.8
2007: Jan.....	-27.7	31.4	70.3	71.0	-0.3	33.6	25.6	31.8	30.7	17.3
Feb.....	-11.8	24.6	38.3	19.6	-4.0	39.2	23.8	31.9	32.8	16.2
Mar.....	-12.2	22.6	30.0	59.0	6.1	44.1	18.4	28.2	31.9	15.1
Apr.....	9.7	17.5	11.6	55.3	4.4	41.9	24.5	31.9	34.2	16.3
May.....	6.7	16.2	15.7	28.1	-3.1	39.1	29.0	37.3	36.2	16.2
Jun.....	24.2	10.5	5.5	34.2	-1.6	50.4	33.3	47.1	45.6	16.4
Jul.....	28.3	86.6	41.6	102.7	-15.0	37.9	32.0	45.3	39.2	16.3
Aug.....	23.5	67.3	24.1	135.3	-21.1	23.4	24.5	35.2	27.6	14.3
Sep.....	11.5	32.3	4.0	52.3	-3.3	39.0	18.7	34.5	33.2	15.1
Oct.....	27.1	87.8	9.8	82.0	-6.6	40.7	21.1	38.5	36.0	16.1
Nov.....	8.6	63.0	8.6	127.1	-10.7	35.2	14.9	25.6	27.6	15.6
Dec.....	5.1	47.9	18.4	68.2	-16.8	31.3	6.1	18.6	21.5	15.1
2008: Jan.....	13.1	46.1	19.1	107.9	-7.4	24.6	-12.6	0.3	7.6	13.9
Feb.....	-9.2	28.9	30.3	86.2	-13.9	34.9	-16.0	-4.8	9.8	15.1
Mar.....	-22.2	16.6	14.4	30.6	-4.9	42.6	-17.1	-0.9	14.5	15.6
Apr.....	-2.7	33.0	73.4	48.4	-18.2	33.3	-21.9	-3.8	8.8	15.9
May.....	-22.7	15.4	41.3	3.2	-10.1	39.4	-26.9	-2.0	11.1	16.3
Jun.....	-27.2	7.0	42.5	18.0	-15.3	30.2	-30.6	-6.7	5.2	15.7
Jul.....	-33.9	8.9	34.1	16.8	-14.4	9.4	-30.6	-14.5	-6.8	13.9
Aug.....	-45.6	-10.8	38.5	-37.5	-22.1	9.4	-22.0	-8.2	-3.1	12.5
Sep.....	-39.9	32.4	87.2	-15.9	-35.9	-14.0	-21.9	-13.4	-15.4	11.3
Oct.....	-43.9	4.5	38.4	-10.0	-35.9	-40.6	-35.8	-28.6	-35.6	9.4
Nov.....	-39.6	-27.2	28.8	-54.4	-36.6	-44.7	-36.9	-30.4	-38.4	8.5
Dec.....	-28.6	-13.5	29.5	-53.7	-14.7	-38.4	-30.5	-27.9	-33.4	8.9
2009: Jan.....	-42.3	-35.3	-8.1	-57.9	-12.3	-33.3	-23.6	-19.3	-27.0	9.0
Feb.....	-39.8	-32.7	-11.2	-49.7	5.4	-44.9	-28.0	-21.6	-35.1	8.4
Mar.....	-30.2	-4.2	2.7	-52.3	-0.1	-47.7	-29.6	-27.8	-39.0	9.2
Apr.....	-47.9	-17.2	-40.1	-41.0	-6.2	-48.3	-22.3	-25.1	-37.4	10.0
May.....	-36.6	-19.2	-31.1	-27.3	-2.4	-48.3	-15.1	-24.2	-36.4	11.0
Jun.....	-35.7	-14.3	-40.5	-53.2	6.6	-44.7	-5.4	-19.2	-31.9	11.4
Jul.....	-21.9	-18.5	-41.2	-49.8	-2.8	-37.3	2.9	-7.4	-22.2	11.8

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1. Measured over a twelve-month period.
2. Annual figures reflect the values as at December.
3. Source: The JSE Limited.
4. As from 1 March 2006 the thresholds for transfer duty exemption changed.

Public finance¹

Selected data

End of	Percentage change ²												
	National Revenue account ³											National government finances, cash-flow adjusted	
	Taxes on income, profits and capital gains (4573E)	Taxes on property (4577E)	Taxes on goods and services			Taxes on international trade and transactions (4592E)	Other taxes (4593E)	Non-tax revenue (4596E)	Total revenue (4597E)	Total expenditure (4601E)	Revenue (4045E)	Expenditure (4049E)	
			Value-added tax ⁴ (4578E)	Fuel levy (4579E)	Other excise duties (4580E)								Total (4582E)
Budget⁵													
2008/2009	11.4	19.6	11.0	11.3	14.9	12.2	16.2	-9.0	3.8	11.7	12.9	-	-
2009/2010	1.4	9.9	9.4	20.9	15.5	12.7	9.5	-100.0	-4.3	5.7	16.2	-	-
31 March													
2004	4.5	31.9	15.0	8.6	9.0	12.9	-12.5	-32.5	23.1	7.2	12.8	7.4	13.2
2005	13.5	34.4	21.7	12.2	14.6	19.3	57.9	-23.4	3.1	16.2	12.1	16.2	11.0
2006	18.2	23.6	16.5	6.6	11.3	14.7	37.0	-7.7	38.1	18.4	13.1	18.5	13.6
2007	21.3	-7.2	17.6	9.6	12.0	15.8	31.9	-0.2	44.0	17.4	12.8	16.8	13.1
2008	18.6	15.0	11.9	8.7	11.7	11.5	12.8	-19.4	-5.8	16.0	15.2	15.9	15.5
2009	15.5	-20.3	2.6	4.8	7.8	3.3	-14.6	-29.5	4.9	8.7	17.4	9.4	17.3
31 December													
2003	4.6	18.2	11.8	4.5	10.6	10.9	-13.9	-116.0	57.5	4.9	12.8	4.3	13.7
2004	9.7	40.0	21.5	15.5	10.9	19.0	41.7	-61.5	-7.0	13.7	11.4	13.5	12.2
2005	19.2	25.4	17.3	7.2	12.1	15.2	49.8	-629.0	37.0	20.1	12.8	20.6	12.6
2006	19.6	-0.5	18.5	5.6	10.1	15.8	29.4	-49.5	38.5	17.6	14.1	17.2	13.2
2007	21.0	12.5	12.8	14.0	13.8	12.9	16.4	16.1	3.8	15.7	13.6	15.4	14.9
2008	16.8	-14.4	4.0	2.4	9.0	4.5	-5.7	74.2	5.4	11.7	17.6	12.2	18.0
2004: 03	12.7	18.4	21.6	-17.3	27.9	14.1	145.8	-85.4	22.5	13.7	7.8	13.5	7.2
04	17.8	45.4	19.7	15.6	3.4	17.0	54.4	-87.3	-16.0	16.9	13.2	18.1	12.8
2005: 01	22.3	28.3	21.4	6.7	14.0	17.9	85.9	-274.3	10.2	23.4	12.4	24.3	8.6
02	22.4	24.0	9.7	11.6	11.4	10.6	29.2	-591.3	5.8	19.6	14.3	19.6	12.8
03	18.3	29.6	19.5	8.1	11.2	16.8	57.1	100.5	85.7	21.4	11.2	21.8	14.7
04	14.9	20.6	18.0	3.1	11.7	15.3	39.5	106.9	32.6	16.7	13.4	17.1	14.9
2006: 01	18.0	20.9	17.8	4.3	10.9	15.5	23.1	-79.5	16.0	16.5	13.6	16.4	12.5
02	16.5	2.9	20.8	7.2	14.6	17.9	40.8	-43.3	17.1	15.7	10.2	14.7	9.7
03	22.9	-10.0	22.0	6.0	8.3	18.3	32.5	-9.3	19.6	20.2	13.3	21.2	10.9
04	20.5	-12.7	14.0	5.1	6.8	12.2	23.7	11.0	128.4	17.7	19.8	16.4	20.0
2007: 01	24.6	-8.2	14.9	20.0	17.6	15.5	34.1	73.1	39.5	16.0	9.0	14.8	12.3
02	19.6	7.3	14.2	9.8	11.3	13.1	17.7	121.3	24.5	15.8	16.8	19.0	18.9
03	16.0	25.1	5.2	7.8	10.0	6.0	7.1	223.0	2.5	12.0	13.7	9.4	11.7
04	23.6	30.5	17.0	18.8	15.6	16.8	12.6	-333.4	-27.3	18.7	15.4	18.7	17.3
2008: 01	15.5	-0.7	11.5	-0.2	10.0	10.4	15.4	-62.6	-7.3	17.1	14.9	16.8	14.7
02	16.8	-9.0	5.6	7.5	12.7	6.7	-0.5	-32.8	4.6	12.5	8.1	12.7	9.7
03	18.8	-21.7	6.4	3.5	8.1	6.3	-9.0	-17.7	1.1	11.1	21.2	12.6	21.3
04	16.2	-23.6	-6.5	-0.8	5.5	-4.7	-23.9	-217.7	29.5	6.9	25.7	7.1	25.7
2009: 01	10.9	-26.3	5.7	9.4	6.0	5.6	-21.4	-994.7	-10.3	5.3	14.4	6.2	12.6
02	-1.6	-20.5	-31.0	6.5	-1.8	-22.8	-33.3	361.5	-34.6	-10.0	32.5	-11.6	28.0

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1. Before April 2000, the basis of reporting revenue and expenditure was bank statement transactions, whereas the current reporting relies on cash book transactions as reported in the *Statement of the National Revenue, Expenditure and Borrowing* and is therefore not strictly comparable with data prior to April 2000. Total revenue includes amounts in transit before April 2000.

2. Compared with the corresponding period of the preceding fiscal year.

3. The information on this page is an analysis of the National Revenue Fund.

4. Sales duty is included before 1983 and general sales tax before October 1991.

5. Compared with the actual outcome of previous fiscal years.

Public finance

Selected data

End of	Percentage of GDP						Percentage of total revenue						
	National government finance			Deficit (-)/ surplus (+) adjusted for cash flows	Total national govern- ment debt ¹	Non- financial public- sector borrowing require- ment	Taxes on income, profits and capital gains			Taxes on goods and services		Taxes on inter- national trade and transac- tions	
	Revenue	Expen- diture	Deficit (-)/ surplus (+)				Payable by persons and individu- als	Payable by compa- nies ²	Total ³	Value- added tax ⁴	Excise duties		
	(4433K)	(4434K)	(4420K)	(4423K)	(4424K)	(4432K)	(4429K)	(4430K)	(4425K)	(4431K)	Fuel levy (4437K)	Other excise duties 4435K)	(4438K)
Budget⁵													
2008/2009	27.3	26.7	0.6	-	-	1.2	30.7	28.5	59.1	26.7	4.2	3.5	5.0
2009/2010	26.0	29.9	-3.9	-	-	7.5	32.4	28.1	60.5	26.3	4.7	3.7	3.9
31 March													
2004	23.2	25.5	-2.3	-2.2	36.7	2.1	33.2	24.3	57.5	27.0	5.6	4.0	3.4
2005	24.3	25.8	-1.5	-1.1	35.5	1.5	32.2	24.0	56.2	28.3	5.4	4.0	3.8
2006	25.9	26.3	-0.4	-0.1	33.2	-0.6	30.7	25.4	56.1	27.8	4.8	3.7	4.4
2007	26.7	26.0	0.7	0.8	28.9	-0.1	29.3	28.7	58.0	27.9	4.5	3.6	5.0
2008	27.1	26.2	0.9	0.9	24.2	0.0	30.3	29.0	59.3	26.9	4.2	3.4	4.8
2009	26.2	27.4	-1.2	-1.0	22.4	3.8	32.2	30.8	63.0	25.4	4.1	3.4	3.8
31 December													
2003	22.9	25.4	-2.5	-2.2	39.6	2.1	34.2	24.3	58.5	26.5	5.5	4.2	2.8
2004	23.6	25.6	-2.0	-2.0	37.2	2.9	33.2	23.2	56.4	28.3	5.6	4.1	3.5
2005	25.6	26.1	-0.5	-0.3	35.3	-0.9	31.0	24.9	56.0	27.7	5.0	3.8	4.4
2006	26.6	26.3	0.3	0.6	32.9	-0.1	29.3	27.6	56.9	27.9	4.5	3.5	4.8
2007	26.9	26.1	0.7	0.7	27.1	0.9	30.1	29.5	59.5	27.2	4.4	3.5	4.9
2008	26.3	26.9	-0.6	-0.6	23.8	4.3	31.8	30.5	62.2	25.3	4.1	3.4	4.1
2004: 03	23.1	26.7	-3.6	-3.1	37.6	1.9	34.0	22.3	56.3	27.9	5.7	3.8	3.8
04	24.9	22.9	2.1	2.5	37.2	-1.6	30.5	26.4	56.9	27.8	5.3	3.9	4.2
2005: 01	27.1	28.7	-1.6	-0.5	35.5	3.0	31.9	22.9	54.8	28.9	4.9	4.1	3.7
02	24.0	26.0	-2.0	-2.2	36.3	-1.6	31.4	26.9	58.3	26.0	5.3	3.8	3.8
03	25.2	26.7	-1.5	-1.8	35.8	-0.8	31.3	23.7	54.9	27.5	5.1	3.5	4.9
04	26.0	23.1	2.8	3.0	35.3	-3.0	29.7	26.4	56.1	28.1	4.7	3.8	5.1
2006: 01	28.3	29.3	-0.9	0.4	33.2	2.8	30.7	24.8	55.5	29.2	4.4	3.9	4.0
02	24.9	25.7	-0.8	-1.1	34.3	-2.3	29.0	29.7	58.7	27.2	4.9	3.8	4.6
03	26.4	26.3	0.0	0.6	34.4	1.1	29.4	26.8	56.2	27.9	4.5	3.2	5.4
04	26.8	24.3	2.5	2.4	32.9	-1.7	28.2	29.2	57.4	27.2	4.2	3.4	5.3
2007: 01	28.3	27.5	0.8	1.0	28.9	2.1	30.4	29.2	59.6	29.0	4.6	3.9	4.6
02	25.0	26.0	-1.0	-1.1	28.3	-0.0	29.5	31.2	60.7	26.8	4.7	3.6	4.7
03	26.3	26.7	-0.4	0.0	27.8	1.2	32.9	25.3	58.2	26.2	4.3	3.1	5.1
04	27.8	24.5	3.3	2.8	27.1	-0.9	27.8	32.0	59.8	26.8	4.2	3.3	5.0
2008: 01	28.9	27.5	1.4	1.6	24.2	-0.1	31.1	27.8	58.8	27.6	3.9	3.7	4.5
02	24.0	24.0	-0.0	-0.4	23.7	0.6	30.9	32.0	63.0	25.1	4.5	3.6	4.1
03	25.4	28.1	-2.7	-1.9	23.3	5.4	34.8	27.5	62.2	25.1	4.0	3.0	4.2
04	26.9	27.9	-1.0	-1.5	23.8	3.3	30.3	34.7	65.0	23.4	3.9	3.3	3.6
2009: 01	28.6	29.6	-1.0	-0.1	22.4	5.7	32.9	29.1	62.0	27.7	4.0	3.7	3.4
02	21.1	31.1	-10.0	-9.8	24.1	14.4	37.4	31.4	68.8	19.3	5.3	4.0	3.1

KB803

- As at the end of the period. Including national government loan debt and the Gold and Foreign Exchange Contingency Reserve Account.
- Companies include corporations and other enterprises. Including secondary tax on companies and tax on retirement funds.
- Including other taxes on income and profits not divisible between individuals and companies.
- Sales duty is included before 1983 and general sales tax before October 1991.
- Compared with the actual outcome of previous fiscal years.

Balance of payments

Percentage changes in selected data¹

Period	Merchandise exports, free on board			Net gold exports			Service receipts	Income receipts	Merchandise imports, free on board			Service payments	Income payments
	Value	Prices	Volume ²	Value	Prices	Volume ²	Value	Value	Value	Prices	Volume ²	Value	Value
	(5000Q)	(5372Q)	(5373S)	(5001Q)	(5370Q)	(5371S)	(5002Q)	(5680Q)	(5003Q)	(5374Q)	(5375S)	(5004Q)	(5681Q)
2003	-10.5	-9.7	-0.8	-26.4	-15.6	-13.0	19.1	-5.9	-6.4	-11.0	5.2	4.6	7.9
2004	8.7	3.1	5.4	-10.6	-4.5	-6.3	-0.2	-1.9	17.8	0.8	16.6	10.2	-13.2
2005	15.4	4.8	9.9	-5.8	7.5	-12.5	14.0	40.9	15.0	3.5	11.1	16.5	24.9
2006	23.3	15.3	6.6	31.3	44.5	-9.2	14.7	39.4	33.1	9.8	20.7	25.3	24.6
2007	23.2	14.1	8.3	12.5	19.0	-5.5	17.2	17.6	20.4	9.4	10.5	20.2	47.4
2008	32.8	27.6	4.0	21.6	46.3	-16.3	8.5	-0.4	28.8	24.7	3.3	19.0	9.0
2007: 03	-0.3	1.0	-1.3	12.8	3.7	8.8	-0.8	-5.9	4.9	3.2	1.7	-1.5	18.0
04	9.4	1.9	7.4	10.1	8.7	1.2	7.2	-5.0	2.0	2.1	-0.1	4.4	14.4
2008: 01	6.6	16.0	-8.1	2.2	32.6	-22.9	-2.4	5.3	11.5	9.1	2.2	5.8	-1.1
02	19.7	7.0	11.8	3.1	-1.5	4.8	5.1	-0.9	13.8	11.5	2.0	11.7	-15.6
03	3.9	2.0	1.8	4.0	-4.2	8.5	-1.1	-2.7	4.3	3.5	0.8	0.4	7.7
04	-5.4	1.0	-6.3	3.6	20.2	-13.9	6.0	5.3	-6.7	-1.0	-5.8	-3.3	-8.5
2009: 01	-19.4	2.0	-21.0	-0.4	12.4	-11.4	-7.0	-1.3	-13.0	-5.0	-8.4	-7.8	-7.7
02	-10.1	-7.5	-2.8	-6.9	-12.7	6.7	-1.1	-38.0	-21.4	-7.0	-15.5	-7.9	-18.5

KB804

1. Compared with the preceding period. Quarterly changes based on seasonally adjusted data.
2. At constant 2000 prices.

Ratios of selected data

Percentage

Period	Balance on current account to GDP ¹	Imports of goods and services covered by reserves ⁵	Real merchandise exports to GDP ²	Real merchandise imports to GDE ⁴	Exports of goods (incl. gold) and services to GDP ¹	Imports of goods and services to GDP ¹	Yield on ³	
							Foreign liabilities	Foreign assets
							(5386K)	(5387K)
2003	-1.1	7.9	19.0	21.0	28.1	25.8	7.3	3.1
2004	-3.2	8.6	19.1	22.7	26.7	27.1	5.6	2.8
2005	-4.0	12.0	20.0	23.8	27.4	28.2	5.1	3.0
2006	-6.3	13.2	20.3	26.4	29.7	32.9	4.8	3.2
2007	-7.3	13.2	20.9	27.5	31.5	34.6	5.7	3.3
2008	-7.4	14.6	21.1	27.6	35.4	38.5	-	-
2007: 03	-8.7	13.2	20.3	27.4	30.8	34.8	-	-
04	-7.2	13.1	21.5	27.5	32.1	34.0	-	-
2008: 01	-8.8	14.7	19.7	27.3	32.5	36.3	-	-
02	-7.3	13.5	21.7	28.0	36.7	39.9	-	-
03	-7.8	13.2	22.1	28.1	36.9	40.2	-	-
04	-5.8	17.2	20.8	26.8	35.3	37.4	-	-
2009: 01	-7.0	19.9	16.7	24.4	29.5	32.9	-	-
02	-3.2	20.7	16.4	21.4	27.3	26.9	-	-

KB805

1. Gross domestic product at market prices.
2. Gross domestic product at constant 2000 prices.
3. Interest, dividends and other income on investments as percentage of the average outstanding investments at the beginning and end of the period.
4. Gross domestic expenditure at constant 2000 prices.
5. Number of weeks, **average** for the period.

Terms of trade and exchange rates of the rand

Percentage changes¹

Period	Terms of trade ¹		Nominal effective exchange rate ^{2,3}	Real effective exchange rate ^{2,3}	Exchange rates ³			
	Including gold (5037Q)	Excluding gold (5036Q)			US dollar (5339Q)	British pound (5338Q)	Euro (5322Q)	Japanese yen (5319Q)
2003	3.7	4.8	25.1	25.1	39.2	27.9	16.2	28.8
2004	1.1	1.8	9.1	6.7	16.8	4.3	6.3	9.2
2005	0.4	0.2	0.2	2.2	1.3	2.0	1.1	3.1
2006	4.4	2.9	-5.9	-3.2	-5.5	-6.3	-6.1	-0.1
2007	3.2	3.0	-9.6	-3.5	-4.6	-12.5	-12.7	-3.4
2008	1.5	0.9	-17.1	-10.5	-13.4	-6.5	-19.5	-23.6
2000: 03	-0.5	-0.4	0.1	1.2	-2.1	1.7	1.1	-1.1
04	0.1	0.2	-5.4	-3.8	-7.9	-6.0	-4.0	-5.9
2001: 01	1.9	1.6	-4.5	-3.0	-2.9	-3.8	-8.7	4.3
02	-0.9	1.4	0.9	2.9	-2.6	0.1	3.0	1.1
03	-0.8	-2.6	-5.1	-2.8	-4.0	-5.1	-5.8	-4.7
04	0.9	-0.4	-17.2	-14.0	-17.0	-17.3	-17.6	-15.8
2002: 01	2.0	0.7	-10.7	-5.2	-12.5	-11.5	-10.5	-6.1
02	0.1	0.8	5.7	9.0	10.5	7.7	5.3	5.7
03	1.8	1.3	-4.5	-2.4	0.1	-5.5	-6.5	-5.9
04	-3.7	-2.3	7.8	8.6	8.5	6.9	6.6	11.5
2003: 01	5.9	5.6	11.0	8.8	15.3	13.1	7.5	12.0
02	-1.6	-1.2	4.6	4.6	7.4	6.5	1.7	7.1
03	1.5	2.0	4.9	5.0	4.5	5.1	5.5	3.7
04	0.8	0.4	5.5	4.0	10.2	4.0	4.2	2.1
2004: 01	4.3	4.6	-4.0	-4.8	-0.6	-7.8	-5.5	-2.1
02	-4.5	-3.9	5.1	5.2	2.8	4.6	6.6	5.1
03	0.3	0.4	2.6	2.2	3.4	2.7	2.0	3.7
04	-3.3	-3.7	1.4	0.4	5.4	2.7	-0.7	1.4
2005: 01	1.7	1.8	-0.5	1.8	0.8	-0.6	-0.4	-0.4
02	3.2	3.2	-4.4	-3.8	-6.3	-4.6	-2.5	-3.6
03	-2.2	-2.3	0.4	0.8	-1.6	2.4	1.7	1.8
04	4.0	3.5	1.4	1.4	-0.3	1.7	2.2	5.1
2006: 01	2.2	1.8	5.2	4.9	6.1	5.9	4.9	5.7
02	0.9	0.1	-6.6	-6.1	-4.3	-8.0	-8.3	-6.2
03	-1.7	-1.9	-10.6	-7.5	-10.0	-12.4	-11.4	-8.7
04	-1.1	-0.9	-3.1	-0.2	-2.2	-4.5	-3.5	-1.0
2007: 01	4.1	4.1	0.2	0.6	1.0	-0.9	-0.5	2.5
02	2.2	2.5	0.2	2.2	1.8	0.2	-1.0	3.0
03	-2.0	-2.3	-1.5	-1.0	-0.1	-1.7	-2.0	-2.5
04	-0.1	-0.5	1.7	2.0	5.1	3.7	-0.4	0.8
2008: 01	4.9	4.3	-11.9	-11.7	-9.9	-6.8	-12.8	-16.0
02	-4.1	-3.5	-5.5	-0.3	-3.4	-3.0	-7.5	-4.3
03	-0.2	0.0	2.6	6.7	-0.0	4.2	4.0	3.0
04	2.1	1.2	-14.6	-11.9	-21.5	-5.5	-10.4	-29.8
2009: 01	7.0	6.0	1.3	1.9	-0.6	8.7	0.4	-3.4
02	1.5	1.8	14.6	13.2	17.8	9.0	12.6	22.5

KB806

1. Change compared with preceding period.
2. Weighted average exchange rate against most important currencies.
3. Percentage changes of averages.

National accounts

Percentage changes in selected data at constant 2000 prices¹

Period	Gross domestic product (6006Z)	Gross value added excluding agriculture ² (6626Z)	Gross national income (6016Z)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012Z)	Final consumption expenditure by households (6007Z)	Final consumption expenditure by general government (6008Z)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009Z)	Exports of goods and services (6013Z)	Imports of goods and services (6014Z)	Disposable income of households ³ (6246Z)
1991	-1.0	-1.4	-0.8	-0.6	-0.5	2.3	-7.4	-1.5	2.1	0.4
1992	-2.1	-0.8	-2.1	-1.9	-1.4	1.9	-5.3	5.5	5.3	-1.5
1993	1.2	0.5	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.2	-0.6	10.4	7.0	1.0
1994	3.2	2.7	5.1	5.3	4.0	0.8	8.2	2.5	16.1	2.0
1995	3.1	4.2	2.2	4.3	5.9	-6.0	10.7	10.9	16.8	4.8
1996	4.3	3.5	4.6	4.1	4.5	3.8	9.0	7.2	8.7	4.5
1997	2.6	2.7	2.1	2.6	3.3	2.1	5.7	5.3	5.4	3.0
1998	0.5	0.9	-0.3	-0.1	1.7	-2.2	4.8	3.2	2.0	0.6
1999	2.4	2.6	1.2	-0.3	1.7	0.4	-7.6	1.3	-8.4	1.5
2000	4.2	4.4	3.7	3.3	4.1	2.9	4.3	8.3	5.3	3.9
2001	2.7	3.1	2.5	2.2	3.5	3.1	3.5	2.4	0.2	3.2
2002	3.7	3.7	5.1	4.9	3.2	4.6	3.7	1.0	5.3	3.1
2003	3.1	3.3	3.5	5.2	3.5	6.3	9.1	0.1	8.1	3.5
2004	4.9	4.9	5.9	7.9	6.7	6.2	8.9	2.9	14.5	6.3
2005	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.7	6.9	4.8	10.2	8.0	10.3	6.6
2006	5.3	5.6	6.8	9.1	8.3	5.1	13.2	6.0	18.9	7.7
2007	5.1	5.2	5.0	6.0	6.6	4.8	16.3	7.5	10.0	6.5
2008	3.1	2.8	3.7	3.1	2.3	5.0	10.2	1.7	2.2	2.5

KB808

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6006S)	(6626S)	(6016S)	(6012S)	(6007S)	(6008S)	(6009S)	(6013S)	(6014S)	(6246S)
2004: 03	7.2	7.0	6.1	6.1	7.7	-0.9	11.0	11.4	6.9	7.1
04	3.6	3.2	-1.2	2.3	8.0	11.6	7.6	26.0	18.3	7.2
2005: 01	4.3	4.7	7.8	6.0	6.4	-0.2	8.9	-15.1	-8.3	6.2
02	5.6	5.5	8.5	5.7	5.6	5.5	12.6	23.7	22.3	5.7
03	5.0	5.1	5.5	7.4	6.6	5.3	13.0	13.3	21.7	6.5
04	4.0	4.1	3.4	6.0	7.8	14.3	13.7	-8.6	-0.8	7.7
2006: 01	5.9	6.4	8.0	13.4	8.8	-3.7	12.3	-5.7	21.0	7.8
02	6.2	6.5	12.1	12.2	9.2	15.7	12.1	11.5	32.6	8.1
03	4.6	5.2	3.4	1.5	9.3	-4.3	14.9	19.3	5.6	8.4
04	6.3	6.3	4.1	14.3	9.1	4.2	16.1	33.0	58.4	8.8
2007: 01	5.5	5.5	9.6	4.7	5.5	13.9	20.4	-8.7	-7.8	5.6
02	3.7	3.7	4.5	4.1	5.1	-3.9	15.0	1.1	2.9	5.5
03	4.5	4.5	-2.3	5.6	5.0	8.5	14.5	-3.8	1.4	5.4
04	5.4	5.3	2.8	-1.6	3.9	1.0	15.6	30.9	1.0	3.5
2008: 01	1.7	1.1	8.5	12.5	3.0	12.3	10.4	-30.1	3.9	3.1
02	5.0	5.0	6.3	-1.7	1.3	-2.1	5.2	42.5	7.9	1.6
03	0.2	-0.5	-1.2	0.7	-0.9	10.2	7.3	4.0	4.7	-0.8
04	-1.8	-2.2	1.7	-3.9	-2.7	3.6	3.0	-16.4	-19.0	-1.9
2009: 01	-6.4	-6.3	-2.2	2.2	-4.8	5.8	12.7	-55.1	-27.5	-4.5
02	-3.0	-1.9	-2.5	-14.5	-5.8	0.2	0.1	-10.1	-41.9	-5.7

KB809

1. Compared with preceding period. Quarterly changes reflect annual rates based on seasonally adjusted data.
2. At basic prices.
3. See footnote 1 of Table KB631.

National accounts

Selected data

Period	Current			At constant 2000 prices								
	Rand			Rand			Percentage change			Rand		
	Gross domestic product per capita (6270J)	Gross national income per capita (6271J)	Disposable income per capita of households ¹ (6272J)	Gross domestic product per capita (6270Y)	Gross national income per capita (6271Y)	Disposable income per capita of households ¹ (6272Y)	Gross domestic product per capita (6270Z)	Gross national income per capita (6271Z)	Disposable income per capita of households ¹ (6272Z)	Average capital output ratio (6273Y)	Average output labour ratio ² (6274Y)	Average capital labour ratio ² (6275Y)
1962	327	314	235	16 662	15 897	10 035	3.4	3.4	2.6	1.9	-	-
1963	352	340	241	17 417	16 504	10 097	4.5	3.8	0.6	1.8	-	-
1964	377	363	249	18 291	17 377	10 171	5.0	5.3	0.7	1.8	-	-
1965	401	386	262	18 881	17 720	10 244	3.2	2.0	0.7	1.8	-	-
1966	425	410	282	19 178	18 095	10 675	1.6	2.1	4.2	1.8	-	-
1967	461	446	299	20 000	18 956	10 860	4.3	4.8	1.7	1.8	-	-
1968	486	468	326	20 274	19 393	11 505	1.4	2.3	5.9	1.8	-	-
1969	533	513	342	20 659	19 759	11 515	1.9	1.9	0.1	1.8	-	-
1970	569	548	370	21 167	19 937	11 805	2.5	0.9	2.5	1.8	53 216	97 590
1971	614	593	428	21 534	20 440	12 644	1.7	2.5	7.1	1.9	54 992	103 060
1972	676	653	468	21 365	20 730	13 013	-0.8	1.4	2.9	2.0	55 443	109 090
1973	816	790	502	21 811	22 068	12 982	2.1	6.5	-0.2	2.0	57 191	115 602
1974	981	947	588	22 613	23 254	13 380	3.7	5.4	3.1	2.0	59 459	121 597
1975	1 079	1 034	666	22 481	22 545	13 833	-0.6	-3.0	3.4	2.1	59 852	127 875
1976	1 191	1 141	716	22 467	22 065	13 108	-0.1	-2.1	-5.2	2.2	61 015	135 142
1977	1 292	1 235	830	21 917	21 773	13 527	-2.4	-1.3	3.2	2.3	60 419	140 972
1978	1 450	1 388	868	22 036	22 006	12 887	0.5	1.1	-4.7	2.4	60 254	142 585
1979	1 693	1 623	1 021	22 349	22 524	13 440	1.4	2.4	4.3	2.4	60 519	142 953
1980	2 205	2 114	1 260	23 294	23 951	14 265	4.2	6.3	6.1	2.3	63 278	146 885
1981	2 494	2 386	1 405	23 972	23 795	13 573	2.9	-0.7	-4.9	2.3	63 163	146 671
1982	2 766	2 652	1 597	23 335	22 820	13 499	-2.7	-4.1	-0.5	2.5	60 739	148 877
1983	3 094	2 971	1 814	22 387	21 937	13 595	-4.1	-3.9	0.7	2.6	57 356	149 068
1984	3 545	3 404	2 151	23 006	22 773	14 249	2.8	3.8	4.8	2.5	58 306	148 429
1985	4 002	3 822	2 390	22 232	22 105	13 773	-3.4	-2.9	-3.3	2.6	56 140	147 163
1986	4 584	4 377	2 693	21 754	21 779	13 053	-2.2	-1.5	-5.2	2.7	54 886	145 884
1987	5 245	5 054	3 197	21 740	21 987	13 474	-0.1	1.0	3.2	2.6	54 495	143 568
1988	6 164	5 952	3 808	22 183	22 379	13 778	2.0	1.8	2.3	2.6	55 280	141 293
1989	7 247	6 992	4 423	22 241	22 158	13 788	0.3	-1.0	0.1	2.5	55 361	140 053
1990	8 172	7 861	5 119	21 710	21 428	13 561	-2.4	-3.3	-1.6	2.6	53 700	139 098
1991	9 167	8 923	5 809	21 045	20 820	13 340	-3.1	-2.8	-1.6	2.7	51 929	137 652
1992	10 066	9 839	6 690	20 170	19 962	12 867	-4.2	-4.1	-3.5	2.7	49 679	135 544
1993	11 286	11 055	7 306	19 996	19 856	12 732	-0.9	-0.5	-1.0	2.7	49 286	133 101
1994	12 504	12 281	7 953	20 214	20 440	12 722	1.1	2.9	-0.1	2.6	49 662	130 885
1995	13 920	13 655	8 868	20 412	20 449	13 058	1.0	0.0	2.6	2.6	50 044	129 288
1996	15 368	15 035	9 777	20 848	20 937	13 367	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.5	51 044	128 147
1997	16 699	16 338	10 763	20 955	20 939	13 487	0.5	0.0	0.9	2.5	51 251	127 311
1998	17 703	17 286	11 385	20 625	20 450	13 282	-1.6	-2.3	-1.5	2.5	50 493	126 704
1999	19 001	18 544	12 170	20 675	20 269	13 209	0.2	-0.9	-0.6	2.5	50 721	125 752
2000	21 104	20 600	13 450	21 104	20 600	13 450	2.1	1.6	1.8	2.4	51 864	124 236
2001	22 899	22 177	14 486	21 269	20 709	13 613	0.8	0.5	1.2	2.4	52 264	123 024
2002	25 778	25 130	16 038	21 663	21 390	13 784	1.9	3.3	1.3	2.3	53 221	121 918
2003	27 374	26 617	17 196	21 991	21 789	14 045	1.5	1.9	1.9	2.3	53 959	121 436
2004	29 870	29 274	18 720	22 735	22 744	14 716	3.4	4.4	4.8	2.2	55 671	121 630
2005	32 604	31 940	20 421	23 540	23 588	15 471	3.5	3.7	5.1	2.1	57 613	122 556
2006	36 381	35 656	22 559	24 475	24 859	16 443	4.0	5.4	6.3	2.1	59 861	124 563
2007	41 173	39 864	25 147	25 414	25 791	17 299	3.8	3.7	5.2	2.1	62 190	127 912
2008	46 507	45 003	28 088	25 897	26 450	17 531	1.9	2.6	1.3	2.1	63 437	132 670

KB810

1. See footnote 1 of Table KB631.
2. Derived from mid-year estimates of the economically active population.

National accounts

Ratios of selected data

At current prices

Period	Final consumption expenditure by households to GDP ¹ (6280J)	Final consumption expenditure by general government to GDP ¹ (6281J)	Gross fixed capital formation to GDP ¹ (6282J)	Public-sector expenditure ³ to GDP ¹ (6283J)	Industrial and commercial inventories to GDP ⁴ (6284J)	Compensation of employees to GDP ² (6295J)	Gross saving to GDP ¹ (6286J)	Saving to disposable income of households (6287J)	Household debt to disposable income of households ⁵ (6525J)
1992	62.9	20.2	15.7	25.5	16.0	57.5	16.3	5.3	52.2
1993	61.8	20.1	14.7	24.4	14.5	56.6	16.4	4.5	53.2
1994	61.8	20.0	15.2	23.8	14.9	55.9	16.9	2.8	55.5
1995	62.6	18.3	15.9	22.6	16.0	55.8	16.5	1.8	58.3
1996	62.5	19.1	16.3	23.6	16.4	55.4	16.1	1.8	61.1
1997	63.3	19.2	16.5	24.0	15.9	55.3	15.1	1.7	61.0
1998	63.3	18.8	17.1	24.8	14.7	56.3	15.2	1.5	60.2
1999	63.2	18.4	15.5	23.1	14.3	56.0	15.9	1.3	57.1
2000	63.0	18.1	15.1	22.3	15.0	53.9	15.8	1.2	53.3
2001	62.7	18.3	15.1	22.2	15.0	52.2	15.6	0.8	52.6
2002	61.8	18.4	15.0	22.4	15.5	50.1	16.9	0.7	50.6
2003	62.3	19.3	15.9	23.8	15.7	51.2	15.8	0.8	52.4
2004	62.4	19.4	16.2	23.7	15.3	51.0	14.5	0.4	56.6
2005	62.6	19.6	17.1	23.9	15.1	50.9	14.3	0.1	63.4
2006	62.3	19.8	18.8	24.8	14.8	50.0	14.3	-0.5	71.2
2007	61.4	19.7	21.1	25.9	13.9	48.9	14.6	-0.6	76.9
2008	60.6	20.4	23.2	27.8	12.8	47.3	15.4	-0.4	76.6

KB811

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6280L)	(6281L)	(6282L)	(6283L)	(6284L)	(6295L)	(6286L)	(6287L)	(6525L)
2004: 03	62.1	18.8	16.2	23.1	15.5	50.3	15.0	0.4	57.3
04	62.4	19.5	16.2	23.8	15.2	51.7	13.7	0.2	58.5
2005: 01	62.8	19.5	16.5	23.7	15.4	50.1	14.5	0.1	59.9
02	63.2	19.4	16.9	23.8	15.3	52.0	14.0	0.2	62.1
03	62.3	19.3	17.3	23.7	15.2	50.6	14.6	0.1	64.5
04	62.0	20.0	17.5	24.5	14.6	50.7	13.9	0.1	66.8
2006: 01	62.4	19.6	18.0	24.2	15.0	50.2	14.4	-0.1	68.7
02	63.2	20.0	18.6	24.9	15.2	51.2	13.9	-0.4	70.6
03	61.9	19.6	18.9	24.7	14.6	49.4	14.7	-0.6	72.4
04	61.9	19.8	19.7	25.3	14.5	49.4	14.2	-0.7	73.0
2007: 01	61.3	19.9	20.2	25.6	14.3	47.9	15.3	-0.7	75.3
02	62.2	18.9	21.2	24.9	14.4	49.9	15.5	-0.6	76.5
03	61.6	20.2	21.5	26.4	14.0	48.9	13.6	-0.5	77.7
04	60.6	20.0	21.6	26.5	13.2	49.0	14.2	-0.6	77.9
2008: 01	60.9	19.8	22.0	26.8	13.3	47.2	14.3	-0.5	78.2
02	60.9	19.2	22.8	26.5	13.0	47.5	15.2	-0.5	76.4
03	60.7	21.0	23.8	28.6	13.0	46.8	15.0	-0.4	75.5
04	60.2	21.4	24.2	29.4	11.9	47.7	16.9	-0.2	76.3
2009: 01	60.9	20.6	24.8	30.2	11.4	47.9	16.9	-0.1	76.8
02	61.8	21.1	24.9	30.8	10.8	49.0	16.5	-0.1	76.3

KB812

1. Gross domestic product at market prices.
2. Gross domestic product at factor cost.
3. Final consumption expenditure by general government plus gross capital formation by public authorities and public corporations.
4. Gross domestic product excluding agriculture at market prices.
5. See footnote 1 of Table KB631.

Composite business cycle indicators

Percentage change¹

Period	South Africa			Trading-partner countries					
	Leading indicator (7090B)	Coincident indicator (7091B)	Lagging indicator (7092B)	Leading indicator			Coincident indicator		
				US (7093B)	Other countries (7094B)	Total (7095B)	US (7096B)	Other countries (7097B)	Total (7098B)
2001	-0.2	3.2	1.1	-1.8	-3.6	-2.9	-0.6	1.9	0.9
2002	7.8	4.7	2.4	5.0	-1.0	1.5	-0.6	-1.1	-0.9
2003	-3.4	1.4	5.2	5.0	2.6	3.6	0.4	0.0	0.2
2004	10.8	9.7	-2.8	7.1	7.1	7.1	2.0	3.1	2.7
2005	2.9	7.9	0.4	2.7	3.5	3.2	2.5	1.9	2.2
2006	5.8	9.3	4.4	1.5	5.9	4.0	2.4	5.2	4.1
2007	0.6	7.8	3.3	-0.3	2.2	1.1	1.6	5.7	4.1
2008	-6.5	0.9	9.5	-2.8	-3.0	-2.9	-0.9	0.4	-0.1
2006: Aug	5.4	8.6	4.8	0.5	6.8	4.0	2.9	5.4	4.4
Sep	4.9	8.5	4.6	1.6	6.0	4.1	2.4	5.5	4.3
Oct	4.9	9.1	4.8	0.9	5.6	3.5	2.5	6.1	4.6
Nov	4.4	9.5	5.0	-0.2	4.8	2.6	1.9	6.1	4.4
Dec	3.5	9.2	5.3	0.5	4.1	2.6	1.9	6.4	4.6
2007: Jan	3.4	9.3	3.8	-0.4	3.4	1.8	1.5	6.5	4.5
Feb	2.9	10.1	2.4	-0.5	3.1	1.5	1.6	6.8	4.7
Mar	3.5	10.0	3.2	-0.6	2.9	1.4	1.7	6.5	4.6
Apr	1.6	9.0	3.4	-0.5	2.5	1.3	1.6	6.0	4.2
May	1.0	9.4	1.7	0.3	2.8	1.7	1.8	5.5	4.0
Jun	0.5	7.9	1.3	-0.1	2.8	1.6	1.7	5.4	3.9
Jul	-0.7	7.4	2.7	0.9	2.6	1.8	1.9	5.6	4.1
Aug	-0.6	7.3	2.7	0.4	1.7	1.2	1.8	5.7	4.2
Sep	-0.6	6.2	5.2	-0.1	1.6	0.9	1.8	5.8	4.2
Oct	-0.7	6.5	3.8	-0.7	1.6	0.6	1.5	5.6	3.9
Nov	-0.7	5.9	4.0	-1.0	1.0	0.2	1.5	5.0	3.6
Dec	-2.3	4.9	5.2	-1.6	0.8	-0.2	1.0	4.3	3.0
2008: Jan	-2.6	4.4	7.9	-1.8	0.2	-0.7	1.0	4.8	3.3
Feb	-1.9	4.4	9.6	-1.8	-0.4	-1.0	0.7	4.5	3.0
Mar	-2.5	3.3	8.2	-2.2	-0.9	-1.4	0.4	3.8	2.4
Apr	-3.2	4.2	7.8	-1.9	-1.1	-1.5	0.3	3.4	2.2
May	-3.6	2.7	9.5	-2.2	-0.5	-1.2	0.0	2.6	1.6
Jun	-3.5	3.2	10.2	-1.9	-0.9	-1.4	-0.2	1.6	0.9
Jul	-4.7	2.5	9.7	-3.2	-2.4	-2.7	-0.7	0.9	0.3
Aug	-7.5	1.8	10.2	-3.2	-1.8	-2.4	-1.1	0.0	-0.4
Sep	-9.1	0.0	9.4	-3.2	-3.6	-3.4	-2.3	-1.3	-1.7
Oct	-11.8	-2.6	10.9	-3.8	-6.8	-5.5	-2.2	-3.0	-2.7
Nov	-14.1	-5.6	11.2	-4.0	-8.0	-6.3	-2.9	-4.8	-4.1
Dec	-13.9	-7.3	9.4	-4.0	-9.6	-7.2	-3.5	-6.8	-5.5
2009: Jan	-14.8	-9.4	8.2	-3.8	-10.2	-7.5	-4.2	-9.7	-7.6
Feb	-15.2	-11.8	5.3	-3.9	-10.6	-7.8	-4.7	-12.1	-9.3
Mar	-15.4	-12.5	4.4	-4.0	-10.2	-7.6	-5.3	-13.1	-10.1
Apr	-13.3	-14.2	1.7	-3.1	-9.6	-6.9	-5.8	-13.5	-10.6
May	-11.7	-13.9	-0.5	-1.8	-9.1	-6.1	-6.0	-13.3	-10.5
Jun	-9.9	-	-	-1.1	-8.6	-5.5	-6.3	-	-
Jul	-	-	-	0.2	-	-	-6.1	-	-

KB813

1. Percentage change over twelve months.

Labour in the non-agricultural sectors⁴

Percentage change

Period	Employment ¹			Remuneration per worker ²						Labour productivity ² (7014P)	Nominal unit labour costs ² (7015P)
	Public sector (7002Q)	Private sector (7008Q)	Total (7009Q)	At current prices			At constant prices ³				
				Public sector (7011P)	Private sector (7012P)	Total (7013P)	Public sector (7011R)	Private sector (7012R)	Total (7013R)		
2005	2.8	0.6	1.1	6.8	7.1	7.1	1.5	1.8	1.9	3.9	3.2
2006	2.8	3.0	2.9	5.7	8.2	7.5	-0.7	1.6	1.0	2.6	4.8
2007	3.7	2.4	2.7	6.8	6.6	6.7	-1.7	-1.8	-1.7	2.4	4.2
2008	4.5	1.0	1.8	12.9	12.4	12.8	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.0	11.7
2007: 02	0.1	2.5	2.0	7.2	7.7	7.6	-1.0	-0.6	-0.7	2.3	5.2
03	4.8	1.0	1.8	6.7	7.1	7.1	-1.3	-1.0	-1.0	2.4	4.6
04	5.0	1.2	2.0	9.8	6.1	7.2	0.6	-2.8	-1.8	2.3	4.8
2008: 01	3.2	2.6	2.8	11.8	12.4	12.3	0.9	1.5	1.4	1.5	10.7
02	4.5	0.5	1.4	15.8	12.2	13.4	2.2	-1.0	0.0	1.9	11.2
03	7.3	-0.6	1.1	12.4	13.4	13.4	-1.2	-0.3	-0.3	0.9	12.4
04	7.0	-2.3	-0.3	11.9	11.7	12.1	-0.1	-0.3	0.1	-0.4	12.6
2009: 01	-1.6	-7.7	-6.4	11.7	10.5	11.2	2.5	1.4	2.1	0.1	11.2

KB814

1. Compared with the preceding period. Quarterly changes at seasonally adjusted annualised rates.
2. Compared with the same period of the previous year.
3. Deflated by the non-agricultural gross domestic product deflator.
4. Based on labour statistics that were statistically linked to compensate for structural breaks in the third quarter of 2002, the fourth quarter of 2004 and the second quarter of 2006 following adjustment in the coverage of the *Quarterly Employment Statistics* survey by Statistics South Africa.

Prices

Percentage change¹

Period	Consumer prices ^{2,5}								Producer prices					
	Services		Goods		Total CPI (7170A)	Administered prices ³ (7171A)	CPI excluding food and non-alcoholic beverages and petrol (7172A)	Memo-randum item: Official target ⁴ (7173A)	South African industry output				Commodities	
	Housing and utilities (7160A)	Total (7169A)	Food and non-alcoholic beverages (7145A)	Total (7155A)					Agriculture, forestry, fishing and mining (7129A)	Manufacturing (7138A)	Electricity, water, steam and gas (7139A)	Total PPI (7140A)	Imported (7141A)	Exported (7142A)
2006	4.4	3.3	6.1	3.1	3.2	4.6	1.9	4.6	13.6	6.4	5.3	7.7	7.8	8.2
2007	12.9	7.6	9.5	5.0	6.1	6.4	4.9	6.5	16.0	9.8	7.1	10.9	9.6	13.5
2008	11.6	7.7	15.3	11.5	9.9	13.6	7.1	11.3	12.2	15.2	15.9	14.3	16.4	8.1
2008: 03	3.8	8.0	19.7	14.3	11.6	17.3	9.1	16.3	-11.7	23.6	71.5	16.7	9.2	2.0
04	1.5	5.5	11.1	4.5	4.7	-6.2	6.7	4.5	-20.1	-4.4	21.3	-11.0	-33.2	8.2
2009: 01	7.9	10.6	11.6	2.5	6.2	-15.4	9.3	4.6	0.9	-4.2	7.5	-2.2	-28.7	-14.2
02	8.3	8.7	6.3	8.5	8.6	7.8	8.8	6.9	-11.9	-9.3	-9.0	-8.9	-6.5	-19.7
2009: Jan	6.6	8.2	15.7	7.9	8.1	1.4	7.8	8.1	-0.3	12.6	24.1	9.2	-5.0	2.6
Feb	6.6	8.5	15.8	8.7	8.6	2.8	8.2	8.6	-2.1	10.6	25.0	7.3	-8.8	1.6
Mar	5.5	8.4	14.7	8.7	8.5	2.8	8.6	8.5	-7.5	10.3	27.4	5.3	-10.1	0.0
Apr	5.5	8.4	13.7	8.3	8.4	1.7	8.6	8.4	-9.2	8.1	19.5	2.9	-14.7	-2.7
May	5.5	8.4	12.3	7.6	8.0	0.0	8.7	8.0	-9.8	-1.5	18.8	-3.0	-16.7	-6.0
Jun	4.9	7.6	10.2	6.2	6.9	-1.2	8.0	6.9	-11.7	-3.0	19.4	-4.1	-17.9	-9.7

KB815

1. Quarterly: compared with the preceding period. Seasonally adjusted annualised rates (seasonally adjusted by the South African Reserve Bank). Monthly: compared with the same month of the previous year.
2. Source: Statistics South Africa (Stats SA). Published according to the COICOP Classification.
3. An administered price is defined by Statistics South Africa as the price of a product, which is set consciously by an individual producer or group of producers and/or any price, which can be determined or influenced by government, either directly, or through one or other government agencies/institutions without reference to market forces.
4. CPIX up to December 2008. Headline CPI from January 2009 onwards.
5. Component series have been linked backwards with related components of the new consumer price index for all urban areas, before January 2008, where data allowed. Fixed factors were used based on January 2008. Data should be used with circumspection.

Inflation expectations^{1,3}

Per cent

	Quarter during which expectations were surveyed						
	2007/04	2008/01	2008/02	2008/03	2008/04	2009/01	2009/02
Financial analysts							
Current year ² (7114K)	6.3	8.1	9.6	11.3	11.4	6.1	6.9
One year ahead ² (7115K)	6.0	5.9	7.0	7.3	7.1	5.4	5.7
Two years ahead ² (7116K)	5.1	5.4	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.5	5.6
Business representatives							
Current year ² (7117K)	5.8	7.6	8.8	9.7	9.7	9.2	9.4
One year ahead ² (7118K)	5.8	7.5	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.6	8.6
Two years ahead ² (7119K)	5.7	7.4	8.3	7.8	7.8	8.3	8.3
Trade union representatives							
Current year ² (7120K)	5.8	7.5	8.4	9.6	11.0	9.7	9.7
One year ahead ² (7121K)	6.0	7.5	8.1	8.2	8.7	10.1	10.1
Two years ahead ² (7122K)	6.0	7.4	7.4	8.5	7.7	9.6	9.9
All surveyed participants							
Current year ² (7123K)	6.0	7.8	8.9	10.2	10.7	8.3	8.7
One year ahead ² (7124K)	5.9	7.0	7.9	8.1	8.2	8.0	8.1
Two years ahead ² (7125K)	5.6	6.7	7.2	7.4	7.2	7.8	7.9

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1. Source: Bureau for Economic Research, University of Stellenbosch. In each instance the annual average inflation rate for the calendar year which is expected by the participant is asked.
2. In relation to the reference quarter when the expectations were surveyed.
3. CPIX up to the fourth quarter of 2008. Headline CPI from the first quarter of 2009 onwards.

Business cycle phases of South Africa since 1945

Upward phase		Duration in months	Downward phase		Duration in months		
Post war	–	July 1946	7	August 1946	–	April 1947	9
May 1947	–	November 1948	19	December 1948	–	February 1950	15
March 1950	–	December 1951	22	January 1952	–	March 1953	15
April 1953	–	April 1955	25	May 1955	–	September 1956	17
October 1956	–	January 1958	16	February 1958	–	March 1959	14
April 1959	–	April 1960	13	May 1960	–	August 1961	16
September 1961	–	April 1965	44	May 1965	–	December 1965	8
January 1966	–	May 1967	17	June 1967	–	December 1967	7
January 1968	–	December 1970	36	January 1971	–	August 1972	20
September 1972	–	August 1974	24	September 1974	–	December 1977	40
January 1978	–	August 1981	44	September 1981	–	March 1983	19
April 1983	–	June 1984	15	July 1984	–	March 1986	21
April 1986	–	February 1989	35	March 1989	–	May 1993	51
June 1993	–	November 1996	42	December 1996	–	August 1999	33
September 1999	–	November 2007	99	December 2007	–		