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General notes

Owing to the rounding off of figures, the sum of the separate items will sometimes differ from the total shown.

... denotes not available

– denotes a value equal to nil

0 denotes a value between nil and half of the measuring unit

National income and production accounts of South Africa*
Summary of gross domestic product, expenditure and national disposable income
At current prices
R millions

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Compensation of employees (6000J)	474 996	528 862	578 988	636 954	699 018	777 553	882 808	1 003 305
Net operating surplus ¹ (6001J)	302 970	363 154	390 017	434 978	485 761	553 928	633 690	727 898
Consumption of fixed capital ² (6002J)	132 400	151 267	162 099	171 594	187 790	216 251	252 229	301 552
Gross value added at factor cost (6003J)	910 366	1 043 283	1 131 104	1 243 526	1 372 569	1 547 732	1 768 727	2 032 755
Other taxes on production (6600J)	20 268	25 029	28 150	29 966	32 927	32 498	31 870	36 395
Less: Other subsidies on production (6601J)	2 419	2 615	4 104	2 892	4 429	7 911	7 450	11 121
Gross value added at basic prices (6645J)	928 215	1 065 697	1 155 150	1 270 600	1 401 067	1 572 319	1 793 147	2 058 029
Taxes on products (6603J)	96 363	109 660	121 070	147 449	175 667	203 514	230 133	237 093
Less: Subsidies on products (6604J)	4 571	4 271	3 683	2 776	5 652	8 411	6 178	11 299
Gross domestic product at market prices (6006J)	1 020 007	1 171 086	1 272 537	1 415 273	1 571 082	1 767 422	2 017 102	2 283 823
Final consumption expenditure by households ³ (6007J)	639 800	724 228	790 389	890 952	990 773	1 116 315	1 264 643	1 417 589
Final consumption expenditure by general government ⁴ (6008J)	186 280	219 705	244 485	274 034	305 733	347 928	383 413	437 313
Individual consumption expenditure (6605J)	81 657	97 060	104 095	116 389	123 682	139 702	141 122	163 398
Collective consumption expenditure (6606J)	104 623	122 645	140 390	157 645	182 051	208 226	242 291	273 915
Gross capital formation (6180J)	153 463	185 876	211 906	255 808	282 130	347 995	428 892	501 514
Gross fixed capital formation (6009J)	151 008	172 151	196 999	226 180	263 754	324 083	406 918	513 749
Change in inventories ⁵ (6010J)	2 455	13 725	14 907	29 628	18 376	23 912	21 974	-12 235
Residual item (6011J)	-838	-3 647	-3 993	-1 292	-164	-1 560	-686	-3 702
Gross domestic expenditure (6012J)	978 705	1 126 162	1 242 787	1 419 502	1 578 472	1 810 678	2 076 262	2 352 714
Exports of goods and services (6013J)	307 303	385 560	354 785	373 950	430 169	530 333	630 902	809 645
Exports of goods, free on board (6608J)	265 832	333 251	291 434	310 525	358 361	447 690	533 791	704 293
Exports of services (6609J)	41 471	52 309	63 351	63 425	71 808	82 643	97 111	105 352
Less: Imports of goods and services (6014J)	266 001	340 636	325 035	378 179	437 559	573 589	690 062	878 536
Imports of goods, free on board (6610J)	221 235	283 004	264 752	311 759	360 362	476 966	574 322	739 852
Imports of services (6611J)	44 766	57 632	60 283	66 420	77 197	96 623	115 740	138 684
Expenditure on gross domestic product (GDP at market prices) (6006J)	1 020 007	1 171 086	1 272 537	1 415 273	1 571 082	1 767 422	2 017 102	2 283 823
Primary income from the rest of the world (6612J)	21 125	22 711	21 373	20 973	29 550	41 207	48 448	48 254
Less: Primary income to the rest of the world (6613J)	53 301	52 111	56 244	48 823	60 975	75 982	117 266	122 129
Gross national income at market prices (6016J)	987 831	1 141 686	1 237 666	1 387 423	1 539 657	1 732 647	1 948 284	2 209 948
Current transfers from the rest of the world (6614J)	1 104	1 461	1 841	2 164	4 543	6 079	7 689	11 483
Less: Current transfers to the rest of the world (6615J)	7 361	7 305	9 319	13 033	20 222	21 847	24 264	30 392
Gross national disposable income at market prices (6018J)	981 574	1 135 842	1 230 188	1 376 554	1 523 978	1 716 879	1 931 709	2 191 039
Real gross national income (at 2005 prices) (6016Y)	1 312 456	1 335 291	1 378 151	1 457 664	1 539 657	1 644 350	1 720 554	1 792 262

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* Data for the past four years are preliminary and subject to revision.

1. After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.

2. At replacement value.

3. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

4. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

5. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Gross value added by kind of economic activity¹

R millions

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
At current prices								
Primary sector (6630J)	109 802	136 962	125 414	130 688	143 394	177 652	217 339	275 691
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631J)	32 588	44 232	39 644	39 490	37 402	45 351	60 370	65 612
Mining and quarrying..... (6632J)	77 214	92 730	85 770	91 198	105 992	132 301	156 969	210 079
Secondary sector (6633J)	222 346	254 828	280 217	306 182	330 669	357 606	402 139	458 085
Manufacturing (6634J)	176 907	204 219	223 917	243 967	259 101	274 502	303 788	338 802
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635J)	23 023	26 489	29 553	30 176	33 010	36 946	41 729	47 140
Construction (contractors) (6636J)	22 416	24 120	26 747	32 039	38 558	46 158	56 622	72 143
Tertiary sector (6637J)	596 067	673 907	749 519	833 730	927 004	1 037 061	1 173 669	1 324 253
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638J)	130 387	143 192	158 786	176 445	195 012	215 831	238 910	271 774
Transport, storage and communication (6639J)	89 511	100 983	112 637	124 786	139 472	153 775	163 833	188 382
Finance, insurance, real-estate and business services (6640J)	177 531	207 711	231 176	261 285	295 504	339 311	405 527	449 545
Community, social and personal services (6642J)	198 638	222 021	246 920	271 214	297 016	328 144	365 399	414 552
General government services (6643J)	142 325	157 547	174 106	190 563	208 561	230 116	256 054	295 708
Other..... (6647J)	56 313	64 474	72 814	80 651	88 455	98 028	109 345	118 844
Gross value added at basic prices (6645J)	928 215	1 065 697	1 155 150	1 270 600	1 401 067	1 572 319	1 793 147	2 058 029
At constant 2005 prices								
Primary sector (6630Y)	132 346	135 786	139 425	141 295	143 394	140 723	141 945	140 238
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631Y)	33 630	35 826	36 070	36 380	37 402	35 359	36 610	40 590
Mining and quarrying..... (6632Y)	99 019	99 960	103 355	104 915	105 992	105 364	105 335	99 648
Secondary sector (6633Y)	284 859	293 957	293 500	309 751	330 669	352 503	373 544	386 339
Manufacturing (6634Y)	229 698	236 133	232 581	243 965	259 101	275 782	289 593	297 491
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635Y)	27 542	28 503	29 344	31 335	33 010	34 139	35 286	35 646
Construction (contractors) (6636Y)	27 711	29 321	31 575	34 451	38 558	42 582	48 665	53 202
Tertiary sector (6637Y)	774 319	806 527	840 204	879 344	927 004	985 265	1 044 666	1 093 562
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638Y)	164 601	168 357	172 845	182 175	195 012	206 636	217 607	219 897
Transport, storage and communication (6639Y)	108 902	118 749	126 287	132 459	139 472	146 607	155 772	161 904
Finance, insurance, real-estate and business services (6640Y)	234 450	249 165	261 123	279 544	295 504	324 002	349 488	376 959
Community, social and personal services (6642Y)	266 985	270 256	279 949	285 166	297 016	308 020	321 799	334 802
General government services (6643Y)	189 552	190 910	196 193	199 947	208 561	214 947	223 552	233 001
Other..... (6647Y)	77 408	79 346	83 756	85 219	88 455	93 073	98 247	101 801
Gross value added at basic prices (6645Y)	1 191 429	1 236 270	1 273 129	1 330 390	1 401 067	1 478 491	1 560 155	1 620 139

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1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa.

Gross value added by kind of economic activity¹

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

R millions

	2007		2008					2009		
	04	2007	01	02	03	04	2008	01	02	03
At current prices										
Primary sector (6630L)	226 271	217 339	254 367	271 758	290 680	285 959	275 691	270 591	269 450	270 409
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631L)	46 728	60 370	68 246	67 825	76 285	50 092	65 612	72 159	67 894	59 633
Mining and quarrying..... (6632L)	179 543	156 969	186 121	203 933	214 395	235 867	210 079	198 432	201 556	210 776
Secondary sector (6633L)	423 267	402 139	432 534	456 884	472 752	470 170	458 085	453 083	452 580	475 823
Manufacturing (6634L)	320 994	303 788	326 050	337 099	344 985	347 074	338 802	326 949	315 458	329 180
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635L)	41 950	41 729	43 590	48 041	49 969	46 960	47 140	48 335	53 354	59 167
Construction (contractors)..... (6636L)	60 323	56 622	62 894	71 744	77 798	76 136	72 143	77 799	83 768	87 476
Tertiary sector (6637L)	1 238 344	1 173 669	1 266 883	1 316 851	1 341 002	1 372 276	1 324 253	1 394 353	1 436 816	1 431 092
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638L)	247 620	238 910	262 305	273 262	274 092	277 437	271 774	285 677	291 840	292 037
Transport, storage and communication (6639L)	172 005	163 833	176 623	188 562	187 889	200 454	188 382	197 614	208 155	205 896
Finance, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6640L)	435 354	405 527	444 685	446 335	448 046	459 114	449 545	476 753	477 153	467 694
Community, social and personal services (6642L)	383 365	365 399	383 270	408 692	430 975	435 271	414 552	434 309	459 668	465 465
General government services (6643L)	272 454	256 054	270 414	287 173	310 359	314 886	295 708	313 170	327 583	334 372
Other..... (6647L)	110 911	109 345	112 856	121 519	120 616	120 385	118 844	121 139	132 085	131 093
Gross value added at basic prices (6645L)	1 887 882	1 793 147	1 953 784	2 045 493	2 104 434	2 128 405	2 058 029	2 118 027	2 158 846	2 177 324
At constant 2005 prices										
Primary sector (6630D)	141 379	141 945	138 183	141 279	140 449	141 041	140 238	131 966	133 911	131 500
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631D)	38 014	36 610	39 175	39 767	41 426	41 992	40 590	41 595	40 155	39 132
Mining and quarrying..... (6632D)	103 365	105 335	99 008	101 512	99 023	99 049	99 648	90 371	93 756	92 368
Secondary sector (6633D)	381 130	373 544	381 328	394 060	391 623	378 345	386 339	358 528	352 133	358 127
Manufacturing (6634D)	294 102	289 593	294 001	306 052	301 999	287 912	297 491	267 446	259 710	264 492
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635D)	35 558	35 286	35 391	35 385	35 910	35 898	35 646	35 146	35 311	35 675
Construction (contractors)..... (6636D)	51 470	48 665	51 936	52 623	53 714	54 535	53 202	55 936	57 112	57 960
Tertiary sector (6637D)	1 067 907	1 044 666	1 080 457	1 087 367	1 097 544	1 108 880	1 093 562	1 106 326	1 101 569	1 103 755
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638D)	221 077	217 607	222 964	220 938	217 918	217 768	219 897	216 424	213 150	212 539
Transport, storage and communication (6639D)	158 833	155 772	159 951	161 327	162 842	163 496	161 904	162 644	162 245	162 710
Finance, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6640D)	360 388	349 488	367 121	373 020	380 385	387 310	376 959	385 018	381 267	379 816
Community, social and personal services (6642D)	327 609	321 799	330 421	332 082	336 399	340 306	334 802	342 240	344 907	348 690
General government services (6643D)	226 823	223 552	229 293	230 712	234 233	237 766	233 001	239 012	240 829	243 702
Other..... (6647D)	100 786	98 247	101 128	101 370	102 166	102 540	101 801	103 228	104 078	104 988
Gross value added at basic prices (6645D)	1 590 416	1 560 155	1 599 968	1 622 706	1 629 616	1 628 266	1 620 139	1 596 820	1 587 613	1 593 382

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1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa.

Expenditure on gross domestic product

R millions

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
At current prices								
Final consumption expenditure (6620J)	826 080	943 933	1 034 874	1 164 986	1 296 506	1 464 243	1 648 056	1 854 902
Final consumption expenditure by households ¹ (6007J)	639 800	724 228	790 389	890 952	990 773	1 116 315	1 264 643	1 417 589
Final consumption expenditure by general government ² (6008J)	186 280	219 705	244 485	274 034	305 733	347 928	383 413	437 313
Individual consumption expenditure (6605J)	81 657	97 060	104 095	116 389	123 682	139 702	141 122	163 398
Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606J)	104 623	122 645	140 390	157 645	182 051	208 226	242 291	273 915
Gross capital formation..... (6180J)	153 463	185 876	211 906	255 808	282 130	347 995	428 892	501 514
Gross fixed capital formation (6009J)	151 008	172 151	196 999	226 180	263 754	324 083	406 918	513 749
Change in inventories ³ (6010J)	2 455	13 725	14 907	29 628	18 376	23 912	21 974	-12 235
Residual item..... (6011J)	-838	-3 647	-3 993	-1 292	-164	-1 560	-686	-3 702
Gross domestic expenditure..... (6012J)	978 705	1 126 162	1 242 787	1 419 502	1 578 472	1 810 678	2 076 262	2 352 714
Exports of goods and services..... (6013J)	307 303	385 560	354 785	373 950	430 169	530 333	630 902	809 645
Exports of goods, free on board (6608J)	265 832	333 251	291 434	310 525	358 361	447 690	533 791	704 293
Exports of services (6609J)	41 471	52 309	63 351	63 425	71 808	82 643	97 111	105 352
Less: Imports of goods and services..... (6014J)	266 001	340 636	325 035	378 179	437 559	573 589	690 062	878 536
Imports of goods, free on board (6610J)	221 235	283 004	264 752	311 759	360 362	476 966	574 322	739 852
Imports of services (6611J)	44 766	57 632	60 283	66 420	77 197	96 623	115 740	138 684
Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006J)	1 020 007	1 171 086	1 272 537	1 415 273	1 571 082	1 767 422	2 017 102	2 283 823
At constant 2005 prices								
Final consumption expenditure (6620Y)	1 076 944	1 114 590	1 154 512	1 225 766	1 296 506	1 394 072	1 468 493	1 511 871
Final consumption expenditure by households ¹ (6007Y)	828 211	854 487	878 682	933 516	990 773	1 073 270	1 132 520	1 159 598
Final consumption expenditure by general government ² (6008Y)	248 732	260 103	275 830	292 250	305 733	320 802	335 973	352 273
Individual consumption expenditure (6605Y)	105 558	113 503	117 792	123 374	123 682	125 499	125 465	134 654
Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606Y)	143 398	146 600	158 038	168 876	182 051	195 303	210 508	217 619
Gross capital formation..... (6180Y)	186 664	205 312	227 910	266 899	282 130	318 645	357 505	369 638
Gross fixed capital formation (6009Y)	184 543	190 988	210 540	237 651	263 754	295 786	337 681	377 290
Change in inventories ³ (6010Y)	2 121	14 324	17 370	29 248	18 376	22 859	19 824	-7 652
Residual item..... (6011Y)	-3 668	-147	1 239	-1 930	-164	1 595	-1 245	4 177
Gross domestic expenditure..... (6012Y)	1 259 940	1 319 755	1 383 661	1 490 735	1 578 472	1 714 312	1 824 753	1 885 686
Exports of goods and services..... (6013Y)	379 059	384 408	385 305	396 222	430 169	462 271	489 611	501 189
Exports of goods, free on board (6608Y)	324 515	321 890	316 220	329 369	358 361	383 398	403 315	416 790
Exports of services (6609Y)	54 544	62 518	69 085	66 853	71 808	78 873	86 296	84 399
Less: Imports of goods and services..... (6014Y)	301 617	317 728	341 644	394 627	437 559	517 462	564 225	572 354
Imports of goods, free on board (6610Y)	247 422	261 311	273 460	322 396	360 362	432 031	473 171	486 644
Imports of services (6611Y)	54 195	56 417	68 184	72 231	77 197	85 431	91 054	85 710
Expenditure on gross domestic product..... (6006Y)	1 337 382	1 386 435	1 427 322	1 492 330	1 571 082	1 659 121	1 750 139	1 814 521

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1. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

2. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

3. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Expenditure on gross domestic product At current prices

R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Residual item (6011K)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012K)	Exports of goods and services (6013K)	Less: Imports of goods and services (6014K)	Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006K)
	Households ¹ (6007K)	General government ² (6008K)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009K)	Change in inventories ³ (6010K)					
2005: 04.....	268 663	81 224	72 059	723	-8 427	414 242	114 458	115 845	412 855
2005	990 773	305 733	263 754	18 376	-164	1 578 472	430 169	437 559	1 571 082
2006: 01.....	256 859	85 012	74 095	1 513	-174	417 305	110 440	115 332	412 413
02.....	271 595	88 608	76 584	9 870	-14 414	432 243	125 081	133 736	423 588
03.....	282 113	86 152	83 189	5 187	16 989	473 630	141 298	151 163	463 765
04.....	305 748	88 156	90 215	7 342	-3 961	487 500	153 514	173 358	467 656
2006	1 116 315	347 928	324 083	23 912	-1 560	1 810 678	530 333	573 589	1 767 422
2007: 01.....	290 968	94 197	95 891	5 297	2 365	488 718	147 549	158 085	478 182
02.....	308 576	96 148	98 609	18 020	-15 222	506 131	154 432	169 519	491 044
03.....	319 103	95 415	102 670	8 411	13 204	538 803	156 343	179 975	515 171
04.....	345 996	97 653	109 748	-9 754	-1 033	542 610	172 578	182 483	532 705
2007	1 264 643	383 413	406 918	21 974	-686	2 076 262	630 902	690 062	2 017 102
2008: 01.....	329 328	106 574	116 972	8 128	-2 360	558 642	176 107	192 043	542 706
02.....	350 568	108 770	124 235	7 446	-7 089	583 930	207 768	224 940	566 758
03.....	362 051	108 840	133 330	-9 259	20 681	615 643	216 341	241 392	590 592
04.....	375 642	113 129	139 212	-18 550	-14 934	594 499	209 429	220 161	583 767
2008	1 417 589	437 313	513 749	-12 235	-3 702	2 352 714	809 645	878 536	2 283 823
2009: 01.....	353 296	121 329	139 712	-10 790	-9 985	593 562	170 044	184 606	579 000
02.....	365 237	122 899	137 261	-6 441	-23 140	595 816	155 416	155 982	595 250
03.....	367 832	125 127	136 050	-13 763	5 455	620 701	159 633	162 966	617 368

KB605

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6007L)	(6008L)	(6009L)	(6010L)	(6011L)	(6012L)	(6013L)	(6014L)	(6006L)
2005: 04.....	1 033 272	329 929	284 391	5 363	-39	1 652 916	452 940	459 434	1 646 422
2005	990 773	305 733	263 754	18 376	-164	1 578 472	430 169	437 559	1 571 082
2006: 01.....	1 061 623	336 101	295 669	16 685	-4 023	1 706 055	445 749	476 404	1 675 400
02.....	1 092 128	348 647	310 243	1 269	-14 874	1 737 413	504 858	538 394	1 703 877
03.....	1 137 870	349 022	334 200	29 077	1 425	1 851 594	565 146	594 966	1 821 774
04.....	1 173 639	357 942	356 220	48 617	11 232	1 947 650	605 579	684 592	1 868 637
2006	1 116 315	347 928	324 083	23 912	-1 560	1 810 678	530 333	573 589	1 767 422
2007: 01.....	1 202 024	372 271	381 633	44 381	6 581	2 006 890	595 954	661 200	1 941 644
02.....	1 241 361	377 308	400 074	17 905	-12 158	2 024 490	622 188	677 236	1 969 442
03.....	1 286 773	386 515	412 688	20 085	943	2 107 004	624 518	702 574	2 028 948
04.....	1 328 414	397 558	433 277	5 525	1 890	2 166 664	680 948	719 238	2 128 374
2007	1 264 643	383 413	406 918	21 974	-686	2 076 262	630 902	690 062	2 017 102
2008: 01.....	1 358 291	421 532	464 050	27 740	10 915	2 282 528	714 747	797 283	2 199 992
02.....	1 411 667	427 007	499 288	-8 268	8 008	2 337 702	833 088	902 852	2 267 938
03.....	1 459 626	440 343	539 438	-24 360	-16 712	2 398 335	860 229	937 116	2 321 448
04.....	1 440 772	460 370	552 220	-44 052	-17 019	2 392 291	830 516	876 893	2 345 914
2008	1 417 589	437 313	513 749	-12 235	-3 702	2 352 714	809 645	878 536	2 283 823
2009: 01.....	1 452 703	479 440	555 869	-43 080	-15 457	2 429 475	688 976	768 211	2 350 240
02.....	1 472 387	482 037	551 245	-104 090	-16 285	2 385 294	624 650	630 270	2 379 674
03.....	1 482 700	506 340	546 163	-87 344	-15 017	2 432 842	632 177	633 962	2 431 057

KB606

- Including non-profit institutions serving households.
- Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.
- After inventory valuation adjustment.

Expenditure on gross domestic product At constant 2005 prices

R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Residual item (6011C)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012C)	Exports of goods and services (6013C)	Less: Imports of goods and services (6014C)	Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006C)
	Households ¹	General government ²	Gross fixed capital formation	Change in inventories					
	(6007C)	(6008C)	(6009C)	(6010C)					
2005: 04	264 539	78 975	69 921	556	-5 785	408 206	109 278	113 453	404 031
2005	990 773	305 733	263 754	18 376	-164	1 578 472	430 169	437 559	1 571 082
2006: 01	255 204	78 056	70 820	2 392	-2 562	403 910	105 416	113 877	395 449
02	262 671	82 153	71 765	9 292	-1 900	423 981	112 671	126 354	410 298
03	267 415	79 425	74 692	4 226	7 738	433 496	117 639	130 440	420 695
04	287 980	81 168	78 509	6 949	-1 681	452 925	126 545	146 791	432 679
2006	1 073 270	320 802	295 786	22 859	1 595	1 714 312	462 271	517 462	1 659 121
2007: 01	271 866	83 265	81 896	6 569	-6 591	437 005	119 559	135 315	421 249
02	277 702	84 051	82 516	13 724	-4 219	453 774	120 134	141 184	432 724
03	281 434	83 637	84 219	8 268	9 323	466 881	119 940	144 717	442 104
04	301 518	85 020	89 050	-8 737	242	467 093	129 978	143 009	454 062
2007	1 132 520	335 973	337 681	19 824	-1 245	1 824 753	489 611	564 225	1 750 139
2008: 01	283 446	86 835	92 289	-606	-1 484	460 480	115 934	137 861	438 553
02	287 512	87 825	92 705	4 205	-918	471 329	128 193	144 881	454 641
03	286 496	87 801	94 837	-1 827	11 286	478 593	131 083	150 919	458 757
04	302 144	89 812	97 459	-9 424	-4 707	475 284	125 979	138 693	462 570
2008	1 159 598	352 273	377 290	-7 652	4 177	1 885 686	501 189	572 354	1 814 521
2009: 01	276 690	90 673	98 921	-4 391	-3 333	458 560	99 948	123 349	435 159
02	275 877	92 397	97 709	-3 350	-4 824	457 809	96 889	111 924	442 774
03	275 373	91 840	96 771	-12 455	12 601	464 130	101 057	115 881	449 306

KB607

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6007D)	(6008D)	(6009D)	(6010D)	(6011D)	(6012D)	(6013D)	(6014D)	(6006D)
2005: 04	1 017 192	315 808	275 934	9 720	-5 461	1 613 193	432 723	449 305	1 596 611
2005	990 773	305 733	263 754	18 376	-164	1 578 472	430 169	437 559	1 571 082
2006: 01	1 046 806	313 556	282 527	27 433	-360	1 669 962	424 757	473 838	1 620 881
02	1 061 650	323 970	290 682	12 605	13 351	1 702 258	454 334	509 044	1 647 548
03	1 080 069	321 198	300 090	11 657	-1 369	1 711 645	471 462	512 079	1 671 028
04	1 104 559	324 484	309 845	39 741	-5 246	1 773 383	498 531	574 887	1 697 027
2006	1 073 270	320 802	295 786	22 859	1 595	1 714 312	462 271	517 462	1 659 121
2007: 01	1 115 865	334 547	325 870	40 602	-10 657	1 806 227	481 054	564 958	1 722 323
02	1 122 926	331 572	334 794	32 966	-4 766	1 817 492	484 367	565 282	1 736 577
03	1 137 577	338 433	338 636	27 178	1 152	1 842 976	479 830	564 297	1 758 509
04	1 153 713	339 340	351 424	-21 450	9 290	1 832 317	513 193	562 363	1 783 147
2007	1 132 520	335 973	337 681	19 824	-1 245	1 824 753	489 611	564 225	1 750 139
2008: 01	1 162 037	348 807	365 866	9 883	9 787	1 896 380	469 109	571 259	1 794 230
02	1 163 801	346 780	372 868	-6 481	7 461	1 884 429	515 591	581 593	1 818 427
03	1 159 495	355 238	383 897	-7 633	-3 508	1 887 489	522 025	585 139	1 824 375
04	1 153 060	358 267	386 529	-26 377	2 967	1 874 446	498 031	551 425	1 821 052
2008	1 159 598	352 273	377 290	-7 652	4 177	1 885 686	501 189	572 354	1 814 521
2009: 01	1 135 858	363 852	393 524	-3 952	6 900	1 896 182	403 720	513 482	1 786 420
02	1 118 085	364 554	392 632	-38 672	-676	1 835 923	390 706	452 765	1 773 864
03	1 112 429	371 247	388 505	-49 920	5 597	1 827 858	400 744	450 577	1 778 025

KB608

- Including non-profit institutions serving households.
- Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

Final consumption expenditure by households At current prices

R millions

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Durable goods (6050J)	55 799	64 251	71 656	85 446	102 792	118 445	122 363	117 782
Furniture, household appliances, etc. (6051J)	12 242	13 593	14 700	16 183	18 132	21 316	23 126	23 465
Personal transport equipment (6052J)	30 202	35 839	40 612	51 279	64 935	73 846	71 673	64 245
Computers and related equipment (6075J)	1 943	2 194	2 541	2 642	2 690	3 173	3 794	4 618
Recreational and entertainment goods ¹ (6053J)	6 343	7 140	7 941	9 063	10 145	12 163	14 755	15 497
Other durable goods ² (6054J)	5 069	5 485	5 862	6 279	6 890	7 947	9 015	9 957
Semi-durable goods (6055J)	61 521	67 576	73 007	83 202	93 595	107 259	119 002	128 313
Clothing and footwear (6056J)	34 925	38 021	40 955	46 953	52 694	58 917	65 666	70 923
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware, etc. (6057J)	9 445	10 497	11 498	13 099	14 679	17 254	18 736	19 819
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories..... (6058J)	8 164	9 131	10 059	11 442	13 212	16 099	17 893	19 432
Recreational and entertainment goods ³ (6059J)	6 429	7 031	7 248	7 937	8 665	9 997	10 973	11 741
Miscellaneous goods ⁴ (6060J)	2 558	2 896	3 247	3 771	4 345	4 992	5 734	6 398
Non-durable goods (6061J)	247 385	285 003	311 164	344 310	377 851	426 021	484 685	564 599
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062J)	165 059	192 363	210 750	232 868	253 515	285 706	323 840	373 393
Household fuel, power and water (6063J)	21 114	23 575	25 907	28 954	31 324	33 568	37 761	43 409
Household consumer goods (6064J)	22 983	25 987	28 425	30 897	34 903	40 686	49 173	57 639
Medical and pharmaceutical products..... (6065J)	9 646	12 110	14 160	15 371	16 611	18 124	19 961	22 242
Petroleum products..... (6066J)	22 621	24 397	24 909	28 696	33 175	38 387	43 316	56 080
Recreational and entertainment goods ⁵ (6067J)	5 962	6 571	7 013	7 524	8 323	9 550	10 634	11 836
Services (6068J)	275 095	307 398	334 562	377 994	416 535	464 590	538 593	606 895
Rent ⁶ (6069J)	59 073	68 801	79 564	91 927	108 187	126 381	150 063	175 771
Household services, including domestic servants (6070J)	20 140	21 804	23 561	25 186	26 454	28 339	32 085	37 299
Medical services..... (6071J)	40 751	43 814	49 926	56 886	59 624	65 066	73 932	83 799
Transport and communication services (6072J)	61 071	70 025	78 007	88 323	96 170	106 421	118 345	128 380
Recreational, entertainment and educational services ⁷ ... (6073J)	29 338	33 522	36 347	40 219	43 526	47 443	52 087	57 240
Miscellaneous services ⁸ (6074J)	64 722	69 432	67 157	75 453	82 574	90 940	112 081	124 406
Security services (6076J)	3 980	4 165	4 408	4 469	4 622	4 835	5 180	5 777
Total (6007J)	639 800	724 228	790 389	890 952	990 773	1 116 315	1 264 643	1 417 589

KB609

1. Comprising audio-visual, photographic and information-processing equipment.
2. Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.
3. Comprising sport and camping equipment, hobbies, books and toys.
4. Personal goods, and writing and drawing equipment and supplies.
5. Comprising newspapers, magazines, stationery and recording media.
6. Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.
7. Comprising cinemas, park, museum and theatre entrance fees, subscriptions to DSTV, licences and hiring of equipment.
8. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic sector.

Final consumption expenditure by households At constant 2005 prices

R millions

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Durable goods (6050J)	71 119	71 615	76 470	86 160	102 792	119 157	121 401	112 800
Furniture, household appliances, etc. (6051J)	14 076	14 373	14 871	16 186	18 132	21 748	23 772	24 371
Personal transport equipment (6052J)	44 681	43 633	46 321	52 415	64 935	73 795	69 357	57 199
Computers and related equipment (6075J)	1 943	1 534	2 196	2 588	2 690	3 058	3 612	4 296
Recreational and entertainment goods ¹ (6053J)	6 934	5 748	6 750	8 546	10 145	12 940	16 465	18 192
Other durable goods ² (6054J)	6 317	6 327	6 332	6 425	6 890	7 616	8 195	8 742
Semi-durable goods (6055J)	61 078	66 533	69 763	81 298	93 595	109 758	122 156	127 321
Clothing and footwear (6056J)	32 204	36 182	38 185	45 402	52 694	61 849	71 196	75 712
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware, etc. (6057J)	9 699	10 247	11 041	12 884	14 679	17 324	18 520	18 955
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories..... (6058J)	9 815	9 947	10 105	11 398	13 212	15 506	15 769	14 971
Recreational and entertainment goods ³ (6059J)	6 631	7 020	7 098	7 803	8 665	10 172	11 249	12 021
Miscellaneous goods ⁴ (6060J)	3 058	3 137	3 334	3 811	4 345	4 907	5 422	5 662
Non-durable goods (6061J)	330 950	337 918	343 044	359 208	377 851	399 375	419 355	425 687
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062J)	221 686	226 167	227 485	240 491	253 515	267 978	277 691	281 140
Household fuel, power and water (6063J)	27 428	28 634	29 486	30 701	31 324	31 796	33 140	33 145
Household consumer goods (6064J)	27 976	28 709	29 591	31 484	34 903	39 553	45 850	48 935
Medical and pharmaceutical products..... (6065J)	15 180	15 449	16 597	16 403	16 611	17 315	18 155	18 731
Petroleum products..... (6066J)	31 527	31 553	32 395	32 373	33 175	33 514	34 686	33 559
Recreational and entertainment goods ⁵ (6067J)	7 235	7 406	7 490	7 756	8 323	9 219	9 833	10 177
Services (6068J)	366 383	378 421	389 405	406 850	416 535	444 980	469 608	493 790
Rent ⁶ (6069J)	99 567	100 552	101 520	103 834	108 187	113 914	119 280	123 548
Household services, including domestic servants (6070J)	24 209	24 925	25 345	25 323	26 454	28 130	29 255	30 683
Medical services..... (6071J)	57 084	60 614	63 817	63 923	59 624	66 150	72 221	78 595
Transport and communication services (6072J)	73 700	80 463	84 988	90 830	96 170	101 764	105 311	107 979
Recreational, entertainment and educational services ⁷ ... (6073J)	37 908	39 062	40 534	42 433	43 526	44 904	46 509	48 169
Miscellaneous services ⁸ (6074J)	74 015	72 805	73 201	80 507	82 574	90 118	97 032	104 816
Security services (6076J)	4 624	4 623	4 622	4 622	4 622	4 763	4 979	5 336
Total (6007J)	828 211	854 487	878 682	933 516	990 773	1 073 270	1 132 520	1 159 598

KB610

1. Comprising audio-visual, photographic and information-processing equipment.
2. Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.
3. Comprising sport and camping equipment, hobbies, books and toys.
4. Personal goods, and writing and drawing equipment and supplies.
5. Comprising newspapers, magazines, stationery and recording media.
6. Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.
7. Comprising cinemas, park, museum and theatre entrance fees, subscriptions to DSTV, licences and hiring of equipment.
8. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic sector.

Final consumption expenditure by households

R millions

Period	At current prices					At constant 2005 prices				
	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services ¹	Total	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services ¹	Total
	(6050K)	(6055K)	(6061K)	(6068K)	(6007K)	(6050C)	(6055C)	(6061C)	(6068C)	(6007C)
2005: 04.....	30 444	29 326	101 721	107 172	268 663	29 495	29 451	100 352	105 241	264 539
2005	102 792	93 595	377 851	416 535	990 773	102 792	93 595	377 851	416 535	990 773
2006: 01.....	24 962	22 405	99 883	109 609	256 859	27 453	22 682	96 572	108 497	255 204
02.....	28 001	26 011	103 376	114 207	271 595	27 600	26 562	97 637	110 872	262 671
03.....	31 000	24 949	106 733	119 431	282 113	30 343	25 587	98 726	112 759	267 415
04.....	34 482	33 894	116 029	121 343	305 748	33 761	34 927	106 440	112 852	287 980
2006	118 445	107 259	426 021	464 590	1 116 315	119 157	109 758	399 375	444 980	1 073 270
2007: 01.....	27 525	25 749	112 531	125 163	290 968	29 911	26 421	101 866	113 668	271 866
02.....	28 152	29 756	117 190	133 478	308 576	27 486	30 405	102 491	117 320	277 702
03.....	31 760	27 234	121 822	138 287	319 103	30 368	27 904	104 196	118 966	281 434
04.....	34 926	36 263	133 142	141 665	345 996	33 636	37 426	110 802	119 654	301 518
2007	122 363	119 002	484 685	538 593	1 264 643	121 401	122 156	419 355	469 608	1 132 520
2008: 01.....	27 802	27 941	130 970	142 615	329 328	28 788	28 242	105 832	120 584	283 446
02.....	29 282	31 592	137 287	152 407	350 568	26 367	31 677	104 984	124 484	287 512
03.....	30 930	29 483	143 327	158 311	362 051	27 688	28 833	104 542	125 433	286 496
04.....	29 768	39 297	153 015	153 562	375 642	29 957	38 569	110 329	123 289	302 144
2008	117 782	128 313	564 599	606 895	1 417 589	112 800	127 321	425 687	493 790	1 159 598
2009: 01.....	23 819	30 343	142 882	156 252	353 296	24 091	28 545	101 887	122 167	276 690
02.....	25 344	33 043	146 055	160 795	365 237	22 408	31 160	99 834	122 475	275 877
03.....	27 505	30 464	148 222	161 641	367 832	24 447	28 140	99 406	123 380	275 373

KB611

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6050L)	(6055L)	(6061L)	(6068L)	(6007L)	(6050D)	(6055D)	(6061D)	(6068D)	(6007D)
2005: 04.....	110 245	97 642	391 173	434 212	1 033 272	108 117	98 297	385 326	425 452	1 017 192
2005	102 792	93 595	377 851	416 535	990 773	102 792	93 595	377 851	416 535	990 773
2006: 01.....	112 814	100 824	405 311	442 674	1 061 623	115 061	102 202	390 475	439 068	1 046 806
02.....	117 089	105 226	419 090	450 723	1 092 128	118 562	107 460	397 112	438 516	1 061 650
03.....	120 045	109 646	434 267	473 912	1 137 870	120 198	112 638	401 603	445 630	1 080 069
04.....	123 832	113 340	445 416	491 051	1 173 639	122 811	116 732	408 310	456 706	1 104 559
2006	118 445	107 259	426 021	464 590	1 116 315	119 157	109 758	399 375	444 980	1 073 270
2007: 01.....	123 636	115 110	457 382	505 896	1 202 024	125 529	118 587	411 771	459 978	1 115 865
02.....	118 064	120 068	476 294	526 935	1 241 361	118 982	122 498	417 348	464 098	1 122 926
03.....	123 515	119 737	494 589	548 932	1 286 773	120 554	123 257	423 873	469 893	1 137 577
04.....	124 237	121 093	510 475	572 609	1 328 414	120 540	124 282	424 428	484 463	1 153 713
2007	122 363	119 002	484 685	538 593	1 264 643	121 401	122 156	419 355	469 608	1 132 520
2008: 01.....	124 083	124 720	532 767	576 721	1 358 291	121 138	126 491	427 137	487 271	1 162 037
02.....	122 747	127 797	558 712	602 411	1 411 667	114 550	127 694	427 893	493 664	1 163 801
03.....	120 635	129 680	580 572	628 739	1 459 626	110 573	127 688	425 558	495 676	1 159 495
04.....	103 663	131 055	586 345	619 709	1 440 772	104 940	127 411	422 160	498 549	1 153 060
2008	117 782	128 313	564 599	606 895	1 417 589	112 800	127 321	425 687	493 790	1 159 598
2009: 01.....	106 534	134 681	579 974	631 514	1 452 703	102 705	127 901	411 862	493 390	1 135 858
02.....	107 089	133 612	595 377	636 309	1 472 387	97 803	126 327	407 945	486 010	1 118 085
03.....	108 216	133 819	599 129	641 536	1 482 700	97 918	123 987	402 869	487 655	1 112 429

KB612

1. After adjustment for net expenditure by non-residents in the domestic market.

Final consumption expenditure by households according to purpose At current prices

R millions

Period	Food, beverages and tobacco (6062J)	Clothing and footwear (6359J)	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels (6351J)	Furnishings, household equipment and routine maintenance (6352J)	Health (6353J)	Transport (6354J)	Recreation, entertainment and culture (6355J)	Education (6357J)	Hotels, cafés and restaurants (6358J)	Miscel- laneous goods and services (6356J)	Total (6007J)
1989	46 460	9 798	18 817	15 381	6 562	22 257	7 606	1 927	4 672	11 802	145 282
1990	54 874	11 270	22 676	18 310	8 092	26 782	9 508	2 199	5 786	17 257	176 754
1991	64 924	13 038	24 880	20 194	9 977	31 051	10 919	2 390	6 279	20 982	204 634
1992	75 570	14 431	28 745	23 388	12 186	34 180	13 303	2 873	7 072	23 592	234 167
1993	82 030	16 803	32 043	26 052	14 678	41 085	14 718	4 186	7 552	25 526	263 428
1994	94 429	18 745	35 189	29 059	18 844	45 843	15 574	5 083	7 783	28 865	298 174
1995	105 704	21 232	40 490	32 827	23 304	53 562	16 864	6 181	9 214	34 660	343 038
1996	116 940	23 534	45 577	36 392	26 513	60 961	18 546	7 078	10 331	39 825	385 921
1997	134 156	25 265	50 912	39 976	30 533	64 502	20 131	7 857	11 427	47 809	434 307
1998	138 713	28 871	58 080	42 258	33 292	70 952	22 126	11 152	14 007	52 130	470 165
1999	143 124	29 592	65 374	45 267	38 330	77 153	24 081	13 782	16 046	63 124	514 271
2000	152 519	32 864	73 367	49 262	44 767	94 794	26 358	17 618	17 901	73 240	580 802
2001	165 059	35 248	80 186	53 429	53 328	106 018	28 595	19 942	19 140	80 798	639 800
2002	192 363	38 373	92 375	58 982	59 096	120 736	31 573	21 940	21 669	82 945	724 228
2003	210 750	41 347	105 471	64 316	67 390	132 415	33 683	24 064	24 139	82 537	790 389
2004	232 868	47 409	120 882	70 321	75 654	154 958	36 424	27 277	27 397	93 560	890 952
2005	253 515	53 213	139 510	76 925	79 945	179 793	39 319	29 651	25 491	108 973	990 773
2006	285 706	59 496	159 950	87 690	87 472	202 944	44 500	32 468	29 564	122 212	1 116 315
2007	323 840	66 313	187 823	99 459	98 794	214 463	50 026	35 528	34 426	149 574	1 264 643
2008	373 393	71 628	219 179	111 120	111 487	226 205	54 952	38 851	40 281	165 795	1 417 589

KB635

At constant 2005 prices

	(6062Y)	(6359Y)	(6351Y)	(6352Y)	(6353Y)	(6354Y)	(6355Y)	(6357Y)	(6358Y)	(6356Y)	(6007Y)
1989	214 481	16 180	98 307	49 213	35 530	91 887	16 453	17 416	21 849	39 476	607 694
1990	216 984	16 173	100 988	50 288	36 507	96 288	17 788	16 722	23 288	48 107	625 156
1991	214 172	16 673	102 881	48 609	37 671	96 549	17 935	15 384	20 792	52 564	621 923
1992	202 756	16 987	105 597	48 636	39 086	94 957	19 473	15 003	19 438	53 224	613 072
1993	202 604	18 518	106 945	49 463	41 046	101 200	19 457	13 925	18 904	53 798	624 663
1994	207 941	19 893	109 816	51 088	48 020	105 496	19 370	14 865	17 254	57 530	649 695
1995	213 541	21 518	114 410	54 194	54 588	115 398	19 695	16 703	18 445	61 839	688 200
1996	220 723	22 898	116 990	55 735	57 607	122 750	19 864	17 527	19 168	67 369	718 975
1997	228 246	23 850	119 287	56 338	59 420	124 426	20 540	17 651	19 196	73 871	742 395
1998	226 923	27 082	122 349	57 077	58 969	117 495	24 105	22 462	19 897	77 269	755 331
1999	220 182	27 305	124 377	57 075	62 739	117 991	25 731	24 337	20 471	85 791	768 457
2000	217 604	30 128	125 546	58 557	68 942	127 351	27 435	27 044	20 416	92 863	800 257
2001	221 686	32 500	126 798	59 857	75 792	134 429	28 580	27 605	20 651	94 978	828 211
2002	226 167	36 506	129 187	61 725	79 707	140 022	30 029	28 125	20 919	94 954	854 487
2003	227 485	38 547	131 006	64 012	83 936	147 121	32 048	28 668	21 912	96 684	878 682
2004	240 491	45 838	134 535	67 969	83 783	159 936	35 721	29 618	23 925	104 585	933 516
2005	253 515	53 213	139 510	76 925	79 945	179 793	39 319	29 651	25 491	108 973	990 773
2006	267 978	62 455	145 708	84 025	87 605	196 043	44 798	30 157	27 015	120 111	1 073 270
2007	277 691	71 898	152 419	91 334	94 924	195 887	50 469	30 524	28 620	130 900	1 132 520
2008	281 140	76 471	156 693	94 731	102 055	182 597	54 046	30 824	30 142	142 482	1 159 598

KB636

Gross fixed capital formation

At current prices

R millions

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6080J)	4 613	6 637	6 660	7 191	6 853	7 760	8 571	11 801
Mining and quarrying (6081J)	15 871	19 802	21 706	17 917	16 743	27 715	39 742	51 266
Manufacturing..... (6082J)	34 025	36 562	39 679	47 794	54 838	68 636	82 630	99 816
Private business enterprises (6083J)	33 803	36 328	39 259	47 420	54 294	68 139	82 194	98 776
Other (6084J)	222	234	420	374	544	497	436	1 040
Electricity, gas and water (6085J)	5 647	7 114	9 795	11 751	14 004	17 805	26 506	44 331
Construction (contractors) (6086J)	2 360	2 745	3 158	4 270	4 498	5 116	6 499	9 499
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6087J)	11 128	11 550	12 594	16 304	19 264	23 791	29 031	35 541
Transport, storage and communication..... (6088J)	20 716	23 725	29 399	33 314	43 391	45 504	56 670	83 043
Transnet (6089J)	2 911	5 304	9 191	7 226	8 452	10 830	14 805	22 099
Other (6090J)	17 805	18 421	20 208	26 088	34 939	34 674	41 865	60 944
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ¹ (6091J)	33 806	36 208	41 122	50 388	63 683	75 263	87 816	90 793
Private residential buildings (6092J)	11 667	12 656	13 723	20 044	30 096	35 890	39 127	39 261
Other ¹ (6093J)	22 139	23 552	27 399	30 344	33 587	39 373	48 689	51 532
Community, social and personal services..... (6094J)	22 842	27 808	32 886	37 251	40 480	52 493	69 453	87 659
Central government (6095J)	5 887	7 613	7 027	8 326	7 659	10 311	10 541	14 283
Provincial governments..... (6096J)	5 457	7 466	10 383	11 039	12 394	17 296	22 336	25 589
Local authorities (6097J)	9 013	9 597	11 935	13 619	15 136	18 747	28 792	41 124
Other (6098J)	2 485	3 132	3 541	4 267	5 291	6 139	7 784	6 663
Total fixed capital formation (6009J)	151 008	172 151	196 999	226 180	263 754	324 083	406 918	513 749
By type of organisation								
General government (6100J)	23 144	27 578	32 002	35 605	38 009	49 054	65 050	85 528
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure².....</i> (6101J)	10 071	11 317	14 658	16 026	17 583	23 559	36 478	47 979
<i>Social infrastructure³.....</i> (6102J)	6 494	8 586	9 862	11 119	12 500	15 987	18 345	23 607
<i>Economic services⁴.....</i> (6103J)	6 579	7 675	7 482	8 460	7 926	9 508	10 227	13 942
General government services..... (6104J)	18 950	23 105	27 515	30 767	34 069	44 612	59 585	78 217
Business enterprises..... (6105J)	4 194	4 473	4 487	4 838	3 940	4 442	5 465	7 311
Public corporations..... (6106J)	14 825	18 451	22 611	24 709	29 478	38 911	57 504	94 322
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure².....</i> (6107J)	14 009	16 436	20 422	23 003	28 037	36 257	52 824	90 092
<i>Economic services⁴.....</i> (6108J)	816	2 015	2 189	1 706	1 441	2 654	4 680	4 230
Private business enterprises ¹ (6109J)	113 039	126 122	142 386	165 866	196 267	236 118	284 364	333 899

KB613

1. Including transfer costs.
2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.
3. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.
4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

Gross fixed capital formation

At constant 2005 prices

R millions

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6080Y)	6 341	7 619	7 048	7 343	6 852	7 774	8 148	10 198
Mining and quarrying (6081Y)	19 684	22 354	23 461	18 950	16 743	24 904	32 318	36 593
Manufacturing..... (6082Y)	42 359	41 094	42 565	49 987	54 838	61 845	66 625	72 081
Electricity, gas and water (6085Y)	7 135	8 163	10 873	12 635	14 004	16 013	21 489	30 486
Construction (contractors)..... (6086Y)	2 897	3 060	3 377	4 456	4 500	4 728	5 460	7 297
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6087Y)	13 159	12 417	13 158	16 917	19 263	22 083	24 864	27 468
Transport, storage and communication..... (6088Y)	24 944	25 684	30 669	34 473	43 391	42 552	49 014	64 343
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ¹ (6091Y)	37 748	39 365	43 325	53 079	63 683	68 589	73 213	67 175
Community, social and personal services..... (6094Y)	28 099	31 232	36 064	39 811	40 480	47 298	56 550	61 649
Total fixed capital formation (6009Y)	184 543	190 988	210 540	237 651	263 754	295 786	337 681	377 290
By type of organisation								
General government (6100Y)	28 502	31 000	35 099	38 076	38 009	44 227	52 907	59 984
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6101Y)	12 852	13 139	16 366	17 345	17 583	21 148	29 509	32 959
<i>Social infrastructure</i> ³ (6102Y)	8 239	9 913	10 966	11 955	12 500	14 303	14 747	16 410
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6103Y)	7 411	7 948	7 767	8 776	7 926	8 776	8 651	10 615
General government services..... (6104Y)	23 161	25 833	30 139	32 912	34 069	40 248	48 504	54 875
Business enterprises..... (6105Y)	5 341	5 167	4 960	5 164	3 940	3 979	4 403	5 109
Public corporations..... (6106Y)	18 326	20 392	24 248	26 103	29 478	35 229	47 160	66 479
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6107Y)	17 398	18 110	21 867	24 292	28 037	32 821	43 305	63 521
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6108Y)	974	2 285	2 380	1 811	1 441	2 408	3 856	2 960
Private business enterprises ¹ (6109Y)	136 222	139 596	151 193	173 472	196 267	216 330	237 614	250 827

KB614

1. Including transfer costs.
2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.
3. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.
4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

Gross fixed capital formation At current prices

R millions

Period	By kind of economic activity						By type of organisation			
	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Transport, storage and communication	Financial, intermediation, insurance real-estate and business services ¹	Community, social and personal services	Total	General government	Public corporations	Private business enterprises ¹
	(6081K)	(6082K)	(6085K)	(6088K)	(6091K)	(6094K)	(6009K)	(6100K)	(6106K)	(6109K)
2005: 04.....	4 408	14 522	3 907	12 225	17 734	11 044	72 059	10 291	8 176	53 592
2005	16 743	54 838	14 004	43 391	63 683	40 480	263 754	38 009	29 478	196 267
2006: 01.....	5 564	15 168	4 061	11 101	17 750	11 624	74 095	10 989	8 569	54 537
02.....	6 454	16 225	4 330	11 333	18 060	11 936	76 584	11 278	9 389	55 917
03.....	7 608	17 718	4 550	11 173	19 180	13 650	83 189	12 559	10 156	60 474
04.....	8 089	19 525	4 864	11 897	20 273	15 283	90 215	14 228	10 797	65 190
2006	27 715	68 636	17 805	45 504	75 263	52 493	324 083	49 054	38 911	236 118
2007: 01.....	9 433	19 758	6 101	12 365	20 992	16 492	95 891	14 934	13 038	67 919
02.....	9 530	20 686	6 376	13 629	21 545	16 622	98 609	15 228	13 287	70 094
03.....	9 517	21 096	6 088	15 070	22 565	17 343	102 670	16 514	13 940	72 216
04.....	11 262	21 090	7 941	15 606	22 714	18 996	109 748	18 374	17 239	74 135
2007	39 742	82 630	26 506	56 670	87 816	69 453	406 918	65 050	57 504	284 364
2008: 01.....	10 551	22 896	9 114	18 804	21 723	20 470	116 972	19 689	20 527	76 756
02.....	12 297	24 340	10 009	20 046	23 289	20 902	124 235	20 646	22 181	81 408
03.....	13 644	26 350	11 921	21 386	22 872	22 656	133 330	22 030	24 643	86 657
04.....	14 774	26 230	13 287	22 807	22 909	23 631	139 212	23 163	26 971	89 078
2008	51 266	99 816	44 331	83 043	90 793	87 659	513 749	85 528	94 322	333 899
2009: 01.....	14 326	22 795	16 775	24 370	21 816	23 623	139 712	23 437	31 943	84 332
02.....	14 237	21 708	19 692	22 804	21 752	22 575	137 261	22 204	33 141	81 916
03.....	13 070	19 591	20 038	24 156	22 131	22 739	136 050	22 329	34 744	78 977

KB615

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6081L)	(6082L)	(6085L)	(6088L)	(6091L)	(6094L)	(6009L)	(6100L)	(6106L)	(6109L)
2005: 04.....	17 250	58 050	15 361	48 313	70 189	42 980	284 391	40 118	31 895	212 378
2005	16 743	54 838	14 004	43 391	63 683	40 480	263 754	38 009	29 478	196 267
2006: 01.....	22 105	61 000	16 685	44 321	72 193	45 715	295 669	43 144	34 643	217 882
02.....	25 974	64 927	17 412	45 390	72 635	49 360	310 243	46 766	37 725	225 752
03.....	30 964	70 587	17 987	44 731	75 982	55 593	334 200	50 984	40 369	242 847
04.....	31 817	78 030	19 136	47 574	80 242	59 304	356 220	55 322	42 907	257 991
2006	27 715	68 636	17 805	45 504	75 263	52 493	324 083	49 054	38 911	236 118
2007: 01.....	37 271	79 501	24 568	49 333	85 451	64 649	381 633	58 488	52 319	270 826
02.....	38 378	82 656	25 690	55 016	86 489	68 943	400 074	63 351	53 757	282 966
03.....	38 788	84 053	24 267	60 369	89 285	70 603	412 688	67 084	55 527	290 077
04.....	44 531	84 310	31 499	61 962	90 039	73 617	433 277	71 277	68 413	293 587
2007	39 742	82 630	26 506	56 670	87 816	69 453	406 918	65 050	57 504	284 364
2008: 01.....	43 447	91 583	37 001	74 825	86 150	79 608	464 050	76 470	80 249	307 331
02.....	48 757	97 280	39 992	80 789	92 854	84 327	499 288	83 573	89 225	326 490
03.....	54 032	105 568	47 505	87 370	92 642	92 936	539 438	90 083	102 990	346 365
04.....	58 828	104 833	52 826	89 188	91 526	93 765	552 220	91 986	104 824	355 410
2008	51 266	99 816	44 331	83 043	90 793	87 659	513 749	85 528	94 322	333 899
2009: 01.....	58 828	91 119	67 203	97 256	88 253	91 720	555 869	90 927	127 228	337 714
02.....	56 201	86 743	78 728	91 900	86 393	91 400	551 245	90 244	132 861	328 140
03.....	51 647	78 638	80 128	98 679	84 912	93 554	546 163	91 526	138 967	315 670

KB616

1. Including transfer costs.

Gross fixed capital formation At constant 2005 prices

R millions

Period	By kind of economic activity						By type of organisation			
	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Transport, storage and communication	Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ¹	Community, social and personal services	Total	General government	Public corporations	Private business enterprises ¹
	(6081C)	(6082C)	(6085C)	(6088C)	(6091C)	(6094C)	(6009C)	(6100C)	(6106C)	(6109C)
2005: 04	4 261	14 162	3 746	11 979	17 104	10 621	69 921	9 887	7 899	52 135
2005	16 743	54 838	14 004	43 391	63 683	40 480	263 754	38 009	29 478	196 267
2006: 01	5 282	14 489	3 820	10 775	16 859	10 995	70 820	10 387	8 155	52 278
02	5 988	15 117	3 989	10 843	16 846	11 061	71 765	10 446	8 759	52 560
03	6 741	15 686	4 013	10 291	17 162	12 067	74 692	11 115	9 024	54 553
04	6 893	16 553	4 191	10 643	17 722	13 175	78 509	12 279	9 291	56 939
2006	24 904	61 845	16 013	42 552	68 589	47 298	295 786	44 227	35 229	216 330
2007: 01	7 884	16 348	5 161	10 958	18 066	13 932	81 896	12 624	11 056	58 216
02	7 809	16 761	5 232	11 912	18 148	13 705	82 516	12 556	10 994	58 966
03	7 636	16 808	4 872	12 894	18 579	13 932	84 219	13 258	11 287	59 674
04	8 989	16 708	6 224	13 250	18 420	14 981	89 050	14 469	13 823	60 758
2007	32 318	66 625	21 489	49 014	73 213	56 550	337 681	52 907	47 160	237 614
2008: 01	8 113	17 563	6 885	15 528	17 347	15 656	92 289	14 996	15 791	61 502
02	8 937	17 893	7 023	15 825	17 429	14 872	92 705	14 671	15 915	62 119
03	9 468	18 491	7 907	16 143	16 284	15 329	94 837	14 878	16 756	63 203
04	10 075	18 134	8 671	16 847	16 115	15 792	97 459	15 439	18 017	64 003
2008	36 593	72 081	30 486	64 343	67 175	61 649	377 290	59 984	66 479	250 827
2009: 01	9 819	15 723	11 195	18 519	15 560	16 002	98 921	15 873	22 149	60 899
02	9 854	15 006	13 341	17 570	15 539	15 489	97 709	15 240	23 200	59 269
03	9 050	13 525	13 565	18 459	15 788	15 547	96 771	15 278	24 266	57 227

KB617

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6081D)	(6082D)	(6085D)	(6088D)	(6091D)	(6094D)	(6009D)	(6100D)	(6106D)	(6109D)
2005: 04	16 677	56 609	14 720	47 357	67 671	41 330	275 934	38 539	30 817	206 578
2005	16 743	54 838	14 004	43 391	63 683	40 480	263 754	38 009	29 478	196 267
2006: 01	20 994	58 259	15 680	43 021	68 537	43 237	282 527	40 775	32 946	208 806
02	24 072	60 491	16 029	43 427	67 740	45 717	290 682	43 293	35 182	212 207
03	27 457	62 485	15 861	41 197	67 965	49 130	300 090	45 113	35 866	219 111
04	27 093	66 145	16 482	42 563	70 114	51 108	309 845	47 727	36 922	225 196
2006	24 904	61 845	16 013	42 552	68 589	47 298	295 786	44 227	35 229	216 330
2007: 01	31 190	65 783	20 774	43 723	73 487	54 610	325 870	49 430	44 357	232 083
02	31 365	66 964	21 066	48 052	72 878	56 828	334 794	52 215	44 458	238 121
03	31 177	66 963	19 423	51 645	73 498	56 702	338 636	53 845	44 963	239 828
04	35 540	66 790	24 693	52 636	72 989	58 060	351 424	56 138	54 862	240 424
2007	32 318	66 625	21 489	49 014	73 213	56 550	337 681	52 907	47 160	237 614
2008: 01	33 364	70 254	27 921	61 816	68 571	60 957	365 866	58 304	61 518	246 044
02	35 420	71 519	28 059	63 719	69 573	60 034	372 868	59 418	64 015	249 435
03	37 460	74 076	31 501	65 773	66 285	62 892	383 897	60 848	70 374	252 675
04	40 128	72 475	34 463	66 064	64 271	62 713	386 529	61 366	70 009	255 154
2008	36 593	72 081	30 486	64 343	67 175	61 649	377 290	59 984	66 479	250 827
2009: 01	40 300	62 850	44 848	73 928	62 892	62 167	393 524	61 615	88 233	243 676
02	38 907	59 964	53 339	70 739	61 816	62 701	392 632	61 923	92 998	237 711
03	35 753	54 280	54 245	75 218	60 742	63 928	388 505	62 595	97 069	228 841

KB618

1. Including transfer costs.

Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset At current prices

R millions

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Residential buildings (6110J)	14 635	15 772	17 541	23 983	33 455	40 148	44 226	47 986
General government (6111J)	2 186	2 314	2 923	3 090	2 194	2 757	3 184	6 345
Public corporations (6112J)	14	30	6	12	7	3	16	73
Private business enterprises (6113J)	12 435	13 428	14 612	20 881	31 254	37 388	41 026	41 568
Non-residential buildings (6114J)	17 897	18 145	20 232	23 059	26 565	32 821	41 660	52 722
General government (6115J)	4 423	6 019	7 797	8 424	9 371	11 443	13 415	17 697
Public corporations (6116J)	803	1 536	1 280	1 102	1 439	718	2 551	4 545
Private business enterprises (6117J)	12 671	10 590	11 155	13 533	15 755	20 660	25 694	30 480
Construction works (6118J)	19 029	23 022	30 663	35 115	40 739	53 124	80 950	125 291
General government (6119J)	10 165	11 417	14 619	15 991	17 595	23 352	36 207	47 661
Public corporations (6120J)	4 031	6 610	9 493	12 333	14 917	20 242	32 260	62 009
Private business enterprises (6121J)	4 833	4 995	6 551	6 791	8 227	9 530	12 483	15 621
Transport equipment (6122J)	19 585	18 850	25 694	29 219	34 789	40 865	46 628	53 690
General government (6123J)	88	91	77	76	70	83	88	78
Public corporations (6124J)	1 046	1 438	3 277	3 589	3 688	3 111	3 568	2 915
Private business enterprises (6125J)	18 451	17 321	22 340	25 554	31 031	37 671	42 972	50 697
Computers and related equipment (6099J)	11 280	13 016	15 258	14 957	16 766	19 328	22 688	25 462
General government (6137J)	1 704	1 763	1 432	1 578	2 369	2 508	2 594	3 075
Public corporations (6138J)	1 483	1 568	1 658	1 467	1 528	2 266	2 758	2 587
Private business enterprises (6139J)	8 093	9 684	12 168	11 912	12 870	14 553	17 336	19 800
Machinery and other equipment (6126J)	64 318	78 317	81 072	90 721	100 020	127 176	159 420	198 720
General government (6127J)	4 578	5 974	5 154	6 446	6 410	8 911	9 562	10 672
Public corporations (6128J)	7 448	7 269	6 897	6 206	7 899	12 571	16 351	22 193
Private business enterprises (6129J)	52 292	65 074	69 021	78 069	85 711	105 694	133 507	165 855
Transfer costs ¹ (6130J)	4 264	5 029	6 539	9 126	11 420	10 621	11 346	9 878
Total fixed capital formation (6009J)	151 008	172 151	196 999	226 180	263 754	324 083	406 918	513 749

KB619

1. Private business enterprises.

Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset

At constant 2005 prices

R millions

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Residential buildings (6110Y)	18 684	18 340	19 586	25 877	33 455	36 198	35 874	33 156
General government..... (6111Y)	2 793	2 680	3 263	3 336	2 194	2 493	2 577	4 377
Public corporations..... (6112Y)	19	35	6	12	7	3	10	52
Private business enterprises..... (6113Y)	14 799	15 625	16 317	22 529	31 254	33 702	33 287	28 727
Non-residential buildings (6114Y)	22 887	21 131	22 614	24 925	26 565	29 567	33 721	36 365
General government..... (6115Y)	5 629	6 983	8 703	9 112	9 371	10 287	10 850	12 254
Public corporations..... (6116Y)	1 233	1 776	1 431	1 194	1 439	648	2 038	3 132
Private business enterprises..... (6117Y)	14 604	12 372	12 480	14 619	15 755	18 632	20 833	20 979
Construction works (6118Y)	24 679	27 100	34 371	38 116	40 739	47 879	65 769	86 149
General government..... (6119Y)	12 988	13 271	16 331	17 313	17 595	20 955	29 280	32 712
Public corporations..... (6120Y)	5 201	7 675	10 603	13 334	14 917	18 198	26 097	42 406
Private business enterprises..... (6121Y)	6 597	6 154	7 437	7 469	8 227	8 726	10 392	11 031
Transport equipment (6122Y)	20 632	21 030	26 661	29 731	34 789	39 859	44 146	48 524
General government..... (6123Y)	105	101	80	78	70	81	84	70
Public corporations..... (6124Y)	1 278	1 592	3 394	3 656	3 688	3 045	3 371	2 646
Private business enterprises..... (6125Y)	19 521	19 337	23 187	25 997	31 031	36 733	40 691	45 808
Computers and related equipment (6099Y)	7 890	8 501	11 638	13 595	16 766	19 529	22 383	25 470
General government..... (6137Y)	1 193	1 151	1 082	1 442	2 369	2 534	2 557	3 072
Public corporations..... (6138Y)	1 037	1 024	1 265	1 330	1 528	2 289	2 721	2 590
Private business enterprises..... (6139Y)	5 661	6 325	9 293	10 824	12 870	14 708	17 107	19 808
Machinery and other equipment (6126Y)	81 491	89 045	88 366	95 531	100 020	113 166	126 579	140 773
General government..... (6127Y)	5 794	6 814	5 640	6 795	6 410	7 877	7 559	7 499
Public corporations..... (6128Y)	9 158	8 290	7 549	6 577	7 899	11 046	12 923	15 653
Private business enterprises..... (6129Y)	69 152	73 941	75 177	82 159	85 711	94 243	106 097	117 621
Transfer costs ¹ (6130Y)	5 434	5 841	7 304	9 876	11 420	9 588	9 209	6 853
Total fixed capital formation (6009Y)	184 543	190 988	210 540	237 651	263 754	295 786	337 681	377 290

KB620

1. Private business enterprises.

Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset

R millions

Period	At current prices						At constant 2005 prices					
	Residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs	Residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs
	(6110K)	(6114K)	(6118K)	(6122K)	(6126K)	(6130K)	(6110C)	(6114C)	(6118C)	(6122C)	(6126C)	(6130C)
2005: 04.....	9 591	7 253	11 321	9 777	26 590	3 005	9 206	6 952	10 803	9 716	25 867	2 861
2005	33 455	26 565	40 739	34 789	100 020	11 420	33 455	26 565	40 739	34 789	100 020	11 420
2006: 01.....	9 042	7 260	12 106	10 519	27 529	3 063	8 522	6 849	11 389	10 367	26 194	2 874
02.....	9 738	7 662	12 231	10 344	29 447	2 571	8 983	7 069	11 277	10 128	27 195	2 363
03.....	10 528	8 547	13 620	9 703	33 525	2 446	9 304	7 548	12 063	9 419	29 284	2 156
04.....	10 840	9 352	15 167	10 299	36 675	2 541	9 389	8 101	13 150	9 945	30 493	2 195
2006	40 148	32 821	53 124	40 865	127 176	10 621	36 198	29 567	47 879	39 859	113 166	9 588
2007: 01.....	10 537	9 761	17 575	10 954	38 670	2 808	8 908	8 248	14 909	10 495	31 516	2 373
02.....	11 164	9 967	18 597	11 508	38 977	2 781	9 165	8 168	15 358	10 940	31 050	2 287
03.....	11 289	10 657	20 389	11 490	40 287	2 883	9 012	8 495	16 358	10 859	31 548	2 302
04.....	11 236	11 275	24 389	12 676	41 486	2 874	8 789	8 810	19 144	11 852	32 465	2 247
2007	44 226	41 660	80 950	46 628	159 420	11 346	35 874	33 721	65 769	44 146	126 579	9 209
2008: 01.....	10 946	12 365	26 088	13 321	45 685	2 750	8 257	9 311	19 718	12 416	34 533	2 070
02.....	12 205	12 905	29 258	12 658	48 417	2 635	8 526	8 979	20 501	11 783	34 852	1 840
03.....	12 774	13 114	33 366	13 625	51 738	2 212	8 469	8 669	22 085	12 096	35 558	1 459
04.....	12 061	14 338	36 579	14 086	52 880	2 281	7 904	9 406	23 845	12 229	35 830	1 484
2008	47 986	52 722	125 291	53 690	198 720	9 878	33 156	36 365	86 149	48 524	140 773	6 853
2009: 01.....	11 144	14 156	40 699	17 109	47 937	2 228	7 445	9 504	27 054	14 803	32 493	1 476
02.....	11 526	13 967	43 522	16 608	42 824	2 249	7 669	9 453	29 429	14 275	29 019	1 517
03.....	11 628	14 741	45 373	16 981	38 409	2 187	7 652	9 830	30 568	14 604	26 016	1 470

KB621

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6110L)	(6114L)	(6118L)	(6122L)	(6126L)	(6130L)	(6110D)	(6114D)	(6118D)	(6122D)	(6126D)	(6130D)
2005: 04.....	37 619	28 497	43 702	38 426	105 978	12 081	36 075	27 310	41 690	38 184	103 091	11 520
2005	33 455	26 565	40 739	34 789	100 020	11 420	33 455	26 565	40 739	34 789	100 020	11 420
2006: 01.....	37 487	29 148	47 485	41 522	109 573	12 151	35 306	27 486	44 666	40 920	104 249	11 399
02.....	38 970	31 184	50 721	41 910	118 795	10 299	35 926	28 764	46 747	41 035	109 743	9 469
03.....	41 532	34 192	55 221	40 037	134 121	9 818	36 681	30 190	48 895	38 865	117 135	8 651
04.....	42 603	36 760	59 069	39 991	146 215	10 218	36 879	31 828	51 208	38 616	121 537	8 833
2006	40 148	32 821	53 124	40 865	127 176	10 621	36 198	29 567	47 879	39 859	113 166	9 588
2007: 01.....	43 548	39 198	68 758	43 186	153 472	11 129	36 794	33 109	58 324	41 373	125 075	9 406
02.....	44 584	40 709	77 203	46 659	157 320	11 139	36 581	33 346	63 737	44 351	125 423	9 163
03.....	44 564	42 433	82 704	47 498	161 226	11 562	35 558	33 815	66 341	44 885	126 218	9 239
04.....	44 208	44 300	95 135	49 169	165 662	11 554	34 563	34 614	74 674	45 975	129 600	9 025
2007	44 226	41 660	80 950	46 628	159 420	11 346	35 874	33 721	65 769	44 146	126 579	9 209
2008: 01.....	45 318	47 117	103 429	52 629	181 676	10 615	34 157	35 267	78 176	49 039	137 290	8 000
02.....	47 972	51 692	117 915	51 962	194 379	10 739	33 486	35 982	82 636	48 357	140 006	7 506
03.....	49 767	55 365	136 657	54 740	207 863	9 042	32 969	37 047	90 454	48 587	142 867	5 969
04.....	48 887	56 714	143 163	55 429	210 962	9 119	32 012	37 164	93 330	48 113	142 929	5 937
2008	47 986	52 722	125 291	53 690	198 720	9 878	33 156	36 365	86 149	48 524	140 773	6 853
2009: 01.....	46 198	55 822	161 741	67 749	190 017	8 586	30 861	37 477	107 517	58 620	128 772	5 693
02.....	45 263	55 657	175 138	67 835	171 920	9 172	30 117	37 669	118 424	58 307	116 539	6 187
03.....	45 085	57 147	185 255	68 171	154 648	8 933	29 695	38 106	124 803	58 628	104 742	6 008

KB622

Fixed capital stock At constant 2005 prices

R millions

As at 31 December	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (6140Y)	108 357	108 363	107 669	107 276	106 414	106 560	107 105	109 467
Mining and quarrying..... (6141Y)	215 235	220 352	225 260	225 015	222 322	227 355	238 927	253 527
Manufacturing (6142Y)	378 319	377 934	377 046	381 602	388 486	399 450	411 555	425 025
Electricity, gas and water (6143Y)	171 823	168 819	169 116	171 461	175 355	181 366	192 771	212 884
Construction (contractors)..... (6144Y)	14 039	15 157	16 374	18 394	20 114	21 724	23 693	26 994
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6145Y)	135 718	138 195	140 223	145 224	151 347	158 789	167 272	176 431
Transport, storage and communication..... (6146Y)	453 161	459 474	469 404	482 013	502 255	518 788	539 369	572 571
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ¹ (6147Y)	610 645	618 102	625 537	641 649	667 483	697 278	730 101	755 150
Community, social and personal services..... (6148Y)	624 966	633 313	645 649	660 897	675 755	696 401	724 911	757 258
Total fixed capital stock (6149Y)	2 712 263	2 739 709	2 776 278	2 833 531	2 909 531	3 007 711	3 135 704	3 289 307
By type of organisation								
General government..... (6150Y)	718 963	723 314	731 033	741 060	750 206	764 840	787 179	815 657
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6132Y)	450 392	452 069	456 802	462 324	467 903	476 842	493 819	513 847
<i>Social infrastructure</i> ³ (6133Y)	197 368	197 565	198 731	200 770	203 201	207 320	211 663	217 436
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6134Y)	71 203	73 680	75 500	77 966	79 102	80 678	81 697	84 374
General government services (6151Y)	583 481	589 122	598 497	610 099	622 159	639 707	664 589	694 889
Business enterprises (6152Y)	135 482	134 192	132 536	130 961	128 047	125 133	122 590	120 768
Public corporations (6153Y)	566 367	562 270	562 436	564 814	571 302	582 893	605 859	647 300
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6135Y)	511 463	510 959	514 631	521 032	531 782	546 605	571 417	615 715
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6136Y)	54 904	51 311	47 805	43 782	39 520	36 288	34 442	31 585
Private business enterprises ¹ (6154Y)	1 427 849	1 454 125	1 482 809	1 527 657	1 588 023	1 659 978	1 742 666	1 826 350

KB623

1. Including transfer costs.
2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.
3. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.
4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

Change in inventories At current prices

R millions

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ¹ (6160J)	1 753	1 282	250	31	48	-445	125	114
Mining and quarrying (6161J)	1 316	2 607	1 951	1 350	976	6 928	1 441	19 223
Manufacturing..... (6162J)	6 577	22 445	9 724	24 155	9 987	24 603	23 820	18 885
Private business enterprises (6163J)	6 468	23 788	9 654	24 103	8 198	24 585	23 998	18 750
Other (6164J)	109	-1 343	70	52	1 789	18	-178	135
Electricity, gas and water (6165J)	7	-248	241	603	440	409	-103	-2 657
Construction (contractors) (6166J)	307	868	460	1 362	2 611	1 110	3 049	4 528
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6167J)	9 001	10 948	-252	9 058	11 633	24 736	29 159	21 519
Wholesale, retail and motor trade (6168J)	7 037	6 864	3 128	8 982	11 112	23 262	27 341	10 747
Other (6169J)	1 964	4 084	-3 380	76	521	1 474	1 818	10 772
Transport, storage and communication..... (6170J)	322	1 108	800	-141	3 538	-831	-490	1 097
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6171J)	-5	25	4	83	77	208	-122	655
Community, social and personal services..... (6172J)	80	208	22	54	696	562	-16	-75
Change in inventories at book value (6173J)	19 358	39 243	13 200	36 555	30 006	57 280	56 863	63 289
Inventory valuation adjustment (6174J)	-16 903	-25 518	1 707	-6 927	-11 630	-33 368	-34 889	-75 524
Total change in inventories (6010J)	2 455	13 725	14 907	29 628	18 376	23 912	21 974	-12 235
By type of organisation								
General government (6175J)	51	-203	-51	-19	619	365	-231	-368
Public corporations..... (6176J)	-218	-1 358	958	629	5 290	-1 694	-2 462	-3 917
Private business enterprises..... (6177J)	2 622	15 286	14 000	29 018	12 467	25 241	24 667	-7 950
Industrial and commercial inventories² (6178J)	13 614	29 309	12 852	33 137	21 099	47 865	51 161	29 632

KB624

1. Including livestock.

2. Change in book value of inventories of total manufacturing and of wholesale, retail and motor trade.

Change in inventories At constant 2005 prices

R millions

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ¹ (6160Y)	-543	-1 935	-3 051	213	25	-491	-42	-577
Mining and quarrying (6161Y)	526	2 139	2 140	1 023	273	4 676	-511	9 759
Manufacturing (6162Y)	763	12 665	13 612	19 583	4 274	8 773	7 873	-11 062
Private business enterprises (6163Y)	807	14 429	13 540	19 567	2 538	8 990	8 204	-10 852
Other (6164Y)	-44	-1 764	72	16	1 736	-217	-331	-210
Electricity, gas and water (6165Y)	-265	-603	242	519	291	25	-428	-2 329
Construction (contractors) (6166Y)	65	258	304	918	2 142	157	1 720	1 386
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6167Y)	1 572	1 048	3 282	7 251	7 469	10 822	12 679	-4 729
Wholesale, retail and motor trade (6168Y)	2 842	-425	3 869	6 255	7 497	11 906	13 510	-6 151
Other (6169Y)	-1 270	1 473	-587	996	-28	-1 084	-831	1 422
Transport, storage and communication (6170Y)	56	617	816	-360	3 201	-1 606	-1 125	-199
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services (6171Y)	-9	24	5	83	69	167	-132	425
Community, social and personal services (6172Y)	-44	111	20	18	632	336	-210	-326
Total change in inventories (6010Y)	2 121	14 324	17 370	29 248	18 376	22 859	19 824	-7 652
By type of organisation								
General government (6175Y)	63	-222	-52	-18	619	323	-241	-344
Public corporations (6176Y)	-346	-1 475	1 007	694	5 290	-1 652	-2 015	-2 220
Private business enterprises (6177Y)	2 404	16 021	16 415	28 572	12 467	24 188	22 080	-5 088
Industrial and commercial inventories ² (6178Y)	3 605	12 240	17 481	25 838	11 771	20 679	21 383	-17 213

KB625

1. Including livestock.
2. Change in book value of inventories of total manufacturing and of wholesale, retail and motor trade.

Gross and net capital formation by type of organisation At current prices

R millions

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Gross capital formation¹ (6180J)	153 463	185 876	211 906	255 808	282 130	347 995	428 892	501 514
General government..... (6181J)	23 195	27 375	31 951	35 586	38 628	49 419	64 819	85 160
Public corporations..... (6182J)	14 607	17 093	23 569	25 338	34 768	37 217	55 042	90 405
Private business enterprises..... (6183J)	115 661	141 408	156 386	194 884	208 734	261 359	309 031	325 949
Consumption of fixed capital² (6002J)	132 400	151 267	162 099	171 594	187 790	216 251	252 229	301 552
General government..... (6184J)	20 962	23 651	25 078	26 260	28 868	32 760	37 479	44 537
Public corporations..... (6185J)	20 492	22 166	22 325	22 435	22 990	26 139	29 588	34 667
Private business enterprises..... (6186J)	90 946	105 450	114 696	122 899	135 932	157 352	185 162	222 348
Net capital formation (6187J)	21 063	34 609	49 807	84 214	94 340	131 744	176 663	199 962
General government..... (6188J)	2 233	3 724	6 873	9 326	9 760	16 659	27 340	40 623
Public corporations..... (6189J)	-5 885	-5 073	1 244	2 903	11 778	11 078	25 454	55 738
Private business enterprises..... (6190J)	24 715	35 958	41 690	71 985	72 802	104 007	123 869	103 601

KB626

1. After inventory valuation adjustment.
2. At replacement value.

Financing of gross capital formation At current prices

R millions

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Saving by households ¹ (6200J)	5 508	5 380	4 960	3 351	1 142	-9 229	-10 315	-11 371
Corporate saving ¹ (6201J)	26 810	51 958	55 155	63 685	44 519	33 019	9 731	34 393
Saving of general government ¹ (6202J)	-8 386	-13 049	-22 907	-25 770	-5 816	14 155	32 694	15 265
Consumption of fixed capital ² (6002J)	132 400	151 267	162 099	171 594	187 790	216 251	252 229	301 552
Gross saving³ (6203J)	156 332	195 556	199 307	212 860	227 635	254 196	284 339	339 839
Foreign investment (6206J)	-2 869	-9 680	12 599	42 948	54 495	93 799	144 553	161 675
Net capital inflow from rest of the world..... (6204J)	-1 535	-13 690	9 652	83 425	91 336	118 138	184 738	179 980
Change in gold and other foreign reserves ⁴ (6205J)	-1 334	4 010	2 947	-40 477	-36 841	-24 339	-40 185	-18 305
Gross capital formation (6180J)	153 463	185 876	211 906	255 808	282 130	347 995	428 892	501 514

KB627

1. After consumption of fixed capital and inventory valuation adjustment.
2. At replacement value.
3. After inventory valuation adjustment.
4. Increase -; decrease +.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

Financial corporations

At current prices

R millions

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Output at basic prices (6700J)	118 955	140 972	158 188	183 616	211 313	250 034	313 833	339 738
Less: Intermediate consumption (6701J)	45 800	54 632	63 581	73 833	88 143	104 015	129 191	140 914
Gross value added at basic prices (6702J)	73 155	86 340	94 607	109 783	123 170	146 019	184 642	198 824
Less: Compensation of employees (6703J)	33 289	39 348	44 742	52 506	61 343	70 206	82 853	89 194
Less: Other taxes on production (6704J)	2 380	2 864	2 850	3 324	3 612	3 247	2 744	2 969
Other subsidies on production..... (6705J)	85	47	68	40	100	77	81	127
Gross operating surplus (6706J)	37 571	44 175	47 083	53 993	58 315	72 643	99 126	106 788
Property income received..... (6707J)	170 974	202 821	221 523	201 193	220 858	270 683	364 767	488 494
Interest..... (6708J)	142 656	174 368	190 611	170 052	186 116	221 250	302 950	408 315
Dividends..... (6709J)	28 318	28 453	30 912	31 141	34 742	49 433	61 817	80 179
Less: Property income paid..... (6710J)	163 275	198 107	207 602	190 635	220 689	262 892	360 866	475 048
Interest..... (6711J)	82 472	107 577	115 550	94 334	104 721	131 416	191 743	268 823
Dividends..... (6712J)	16 266	15 846	11 822	18 314	28 992	29 928	37 391	31 728
Property income attributed to insurance policy holders..... (6713J)	64 537	74 684	80 230	77 987	86 976	101 548	131 732	174 497
Gross balance of primary income (6714J)	45 270	48 889	61 004	64 551	58 484	80 434	103 027	120 234
Social contributions received..... (6715J)	81 723	93 783	87 876	99 895	108 415	120 386	134 328	169 850
Other current transfers received (6716J)	48 808	54 939	57 705	58 701	67 619	74 281	88 229	104 035
Less: Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6717J)	18 087	21 712	22 584	24 591	26 724	33 915	41 859	32 630
Less: Social benefits paid..... (6718J)	44 602	51 141	50 687	55 777	51 384	53 136	59 230	66 983
Less: Other current transfers paid (6719J)	49 225	55 238	58 092	59 244	68 228	75 044	89 073	104 931
Non-life insurance claims..... (6720J)	48 808	54 939	57 705	58 701	67 619	74 281	88 229	104 035
Miscellaneous current transfers..... (6721J)	417	299	387	543	609	763	844	896
Gross disposable income (6722J)	63 887	69 520	75 222	83 535	88 182	113 006	135 422	189 575
Less: Adjustment for the change in net equity of households in pension funds reserves..... (6723J)	37 121	42 642	37 189	44 118	57 031	67 250	75 098	102 867
Less: Residual ¹ (6724J)	-79	-349	-388	-131	-18	-173	-83	-422
Gross saving (6725J)	26 845	27 227	38 421	39 548	31 169	45 929	60 407	87 130
Less: Consumption of fixed capital ² (6726J)	3 586	3 971	4 261	4 437	4 210	5 088	6 142	7 409
Net saving (6727J)	23 259	23 256	34 160	35 111	26 959	40 841	54 265	79 721
Gross saving (6725J)	26 845	27 227	38 421	39 548	31 169	45 929	60 407	87 130
Capital transfers, receivable..... (6728J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Less: Change in assets (6729J)	3 551	8 069	9 047	7 391	4 754	5 519	7 503	12 264
Gross fixed capital formation..... (6730J)	3 551	8 069	9 047	7 391	4 754	5 519	7 503	12 264
Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) (6731J)	23 294	19 158	29 374	32 157	26 415	40 410	52 904	74 866

KB638

1. Statistical discrepancy between the expenditure components and gross domestic product.
2. At replacement value.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

Non-financial corporations

At current prices

R millions

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Output at basic prices (6740J)	1 468 313	1 751 510	1 868 452	1 999 436	2 187 087	2 437 211	2 756 652	3 181 817
Less: Intermediate consumption (6741J)	958 914	1 158 233	1 228 787	1 298 601	1 415 201	1 579 251	1 782 963	2 049 530
Gross value added at basic prices (6742J)	509 399	593 277	639 665	700 835	771 886	857 960	973 689	1 132 287
Less: Compensation of employees (6743J)	256 405	285 690	311 225	339 942	370 797	412 965	470 187	534 658
Less: Other taxes on production (6744J)	10 548	12 881	14 062	15 410	16 987	15 777	14 922	17 029
Other subsidies on production (6745J)	1 582	1 973	3 337	2 238	3 203	5 580	5 452	8 321
Gross operating surplus (6746J)	244 028	296 679	317 715	347 721	387 305	434 798	494 032	588 921
Property income received (6747J)	29 496	37 216	29 087	38 454	37 246	59 825	64 676	67 938
Interest (6748J)	22 152	18 974	19 543	30 737	28 627	47 119	56 452	59 103
Dividends (6749J)	5 108	16 361	7 332	5 222	6 149	10 357	5 218	5 737
Property income attributed to insurance policy holders (6750J)	1 716	1 443	1 861	1 934	2 140	1 998	2 706	2 833
Rent ¹ (6751J)	520	438	351	561	330	351	300	265
Less: Property income paid (6752J)	135 206	152 333	162 369	182 362	196 723	246 111	301 882	333 338
Interest (6753J)	37 933	47 748	57 382	62 671	54 210	74 461	90 540	112 413
Dividends (6754J)	96 673	104 087	104 457	119 250	142 032	171 269	210 983	220 660
Rent ¹ (6755J)	600	498	530	441	481	381	359	265
Gross balance of primary income (6756J)	138 318	181 562	184 433	203 813	227 828	248 512	256 826	323 521
Other current transfers received Non-life insurance claims (6757J)	10 471	11 445	11 596	11 722	13 680	14 532	18 573	22 900
Less: Current taxes on income and wealth (6758J)	40 614	46 994	47 350	51 201	72 055	97 080	112 522	146 755
Less: Social contributions paid (6759J)	3 535	3 953	6 698	5 570	7 080	7 670	10 174	10 641
Less: Other current transfers paid (6760J)	11 529	12 644	13 134	13 796	16 033	17 409	21 767	26 179
Net non-life insurance premiums (6761J)	10 471	11 445	11 596	11 722	13 680	14 532	18 573	22 900
Miscellaneous current transfers (6762J)	1 058	1 199	1 538	2 074	2 353	2 877	3 194	3 279
Gross disposable income (6763J)	93 111	129 416	128 847	144 968	146 340	140 885	130 936	162 846
Less: Residual ² (6764J)	-548	-2 400	-2 623	-845	-107	-1 008	-439	-2 406
Gross saving (6765J)	93 659	131 816	131 470	145 813	146 447	141 893	131 375	165 252
Less: Consumption of fixed capital ³ (6766J)	90 108	103 114	110 475	117 239	128 887	149 715	175 909	210 580
Net saving (6767J)	3 551	28 702	20 995	28 574	17 560	-7 822	-44 534	-45 328
Gross saving (6765J)	93 659	131 816	131 470	145 813	146 447	141 893	131 375	165 252
Capital transfers, receivable (6768J)	2 485	10 698	12 551	13 945	12 717	17 508	11 237	25 338
Capital transfers, payable (6769J)	-139	-133	-	-6	-32	-30	-33	-40
Less: Change in assets (6770J)	105 380	126 919	144 489	177 789	192 579	238 017	295 719	341 791
Gross fixed capital formation (6771J)	104 328	113 322	130 469	149 483	175 603	215 975	275 074	351 395
Change in inventories ⁴ (6772J)	1 052	13 597	14 020	28 306	16 976	22 042	20 645	-9 604
Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) (6773J)	-9 375	15 462	-468	-18 037	-33 447	-78 646	-153 140	-151 241

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1. Rent on land and subsoil assets.
2. Statistical discrepancy between the expenditure components and gross domestic product.
3. At replacement value.
4. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

General government

At current prices

R millions

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Output at basic prices (6780J)	224 135	264 170	296 905	326 237	367 751	412 352	471 586	540 898
Less: Intermediate consumption..... (6781J)	75 301	99 731	115 438	128 291	145 341	165 949	199 146	225 452
Gross value added at basic prices..... (6782J)	148 834	164 439	181 467	197 946	222 410	246 403	272 440	315 446
Less: Compensation of employees..... (6783J)	126 407	139 600	154 998	170 785	188 971	209 150	233 220	267 613
Less: Other taxes on production..... (6784J)	1 877	2 421	2 696	2 866	3 167	3 099	3 035	3 483
Other subsidies on production..... (6785J)	138	149	60	131	350	765	1 000	812
Gross operating surplus..... (6786J)	20 688	22 567	23 833	24 426	30 622	34 919	37 185	45 162
Taxes on products..... (6603J)	96 363	109 660	121 070	147 449	175 667	203 514	230 133	237 093
Other taxes on production..... (6600J)	20 268	25 029	28 150	29 966	32 927	32 498	31 870	36 395
Less: Subsidies on products..... (6604J)	4 571	4 271	3 683	2 776	5 652	8 411	6 178	11 299
Less: Other subsidies on production..... (6601J)	2 419	2 615	4 104	2 892	4 429	7 911	7 450	11 121
Property income received..... (6787J)	7 030	6 464	9 915	8 476	11 944	16 346	19 137	20 397
Interest..... (6788J)	6 300	5 955	7 624	7 440	9 400	13 038	16 254	18 372
Dividends..... (6789J)	254	287	2 062	960	2 446	3 138	2 688	1 802
Rent ¹ (6790J)	476	222	229	76	98	170	195	223
Less: Property income paid..... (6791J)	53 280	53 456	51 831	53 941	58 442	58 118	57 387	62 801
Interest ² (6792J)	53 280	53 456	51 831	53 941	58 442	58 118	57 387	62 801
Gross balance of primary income..... (6793J)	84 079	103 378	123 350	150 708	182 637	212 837	247 310	253 826
Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6251J)	148 401	164 780	169 109	185 158	223 292	272 123	313 236	367 668
Social contributions received..... (6794J)	4 713	5 270	8 931	7 427	9 440	10 226	13 565	14 189
Other current transfers received..... (6795J)	1 965	1 702	2 205	2 376	2 252	2 939	3 017	4 748
Current international co-operation..... (6796J)	812	1 085	1 371	1 032	944	1 132	1 107	2 109
Miscellaneous current transfers..... (6797J)	1 153	617	834	1 344	1 308	1 807	1 910	2 639
Less: Social benefits paid..... (6798J)	28 697	34 491	44 685	52 398	60 566	72 720	74 991	90 113
Less: Other current transfers paid..... (6799J)	11 605	10 332	12 254	18 747	28 270	30 562	48 551	53 203
Current international co-operation..... (6800J)	6 712	6 587	8 468	11 992	18 416	19 592	21 450	26 489
Miscellaneous current transfers ³ (6801J)	4 893	3 745	3 786	6 755	9 854	10 970	27 101	26 714
Gross disposable income..... (6802J)	198 856	230 307	246 656	274 524	328 785	394 843	453 586	497 115
Less: Final consumption expenditure ⁴ (6008J)	186 280	219 705	244 485	274 034	305 733	347 928	383 413	437 313
Individual consumption expenditure..... (6605J)	81 657	97 060	104 095	116 389	123 682	139 702	141 122	163 398
Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606J)	104 623	122 645	140 390	157 645	182 051	208 226	242 291	273 915
Gross saving..... (6803J)	12 576	10 602	2 171	490	23 052	46 915	70 173	59 802
Less: Consumption of fixed capital ⁵ (6184J)	20 962	23 651	25 078	26 260	28 868	32 760	37 479	44 537
Net saving..... (6202J)	-8 386	-13 049	-22 907	-25 770	-5 816	14 155	32 694	15 265
Gross saving..... (6803J)	12 576	10 602	2 171	490	23 052	46 915	70 173	59 802
Capital transfers, receivable..... (6804J)	2 654	2 226	5 136	5 041	5 970	7 730	12 268	12 834
Capital transfers, payable..... (6805J)	-12 372	-17 298	-22 443	-23 214	-21 912	-29 689	-30 213	-48 067
Less: Change in assets..... (6806J)	23 195	27 375	31 951	35 586	38 628	49 419	64 819	85 160
Gross fixed capital formation..... (6100J)	23 144	27 578	32 002	35 605	38 009	49 054	65 050	85 528
Change in inventories ⁶ (6175J)	51	-203	-51	-19	619	365	-231	-368
Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-)..... (6807J)	-20 337	-31 845	-47 087	-53 269	-31 518	-24 463	-12 591	-60 591

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1. Rent on land and subsoil assets.

2. Amortised discount included.

3. Including current transfers in the form of membership dues, subscriptions, voluntary donations, transfers in kind, etc to households and NPISHs, payments of compensation for injury or damage to property (excluding non-life insurance claims) and current transfers in cash or kind to the rest of the world but excluding transfers to provincial extra budgetary institutions.

4. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

5. At replacement value.

6. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa
Households and non-profit institutions serving households
At current prices
R millions

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Output at basic prices..... (6820J)	329 281	380 990	413 569	450 977	482 000	549 403	608 230	705 949
Less: Intermediate consumption..... (6821J)	132 454	159 349	174 158	188 941	198 399	227 466	245 854	294 477
Gross value added at basic prices..... (6822J)	196 827	221 641	239 411	262 036	283 601	321 937	362 376	411 472
Less: Compensation of employees..... (6823J)	58 895	64 224	68 023	73 721	77 907	85 232	96 548	111 840
Less: Other taxes on production..... (6824J)	5 463	6 863	8 542	8 366	9 161	10 375	11 169	12 914
Other subsidies on production..... (6825J)	614	446	639	483	776	1 489	917	1 861
Gross operating surplus/mixed income..... (6826J)	133 083	151 000	163 485	180 432	197 309	227 819	255 576	288 579
Compensation of employees..... (6240J)	472 961	526 368	576 636	633 941	696 302	775 085	880 145	1 000 532
Property income received..... (6827J)	158 372	183 723	187 449	205 294	235 826	265 236	320 132	377 425
Interest..... (6828J)	36 425	52 135	56 913	46 920	47 393	54 823	75 207	98 561
Dividends..... (6829J)	58 973	58 182	51 915	82 153	103 492	110 692	115 729	107 027
Property income attributed to insurance policy holders..... (6830J)	62 821	73 241	78 369	76 053	84 836	99 550	129 026	171 664
Rent ¹ (6831J)	153	165	252	168	105	171	170	173
Less: Property income paid..... (6832J)	44 252	53 234	58 691	51 316	58 729	77 276	114 732	154 169
Interest..... (6833J)	43 703	52 907	58 389	50 952	58 677	76 965	114 426	153 773
Rent ¹ (6834J)	549	327	302	364	52	311	306	396
Gross balance of primary income..... (6835J)	720 164	807 857	868 879	968 351	1 070 708	1 190 864	1 341 121	1 512 367
Social benefits received..... (6836J)	73 299	85 632	95 372	108 175	111 950	125 856	134 221	157 096
Other current transfers received..... (6837J)	44 020	48 300	51 326	56 250	69 110	77 813	105 790	119 796
Non-life insurance claims..... (6838J)	38 337	43 494	46 109	46 979	53 939	59 749	69 656	81 135
Miscellaneous current transfers ² (6839J)	5 683	4 806	5 217	9 271	15 171	18 064	36 134	38 661
Less: Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6245J)	89 700	96 074	99 175	109 366	124 513	141 128	158 855	188 283
Less: Social contributions paid..... (6840J)	82 901	95 100	90 109	101 752	110 775	122 942	137 719	173 398
Less: Other current transfers paid..... (6841J)	39 162	44 016	46 830	48 131	55 810	62 318	72 793	86 075
Net non-life insurance premiums..... (6842J)	38 337	43 494	46 109	46 979	53 939	59 749	69 656	81 135
Miscellaneous current transfers..... (6843J)	825	522	721	1 152	1 871	2 569	3 137	4 940
Gross disposable income..... (6844J)	625 720	706 599	779 463	873 527	960 670	1 068 145	1 211 765	1 341 503
Adjustment for the change in net equity of households in pension funds reserves..... (6845J)	37 121	42 642	37 189	44 118	57 031	67 250	75 098	102 867
Less: Residual ³ (6846J)	-211	-898	-982	-316	-39	-379	-164	-874
Total available households' resources..... (6847J)	663 052	750 139	817 634	917 961	1 017 740	1 135 774	1 287 027	1 445 244
Less: Final consumption expenditure..... (6007J)	639 800	724 228	790 389	890 952	990 773	1 116 315	1 264 643	1 417 589
Gross saving..... (6848J)	23 252	25 911	27 245	27 009	26 967	19 459	22 384	27 655
Less: Consumption of fixed capital ⁴ (6849J)	17 744	20 531	22 285	23 658	25 825	28 688	32 699	39 026
Net saving..... (6200J)	5 508	5 380	4 960	3 351	1 142	-9 229	-10 315	-11 371
Gross saving..... (6848J)	23 252	25 911	27 245	27 009	26 967	19 459	22 384	27 655
Capital transfers, receivable..... (6850J)	7 370	4 587	5 083	4 579	3 508	4 740	6 999	10 217
Capital transfers, payable..... (6851J)	-254	-242	-	-9	-58	-54	-61	-74
Less: Change in assets..... (6852J)	21 337	23 513	26 419	35 042	46 169	55 040	60 851	62 299
Gross fixed capital formation..... (6853J)	19 985	23 182	25 481	33 701	45 388	53 535	59 291	64 562
Change in inventories ⁵ (6854J)	1 352	331	938	1 341	781	1 505	1 560	-2 263
Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-)..... (6855J)	9 031	6 743	5 909	-3 463	-15 752	-30 895	-31 529	-24 501

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- Rent on land and subsoil assets.
- Including current transfers in the form of membership dues, subscriptions, voluntary donations, transfers in kind in the form of gifts, food, blankets, medicines, etc, current transfers between households and payments of compensation for injury or damage to property (excluding non-life insurance claims) and current transfers in cash.
- Statistical discrepancy between the expenditure components and gross domestic product.
- At replacement value.
- After inventory valuation adjustment.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

Total domestic economy

At current prices

R millions

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Output at basic prices ¹ (6870J)	2 140 684	2 537 642	2 737 114	2 960 266	3 248 151	3 649 000	4 150 301	4 768 402
Less: Intermediate consumption (6871J)	1 212 469	1 471 945	1 581 964	1 689 666	1 847 084	2 076 681	2 357 154	2 710 373
Gross value added at basic prices (6645J)	928 215	1 065 697	1 155 150	1 270 600	1 401 067	1 572 319	1 793 147	2 058 029
Taxes on products (6603J)	96 363	109 660	121 070	147 449	175 667	203 514	230 133	237 093
Less: Subsidies on products (6604J)	4 571	4 271	3 683	2 776	5 652	8 411	6 178	11 299
Gross domestic product at market prices (6006J)	1 020 007	1 171 086	1 272 537	1 415 273	1 571 082	1 767 422	2 017 102	2 283 823
Less: Compensation of employees..... (6000J)	474 996	528 862	578 988	636 954	699 018	777 553	882 808	1 003 305
Less: Taxes on production and imports (6004J)	116 631	134 689	149 220	177 415	208 594	236 012	262 003	273 488
Subsidies (6005J)	6 990	6 886	7 787	5 668	10 081	16 322	13 628	22 420
Gross operating surplus/mixed income (6212J)	435 370	514 421	552 116	606 572	673 551	770 179	885 919	1 029 450
Compensation of employees ² (6240J)	472 961	526 368	576 636	633 941	696 302	775 085	880 145	1 000 532
Taxes on production and imports..... (6004J)	116 631	134 689	149 220	177 415	208 594	236 012	262 003	273 488
Less: Subsidies (6005J)	6 990	6 886	7 787	5 668	10 081	16 322	13 628	22 420
Property income received..... (6872J)	301 335	355 540	367 744	375 430	418 898	510 542	636 980	779 757
Interest..... (6873J)	207 533	251 432	274 691	255 149	271 536	336 230	450 863	584 351
Dividends..... (6874J)	92 653	103 283	92 221	119 476	146 829	173 620	185 452	194 745
Rent ³ (6875J)	1 149	825	832	805	533	692	665	661
Less: Property income paid..... (6876J)	331 476	382 446	400 263	400 267	447 607	542 849	703 135	850 859
Interest..... (6877J)	217 388	261 688	283 152	261 898	276 050	340 960	454 096	597 810
Dividends..... (6878J)	112 939	119 933	116 279	137 564	171 024	201 197	248 374	252 388
Rent ³ (6879J)	1 149	825	832	805	533	692	665	661
Gross national income (6016J)	987 831	1 141 686	1 237 666	1 387 423	1 539 657	1 732 647	1 948 284	2 209 948
Other current transfers received (6880J)	7 648	6 508	7 422	11 647	17 423	21 003	39 151	43 409
Current international co-operation (6881J)	812	1 085	1 371	1 032	944	1 132	1 107	2 109
Miscellaneous current transfers (6882J)	6 836	5 423	6 051	10 615	16 479	19 871	38 044	41 300
Less: Other current transfers paid (6883J)	13 905	12 352	14 900	22 516	33 103	36 771	55 726	62 318
Current international co-operation (6884J)	6 712	6 587	8 468	11 992	18 416	19 592	21 450	26 489
Miscellaneous current transfers (6885J)	7 193	5 765	6 432	10 524	14 687	17 179	34 276	35 829
Gross disposable income (6018J)	981 574	1 135 842	1 230 188	1 376 554	1 523 978	1 716 879	1 931 709	2 191 039
Less: Final consumption expenditure (6620J)	826 080	943 933	1 034 874	1 164 986	1 296 506	1 464 243	1 648 056	1 854 902
Individual consumption expenditure (6886J)	721 457	821 288	894 484	1 007 341	1 114 455	1 256 017	1 405 765	1 580 987
Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606J)	104 623	122 645	140 390	157 645	182 051	208 226	242 291	273 915
Less: Residual ⁴ (6011J)	-838	-3 647	-3 993	-1 292	-164	-1 560	-686	-3 702
Gross saving (6203J)	156 332	195 556	199 307	212 860	227 635	254 196	284 339	339 839
Less: Consumption of fixed capital ⁵ (6002J)	132 400	151 267	162 099	171 594	187 790	216 251	252 229	301 552
Net saving (6887J)	23 932	44 289	37 208	41 266	39 845	37 945	32 110	38 287
Gross saving (6203J)	156 332	195 556	199 307	212 860	227 635	254 196	284 339	339 839
Capital transfers, receivable (6888J)	12 509	17 511	22 770	23 565	22 195	29 978	30 504	48 389
Capital transfers, payable (6889J)	-12 765	-17 673	-22 443	-23 229	-22 002	-29 773	-30 307	-48 181
Less: Change in assets (6180J)	153 463	185 876	211 906	255 808	282 130	347 995	428 892	501 514
Gross fixed capital formation..... (6009J)	151 008	172 151	196 999	226 180	263 754	324 083	406 918	513 749
Change in inventories ⁶ (6010J)	2 455	13 725	14 907	29 628	18 376	23 912	21 974	-12 235
Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) (6672J)	2 613	9 517	-12 272	-42 610	-54 302	-93 594	-144 356	-161 467

KB642

1. The institutional division of the production and generation of income account was harmonised by the South African Reserve Bank and Statistics South Africa.
2. Adjusted for net compensation to non-residents.
3. Rent on land and subsoil assets.
4. Statistical discrepancy between the expenditure components and gross domestic product.
5. At replacement value.
6. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

Rest of the world

At current prices

R millions

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Imports of goods and services..... (6014J)	266 001	340 636	325 035	378 179	437 559	573 589	690 062	878 536
Imports of goods..... (6610J)	221 235	283 004	264 752	311 759	360 362	476 966	574 322	739 852
Imports of services..... (6611J)	44 766	57 632	60 283	66 420	77 197	96 623	115 740	138 684
Less: Exports of goods and services..... (6013J)	307 303	385 560	354 785	373 950	430 169	530 333	630 902	809 645
Exports of goods..... (6608J)	265 832	333 251	291 434	310 525	358 361	447 690	533 791	704 293
Exports of services..... (6609J)	41 471	52 309	63 351	63 425	71 808	82 643	97 111	105 352
External balance of goods and services..... (6900J)	-41 302	-44 924	-29 750	4 229	7 390	43 256	59 160	68 891
Less: Compensation of South African residents working abroad..... (6208J)	2 403	2 814	2 931	3 017	3 902	4 685	5 575	6 427
Compensation of non-residents working in South Africa..... (6207J)	4 438	5 308	5 283	6 030	6 618	7 153	8 238	9 200
Property income received..... (6901J)	48 863	46 803	50 961	42 793	54 357	68 829	109 028	112 929
Interest..... (6902J)	16 831	18 996	16 421	14 201	16 197	23 995	29 673	38 672
Dividends..... (6903J)	32 032	27 807	34 540	28 592	38 160	44 834	79 355	74 257
Less: Property income paid..... (6904J)	18 722	19 897	18 442	17 956	25 648	36 522	42 873	41 827
Interest..... (6905J)	6 976	8 740	7 960	7 452	11 683	19 265	26 440	25 213
Dividends..... (6906J)	11 746	11 157	10 482	10 504	13 965	17 257	16 433	16 614
Other current transfers received..... (6907J)	7 361	7 305	9 319	13 028	20 222	21 847	24 264	30 392
Current international co-operation..... (6908J)	6 712	6 587	8 468	11 992	18 416	19 592	21 450	26 489
Miscellaneous current transfers..... (6909J)	649	718	851	1 036	1 806	2 255	2 814	3 903
Less: Other current transfers paid..... (6910J)	1 104	1 461	1 841	2 159	4 542	6 079	7 689	11 483
Current international co-operation..... (6911J)	812	1 085	1 371	1 032	944	1 132	1 107	2 109
Miscellaneous current transfers..... (6912J)	292	376	470	1 127	3 598	4 947	6 582	9 374
Current external balance (balance on current account)..... (6913J)	-2 869	-9 680	12 599	42 948	54 495	93 799	144 553	161 675
Capital transfers, payable..... (6914J)	-137	-213	-327	-351	-283	-289	-291	-322
Capital transfers, receivable..... (6915J)	393	375	-	15	90	84	94	114
Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-)..... (6916J)	-2 613	-9 518	12 272	42 612	54 302	93 594	144 356	161 467

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Current income and saving

Selected items

National income and saving

R millions

	2007		2008					2009		
	04	2007	01	02	03	04	2008	01	02	03
Gross national income at market prices (6016K)	507 210	1 948 284	521 757	551 001	569 414	567 776	2 209 948	566 086	580 381	602 427
Real gross national income (at 2005 prices) (6016C)	439 351	1 720 554	434 001	450 120	449 691	458 450	1 792 262	440 201	446 734	451 136
Gross saving..... (6203K)	60 982	284 339	83 981	93 221	72 802	89 835	339 839	95 854	109 996	98 049
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates										
Gross national income at market prices (6016L)	2 027 699	1 948 284	2 112 253	2 201 098	2 244 498	2 281 943	2 209 948	2 294 571	2 325 799	2 379 292
Real gross national income (at 2005 prices) (6016D)	1 723 822	1 720 554	1 774 813	1 796 870	1 791 872	1 805 493	1 792 262	1 806 010	1 793 184	1 789 798
Gross saving..... (6203L)	285 394	284 339	304 536	332 299	341 112	381 409	339 839	355 463	366 116	381 460

KB634

General government

R millions

	2007		2008					2009		
	04	2007	01	02	03	04	2008	01	02	03
Taxes on production and imports (6690K)	71 503	262 003	75 466	63 455	67 054	67 513	273 488	70 906	61 408	73 868
Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6251K)	87 361	313 236	94 835	80 021	89 461	103 351	367 668	112 315	84 666	90 810
Net saving ³ (6202K)	23 425	32 694	15 272	-8 595	-2 852	11 440	15 265	16 564	-29 940	-19 978
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates										
Taxes on production and imports (6690L)	281 334	262 003	294 203	272 354	262 012	265 383	273 488	277 137	263 637	289 116
Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6251L)	327 671	313 236	348 841	357 232	366 540	398 059	367 668	411 071	377 384	371 525
Net saving ³ (6202L)	28 344	32 694	42 235	1 918	19 427	-2 520	15 265	7 096	-23 587	-35 126

KB633

Households and non-profit institutions serving households¹

R millions

	2007		2008					2009		
	04	2007	01	02	03	04	2008	01	02	03
Compensation of employees ² (6240K)	241 158	880 145	231 218	242 784	256 192	270 338	1 000 532	253 514	261 918	274 276
Disposable income ³ (6246K)	318 268	1 254 328	328 011	362 388	348 858	366 961	1 406 218	344 038	402 796	384 950
Net saving ³ (6200K)	-27 728	-10 315	-1 317	11 820	-13 193	-8 681	-11 371	-9 258	37 559	17 118
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates										
Compensation of employees ² (6240L)	929 919	880 145	945 763	983 535	1 028 813	1 044 017	1 000 532	1 034 910	1 062 042	1 101 176
Disposable income ³ (6246L)	1 312 708	1 254 328	1 340 180	1 399 149	1 450 785	1 434 758	1 406 218	1 445 438	1 463 029	1 476 758
Net saving ³ (6200L)	-15 706	-10 315	-18 111	-12 518	-8 841	-6 014	-11 371	-7 265	-9 358	-5 942

KB631

1. The data in this table refer to private households (including pension and provident funds and long-term insurance funds), non-incorporated business enterprises and private non-profit institutions (e.g. churches, welfare organisations and sport clubs) that render social and community services to households.
2. After adjustment for net compensation paid to non-residents.
3. Gross saving after consumption of fixed capital and inventory valuation adjustment.

National accounts

Percentage changes in selected data at constant 2005 prices¹

Period	Gross domestic product (6006Z)	Gross value added excluding agriculture ² (6626Z)	Gross national income (6016Z)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012Z)	Final consumption expenditure by households (6007Z)	Final consumption expenditure by general government (6008Z)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009Z)	Exports of goods and services (6013Z)	Imports of goods and services (6014Z)	Disposable income of households ³ (6246Z)
1991	-1.0	-1.4	-1.0	-0.4	-0.5	2.3	-7.4	-1.5	2.1	-0.4
1992	-2.1	-0.8	-2.2	-2.5	-1.4	1.9	-5.3	5.7	5.3	1.5
1993	1.2	0.5	1.4	0.2	1.9	1.2	-0.6	10.4	7.0	1.1
1994	3.2	2.7	4.5	5.9	4.0	0.8	8.2	2.4	16.1	2.0
1995	3.1	4.2	2.6	4.1	5.9	-6.0	10.7	11.0	16.8	5.2
1996	4.3	3.5	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8	9.0	7.1	8.7	4.2
1997	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.6	3.3	2.1	5.7	5.4	5.4	3.6
1998	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.2	1.7	-2.2	4.8	3.2	2.0	1.5
1999	2.4	2.6	1.5	-0.1	1.7	0.4	-7.6	1.3	-8.4	1.5
2000	4.2	4.4	3.8	3.2	4.1	2.9	3.9	8.4	5.3	4.0
2001	2.7	3.1	1.9	2.2	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.4	0.2	2.7
2002	3.7	3.7	1.7	4.7	3.2	4.6	3.5	1.4	5.3	3.2
2003	2.9	3.1	3.2	4.8	2.8	6.0	10.2	0.2	7.5	2.6
2004	4.6	4.6	5.8	7.7	6.2	6.0	12.9	2.8	15.5	6.0
2005	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.1	4.6	11.0	8.6	10.9	5.8
2006	5.6	5.8	6.8	8.6	8.3	4.9	12.1	7.5	18.3	7.4
2007	5.5	5.6	4.6	6.4	5.5	4.7	14.2	5.9	9.0	5.5
2008	3.7	3.7	4.2	3.3	2.4	4.9	11.7	2.4	1.4	2.4

KB808

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6006S)	(6626S)	(6016S)	(6012S)	(6007S)	(6008S)	(6009S)	(6013S)	(6014S)	(6246S)
2004: 04	4.3	4.1	-0.5	2.8	6.4	10.7	14.3	24.8	18.5	5.9
2005: 01	4.1	4.7	9.3	7.8	4.7	0.2	4.6	-13.2	-1.4	4.8
02	7.4	7.5	9.4	4.4	5.1	5.1	11.2	30.4	17.5	4.7
03	5.6	5.7	5.3	8.4	6.3	5.0	12.6	6.5	17.0	6.6
04	2.7	2.8	2.6	5.0	8.7	13.3	13.8	-9.2	-1.4	7.7
2006: 01	6.2	6.8	8.2	14.8	12.2	-2.8	9.9	-7.2	23.7	8.3
02	6.7	6.8	12.3	8.0	5.8	14.0	12.1	30.9	33.2	8.2
03	5.8	6.4	4.2	2.2	7.1	-3.4	13.6	16.0	2.4	5.8
04	6.4	5.8	3.6	15.2	9.4	4.2	13.7	25.0	58.8	7.5
2007: 01	6.1	6.4	7.6	7.6	4.2	13.0	22.3	-13.3	-6.7	5.8
02	3.4	3.6	5.9	2.5	2.6	-3.5	11.4	2.8	0.2	3.7
03	5.1	5.2	-2.6	5.7	5.3	8.5	4.7	-3.7	-0.7	4.1
04	5.7	5.7	0.8	-2.3	5.8	1.1	16.0	30.8	-1.4	4.1
2008: 01	2.5	2.2	12.4	14.7	2.9	11.6	17.5	-30.2	6.5	2.3
02	5.5	5.8	5.1	-2.5	0.6	-2.3	7.9	45.9	7.4	2.4
03	1.3	1.3	-1.1	0.7	-1.5	10.1	12.4	5.1	2.5	-0.3
04	-0.7	-0.5	3.1	-2.7	-2.2	3.5	2.8	-17.2	-21.1	-1.5
2009: 01	-7.4	-7.6	0.1	4.7	-5.8	6.4	7.4	-56.8	-24.8	-6.3
02	-2.8	-2.0	-2.8	-12.1	-6.1	0.8	-0.9	-12.3	-39.6	-6.6
03	0.9	1.8	-0.8	-1.7	-2.0	7.5	-4.1	10.7	-1.9	-1.1

KB809

1. Compared with preceding period. Quarterly changes reflect annual rates based on seasonally adjusted data.
2. At basic prices.
3. See footnote 1 of Table KB631.

National accounts

Selected data

Period	Current			At constant 2005 prices								
	Rand			Rand			Percentage change			Rand		
	Gross domestic product per capita (6270J)	Gross national income per capita (6271J)	Disposable income per capita of households ¹ (6272J)	Gross domestic product per capita (6270Y)	Gross national income per capita (6271Y)	Disposable income per capita of households ¹ (6272Y)	Gross domestic product per capita (6270Z)	Gross national income per capita (6271Z)	Disposable income per capita of households ¹ (6272Z)	Average capital output ratio (6273Y)	Average output labour ratio ² (6274Y)	Average capital labour ratio ² (6275Y)
1962	327	314	234	23 521	22 947	13 113	3.4	3.2	3.1	1.8	-	-
1963	352	340	240	24 586	23 860	13 222	4.5	4.0	0.8	1.8	-	-
1964	377	363	248	25 821	25 124	13 362	5.0	5.3	1.1	1.7	-	-
1965	401	386	261	26 654	25 728	13 512	3.2	2.4	1.1	1.7	-	-
1966	425	410	282	27 073	26 214	14 057	1.6	1.9	4.0	1.8	-	-
1967	461	446	299	28 233	27 416	14 312	4.3	4.6	1.8	1.8	-	-
1968	486	468	325	28 620	27 977	15 146	1.4	2.0	5.8	1.8	-	-
1969	533	513	342	29 164	28 547	15 195	1.9	2.0	0.3	1.8	-	-
1970	569	548	369	29 881	28 952	15 497	2.5	1.4	2.0	1.8	73 531	130 557
1971	614	593	427	30 400	29 586	16 764	1.7	2.2	8.2	1.8	75 985	137 875
1972	676	653	467	30 160	29 774	17 133	-0.8	0.6	2.2	1.9	76 610	145 941
1973	816	790	502	30 789	31 274	16 904	2.1	5.0	-1.3	2.0	79 025	154 653
1974	981	947	588	31 922	32 828	17 752	3.7	5.0	5.0	2.0	82 159	162 674
1975	1 079	1 034	665	31 736	32 120	17 975	-0.6	-2.2	1.3	2.1	82 701	171 073
1976	1 191	1 141	715	31 716	31 612	17 278	-0.1	-1.6	-3.9	2.1	84 308	180 795
1977	1 292	1 235	829	30 939	31 030	17 936	-2.4	-1.8	3.8	2.3	83 485	188 594
1978	1 450	1 388	868	31 107	31 291	17 073	0.5	0.8	-4.8	2.3	83 257	190 752
1979	1 693	1 623	1 021	31 549	31 917	17 712	1.4	2.0	3.7	2.3	83 623	191 245
1980	2 205	2 114	1 260	32 883	33 741	18 783	4.2	5.7	6.0	2.2	87 435	196 504
1981	2 494	2 386	1 404	33 841	33 951	18 010	2.9	0.6	-4.1	2.2	87 277	196 218
1982	2 766	2 652	1 594	32 942	32 678	17 744	-2.7	-3.7	-1.5	2.4	83 927	199 170
1983	3 094	2 971	1 810	31 604	31 387	17 813	-4.1	-4.0	0.4	2.5	79 252	199 425
1984	3 545	3 404	2 141	32 478	32 498	18 894	2.8	3.5	6.1	2.5	80 565	198 570
1985	4 002	3 822	2 373	31 384	31 471	18 280	-3.4	-3.2	-3.2	2.5	77 572	196 876
1986	4 584	4 377	2 682	30 709	30 943	17 348	-2.2	-1.7	-5.1	2.6	75 839	195 166
1987	5 245	5 054	3 193	30 689	31 107	17 886	-0.1	0.5	3.1	2.6	75 300	192 067
1988	6 164	5 952	3 804	31 314	31 692	18 421	2.0	1.9	3.0	2.5	76 384	189 024
1989	7 247	6 992	4 420	31 396	31 516	18 487	0.3	-0.6	0.4	2.4	76 495	187 013
1990	8 172	7 861	5 122	30 648	30 599	18 099	-2.4	-2.9	-2.1	2.5	74 201	185 707
1991	9 167	8 923	5 811	29 708	29 664	17 662	-3.1	-3.1	-2.4	2.6	71 753	183 740
1992	10 066	9 839	6 700	28 473	28 425	17 556	-4.2	-4.2	-0.6	2.6	68 645	180 888
1993	11 286	11 055	7 317	28 227	28 238	17 375	-0.9	-0.7	-1.0	2.6	68 101	177 585
1994	12 504	12 281	7 959	28 536	28 907	17 347	1.1	2.4	-0.2	2.5	68 621	174 596
1995	13 920	13 655	8 907	28 815	29 041	17 866	1.0	0.5	3.0	2.5	69 149	172 441
1996	15 368	15 035	9 780	29 431	29 702	18 228	2.1	2.3	2.0	2.4	70 530	170 900
1997	16 699	16 338	10 810	29 582	29 756	18 485	0.5	0.2	1.4	2.4	70 816	169 769
1998	17 703	17 286	11 431	29 116	29 143	18 375	-1.6	-2.1	-0.6	2.4	69 769	168 929
1999	19 001	18 544	12 208	29 187	28 974	18 256	0.2	-0.6	-0.6	2.4	70 084	167 692
2000	21 104	20 600	13 502	29 792	29 469	18 612	2.1	1.7	1.9	2.3	71 663	165 458
2001	22 899	22 177	14 487	30 024	29 465	18 758	0.8	-0.0	0.8	2.3	72 217	163 649
2002	25 831	25 182	16 093	30 581	29 453	19 011	1.9	-0.0	1.3	2.2	73 539	162 156
2003	27 631	26 874	17 270	30 992	29 924	19 208	1.3	1.6	1.0	2.2	74 430	161 034
2004	30 297	29 700	19 144	31 946	31 204	20 069	3.1	4.3	4.5	2.1	76 556	161 180
2005	33 176	32 513	20 946	33 176	32 513	20 946	3.9	4.2	4.4	2.0	79 471	162 677
2006	36 844	36 119	23 078	34 586	34 278	22 200	4.2	5.4	6.0	2.0	82 796	165 460
2007	41 544	40 126	25 834	36 045	35 436	23 146	4.2	3.4	4.3	2.0	86 335	169 831
2008	46 508	45 003	28 636	36 951	36 498	23 434	2.5	3.0	1.2	2.0	88 653	175 686

KB810

1. See footnote 1 of Table KB631.
2. Derived from mid-year estimates of the economically active population.

National accounts

Ratios of selected data

At current prices

Period	Final consumption expenditure by households to GDP ¹ (6280J)	Final consumption expenditure by general government to GDP ¹ (6281J)	Gross fixed capital formation to GDP ¹ (6282J)	Public-sector expenditure ³ to GDP ¹ (6283J)	Industrial and commercial inventories to GDP ⁴ (6284J)	Compensation of employees to GDP ² (6295J)	Gross saving to GDP ¹ (6286J)	Saving to disposable income of households (6287J)	Household debt to disposable income of households ⁵ (6525J)
1992	62.9	20.2	15.7	25.5	16.0	57.5	16.3	5.5	52.8
1993	61.8	20.1	14.7	24.4	14.5	56.6	16.4	4.7	53.5
1994	61.8	20.0	15.2	23.8	14.9	55.9	16.9	2.8	55.8
1995	62.6	18.3	15.9	22.6	16.0	55.8	16.5	2.2	58.5
1996	62.5	19.1	16.3	23.6	16.4	55.4	16.1	1.9	61.6
1997	63.3	19.2	16.5	24.0	15.9	55.3	15.1	2.2	61.3
1998	63.3	18.8	17.1	24.8	14.7	56.3	15.2	1.9	60.6
1999	63.2	18.4	15.3	22.9	14.3	56.0	15.7	1.6	57.5
2000	63.0	18.1	14.9	22.1	15.0	53.9	15.6	1.6	54.1
2001	62.7	18.3	14.8	22.0	15.0	52.2	15.3	0.9	53.8
2002	61.8	18.8	14.7	22.6	15.4	50.7	16.7	0.7	52.1
2003	62.1	19.2	15.5	23.6	15.6	51.2	15.7	0.6	54.1
2004	63.0	19.4	16.0	23.7	15.8	51.2	15.0	0.4	57.5
2005	63.1	19.5	16.8	24.1	15.9	50.9	14.5	0.1	64.0
2006	63.2	19.7	18.3	24.6	16.1	50.2	14.4	-0.8	72.5
2007	62.7	19.0	20.2	25.0	17.4	49.9	14.1	-0.8	79.1
2008	62.1	19.1	22.5	26.8	17.3	49.4	14.9	-0.8	80.6

KB811

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6280L)	(6281L)	(6282L)	(6283L)	(6284L)	(6295L)	(6286L)	(6287L)	(6525L)
2004: 04	62.8	19.2	16.2	23.0	15.8	51.9	14.8	0.2	59.6
2005: 01	63.5	19.5	16.3	24.1	16.2	50.6	14.7	0.2	60.6
02	63.2	19.3	16.5	24.1	15.9	51.1	14.7	0.1	62.9
03	62.8	19.0	17.0	23.5	15.9	50.9	15.0	0.2	64.8
04	62.8	20.0	17.3	24.7	15.5	51.1	13.6	-0.1	67.3
2006: 01	63.4	20.1	17.6	23.9	16.0	51.0	13.1	-1.0	69.8
02	64.1	20.5	18.2	25.9	16.1	51.0	13.7	-0.4	71.4
03	62.5	19.2	18.3	24.0	16.0	49.5	15.9	-0.7	73.8
04	62.8	19.2	19.1	24.6	16.3	49.7	14.7	-1.2	74.7
2007: 01	61.9	19.2	19.7	24.8	17.0	48.9	15.1	-0.8	78.0
02	63.0	19.2	20.3	25.0	17.7	50.2	15.0	-0.5	78.2
03	63.4	19.1	20.3	25.1	17.9	50.3	12.9	-0.8	79.6
04	62.4	18.7	20.4	24.9	16.8	50.2	13.4	-1.2	80.4
2008: 01	61.7	19.2	21.1	26.8	17.3	49.2	13.8	-1.4	83.4
02	62.2	18.8	22.0	26.8	17.6	48.9	14.7	-0.9	80.2
03	62.9	19.0	23.2	27.0	17.9	49.5	14.7	-0.6	78.7
04	61.4	19.6	23.5	26.6	16.5	49.9	16.3	-0.4	80.3
2009: 01	61.8	20.4	23.7	29.7	16.1	49.8	15.1	-0.5	80.9
02	61.9	20.3	23.2	29.9	14.5	50.1	15.4	-0.6	80.1
03	61.0	20.8	22.5	30.0	13.6	51.3	15.7	-0.4	79.0

KB812

1. Gross domestic product at market prices.
2. Gross domestic product at factor cost.
3. Final consumption expenditure by general government plus gross capital formation by public authorities and public corporations.
4. Gross domestic product excluding agriculture at market prices.
5. See footnote 1 of Table KB631.