

Statistical tables

Money and banking

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General notes

Owing to the rounding off of figures, the sum of the separate items will sometimes differ from the total shown.

... denotes not available

- denotes a value equal to nil

0 denotes a value between nil and half of the measuring unit

National income and production accounts of South Africa*
Summary of gross domestic product, expenditure and national disposable income
At current prices

R millions

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Compensation of employees..... (6000J)	372 541	404 418	442 301	473 851	520 501	570 697	624 529	680 056
Net operating surplus ¹ (6001J)	192 931	210 398	258 533	305 667	372 507	385 546	420 005	454 281
Consumption of fixed capital ² (6002J)	96 615	107 966	119 237	130 848	149 329	161 653	172 496	189 952
Gross value added at factor cost (6003J)	662 087	722 782	820 071	910 366	1 042 337	1 117 896	1 217 030	1 324 289
Other taxes on production..... (6600J)	14 746	17 949	20 138	20 268	25 028	28 243	30 415	33 848
less Other subsidies on production..... (6601J)	1 959	1 858	1 991	2 419	3 485	5 007	4 581	5 185
Gross value added at basic prices (6645J)	674 874	738 873	838 218	928 215	1 063 880	1 141 132	1 242 864	1 352 952
Taxes on products..... (6603J)	74 473	80 528	87 816	96 363	109 660	119 940	146 240	174 167
less Subsidies on products..... (6604J)	6 923	5 718	3 886	4 571	4 762	4 046	2 446	3 864
Gross domestic product at market prices (6006J)	742 424	813 683	922 148	1 020 007	1 168 778	1 257 026	1 386 658	1 523 255
Final consumption expenditure by households ³ (6007J)	470 165	514 271	580 802	639 800	722 091	785 632	870 411	967 940
Final consumption expenditure by general government ⁴ (6008J)	139 371	149 952	167 348	186 280	215 301	242 913	273 361	307 395
Individual consumption expenditure..... (6605J)	64 111	66 830	72 753	81 657	95 809	111 351	125 984	138 272
Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606J)	75 260	83 122	94 595	104 623	119 492	131 562	147 377	169 123
Gross capital formation..... (6180J)	126 227	133 288	146 743	155 980	187 644	212 995	242 767	273 079
Gross fixed capital formation..... (6009J)	126 913	125 754	139 647	153 525	175 594	198 904	223 478	256 590
Change in inventories ⁵ (6010J)	-686	7 534	7 096	2 455	12 050	14 091	19 289	16 489
Residual item..... (6011J)	-1 820	-4 935	1	-1 710	984	-8 973	9 990	-2 854
Gross domestic expenditure (6012J)	733 943	792 576	894 894	980 350	1 126 020	1 232 567	1 396 529	1 545 560
Exports of goods and services..... (6013J)	190 453	206 144	257 011	305 584	382 290	350 793	368 412	412 727
Exports of goods (f.o.b.)..... (6608J)	160 763	174 319	222 061	265 832	333 251	291 434	310 525	347 673
Exports of services..... (6609J)	29 690	31 825	34 950	39 752	49 039	59 359	57 887	65 054
less Imports of goods and services..... (6014J)	181 972	185 037	229 757	265 927	339 532	326 334	378 283	435 032
Imports of goods (f.o.b.)..... (6610J)	150 705	149 854	189 411	221 235	283 004	264 752	311 759	359 678
Imports of services..... (6611J)	31 267	35 183	40 346	44 692	56 528	61 582	66 524	75 354
Expenditure on gross domestic product (GDP at market prices) (6006J)	742 424	813 683	922 148	1 020 007	1 168 778	1 257 026	1 386 658	1 523 255
Primary income from the rest of the world..... (6612J)	8 115	10 947	17 432	21 125	22 711	21 373	20 975	29 304
less Primary income to the rest of the world..... (6613J)	25 603	30 548	39 456	53 301	52 111	56 244	49 083	60 338
Gross national income at market prices (6016J)	724 936	794 082	900 124	987 831	1 139 378	1 222 155	1 358 550	1 492 221
Current transfers from the rest of the world..... (6614J)	335	406	741	1 104	1 461	1 841	1 622	1 536
less Current transfers to the rest of the world..... (6615J)	4 428	6 068	7 163	7 361	7 305	8 190	11 108	12 571
Gross national disposable income at market prices (6018J)	720 843	788 420	893 702	981 574	1 133 534	1 215 806	1 349 064	1 481 186
Real gross national income (at 2000 prices) (6016Y)	857 630	867 967	900 124	922 582	970 534	1 002 344	1 057 035	1 110 775

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* Data for the past four years are preliminary and subject to revision.

1. After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.

2. At replacement value.

3. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

4. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the service departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

5. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Gross value added by kind of economic activity¹

R millions

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
At current prices								
Primary sector (6630J)	71 313	78 352	90 842	109 802	136 292	125 147	125 439	128 763
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631J)	25 434	26 179	27 451	32 588	44 179	40 889	37 946	34 441
Mining and quarrying..... (6632J)	45 879	52 173	63 391	77 214	92 113	84 258	87 493	94 322
Secondary sector (6633J)	171 311	178 475	203 008	222 346	259 770	276 915	295 430	316 025
Manufacturing..... (6634J)	130 897	137 035	159 106	176 907	209 605	221 652	236 822	251 596
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635J)	20 461	21 200	22 788	23 023	26 046	28 316	29 426	31 029
Construction (contractors)..... (6636J)	19 953	20 240	21 114	22 416	24 119	26 947	29 182	33 400
Tertiary sector (6637J)	432 250	482 046	544 368	596 067	667 818	739 070	821 995	908 164
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation..... (6638J)	90 936	103 193	122 702	130 387	143 095	157 728	175 570	197 252
Transport, storage and communication..... (6639J)	63 606	70 071	80 873	89 511	100 034	110 439	122 298	135 713
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6640J)	122 227	140 673	156 253	177 531	204 667	229 013	260 940	285 757
Community, social and personal services..... (6642J)	155 481	168 109	184 540	198 638	220 022	241 890	263 187	289 442
General government services..... (6643J)	116 495	124 107	133 158	142 325	157 391	171 995	186 802	204 560
Other..... (6647J)	38 986	44 002	51 382	56 313	62 631	69 895	76 385	84 882
Gross value added at basic prices (6645J)	674 874	738 873	838 218	928 215	1 063 880	1 141 132	1 242 864	1 352 952
At constant 2000 prices								
Primary sector (6630Y)	89 697	90 329	90 842	89 883	92 219	94 202	95 579	99 192
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631Y)	24 686	26 213	27 451	26 558	28 292	27 700	27 223	28 684
Mining and quarrying..... (6632Y)	65 011	64 116	63 391	63 325	63 927	66 502	68 356	70 508
Secondary sector (6633Y)	188 802	189 261	203 008	208 241	214 892	214 609	225 459	235 730
Manufacturing..... (6634Y)	146 336	147 179	159 106	164 131	168 729	166 405	174 036	181 137
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635Y)	22 206	22 097	22 788	21 956	22 722	23 151	23 698	24 082
Construction (contractors)..... (6636Y)	20 260	19 985	21 114	22 154	23 441	25 053	27 725	30 511
Tertiary sector (6637Y)	503 329	523 118	544 368	564 129	587 789	613 052	641 698	675 175
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation..... (6638Y)	105 518	113 553	122 702	125 017	127 870	136 138	143 931	152 712
Transport, storage and communication..... (6639Y)	70 983	74 705	80 873	85 646	93 390	98 864	103 380	109 188
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6640Y)	144 074	151 437	156 253	169 015	179 623	187 062	201 170	216 632
Community, social and personal services..... (6642Y)	182 754	183 423	184 540	184 451	186 906	190 988	193 217	196 643
General government services..... (6643Y)	135 560	134 403	133 158	131 914	133 054	134 915	136 376	138 373
Other..... (6647Y)	47 194	49 020	51 382	52 537	53 852	56 073	56 841	58 270
Gross value added at basic prices (6645Y)	781 828	802 708	838 218	862 253	894 900	921 863	962 736	1 010 097

KB602

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa.

Gross value added by kind of economic activity¹

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

R millions

	2004					2005				
	01	02	03	04	2004	01	02	03	04	2005
At current prices										
Primary sector (6630L)	125 019	120 274	132 482	123 981	125 439	127 768	119 313	134 734	133 237	128 763
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (6631L)	39 404	37 138	46 776	28 466	37 946	41 860	27 002	39 391	29 511	34 441
Mining and quarrying..... (6632L)	85 615	83 136	85 706	95 515	87 493	85 908	92 311	95 343	103 726	94 322
Secondary sector (6633L)	287 908	291 886	295 104	306 822	295 430	302 794	315 255	320 019	326 032	316 025
Manufacturing (6634L)	231 807	233 974	235 373	246 134	236 822	242 909	251 031	253 844	258 600	251 596
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635L)	27 877	29 023	30 100	30 704	29 426	29 420	30 905	31 604	32 187	31 029
Construction (contractors)..... (6636L)	28 224	28 889	29 631	29 984	29 182	30 465	33 319	34 571	35 245	33 400
Tertiary sector (6637L)	785 247	807 633	838 330	856 770	821 995	868 366	890 325	915 865	958 100	908 164
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638L)	167 083	170 394	179 835	184 968	175 570	186 560	192 590	202 571	207 287	197 252
Transport, storage and communication (6639L)	115 869	120 062	122 127	131 134	122 298	127 635	133 683	136 273	145 261	135 713
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services (6640L)	245 491	257 447	272 888	267 934	260 940	274 705	277 079	286 196	305 048	285 757
Community, social and personal services (6642L)	256 804	259 730	263 480	272 734	263 187	279 466	286 973	290 825	300 504	289 442
General government services (6643L)	181 527	184 012	188 107	193 562	186 802	196 711	202 649	206 376	212 504	204 560
Other (6647L)	75 277	75 718	75 373	79 172	76 385	82 755	84 324	84 449	88 000	84 882
Gross value added at basic prices (6645L)	1 198 174	1 219 793	1 265 916	1 287 573	1 242 864	1 298 928	1 324 893	1 370 618	1 417 369	1 352 952
At constant 2000 prices										
Primary sector (6630D)	94 446	94 896	96 616	96 358	95 579	98 378	99 261	99 832	99 297	99 192
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (6631D)	26 766	26 990	27 453	27 683	27 223	28 117	28 319	29 012	29 288	28 684
Mining and quarrying..... (6632D)	67 680	67 906	69 163	68 675	68 356	70 261	70 942	70 820	70 009	70 508
Secondary sector (6633D)	217 995	223 713	229 150	230 978	225 459	230 704	235 014	238 101	239 101	235 730
Manufacturing (6634D)	168 019	172 572	177 130	178 423	174 036	177 367	180 769	183 268	183 144	181 137
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635D)	23 365	23 549	23 828	24 050	23 698	24 065	24 086	23 983	24 194	24 082
Construction (contractors)..... (6636D)	26 611	27 592	28 192	28 505	27 725	29 272	30 159	30 850	31 763	30 511
Tertiary sector (6637D)	629 221	637 369	645 617	654 585	641 698	664 254	671 379	678 477	686 590	675 175
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638D)	141 530	142 930	144 504	146 760	143 931	148 842	151 329	153 674	157 003	152 712
Transport, storage and communication (6639D)	101 573	102 591	103 969	105 387	103 380	106 715	108 354	109 964	111 719	109 188
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services (6640D)	193 963	199 183	203 568	207 966	201 170	213 282	215 502	217 888	219 856	216 632
Community, social and personal services (6642D)	192 155	192 665	193 576	194 472	193 217	195 415	196 194	196 951	198 012	196 643
General government services (6643D)	135 725	136 140	136 523	137 116	136 376	137 749	138 154	138 471	139 118	138 373
Other (6647D)	56 430	56 525	57 053	57 356	56 841	57 666	58 040	58 480	58 894	58 270
Gross value added at basic prices (6645D)	941 662	955 978	971 383	981 921	962 736	993 336	1 005 654	1 016 410	1 024 988	1 010 097

KB603

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa.

Expenditure on gross domestic product

R millions

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
At current prices								
Final consumption expenditure (6620J)	609 536	664 223	748 150	826 080	937 392	1 028 545	1 143 772	1 275 335
Final consumption expenditure by households ¹ (6007J)	470 165	514 271	580 802	639 800	722 091	785 632	870 411	967 940
Final consumption expenditure by general government ² (6008J)	139 371	149 952	167 348	186 280	215 301	242 913	273 361	307 395
Individual consumption expenditure (6605J)	64 111	66 830	72 753	81 657	95 809	111 351	125 984	138 272
Collective consumption expenditure (6606J)	75 260	83 122	94 595	104 623	119 492	131 562	147 377	169 123
Gross capital formation (6180J)	126 227	133 288	146 743	155 980	187 644	212 995	242 767	273 079
Gross fixed capital formation (6009J)	126 913	125 754	139 647	153 525	175 594	198 904	223 478	256 590
Change in inventories ³ (6010J)	-686	7 534	7 096	2 455	12 050	14 091	19 289	16 489
Residual item (6011J)	-1 820	-4 935	1	-1 710	984	-8 973	9 990	-2 854
Gross domestic expenditure (6012J)	733 943	792 576	894 894	980 350	1 126 020	1 232 567	1 396 529	1 545 560
Exports of goods and services (6013J)	190 453	206 144	257 011	305 584	382 290	350 793	368 412	412 727
Exports of goods (f.o.b.) (6608J)	160 763	174 319	222 061	265 832	333 251	291 434	310 525	347 673
Exports of services (6609J)	29 690	31 825	34 950	39 752	49 039	59 359	57 887	65 054
less Imports of goods and services (6014J)	181 972	185 037	229 757	265 927	339 532	326 334	378 283	435 032
Imports of goods (f.o.b.) (6610J)	150 705	149 854	189 411	221 235	283 004	264 752	311 759	359 678
Imports of services (6611J)	31 267	35 183	40 346	44 692	56 528	61 582	66 524	75 354
Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006J)	742 424	813 683	922 148	1 020 007	1 168 778	1 257 026	1 386 658	1 523 255
At constant 2000 prices								
Final consumption expenditure (6620Y)	710 079	720 309	748 150	773 663	800 677	833 903	888 846	947 322
Final consumption expenditure by households ¹ (6007Y)	548 196	557 722	580 802	601 090	620 159	641 616	683 295	730 330
Final consumption expenditure by general government ² (6008Y)	161 883	162 587	167 348	172 573	180 518	192 287	205 551	216 992
Individual consumption expenditure (6605Y)	73 349	71 533	72 753	76 184	81 258	88 701	94 108	96 540
Collective consumption expenditure (6606Y)	88 534	91 054	94 595	96 389	99 260	103 586	111 443	120 452
Gross capital formation (6180Y)	143 290	140 654	146 743	145 859	156 677	171 418	191 004	199 240
Gross fixed capital formation (6009Y)	144 931	133 923	139 647	144 548	149 895	162 266	176 495	190 608
Change in inventories ³ (6010Y)	-1 641	6 731	7 096	1 311	6 782	9 152	14 509	8 632
Residual item (6011Y)	15 287	5 233	1	-3 436	3 949	5 900	7 051	4 647
Gross domestic expenditure (6012Y)	868 656	866 196	894 894	916 086	961 303	1 011 221	1 086 901	1 151 209
Exports of goods and services (6013Y)	234 329	237 284	257 011	261 541	262 938	263 653	270 214	288 190
Exports of goods (f.o.b.) (6608Y)	200 877	203 627	222 061	223 830	220 794	215 854	224 833	239 396
Exports of services (6609Y)	33 452	33 657	34 950	37 711	42 144	47 799	45 381	48 794
less Imports of goods and services (6014Y)	238 017	218 115	229 757	230 254	241 914	263 318	300 344	330 625
Imports of goods (f.o.b.) (6610Y)	193 556	175 585	189 411	189 446	200 991	211 503	246 691	274 854
Imports of services (6611Y)	44 461	42 530	40 346	40 808	40 923	51 815	53 653	55 771
Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006Y)	864 968	885 365	922 148	947 373	982 327	1 011 556	1 056 771	1 108 774

KB604

1. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

2. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the service departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

3. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Expenditure on gross domestic product At current prices

R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Residual item (6011K)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012K)	Exports of goods and services (6013K)	less Imports of goods and services (6014K)	Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006K)
	Households ¹	General government ²	Gross fixed capital formation	Change in inventories ³					
	(6007K)	(6008K)	(6009K)	(6010K)					
2002 :01	167 375	51 034	40 431	-947	1 370	259 263	92 796	79 359	272 700
:02	176 800	53 745	42 136	7 658	-952	279 387	95 833	84 119	291 101
:03	182 256	53 747	44 637	5 762	4 332	290 734	94 798	86 495	299 037
:04	195 660	56 775	48 390	-423	-3 766	296 636	98 863	89 559	305 940
2002	722 091	215 301	175 594	12 050	984	1 126 020	382 290	339 532	1 168 778
2003 :01	185 200	58 681	49 169	-1 126	-2 585	289 339	90 559	77 632	302 266
:02	193 267	60 628	47 841	8 232	-3 373	306 595	85 781	80 647	311 729
:03	197 156	60 168	49 646	5 289	3 868	316 127	87 836	84 105	319 858
:04	210 009	63 436	52 248	1 696	-6 883	320 506	86 617	83 950	323 173
2003	785 632	242 913	198 904	14 091	-8 973	1 232 567	350 793	326 334	1 257 026
2004 :01	203 855	66 067	54 085	-986	-1 219	321 802	86 360	81 484	326 678
:02	213 779	67 755	53 564	11 743	-681	346 160	91 229	96 474	340 915
:03	217 412	67 652	56 475	7 173	12 876	361 588	93 045	97 076	357 557
:04	235 365	71 887	59 354	1 359	-986	366 979	97 778	103 249	361 508
2004	870 411	273 361	223 478	19 289	9 990	1 396 529	368 412	378 283	1 386 658
2005 :01	224 954	73 159	60 604	-580	4 839	362 976	91 323	94 288	360 011
:02	238 320	75 470	61 968	7 012	-8 929	373 841	103 663	108 309	369 195
:03	243 232	77 047	65 073	5 603	10 862	401 817	107 063	117 126	391 754
:04	261 434	81 719	68 945	4 454	-9 626	406 926	110 678	115 309	402 295
2005	967 940	307 395	256 590	16 489	-2 854	1 545 560	412 727	435 032	1 523 255

KB605

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6007L)	(6008L)	(6009L)	(6010L)	(6011L)	(6012L)	(6013L)	(6014L)	(6006L)
2002 :01	689 279	204 858	163 228	10 168	7 412	1 074 945	374 883	334 170	1 115 658
:02	711 916	211 969	171 122	7 724	2 811	1 105 542	385 344	336 978	1 153 908
:03	732 364	218 630	178 826	14 308	-8 501	1 135 627	377 212	335 296	1 177 543
:04	754 805	225 747	189 200	16 000	2 214	1 187 966	391 721	351 684	1 228 003
2002	722 091	215 301	175 594	12 050	984	1 126 020	382 290	339 532	1 168 778
2003 :01	762 334	234 065	193 746	10 655	-10 453	1 190 347	363 198	319 871	1 233 674
:02	777 543	239 377	197 233	14 635	-10 958	1 217 830	344 766	322 892	1 239 704
:03	792 221	244 686	200 122	14 787	-12 728	1 239 088	353 626	329 098	1 263 616
:04	810 430	253 524	204 515	16 287	-1 753	1 283 003	341 582	333 475	1 291 110
2003	785 632	242 913	198 904	14 091	-8 973	1 232 567	350 793	326 334	1 257 026
2004 :01	839 180	261 575	212 639	12 809	-3 344	1 322 859	347 110	339 001	1 330 968
:02	860 326	270 517	220 484	18 101	10 042	1 379 470	367 609	384 467	1 362 612
:03	873 991	274 480	227 169	25 993	18 019	1 419 652	372 207	382 547	1 409 312
:04	908 147	286 872	233 620	20 253	15 243	1 464 135	386 722	407 117	1 443 740
2004	870 411	273 361	223 478	19 289	9 990	1 396 529	368 412	378 283	1 386 658
2005 :01	926 825	289 160	242 015	21 867	6 789	1 486 656	366 931	390 065	1 463 522
:02	958 078	301 032	253 080	10 107	-26 391	1 495 906	417 345	429 289	1 483 962
:03	978 454	312 404	261 498	23 739	2 422	1 578 517	428 333	461 630	1 545 220
:04	1 008 403	326 984	269 767	10 243	5 764	1 621 161	438 299	459 144	1 600 316
2005	967 940	307 395	256 590	16 489	-2 854	1 545 560	412 727	435 032	1 523 255

KB606

- Including non-profit institutions serving households.
- Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the service departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.
- After inventory valuation adjustment.

Expenditure on gross domestic product

At constant 2000 prices

R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Residual item (6011C)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012C)	Exports of goods and services (6013C)	less Imports of goods and services (6014C)	Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006C)
	Households ¹	General government ²	Gross fixed capital formation	Change in inventories					
	(6007C)	(6008C)	(6009C)	(6010C)					
2002 :01.....	148 980	43 559	35 967	261	-1 833	226 934	64 364	56 835	234 463
:02.....	153 161	45 320	36 229	3 387	2 709	240 806	66 356	60 470	246 692
:03.....	154 357	44 941	37 623	2 951	6 792	246 664	64 061	61 887	248 838
:04.....	163 661	46 698	40 076	183	-3 719	246 899	68 157	62 722	252 334
2002	620 159	180 518	149 895	6 782	3 949	961 303	262 938	241 914	982 327
2003 :01.....	152 861	46 442	40 362	-892	-611	238 162	65 017	60 247	242 932
:02.....	157 642	47 997	39 028	5 613	3 795	254 075	64 646	64 446	254 275
:03.....	159 864	47 707	40 432	3 485	6 044	257 532	67 017	68 670	255 879
:04.....	171 249	50 141	42 444	946	-3 328	261 452	66 973	69 955	258 470
2003	641 616	192 287	162 266	9 152	5 900	1 011 221	263 653	263 318	1 011 556
2004 :01.....	160 861	50 555	43 441	-88	34	254 803	63 190	67 276	250 717
:02.....	167 615	51 100	42 478	7 467	5 189	273 849	65 931	75 374	264 406
:03.....	170 403	50 734	44 274	5 559	5 976	276 946	68 180	76 995	268 131
:04.....	184 416	53 162	46 302	1 571	-4 148	281 303	72 913	80 699	273 517
2004	683 295	205 551	176 495	14 509	7 051	1 086 901	270 214	300 344	1 056 771
2005 :01.....	171 986	53 108	46 939	-790	-292	270 951	68 393	74 859	264 485
:02.....	179 509	53 529	46 412	5 461	3 157	288 068	71 726	82 444	277 350
:03.....	181 670	53 862	47 608	4 652	6 850	294 642	74 000	87 408	281 234
:04.....	197 165	56 493	49 649	-691	-5 068	297 548	74 071	85 914	285 705
2005	730 330	216 992	190 608	8 632	4 647	1 151 209	288 190	330 625	1 108 774

KB607

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6007D)	(6008D)	(6009D)	(6010D)	(6011D)	(6012D)	(6013D)	(6014D)	(6006D)
2002 :01.....	613 505	176 806	145 158	9 851	801	946 121	258 283	239 215	965 189
:02.....	618 422	179 122	147 142	1 223	6 968	952 877	267 227	242 186	977 918
:03.....	622 756	181 761	150 694	8 363	9 649	973 223	255 885	239 991	989 117
:04.....	625 953	184 383	156 586	7 691	-1 622	972 991	270 357	246 264	997 084
2002	620 159	180 518	149 895	6 782	3 949	961 303	262 938	241 914	982 327
2003 :01.....	630 760	187 112	159 011	7 616	5 057	989 556	260 426	246 837	1 003 145
:02.....	636 262	189 988	160 925	10 536	7 868	1 005 579	260 187	257 463	1 008 303
:03.....	645 028	192 919	162 983	9 236	3 998	1 014 164	269 846	269 891	1 014 119
:04.....	654 414	199 129	166 145	9 220	6 677	1 035 585	264 153	279 081	1 020 657
2003	641 616	192 287	162 266	9 152	5 900	1 011 221	263 653	263 318	1 011 556
2004 :01.....	665 174	201 764	170 805	10 870	11 216	1 059 829	253 304	279 889	1 033 244
:02.....	676 860	204 733	174 880	16 686	10 956	1 084 115	266 164	300 701	1 049 578
:03.....	689 106	204 762	178 065	17 790	7 028	1 096 751	272 865	303 063	1 066 553
:04.....	702 040	210 945	182 230	12 690	-996	1 106 909	288 523	317 723	1 077 709
2004	683 295	205 551	176 495	14 509	7 051	1 086 901	270 214	300 344	1 056 771
2005 :01.....	713 125	211 383	186 564	12 274	2 576	1 125 922	274 197	310 209	1 089 910
:02.....	724 741	214 410	188 654	6 070	8 289	1 142 164	289 026	326 834	1 104 356
:03.....	735 608	217 300	191 857	13 326	4 749	1 162 840	296 301	343 235	1 115 906
:04.....	747 846	224 875	195 357	2 858	2 974	1 173 910	293 236	342 222	1 124 924
2005	730 330	216 992	190 608	8 632	4 647	1 151 209	288 190	330 625	1 108 774

KB608

- Including non-profit institutions serving households.
- Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the service departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

Final consumption expenditure by households

At current prices

R millions

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Durable goods (6050J)	37 929	40 553	49 952	55 799	62 888	69 314	80 014	94 400
Furniture, household appliances, etc. (6051J)	10 071	10 514	11 431	12 242	13 593	15 000	16 183	18 442
Personal transport equipment (6052J)	18 220	19 289	26 211	30 202	34 257	37 594	45 204	55 598
Recreational and entertainment goods (6053J)	5 780	6 479	7 656	8 286	9 370	10 523	11 834	13 006
Other durable goods ¹ (6054J)	3 858	4 271	4 654	5 069	5 668	6 197	6 793	7 354
Semi-durable goods (6055J)	48 886	51 296	57 170	61 521	68 663	74 991	86 005	98 050
Clothing and footwear (6056J)	28 596	29 309	32 561	34 925	38 764	42 318	48 861	55 860
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware, etc. (6057J)	7 686	8 125	8 740	9 445	10 497	11 498	13 099	14 767
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories (6058J)	6 277	6 662	7 631	8 164	9 338	10 456	12 082	14 176
Recreational and entertainment goods (6059J)	5 142	5 535	5 928	6 429	7 168	7 472	8 192	8 903
Miscellaneous goods ² (6060J)	1 185	1 665	2 310	2 558	2 896	3 247	3 771	4 344
Non-durable goods (6061J)	197 060	208 365	227 490	247 385	283 583	309 770	336 351	368 679
Food, beverages and tobacco (6062J)	138 713	143 124	152 519	165 059	191 987	211 183	228 546	250 194
Household fuel and power (6063J)	14 419	16 648	19 152	21 114	23 600	26 154	29 008	31 302
Household consumer goods (6064J)	16 624	18 689	21 099	22 983	25 987	28 425	30 897	33 926
Medical and pharmaceutical products (6065J)	7 511	8 058	8 474	9 646	11 041	12 086	12 279	12 249
Petroleum products (6066J)	15 059	16 665	20 659	22 621	24 397	24 909	28 097	32 916
Recreational and entertainment goods (6067J)	4 734	5 181	5 587	5 962	6 571	7 013	7 524	8 092
Services (6068J)	186 290	214 057	246 190	275 095	306 957	331 557	368 041	406 811
Rent ³ (6069J)	43 662	48 726	54 214	59 073	65 633	73 287	81 409	92 944
Household services, including domestic servants (6070J)	14 975	16 542	18 238	20 140	21 803	23 561	25 187	26 451
Medical services (6071J)	23 776	27 973	33 710	40 751	47 902	54 625	61 173	69 212
Transport and communication services (6072J)	40 542	45 197	52 568	61 071	69 699	77 707	85 616	94 115
Recreational, entertainment and educational services (6073J)	18 083	21 360	25 965	29 338	32 564	35 439	39 040	42 740
Miscellaneous services ⁴ (6074J)	45 252	54 259	61 495	64 722	69 356	66 938	75 616	81 349
Total (6007J)	470 165	514 271	580 802	639 800	722 091	785 632	870 411	967 940

KB609

1. Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.
2. Personal goods and writing and drawing equipment and supplies.
3. Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.
4. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic market.

Final consumption expenditure by households

At constant 2000 prices

R millions

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Durable goods (6050Y)	44 869	44 437	49 952	52 259	52 624	57 127	66 208	78 116
Furniture, household appliances, etc. (6051Y)	10 426	10 486	11 431	11 589	11 833	12 436	13 319	15 197
Personal transport equipment..... (6052Y)	24 075	22 865	26 211	27 862	27 209	28 764	33 693	41 129
Recreational and entertainment goods (6053Y)	5 924	6 494	7 656	8 148	8 915	11 124	14 192	16 491
Other durable goods ¹ (6054Y)	4 444	4 592	4 654	4 660	4 667	4 803	5 004	5 299
Semi-durable goods (6055Y)	51 507	52 447	57 170	60 183	65 559	69 653	82 171	96 066
Clothing and footwear (6056Y)	29 251	29 492	32 561	35 123	39 461	42 249	50 628	59 921
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware, etc. (6057Y)	8 105	8 342	8 740	9 075	9 588	10 338	12 076	13 844
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories..... (6058Y)	7 516	7 191	7 631	7 426	7 526	7 773	8 904	10 487
Recreational and entertainment goods (6059Y)	5 274	5 651	5 928	6 189	6 552	6 741	7 641	8 495
Miscellaneous goods ² (6060Y)	1 361	1 771	2 310	2 370	2 432	2 552	2 922	3 319
Non-durable goods (6061Y)	232 148	228 767	227 490	230 889	235 748	239 926	248 987	261 822
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062Y)	159 051	154 326	152 519	155 380	158 520	160 222	166 741	176 764
Household fuel and power..... (6063Y)	18 128	18 930	19 152	19 465	20 321	21 253	21 955	22 216
Household consumer goods..... (6064Y)	19 144	19 946	21 099	21 277	21 835	22 506	24 006	25 858
Medical and pharmaceutical products (6065Y)	8 718	8 659	8 474	8 682	8 836	9 044	8 582	8 436
Petroleum products..... (6066Y)	21 871	21 427	20 659	20 352	20 368	20 926	21 509	22 043
Recreational and entertainment goods (6067Y)	5 236	5 479	5 587	5 733	5 868	5 975	6 194	6 505
Services (6068Y)	219 672	232 071	246 190	257 759	266 228	274 910	285 929	294 326
Rent ³ (6069Y)	53 372	53 754	54 214	54 634	55 175	55 895	57 384	59 425
Household services, including domestic servants (6070Y)	18 239	18 248	18 238	18 868	19 426	19 758	20 091	20 608
Medical services (6071Y)	27 243	29 608	33 710	37 892	40 235	42 879	42 596	42 449
Transport and communication services (6072Y)	44 398	47 920	52 568	57 013	62 245	65 867	69 811	72 119
Recreational, entertainment and educational services.... (6073Y)	21 883	23 682	25 965	26 852	27 669	27 954	28 812	29 677
Miscellaneous services ⁴ (6074Y)	54 537	58 859	61 495	62 500	61 478	62 557	67 235	70 048
Total (6007Y)	548 196	557 722	580 802	601 090	620 159	641 616	683 295	730 330

KB610

1. Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.
2. Personal goods and writing and drawing equipment and supplies.
3. Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.
4. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic market.

Final consumption expenditure by households

R millions

Period	At current prices					At constant 2000 prices				
	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services ¹	Total	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services ¹	Total
	(6050K)	(6055K)	(6061K)	(6068K)	(6007K)	(6050C)	(6055C)	(6061C)	(6068C)	(6007C)
2002 :01	13 435	14 224	66 193	73 523	167 375	12 345	13 912	58 017	64 706	148 980
:02	14 790	16 530	68 720	76 760	176 800	12 377	16 047	57 806	66 931	153 161
:03	16 669	16 189	71 215	78 183	182 256	13 328	15 248	58 250	67 531	154 357
:04	17 994	21 720	77 455	78 491	195 660	14 574	20 352	61 675	67 060	163 661
2002	62 888	68 663	283 583	306 957	722 091	52 624	65 559	235 748	266 228	620 159
2003 :01	14 747	16 033	75 008	79 412	185 200	12 564	14 821	59 001	66 475	152 861
:02	16 002	18 090	75 552	83 623	193 267	12 933	16 759	58 706	69 244	157 642
:03	18 626	17 379	76 851	84 300	197 156	14 901	15 997	59 085	69 881	159 864
:04	19 939	23 489	82 359	84 222	210 009	16 729	22 076	63 134	69 310	171 249
2003	69 314	74 991	309 770	331 557	785 632	57 127	69 653	239 926	274 910	641 616
2004 :01	16 631	17 778	80 666	88 780	203 855	14 353	16 707	60 593	69 208	160 861
:02	18 361	20 672	82 124	92 622	213 779	15 006	19 713	60 665	72 231	167 615
:03	21 006	20 059	82 950	93 397	217 412	16 925	19 158	61 633	72 687	170 403
:04	24 016	27 496	90 611	93 242	235 365	19 924	26 593	66 096	71 803	184 416
2004	80 014	86 005	336 351	368 041	870 411	66 208	82 171	248 987	285 929	683 295
2005 :01	19 589	20 731	87 744	96 890	224 954	17 138	19 930	63 867	71 051	171 986
:02	22 138	23 625	89 636	102 921	238 320	18 061	23 102	63 821	74 525	179 509
:03	24 752	22 973	91 467	104 040	243 232	19 837	22 480	64 629	74 724	181 670
:04	27 921	30 721	99 832	102 960	261 434	23 080	30 554	69 505	74 026	197 165
2005	94 400	98 050	368 679	406 811	967 940	78 116	96 066	261 822	294 326	730 330

KB611

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6050L)	(6055L)	(6061L)	(6068L)	(6007L)	(6050D)	(6055D)	(6061D)	(6068D)	(6007D)
2002 :01	58 894	64 786	267 963	297 636	689 279	52 580	63 296	233 962	263 667	613 505
:02	62 334	67 569	279 036	302 977	711 916	52 493	65 439	235 447	265 043	618 422
:03	64 337	70 179	289 251	308 597	732 364	52 914	66 464	236 955	266 423	622 756
:04	65 987	72 118	298 082	318 618	754 805	52 509	67 037	236 628	269 779	625 953
2002	62 888	68 663	283 583	306 957	722 091	52 624	65 559	235 748	266 228	620 159
2003 :01	64 837	73 104	302 975	321 418	762 334	53 863	67 712	237 835	271 350	630 760
:02	67 698	73 868	306 807	329 170	777 543	55 119	68 408	239 121	273 614	636 262
:03	71 860	75 105	312 421	332 835	792 221	59 386	69 751	240 385	275 506	645 028
:04	72 861	77 887	316 877	342 805	810 430	60 140	72 741	242 363	279 170	654 414
2003	69 314	74 991	309 770	331 557	785 632	57 127	69 653	239 926	274 910	641 616
2004 :01	73 077	81 310	325 641	359 152	839 180	61 649	76 589	244 200	282 736	665 174
:02	77 727	84 531	333 503	364 565	860 326	64 108	80 632	247 128	284 992	676 860
:03	80 773	86 854	337 254	369 110	873 991	67 532	83 838	250 654	287 082	689 106
:04	88 479	91 325	349 006	379 337	908 147	71 543	87 625	253 966	288 906	702 040
2004	80 014	86 005	336 351	368 041	870 411	66 208	82 171	248 987	285 929	683 295
2005 :01	86 303	94 603	353 977	391 942	926 825	73 601	91 232	257 318	290 974	713 125
:02	94 009	96 285	363 915	403 869	958 078	77 142	94 131	260 078	293 390	724 741
:03	94 738	99 405	372 094	412 217	978 454	78 654	98 430	263 089	295 435	735 608
:04	102 550	101 907	384 730	419 216	1 008 403	83 067	100 471	266 803	297 505	747 846
2005	94 400	98 050	368 679	406 811	967 940	78 116	96 066	261 822	294 326	730 330

KB612

1. After adjustment for net expenditure by non-residents in the domestic market.

Final consumption expenditure by households according to purpose

At current prices

R millions

Period	Food, beverages and tobacco (6062J)	Clothing and footwear (6359J)	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels (6351J)	Furnishings, household equipment and routine maintenance (6352J)	Health (6353J)	Transport (6354J)	Recreation, entertainment and culture (6355J)	Education (6357J)	Hotels, cafes and restaurants (6358J)	Miscellaneous goods and services (6356J)	Total (6007J)
1986	27 905	5 491	11 355	9 001	3 505	11 895	4 215	1 265	2 402	6 517	83 551
1987	32 900	6 743	13 739	10 767	4 117	14 880	4 717	1 462	3 041	7 916	100 282
1988	39 492	8 137	15 924	13 328	5 017	18 475	5 908	1 679	3 884	10 216	122 060
1989	46 460	9 798	18 817	15 381	6 562	22 257	7 606	1 927	4 672	11 802	145 282
1990	54 874	11 270	22 676	18 310	8 092	26 782	9 508	2 199	5 786	17 257	176 754
1991	64 924	13 038	24 880	20 194	9 977	31 051	10 919	2 390	6 279	20 982	204 634
1992	75 570	14 431	28 745	22 215	12 186	34 180	13 303	2 873	7 072	23 592	234 167
1993	82 030	16 803	32 043	24 806	14 678	41 085	14 718	4 186	7 552	25 526	263 427
1994	94 429	18 745	35 189	27 818	18 844	45 843	15 574	5 083	7 783	28 865	298 173
1995	105 704	21 232	40 490	31 826	23 304	53 562	16 864	6 181	9 214	34 660	343 037
1996	116 940	23 534	45 577	35 319	26 513	60 961	18 546	7 078	10 331	39 825	384 624
1997	134 156	25 265	50 912	38 811	30 533	64 502	20 131	7 857	11 427	47 809	431 403
1998	138 713	28 871	58 080	40 842	33 292	70 952	22 126	11 152	14 007	52 130	470 165
1999	143 124	29 592	65 374	43 665	38 330	77 153	24 081	13 782	16 046	63 124	514 271
2000	152 519	32 864	73 367	47 374	44 767	94 794	26 358	17 618	17 901	73 240	580 802
2001	165 059	35 248	80 186	51 486	53 328	106 018	28 595	19 942	19 140	80 798	639 800
2002	191 987	39 116	89 232	56 788	62 296	118 627	31 674	22 169	21 669	88 533	722 091
2003	211 183	42 711	99 442	62 076	70 351	128 682	33 771	24 499	24 339	88 578	785 632
2004	228 546	49 317	110 417	67 679	77 347	145 697	36 676	27 366	26 924	100 442	870 411
2005	250 194	56 377	124 246	74 630	85 667	167 622	39 516	30 151	29 879	109 658	967 940

KB635

At constant 2000 prices

	(6062Y)	(6359Y)	(6351Y)	(6352Y)	(6353Y)	(6354Y)	(6355Y)	(6357Y)	(6358Y)	(6356Y)	(6007Y)
1986	143 001	15 741	51 498	35 262	19 110	52 332	13 636	11 914	15 729	25 860	392 499
1987	140 377	16 195	53 879	35 977	20 227	61 221	13 242	11 870	17 130	27 339	407 631
1988	144 939	16 984	55 669	39 148	22 023	67 841	14 466	11 967	18 492	31 348	429 282
1989	150 330	17 649	57 449	39 815	23 071	68 396	15 807	11 346	19 157	31 134	441 046
1990	152 084	17 641	59 016	40 684	23 705	71 673	17 090	10 893	20 419	37 941	453 719
1991	150 113	18 187	60 122	39 326	24 461	71 867	17 231	10 022	18 230	41 456	451 373
1992	142 112	18 530	61 709	39 348	25 380	70 681	18 709	9 774	17 044	41 977	444 948
1993	142 006	20 200	62 497	40 017	26 653	75 329	18 693	9 071	16 575	42 430	453 361
1994	145 747	21 699	64 175	41 331	31 181	78 527	18 609	9 684	15 129	45 373	471 528
1995	149 672	23 473	66 860	43 844	35 446	85 897	18 922	10 881	16 173	48 772	499 474
1996	154 705	24 978	68 367	45 091	37 407	91 369	19 084	11 418	16 807	53 133	521 809
1997	159 978	26 016	69 710	45 579	38 584	92 617	19 733	11 499	16 831	58 261	538 807
1998	159 051	29 541	71 499	46 177	38 291	87 458	23 159	14 633	17 446	60 941	548 196
1999	154 326	29 785	72 684	46 175	40 739	87 827	24 721	15 854	17 949	67 662	557 722
2000	152 519	32 864	73 367	47 374	44 767	94 794	26 358	17 618	17 901	73 240	580 802
2001	155 380	35 451	74 099	48 426	49 215	100 063	27 458	17 983	18 107	74 908	601 090
2002	158 520	39 821	75 495	49 937	51 757	104 226	28 850	18 322	18 342	74 889	620 159
2003	160 222	42 647	77 147	52 047	54 646	109 781	30 362	18 738	19 540	76 486	641 616
2004	166 741	51 112	79 339	55 656	53 900	119 884	34 161	19 107	21 320	82 075	683 295
2005	176 764	60 496	81 640	60 840	53 784	131 595	37 415	19 346	22 563	85 887	730 330

KB636

Gross fixed capital formation

At current prices

R millions

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (6080J)	3 923	3 755	4 101	4 609	6 626	6 763	7 279	6 979
Mining and quarrying..... (6081J)	11 317	11 635	13 847	15 871	19 802	21 324	21 909	14 942
Manufacturing (6082J)	27 086	28 671	30 339	34 025	36 477	39 440	43 194	50 445
Private business enterprises..... (6083J)	26 820	28 503	30 132	33 803	36 226	39 020	42 954	49 571
Other (6084J)	266	168	207	222	251	420	240	874
Electricity, gas and water (6085J)	6 827	6 019	5 411	5 647	7 114	10 013	10 253	13 456
Construction (contractors)..... (6086J)	1 370	1 584	2 003	2 360	2 745	3 158	4 061	5 313
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6087J)	7 179	8 966	9 846	11 128	11 550	12 642	15 422	18 598
Transport, storage and communication..... (6088J)	23 102	18 227	18 561	20 716	23 386	26 046	29 236	35 292
Transnet..... (6089J)	5 649	2 354	1 772	2 911	5 304	9 068	7 193	8 486
Other (6090J)	17 453	15 873	16 789	17 805	18 082	16 978	22 043	26 806
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ¹ (6091J)	27 748	26 861	31 091	33 806	38 579	45 005	53 602	68 551
Private residential buildings (6092J)	8 726	8 374	10 165	11 667	13 638	15 662	19 043	25 112
Other ¹ (6093J)	19 022	18 487	20 926	22 139	24 941	29 343	34 559	43 439
Community, social and personal services..... (6094J)	18 361	20 036	24 448	25 363	29 315	34 513	38 522	43 014
Central government..... (6095J)	5 338	5 287	5 595	6 041	7 949	9 139	10 543	11 856
Provincial governments (6096J)	5 277	4 399	5 109	5 767	4 676	6 242	8 801	10 518
Local authorities..... (6097J)	6 741	8 769	11 335	11 070	14 047	16 325	15 973	17 214
Other (6098J)	1 005	1 581	2 409	2 485	2 643	2 807	3 205	3 426
Total fixed capital formation..... (6009J)	126 913	125 754	139 647	153 525	175 594	198 904	223 478	256 590
By type of organisation								
General government..... (6100J)	20 266	21 201	24 908	25 666	29 574	34 461	37 872	42 036
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6101J)	9 669	10 388	11 481	11 357	13 225	16 024	16 894	16 391
<i>Social infrastructure</i> ³ (6102J)	6 765	6 789	7 478	8 220	9 408	11 154	12 887	15 057
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6103J)	3 832	4 024	5 949	6 089	6 941	7 283	8 091	10 588
General government services (6104J)	16 245	17 175	20 271	21 150	24 520	29 204	32 513	36 145
Business enterprises (6105J)	4 021	4 026	4 637	4 516	5 054	5 257	5 359	5 891
Public corporations (6106J)	22 508	17 228	14 642	14 821	18 204	22 306	24 519	32 106
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6107J)	21 511	15 457	12 763	14 006	16 088	20 224	22 601	29 673
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6108J)	997	1 771	1 879	815	2 116	2 082	1 918	2 433
Private business enterprises ¹ (6109J)	84 139	87 325	100 097	113 038	127 816	142 137	161 087	182 448

KB613

1. Including transfer costs.
2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.
3. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.
4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

Gross fixed capital formation

At constant 2000 prices

R millions

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (6080Y)	4 636	4 120	4 101	4 272	5 131	4 805	4 933	4 531
Mining and quarrying..... (6081Y)	12 977	12 401	13 847	14 949	16 977	17 484	17 396	11 133
Manufacturing (6082Y)	29 993	29 971	30 339	32 191	31 230	32 385	34 252	38 109
Electricity, gas and water (6085Y)	8 038	6 553	5 411	5 293	6 056	8 205	8 136	9 882
Construction (contractors)..... (6086Y)	1 513	1 658	2 003	2 233	2 359	2 590	3 221	4 025
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6087Y)	8 168	9 469	9 846	10 502	9 910	10 362	12 228	13 960
Transport, storage and communication..... (6088Y)	25 568	19 135	18 561	19 581	20 162	21 330	23 263	26 551
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ¹ (6091Y)	32 256	28 864	31 091	31 733	33 092	36 832	42 533	50 735
Community, social and personal services..... (6094Y)	21 782	21 752	24 448	23 794	24 978	28 273	30 533	31 682
Total fixed capital formation..... (6009Y)	144 931	133 923	139 647	144 548	149 895	162 266	176 495	190 608
By type of organisation								
General government (6100Y)	24 102	23 039	24 908	24 077	25 210	28 228	30 019	30 958
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6101Y)	11 895	11 472	11 481	10 627	11 280	13 147	13 423	11 974
<i>Social infrastructure</i> ³ (6102Y)	7 892	7 305	7 478	7 715	8 020	9 123	10 199	11 109
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6103Y)	4 315	4 262	5 949	5 735	5 910	5 958	6 397	7 875
General government services (6104Y)	19 357	18 695	20 271	19 828	20 899	23 924	25 779	26 563
Business enterprises (6105Y)	4 745	4 344	4 637	4 249	4 311	4 304	4 240	4 395
Public corporations (6106Y)	25 243	18 325	14 642	13 989	15 566	18 280	19 477	23 802
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6107Y)	24 080	16 408	12 763	13 219	13 760	16 574	17 959	21 990
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6108Y)	1 162	1 917	1 880	770	1 805	1 705	1 516	1 811
Private business enterprises ¹ (6109Y)	95 586	92 559	100 097	106 482	109 119	115 758	126 999	135 848

KB614

1. Including transfer costs.
2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.
3. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.
4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

Gross fixed capital formation

At current prices

R millions

Period	By kind of economic activity						By type of organisation			
	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Transport, storage and communication	Financial, intermediation, insurance real-estate and business services ¹	Community, social and personal services	Total	General government	Public corporations	Private business enterprises ¹
	(6081K)	(6082K)	(6085K)	(6088K)	(6091K)	(6094K)	(6009K)	(6100K)	(6106K)	(6109K)
2002 :01.....	4 583	7 958	1 298	5 939	9 066	6 648	40 431	6 768	4 191	29 472
:02.....	5 414	8 995	1 446	5 033	9 277	6 955	42 136	7 026	3 657	31 453
:03.....	4 435	9 775	2 045	5 985	9 809	7 361	44 637	7 377	4 816	32 444
:04.....	5 370	9 749	2 325	6 429	10 427	8 351	48 390	8 403	5 540	34 447
2002	19 802	36 477	7 114	23 386	38 579	29 315	175 594	29 574	18 204	127 816
2003 :01.....	4 987	9 724	1 980	7 338	10 482	8 883	49 169	8 896	6 025	34 248
:02.....	5 533	9 712	2 302	5 460	11 035	8 574	47 841	8 590	4 339	34 912
:03.....	5 122	9 898	2 792	6 414	11 415	8 290	49 646	8 245	5 653	35 748
:04.....	5 682	10 106	2 939	6 834	12 073	8 766	52 248	8 730	6 289	37 229
2003	21 324	39 440	10 013	26 046	45 005	34 513	198 904	34 461	22 306	142 137
2004 :01.....	5 511	10 124	2 032	8 091	12 342	9 503	54 085	9 395	6 488	38 202
:02.....	5 825	10 360	2 424	6 622	12 928	9 300	53 564	9 186	5 292	39 086
:03.....	5 979	10 927	2 606	6 834	13 814	9 501	56 475	9 299	5 971	41 205
:04.....	4 594	11 783	3 191	7 689	14 518	10 218	59 354	9 992	6 768	42 594
2004	21 909	43 194	10 253	29 236	53 602	38 522	223 478	37 872	24 519	161 087
2005 :01.....	4 060	11 962	2 915	8 418	15 073	10 524	60 604	10 306	7 340	42 958
:02.....	3 925	12 370	3 180	8 511	16 465	10 359	61 968	10 131	7 559	44 278
:03.....	3 373	12 770	3 657	8 873	18 025	10 703	65 073	10 472	8 388	46 213
:04.....	3 584	13 343	3 704	9 490	18 988	11 428	68 945	11 127	8 819	48 999
2005	14 942	50 445	13 456	35 292	68 551	43 014	256 590	42 036	32 106	182 448

KB615

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6081L)	(6082L)	(6085L)	(6088L)	(6091L)	(6094L)	(6009L)	(6100L)	(6106L)	(6109L)
2002 :01.....	19 217	34 926	5 778	22 157	36 379	25 533	163 228	26 025	15 744	121 459
:02.....	20 910	36 047	6 251	21 829	37 750	27 913	171 122	28 198	16 935	125 989
:03.....	19 463	37 075	7 693	23 734	39 043	30 433	178 826	30 652	18 383	129 791
:04.....	19 618	37 860	8 734	25 824	41 144	33 381	189 200	33 421	21 754	134 025
2002	19 802	36 477	7 114	23 386	38 579	29 315	175 594	29 574	18 204	127 816
2003 :01.....	20 026	38 836	8 770	27 214	42 301	34 068	193 746	34 113	22 659	136 974
:02.....	21 896	38 907	9 968	25 502	44 949	34 616	197 233	34 691	21 882	140 660
:03.....	21 847	39 560	10 463	25 042	45 203	34 610	200 122	34 550	21 168	144 404
:04.....	21 527	40 457	10 851	26 426	47 567	34 758	204 515	34 490	23 515	146 510
2003	21 324	39 440	10 013	26 046	45 005	34 513	198 904	34 461	22 306	142 137
2004 :01.....	22 187	40 660	8 932	29 733	49 702	36 340	212 639	35 912	24 074	152 653
:02.....	22 690	41 360	10 521	29 902	52 700	38 244	220 484	37 816	25 454	157 214
:03.....	24 907	43 540	9 694	27 193	54 734	39 094	227 169	38 339	22 919	165 911
:04.....	17 852	47 216	11 865	30 116	57 272	40 410	233 620	39 421	25 629	168 570
2004	21 909	43 194	10 253	29 236	53 602	38 522	223 478	37 872	24 519	161 087
2005 :01.....	16 472	48 087	13 176	33 322	60 819	40 629	242 015	39 716	30 449	171 850
:02.....	15 009	49 438	14 297	34 587	67 306	42 726	253 080	41 818	32 416	178 846
:03.....	14 824	51 209	13 075	35 385	71 498	43 947	261 498	43 060	32 252	186 186
:04.....	13 463	53 046	13 276	37 874	74 577	44 754	269 767	43 550	33 307	192 910
2005	14 942	50 445	13 456	35 292	68 551	43 014	256 590	42 036	32 106	182 448

KB616

1. Including transfer costs.

Gross fixed capital formation

At constant 2000 prices

R millions

Period	By kind of economic activity						By type of organisation			
	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Transport, storage and communication	Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ¹	Community, social and personal services	Total	General government	Public corporations	Private business enterprises ¹
	(6081C)	(6082C)	(6085C)	(6088C)	(6091C)	(6094C)	(6009C)	(6100C)	(6106C)	(6109C)
2002 :01	4 083	7 109	1 145	5 339	8 075	5 853	35 967	5 961	3 726	26 280
:02	4 676	7 759	1 245	4 373	8 019	5 974	36 229	6 037	3 152	27 040
:03	3 750	8 248	1 733	5 079	8 321	6 225	37 623	6 241	4 077	27 305
:04	4 468	8 114	1 933	5 371	8 677	6 926	40 076	6 971	4 611	28 494
2002	16 977	31 230	6 056	20 162	33 092	24 978	149 895	25 210	15 566	109 119
2003 :01	4 111	7 998	1 638	6 057	8 654	7 329	40 362	7 341	4 974	28 047
:02	4 531	7 955	1 891	4 463	9 037	7 033	39 028	7 046	3 557	28 425
:03	4 199	8 143	2 285	5 240	9 322	6 781	40 432	6 742	4 625	29 065
:04	4 643	8 289	2 391	5 570	9 819	7 130	42 444	7 099	5 124	30 221
2003	17 484	32 385	8 205	21 330	36 832	28 273	162 266	28 228	18 280	115 758
2004 :01	4 455	8 203	1 638	6 537	9 952	7 657	43 441	7 568	5 237	30 636
:02	4 638	8 244	1 934	5 288	10 298	7 397	42 478	7 307	4 220	30 951
:03	4 709	8 595	2 055	5 400	10 890	7 473	44 274	7 314	4 707	32 253
:04	3 594	9 210	2 509	6 038	11 393	8 006	46 302	7 830	5 313	33 159
2004	17 396	34 252	8 136	23 263	42 533	30 533	176 495	30 019	19 477	126 999
2005 :01	3 153	9 239	2 283	6 579	11 772	8 192	46 939	8 021	5 737	33 181
:02	2 947	9 436	2 348	6 459	12 289	7 669	46 412	7 499	5 638	33 275
:03	2 456	9 604	2 632	6 606	13 082	7 687	47 608	7 520	6 112	33 976
:04	2 577	9 830	2 619	6 907	13 592	8 134	49 649	7 918	6 315	35 416
2005	11 133	38 109	9 882	26 551	50 735	31 682	190 608	30 958	23 802	135 848

KB617

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6081D)	(6082D)	(6085D)	(6088D)	(6091D)	(6094D)	(6009D)	(6100D)	(6106D)	(6109D)
2002 :01	17 102	31 159	5 092	19 951	32 382	22 490	145 158	22 932	14 000	108 226
:02	18 047	31 051	5 376	18 982	32 637	23 981	147 142	24 233	14 614	108 295
:03	16 448	31 244	6 511	20 147	33 120	25 748	150 694	25 940	15 555	109 199
:04	16 311	31 466	7 245	21 568	34 229	27 693	156 586	27 735	18 095	110 756
2002	16 977	31 230	6 056	20 162	33 092	24 978	149 895	25 210	15 566	109 119
2003 :01	16 506	31 942	7 254	22 466	34 913	28 113	159 011	28 151	18 706	112 154
:02	17 929	31 866	8 186	20 842	36 806	28 401	160 925	28 458	17 927	114 540
:03	17 902	32 543	8 560	20 451	36 917	28 315	162 983	28 259	17 311	117 413
:04	17 599	33 189	8 820	21 561	38 692	28 263	166 145	28 044	19 176	118 925
2003	17 484	32 385	8 205	21 330	36 832	28 273	162 266	28 228	18 280	115 758
2004 :01	17 933	32 943	7 199	24 027	40 069	29 296	170 805	28 946	19 436	122 423
:02	18 066	32 910	8 385	23 885	41 974	30 421	174 880	30 082	20 301	124 497
:03	19 620	34 249	7 640	21 493	43 144	30 751	178 065	30 157	18 063	129 845
:04	13 965	36 906	9 320	23 647	44 945	31 664	182 230	30 891	20 108	131 231
2004	17 396	34 252	8 136	23 263	42 533	30 533	176 495	30 019	19 477	126 999
2005 :01	12 629	37 324	9 277	26 046	47 613	31 630	186 564	30 902	22 963	132 699
:02	11 330	37 655	9 793	26 237	50 153	31 600	188 654	30 925	23 340	134 389
:03	10 860	38 433	9 994	26 352	51 782	31 633	191 857	31 002	24 018	136 837
:04	9 713	39 024	10 464	27 569	53 392	31 865	195 357	31 003	24 887	139 467
2005	11 133	38 109	9 882	26 551	50 735	31 682	190 608	30 958	23 802	135 848

KB618

1. Including transfer costs.

Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset

At constant 2000 prices

R millions

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Residential buildings (6110Y)	12 690	11 183	13 202	14 035	14 963	16 444	18 188	21 703
General government..... (6111Y)	1 118	1 198	2 307	2 425	2 693	2 868	2 459	2 805
Public corporations (6112Y)	27	36	29	14	26	66	35	36
Private business enterprises..... (6113Y)	11 545	9 949	10 866	11 596	12 244	13 510	15 694	18 862
Non-residential buildings (6114Y)	16 603	15 491	16 197	16 996	15 575	16 265	17 965	19 233
General government..... (6115Y)	4 475	4 122	4 224	4 426	4 481	5 856	6 314	7 166
Public corporations (6116Y)	901	577	518	752	1 083	1 061	1 367	1 288
Private business enterprises..... (6117Y)	11 227	10 792	11 455	11 818	10 011	9 348	10 284	10 779
Construction works (6118Y)	22 286	21 590	20 410	19 006	21 142	24 904	27 646	29 322
General government..... (6119Y)	11 849	11 672	11 686	10 712	11 361	13 210	13 490	12 020
Public corporations (6120Y)	5 298	5 740	4 486	3 765	5 556	7 184	9 922	12 274
Private business enterprises..... (6121Y)	5 139	4 178	4 238	4 529	4 225	4 510	4 234	5 028
Transport equipment (6122Y)	21 222	15 975	17 841	18 381	18 460	20 856	22 803	26 428
General government..... (6123Y)	124	75	92	83	80	69	69	66
Public corporations (6124Y)	4 902	1 218	750	988	1 231	2 958	2 757	2 859
Private business enterprises..... (6125Y)	16 196	14 682	16 999	17 310	17 149	17 829	19 977	23 503
Machinery and other equipment (6126Y)	68 178	66 209	68 254	72 140	75 465	78 496	82 917	86 030
General government..... (6127Y)	6 536	5 972	6 599	6 431	6 595	6 225	7 687	8 901
Public corporations (6128Y)	14 115	10 754	8 859	8 470	7 670	7 011	5 396	7 345
Private business enterprises..... (6129Y)	47 527	49 483	52 796	57 239	61 200	65 260	69 834	69 784
Transfer costs ¹ (6130Y)	3 952	3 475	3 743	3 990	4 290	5 301	6 976	7 892
Total fixed capital formation (6009Y)	144 931	133 923	139 647	144 548	149 895	162 266	176 495	190 608

KB620

1. Private business enterprises.

Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset

At current prices

R millions

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Residential buildings (6110J)	10 366	10 155	13 202	15 047	17 611	20 138	23 029	29 898
General government (6111J)	907	1 092	2 307	2 598	3 172	3 506	3 106	3 863
Public corporations (6112J)	21	32	29	14	30	81	44	50
Private business enterprises (6113J)	9 438	9 031	10 866	12 435	14 409	16 551	19 879	25 985
Non-residential buildings (6114J)	13 554	14 048	16 197	18 225	18 345	19 968	22 809	26 515
General government (6115J)	3 657	3 724	4 224	4 752	5 272	7 179	7 999	9 851
Public corporations (6116J)	726	517	518	803	1 280	1 299	1 730	1 776
Private business enterprises (6117J)	9 171	9 807	11 455	12 670	11 793	11 490	13 080	14 888
Construction works (6118J)	18 116	19 491	20 410	20 316	24 838	30 593	35 051	40 593
General government (6119J)	9 596	10 557	11 686	11 450	13 325	16 107	16 983	16 468
Public corporations (6120J)	4 312	5 185	4 486	4 031	6 518	8 762	12 506	16 826
Private business enterprises (6121J)	4 208	3 749	4 238	4 835	4 995	5 724	5 562	7 299
Transport equipment (6122J)	19 167	15 114	17 841	19 585	21 190	25 678	28 633	34 616
General government (6123J)	114	72	92	88	91	86	86	87
Public corporations (6124J)	4 479	1 155	750	1 046	1 419	3 629	3 438	3 723
Private business enterprises (6125J)	14 574	13 887	16 999	18 451	19 680	21 963	25 109	30 806
Machinery and other equipment (6126J)	62 516	63 797	68 254	76 089	88 582	96 061	105 176	114 138
General government (6127J)	5 992	5 756	6 599	6 778	7 714	7 583	9 698	11 767
Public corporations (6128J)	12 970	10 339	8 859	8 927	8 957	8 535	6 801	9 731
Private business enterprises (6129J)	43 554	47 702	52 796	60 384	71 911	79 943	88 677	92 640
Transfer costs ¹ (6130J)	3 194	3 149	3 743	4 263	5 028	6 466	8 780	10 830
Total fixed capital formation (6009J)	126 913	125 754	139 647	153 525	175 594	198 904	223 478	256 590

KB619

1. Private business enterprises.

Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset

R millions

Period	At current prices						At constant 2000 prices					
	Residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs	Residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs
	(6110K)	(6114K)	(6118K)	(6122K)	(6126K)	(6130K)	(6110C)	(6114C)	(6118C)	(6122C)	(6126C)	(6130C)
2002 :01	3 909	4 675	5 699	5 129	19 870	1 149	3 423	4 087	5 016	4 704	17 728	1 009
:02	4 280	4 415	5 839	4 929	21 440	1 233	3 666	3 773	5 012	4 336	18 383	1 059
:03	4 543	4 455	6 114	5 243	22 994	1 288	3 840	3 756	5 171	4 476	19 286	1 094
:04	4 879	4 800	7 186	5 889	24 278	1 358	4 034	3 959	5 943	4 944	20 068	1 128
2002	17 611	18 345	24 838	21 190	88 582	5 028	14 963	15 575	21 142	18 460	75 465	4 290
2003 :01	4 657	4 902	7 411	6 475	24 238	1 486	3 837	4 027	6 094	5 354	19 820	1 230
:02	4 945	4 690	7 267	5 917	23 446	1 576	4 049	3 830	5 928	4 795	19 130	1 296
:03	5 160	4 935	7 559	6 471	23 875	1 646	4 202	4 009	6 129	5 215	19 530	1 347
:04	5 376	5 441	8 356	6 815	24 502	1 758	4 356	4 399	6 753	5 492	20 016	1 428
2003	20 138	19 968	30 593	25 678	96 061	6 466	16 444	16 265	24 904	20 856	78 496	5 301
2004 :01	5 224	5 584	8 405	7 401	25 488	1 983	4 191	4 472	6 711	5 959	20 510	1 598
:02	5 569	5 502	8 408	6 549	25 385	2 151	4 417	4 350	6 662	5 237	20 095	1 717
:03	5 969	5 743	8 778	7 186	26 501	2 298	4 681	4 490	6 877	5 705	20 709	1 812
:04	6 267	5 980	9 460	7 497	27 802	2 348	4 899	4 653	7 396	5 902	21 603	1 849
2004	23 029	22 809	35 051	28 633	105 176	8 780	18 188	17 965	27 646	22 803	82 917	6 976
2005 :01	6 279	6 116	9 428	8 496	27 816	2 469	4 885	4 740	7 315	6 693	21 370	1 936
:02	7 174	6 425	9 776	8 142	27 884	2 567	5 238	4 683	7 077	6 297	21 239	1 878
:03	7 960	6 762	10 148	8 649	28 664	2 890	5 615	4 756	7 104	6 577	21 515	2 041
:04	8 485	7 212	11 241	9 329	29 774	2 904	5 965	5 054	7 826	6 861	21 906	2 037
2005	29 898	26 515	40 593	34 616	114 138	10 830	21 703	19 233	29 322	26 428	86 030	7 892

KB621

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6110L)	(6114L)	(6118L)	(6122L)	(6126L)	(6130L)	(6110D)	(6114D)	(6118D)	(6122D)	(6126D)	(6130D)
2002 :01	16 308	18 445	21 984	20 134	81 770	4 587	14 273	16 124	19 353	18 450	72 931	4 027
:02	17 062	18 214	23 943	20 744	86 356	4 803	14 611	15 562	20 552	18 246	74 041	4 130
:03	18 064	18 125	25 282	21 270	90 899	5 186	15 258	15 280	21 388	18 144	76 222	4 402
:04	19 010	18 596	28 143	22 612	95 303	5 536	15 710	15 334	23 275	19 000	78 666	4 601
2002	17 611	18 345	24 838	21 190	88 582	5 028	14 963	15 575	21 142	18 460	75 465	4 290
2003 :01	19 452	19 093	28 962	24 988	95 317	5 934	16 017	15 680	23 812	20 654	77 931	4 917
:02	19 711	19 236	30 352	25 206	96 578	6 150	16 139	15 704	24 769	20 433	78 823	5 057
:03	20 544	20 399	31 265	26 085	95 195	6 634	16 730	16 567	25 361	21 020	77 876	5 429
:04	20 845	21 144	31 793	26 433	97 154	7 146	16 890	17 109	25 674	21 317	79 354	5 801
2003	20 138	19 968	30 593	25 678	96 061	6 466	16 444	16 265	24 904	20 856	78 496	5 301
2004 :01	21 446	21 755	33 415	27 590	100 496	7 937	17 201	17 432	26 686	22 206	80 886	6 394
:02	22 627	22 561	34 912	28 462	103 432	8 490	17 943	17 837	27 665	22 765	81 897	6 773
:03	23 700	23 227	35 656	29 065	106 308	9 213	18 581	18 158	27 932	23 072	83 057	7 265
:04	24 343	23 693	36 221	29 415	110 468	9 480	19 027	18 433	28 301	23 169	85 828	7 472
2004	23 029	22 809	35 051	28 633	105 176	8 780	18 188	17 965	27 646	22 803	82 917	6 976
2005 :01	25 755	24 011	38 500	33 104	110 786	9 859	19 990	18 623	28 861	26 074	85 285	7 731
:02	29 052	26 044	41 270	34 023	112 589	10 102	21 158	18 984	29 123	26 294	85 706	7 389
:03	31 622	27 559	41 113	34 813	114 837	11 554	22 356	19 391	29 375	26 466	86 104	8 165
:04	33 163	28 446	41 489	36 524	118 340	11 805	23 308	19 934	29 929	26 878	87 025	8 283
2005	29 898	26 515	40 593	34 616	114 138	10 830	21 703	19 233	29 322	26 428	86 030	7 892

KB622

Fixed capital stock

At constant 2000 prices

R millions

As at 31 December	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6140Y)	80 480	79 588	78 737	78 075	78 178	77 865	77 667	77 081
Mining and quarrying..... (6141Y)	156 023	156 421	158 007	160 315	164 127	167 874	170 982	167 619
Manufacturing (6142Y)	274 495	277 860	279 787	281 969	281 682	281 365	281 757	284 707
Electricity, gas and water..... (6143Y)	138 447	134 974	130 934	127 435	125 207	125 444	125 876	128 238
Construction (contractors)..... (6144Y)	8 785	9 190	9 886	10 725	11 579	12 518	13 899	15 803
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6145Y)	95 027	97 552	100 130	103 004	104 884	106 753	109 979	114 188
Transport, storage and communication (6146Y)	331 298	337 794	342 740	347 936	352 783	358 317	365 325	374 915
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ¹ (6147Y)	449 215	453 069	458 443	463 596	469 257	477 786	490 990	511 201
Community, social and personal services (6148Y)	446 263	452 336	460 553	467 581	475 269	485 603	497 502	509 753
Total fixed capital stock..... (6149Y)	1 980 034	1 998 784	2 019 217	2 040 636	2 062 966	2 093 525	2 133 977	2 183 505
By type of organisation								
General government..... (6150Y)	521 566	526 082	531 945	536 466	541 610	549 143	557 810	566 680
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6132Y)	323 943	327 322	330 578	332 855	335 669	340 215	344 899	348 015
<i>Social infrastructure</i> ³ (6133Y)	151 248	150 882	150 594	150 499	150 581	151 588	153 445	155 982
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6134Y)	46 375	47 878	50 773	53 112	55 360	57 340	59 466	62 683
General government services (6151Y)	421 539	426 056	431 785	436 733	442 374	450 601	460 177	470 015
Business enterprises (6152Y)	100 027	100 026	100 160	99 733	99 236	98 542	97 633	96 665
Public corporations (6153Y)	420 797	419 188	414 231	409 329	406 368	406 545	408 264	414 524
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6135Y)	391 084	392 071	389 739	388 513	388 130	390 947	395 455	404 155
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6136Y)	29 712	27 117	24 492	20 816	18 238	15 598	12 809	10 369
Private business enterprises ¹ (6154Y)	1 037 671	1 053 514	1 073 040	1 094 842	1 114 988	1 137 837	1 167 903	1 202 301

KB623

1. Including transfer costs.
2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.
3. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.
4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

Change in inventories At current prices

R millions

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ¹ (6160J)	1 060	981	1 286	1 753	1 280	249	31	710
Mining and quarrying (6161J)	1 133	2 566	-1 654	1 316	2 758	1 905	1 335	1 211
Manufacturing..... (6162J)	4 118	8 381	13 934	6 577	22 874	10 164	9 589	11 805
Private business enterprises..... (6163J)	3 934	8 404	13 560	6 468	24 239	10 009	9 477	11 848
Other (6164J)	184	-23	374	109	-1 365	155	112	-43
Electricity, gas and water (6165J)	1 009	406	82	7	-248	248	-141	-21
Construction (contractors)..... (6166J)	-92	98	341	307	868	460	1 673	1 085
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6167J)	-3 094	4 494	7 721	9 001	10 948	-252	8 766	5 409
Wholesale, retail and motor trade..... (6168J)	-2 092	3 265	6 604	7 037	6 864	3 128	8 982	3 867
Other (6169J)	-1 002	1 229	1 117	1 964	4 084	-3 380	-216	1 542
Transport, storage and communication..... (6170J)	721	-455	-728	322	1 071	102	496	252
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6171J)	3	6	15	-5	25	4	4	-
Community, social and personal services..... (6172J)	297	224	-101	80	-23	-23	15	58
Change in inventories at book value..... (6173J)	5 155	16 701	20 896	19 358	39 553	12 857	21 768	20 509
Inventory valuation adjustment..... (6174J)	-5 841	-9 167	-13 800	-16 903	-27 503	1 234	-2 479	-4 020
Total change in inventories (6010J)	-686	7 534	7 096	2 455	12 050	14 091	19 289	16 489
By type of organisation								
General government (6175J)	392	331	-220	51	-241	-27	15	25
Public corporations (6176J)	1 459	-873	-1 226	-218	-1 683	643	413	7
Private business enterprises..... (6177J)	-2 537	8 076	8 542	2 622	13 974	13 475	18 861	16 457
Industrial and commercial inventories² (6178J)	2 026	11 646	20 538	13 614	29 738	13 292	18 571	15 672

KB624

1. Including livestock.

2. Change in book value of inventories of total manufacturing and of wholesale, retail and motor trade.

Change in inventories

At constant 2000 prices

R millions

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ¹ (6160Y)	502	-287	-628	-464	-1 869	-2 879	174	221
Mining and quarrying (6161Y)	912	2 389	-2 548	510	1 364	1 674	949	736
Manufacturing..... (6162Y)	1 716	4 827	7 542	566	7 006	6 670	5 385	5 847
Private business enterprises (6163Y)	1 586	4 961	7 322	596	8 336	6 557	5 314	5 902
Other (6164Y)	130	-134	220	-30	-1 330	113	71	-55
Electricity, gas and water (6165Y)	1 067	274	-179	-202	-516	226	-130	-57
Construction (contractors) (6166Y)	-310	-101	65	42	172	202	1 054	308
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6167Y)	-6 434	254	4 160	857	375	3 122	6 719	1 441
Wholesale, retail and motor trade (6168Y)	-4 801	119	1 614	2 151	-1 085	3 716	5 717	1 525
Other (6169Y)	-1 633	135	2 546	-1 294	1 460	-594	1 002	-84
Transport, storage and communication (6170Y)	582	-834	-1 160	-15	333	142	350	103
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services (6171Y)	3	6	13	-7	17	4	1	-2
Community, social and personal services (6172Y)	321	203	-169	24	-100	-9	7	35
Total change in inventories (6010Y)	-1 641	6 731	7 096	1 311	6 782	9 152	14 509	8 632
By type of organisation								
General government (6175Y)	453	372	-220	48	-195	-21	12	19
Public corporations..... (6176Y)	1 674	-971	-1 226	-263	-1 383	507	324	7
Private business enterprises (6177Y)	-3 768	7 330	8 542	1 526	8 360	8 666	14 173	8 606
Industrial and commercial inventories² (6178Y)	-3 085	4 946	9 156	2 717	5 921	10 386	11 102	7 372

KB625

1. Including livestock.

2. Change in book value of inventories of total manufacturing and of wholesale, retail and motor trade.

Gross and net capital formation by type of organisation

At current prices

R millions

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Gross capital formation¹..... (6180J)	126 227	133 288	146 743	155 980	187 644	212 995	242 767	273 079
General government (6181J)	20 658	21 532	24 688	25 717	29 333	34 434	37 887	42 061
Public corporations..... (6182J)	23 967	16 355	13 416	14 603	16 521	22 949	24 932	32 113
Private business enterprises..... (6183J)	81 602	95 401	108 639	115 660	141 790	155 612	179 948	198 905
Consumption of fixed capital²..... (6002J)	96 615	107 966	119 237	130 848	149 329	161 653	172 496	189 952
General government (6184J)	15 144	17 035	19 049	20 858	23 516	25 265	26 944	30 001
Public corporations..... (6185J)	17 304	18 787	19 596	20 037	21 620	22 070	22 372	23 540
Private business enterprises..... (6186J)	64 167	72 144	80 592	89 953	104 193	114 318	123 180	136 411
Net capital formation (6187J)	29 612	25 322	27 506	25 132	38 315	51 342	70 271	83 127
General government (6188J)	5 514	4 497	5 639	4 859	5 817	9 169	10 943	12 060
Public corporations..... (6189J)	6 663	-2 432	-6 180	-5 434	-5 099	879	2 560	8 573
Private business enterprises..... (6190J)	17 435	23 257	28 047	25 707	37 597	41 294	56 768	62 494

KB626

1. After inventory valuation adjustment.
2. At replacement value.

Financing of gross capital formation

At current prices

R millions

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Saving by households ¹ (6200J)	7 283	6 878	6 922	5 703	5 072	9 741	3 913	1 462
Corporate saving ¹ (6201J)	32 015	31 675	39 919	28 935	50 861	46 785	47 935	30 639
Saving of general government ¹ (6202J)	-22 786	-17 387	-20 527	-8 282	-10 104	-21 945	-29 042	-13 348
Consumption of fixed capital ² (6002J)	96 615	107 966	119 237	130 848	149 329	161 653	172 496	189 952
Gross saving³..... (6203J)	113 127	129 132	145 551	157 204	195 158	196 234	195 302	208 705
Foreign investment..... (6206J)	13 100	4 156	1 192	-1 224	-7 514	16 761	47 465	64 374
Net capital inflow from the rest of the world (6204J)	10 701	15 907	4 636	110	-11 524	13 814	87 942	101 214
Change in gold and other foreign reserves ⁴ (6205J)	2 399	-11 751	-3 444	-1 334	4 010	2 947	-40 477	-36 840
Gross capital formation..... (6180J)	126 227	133 288	146 743	155 980	187 644	212 995	242 767	273 079

KB627

1. After consumption of fixed capital and inventory valuation adjustment.
2. At replacement value.
3. After inventory valuation adjustment.
4. Increase -; decrease +.

National disposable income, saving and net borrowing

At current prices

R millions

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Compensation of employees (6000J)	372 541	404 418	442 301	473 851	520 501	570 697	624 529	680 056
less Net compensation to non-residents..... (6210J)	1 952	2 043	2 002	2 035	2 494	2 352	3 013	2 716
Compensation of residents..... (6240J)	370 589	402 375	440 299	471 816	518 007	568 345	621 516	677 340
Net operating surplus ¹ (6001J)	192 931	210 398	258 533	305 667	372 507	385 546	420 005	454 281
Consumption of fixed capital ² (6002J)	96 615	107 966	119 237	130 848	149 329	161 653	172 496	189 952
Gross operating surplus (6212J)	289 546	318 364	377 770	436 515	521 836	547 199	592 501	644 233
less Net property income to the rest of the world..... (6213J)	15 536	17 558	20 022	30 141	26 906	32 519	25 093	28 318
Gross national operating surplus (6214J)	274 010	300 806	357 748	406 374	494 930	514 680	567 408	615 915
Gross national income at factor cost (6020J)	644 599	703 181	798 047	878 190	1 012 937	1 083 025	1 188 922	1 293 255
Taxes on production and imports (6004J)	89 219	98 477	107 954	116 631	134 688	148 183	176 655	208 015
less Subsidies..... (6005J)	8 882	7 576	5 877	6 990	8 247	9 053	7 027	9 049
Gross national income at market prices (6016J)	724 936	794 082	900 124	987 831	1 139 378	1 222 155	1 358 550	1 492 221
Net current transfers from the rest of the world..... (6017J)	-4 093	-5 662	-6 422	-6 257	-5 844	-6 349	-9 486	-11 035
Gross national disposable income (6018J)	720 843	788 420	893 702	981 574	1 133 534	1 215 806	1 349 064	1 481 186
less Final consumption expenditure (6620J)	609 536	664 223	748 150	826 080	937 392	1 028 545	1 143 772	1 275 335
less Residual item adjustment..... (6011J)	-1 820	-4 935	1	-1 710	984	-8 973	9 990	-2 854
Gross saving (6203J)	113 127	129 132	145 551	157 204	195 158	196 234	195 302	208 705
Net capital transfers from the rest of the world..... (6670J)	-309	-378	-359	-256	-163	327	338	193
less Gross capital formation..... (6180J)	126 227	133 288	146 743	155 980	187 644	212 995	242 767	273 079
Net lending (+) / borrowing (-)..... (6672J)	-13 409	-4 534	-1 551	968	7 351	-16 434	-47 127	-64 181

KB628

1. After consumption of fixed capital and inventory valuation adjustment.
2. At replacement value.

National income and saving

Selected items

R millions

	2004					2005				
	01	02	03	04	2004	01	02	03	04	2005
Gross national income at market prices (6016K)	320 713	333 001	349 624	355 212	1 358 550	353 876	359 761	385 234	393 350	1 492 221
Real gross national income (at 2000 prices) (6016C)	253 903	263 569	267 457	272 106	1 057 035	263 726	277 350	282 267	287 432	1 110 775
Gross saving..... (6203K)	50 153	49 368	49 059	46 722	195 302	48 161	52 414	50 979	57 151	208 705
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates										
Gross national income at market prices (6016L)	1 301 081	1 339 066	1 382 839	1 411 214	1 358 550	1 435 489	1 450 619	1 522 560	1 560 216	1 492 221
Real gross national income (at 2000 prices) (6016D)	1 042 077	1 051 270	1 068 478	1 066 315	1 057 035	1 085 346	1 107 801	1 121 350	1 128 603	1 110 775
Gross saving..... (6203L)	196 247	187 060	205 850	192 051	195 302	201 658	207 957	216 829	208 376	208 705

KB634

Account with the rest of the world

At current prices

R millions

Period	Exports of goods (f.o.b.) (6608J)	Exports of services (6609J)	Primary income from the rest of the world (6612J)	Total exports of goods and services (6616J)	Imports of goods (f.o.b.) (6610J)	Imports of services (6611J)	Primary income to the rest of the world (6613J)	Total imports of goods and services (6617J)	Transfers (net receipts) (6680J)	Balance on current account (6260J)	Net capital inflow from the rest of the world (6204J)	Change in gold and other foreign reserves ¹ (6205J)
1986	41 348	4 324	2 714	48 386	26 382	6 138	9 445	41 965	-84	6 337	-7 571	1 234
1987	48 128	4 727	2 756	55 611	29 182	6 354	9 102	44 638	-578	10 395	-5 523	-4 872
1988	55 538	5 456	2 814	63 808	40 008	7 385	10 026	57 419	-555	5 834	-4 773	-1 061
1989	59 624	7 560	3 141	70 325	45 067	8 758	11 978	65 803	-552	3 970	-1 972	-1 998
1990	61 443	8 800	1 701	71 944	44 706	9 670	12 743	67 119	-828	3 997	-3 962	-35
1991	63 403	8 804	2 414	74 621	47 466	10 554	11 273	69 293	-1 418	3 910	-3 712	-198
1992	69 884	9 561	2 649	82 094	51 976	12 427	11 050	75 453	-1 042	5 599	-4 974	-625
1993	85 086	10 701	2 286	98 073	60 512	15 407	10 986	86 905	-2 092	9 076	-6 186	-2 890
1994	93 256	13 306	3 455	110 017	77 675	18 072	12 054	107 801	-2 160	56	1 323	-1 379
1995	108 064	16 752	4 128	128 944	99 425	21 668	14 555	135 648	-2 341	-9 045	12 352	-3 307
1996	131 055	21 761	4 662	157 478	118 658	24 682	18 042	161 382	-3 210	-7 114	7	7 107
1997	143 796	24 863	6 477	175 136	133 061	27 657	21 321	182 039	-3 328	-10 231	28 053	-17 822
1998	160 763	29 690	8 115	198 568	150 705	31 267	25 603	207 575	-4 093	-13 100	10 701	2 399
1999	174 319	31 825	10 947	217 091	149 854	35 183	30 548	215 585	-5 662	-4 156	15 907	-11 751
2000	222 061	34 950	17 432	274 443	189 411	40 346	39 456	269 213	-6 422	-1 192	4 636	-3 444
2001	265 832	39 752	21 125	326 709	221 235	44 692	53 301	319 228	-6 257	1 224	110	-1 334
2002	333 251	49 039	22 711	405 001	283 004	56 528	52 111	391 643	-5 844	7 514	-11 524	4 010
2003	291 434	59 359	21 373	372 166	264 752	61 582	56 244	382 578	-6 349	-16 761	13 814	2 947
2004	310 525	57 887	20 975	389 387	311 759	66 524	49 083	427 366	-9 486	-47 465	87 942	-40 477
2005	347 673	65 054	29 304	442 031	359 678	75 354	60 338	495 370	-11 035	-64 374	101 214	-36 840

KB637

1. Increase -; decrease +.

Current income and expenditure of incorporated business enterprises

At current prices

R millions

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Net operating surplus ¹ (6220.J)	109 815	119 810	154 215	189 232	238 732	244 354	267 716	290 060
Income received from property (6221.J)	200 390	200 608	191 361	207 558	247 845	265 321	241 803	277 335
Interest (6222.J)	174 954	173 362	161 109	165 771	206 926	223 475	201 361	225 884
Dividends..... (6223.J)	23 080	24 903	27 656	39 459	38 838	39 234	37 647	47 704
Rent and other income from property (6224.J)	2 356	2 343	2 596	2 328	2 081	2 612	2 795	3 747
Total income¹ (6225.J)	310 205	320 418	345 576	396 790	486 577	509 675	509 519	567 395
Income from property paid..... (6226.J)	243 800	254 041	267 672	304 144	361 535	384 010	377 349	427 390
Interest (6227.J)	129 267	126 555	111 828	116 546	154 135	172 176	146 086	157 077
Dividends..... (6228.J)	53 095	64 941	87 993	122 369	129 392	128 891	139 900	167 985
Rent and other income from property (6229.J)	61 438	62 545	67 851	65 229	78 008	82 943	91 363	102 328
Current taxes on income and wealth (6230.J)	29 935	30 220	33 248	58 701	68 807	70 356	75 493	98 931
Current transfers to households..... (6231.J)	644	739	828	908	1 032	1 343	1 634	1 955
Current transfers to general government (6232.J)	3 774	3 681	3 829	4 016	4 210	7 020	6 924	8 293
Current transfers to the rest of the world..... (6233.J)	37	62	80	86	132	161	184	187
Total expenditure (6234.J)	278 190	288 743	305 657	367 855	435 716	462 890	461 584	536 756
Corporate saving¹ (6201.J)	32 015	31 675	39 919	28 935	50 861	46 785	47 935	30 639

KB629

1. After consumption of fixed capital and inventory valuation adjustment.

Current income and expenditure of general government At current prices

R millions

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Income from property ¹ (6250J)	4 494	5 235	5 857	6 860	5 447	8 812	6 684	9 813
Taxes on production and imports (6690J)	89 219	98 477	107 954	116 631	134 688	148 183	176 655	208 015
Taxes on products..... (6603J)	74 473	80 528	87 816	96 363	109 660	119 940	146 240	174 167
Other taxes on production..... (6600J)	14 746	17 949	20 138	20 268	25 028	28 243	30 415	33 848
Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6251J)	105 357	114 555	121 096	148 401	164 779	170 118	184 140	223 216
Current transfers receivable from households (6252J)	2 021	1 952	1 870	1 850	1 677	2 684	2 929	3 249
Current transfers from incorporated business enterprises..... (6232J)	3 774	3 681	3 829	4 016	4 210	7 020	6 924	8 293
Transfers from the rest of the world (6253J)	144	174	481	812	1 085	1 371	1 033	944
Current income ² (6254J)	205 009	224 074	241 087	278 570	311 886	338 188	378 365	453 530
Interest on public debt ³ (6255J)	47 550	49 953	51 747	53 280	53 593	52 246	54 235	58 743
Subsidies..... (6005J)	8 882	7 576	5 877	6 990	8 247	9 053	7 027	9 049
Subsidies on products..... (6604J)	6 923	5 718	3 886	4 571	4 762	4 046	2 446	3 864
Other subsidies on production..... (6601J)	1 959	1 858	1 991	2 419	3 485	5 007	4 581	5 185
Current transfers to households..... (6257J)	27 712	28 129	29 687	33 180	37 838	48 126	62 147	79 627
Transfers to the rest of the world (6258J)	4 280	5 851	6 955	7 122	7 011	7 795	10 637	12 064
Disposable income (6693J)	116 585	132 565	146 821	177 998	205 197	220 968	244 319	294 047
Final consumption expenditure ⁴ (6008J)	139 371	149 952	167 348	186 280	215 301	242 913	273 361	307 395
Compensation of employees (6256J)	103 527	109 398	116 447	123 704	136 085	148 770	161 829	176 602
Current expenditure (6259J)	227 795	241 461	261 614	286 852	321 990	360 133	407 407	466 878
Saving ² (6202J)	-22 786	-17 387	-20 527	-8 282	-10 104	-21 945	-29 042	-13 348
Appropriation of disposable income								
Disposable income (6693J)	116 585	132 565	146 821	177 998	205 197	220 968	244 319	294 047
less Social transfers in kind to households (6695J)	64 111	66 830	72 753	81 657	95 809	111 351	125 984	138 272
Adjusted disposable income (6696J)	52 474	65 735	74 068	96 341	109 388	109 617	118 335	155 775
less Actual final consumption..... (6697J)	75 260	83 122	94 595	104 623	119 492	131 562	147 377	169 123
Saving ² (6202J)	-22 786	-17 387	-20 527	-8 282	-10 104	-21 945	-29 042	-13 348

KB632

Current income and expenditure of general government Selected items

R millions

	2004					2005				
	01	02	03	04	2004	01	02	03	04	2005
Taxes on production and imports (6690K)	43 888	39 760	44 530	48 477	176 655	52 990	46 418	52 867	55 740	208 015
Current taxes on income and wealth (6251K)	42 777	42 853	46 656	51 854	184 140	54 998	53 018	55 361	59 839	223 216
Saving ² (6202K)	-13 247	-8 711	-11 373	4 289	-29 042	-6 093	-3 345	-7 888	3 978	-13 348
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates										
Taxes on production and imports (6690L)	170 531	170 825	173 700	191 564	176 655	205 405	199 628	206 746	220 281	208 015
Current taxes on income and wealth (6251L)	161 014	190 150	191 113	194 283	184 140	206 703	230 608	229 165	226 388	223 216
Saving ² (6202L)	-37 802	-26 489	-25 460	-26 417	-29 042	-10 725	-8 062	-5 793	-28 812	-13 348

KB633

- Income from property by general government consists of interest, dividend and rent receipts by general government and the surpluses/deficits of general government business enterprises.
- After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.
- Includes amortised discount.
- Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the service departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

Current income and expenditure of households¹

At current prices

R millions

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Compensation of employees ² (6240J)	370 589	402 375	440 299	471 816	518 007	568 345	621 516	677 340
Income from property ³ (6241J)	155 866	176 116	206 496	231 010	267 721	279 769	300 301	337 742
Current transfers from general government..... (6257J)	27 712	28 129	29 687	33 180	37 838	48 126	62 147	79 627
Current transfers from incorporated business enterprises (6231J)	644	739	828	908	1 032	1 343	1 634	1 955
Transfers from the rest of the world..... (6243J)	191	232	260	292	376	470	589	592
Current income (6244J)	555 002	607 591	677 570	737 206	824 974	898 053	986 187	1 097 256
less Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6245J)	75 422	84 335	87 848	89 700	95 972	99 762	108 647	124 285
less Current transfers to general government..... (6252J)	2 021	1 952	1 870	1 850	1 677	2 684	2 929	3 249
less Transfers to the rest of the world..... (6248J)	111	155	128	153	162	234	287	320
Disposable income ⁴ (6246J)	477 448	521 149	587 724	645 503	727 163	795 373	874 324	969 402
Social transfers in kind receivable from general government ⁵ (6695J)	64 111	66 830	72 753	81 657	95 809	111 351	125 984	138 272
Adjusted disposable income (6249J)	541 559	587 979	660 477	727 160	822 972	906 724	1 000 308	1 107 674
less Actual final consumption..... (6235J)	534 276	581 101	653 555	721 457	817 900	896 983	996 395	1 106 212
Final consumption expenditure by households..... (6007J)	470 165	514 271	580 802	639 800	722 091	785 632	870 411	967 940
Individual consumption by general government ⁵ (6605J)	64 111	66 830	72 753	81 657	95 809	111 351	125 984	138 272
Saving ⁴ (6200J)	7 283	6 878	6 922	5 703	5 072	9 741	3 913	1 462

KB630

Current income and expenditure of households¹

Selected items

R millions

	2004					2005				
	01	02	03	04	2004	01	02	03	04	2005
Compensation of employees ² (6240K)	147 255	151 801	155 745	166 715	621 516	159 628	165 776	169 924	182 012	677 340
Disposable income ⁴ (6246K)	212 134	220 077	216 084	226 029	874 324	229 461	241 339	241 273	257 329	969 402
Saving ⁴ (6200K)	8 279	6 298	-1 328	-9 336	3 913	4 507	3 019	-1 959	-4 105	1 462
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates										
Compensation of employees ² (6240L)	595 693	617 402	625 807	647 162	621 516	646 001	674 684	682 968	705 707	677 340
Disposable income ⁴ (6246L)	845 935	863 367	876 941	911 053	874 324	928 686	959 669	979 793	1 009 460	969 402
Saving ⁴ (6200L)	6 755	3 041	2 950	2 906	3 913	1 861	1 591	1 339	1 057	1 462

KB631

- The data in this table refer to private households (including pension and provident funds and long-term insurance funds), non-incorporated business enterprises and private non-profit institutions (e.g. churches, welfare organisations and sport clubs) that render social and community services to households.
- After adjustment for net compensation paid to non-residents.
- Income from property consists of dividend receipts; interest receipts less interest payments; rent receipts less maintenance cost, mortgage interest and consumption of fixed capital; and the profits of non-corporate business enterprises after consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.
- After consumption of fixed capital and inventory valuation adjustment.
- For example health and education.

National accounts

Percentage changes in selected data at constant 2000 prices¹

Period	Gross domestic product (6006Z)	Gross value added excluding agriculture ² (6626Z)	Gross national income (6016Z)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012Z)	Final consumption expenditure by households (6007Z)	Final consumption expenditure by general government (6008Z)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009Z)	Exports of goods and services (6013Z)	Imports of goods and services (6014Z)	Disposable income of households ³ (6246Z)
1988	4.2	3.8	3.9	6.3	5.3	1.7	12.6	8.2	21.9	4.4
1989	2.4	1.8	1.1	1.2	2.7	4.0	6.5	2.2	0.3	2.2
1990	-0.3	-0.4	-1.2	-2.0	2.9	2.3	-2.3	-0.4	-5.8	0.4
1991	-1.0	-1.4	-0.8	-0.6	-0.5	2.3	-7.4	-1.5	2.1	0.4
1992	-2.1	-0.8	-2.1	-1.9	-1.4	1.9	-5.3	5.5	5.3	-1.5
1993	1.2	0.5	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.2	-0.6	10.4	7.0	1.0
1994	3.2	2.7	5.1	5.3	4.0	0.8	8.2	2.5	16.1	2.0
1995	3.1	4.2	2.2	4.3	5.9	-6.0	10.7	10.9	16.8	4.8
1996	4.3	3.5	4.6	4.1	4.5	3.8	9.0	7.2	8.7	4.5
1997	2.6	2.7	2.1	2.6	3.3	2.1	5.7	5.3	5.4	3.0
1998	0.5	0.9	-0.3	-0.1	1.7	-2.2	4.8	3.2	2.0	0.6
1999	2.4	2.6	1.2	-0.3	1.7	0.4	-7.6	1.3	-8.4	1.5
2000	4.2	4.4	3.7	3.3	4.1	2.9	4.3	8.3	5.3	3.9
2001	2.7	3.1	2.5	2.4	3.5	3.1	3.5	1.8	0.2	3.2
2002	3.7	3.7	5.2	4.9	3.2	4.6	3.7	0.5	5.1	3.0
2003	3.0	3.2	3.3	5.2	3.5	6.5	8.3	0.3	8.8	4.0
2004	4.5	4.6	5.5	7.5	6.5	6.9	8.8	2.5	14.1	5.7
2005	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.9	6.9	5.6	8.0	6.7	10.1	6.6

KB808

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6006S)	(6626S)	(6016S)	(6012S)	(6007S)	(6008S)	(6009S)	(6013S)	(6014S)	(6246S)
2001: 01	2.6	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.6	2.9	3.6	-5.3	-3.7	3.2
02	2.0	2.3	-1.4	-0.7	2.9	3.3	2.3	14.5	5.1	2.5
03	1.1	1.1	0.8	6.2	3.3	3.8	1.1	-29.6	-18.5	3.5
04	3.1	3.2	8.6	4.1	4.1	3.7	0.2	7.1	11.7	5.3
2002: 01	4.2	4.2	8.6	7.3	2.9	4.4	0.5	4.4	17.4	1.3
02	5.4	5.4	1.1	2.9	3.2	5.3	5.6	14.6	5.1	3.3
03	4.7	4.2	9.5	8.8	2.8	6.0	10.0	-15.9	-3.6	2.5
04	3.3	3.7	1.4	-0.1	2.1	5.9	16.6	24.6	10.9	3.1
2003: 01	2.5	2.5	3.8	7.0	3.1	6.1	6.3	-13.9	0.9	4.3
02	2.1	2.3	-5.2	6.6	3.5	6.3	4.9	-0.4	18.4	2.0
03	2.3	3.0	14.0	3.5	5.6	6.3	5.2	15.7	20.8	7.5
04	2.6	2.8	2.8	8.7	5.9	13.5	8.0	-8.2	14.3	7.5
2004: 01	5.0	5.1	8.6	9.7	6.7	5.4	11.7	-15.4	1.2	3.2
02	6.5	6.3	3.6	9.5	7.2	6.0	9.9	21.9	33.2	5.3
03	6.6	6.6	6.7	4.7	7.4	0.1	7.5	10.5	3.2	7.4
04	4.3	4.4	-0.8	3.8	7.7	12.6	9.7	25.0	20.8	7.6
2005: 01	4.6	4.7	7.3	7.0	6.5	0.8	9.9	-18.4	-9.1	6.0
02	5.4	5.1	8.5	5.9	6.7	5.9	4.6	23.5	23.2	6.5
03	4.2	4.2	5.0	7.4	6.1	5.5	7.0	10.5	21.6	6.0
04	3.3	3.4	2.6	3.9	6.8	14.7	7.5	-4.1	-1.2	6.7

KB809

1. Compared with preceding period. Quarterly changes reflect annual rates based on seasonally adjusted data.
2. At basic prices.
3. See footnote 1 of Table KB630.

National accounts

Selected data

Period	Current			At constant 2000 prices								
	Rand			Rand			Percentage change			Rand		
	Gross domestic product per capita (6270J)	Gross national income per capita (6271J)	Disposable income per capita of households ¹ (6272J)	Gross domestic product per capita (6270Y)	Gross national income per capita (6271Y)	Disposable income per capita of households ¹ (6272Y)	Gross domestic product per capita (6270Z)	Gross national income per capita (6271Z)	Disposable income per capita of households ¹ (6272Z)	Average capital output ratio (6273Y)	Average output labour ratio ² (6274Y)	Average capital labour ratio ² (6275Y)
1968	486	468	326	20 274	19 393	11 505	1.4	2.3	5.9	1.8
1969	533	513	342	20 659	19 759	11 515	1.9	1.9	0.1	1.8
1970	569	548	370	21 167	19 937	11 805	2.5	0.9	2.5	1.8	53 216	97 590
1971	614	593	428	21 534	20 440	12 644	1.7	2.5	7.1	1.9	54 992	103 060
1972	676	653	468	21 365	20 730	13 013	-0.8	1.4	2.9	2.0	55 443	109 090
1973	816	790	502	21 811	22 068	12 982	2.1	6.5	-0.2	2.0	57 191	115 602
1974	981	947	588	22 613	23 254	13 380	3.7	5.4	3.1	2.0	59 459	121 597
1975	1 079	1 034	666	22 481	22 545	13 833	-0.6	-3.0	3.4	2.1	59 852	127 875
1976	1 191	1 141	716	22 467	22 065	13 108	-0.1	-2.1	-5.2	2.2	61 015	135 142
1977	1 292	1 235	830	21 917	21 773	13 527	-2.4	-1.3	3.2	2.3	60 419	140 972
1978	1 450	1 388	868	22 036	22 006	12 887	0.5	1.1	-4.7	2.4	60 254	142 585
1979	1 693	1 623	1 021	22 349	22 524	13 440	1.4	2.4	4.3	2.4	60 519	142 953
1980	2 205	2 114	1 260	23 294	23 951	14 265	4.2	6.3	6.1	2.3	63 278	146 885
1981	2 494	2 386	1 405	23 972	23 795	13 573	2.9	-0.7	-4.9	2.3	63 163	146 671
1982	2 766	2 652	1 597	23 335	22 820	13 499	-2.7	-4.1	-0.5	2.5	60 739	148 877
1983	3 094	2 971	1 814	22 387	21 937	13 595	-4.1	-3.9	0.7	2.6	57 356	149 068
1984	3 545	3 404	2 151	23 006	22 773	14 249	2.8	3.8	4.8	2.5	58 306	148 429
1985	4 002	3 822	2 390	22 232	22 105	13 773	-3.4	-2.9	-3.3	2.6	56 140	147 163
1986	4 584	4 377	2 693	21 754	21 779	13 053	-2.2	-1.5	-5.2	2.7	54 886	145 884
1987	5 245	5 054	3 197	21 740	21 987	13 474	-0.1	1.0	3.2	2.6	54 495	143 568
1988	6 164	5 952	3 808	22 183	22 379	13 778	2.0	1.8	2.3	2.6	55 280	141 293
1989	7 247	6 992	4 423	22 241	22 158	13 788	0.3	-1.0	0.1	2.5	55 361	140 053
1990	8 172	7 861	5 119	21 710	21 428	13 561	-2.4	-3.3	-1.6	2.6	53 700	139 098
1991	9 167	8 923	5 809	21 045	20 820	13 340	-3.1	-2.8	-1.6	2.7	51 929	137 652
1992	10 066	9 839	6 690	20 170	19 962	12 867	-4.2	-4.1	-3.5	2.7	49 679	135 544
1993	11 286	11 055	7 306	19 996	19 856	12 732	-0.9	-0.5	-1.0	2.7	49 286	133 101
1994	12 504	12 281	7 953	20 214	20 440	12 722	1.1	2.9	-0.1	2.6	49 662	130 885
1995	13 920	13 655	8 868	20 412	20 449	13 058	1.0	0.0	2.6	2.6	50 044	129 288
1996	15 368	15 035	9 745	20 848	20 937	13 367	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.5	51 044	128 147
1997	16 699	16 338	10 692	20 955	20 939	13 487	0.5	0.0	0.9	2.5	51 251	127 311
1998	17 703	17 286	11 385	20 625	20 450	13 282	-1.6	-2.3	-1.5	2.5	50 493	126 704
1999	19 001	18 544	12 170	20 675	20 269	13 209	0.2	-0.9	-0.6	2.5	50 721	125 752
2000	21 104	20 600	13 450	21 104	20 600	13 450	2.1	1.6	1.8	2.4	51 864	124 236
2001	22 899	22 177	14 492	21 269	20 712	13 618	0.8	0.5	1.2	2.4	52 264	123 024
2002	25 780	25 131	16 039	21 667	21 407	13 785	1.9	3.4	1.2	2.3	53 233	121 918
2003	27 294	26 537	17 270	21 964	21 764	14 106	1.4	1.7	2.3	2.3	53 894	121 423
2004	29 684	29 082	18 717	22 622	22 628	14 694	3.0	4.0	4.2	2.2	55 400	121 532
2005	32 166	31 511	20 471	23 414	23 456	15 447	3.5	3.7	5.1	2.1	57 294	122 369

KB810

1. See footnote 1 of Table KB630.
2. Derived from mid-year estimates of the economically active population.

National accounts

Ratios of selected data

At current prices

Period	Final consumption expenditure by households to GDP ¹ (6280J)	Final consumption expenditure by general government to GDP ¹ (6281J)	Gross fixed capital formation to GDP ¹ (6282J)	Public sector expenditure ³ to GDP ¹ (6283J)	Industrial and commercial inventories to GDP ⁴ (6284J)	Compensation of employees to GDP ² (6295J)	Gross saving to GDP ¹ (6286J)	Saving to disposable income of households (6287J)	Household debt to disposable income of households ⁵ (6525J)
1991	61.6	19.8	17.2	25.7	16.7	57.1	18.6	2.7	55.0
1992	62.9	20.2	15.7	25.5	16.0	57.5	16.3	5.3	52.2
1993	61.8	20.1	14.7	24.4	14.5	56.6	16.4	4.5	53.2
1994	61.8	20.0	15.2	23.8	14.9	55.9	16.9	2.8	55.5
1995	62.6	18.3	15.9	22.6	16.0	55.8	16.5	1.8	58.3
1996	62.2	19.1	16.3	23.6	16.4	55.4	16.1	1.8	61.3
1997	62.9	19.2	16.5	24.0	15.9	55.3	15.1	1.7	61.4
1998	63.3	18.8	17.1	24.8	14.7	56.3	15.2	1.5	60.2
1999	63.2	18.4	15.5	23.1	14.3	56.0	15.9	1.3	57.1
2000	63.0	18.1	15.1	22.3	15.0	53.9	15.8	1.2	53.3
2001	62.7	18.3	15.1	22.2	15.0	52.1	15.4	0.9	52.6
2002	61.8	18.4	15.0	22.3	15.5	49.9	16.7	0.7	50.3
2003	62.5	19.3	15.8	23.9	15.7	51.1	15.6	1.2	51.8
2004	62.8	19.7	16.1	24.2	15.4	51.3	14.1	0.4	55.9
2005	63.5	20.2	16.8	25.0	15.2	51.4	13.7	0.2	62.4

KB811

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6280L)	(6281L)	(6282L)	(6283L)	(6284L)	(6295L)	(6286L)	(6287L)	(6525L)
2001: 01	62.0	18.0	15.0	22.0	14.8	52.4	16.0	0.9	52.8
02	62.9	18.2	15.1	21.8	15.0	52.5	15.2	0.8	52.3
03	63.4	18.5	15.2	22.3	15.1	52.3	14.6	0.8	52.6
04	62.5	18.2	14.8	22.7	14.9	51.1	15.7	1.1	52.6
2002: 01	61.8	18.4	14.6	21.9	15.4	50.6	16.4	0.7	51.6
02	61.7	18.4	14.8	22.3	15.5	50.5	15.8	0.7	51.0
03	62.2	18.6	15.2	22.6	15.8	50.0	16.9	0.6	49.6
04	61.5	18.4	15.4	22.5	15.5	48.8	17.6	0.8	49.1
2003: 01	61.8	19.0	15.7	23.7	15.6	50.0	16.7	1.2	51.3
02	62.7	19.3	15.9	23.9	15.8	51.3	14.1	0.8	51.8
03	62.7	19.4	15.8	23.8	15.8	51.0	16.4	1.3	52.6
04	62.8	19.6	15.8	24.1	15.6	51.8	15.3	1.6	51.3
2004: 01	63.1	19.7	16.0	24.1	15.4	51.2	14.7	0.8	53.9
02	63.1	19.9	16.2	24.5	15.4	51.8	13.7	0.4	55.0
03	62.0	19.5	16.1	23.9	15.4	50.6	14.6	0.3	56.8
04	62.9	19.9	16.2	24.4	15.2	51.6	13.3	0.3	57.8
2005: 01	63.3	19.8	16.5	24.5	15.5	51.0	13.8	0.2	59.5
02	64.6	20.3	17.1	25.3	15.4	52.4	14.0	0.2	61.0
03	63.3	20.2	16.9	25.1	15.2	50.9	14.0	0.1	63.5
04	63.0	20.4	16.9	25.3	14.7	51.1	13.0	0.1	65.6

KB812

1. Gross domestic product at market prices.
2. Gross domestic product at factor cost.
3. Final consumption expenditure by general government plus gross capital formation by public authorities and public corporations.
4. Gross domestic product excluding agriculture at market prices.
5. See footnote 1 of Table KB630.