

## Statistical tables

### Money and banking

	Page "S"
South African Reserve Bank: Liabilities and assets .....	2-3
Corporation for Public Deposits: Liabilities and assets .....	4-5
Banks: Liabilities and assets .....	6-9
Banks: Analysis of deposits .....	10
Banks: Selected asset items .....	10
Banks and Mutual Banks: Instalment sale and leasing transactions .....	11
Term lending rates and amounts paid out by banks .....	11
Banks: Contingent liabilities .....	12
Banks: Credit cards, cheques and electronic transactions .....	13
Banks and mutual banks: Liquid assets and cash reserves .....	14
Mutual banks and the Postbank: Liabilities and assets .....	15
Land and Agricultural Bank of South Africa: Liabilities and assets .....	16-17
Monetary sector: Liabilities and assets .....	18-21
Credit extension by all monetary institutions .....	22
Monetary aggregates .....	23
Monetary analysis .....	24
Banks and Mutual Banks: Mortgage loans .....	25
Selected money market and related indicators .....	26
Money market accommodation: Selected daily indicators .....	27
Money market and related interest rates .....	28

### Capital market

Capital market interest rates and yields .....	29
Capital market activity: Primary and secondary markets .....	30
Capital market activity: Non-resident and real-estate transactions .....	30
Derivative market activity .....	31
Share prices .....	32
Yields and stock exchange activity .....	33
Unit trusts .....	34
Public Investment Corporation: Liabilities and assets .....	35
Long-term insurers: Income statement .....	36
Long-term insurers: Liabilities and assets .....	37
Short-term insurers: Income statement .....	38
Short-term insurers: Liabilities and assets .....	39
Official pension and provident funds: Income statement .....	40
Official and private self-administered pension and provident funds: Assets and liabilities .....	41
Private self-administered pension and provident funds: Assets and income statement .....	42
Participation bond schemes .....	43

### National financial account

Flows for the quarters and the year 2004 .....	44-53
--	-------

### Public finance

National government finance .....	54-55
Cash-flow statement of national government and financing according to instruments .....	56
National government financing according to ownership of government debt .....	57
National government debt .....	58-59
Ownership distribution of domestic marketable bonds .....	60-61
Redemption schedule of domestic marketable bonds of national government .....	62-63
Interest payment schedule of domestic marketable bonds of national government .....	64
Marketable government bonds of national government by unexpired maturity .....	65
National government debt denominated in foreign currencies .....	66
Interest payment schedule of foreign debt of national government .....	67-68
Redemption schedule of foreign debt of national government .....	69
Ownership distribution of domestic marketable bonds of local governments .....	70
Ownership distribution of domestic marketable bonds of non-financial public enterprises .....	70
Government deposits .....	71
Government finance statistics of national government .....	72
Government finance statistics of extra-budgetary institutions .....	73
Government finance statistics of social security funds .....	74
Government finance statistics of consolidated central government .....	75
Government finance statistics of provincial governments .....	76
Government finance statistics of local governments .....	77
Government finance statistics of consolidated general government .....	78
Government finance statistics of non-financial public enterprises .....	79
Non-financial public-sector borrowing requirement .....	80
Government finance statistics of financial public enterprises .....	81

Total expenditure - consolidated general government (Functional classification) .....	82
Local governments: Liabilities and assets.....	83
Non-financial public enterprises: Liabilities and assets.....	84
Financial public enterprises: Liabilities and assets.....	85

### **International economic relations**

Balance of payments: Annual figures.....	86
Balance of payments: Quarterly figures .....	87
Current account of the balance of payments.....	88
Foreign trade: Indices of volume and prices .....	89
Services, income and transfers.....	90-91
Capital movements.....	92-93
Foreign liabilities and assets of South Africa .....	94-95
Foreign liabilities and assets of South Africa by selected countries .....	96-103
Foreign liabilities of South Africa by kind of economic activity.....	104-105
Foreign debt of South Africa.....	106
Maturity structure of foreign-currency denominated debt.....	107
Ratios of selected data.....	107
Gold and other foreign reserves .....	108
Average daily turnover on the South African foreign exchange market .....	109
Exchange rates .....	110
Exchange rates, gold price and trade financing rates .....	111

### **National accounts**

National income and production accounts of South Africa .....	112
Gross value added by kind of economic activity.....	113-114
Expenditure on gross domestic product .....	115-117
Final consumption expenditure by households .....	118-121
Gross fixed capital formation .....	122-128
Fixed capital stock.....	129
Change in inventories .....	130-131
Gross and net capital formation by type of organisation .....	132
Financing of gross capital formation .....	132
National disposable income, saving and net borrowing .....	133
National income and saving.....	133
Account with the rest of the world.....	134
Current income and expenditure of incorporated business enterprises.....	135
Current income and expenditure of general government .....	136
Current income and expenditure of households .....	137

### **General economic indicators**

Labour: Employment in the non-agricultural sectors.....	138
Labour: Labour costs in the non-agricultural sectors.....	139
Manufacturing: Orders, production, sales and utilisation of production capacity .....	140
Indicators of real economic activity .....	141
Consumer prices - metropolitan areas.....	142,144
Consumer prices - metropolitan and other urban areas.....	143,145
Production prices .....	146
Composite business cycle indicators.....	147

### **Key information**

Money and banking: Selected data .....	148
Capital market: Selected data .....	149
Public finance: Selected data .....	150-151
Balance of payments: Percentage changes in selected data.....	152
Balance of payments: Ratios of selected data.....	152
Terms of trade and exchange rates of the rand: Percentage changes .....	153
National accounts: Percentage changes in selected data at constant prices .....	154
National accounts: Selected data .....	155
National accounts: Ratios of selected data.....	156
Composite business cycle indicators: Percentage change .....	157
Labour in the non-agricultural sector: Percentage change .....	158
Prices: Percentage change.....	158
CPIX inflation expectations .....	159
Business cycle phases of South Africa since 1945.....	159

### **General notes**

Owing to the rounding off of figures, the sum of the separate items will sometimes differ from the total shown.

... denotes not available

- denotes a value equal to nil

0 denotes a value between nil and half of the measuring unit

**National income and production accounts of South Africa\***  
**Summary of gross domestic product, expenditure and national disposable income**  
**At current prices**

R millions

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Compensation of employees.....(6000J)	372 541	404 418	442 301	473 851	520 501	570 697	624 529	680 056
Net operating surplus <sup>1</sup> .....(6001J)	192 931	210 398	258 533	305 667	372 507	385 546	419 780	453 514
Consumption of fixed capital <sup>2</sup> .....(6002J)	96 615	107 966	119 237	130 848	149 329	161 653	172 721	190 719
<b>Gross value added at factor cost</b> .....(6003J)	<b>662 087</b>	<b>722 782</b>	<b>820 071</b>	<b>910 366</b>	<b>1 042 337</b>	<b>1 117 896</b>	<b>1 217 030</b>	<b>1 324 289</b>
Other taxes on production.....(6600J)	14 746	17 949	20 138	20 268	25 028	28 243	30 415	33 848
less Other subsidies on production.....(6601J)	1 959	1 858	1 991	2 419	3 485	5 007	4 581	5 185
<b>Gross value added at basic prices</b> .....(6645J)	<b>674 874</b>	<b>738 873</b>	<b>838 218</b>	<b>928 215</b>	<b>1 063 880</b>	<b>1 141 132</b>	<b>1 242 864</b>	<b>1 352 952</b>
Taxes on products.....(6603J)	74 473	80 528	87 816	96 363	109 660	119 940	146 240	174 167
less Subsidies on products.....(6604J)	6 923	5 718	3 886	4 571	4 762	4 046	2 446	3 864
<b>Gross domestic product at market prices</b> .....(6006J)	<b>742 424</b>	<b>813 683</b>	<b>922 148</b>	<b>1 020 007</b>	<b>1 168 778</b>	<b>1 257 026</b>	<b>1 386 658</b>	<b>1 523 255</b>
Final consumption expenditure by households <sup>3</sup> .....(6007J)	470 165	514 271	580 802	639 800	722 091	785 632	870 411	967 940
Final consumption expenditure by general government <sup>4</sup> .....(6008J)	139 371	149 952	167 348	186 280	215 301	242 913	273 361	307 395
Individual consumption expenditure.....(6605J)	64 111	66 830	72 753	81 657	95 809	111 351	125 984	138 272
Collective consumption expenditure.....(6606J)	75 260	83 122	94 595	104 623	119 492	131 562	147 377	169 123
Gross capital formation.....(6180J)	126 227	133 288	146 743	155 980	187 644	212 995	244 605	277 739
Gross fixed capital formation.....(6009J)	126 913	125 754	139 647	153 525	175 594	198 904	225 316	261 429
Change in inventories <sup>5</sup> .....(6010J)	-686	7 534	7 096	2 455	12 050	14 091	19 289	16 310
Residual item.....(6011J)	-1 820	-4 935	1	-1 710	984	-8 973	8 152	-7 514
<b>Gross domestic expenditure</b> .....(6012J)	<b>733 943</b>	<b>792 576</b>	<b>894 894</b>	<b>980 350</b>	<b>1 126 020</b>	<b>1 232 567</b>	<b>1 396 529</b>	<b>1 545 560</b>
Exports of goods and services.....(6013J)	190 453	206 144	257 011	305 584	382 290	350 793	368 412	412 727
Exports of goods (f.o.b.).....(6608J)	160 763	174 319	222 061	265 832	333 251	291 434	310 525	347 673
Exports of services.....(6609J)	29 690	31 825	34 950	39 752	49 039	59 359	57 887	65 054
less Imports of goods and services.....(6014J)	181 972	185 037	229 757	265 927	339 532	326 334	378 283	435 032
Imports of goods (f.o.b.).....(6610J)	150 705	149 854	189 411	221 235	283 004	264 752	311 759	359 678
Imports of services.....(6611J)	31 267	35 183	40 346	44 692	56 528	61 582	66 524	75 354
<b>Expenditure on gross domestic product (GDP at market prices)</b> .....(6006J)	<b>742 424</b>	<b>813 683</b>	<b>922 148</b>	<b>1 020 007</b>	<b>1 168 778</b>	<b>1 257 026</b>	<b>1 386 658</b>	<b>1 523 255</b>
Primary income from the rest of the world.....(6612J)	8 115	10 947	17 432	21 125	22 711	21 373	20 975	29 304
less Primary income to the rest of the world.....(6613J)	25 603	30 548	39 456	53 301	52 111	56 244	49 083	60 338
<b>Gross national income at market prices</b> .....(6016J)	<b>724 936</b>	<b>794 082</b>	<b>900 124</b>	<b>987 831</b>	<b>1 139 378</b>	<b>1 222 155</b>	<b>1 358 550</b>	<b>1 492 221</b>
Current transfers from the rest of the world.....(6614J)	335	406	741	1 104	1 461	1 841	1 622	1 536
less Current transfers to the rest of the world.....(6615J)	4 428	6 068	7 163	7 361	7 305	8 190	11 108	12 571
<b>Gross national disposable income at market prices</b> .....(6018J)	<b>720 843</b>	<b>788 420</b>	<b>893 702</b>	<b>981 574</b>	<b>1 133 534</b>	<b>1 215 806</b>	<b>1 349 064</b>	<b>1 481 186</b>
<b>Real gross national income (at 2000 prices)</b> .....(6016Y)	<b>857 630</b>	<b>867 967</b>	<b>900 124</b>	<b>922 582</b>	<b>970 534</b>	<b>1 002 344</b>	<b>1 057 035</b>	<b>1 110 256</b>

KB601

\* Data for the past four years are preliminary and subject to revision.

1. After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.

2. At replacement value.

3. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

4. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the service departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

5. After inventory valuation adjustment.

## Gross value added by kind of economic activity<sup>1</sup>

R millions

		1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
<b>At current prices</b>									
<b>Primary sector</b> ..... (6630J)	<b>71 313</b>	<b>78 352</b>	<b>90 842</b>	<b>109 802</b>	<b>136 292</b>	<b>125 147</b>	<b>125 439</b>	<b>128 763</b>	
Agriculture, forestry and fishing .....	25 434	26 179	27 451	32 588	44 179	40 889	37 946	34 441	
Mining and quarrying .....	45 879	52 173	63 391	77 214	92 113	84 258	87 493	94 322	
<b>Secondary sector</b> ..... (6633J)	<b>171 311</b>	<b>178 475</b>	<b>203 008</b>	<b>222 346</b>	<b>259 770</b>	<b>276 915</b>	<b>295 430</b>	<b>316 025</b>	
Manufacturing.....	130 897	137 035	159 106	176 907	209 605	221 652	236 822	251 596	
Electricity, gas and water .....	20 461	21 200	22 788	23 023	26 046	28 316	29 426	31 029	
Construction (contractors).....	19 953	20 240	21 114	22 416	24 119	26 947	29 182	33 400	
<b>Tertiary sector</b> ..... (6637J)	<b>432 250</b>	<b>482 046</b>	<b>544 368</b>	<b>596 067</b>	<b>667 818</b>	<b>739 070</b>	<b>821 995</b>	<b>908 164</b>	
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation..... (6638J)	90 936	103 193	122 702	130 387	143 095	157 728	175 570	197 252	
Transport, storage and communication..... (6639J)	63 606	70 071	80 873	89 511	100 034	110 439	122 298	135 713	
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6640J)	122 227	140 673	156 253	177 531	204 667	229 013	260 940	285 757	
Community, social and personal services..... (6642J)	155 481	168 109	184 540	198 638	220 022	241 890	263 187	289 442	
General government services..... (6643J)	116 495	124 107	133 158	142 325	157 391	171 995	186 802	204 560	
Other .....	38 986	44 002	51 382	56 313	62 631	69 895	76 385	84 882	
<b>Gross value added at basic prices</b> ..... (6645J)	<b>674 874</b>	<b>738 873</b>	<b>838 218</b>	<b>928 215</b>	<b>1 063 880</b>	<b>1 141 132</b>	<b>1 242 864</b>	<b>1 352 952</b>	
<b>At constant 2000 prices</b>									
<b>Primary sector</b> ..... (6630Y)	<b>89 697</b>	<b>90 329</b>	<b>90 842</b>	<b>89 883</b>	<b>92 219</b>	<b>94 202</b>	<b>95 579</b>	<b>98 673</b>	
Agriculture, forestry and fishing .....	24 686	26 213	27 451	26 558	28 292	27 700	27 223	28 684	
Mining and quarrying .....	65 011	64 116	63 391	63 325	63 927	66 502	68 356	69 989	
<b>Secondary sector</b> ..... (6633Y)	<b>188 802</b>	<b>189 261</b>	<b>203 008</b>	<b>208 241</b>	<b>214 892</b>	<b>214 609</b>	<b>225 459</b>	<b>235 730</b>	
Manufacturing.....	146 336	147 179	159 106	164 131	168 729	166 405	174 036	181 137	
Electricity, gas and water .....	22 206	22 097	22 788	21 956	22 722	23 151	23 698	24 082	
Construction (contractors).....	20 260	19 985	21 114	22 154	23 441	25 053	27 725	30 511	
<b>Tertiary sector</b> ..... (6637Y)	<b>503 329</b>	<b>523 118</b>	<b>544 368</b>	<b>564 129</b>	<b>587 789</b>	<b>613 052</b>	<b>641 698</b>	<b>675 175</b>	
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation..... (6638Y)	105 518	113 553	122 702	125 017	127 870	136 138	143 931	152 712	
Transport, storage and communication..... (6639Y)	70 983	74 705	80 873	85 646	93 390	98 864	103 380	109 188	
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6640Y)	144 074	151 437	156 253	169 015	179 623	187 062	201 170	216 632	
Community, social and personal services..... (6642Y)	182 754	183 423	184 540	184 451	186 906	190 988	193 217	196 643	
General government services..... (6643Y)	135 560	134 403	133 158	131 914	133 054	134 915	136 376	138 373	
Other .....	47 194	49 020	51 382	52 537	53 852	56 073	56 841	58 270	
<b>Gross value added at basic prices</b> ..... (6645Y)	<b>781 828</b>	<b>802 708</b>	<b>838 218</b>	<b>862 253</b>	<b>894 900</b>	<b>921 863</b>	<b>962 736</b>	<b>1 009 578</b>	

KB602

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa.

**Gross value added by kind of economic activity<sup>1</sup>**

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

R millions

		2004				2005					2006
		02	03	04	2004	01	02	03	04	2005	01
<b>At current prices</b>											
Primary sector.....(6630L)	120 274	132 482	123 981	125 439	127 768	119 313	134 734	133 237	128 763	137 513	
Agriculture, forestry and fishing.....(6631L)	37 138	46 776	28 466	37 946	41 860	27 002	39 391	29 511	34 441	40 125	
Mining and quarrying.....(6632L)	83 136	85 706	95 515	87 493	85 908	92 311	95 343	103 726	94 322	97 388	
Secondary sector.....(6633L)	291 886	295 104	306 822	295 430	302 794	315 255	320 019	326 032	316 025	329 704	
Manufacturing.....(6634L)	233 974	235 373	246 134	236 822	242 909	251 031	253 844	258 600	251 596	262 635	
Electricity, gas and water.....(6635L)	29 023	30 100	30 704	29 426	29 420	30 905	31 604	32 187	31 029	31 125	
Construction (contractors).....(6636L)	28 889	29 631	29 984	29 182	30 465	33 319	34 571	35 245	33 400	35 944	
Tertiary sector.....(6637L)	807 633	838 330	856 770	821 995	868 366	890 325	915 865	958 100	908 164	971 495	
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation.....(6638L)	170 394	179 835	184 968	175 570	186 560	192 590	202 571	207 287	197 252	210 283	
Transport, storage and communication.....(6639L)	120 062	122 127	131 134	122 298	127 635	133 683	136 273	145 261	135 713	140 861	
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services.....(6640L)	257 447	272 888	267 934	260 940	274 705	277 079	286 196	305 048	285 757	312 626	
Community, social and personal services.....(6642L)	259 730	263 480	272 734	263 187	279 466	286 973	290 825	300 504	289 442	307 725	
General government services.....(6643L)	184 012	188 107	193 562	186 802	196 711	202 649	206 376	212 504	204 560	215 784	
Other .....	75 718	75 373	79 172	76 385	82 755	84 324	84 449	88 000	84 882	91 941	
<b>Gross value added at basic prices.....(6645L)</b>	<b>1 219 793</b>	<b>1 265 916</b>	<b>1 287 573</b>	<b>1 242 864</b>	<b>1 298 928</b>	<b>1 324 893</b>	<b>1 370 618</b>	<b>1 417 369</b>	<b>1 352 952</b>	<b>1 438 712</b>	
<b>At constant 2000 prices</b>											
Primary sector.....(6630D)	94 896	96 616	96 358	95 579	98 378	98 948	99 026	98 340	98 673	97 309	
Agriculture, forestry and fishing.....(6631D)	26 990	27 453	27 683	27 223	28 117	28 319	29 012	29 288	28 684	28 771	
Mining and quarrying.....(6632D)	67 906	69 163	68 675	68 356	70 261	70 629	70 014	69 052	69 989	68 538	
Secondary sector.....(6633D)	223 713	229 150	230 978	225 459	230 704	235 014	238 101	239 101	235 730	242 301	
Manufacturing.....(6634D)	172 572	177 130	178 423	174 036	177 367	180 769	183 268	183 144	181 137	185 092	
Electricity, gas and water.....(6635D)	23 549	23 828	24 050	23 698	24 065	24 086	23 983	24 194	24 082	24 409	
Construction (contractors).....(6636D)	27 592	28 192	28 505	27 725	29 272	30 159	30 850	31 763	30 511	32 800	
Tertiary sector.....(6637D)	637 369	645 617	654 585	641 698	664 254	671 379	678 477	686 590	675 175	695 501	
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation.....(6638D)	142 930	144 504	146 760	143 931	148 842	151 329	153 674	157 003	152 712	158 955	
Transport, storage and communication.....(6639D)	102 591	103 969	105 387	103 380	106 715	108 354	109 964	111 719	109 188	113 063	
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services.....(6640D)	199 183	203 568	207 966	201 170	213 282	215 502	217 888	219 856	216 632	224 558	
Community, social and personal services.....(6642D)	192 665	193 576	194 472	193 217	195 415	196 194	196 951	198 012	196 643	198 925	
General government services.....(6643D)	136 140	136 523	137 116	136 376	137 749	138 154	138 471	139 118	138 373	139 532	
Other .....	56 525	57 053	57 356	56 841	57 666	58 040	58 480	58 894	58 270	59 393	
<b>Gross value added at basic prices.....(6645D)</b>	<b>955 978</b>	<b>971 383</b>	<b>981 921</b>	<b>962 736</b>	<b>993 336</b>	<b>1 005 341</b>	<b>1 015 604</b>	<b>1 024 031</b>	<b>1 009 578</b>	<b>1 035 111</b>	

KB603

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa.

## Expenditure on gross domestic product

R millions

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
<b>At current prices</b>								
Final consumption expenditure ..... (6620J)	609 536	664 223	748 150	826 080	937 392	1 028 545	1 143 772	1 275 335
Final consumption expenditure by households <sup>1</sup> ..... (6007J)	470 165	514 271	580 802	639 800	722 091	785 632	870 411	967 940
Final consumption expenditure by general government <sup>2</sup> ..... (6008J)	139 371	149 952	167 348	186 280	215 301	242 913	273 361	307 395
Individual consumption expenditure ..... (6605J)	64 111	66 830	72 753	81 657	95 809	111 351	125 984	138 272
Collective consumption expenditure ..... (6606J)	75 260	83 122	94 595	104 623	119 492	131 562	147 377	169 123
Gross capital formation ..... (6180J)	126 227	133 288	146 743	155 980	187 644	212 995	244 605	277 739
Gross fixed capital formation ..... (6009J)	126 913	125 754	139 647	153 525	175 594	198 904	225 316	261 429
Change in inventories <sup>3</sup> ..... (6010J)	-686	7 534	7 096	2 455	12 050	14 091	19 289	16 310
Residual item ..... (6011J)	-1 820	-4 935	1	-1 710	984	-8 973	8 152	-7 514
<b>Gross domestic expenditure</b> ..... (6012J)	<b>733 943</b>	<b>792 576</b>	<b>894 894</b>	<b>980 350</b>	<b>1 126 020</b>	<b>1 232 567</b>	<b>1 396 529</b>	<b>1 545 560</b>
Exports of goods and services ..... (6013J)	190 453	206 144	257 011	305 584	382 290	350 793	368 412	412 727
Exports of goods (f.o.b.) ..... (6608J)	160 763	174 319	222 061	265 832	333 251	291 434	310 525	347 673
Exports of services ..... (6609J)	29 690	31 825	34 950	39 752	49 039	59 359	57 887	65 054
less Imports of goods and services ..... (6014J)	181 972	185 037	229 757	265 927	339 532	326 334	378 283	435 032
Imports of goods (f.o.b.) ..... (6610J)	150 705	149 854	189 411	221 235	283 004	264 752	311 759	359 678
Imports of services ..... (6611J)	31 267	35 183	40 346	44 692	56 528	61 582	66 524	75 354
<b>Expenditure on gross domestic product</b> ..... (6006J)	<b>742 424</b>	<b>813 683</b>	<b>922 148</b>	<b>1 020 007</b>	<b>1 168 778</b>	<b>1 257 026</b>	<b>1 386 658</b>	<b>1 523 255</b>
<b>At constant 2000 prices</b>								
Final consumption expenditure ..... (6620Y)	710 079	720 309	748 150	773 663	800 677	833 903	888 846	947 322
Final consumption expenditure by households <sup>1</sup> ..... (6007Y)	548 196	557 722	580 802	601 090	620 159	641 616	683 295	730 330
Final consumption expenditure by general government <sup>2</sup> ..... (6008Y)	161 883	162 587	167 348	172 573	180 518	192 287	205 551	216 992
Individual consumption expenditure ..... (6605Y)	73 349	71 533	72 753	76 184	81 258	88 701	94 108	96 540
Collective consumption expenditure ..... (6606Y)	88 534	91 054	94 595	96 389	99 260	103 586	111 443	120 452
Gross capital formation ..... (6180Y)	143 290	140 654	146 743	145 859	156 677	171 418	192 462	202 778
Gross fixed capital formation ..... (6009Y)	144 931	133 923	139 647	144 548	149 895	162 266	177 953	194 279
Change in inventories <sup>3</sup> ..... (6010Y)	-1 641	6 731	7 096	1 311	6 782	9 152	14 509	8 499
Residual item ..... (6011Y)	15 287	5 233	1	-3 436	3 949	5 900	5 593	590
<b>Gross domestic expenditure</b> ..... (6012Y)	<b>868 656</b>	<b>866 196</b>	<b>894 894</b>	<b>916 086</b>	<b>961 303</b>	<b>1 011 221</b>	<b>1 086 901</b>	<b>1 150 690</b>
Exports of goods and services ..... (6013Y)	234 329	237 284	257 011	261 541	262 938	263 653	270 214	288 190
Exports of goods (f.o.b.) ..... (6608Y)	200 877	203 627	222 061	223 830	220 794	215 854	224 833	239 396
Exports of services ..... (6609Y)	33 452	33 657	34 950	37 711	42 144	47 799	45 381	48 794
less Imports of goods and services ..... (6014Y)	238 017	218 115	229 757	230 254	241 914	263 318	300 344	330 625
Imports of goods (f.o.b.) ..... (6610Y)	193 556	175 585	189 411	189 446	200 991	211 503	246 691	274 854
Imports of services ..... (6611Y)	44 461	42 530	40 346	40 808	40 923	51 815	53 653	55 771
<b>Expenditure on gross domestic product</b> ..... (6006Y)	<b>864 968</b>	<b>885 365</b>	<b>922 148</b>	<b>947 373</b>	<b>982 327</b>	<b>1 011 556</b>	<b>1 056 771</b>	<b>1 108 255</b>

KB604

1. Including non-profit institutions serving households.
2. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the service departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.
3. After inventory valuation adjustment.

## Expenditure on gross domestic product

At current prices

R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Residual item	Gross domestic expenditure	Exports of goods and services	less Imports of goods and services	Expenditure on gross domestic product
	Households <sup>1</sup> (6007K)	General government <sup>2</sup> (6008K)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009K)	Change in inventories <sup>3</sup> (6010K)					
2002:02 .....	176 800	53 745	42 136	7 658	-952	<b>279 387</b>	95 833	84 119	<b>291 101</b>
03 .....	182 256	53 747	44 637	5 762	4 332	<b>290 734</b>	94 798	86 495	<b>299 037</b>
04 .....	195 660	56 775	48 390	-423	-3 766	<b>296 636</b>	98 863	89 559	<b>305 940</b>
2002 .....	722 091	215 301	175 594	12 050	984	<b>1 126 020</b>	382 290	339 532	<b>1 168 778</b>
2003:01 .....	185 200	58 681	49 169	-1 126	-2 585	<b>289 339</b>	90 559	77 632	<b>302 266</b>
02 .....	193 267	60 628	47 841	8 232	-3 373	<b>306 595</b>	85 781	80 647	<b>311 729</b>
03 .....	197 156	60 168	49 646	5 289	3 868	<b>316 127</b>	87 836	84 105	<b>319 858</b>
04 .....	210 009	63 436	52 248	1 696	-6 883	<b>320 506</b>	86 617	83 950	<b>323 173</b>
2003 .....	785 632	242 913	198 904	14 091	-8 973	<b>1 232 567</b>	350 793	326 334	<b>1 257 026</b>
2004:01 .....	203 855	66 067	54 228	-986	-1 362	<b>321 802</b>	86 360	81 484	<b>326 678</b>
02 .....	213 779	67 755	53 891	11 743	-1 008	<b>346 160</b>	91 229	96 474	<b>340 915</b>
03 .....	217 412	67 652	57 058	7 173	12 293	<b>361 588</b>	93 045	97 076	<b>357 557</b>
04 .....	235 365	71 887	60 139	1 359	-1 771	<b>366 979</b>	97 778	103 249	<b>361 508</b>
2004 .....	870 411	273 361	225 316	19 289	8 152	<b>1 396 529</b>	368 412	378 283	<b>1 386 658</b>
2005:01 .....	224 954	73 159	61 614	-580	3 829	<b>362 976</b>	91 323	94 288	<b>360 011</b>
02 .....	238 320	75 470	62 980	7 012	-9 941	<b>373 841</b>	103 663	108 309	<b>369 195</b>
03 .....	243 232	77 047	66 367	5 603	9 568	<b>401 817</b>	107 063	117 126	<b>391 754</b>
04 .....	261 434	81 719	70 468	4 275	-10 970	<b>406 926</b>	110 678	115 309	<b>402 295</b>
2005 .....	967 940	307 395	261 429	16 310	-7 514	<b>1 545 560</b>	412 727	435 032	<b>1 523 255</b>
2006:01 .....	249 780	83 608	72 674	3 851	-225	<b>409 688</b>	104 072	113 734	<b>400 026</b>

KB605

### Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6007L)	(6008L)	(6009L)	(6010L)	(6011L)	(6012L)	(6013L)	(6014L)	(6006L)
2002:02 .....	711 916	211 969	171 122	7 724	2 811	<b>1 105 542</b>	385 344	336 978	<b>1 153 908</b>
03 .....	732 364	218 630	178 826	14 308	-8 501	<b>1 135 627</b>	377 212	335 296	<b>1 177 543</b>
04 .....	754 805	225 747	189 200	16 000	2 214	<b>1 187 966</b>	391 721	351 684	<b>1 228 003</b>
2002 .....	722 091	215 301	175 594	12 050	984	<b>1 126 020</b>	382 290	339 532	<b>1 168 778</b>
2003:01 .....	762 334	234 065	193 746	10 655	-10 453	<b>1 190 347</b>	363 198	319 871	<b>1 233 674</b>
02 .....	777 543	239 377	197 233	14 635	-10 958	<b>1 217 830</b>	344 766	322 892	<b>1 239 704</b>
03 .....	792 221	244 686	200 122	14 787	-12 728	<b>1 239 088</b>	353 626	329 098	<b>1 263 616</b>
04 .....	810 430	253 524	204 515	16 287	-1 753	<b>1 283 003</b>	341 582	333 475	<b>1 291 110</b>
2003 .....	785 632	242 913	198 904	14 091	-8 973	<b>1 232 567</b>	350 793	326 334	<b>1 257 026</b>
2004:01 .....	839 180	261 575	213 184	12 809	-3 889	<b>1 322 859</b>	347 110	339 001	<b>1 330 968</b>
02 .....	860 326	270 517	221 834	18 101	8 692	<b>1 379 470</b>	367 609	384 467	<b>1 362 612</b>
03 .....	873 991	274 480	229 558	25 993	15 630	<b>1 419 652</b>	372 207	382 547	<b>1 409 312</b>
04 .....	908 147	286 872	236 688	20 253	12 175	<b>1 464 135</b>	386 722	407 117	<b>1 443 740</b>
2004 .....	870 411	273 361	225 316	19 289	8 152	<b>1 396 529</b>	368 412	378 283	<b>1 386 658</b>
2005:01 .....	926 825	289 160	244 568	21 867	4 236	<b>1 486 656</b>	366 931	390 065	<b>1 463 522</b>
02 .....	958 078	301 032	256 220	10 107	-29 531	<b>1 495 906</b>	417 345	429 289	<b>1 483 962</b>
03 .....	978 454	312 404	267 482	23 739	-3 562	<b>1 578 517</b>	428 333	461 630	<b>1 545 220</b>
04 .....	1 008 403	326 984	277 446	9 527	-1 199	<b>1 621 161</b>	438 299	459 144	<b>1 600 316</b>
2005 .....	967 940	307 395	261 429	16 310	-7 514	<b>1 545 560</b>	412 727	435 032	<b>1 523 255</b>
2006:01 .....	1 030 567	328 130	289 351	24 483	2 795	<b>1 675 326</b>	419 770	471 925	<b>1 623 171</b>

KB606

1. Including non-profit institutions serving households.
2. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the service departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.
3. After inventory valuation adjustment.

## Expenditure on gross domestic product

At constant 2000 prices

R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Residual item	Gross domestic expenditure	Exports of goods and services	less Imports of goods and services	Expenditure on gross domestic product									
	Households <sup>1</sup>	General government <sup>2</sup>	Gross fixed capital formation	Change in inventories						(6007C)	(6008C)	(6009C)	(6010C)	(6011C)	(6012C)	(6013C)	(6014C)	(6006C)
2002:02.....	153 161	45 320	36 229	3 387	2 709	<b>240 806</b>	66 356	60 470	<b>246 692</b>									
03.....	154 357	44 941	37 623	2 951	6 792	<b>246 664</b>	64 061	61 887	<b>248 838</b>									
04.....	163 661	46 698	40 076	183	-3 719	<b>246 899</b>	68 157	62 722	<b>252 334</b>									
2002 .....	620 159	180 518	149 895	6 782	3 949	<b>961 303</b>	262 938	241 914	<b>982 327</b>									
2003:01.....	152 861	46 442	40 362	-892	-611	<b>238 162</b>	65 017	60 247	<b>242 932</b>									
02.....	157 642	47 997	39 028	5 613	3 795	<b>254 075</b>	64 646	64 446	<b>254 275</b>									
03.....	159 864	47 707	40 432	3 485	6 044	<b>257 532</b>	67 017	68 670	<b>255 879</b>									
04.....	171 249	50 141	42 444	946	-3 328	<b>261 452</b>	66 973	69 955	<b>258 470</b>									
2003 .....	641 616	192 287	162 266	9 152	5 900	<b>1 011 221</b>	263 653	263 318	<b>1 011 556</b>									
2004:01.....	160 861	50 555	43 557	-88	-82	<b>254 803</b>	63 190	67 276	<b>250 717</b>									
02.....	167 615	51 100	42 739	7 467	4 928	<b>273 849</b>	65 931	75 374	<b>264 406</b>									
03.....	170 403	50 734	44 737	5 559	5 513	<b>276 946</b>	68 180	76 995	<b>268 131</b>									
04.....	184 416	53 162	46 920	1 571	-4 766	<b>281 303</b>	72 913	80 699	<b>273 517</b>									
2004 .....	683 295	205 551	177 953	14 509	5 593	<b>1 086 901</b>	270 214	300 344	<b>1 056 771</b>									
2005:01.....	171 986	53 108	47 729	-790	-1 082	<b>270 951</b>	68 393	74 859	<b>264 485</b>									
02.....	179 509	53 529	47 190	5 461	2 217	<b>287 906</b>	71 726	82 444	<b>277 188</b>									
03.....	181 670	53 862	48 588	4 652	5 787	<b>294 559</b>	74 000	87 408	<b>281 151</b>									
04.....	197 165	56 493	50 772	-824	-6 332	<b>297 274</b>	74 071	85 914	<b>285 431</b>									
2005 .....	730 330	216 992	194 279	8 499	590	<b>1 150 690</b>	288 190	330 625	<b>1 108 255</b>									
2006:01.....	182 871	56 561	51 498	-644	1 637	<b>291 923</b>	69 020	85 888	<b>275 055</b>									

KB607

## Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6007D)	(6008D)	(6009D)	(6010D)	(6011D)	(6012D)	(6013D)	(6014D)	(6006D)									
2002:02.....	618 422	179 122	147 142	1 223	6 968	<b>952 877</b>	267 227	242 186	<b>977 918</b>									
03.....	622 756	181 761	150 694	8 363	9 649	<b>973 223</b>	255 885	239 991	<b>989 117</b>									
04.....	625 953	184 383	156 586	7 691	-1 622	<b>972 991</b>	270 357	246 264	<b>997 084</b>									
2002 .....	620 159	180 518	149 895	6 782	3 949	<b>961 303</b>	262 938	241 914	<b>982 327</b>									
2003:01.....	630 760	187 112	159 011	7 616	5 057	<b>989 556</b>	260 426	246 837	<b>1 003 145</b>									
02.....	636 262	189 988	160 925	10 536	7 868	<b>1 005 579</b>	260 187	257 463	<b>1 008 303</b>									
03.....	645 028	192 919	162 983	9 236	3 998	<b>1 014 164</b>	269 846	269 891	<b>1 014 119</b>									
04.....	654 414	199 129	166 145	9 220	6 677	<b>1 035 585</b>	264 153	279 081	<b>1 020 657</b>									
2003 .....	641 616	192 287	162 266	9 152	5 900	<b>1 011 221</b>	263 653	263 318	<b>1 011 556</b>									
2004:01.....	665 174	201 764	171 245	10 870	10 776	<b>1 059 829</b>	253 304	279 889	<b>1 033 244</b>									
02.....	676 860	204 733	175 961	16 686	9 875	<b>1 084 115</b>	266 164	300 701	<b>1 049 578</b>									
03.....	689 106	204 762	179 958	17 790	5 135	<b>1 096 751</b>	272 865	303 063	<b>1 066 553</b>									
04.....	702 040	210 945	184 648	12 690	-3 414	<b>1 106 909</b>	288 523	317 723	<b>1 077 709</b>									
2004 .....	683 295	205 551	177 953	14 509	5 593	<b>1 086 901</b>	270 214	300 344	<b>1 056 771</b>									
2005:01.....	713 125	211 383	189 436	12 274	-296	<b>1 125 922</b>	274 197	310 209	<b>1 089 910</b>									
02.....	724 741	214 410	191 959	6 070	4 671	<b>1 141 851</b>	289 026	326 834	<b>1 104 043</b>									
03.....	735 608	217 300	195 828	13 326	-28	<b>1 162 034</b>	296 301	343 235	<b>1 115 100</b>									
04.....	747 846	224 875	199 893	2 326	-1 987	<b>1 172 953</b>	293 236	342 222	<b>1 123 967</b>									
2005 .....	730 330	216 992	194 279	8 499	590	<b>1 150 690</b>	288 190	330 625	<b>1 108 255</b>									
2006:01.....	760 791	223 555	205 018	12 864	11 757	<b>1 213 985</b>	277 960	356 283	<b>1 135 662</b>									

KB608

1. Including non-profit institutions serving households.
2. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the service departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

**Final consumption expenditure by households**  
At current prices

R millions

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
<b>Durable goods</b> ..... (6050J)	<b>37 929</b>	<b>40 553</b>	<b>49 952</b>	<b>55 799</b>	<b>62 888</b>	<b>69 314</b>	<b>80 014</b>	<b>94 400</b>
Furniture, household appliances, etc. .... (6051J)	10 071	10 514	11 431	12 242	13 593	15 000	16 183	18 442
Personal transport equipment ..... (6052J)	18 220	19 289	26 211	30 202	34 257	37 594	45 204	55 598
Recreational and entertainment goods..... (6053J)	5 780	6 479	7 656	8 286	9 370	10 523	11 834	13 006
Other durable goods <sup>1</sup> ..... (6054J)	3 858	4 271	4 654	5 069	5 668	6 197	6 793	7 354
<b>Semi-durable goods</b> ..... (6055J)	<b>48 886</b>	<b>51 296</b>	<b>57 170</b>	<b>61 521</b>	<b>68 663</b>	<b>74 991</b>	<b>86 005</b>	<b>98 050</b>
Clothing and footwear..... (6056J)	28 596	29 309	32 561	34 925	38 764	42 318	48 861	55 860
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware, etc..... (6057J)	7 686	8 125	8 740	9 445	10 497	11 498	13 099	14 767
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories ..... (6058J)	6 277	6 662	7 631	8 164	9 338	10 456	12 082	14 176
Recreational and entertainment goods..... (6059J)	5 142	5 535	5 928	6 429	7 168	7 472	8 192	8 903
Miscellaneous goods <sup>2</sup> ..... (6060J)	1 185	1 665	2 310	2 558	2 896	3 247	3 771	4 344
<b>Non-durable goods</b> ..... (6061J)	<b>197 060</b>	<b>208 365</b>	<b>227 490</b>	<b>247 385</b>	<b>283 583</b>	<b>309 770</b>	<b>336 351</b>	<b>368 679</b>
Food, beverages and tobacco ..... (6062J)	138 713	143 124	152 519	165 059	191 987	211 183	228 546	250 194
Household fuel and power ..... (6063J)	14 419	16 648	19 152	21 114	23 600	26 154	29 008	31 302
Household consumer goods..... (6064J)	16 624	18 689	21 099	22 983	25 987	28 425	30 897	33 926
Medical and pharmaceutical products..... (6065J)	7 511	8 058	8 474	9 646	11 041	12 086	12 279	12 249
Petroleum products ..... (6066J)	15 059	16 665	20 659	22 621	24 397	24 909	28 097	32 916
Recreational and entertainment goods..... (6067J)	4 734	5 181	5 587	5 962	6 571	7 013	7 524	8 092
<b>Services</b> ..... (6068J)	<b>186 290</b>	<b>214 057</b>	<b>246 190</b>	<b>275 095</b>	<b>306 957</b>	<b>331 557</b>	<b>368 041</b>	<b>406 811</b>
Rent <sup>3</sup> ..... (6069J)	43 662	48 726	54 214	59 073	65 633	73 287	81 409	92 944
Household services, including domestic servants..... (6070J)	14 975	16 542	18 238	20 140	21 803	23 561	25 187	26 451
Medical services ..... (6071J)	23 776	27 973	33 710	40 751	47 902	54 625	61 173	69 212
Transport and communication services..... (6072J)	40 542	45 197	52 568	61 071	69 699	77 707	85 616	94 115
Recreational, entertainment and educational services ..... (6073J)	18 083	21 360	25 965	29 338	32 564	35 439	39 040	42 740
Miscellaneous services <sup>4</sup> ..... (6074J)	45 252	54 259	61 495	64 722	69 356	66 938	75 616	81 349
<b>Total</b> ..... (6007J)	<b>470 165</b>	<b>514 271</b>	<b>580 802</b>	<b>639 800</b>	<b>722 091</b>	<b>785 632</b>	<b>870 411</b>	<b>967 940</b>

KB609

1. Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.
2. Personal goods and writing and drawing equipment and supplies.
3. Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.
4. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic market.

**Final consumption expenditure by households**  
At constant 2000 prices

R millions

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
<b>Durable goods</b> ..... (6050Y)	<b>44 869</b>	<b>44 437</b>	<b>49 952</b>	<b>52 259</b>	<b>52 624</b>	<b>57 127</b>	<b>66 208</b>	<b>78 116</b>
Furniture, household appliances, etc. .... (6051Y)	10 426	10 486	11 431	11 589	11 833	12 436	13 319	15 197
Personal transport equipment..... (6052Y)	24 075	22 865	26 211	27 862	27 209	28 764	33 693	41 129
Recreational and entertainment goods ..... (6053Y)	5 924	6 494	7 656	8 148	8 915	11 124	14 192	16 491
Other durable goods <sup>1</sup> .....	(6054Y)	4 444	4 592	4 654	4 660	4 667	4 803	5 004
<b>Semi-durable goods</b> ..... (6055Y)	<b>51 507</b>	<b>52 447</b>	<b>57 170</b>	<b>60 183</b>	<b>65 559</b>	<b>69 653</b>	<b>82 171</b>	<b>96 066</b>
Clothing and footwear .....	(6056Y)	29 251	29 492	32 561	35 123	39 461	42 249	50 628
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware, etc. .... (6057Y)	8 105	8 342	8 740	9 075	9 588	10 338	12 076	13 844
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories..... (6058Y)	7 516	7 191	7 631	7 426	7 526	7 773	8 904	10 487
Recreational and entertainment goods .....	(6059Y)	5 274	5 651	5 928	6 189	6 552	6 741	8 495
Miscellaneous goods <sup>2</sup> .....	(6060Y)	1 361	1 771	2 310	2 370	2 432	2 552	2 922
<b>Non-durable goods</b> ..... (6061Y)	<b>232 148</b>	<b>228 767</b>	<b>227 490</b>	<b>230 889</b>	<b>235 748</b>	<b>239 926</b>	<b>248 987</b>	<b>261 822</b>
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062Y)	159 051	154 326	152 519	155 380	158 520	160 222	166 741	176 764
Household fuel and power..... (6063Y)	18 128	18 930	19 152	19 465	20 321	21 253	21 955	22 216
Household consumer goods..... (6064Y)	19 144	19 946	21 099	21 277	21 835	22 506	24 006	25 858
Medical and pharmaceutical products..... (6065Y)	8 718	8 659	8 474	8 682	8 836	9 044	8 582	8 436
Petroleum products..... (6066Y)	21 871	21 427	20 659	20 352	20 368	20 926	21 509	22 043
Recreational and entertainment goods .....	(6067Y)	5 236	5 479	5 587	5 733	5 868	5 975	6 194
<b>Services</b> ..... (6068Y)	<b>219 672</b>	<b>232 071</b>	<b>246 190</b>	<b>257 759</b>	<b>266 228</b>	<b>274 910</b>	<b>285 929</b>	<b>294 326</b>
Rent <sup>3</sup> ..... (6069Y)	53 372	53 754	54 214	54 634	55 175	55 895	57 384	59 425
Household services, including domestic servants .....	(6070Y)	18 239	18 248	18 238	18 868	19 426	19 758	20 091
Medical services .....	(6071Y)	27 243	29 608	33 710	37 892	40 235	42 879	42 596
Transport and communication services .....	(6072Y)	44 398	47 920	52 568	57 013	62 245	65 867	69 811
Recreational, entertainment and educational services....	(6073Y)	21 883	23 682	25 965	26 852	27 669	27 954	28 812
Miscellaneous services <sup>4</sup> .....	(6074Y)	54 537	58 859	61 495	62 500	61 478	62 557	67 235
<b>Total</b> ..... (6007Y)	<b>548 196</b>	<b>557 722</b>	<b>580 802</b>	<b>601 090</b>	<b>620 159</b>	<b>641 616</b>	<b>683 295</b>	<b>730 330</b>

KB610

1. Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.
2. Personal goods and writing and drawing equipment and supplies.
3. Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.
4. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic market.

## Final consumption expenditure by households

R millions

Period	At current prices					At constant 2000 prices				
	Durable goods (6050K)	Semi-durable goods (6055K)	Non-durable goods (6061K)	Services <sup>1</sup> (6068K)	Total (6007K)	Durable goods (6050C)	Semi-durable goods (6055C)	Non-durable goods (6061C)	Services <sup>1</sup> (6068C)	Total (6007C)
2002:02.....	14 790	16 530	68 720	76 760	<b>176 800</b>	12 377	16 047	57 806	66 931	<b>153 161</b>
03.....	16 669	16 189	71 215	78 183	<b>182 256</b>	13 328	15 248	58 250	67 531	<b>154 357</b>
04.....	17 994	21 720	77 455	78 491	<b>195 660</b>	14 574	20 352	61 675	67 060	<b>163 661</b>
2002 .....	62 888	68 663	283 583	306 957	<b>722 091</b>	52 624	65 559	235 748	266 228	<b>620 159</b>
2003:01.....	14 747	16 033	75 008	79 412	<b>185 200</b>	12 564	14 821	59 001	66 475	<b>152 861</b>
02.....	16 002	18 090	75 552	83 623	<b>193 267</b>	12 933	16 759	58 706	69 244	<b>157 642</b>
03.....	18 626	17 379	76 851	84 300	<b>197 156</b>	14 901	15 997	59 085	69 881	<b>159 864</b>
04.....	19 939	23 489	82 359	84 222	<b>210 009</b>	16 729	22 076	63 134	69 310	<b>171 249</b>
2003 .....	69 314	74 991	309 770	331 557	<b>785 632</b>	57 127	69 653	239 926	274 910	<b>641 616</b>
2004: 01 .....	16 631	17 778	80 666	88 780	<b>203 855</b>	14 353	16 707	60 593	69 208	<b>160 861</b>
02.....	18 361	20 672	82 124	92 622	<b>213 779</b>	15 006	19 713	60 665	72 231	<b>167 615</b>
03.....	21 006	20 059	82 950	93 397	<b>217 412</b>	16 925	19 158	61 633	72 687	<b>170 403</b>
04.....	24 016	27 496	90 611	93 242	<b>235 365</b>	19 924	26 593	66 096	71 803	<b>184 416</b>
2004 .....	80 014	86 005	336 351	368 041	<b>870 411</b>	66 208	82 171	248 987	285 929	<b>683 295</b>
2005: 01 .....	19 589	20 731	87 744	96 890	<b>224 954</b>	17 138	19 930	63 867	71 051	<b>171 986</b>
02.....	22 138	23 625	89 636	102 921	<b>238 320</b>	18 061	23 102	63 821	74 525	<b>179 509</b>
03.....	24 752	22 973	91 467	104 040	<b>243 232</b>	19 837	22 480	64 629	74 724	<b>181 670</b>
04.....	27 921	30 721	99 832	102 960	<b>261 434</b>	23 080	30 554	69 505	74 026	<b>197 165</b>
2005 .....	94 400	98 050	368 679	406 811	<b>967 940</b>	78 116	96 066	261 822	294 326	<b>730 330</b>
2006:01.....	23 018	23 081	97 548	106 133	<b>249 780</b>	19 993	23 005	66 742	73 131	<b>182 871</b>

KB611

### Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6050L)	(6055L)	(6061L)	(6068L)	(6007L)	(6050D)	(6055D)	(6061D)	(6068D)	(6007D)
2002:02.....	62 334	67 569	279 036	302 977	<b>711 916</b>	52 493	65 439	235 447	265 043	<b>618 422</b>
03.....	64 337	70 179	289 251	308 597	<b>732 364</b>	52 914	66 464	236 955	266 423	<b>622 756</b>
04.....	65 987	72 118	298 082	318 618	<b>754 805</b>	52 509	67 037	236 628	269 779	<b>625 953</b>
2002 .....	62 888	68 663	283 583	306 957	<b>722 091</b>	52 624	65 559	235 748	266 228	<b>620 159</b>
2003:01.....	64 837	73 104	302 975	321 418	<b>762 334</b>	53 863	67 712	237 835	271 350	<b>630 760</b>
02.....	67 698	73 868	306 807	329 170	<b>777 543</b>	55 119	68 408	239 121	273 614	<b>636 262</b>
03.....	71 860	75 105	312 421	332 835	<b>792 221</b>	59 386	69 751	240 385	275 506	<b>645 028</b>
04.....	72 861	77 887	316 877	342 805	<b>810 430</b>	60 140	72 741	242 363	279 170	<b>654 414</b>
2003 .....	69 314	74 991	309 770	331 557	<b>785 632</b>	57 127	69 653	239 926	274 910	<b>641 616</b>
2004:01.....	73 077	81 310	325 641	359 152	<b>839 180</b>	61 649	76 589	244 200	282 736	<b>665 174</b>
02.....	77 727	84 531	333 503	364 565	<b>860 326</b>	64 108	80 632	247 128	284 992	<b>676 860</b>
03.....	80 773	86 854	337 254	369 110	<b>873 991</b>	67 532	83 838	250 654	287 082	<b>689 106</b>
04.....	88 479	91 325	349 006	379 337	<b>908 147</b>	71 543	87 625	253 966	288 906	<b>702 040</b>
2004 .....	80 014	86 005	336 351	368 041	<b>870 411</b>	66 208	82 171	248 987	285 929	<b>683 295</b>
2005:01.....	86 303	94 603	353 977	391 942	<b>926 825</b>	73 601	91 232	257 318	290 974	<b>713 125</b>
02.....	94 009	96 285	363 915	403 869	<b>958 078</b>	77 142	94 131	260 078	293 390	<b>724 741</b>
03.....	94 738	99 405	372 094	412 217	<b>978 454</b>	78 654	98 430	263 089	295 435	<b>735 608</b>
04.....	102 550	101 907	384 730	419 216	<b>1 008 403</b>	83 067	100 471	266 803	297 505	<b>747 846</b>
2005 .....	94 400	98 050	368 679	406 811	<b>967 940</b>	78 116	96 066	261 822	294 326	<b>730 330</b>
2006:01.....	102 625	104 686	394 001	429 255	<b>1 030 567</b>	85 676	104 666	269 056	301 393	<b>760 791</b>

KB612

1. After adjustment for net expenditure by non-residents in the domestic market.

**Final consumption expenditure by households according to purpose**  
**At current prices**

R millions

Period	Food, beverages and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	Furnishings, household equipment and routine maintenance	Health	Transport	Recreation, entertainment and culture	Education	Hotels, cafes and restaurants	Miscel- laneous goods and services	Total
	(6062J)	(6359J)	(6351J)	(6352J)	(6353J)	(6354J)	(6355J)	(6357J)	(6358J)	(6356J)	(6007J)
1986 .....	27 905	5 491	11 355	9 001	3 505	11 895	4 215	1 265	2 402	6 517	83 551
1987 .....	32 900	6 743	13 739	10 767	4 117	14 880	4 717	1 462	3 041	7 916	100 282
1988 .....	39 492	8 137	15 924	13 328	5 017	18 475	5 908	1 679	3 884	10 216	122 060
1989 .....	46 460	9 798	18 817	15 381	6 562	22 257	7 606	1 927	4 672	11 802	145 282
1990 .....	54 874	11 270	22 676	18 310	8 092	26 782	9 508	2 199	5 786	17 257	176 754
1991 .....	64 924	13 038	24 880	20 194	9 977	31 051	10 919	2 390	6 279	20 982	204 634
1992 .....	75 570	14 431	28 745	22 215	12 186	34 180	13 303	2 873	7 072	23 592	234 167
1993 .....	82 030	16 803	32 043	24 806	14 678	41 085	14 718	4 186	7 552	25 526	263 427
1994 .....	94 429	18 745	35 189	27 818	18 844	45 843	15 574	5 083	7 783	28 865	298 173
1995 .....	105 704	21 232	40 490	31 826	23 304	53 562	16 864	6 181	9 214	34 660	343 037
1996 .....	116 940	23 534	45 577	35 319	26 513	60 961	18 546	7 078	10 331	39 825	385 921
1997 .....	134 156	25 265	50 912	38 811	30 533	64 502	20 131	7 857	11 427	47 809	434 307
1998 .....	138 713	28 871	58 080	40 842	33 292	70 952	22 126	11 152	14 007	52 130	470 165
1999 .....	143 124	29 592	65 374	43 665	38 330	77 153	24 081	13 782	16 046	63 124	514 271
2000 .....	152 519	32 864	73 367	47 374	44 767	94 794	26 358	17 618	17 901	73 240	580 802
2001 .....	165 059	35 248	80 186	51 486	53 328	106 018	28 595	19 942	19 140	80 798	639 800
2002 .....	191 987	39 116	89 232	56 788	62 296	118 627	31 674	22 169	21 669	88 533	722 091
2003 .....	211 183	42 711	99 442	62 076	70 351	128 682	33 771	24 499	24 339	88 578	785 632
2004 .....	228 546	49 317	110 417	67 679	77 347	145 697	36 676	27 366	26 924	100 442	870 411
2005 .....	250 194	56 377	124 246	74 630	85 667	167 622	39 516	30 151	29 879	109 658	967 940

KB635

**At constant 2000 prices**

	(6062Y)	(6359Y)	(6351Y)	(6352Y)	(6353Y)	(6354Y)	(6355Y)	(6357Y)	(6358Y)	(6356Y)	(6007Y)
1986 .....	143 001	15 741	51 498	35 262	19 110	52 332	13 636	11 914	15 729	25 860	392 499
1987 .....	140 377	16 195	53 879	35 977	20 227	61 221	13 242	11 870	17 130	27 339	407 631
1988 .....	144 939	16 984	55 669	39 148	22 023	67 841	14 466	11 967	18 492	31 348	429 282
1989 .....	150 330	17 649	57 449	39 815	23 071	68 396	15 807	11 346	19 157	31 134	441 046
1990 .....	152 084	17 641	59 016	40 684	23 705	71 673	17 090	10 893	20 419	37 941	453 719
1991 .....	150 113	18 187	60 122	39 326	24 461	71 867	17 231	10 022	18 230	41 456	451 373
1992 .....	142 112	18 530	61 709	39 348	25 380	70 681	18 709	9 774	17 044	41 977	444 948
1993 .....	142 006	20 200	62 497	40 017	26 653	75 329	18 693	9 071	16 575	42 430	453 361
1994 .....	145 747	21 699	64 175	41 331	31 181	78 527	18 609	9 684	15 129	45 373	471 528
1995 .....	149 672	23 473	66 860	43 844	35 446	85 897	18 922	10 881	16 173	48 772	499 474
1996 .....	154 705	24 978	68 367	45 091	37 407	91 369	19 084	11 418	16 807	53 133	521 809
1997 .....	159 978	26 016	69 710	45 579	38 584	92 617	19 733	11 499	16 831	58 261	538 807
1998 .....	159 051	29 541	71 499	46 177	38 291	87 458	23 159	14 633	17 446	60 941	548 196
1999 .....	154 326	29 785	72 684	46 175	40 739	87 827	24 721	15 854	17 949	67 662	557 722
2000 .....	152 519	32 864	73 367	47 374	44 767	94 794	26 358	17 618	17 901	73 240	580 802
2001 .....	155 380	35 451	74 099	48 426	49 215	100 063	27 458	17 983	18 107	74 908	601 090
2002 .....	158 520	39 821	75 495	49 937	51 757	104 226	28 850	18 322	18 342	74 889	620 159
2003 .....	160 222	42 647	77 147	52 047	54 646	109 781	30 362	18 738	19 540	76 486	641 616
2004 .....	166 741	51 112	79 339	55 656	53 900	119 884	34 161	19 107	21 320	82 075	683 295
2005 .....	176 764	60 496	81 640	60 840	53 784	131 595	37 415	19 346	22 563	85 887	730 330

KB636

## Gross fixed capital formation

At current prices

R millions

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
<b>By kind of economic activity</b>								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing .....(6080J)	3 923	3 755	4 101	4 609	6 626	6 763	7 280	6 979
Mining and quarrying .....(6081J)	11 317	11 635	13 847	15 871	19 802	21 324	17 909	15 942
Manufacturing .....(6082J)	27 086	28 671	30 339	34 025	36 477	39 440	45 381	53 041
Private business enterprises .....(6083J)	26 820	28 503	30 132	33 803	36 226	39 020	45 141	52 167
Other .....(6084J)	266	168	207	222	251	420	240	874
Electricity, gas and water .....(6085J)	6 827	6 019	5 411	5 647	7 114	10 013	10 253	13 456
Construction (contractors) .....(6086J)	1 370	1 584	2 003	2 360	2 745	3 158	4 071	4 936
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation .....(6087J)	7 179	8 966	9 846	11 128	11 550	12 642	16 393	19 309
Transport, storage and communication .....(6088J)	23 102	18 227	18 561	20 716	23 386	26 046	30 405	36 602
Transnet .....(6089J)	5 649	2 354	1 772	2 911	5 304	9 068	7 193	8 486
Other .....(6090J)	17 453	15 873	16 789	17 805	18 082	16 978	23 212	28 116
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services <sup>1</sup> .....(6091J)	27 748	26 861	31 091	33 806	38 579	45 005	55 102	68 150
Private residential buildings .....(6092J)	8 726	8 374	10 165	11 667	13 638	15 662	19 043	25 112
Other <sup>1</sup> .....(6093J)	19 022	18 487	20 926	22 139	24 941	29 343	36 059	43 038
Community, social and personal services .....(6094J)	18 361	20 036	24 448	25 363	29 315	34 513	38 522	43 014
Central government .....(6095J)	5 338	5 287	5 595	6 041	7 949	9 139	10 543	11 856
Provincial governments .....(6096J)	5 277	4 399	5 109	5 767	4 676	6 242	8 801	10 518
Local authorities .....(6097J)	6 741	8 769	11 335	11 070	14 047	16 325	15 973	17 214
Other .....(6098J)	1 005	1 581	2 409	2 485	2 643	2 807	3 205	3 426
<b>Total fixed capital formation</b> .....(6009J)	<b>126 913</b>	<b>125 754</b>	<b>139 647</b>	<b>153 525</b>	<b>175 594</b>	<b>198 904</b>	<b>225 316</b>	<b>261 429</b>
<b>By type of organisation</b>								
General government .....(6100J)	20 266	21 201	24 908	25 666	29 574	34 461	37 872	42 036
<i>Functional classification:</i> <i>Economic infrastructure</i> <sup>2</sup> .....(6101J)	9 669	10 388	11 481	11 357	13 225	16 024	16 894	16 391
<i>Social infrastructure</i> <sup>3</sup> .....(6102J)	6 765	6 789	7 478	8 220	9 408	11 154	12 887	15 057
<i>Economic services</i> <sup>4</sup> .....(6103J)	3 832	4 024	5 949	6 089	6 941	7 283	8 091	10 588
General government services .....(6104J)	16 245	17 175	20 271	21 150	24 520	29 204	32 513	36 145
Business enterprises .....(6105J)	4 021	4 026	4 637	4 516	5 054	5 257	5 359	5 891
Public corporations .....(6106J)	22 508	17 228	14 642	14 821	18 204	22 306	24 519	32 106
<i>Functional classification:</i> <i>Economic infrastructure</i> <sup>2</sup> .....(6107J)	21 511	15 457	12 763	14 006	16 088	20 224	22 601	29 673
<i>Economic services</i> <sup>4</sup> .....(6108J)	997	1 771	1 879	815	2 116	2 082	1 918	2 433
Private business enterprises <sup>1</sup> .....(6109J)	84 139	87 325	100 097	113 038	127 816	142 137	162 925	187 287

KB613

1. Including transfer costs.
2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.
3. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.
4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

**Gross fixed capital formation**  
At constant 2000 prices

R millions

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
<b>By kind of economic activity</b>								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ..... (6080Y)	4 636	4 120	4 101	4 272	5 131	4 805	4 933	4 531
Mining and quarrying ..... (6081Y)	12 977	12 401	13 847	14 949	16 977	17 484	14 224	11 882
Manufacturing ..... (6082Y)	29 993	29 971	30 339	32 191	31 230	32 385	35 984	40 072
Electricity, gas and water ..... (6085Y)	8 038	6 553	5 411	5 293	6 056	8 205	8 136	9 882
Construction (contractors) ..... (6086Y)	1 513	1 658	2 003	2 233	2 359	2 590	3 229	3 741
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6087Y)	8 168	9 469	9 846	10 502	9 910	10 362	12 996	14 509
Transport, storage and communication ..... (6088Y)	25 568	19 135	18 561	19 581	20 162	21 330	24 193	27 550
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services <sup>1</sup> ..... (6091Y)	32 256	28 864	31 091	31 733	33 092	36 832	43 725	50 430
Community, social and personal services ..... (6094Y)	21 782	21 752	24 448	23 794	24 978	28 273	30 533	31 682
<b>Total fixed capital formation</b> ..... (6009Y)	<b>144 931</b>	<b>133 923</b>	<b>139 647</b>	<b>144 548</b>	<b>149 895</b>	<b>162 266</b>	<b>177 953</b>	<b>194 279</b>
<b>By type of organisation</b>								
General government ..... (6100Y)	24 102	23 039	24 908	24 077	25 210	28 228	30 019	30 958
<i>Functional classification:</i> Economic infrastructure <sup>2</sup> ..... (6101Y)	11 895	11 472	11 481	10 627	11 280	13 147	13 423	11 974
Social infrastructure <sup>3</sup> ..... (6102Y)	7 892	7 305	7 478	7 715	8 020	9 123	10 199	11 109
Economic services <sup>4</sup> ..... (6103Y)	4 315	4 262	5 949	5 735	5 910	5 958	6 397	7 875
General government services ..... (6104Y)	19 357	18 695	20 271	19 828	20 899	23 924	25 779	26 563
Business enterprises ..... (6105Y)	4 745	4 344	4 637	4 249	4 311	4 304	4 240	4 395
Public corporations ..... (6106Y)	25 243	18 325	14 642	13 989	15 566	18 280	19 477	23 802
<i>Functional classification:</i> Economic infrastructure <sup>2</sup> ..... (6107Y)	24 080	16 408	12 763	13 219	13 760	16 574	17 959	21 990
Economic services <sup>4</sup> ..... (6108Y)	1 162	1 917	1 880	770	1 805	1 705	1 516	1 811
Private business enterprises <sup>1</sup> ..... (6109Y)	95 586	92 559	100 097	106 482	109 119	115 758	128 457	139 519

KB614

1. Including transfer costs.
2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.
3. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.
4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

**Gross fixed capital formation**  
At current prices

R millions

Period	By kind of economic activity						By type of organisation			
	Mining and quarrying (6081K)	Manufacturing (6082K)	Electricity, gas and water (6085K)	Transport, storage and communi- cation (6088K)	Financial, intermediation, insurance real-estate and business services <sup>1</sup> (6091K)	Community, social and personal services (6094K)	Total (6009K)	General government (6100K)	Public corporations (6106K)	Private business enterprises <sup>1</sup> (6109K)
2002: 02.....	5 414	8 995	1 446	5 033	9 277	6 955	42 136	7 026	3 657	31 453
03.....	4 435	9 775	2 045	5 985	9 809	7 361	44 637	7 377	4 816	32 444
04.....	5 370	9 749	2 325	6 429	10 427	8 351	48 390	8 403	5 540	34 447
2002 .....	19 802	36 477	7 114	23 386	38 579	29 315	175 594	29 574	18 204	127 816
2003: 01.....	4 987	9 724	1 980	7 338	10 482	8 883	49 169	8 896	6 025	34 248
02.....	5 533	9 712	2 302	5 460	11 035	8 574	47 841	8 590	4 339	34 912
03.....	5 122	9 898	2 792	6 414	11 415	8 290	49 646	8 245	5 653	35 748
04.....	5 682	10 106	2 939	6 834	12 073	8 766	52 248	8 730	6 289	37 229
2003 .....	21 324	39 440	10 013	26 046	45 005	34 513	198 904	34 461	22 306	142 137
2004: 01.....	4 811	10 359	2 032	8 272	12 692	9 503	54 228	9 395	6 488	38 345
02.....	4 525	11 029	2 424	6 921	13 258	9 300	53 891	9 186	5 292	39 413
03.....	4 379	11 665	2 606	7 223	14 444	9 501	57 058	9 299	5 971	41 788
04.....	4 194	12 328	3 191	7 989	14 708	10 218	60 139	9 992	6 768	43 379
2004 .....	17 909	45 381	10 253	30 405	55 102	38 522	225 316	37 872	24 519	162 925
2005: 01.....	4 075	12 532	2 915	8 695	15 053	10 524	61 614	10 306	7 340	43 968
02.....	4 115	13 000	3 180	8 816	16 289	10 359	62 980	10 131	7 559	45 290
03.....	3 698	13 450	3 657	9 216	17 890	10 703	66 367	10 472	8 388	47 507
04.....	4 054	14 059	3 704	9 875	18 918	11 428	70 468	11 127	8 819	50 522
2005 .....	15 942	53 041	13 456	36 602	68 150	43 014	261 429	42 036	32 106	187 287
2006: 01.....	3 832	14 707	3 806	10 433	19 354	11 594	72 674	11 286	9 345	52 043

KB615

**Seasonally adjusted annualised rates**

	(6081L)	(6082L)	(6085L)	(6088L)	(6091L)	(6094L)	(6009L)	(6100L)	(6106L)	(6109L)
2002: 02.....	20 910	36 047	6 251	21 829	37 750	27 913	171 122	28 198	16 935	125 989
03.....	19 463	37 075	7 693	23 734	39 043	30 433	178 826	30 652	18 383	129 791
04.....	19 618	37 860	8 734	25 824	41 144	33 381	189 200	33 421	21 754	134 025
2002 .....	19 802	36 477	7 114	23 386	38 579	29 315	175 594	29 574	18 204	127 816
2003: 01.....	20 026	38 836	8 770	27 214	42 301	34 068	193 746	34 113	22 659	136 974
02.....	21 896	38 907	9 968	25 502	44 949	34 616	197 233	34 691	21 882	140 660
03.....	21 847	39 560	10 463	25 042	45 203	34 610	200 122	34 550	21 168	144 404
04.....	21 527	40 457	10 851	26 426	47 567	34 758	204 515	34 490	23 515	146 510
2003 .....	21 324	39 440	10 013	26 046	45 005	34 513	198 904	34 461	22 306	142 137
2004: 01.....	19 388	41 600	8 932	30 455	51 124	36 340	213 184	35 912	24 074	153 198
02.....	17 490	44 036	10 521	31 100	54 052	38 244	221 834	37 816	25 454	158 564
03.....	18 507	46 492	9 694	28 751	57 226	39 094	229 558	38 339	22 919	168 300
04.....	16 251	49 396	11 865	31 314	58 006	40 410	236 688	39 421	25 629	171 638
2004 .....	17 909	45 381	10 253	30 405	55 102	38 522	225 316	37 872	24 519	162 925
2005: 01.....	16 532	50 367	11 866	34 430	60 713	40 629	244 568	39 716	29 138	175 714
02.....	15 769	51 958	13 244	35 807	66 556	42 726	256 220	41 818	31 363	183 039
03.....	16 122	53 929	13 921	36 758	70 937	43 947	267 482	43 060	33 098	191 324
04.....	15 345	55 910	14 793	39 413	74 394	44 754	277 446	43 550	34 825	199 071
2005 .....	15 942	53 041	13 456	36 602	68 150	43 014	261 429	42 036	32 106	187 287
2006: 01.....	15 928	58 741	15 646	41 176	77 703	45 650	289 351	44 372	36 859	208 120

KB616

1. Including transfer costs.

## Gross fixed capital formation

At constant 2000 prices

R millions

Period	By kind of economic activity						By type of organisation			
	Mining and quarrying (6081C)	Manufacturing (6082C)	Electricity, gas and water (6085C)	Transport, storage and communication (6088C)	Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services <sup>1</sup> (6091C)	Community, social and personal services (6094C)	Total (6009C)	General government (6100C)	Public corporations (6106C)	Private business enterprises <sup>1</sup> (6109C)
2002:02.....	4 676	7 759	1 245	4 373	8 019	5 974	36 229	6 037	3 152	27 040
03.....	3 750	8 248	1 733	5 079	8 321	6 225	37 623	6 241	4 077	27 305
04.....	4 468	8 114	1 933	5 371	8 677	6 926	40 076	6 971	4 611	28 494
2002 .....	16 977	31 230	6 056	20 162	33 092	24 978	149 895	25 210	15 566	109 119
2003:01.....	4 111	7 998	1 638	6 057	8 654	7 329	40 362	7 341	4 974	28 047
02.....	4 531	7 955	1 891	4 463	9 037	7 033	39 028	7 046	3 557	28 425
03.....	4 199	8 143	2 285	5 240	9 322	6 781	40 432	6 742	4 625	29 065
04.....	4 643	8 289	2 391	5 570	9 819	7 130	42 444	7 099	5 124	30 221
2003 .....	17 484	32 385	8 205	21 330	36 832	28 273	162 266	28 228	18 280	115 758
2004:01.....	3 888	8 393	1 638	6 683	10 235	7 657	43 557	7 568	5 237	30 752
02.....	3 604	8 777	1 934	5 526	10 561	7 397	42 739	7 307	4 220	31 212
03.....	3 451	9 177	2 055	5 710	11 387	7 473	44 737	7 314	4 707	32 716
04.....	3 281	9 637	2 509	6 274	11 542	8 006	46 920	7 830	5 313	33 777
2004 .....	14 224	35 984	8 136	24 193	43 725	30 533	177 953	30 019	19 477	128 457
2005:01.....	3 164	9 680	2 283	6 798	11 756	8 192	47 729	8 021	5 737	33 971
02.....	3 093	9 918	2 348	6 695	12 154	7 669	47 190	7 499	5 638	34 053
03.....	2 701	10 116	2 632	6 867	12 980	7 687	48 588	7 520	6 112	34 956
04.....	2 924	10 358	2 619	7 190	13 540	8 134	50 772	7 918	6 315	36 539
2005 .....	11 882	40 072	9 882	27 550	50 430	31 682	194 279	30 958	23 802	139 519
2006:01.....	2 719	10 605	2 651	7 483	13 639	8 114	51 498	7 897	6 591	37 010

KB617

## Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6081D)	(6082D)	(6085D)	(6088D)	(6091D)	(6094D)	(6009D)	(6100D)	(6106D)	(6109D)
2002:02.....	18 047	31 051	5 376	18 982	32 637	23 981	147 142	24 233	14 614	108 295
03.....	16 448	31 244	6 511	20 147	33 120	25 748	150 694	25 940	15 555	109 199
04.....	16 311	31 466	7 245	21 568	34 229	27 693	156 586	27 735	18 095	110 756
2002 .....	16 977	31 230	6 056	20 162	33 092	24 978	149 895	25 210	15 566	109 119
2003:01.....	16 506	31 942	7 254	22 466	34 913	28 113	159 011	28 151	18 706	112 154
02.....	17 929	31 866	8 186	20 842	36 806	28 401	160 925	28 458	17 927	114 540
03.....	17 902	32 543	8 560	20 451	36 917	28 315	162 983	28 259	17 311	117 413
04.....	17 599	33 189	8 820	21 561	38 692	28 263	166 145	28 044	19 176	118 925
2003 .....	17 484	32 385	8 205	21 330	36 832	28 273	162 266	28 228	18 280	115 758
2004:01.....	15 664	33 704	7 199	24 612	41 219	29 296	171 245	28 946	19 436	122 863
02.....	13 928	35 042	8 385	24 835	43 052	30 421	175 961	30 082	20 301	125 578
03.....	14 586	36 574	7 640	22 729	45 107	30 751	179 958	30 157	18 063	131 738
04.....	12 718	38 616	9 320	24 596	45 522	31 664	184 648	30 891	20 108	133 649
2004 .....	14 224	35 984	8 136	24 193	43 725	30 533	177 953	30 019	19 477	128 457
2005:01.....	12 675	39 087	9 277	26 921	47 391	31 630	189 436	30 902	22 963	135 571
02.....	11 911	39 580	9 793	27 182	49 652	31 600	191 959	30 925	23 340	137 694
03.....	11 838	40 480	9 994	27 398	51 434	31 633	195 828	31 002	24 018	140 808
04.....	11 104	41 141	10 464	28 699	53 243	31 865	199 893	31 003	24 887	144 003
2005 .....	11 882	40 072	9 882	27 550	50 430	31 682	194 279	30 958	23 802	139 519
2006:01.....	11 292	42 353	10 908	29 549	54 751	31 952	205 018	31 052	26 006	147 960

KB618

1. Including transfer costs.

**Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset**  
**At current prices**

R millions

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
<b>Residential buildings</b> ..... (6110J)	<b>10 366</b>	<b>10 155</b>	<b>13 202</b>	<b>15 047</b>	<b>17 611</b>	<b>20 138</b>	<b>23 029</b>	<b>29 898</b>
General government ..... (6111J)	907	1 092	2 307	2 598	3 172	3 506	3 106	3 863
Public corporations ..... (6112J)	21	32	29	14	30	81	44	50
Private business enterprises ..... (6113J)	9 438	9 031	10 866	12 435	14 409	16 551	19 879	25 985
<b>Non-residential buildings</b> ..... (6114J)	<b>13 554</b>	<b>14 048</b>	<b>16 197</b>	<b>18 225</b>	<b>18 345</b>	<b>19 968</b>	<b>22 809</b>	<b>26 515</b>
General government ..... (6115J)	3 657	3 724	4 224	4 752	5 272	7 179	7 999	9 851
Public corporations ..... (6116J)	726	517	518	803	1 280	1 299	1 730	1 776
Private business enterprises ..... (6117J)	9 171	9 807	11 455	12 670	11 793	11 490	13 080	14 888
<b>Construction works</b> ..... (6118J)	<b>18 116</b>	<b>19 491</b>	<b>20 410</b>	<b>20 316</b>	<b>24 838</b>	<b>30 593</b>	<b>35 051</b>	<b>40 593</b>
General government ..... (6119J)	9 596	10 557	11 686	11 450	13 325	16 107	16 983	16 468
Public corporations ..... (6120J)	4 312	5 185	4 486	4 031	6 518	8 762	12 506	16 826
Private business enterprises ..... (6121J)	4 208	3 749	4 238	4 835	4 995	5 724	5 562	7 299
<b>Transport equipment</b> ..... (6122J)	<b>19 167</b>	<b>15 114</b>	<b>17 841</b>	<b>19 585</b>	<b>21 190</b>	<b>25 678</b>	<b>29 797</b>	<b>36 788</b>
General government ..... (6123J)	114	72	92	88	91	86	86	87
Public corporations ..... (6124J)	4 479	1 155	750	1 046	1 419	3 629	3 438	3 723
Private business enterprises ..... (6125J)	14 574	13 887	16 999	18 451	19 680	21 963	26 273	32 978
<b>Machinery and other equipment</b> ..... (6126J)	<b>62 516</b>	<b>63 797</b>	<b>68 254</b>	<b>76 089</b>	<b>88 582</b>	<b>96 061</b>	<b>105 850</b>	<b>116 807</b>
General government ..... (6127J)	5 992	5 756	6 599	6 778	7 714	7 583	9 698	11 767
Public corporations ..... (6128J)	12 970	10 339	8 859	8 927	8 957	8 535	6 801	9 731
Private business enterprises ..... (6129J)	43 554	47 702	52 796	60 384	71 911	79 943	89 351	95 309
<b>Transfer costs<sup>1</sup></b> ..... (6130J)	<b>3 194</b>	<b>3 149</b>	<b>3 743</b>	<b>4 263</b>	<b>5 028</b>	<b>6 466</b>	<b>8 780</b>	<b>10 828</b>
<b>Total fixed capital formation</b> ..... (6009J)	<b>126 913</b>	<b>125 754</b>	<b>139 647</b>	<b>153 525</b>	<b>175 594</b>	<b>198 904</b>	<b>225 316</b>	<b>261 429</b>

KB619

1. Private business enterprises.

**Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset**  
At constant 2000 prices

R millions

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
<b>Residential buildings</b> .....(6110Y)	<b>12 690</b>	<b>11 183</b>	<b>13 202</b>	<b>14 035</b>	<b>14 963</b>	<b>16 444</b>	<b>18 188</b>	<b>21 703</b>
General government.....(6111Y)	1 118	1 198	2 307	2 425	2 693	2 868	2 459	2 805
Public corporations .....	27	36	29	14	26	66	35	36
Private business enterprises.....(6113Y)	11 545	9 949	10 866	11 596	12 244	13 510	15 694	18 862
<b>Non-residential buildings</b> .....(6114Y)	<b>16 603</b>	<b>15 491</b>	<b>16 197</b>	<b>16 996</b>	<b>15 575</b>	<b>16 265</b>	<b>17 965</b>	<b>19 233</b>
General government.....(6115Y)	4 475	4 122	4 224	4 426	4 481	5 856	6 314	7 166
Public corporations .....	901	577	518	752	1 083	1 061	1 367	1 288
Private business enterprises.....(6117Y)	11 227	10 792	11 455	11 818	10 011	9 348	10 284	10 779
<b>Construction works</b> .....(6118Y)	<b>22 286</b>	<b>21 590</b>	<b>20 410</b>	<b>19 006</b>	<b>21 142</b>	<b>24 904</b>	<b>27 646</b>	<b>29 322</b>
General government.....(6119Y)	11 849	11 672	11 686	10 712	11 361	13 210	13 490	12 020
Public corporations .....	5 298	5 740	4 486	3 765	5 556	7 184	9 922	12 274
Private business enterprises.....(6121Y)	5 139	4 178	4 238	4 529	4 225	4 510	4 234	5 028
<b>Transport equipment</b> .....(6122Y)	<b>21 222</b>	<b>15 975</b>	<b>17 841</b>	<b>18 381</b>	<b>18 460</b>	<b>20 856</b>	<b>23 728</b>	<b>28 089</b>
General government.....(6123Y)	124	75	92	83	80	69	69	66
Public corporations .....	4 902	1 218	750	988	1 231	2 958	2 757	2 859
Private business enterprises.....(6125Y)	16 196	14 682	16 999	17 310	17 149	17 829	20 902	25 164
<b>Machinery and other equipment</b> .....(6126Y)	<b>68 178</b>	<b>66 209</b>	<b>68 254</b>	<b>72 140</b>	<b>75 465</b>	<b>78 496</b>	<b>83 450</b>	<b>88 038</b>
General government.....(6127Y)	6 536	5 972	6 599	6 431	6 595	6 225	7 687	8 901
Public corporations .....	14 115	10 754	8 859	8 470	7 670	7 011	5 396	7 345
Private business enterprises.....(6129Y)	47 527	49 483	52 796	57 239	61 200	65 260	70 367	71 792
<b>Transfer costs<sup>1</sup></b> .....(6130Y)	<b>3 952</b>	<b>3 475</b>	<b>3 743</b>	<b>3 990</b>	<b>4 290</b>	<b>5 301</b>	<b>6 976</b>	<b>7 894</b>
<b>Total fixed capital formation</b> .....(6009Y)	<b>144 931</b>	<b>133 923</b>	<b>139 647</b>	<b>144 548</b>	<b>149 895</b>	<b>162 266</b>	<b>177 953</b>	<b>194 279</b>

KB620

1. Private business enterprises.

**Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset**

R millions

Period	At current prices						At constant 2000 prices					
	Residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs	Residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs
	(6110K)	(6114K)	(6118K)	(6122K)	(6126K)	(6130K)	(6110C)	(6114C)	(6118C)	(6122C)	(6126C)	(6130C)
2002:02 .....	4 280	4 415	5 839	4 929	21 440	1 233	3 666	3 773	5 012	4 336	18 383	1 059
03 .....	4 543	4 455	6 114	5 243	22 994	1 288	3 840	3 756	5 171	4 476	19 286	1 094
04 .....	4 879	4 800	7 186	5 889	24 278	1 358	4 034	3 959	5 943	4 944	20 068	1 128
2002 .....	17 611	18 345	24 838	21 190	88 582	5 028	14 963	15 575	21 142	18 460	75 465	4 290
2003:01 .....	4 657	4 902	7 411	6 475	24 238	1 486	3 837	4 027	6 094	5 354	19 820	1 230
02 .....	4 945	4 690	7 267	5 917	23 446	1 576	4 049	3 830	5 928	4 795	19 130	1 296
03 .....	5 160	4 935	7 559	6 471	23 875	1 646	4 202	4 009	6 129	5 215	19 530	1 347
04 .....	5 376	5 441	8 356	6 815	24 502	1 758	4 356	4 399	6 753	5 492	20 016	1 428
2003 .....	20 138	19 968	30 593	25 678	96 061	6 466	16 444	16 265	24 904	20 856	78 496	5 301
2004:01 .....	5 224	5 584	8 405	7 456	25 576	1 983	4 191	4 472	6 711	6 003	20 582	1 598
02 .....	5 569	5 502	8 408	6 729	25 532	2 151	4 417	4 350	6 662	5 381	20 212	1 717
03 .....	5 969	5 743	8 778	7 575	26 695	2 298	4 681	4 490	6 877	6 015	20 861	1 813
04 .....	6 267	5 980	9 460	8 037	28 047	2 348	4 899	4 653	7 396	6 329	21 795	1 848
2004 .....	23 029	22 809	35 051	29 797	105 850	8 780	18 188	17 965	27 646	23 728	83 450	6 976
2005:01 .....	6 279	6 116	9 428	9 067	28 255	2 469	4 885	4 740	7 315	7 144	21 709	1 936
02 .....	7 174	6 425	9 776	8 617	28 421	2 567	5 238	4 683	7 077	6 665	21 650	1 877
03 .....	7 960	6 762	10 148	9 196	29 412	2 889	5 615	4 756	7 104	6 994	22 077	2 042
04 .....	8 485	7 212	11 241	9 908	30 719	2 903	5 965	5 054	7 826	7 286	22 602	2 039
2005 .....	29 898	26 515	40 593	36 788	116 807	10 828	21 703	19 233	29 322	28 089	88 038	7 894
2006:01 .....	8 609	7 540	11 358	10 188	31 925	3 054	5 951	5 218	7 794	7 436	22 984	2 115

KB621

**Seasonally adjusted annualised rates**

	(6110L)	(6114L)	(6118L)	(6122L)	(6126L)	(6130L)	(6110D)	(6114D)	(6118D)	(6122D)	(6126D)	(6130D)
2002: 02 .....	17 062	18 214	23 943	20 744	86 356	4 803	14 611	15 562	20 552	18 246	74 041	4 130
03 .....	18 064	18 125	25 282	21 270	90 899	5 186	15 258	15 280	21 388	18 144	76 222	4 402
04 .....	19 010	18 596	28 143	22 612	95 303	5 536	15 710	15 334	23 275	19 000	78 666	4 601
2002 .....	17 611	18 345	24 838	21 190	88 582	5 028	14 963	15 575	21 142	18 460	75 465	4 290
2003: 01 .....	19 452	19 093	28 962	24 988	95 317	5 934	16 017	15 680	23 812	20 654	77 931	4 917
02 .....	19 711	19 236	30 352	25 206	96 578	6 150	16 139	15 704	24 769	20 433	78 823	5 057
03 .....	20 544	20 399	31 265	26 085	95 195	6 634	16 730	16 567	25 361	21 020	77 876	5 429
04 .....	20 845	21 144	31 793	26 433	97 154	7 146	16 890	17 109	25 674	21 317	79 354	5 801
2003 .....	20 138	19 968	30 593	25 678	96 061	6 466	16 444	16 265	24 904	20 856	78 496	5 301
2004: 01 .....	21 446	21 755	33 415	27 852	100 778	7 938	17 201	17 432	26 686	22 417	81 116	6 393
02 .....	22 627	22 561	34 912	29 245	103 999	8 490	17 943	17 837	27 665	23 393	82 351	6 772
03 .....	23 700	23 227	35 656	30 572	107 190	9 213	18 581	18 158	27 932	24 271	83 750	7 266
04 .....	24 343	23 693	36 221	31 519	111 433	9 479	19 027	18 433	28 301	24 831	86 583	7 473
2004 .....	23 029	22 809	35 051	29 797	105 850	8 780	18 188	17 965	27 646	23 728	83 450	6 976
2005: 01 .....	25 755	24 011	37 190	35 209	112 544	9 859	19 990	18 623	28 861	27 581	86 649	7 732
02 .....	29 052	26 044	40 217	36 080	114 724	10 103	21 158	18 984	29 123	27 974	87 332	7 388
03 .....	31 622	27 559	41 959	36 983	117 806	11 553	22 356	19 391	29 375	28 203	88 338	8 165
04 .....	33 163	28 446	43 006	38 880	122 154	11 797	23 308	19 934	29 929	28 598	89 833	8 291
2005 .....	29 898	26 515	40 593	36 788	116 807	10 828	21 703	19 233	29 322	28 089	88 038	7 894
2006: 01 .....	35 449	29 852	44 797	39 899	127 198	12 156	24 505	20 658	30 739	29 121	91 578	8 417

KB622

**Fixed capital stock**  
At constant 2000 prices

R millions

As at 31 December	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
<b>By kind of economic activity</b>								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6140Y)	80 480	79 588	78 737	78 075	78 178	77 865	77 667	77 081
Mining and quarrying ..... (6141Y)	156 023	156 421	158 007	160 315	164 127	167 874	167 938	165 501
Manufacturing ..... (6142Y)	274 495	277 860	279 787	281 969	281 682	281 365	283 365	287 912
Electricity, gas and water..... (6143Y)	138 447	134 974	130 934	127 435	125 207	125 444	125 876	128 238
Construction (contractors) ..... (6144Y)	8 785	9 190	9 886	10 725	11 579	12 550	13 933	15 566
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6145Y)	95 027	97 552	100 130	103 004	104 884	106 753	110 706	115 336
Transport, storage and communication ..... (6146Y)	331 298	337 794	342 740	347 936	352 783	358 317	365 325	374 915
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services <sup>1</sup> ..... (6147Y)	449 215	453 069	458 443	463 596	469 257	477 786	492 101	511 901
Community, social and personal services ..... (6148Y)	446 263	452 336	460 553	467 581	475 269	485 603	497 502	509 753
<b>Total fixed capital stock</b> ..... (6149Y)	<b>1 980 034</b>	<b>1 998 784</b>	<b>2 019 217</b>	<b>2 040 636</b>	<b>2 062 966</b>	<b>2 093 557</b>	<b>2 134 413</b>	<b>2 186 203</b>
<b>By type of organisation</b>								
General government..... (6150Y)	521 566	526 082	531 945	536 466	541 610	549 143	557 810	566 680
<i>Functional classification:</i>								
<i>Economic infrastructure</i> <sup>2</sup> ..... (6132Y)	323 943	327 322	330 578	332 855	335 669	340 215	344 899	348 015
<i>Social infrastructure</i> <sup>3</sup> ..... (6133Y)	151 248	150 882	150 594	150 499	150 581	151 588	153 445	155 982
<i>Economic services</i> <sup>4</sup> .....	(6134Y)	46 375	47 878	50 773	53 112	55 360	57 340	59 466
General government services .....	(6151Y)	421 539	426 056	431 785	436 733	442 374	450 601	460 177
Business enterprises .....	(6152Y)	100 027	100 026	100 160	99 733	99 236	98 542	97 633
Public corporations .....	(6153Y)	420 797	419 188	414 231	409 329	406 368	406 545	408 264
<i>Functional classification:</i>								
<i>Economic infrastructure</i> <sup>2</sup> ..... (6135Y)	391 084	392 071	389 739	388 513	388 130	390 947	395 455	404 155
<i>Economic services</i> <sup>4</sup> .....	(6136Y)	29 712	27 117	24 492	20 816	18 238	15 598	12 809
Private business enterprises <sup>1</sup> ..... (6154Y)	1 037 671	1 053 514	1 073 040	1 094 842	1 114 988	1 137 869	1 168 339	1 204 999

KB623

1. Including transfer costs.
2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.
3. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.
4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

## Change in inventories

At current prices

R millions

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
<b>By kind of economic activity</b>								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing <sup>1</sup> .....(6160J)	1 060	981	1 286	1 753	1 280	249	31	710
Mining and quarrying .....	1 133	2 566	-1 654	1 316	2 758	1 905	1 335	1 211
Manufacturing.....(6162J)	4 118	8 381	13 934	6 577	22 874	10 164	9 589	11 625
Private business enterprises.....(6163J)	3 934	8 404	13 560	6 468	24 239	10 009	9 477	11 668
Other .....	184	-23	374	109	-1 365	155	112	-43
Electricity, gas and water .....	1 009	406	82	7	-248	248	-141	-21
Construction (contractors).....(6166J)	-92	98	341	307	868	460	1 673	1 085
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6167J)	-3 094	4 494	7 721	9 001	10 948	-252	8 766	5 409
Wholesale, retail and motor trade.....(6168J)	-2 092	3 265	6 604	7 037	6 864	3 128	8 982	3 867
Other .....	-1 002	1 229	1 117	1 964	4 084	-3 380	-216	1 542
Transport, storage and communication.....(6170J)	721	-455	-728	322	1 071	102	496	252
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services.....(6171J)	3	6	15	-5	25	4	4	-
Community, social and personal services.....(6172J)	297	224	-101	80	-23	-23	15	58
<b>Change in inventories at book value.....(6173J)</b>	<b>5 155</b>	<b>16 701</b>	<b>20 896</b>	<b>19 358</b>	<b>39 553</b>	<b>12 857</b>	<b>21 768</b>	<b>20 329</b>
<b>Inventory valuation adjustment.....(6174J)</b>	<b>-5 841</b>	<b>-9 167</b>	<b>-13 800</b>	<b>-16 903</b>	<b>-27 503</b>	<b>1 234</b>	<b>-2 479</b>	<b>-4 019</b>
<b>Total change in inventories .....</b> (6010J)	<b>-686</b>	<b>7 534</b>	<b>7 096</b>	<b>2 455</b>	<b>12 050</b>	<b>14 091</b>	<b>19 289</b>	<b>16 310</b>
<b>By type of organisation</b>								
General government .....	392	331	-220	51	-241	-27	15	25
Public corporations .....	1 459	-873	-1 226	-218	-1 683	643	413	7
Private business enterprises.....(6177J)	-2 537	8 076	8 542	2 622	13 974	13 475	18 861	16 278
<b>Industrial and commercial inventories<sup>2</sup> .....</b> (6178J)	<b>2 026</b>	<b>11 646</b>	<b>20 538</b>	<b>13 614</b>	<b>29 738</b>	<b>13 292</b>	<b>18 571</b>	<b>15 492</b>

KB624

1. Including livestock.

2. Change in book value of inventories of total manufacturing and of wholesale, retail and motor trade.

## Change in inventories

At constant 2000 prices

R millions

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
<b>By kind of economic activity</b>								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing <sup>1</sup> ..... (6160Y)	502	-287	-628	-464	-1 869	-2 879	174	220
Mining and quarrying ..... (6161Y)	912	2 389	-2 548	510	1 364	1 674	949	736
Manufacturing..... (6162Y)	1 716	4 827	7 542	566	7 006	6 670	5 385	5 715
Private business enterprises .....	1 586	4 961	7 322	596	8 336	6 557	5 314	5 769
Other..... (6164Y)	130	-134	220	-30	-1 330	113	71	-54
Electricity, gas and water ..... (6165Y)	1 067	274	-179	-202	-516	226	-130	-57
Construction (contractors) ..... (6166Y)	-310	-101	65	42	172	202	1 054	308
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6167Y)	-6 434	254	4 160	857	375	3 122	6 719	1 441
Wholesale, retail and motor trade .....	-4 801	119	1 614	2 151	-1 085	3 716	5 717	1 525
Other..... (6169Y)	-1 633	135	2 546	-1 294	1 460	-594	1 002	-84
Transport, storage and communication ..... (6170Y)	582	-834	-1 160	-15	333	142	350	103
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ..... (6171Y)	3	6	13	-7	17	4	1	-2
Community, social and personal services ..... (6172Y)	321	203	-169	24	-100	-9	7	35
<b>Total change in inventories</b> ..... (6010Y)	<b>-1 641</b>	<b>6 731</b>	<b>7 096</b>	<b>1 311</b>	<b>6 782</b>	<b>9 152</b>	<b>14 509</b>	<b>8 499</b>
<b>By type of organisation</b>								
General government ..... (6175Y)	453	372	-220	48	-195	-21	12	19
Public corporations..... (6176Y)	1 674	-971	-1 226	-263	-1 383	507	324	7
Private business enterprises ..... (6177Y)	-3 768	7 330	8 542	1 526	8 360	8 666	14 173	8 473
<b>Industrial and commercial inventories<sup>2</sup></b> ..... (6178Y)	<b>-3 085</b>	<b>4 946</b>	<b>9 156</b>	<b>2 717</b>	<b>5 921</b>	<b>10 386</b>	<b>11 102</b>	<b>7 240</b>

KB625

1. Including livestock.

2. Change in book value of inventories of total manufacturing and of wholesale, retail and motor trade.

## Gross and net capital formation by type of organisation

At current prices

R millions

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
<b>Gross capital formation<sup>1</sup></b> ..... (6180J)	<b>126 227</b>	<b>133 288</b>	<b>146 743</b>	<b>155 980</b>	<b>187 644</b>	<b>212 995</b>	<b>244 605</b>	<b>277 739</b>
General government .....	20 658	21 532	24 688	25 717	29 333	34 434	37 887	42 061
Public corporations .....	23 967	16 355	13 416	14 603	16 521	22 949	24 932	32 113
Private business enterprises.....	81 602	95 401	108 639	115 660	141 790	155 612	181 786	203 565
<b>Consumption of fixed capital<sup>2</sup></b> ..... (6002J)	<b>96 615</b>	<b>107 966</b>	<b>119 237</b>	<b>130 848</b>	<b>149 329</b>	<b>161 653</b>	<b>172 721</b>	<b>190 719</b>
General government .....	15 144	17 035	19 049	20 858	23 516	25 265	26 944	30 001
Public corporations .....	17 304	18 787	19 596	20 037	21 620	22 070	22 372	23 540
Private business enterprises.....	64 167	72 144	80 592	89 953	104 193	114 318	123 405	137 178
<b>Net capital formation</b> .....	<b>29 612</b>	<b>25 322</b>	<b>27 506</b>	<b>25 132</b>	<b>38 315</b>	<b>51 342</b>	<b>71 884</b>	<b>87 020</b>
General government .....	5 514	4 497	5 639	4 859	5 817	9 169	10 943	12 060
Public corporations .....	6 663	-2 432	-6 180	-5 434	-5 099	879	2 560	8 573
Private business enterprises.....	17 435	23 257	28 047	25 707	37 597	41 294	58 381	66 387

KB626

1. After inventory valuation adjustment.
2. At replacement value.

## Financing of gross capital formation

At current prices

R millions

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Saving by households <sup>1</sup> .....	7 283	6 878	6 922	5 703	5 072	9 741	3 913	1 462
Corporate saving <sup>1</sup> ..... (6201J)	32 015	31 675	39 919	28 935	50 861	46 785	49 548	34 532
Saving of general government <sup>1</sup> .....	-22 786	-17 387	-20 527	-8 282	-10 104	-21 945	-29 042	-13 348
Consumption of fixed capital <sup>2</sup> ..... (6002J)	96 615	107 966	119 237	130 848	149 329	161 653	172 721	190 719
<b>Gross saving<sup>3</sup></b> ..... (6203J)	<b>113 127</b>	<b>129 132</b>	<b>145 551</b>	<b>157 204</b>	<b>195 158</b>	<b>196 234</b>	<b>197 140</b>	<b>213 365</b>
<b>Foreign investment</b> ..... (6206J)	<b>13 100</b>	<b>4 156</b>	<b>1 192</b>	<b>-1 224</b>	<b>-7 514</b>	<b>16 761</b>	<b>47 465</b>	<b>64 374</b>
Net capital inflow from the rest of the world .....	10 701	15 907	4 636	110	-11 524	13 814	87 942	101 214
Change in gold and other foreign reserves <sup>4</sup> .....	2 399	-11 751	-3 444	-1 334	4 010	2 947	-40 477	-36 840
<b>Gross capital formation</b> ..... (6180J)	<b>126 227</b>	<b>133 288</b>	<b>146 743</b>	<b>155 980</b>	<b>187 644</b>	<b>212 995</b>	<b>244 605</b>	<b>277 739</b>

KB627

1. After consumption of fixed capital and inventory valuation adjustment.
2. At replacement value.
3. After inventory valuation adjustment.
4. Increase -; decrease +.

## National disposable income, saving and net borrowing

At current prices

R millions

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Compensation of employees ..... (6000J)	372 541	404 418	442 301	473 851	520 501	570 697	624 529	680 056
/less Net compensation to non-residents ..... (6210J)	1 952	2 043	2 002	2 035	2 494	2 352	3 013	2 716
<b>Compensation of residents</b> ..... (6240J)	<b>370 589</b>	<b>402 375</b>	<b>440 299</b>	<b>471 816</b>	<b>518 007</b>	<b>568 345</b>	<b>621 516</b>	<b>677 340</b>
Net operating surplus <sup>1</sup> ..... (6001J)	192 931	210 398	258 533	305 667	372 507	385 546	419 780	453 514
Consumption of fixed capital <sup>2</sup> ..... (6002J)	96 615	107 966	119 237	130 848	149 329	161 653	172 721	190 719
Gross operating surplus ..... (6212J)	289 546	318 364	377 770	436 515	521 836	547 199	592 501	644 233
/less Net property income to the rest of the world ..... (6213J)	15 536	17 558	20 022	30 141	26 906	32 519	25 093	28 318
<b>Gross national operating surplus</b> ..... (6214J)	<b>274 010</b>	<b>300 806</b>	<b>357 748</b>	<b>406 374</b>	<b>494 930</b>	<b>514 680</b>	<b>567 408</b>	<b>615 915</b>
<b>Gross national income at factor cost</b> ..... (6020J)	<b>644 599</b>	<b>703 181</b>	<b>798 047</b>	<b>878 190</b>	<b>1 012 937</b>	<b>1 083 025</b>	<b>1 188 922</b>	<b>1 293 255</b>
Taxes on production and imports ..... (6004J)	89 219	98 477	107 954	116 631	134 688	148 183	176 655	208 015
/less Subsidies ..... (6005J)	8 882	7 576	5 877	6 990	8 247	9 053	7 027	9 049
<b>Gross national income at market prices</b> ..... (6016J)	<b>724 936</b>	<b>794 082</b>	<b>900 124</b>	<b>987 831</b>	<b>1 139 378</b>	<b>1 222 155</b>	<b>1 358 550</b>	<b>1 492 221</b>
Net current transfers from the rest of the world ..... (6017J)	-4 093	-5 662	-6 422	-6 257	-5 844	-6 349	-9 486	-11 035
<b>Gross national disposable income</b> ..... (6018J)	<b>720 843</b>	<b>788 420</b>	<b>893 702</b>	<b>981 574</b>	<b>1 133 534</b>	<b>1 215 806</b>	<b>1 349 064</b>	<b>1 481 186</b>
/less Final consumption expenditure ..... (6620J)	609 536	664 223	748 150	826 080	937 392	1 028 545	1 143 772	1 275 335
/less Residual item adjustment ..... (6011J)	-1 820	-4 935	1	-1 710	984	-8 973	8 152	-7 514
<b>Gross saving</b> ..... (6203J)	<b>113 127</b>	<b>129 132</b>	<b>145 551</b>	<b>157 204</b>	<b>195 158</b>	<b>196 234</b>	<b>197 140</b>	<b>213 365</b>
Net capital transfers from the rest of the world ..... (6670J)	-309	-378	-359	-256	-163	327	338	193
/less Gross capital formation ..... (6180J)	126 227	133 288	146 743	155 980	187 644	212 995	244 605	277 739
<b>Net lending (+) / borrowing (-)</b> ..... (6672J)	<b>-13 409</b>	<b>-4 534</b>	<b>-1 551</b>	<b>968</b>	<b>7 351</b>	<b>-16 434</b>	<b>-47 127</b>	<b>-64 181</b>

KB628

1. After consumption of fixed capital and inventory valuation adjustment.  
 2. At replacement value.

## National income and saving

Selected items

R millions

	2004				2005				2006	
	02	03	04	2004	01	02	03	04	2005	01
Gross national income at market prices ..... (6016K)	333 001	349 624	355 212	1 358 550	353 876	359 761	385 234	393 350	1 492 221	390 871
Real gross national income (at 2000 prices) ..... (6016C)	263 569	267 457	272 106	1 057 035	263 726	277 188	282 184	287 158	1 110 256	277 713
Gross saving ..... (6203K)	49 695	49 642	47 507	197 140	49 171	53 426	52 273	58 495	213 365	54 711
<b>Seasonally adjusted annualised rates</b>										
Gross national income at market prices ..... (6016L)	1 339 066	1 382 839	1 411 214	1 358 550	1 435 489	1 450 619	1 522 560	1 560 216	1 492 221	1 584 180
Real gross national income (at 2000 prices) ..... (6016D)	1 051 270	1 068 478	1 066 315	1 057 035	1 085 346	1 107 488	1 120 544	1 127 646	1 110 256	1 145 174
Gross saving ..... (6203L)	188 410	208 239	195 119	197 140	204 211	211 097	222 813	215 339	213 365	210 694

KB634

**Account with the rest of the world**  
**At current prices**

R millions

Period	Exports of goods (f.o.b.) (6608J)	Exports of services (6609J)	Primary income from the rest of the world (6612J)	Total exports of goods and services (6616J)	Imports of goods (f.o.b.) (6610J)	Imports of services (6611J)	Primary income to the rest of the world (6613J)	Total imports of goods and services (6617J)	Transfers (net receipts) (6680J)	Balance on current account (6260J)	Net capital inflow from the rest of the world (6204J)	Change in gold and other foreign reserves <sup>1</sup> (6205J)
1986 .....	41 348	4 324	2 714	48 386	26 382	6 138	9 445	41 965	-84	6 337	-7 571	1 234
1987 .....	48 128	4 727	2 756	55 611	29 182	6 354	9 102	44 638	-578	10 395	-5 523	-4 872
1988 .....	55 538	5 456	2 814	63 808	40 008	7 385	10 026	57 419	-555	5 834	-4 773	-1 061
1989 .....	59 624	7 560	3 141	70 325	45 067	8 758	11 978	65 803	-552	3 970	-1 972	-1 998
1990 .....	61 443	8 800	1 701	71 944	44 706	9 670	12 743	67 119	-828	3 997	-3 962	-35
1991 .....	63 403	8 804	2 414	74 621	47 466	10 554	11 273	69 293	-1 418	3 910	-3 712	-198
1992 .....	69 884	9 561	2 649	82 094	51 976	12 427	11 050	75 453	-1 042	5 599	-4 974	-625
1993 .....	85 086	10 701	2 286	98 073	60 512	15 407	10 986	86 905	-2 092	9 076	-6 186	-2 890
1994 .....	93 256	13 306	3 455	110 017	77 675	18 072	12 054	107 801	-2 160	56	1 323	-1 379
1995 .....	108 064	16 752	4 128	128 944	99 425	21 668	14 555	135 648	-2 341	-9 045	12 352	-3 307
1996 .....	131 055	21 761	4 662	157 478	118 658	24 682	18 042	161 382	-3 210	-7 114	7	7 107
1997 .....	143 796	24 863	6 477	175 136	133 061	27 657	21 321	182 039	-3 328	-10 231	28 053	-17 822
1998 .....	160 763	29 690	8 115	198 568	150 705	31 267	25 603	207 575	-4 093	-13 100	10 701	2 399
1999 .....	174 319	31 825	10 947	217 091	149 854	35 183	30 548	215 585	-5 662	-4 156	15 907	-11 751
2000 .....	222 061	34 950	17 432	274 443	189 411	40 346	39 456	269 213	-6 422	-1 192	4 636	-3 444
2001 .....	265 832	39 752	21 125	326 709	221 235	44 692	53 301	319 228	-6 257	1 224	110	-1 334
2002 .....	333 251	49 039	22 711	405 001	283 004	56 528	52 111	391 643	-5 844	7 514	-11 524	4 010
2003 .....	291 434	59 359	21 373	372 166	264 752	61 582	56 244	382 578	-6 349	-16 761	13 814	2 947
2004 .....	310 525	57 887	20 975	389 387	311 759	66 524	49 083	427 366	-9 486	-47 465	87 942	-40 477
2005 .....	347 673	65 054	29 304	442 031	359 678	75 354	60 338	495 370	-11 035	-64 374	101 214	-36 840

KB637

1. Increase -; decrease +.

**Current income and expenditure of incorporated business enterprises**  
**At current prices**

R millions

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Net operating surplus <sup>1</sup> ..... (6220J)	109 815	119 810	154 215	189 232	238 732	244 354	267 517	289 386
Income received from property ..... (6221J)	200 390	200 608	191 361	207 558	247 845	265 321	241 803	277 335
Interest ..... (6222J)	174 954	173 362	161 109	165 771	206 926	223 475	201 361	225 884
Dividends ..... (6223J)	23 080	24 903	27 656	39 459	38 838	39 234	37 647	47 704
Rent and other income from property ..... (6224J)	2 356	2 343	2 596	2 328	2 081	2 612	2 795	3 747
<b>Total income<sup>1</sup> ..... (6225J)</b>	<b>310 205</b>	<b>320 418</b>	<b>345 576</b>	<b>396 790</b>	<b>486 577</b>	<b>509 675</b>	<b>509 320</b>	<b>566 721</b>
Income from property paid ..... (6226J)	243 800	254 041	267 672	304 144	361 535	384 010	375 537	422 823
Interest ..... (6227J)	129 267	126 555	111 828	116 546	154 135	172 176	146 086	157 077
Dividends ..... (6228J)	53 095	64 941	87 993	122 369	129 392	128 891	138 088	163 418
Rent and other income from property ..... (6229J)	61 438	62 545	67 851	65 229	78 008	82 943	91 363	102 328
Current taxes on income and wealth ..... (6230J)	29 935	30 220	33 248	58 701	68 807	70 356	75 493	98 931
Current transfers to households ..... (6231J)	644	739	828	908	1 032	1 343	1 634	1 955
Current transfers to general government ..... (6232J)	3 774	3 681	3 829	4 016	4 210	7 020	6 924	8 293
Current transfers to the rest of the world ..... (6233J)	37	62	80	86	132	161	184	187
<b>Total expenditure ..... (6234J)</b>	<b>278 190</b>	<b>288 743</b>	<b>305 657</b>	<b>367 855</b>	<b>435 716</b>	<b>462 890</b>	<b>459 772</b>	<b>532 189</b>
<b>Corporate saving<sup>1</sup> ..... (6201J)</b>	<b>32 015</b>	<b>31 675</b>	<b>39 919</b>	<b>28 935</b>	<b>50 861</b>	<b>46 785</b>	<b>49 548</b>	<b>34 532</b>

KB629

1. After consumption of fixed capital and inventory valuation adjustment.

## Current income and expenditure of general government

At current prices

R millions

		1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Income from property <sup>1</sup> .....	(6250J)	4 494	5 235	5 857	6 860	5 447	8 812	6 684	9 813
Taxes on production and imports .....	(6690J)	89 219	98 477	107 954	116 631	134 688	148 183	176 655	208 015
Taxes on products.....	(6603J)	74 473	80 528	87 816	96 363	109 660	119 940	146 240	174 167
Other taxes on production .....	(6600J)	14 746	17 949	20 138	20 268	25 028	28 243	30 415	33 848
Current taxes on income and wealth.....	(6251J)	105 357	114 555	121 096	148 401	164 779	170 118	184 140	223 216
Current transfers receivable from households .....	(6252J)	2 021	1 952	1 870	1 850	1 677	2 684	2 929	3 249
Current transfers from incorporated business enterprises.....	(6232J)	3 774	3 681	3 829	4 016	4 210	7 020	6 924	8 293
Transfers from the rest of the world .....	(6253J)	144	174	481	812	1 085	1 371	1 033	944
<b>Current income<sup>2</sup></b> .....	(6254J)	<b>205 009</b>	<b>224 074</b>	<b>241 087</b>	<b>278 570</b>	<b>311 886</b>	<b>338 188</b>	<b>378 365</b>	<b>453 530</b>
Interest on public debt <sup>3</sup> .....	(6255J)	47 550	49 953	51 747	53 280	53 593	52 246	54 235	58 743
Subsidies.....	(6005J)	8 882	7 576	5 877	6 990	8 247	9 053	7 027	9 049
Subsidies on products .....	(6604J)	6 923	5 718	3 886	4 571	4 762	4 046	2 446	3 864
Other subsidies on production .....	(6601J)	1 959	1 858	1 991	2 419	3 485	5 007	4 581	5 185
Current transfers to households.....	(6257J)	27 712	28 129	29 687	33 180	37 838	48 126	62 147	79 627
Transfers to the rest of the world .....	(6258J)	4 280	5 851	6 955	7 122	7 011	7 795	10 637	12 064
<b>Disposable income</b> .....	(6693J)	<b>116 585</b>	<b>132 565</b>	<b>146 821</b>	<b>177 998</b>	<b>205 197</b>	<b>220 968</b>	<b>244 319</b>	<b>294 047</b>
Final consumption expenditure <sup>4</sup> .....	(6008J)	139 371	149 952	167 348	186 280	215 301	242 913	273 361	307 395
Compensation of employees .....	(6256J)	103 527	109 398	116 447	123 704	136 085	148 770	161 829	176 602
<b>Current expenditure</b> .....	(6259J)	<b>227 795</b>	<b>241 461</b>	<b>261 614</b>	<b>286 852</b>	<b>321 990</b>	<b>360 133</b>	<b>407 407</b>	<b>466 878</b>
<b>Saving<sup>2</sup></b> .....	(6202J)	<b>-22 786</b>	<b>-17 387</b>	<b>-20 527</b>	<b>-8 282</b>	<b>-10 104</b>	<b>-21 945</b>	<b>-29 042</b>	<b>-13 348</b>
<b>Appropriation of disposable income</b>									
Disposable income .....	(6693J)	116 585	132 565	146 821	177 998	205 197	220 968	244 319	294 047
less Social transfers in kind to households .....	(6695J)	64 111	66 830	72 753	81 657	95 809	111 351	125 984	138 272
<b>Adjusted disposable income</b> .....	(6696J)	<b>52 474</b>	<b>65 735</b>	<b>74 068</b>	<b>96 341</b>	<b>109 388</b>	<b>109 617</b>	<b>118 335</b>	<b>155 775</b>
less Actual final consumption .....	(6697J)	75 260	83 122	94 595	104 623	119 492	131 562	147 377	169 123
<b>Saving<sup>2</sup></b> .....	(6202J)	<b>-22 786</b>	<b>-17 387</b>	<b>-20 527</b>	<b>-8 282</b>	<b>-10 104</b>	<b>-21 945</b>	<b>-29 042</b>	<b>-13 348</b>

KB632

## Current income and expenditure of general government

Selected items

R millions

		2004				2005				2006	
		02	03	04	2004	01	02	03	04	2005	
										01	
Taxes on production and imports .....	(6690K)	39 760	44 530	48 477	176 655	52 990	46 418	52 867	55 740	208 015	59 302
Current taxes on income and wealth .....	(6251K)	42 853	46 656	51 854	184 140	54 998	53 018	55 361	59 839	223 216	64 243
Saving <sup>2</sup> .....	(6202K)	-8 711	-11 373	4 289	-29 042	-6 093	-3 345	-7 888	3 978	-13 348	-5 100
<b>Seasonally adjusted annualised rates</b>											
Taxes on production and imports .....	(6690L)	170 825	173 700	191 564	176 655	205 405	199 628	206 746	220 281	208 015	229 448
Current taxes on income and wealth .....	(6251L)	190 150	191 113	194 283	184 140	206 703	230 608	229 165	226 388	223 216	242 084
Saving <sup>2</sup> .....	(6202L)	-26 489	-25 460	-26 417	-29 042	-10 725	-8 062	-5 793	-28 812	-13 348	-9 772

KB633

1. Income from property by general government consists of interest, dividend and rent receipts by general government and the surpluses/deficits of general government business enterprises.
2. After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.
3. Includes amortised discount.
4. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the service departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

**Current income and expenditure of households<sup>1</sup>**

At current prices

R millions

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Compensation of employees <sup>2</sup> .....(6240J)	370 589	402 375	440 299	471 816	518 007	568 345	621 516	677 340
Income from property <sup>3</sup> .....(6241J)	155 866	176 116	206 496	231 010	267 721	279 769	300 301	337 742
Current transfers from general government.....(6257J)	27 712	28 129	29 687	33 180	37 838	48 126	62 147	79 627
Current transfers from incorporated business enterprises (6231J)	644	739	828	908	1 032	1 343	1 634	1 955
Transfers from the rest of the world .....	191	232	260	292	376	470	589	592
<b>Current income</b> .....(6244J)	<b>555 002</b>	<b>607 591</b>	<b>677 570</b>	<b>737 206</b>	<b>824 974</b>	<b>898 053</b>	<b>986 187</b>	<b>1 097 256</b>
less Current taxes on income and wealth.....(6245J)	75 422	84 335	87 848	89 700	95 972	99 762	108 647	124 285
less Current transfers to general government .....	2 021	1 952	1 870	1 850	1 677	2 684	2 929	3 249
less Transfers to the rest of the world .....	111	155	128	153	162	234	287	320
<b>Disposable income<sup>4</sup></b> .....(6246J)	<b>477 448</b>	<b>521 149</b>	<b>587 724</b>	<b>645 503</b>	<b>727 163</b>	<b>795 373</b>	<b>874 324</b>	<b>969 402</b>
Social transfers in kind receivable from general government <sup>5</sup> .....(6695J)	64 111	66 830	72 753	81 657	95 809	111 351	125 984	138 272
<b>Adjusted disposable income</b> .....(6249J)	<b>541 559</b>	<b>587 979</b>	<b>660 477</b>	<b>727 160</b>	<b>822 972</b>	<b>906 724</b>	<b>1 000 308</b>	<b>1 107 674</b>
less Actual final consumption .....	534 276	581 101	653 555	721 457	817 900	896 983	996 395	1 106 212
Final consumption expenditure by households .....	470 165	514 271	580 802	639 800	722 091	785 632	870 411	967 940
Individual consumption by general government <sup>5</sup> .....(6605J)	64 111	66 830	72 753	81 657	95 809	111 351	125 984	138 272
<b>Saving<sup>4</sup></b> .....(6200J)	<b>7 283</b>	<b>6 878</b>	<b>6 922</b>	<b>5 703</b>	<b>5 072</b>	<b>9 741</b>	<b>3 913</b>	<b>1 462</b>

KB630

**Current income and expenditure of households<sup>1</sup>**

Selected items

R millions

	2004				2005				2006	
	02	03	04	2004	01	02	03	04	2005	
									01	
Compensation of employees <sup>2</sup> .....(6240K)	151 801	155 745	166 715	621 516	159 628	165 776	169 924	182 012	677 340	174 337
Disposable income <sup>4</sup> .....(6246K)	220 400	216 055	226 195	874 324	229 268	241 143	241 355	257 636	969 402	253 517
Saving <sup>4</sup> .....(6200K)	6 621	-1 357	-9 170	3 913	4 314	2 823	-1 877	-3 798	1 462	3 737
<b>Seasonally adjusted annualised rates</b>										
Compensation of employees <sup>2</sup> .....(6240L)	617 402	625 807	647 162	621 516	646 001	674 684	682 968	705 707	677 340	705 558
Disposable income <sup>4</sup> .....(6246L)	863 367	876 941	911 053	874 324	928 686	959 669	979 793	1 009 460	969 402	1 029 339
Saving <sup>4</sup> .....(6200L)	3 041	2 950	2 906	3 913	1 861	1 591	1 339	1 057	1 462	-1 228

KB631

- The data in this table refer to private households (including pension and provident funds and long-term insurance funds), non-incorporated business enterprises and private non-profit institutions (e.g. churches, welfare organisations and sport clubs) that render social and community services to households.
- After adjustment for net compensation paid to non-residents.
- Income from property consists of dividend receipts; interest receipts less interest payments; rent receipts less maintenance cost, mortgage interest and consumption of fixed capital; and the profits of non-corporate business enterprises after consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.
- After consumption of fixed capital and inventory valuation adjustment.
- For example health and education.

## National accounts

Percentage changes in selected data at constant 2000 prices<sup>1</sup>

Period	Gross domestic product (6006Z)	Gross value added excluding agriculture <sup>2</sup> (6626Z)	Gross national income (6016Z)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012Z)	Final consumption expenditure by households (6007Z)	Final consumption expenditure by general government (6008Z)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009Z)	Exports of goods and services (6013Z)	Imports of goods and services (6014Z)	Disposable income of households <sup>3</sup> (6246Z)
1988 .....	4.2	3.8	3.9	6.3	5.3	1.7	12.6	8.2	21.9	4.4
1989 .....	2.4	1.8	1.1	1.2	2.7	4.0	6.5	2.2	0.3	2.2
1990 .....	-0.3	-0.4	-1.2	-2.0	2.9	2.3	-2.3	-0.4	-5.8	0.4
1991 .....	-1.0	-1.4	-0.8	-0.6	-0.5	2.3	-7.4	-1.5	2.1	0.4
1992 .....	-2.1	-0.8	-2.1	-1.9	-1.4	1.9	-5.3	5.5	5.3	-1.5
1993 .....	1.2	0.5	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.2	-0.6	10.4	7.0	1.0
1994 .....	3.2	2.7	5.1	5.3	4.0	0.8	8.2	2.5	16.1	2.0
1995 .....	3.1	4.2	2.2	4.3	5.9	-6.0	10.7	10.9	16.8	4.8
1996 .....	4.3	3.5	4.6	4.1	4.5	3.8	9.0	7.2	8.7	4.5
1997 .....	2.6	2.7	2.1	2.6	3.3	2.1	5.7	5.3	5.4	3.0
1998 .....	0.5	0.9	-0.3	-0.1	1.7	-2.2	4.8	3.2	2.0	0.6
1999 .....	2.4	2.6	1.2	-0.3	1.7	0.4	-7.6	1.3	-8.4	1.5
2000 .....	4.2	4.4	3.7	3.3	4.1	2.9	4.3	8.3	5.3	3.9
2001 .....	2.7	3.1	2.5	2.4	3.5	3.1	3.5	1.8	0.2	3.2
2002 .....	3.7	3.7	5.2	4.9	3.2	4.6	3.7	0.5	5.1	3.0
2003 .....	3.0	3.2	3.3	5.2	3.5	6.5	8.3	0.3	8.8	4.0
2004 .....	4.5	4.6	5.5	7.5	6.5	6.9	9.7	2.5	14.1	5.7
2005 .....	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.9	6.9	5.6	9.2	6.7	10.1	6.6

KB808

## Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6006S)	(6626S)	(6016S)	(6012S)	(6007S)	(6008S)	(6009S)	(6013S)	(6014S)	(6246S)
2001: 02 .....	2.0	2.3	-1.4	-0.7	2.9	3.3	2.3	14.5	5.1	2.5
03 .....	1.1	1.1	0.8	6.2	3.3	3.8	1.1	-29.6	-18.5	3.5
04 .....	3.1	3.2	8.6	4.1	4.1	3.7	0.2	7.1	11.7	5.3
2002: 01 .....	4.2	4.2	8.6	7.3	2.9	4.4	0.5	4.4	17.4	1.3
02 .....	5.4	5.4	1.1	2.9	3.2	5.3	5.6	14.6	5.1	3.3
03 .....	4.7	4.2	9.5	8.8	2.8	6.0	10.0	-15.9	-3.6	2.5
04 .....	3.3	3.7	1.4	-0.1	2.1	5.9	16.6	24.6	10.9	3.1
2003: 01 .....	2.5	2.5	3.8	7.0	3.1	6.1	6.3	-13.9	0.9	4.3
02 .....	2.1	2.3	-5.2	6.6	3.5	6.3	4.9	-0.4	18.4	2.0
03 .....	2.3	3.0	14.0	3.5	5.6	6.3	5.2	15.7	20.8	7.5
04 .....	2.6	2.8	2.8	8.7	5.9	13.5	8.0	-8.2	14.3	7.5
2004: 01 .....	5.0	5.1	8.6	9.7	6.7	5.4	12.9	-15.4	1.2	3.2
02 .....	6.5	6.3	3.6	9.5	7.2	6.0	11.5	21.9	33.2	5.3
03 .....	6.6	6.6	6.7	4.7	7.4	0.1	9.4	10.5	3.2	7.4
04 .....	4.3	4.4	-0.8	3.8	7.7	12.6	10.8	25.0	20.8	7.6
2005: 01 .....	4.6	4.7	7.3	7.0	6.5	0.8	10.8	-18.4	-9.1	6.0
02 .....	5.3	5.0	8.4	5.8	6.7	5.9	5.4	23.5	23.2	6.5
03 .....	4.1	4.0	4.8	7.3	6.1	5.5	8.3	10.5	21.6	6.0
04 .....	3.2	3.3	2.6	3.8	6.8	14.7	8.6	-4.1	-1.2	6.7
2006: 01 .....	4.2	4.7	6.4	14.7	7.1	-2.3	10.7	-19.3	17.5	6.1

KB809

1. Compared with preceding period. Quarterly changes reflect annual rates based on seasonally adjusted data.

2. At basic prices.

3. See footnote 1 of Table KB630.

## National accounts

### Selected data

Period	Current			At constant 2000 prices								
	Rand			Rand			Percentage change			Rand		
	Gross domestic product per capita (6270J)	Gross national income per capita (6271J)	Disposable income per capita of households <sup>1</sup> (6272J)	Gross domestic product per capita (6270Y)	Gross national income per capita (6271Y)	Disposable income per capita of households <sup>1</sup> (6272Y)	Gross domestic product per capita (6270Z)	Gross national income per capita (6271Z)	Disposable income per capita of households <sup>1</sup> (6272Z)	Average capital output ratio (6273Y)	Average output labour ratio <sup>2</sup> (6274Y)	Average capital labour ratio <sup>2</sup> (6275Y)
1968 .....	486	468	326	20 274	19 393	11 505	1.4	2.3	5.9	1.8	...	...
1969 .....	533	513	342	20 659	19 759	11 515	1.9	1.9	0.1	1.8	...	...
1970 .....	569	548	370	21 167	19 937	11 805	2.5	0.9	2.5	1.8	53 216	97 590
1971 .....	614	593	428	21 534	20 440	12 644	1.7	2.5	7.1	1.9	54 992	103 060
1972 .....	676	653	468	21 365	20 730	13 013	-0.8	1.4	2.9	2.0	55 443	109 090
1973 .....	816	790	502	21 811	22 068	12 982	2.1	6.5	-0.2	2.0	57 191	115 602
1974 .....	981	947	588	22 613	23 254	13 380	3.7	5.4	3.1	2.0	59 459	121 597
1975 .....	1 079	1 034	666	22 481	22 545	13 833	-0.6	-3.0	3.4	2.1	59 852	127 875
1976 .....	1 191	1 141	716	22 467	22 065	13 108	-0.1	-2.1	-5.2	2.2	61 015	135 142
1977 .....	1 292	1 235	830	21 917	21 773	13 527	-2.4	-1.3	3.2	2.3	60 419	140 972
1978 .....	1 450	1 388	868	22 036	22 006	12 887	0.5	1.1	-4.7	2.4	60 254	142 585
1979 .....	1 693	1 623	1 021	22 349	22 524	13 440	1.4	2.4	4.3	2.4	60 519	142 953
1980 .....	2 205	2 114	1 260	23 294	23 951	14 265	4.2	6.3	6.1	2.3	63 278	146 885
1981 .....	2 494	2 386	1 405	23 972	23 795	13 573	2.9	-0.7	-4.9	2.3	63 163	146 671
1982 .....	2 766	2 652	1 597	23 335	22 820	13 499	-2.7	-4.1	-0.5	2.5	60 739	148 877
1983 .....	3 094	2 971	1 814	22 387	21 937	13 595	-4.1	-3.9	0.7	2.6	57 356	149 068
1984 .....	3 545	3 404	2 151	23 006	22 773	14 249	2.8	3.8	4.8	2.5	58 306	148 429
1985 .....	4 002	3 822	2 390	22 232	22 105	13 773	-3.4	-2.9	-3.3	2.6	56 140	147 163
1986 .....	4 584	4 377	2 693	21 754	21 779	13 053	-2.2	-1.5	-5.2	2.7	54 886	145 884
1987 .....	5 245	5 054	3 197	21 740	21 987	13 474	-0.1	1.0	3.2	2.6	54 495	143 568
1988 .....	6 164	5 952	3 808	22 183	22 379	13 778	2.0	1.8	2.3	2.6	55 280	141 293
1989 .....	7 247	6 992	4 423	22 241	22 158	13 788	0.3	-1.0	0.1	2.5	55 361	140 053
1990 .....	8 172	7 861	5 119	21 710	21 428	13 561	-2.4	-3.3	-1.6	2.6	53 700	139 098
1991 .....	9 167	8 923	5 809	21 045	20 820	13 340	-3.1	-2.8	-1.6	2.7	51 929	137 652
1992 .....	10 066	9 839	6 690	20 170	19 962	12 867	-4.2	-4.1	-3.5	2.7	49 679	135 544
1993 .....	11 286	11 055	7 306	19 996	19 856	12 732	-0.9	-0.5	-1.0	2.7	49 286	133 101
1994 .....	12 504	12 281	7 953	20 214	20 440	12 722	1.1	2.9	-0.1	2.6	49 662	130 885
1995 .....	13 920	13 655	8 868	20 412	20 449	13 058	1.0	0.0	2.6	2.6	50 044	129 288
1996 .....	15 368	15 035	9 777	20 848	20 937	13 367	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.5	51 044	128 147
1997 .....	16 699	16 338	10 763	20 955	20 939	13 487	0.5	0.0	0.9	2.5	51 251	127 311
1998 .....	17 703	17 286	11 385	20 625	20 450	13 282	-1.6	-2.3	-1.5	2.5	50 493	126 704
1999 .....	19 001	18 544	12 170	20 675	20 269	13 209	0.2	-0.9	-0.6	2.5	50 721	125 752
2000 .....	21 104	20 600	13 450	21 104	20 600	13 450	2.1	1.6	1.8	2.4	51 864	124 236
2001 .....	22 899	22 177	14 492	21 269	20 712	13 618	0.8	0.5	1.2	2.4	52 264	123 024
2002 .....	25 780	25 131	16 039	21 667	21 407	13 785	1.9	3.4	1.2	2.3	53 233	121 918
2003 .....	27 294	26 537	17 270	21 964	21 764	14 106	1.4	1.7	2.3	2.3	53 894	121 423
2004 .....	29 684	29 082	18 717	22 622	22 628	14 694	3.0	4.0	4.2	2.2	55 400	121 532
2005 .....	32 166	31 511	20 471	23 403	23 445	15 447	3.5	3.6	5.1	2.1	57 265	122 448

KB810

1. See footnote 1 of Table KB630.
2. Derived from mid-year estimates of the economically active population.

**National accounts****Ratios of selected data**

At current prices

Period	Final consumption expenditure by households to GDP <sup>1</sup> (6280J)	Final consumption expenditure by general government to GDP <sup>1</sup> (6281J)	Gross fixed capital formation to GDP <sup>1</sup> (6282J)	Public sector expenditure <sup>3</sup> to GDP <sup>1</sup> (6283J)	Industrial and commercial inventories to GDP <sup>4</sup> (6284J)	Compensation of employees to GDP <sup>2</sup> (6295J)	Gross saving to GDP <sup>1</sup> (6286J)	Saving to disposable income of households (6287J)	Household debt to disposable income of households <sup>5</sup> (6525J)
1991 .....	61.6	19.8	17.2	25.7	16.7	57.1	18.6	2.7	55.0
1992 .....	62.9	20.2	15.7	25.5	16.0	57.5	16.3	5.3	52.2
1993 .....	61.8	20.1	14.7	24.4	14.5	56.6	16.4	4.5	53.2
1994 .....	61.8	20.0	15.2	23.8	14.9	55.9	16.9	2.8	55.5
1995 .....	62.6	18.3	15.9	22.6	16.0	55.8	16.5	1.8	58.3
1996 .....	62.5	19.1	16.3	23.6	16.4	55.4	16.1	1.8	61.1
1997 .....	63.3	19.2	16.5	24.0	15.9	55.3	15.1	1.7	61.0
1998 .....	63.3	18.8	17.1	24.8	14.7	56.3	15.2	1.5	60.2
1999 .....	63.2	18.4	15.5	23.1	14.3	56.0	15.9	1.3	57.1
2000 .....	63.0	18.1	15.1	22.3	15.0	53.9	15.8	1.2	53.3
2001 .....	62.7	18.3	15.1	22.2	15.0	52.1	15.4	0.9	52.6
2002 .....	61.8	18.4	15.0	22.3	15.5	49.9	16.7	0.7	50.3
2003 .....	62.5	19.3	15.8	23.9	15.7	51.1	15.6	1.2	51.8
2004 .....	62.8	19.7	16.2	24.2	15.4	51.3	14.2	0.4	55.9
2005 .....	63.5	20.2	17.2	25.0	15.2	51.4	14.0	0.2	62.4

KB811

**Seasonally adjusted annualised rates**

	(6280L)	(6281L)	(6282L)	(6283L)	(6284L)	(6295L)	(6286L)	(6287L)	(6525L)
2001: 02 .....	62.9	18.2	15.1	21.8	15.0	52.5	15.2	0.8	52.3
03 .....	63.4	18.5	15.2	22.3	15.1	52.3	14.6	0.8	52.6
04 .....	62.5	18.2	14.8	22.7	14.9	51.1	15.7	1.1	52.6
2002: 01 .....	61.8	18.4	14.6	21.9	15.4	50.6	16.4	0.7	51.6
02 .....	61.7	18.4	14.8	22.3	15.5	50.5	15.8	0.7	51.0
03 .....	62.2	18.6	15.2	22.6	15.8	50.0	16.9	0.6	49.6
04 .....	61.5	18.4	15.4	22.5	15.5	48.8	17.6	0.8	49.1
2003: 01 .....	61.8	19.0	15.7	23.7	15.6	50.0	16.7	1.2	51.3
02 .....	62.7	19.3	15.9	23.9	15.8	51.3	14.1	0.8	51.8
03 .....	62.7	19.4	15.8	23.8	15.8	51.0	16.4	1.3	52.6
04 .....	62.8	19.6	15.8	24.1	15.6	51.8	15.3	1.6	51.3
2004: 01 .....	63.1	19.7	16.0	24.1	15.4	51.2	14.8	0.8	53.9
02 .....	63.1	19.9	16.3	24.5	15.4	51.8	13.8	0.4	55.0
03 .....	62.0	19.5	16.3	23.9	15.4	50.6	14.8	0.3	56.8
04 .....	62.9	19.9	16.4	24.4	15.2	51.6	13.5	0.3	57.8
2005: 01 .....	63.3	19.8	16.7	24.4	15.5	51.0	14.0	0.2	59.5
02 .....	64.6	20.3	17.3	25.2	15.4	52.4	14.2	0.2	61.0
03 .....	63.3	20.2	17.3	25.1	15.2	50.9	14.4	0.1	63.5
04 .....	63.0	20.4	17.3	25.4	14.7	51.1	13.5	0.1	65.6
2006: 01 .....	63.5	20.2	17.8	25.2	15.0	50.1	13.0	-0.1	68.2

KB812

1. Gross domestic product at market prices.
2. Gross domestic product at factor cost.
3. Final consumption expenditure by general government plus gross capital formation by public authorities and public corporations.
4. Gross domestic product excluding agriculture at market prices.
5. See footnote 1 of Table KB630.