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General notes

Owing to the rounding off of figures, the sum of the separate items will sometimes differ from the total shown.

... denotes not available

– denotes a value equal to nil

0 denotes a value between nil and half of the measuring unit

National Income and Production accounts of South Africa*
Summary of gross domestic product, expenditure and national disposable income
At current prices

R millions

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Compensation of employees..... (6000J)	340 072	372 541	404 418	442 301	473 851	517 547	569 376	621 230
Net operating surplus ¹ (6001J)	188 197	192 931	210 398	258 533	305 667	374 342	380 054	411 945
Consumption of fixed capital ² (6002J)	87 188	96 615	107 966	119 237	130 848	149 329	161 635	172 394
Gross value added at factor cost (6003J)	615 457	662 087	722 782	820 071	910 366	1 041 218	1 111 065	1 205 569
Other taxes on production..... (6600J)	14 506	14 746	17 949	20 138	20 268	21 774	26 734	28 700
less Other subsidies on production..... (6601J)	2 796	1 959	1 858	1 991	2 419	3 203	3 214	3 860
Gross value added at basic prices (6645J)	627 167	674 874	738 873	838 218	928 215	1 059 789	1 134 585	1 230 409
Taxes on products..... (6603J)	63 419	74 473	80 528	87 816	96 363	109 820	120 219	146 738
less Subsidies on products..... (6604J)	4 856	6 923	5 718	3 886	4 571	4 664	3 336	2 671
Gross domestic product at market prices (6006J)	685 730	742 424	813 683	922 148	1 020 007	1 164 945	1 251 468	1 374 476
Final consumption expenditure by households ³ (6007J)	431 403	470 165	514 271	580 802	639 800	722 091	786 316	869 738
Final consumption expenditure by general government ⁴ (6008J)	131 903	139 371	149 952	167 348	186 280	212 628	239 053	268 936
Individual consumption expenditure..... (6605J)	62 068	64 111	66 830	72 753	81 657	95 744	109 349	124 011
Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606J)	69 835	75 260	83 122	94 595	104 623	116 884	129 704	144 925
Gross capital formation..... (6180J)	114 096	126 227	133 288	146 743	155 980	187 642	214 881	242 907
Gross fixed capital formation..... (6009J)	113 221	126 913	125 754	139 647	153 525	175 592	200 290	226 118
Change in inventories ⁵ (6010J)	875	-686	7 534	7 096	2 455	12 050	14 591	16 789
Residual item..... (6011J)	387	-1 820	-4 935	1	-1 710	-669	-10 857	-264
Gross domestic expenditure (6012J)	677 789	733 943	792 576	894 894	980 350	1 121 692	1 229 393	1 381 317
Exports of goods and services..... (6013J)	168 659	190 453	206 144	257 011	305 584	382 269	346 975	365 188
Exports of goods (f.o.b.)..... (6608J)	143 796	160 763	174 319	222 061	265 832	333 251	290 544	311 762
Exports of services..... (6609J)	24 863	29 690	31 825	34 950	39 752	49 018	56 431	53 426
less Imports of goods and services..... (6014J)	160 718	181 972	185 037	229 757	265 927	339 016	324 900	372 029
Imports of goods (f.o.b.)..... (6610J)	133 061	150 705	149 854	189 411	221 235	283 004	264 954	311 930
Imports of services..... (6611J)	27 657	31 267	35 183	40 346	44 692	56 012	59 946	60 099
Expenditure on gross domestic product (GDP at market prices) (6006J)	685 730	742 424	813 683	922 148	1 020 007	1 164 945	1 251 468	1 374 476
Primary income from the rest of the world..... (6612J)	6 477	8 115	10 947	17 432	21 125	22 709	21 373	20 641
less Primary income to the rest of the world..... (6613J)	21 321	25 603	30 548	39 456	53 301	52 109	56 141	48 611
Gross national income at market prices (6016J)	670 886	724 936	794 082	900 124	987 831	1 135 545	1 216 700	1 346 506
Current transfers from the rest of the world..... (6614J)	640	335	406	741	1 104	1 461	1 841	1 622
less Current transfers to the rest of the world..... (6615J)	3 968	4 428	6 068	7 163	7 361	7 304	8 023	11 184
Gross national disposable income at market prices (6018J)	667 558	720 843	788 420	893 702	981 574	1 129 702	1 210 518	1 336 944
Real gross national income (at 2000 prices) (6016Y)	859 833	857 630	867 967	900 124	922 582	969 298	999 549	1 048 145

KB601

* Data for the past four years are preliminary and subject to revision.

1. After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.

2. At replacement value.

3. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

4. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the service departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments, local authorities and extra-budgetary institutions.

5. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Gross value added by kind of economic activity¹

R millions

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
At current prices								
Primary sector (6630J)	65 664	71 313	78 352	90 842	109 802	136 292	126 135	128 381
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631J)	25 140	25 434	26 179	27 451	32 588	44 179	42 007	41 323
Mining and quarrying..... (6632J)	40 524	45 879	52 173	63 391	77 214	92 113	84 128	87 058
Secondary sector (6633J)	164 362	171 311	178 475	203 010	222 346	258 956	275 415	303 896
Manufacturing..... (6634J)	124 604	130 897	137 035	159 107	176 907	209 605	221 815	246 467
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635J)	19 929	20 461	21 200	22 789	23 023	25 232	26 926	28 239
Construction (contractors)..... (6636J)	19 829	19 953	20 240	21 114	22 416	24 119	26 674	29 190
Tertiary sector (6637J)	397 141	432 250	482 046	544 366	596 067	664 541	733 035	798 132
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation..... (6638J)	85 858	90 936	103 193	122 702	130 387	143 095	157 827	172 667
Transport, storage and communication..... (6639J)	57 874	63 606	70 071	80 872	89 511	100 034	109 864	120 095
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6640J)	110 488	122 227	140 673	156 252	177 531	204 590	228 075	247 514
Community, social and personal services..... (6642J)	142 921	155 481	168 109	184 540	198 638	216 822	237 269	257 856
General government services..... (6643J)	107 744	116 495	124 107	133 158	142 325	154 191	167 262	180 976
Other..... (6647J)	35 177	38 986	44 002	51 382	56 313	62 631	70 007	76 880
Gross value added at basic prices (6645J)	627 167	674 874	738 873	838 218	928 215	1 059 789	1 134 585	1 230 409
At constant 2000 prices								
Primary sector (6630Y)	91 170	89 697	90 329	90 842	89 883	92 219	93 265	96 362
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631Y)	26 070	24 686	26 213	27 451	26 558	28 292	26 604	26 926
Mining and quarrying..... (6632Y)	65 100	65 011	64 116	63 391	63 325	63 927	66 661	69 436
Secondary sector (6633Y)	191 920	188 802	189 261	203 008	208 241	214 180	214 007	220 302
Manufacturing..... (6634Y)	146 692	146 336	147 179	159 106	164 131	168 729	167 261	171 563
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635Y)	23 699	22 206	22 097	22 788	21 956	22 010	22 091	22 521
Construction (contractors)..... (6636Y)	21 529	20 260	19 985	21 114	22 154	23 441	24 655	26 218
Tertiary sector (6637Y)	493 308	503 329	523 118	544 368	564 129	587 251	612 071	637 355
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation..... (6638Y)	104 147	105 518	113 553	122 702	125 017	127 870	136 479	145 392
Transport, storage and communication..... (6639Y)	67 312	70 983	74 705	80 873	85 646	93 390	98 288	103 695
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6640Y)	140 832	144 074	151 437	156 253	169 015	179 569	186 970	194 093
Community, social and personal services..... (6642Y)	181 017	182 754	183 423	184 540	184 451	186 422	190 334	194 175
General government services..... (6643Y)	136 582	135 560	134 403	133 158	131 914	132 570	133 851	135 502
Other..... (6647Y)	44 435	47 194	49 020	51 382	52 537	53 852	56 483	58 673
Gross value added at basic prices (6645Y)	776 399	781 828	802 708	838 218	862 253	893 650	919 343	954 019

KB602

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa.

Gross value added by kind of economic activity¹

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

R millions

	2003					2004				
	01	02	03	04	2003	01	02	03	04	2004
At current prices										
Primary sector (6630L)	127 076	123 050	130 877	123 537	126 135	124 084	124 957	137 986	126 497	128 381
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631L)	41 702	42 950	47 851	35 525	42 007	40 084	41 201	50 940	33 067	41 323
Mining and quarrying..... (6632L)	85 374	80 100	83 026	88 012	84 128	84 000	83 756	87 046	93 430	87 058
Secondary sector (6633L)	270 932	273 541	273 540	283 647	275 415	293 502	297 902	305 399	318 781	303 896
Manufacturing..... (6634L)	219 928	220 566	218 795	227 971	221 815	239 650	242 188	245 673	258 357	246 467
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635L)	25 568	26 872	27 422	27 842	26 926	26 493	27 917	29 028	29 518	28 239
Construction (contractors)..... (6636L)	25 436	26 103	27 323	27 834	26 674	27 359	27 797	30 698	30 906	29 190
Tertiary sector (6637L)	716 125	730 901	734 800	750 314	733 035	775 281	790 108	807 375	819 764	798 132
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation..... (6638L)	153 446	156 402	158 729	162 731	157 827	166 782	168 865	176 078	178 943	172 667
Transport, storage and communication..... (6639L)	105 910	108 810	107 942	116 794	109 864	114 430	117 821	119 556	128 573	120 095
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6640L)	226 176	230 036	229 670	226 418	228 075	242 458	248 140	253 076	246 382	247 514
Community, social and personal services..... (6642L)	230 593	235 653	238 459	244 371	237 269	251 611	255 282	258 665	265 866	257 856
General government services..... (6643L)	161 530	165 584	168 863	173 071	167 262	175 636	178 868	182 300	187 100	180 976
Other..... (6647L)	69 063	70 069	69 596	71 300	70 007	75 975	76 414	76 365	78 766	76 880
Gross value added at basic prices (6645L)	1 114 133	1 127 492	1 139 217	1 157 498	1 134 585	1 192 867	1 212 967	1 250 760	1 265 042	1 230 409
At constant 2000 prices										
Primary sector (6630D)	93 841	93 378	92 942	92 899	93 265	94 026	95 625	97 856	97 941	96 362
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631D)	28 604	27 090	25 548	25 174	26 604	25 684	26 746	27 497	27 777	26 926
Mining and quarrying..... (6632D)	65 237	66 288	67 394	67 725	66 661	68 342	68 879	70 359	70 164	69 436
Secondary sector (6633D)	215 488	213 953	213 323	213 264	214 007	215 861	218 905	222 354	224 088	220 302
Manufacturing..... (6634D)	169 116	167 376	166 474	166 078	167 261	168 094	170 617	173 233	174 308	171 563
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635D)	22 096	22 070	22 073	22 125	22 091	22 295	22 409	22 602	22 778	22 521
Construction (contractors)..... (6636D)	24 276	24 507	24 776	25 061	24 655	25 472	25 879	26 519	27 002	26 218
Tertiary sector (6637D)	602 598	608 892	614 956	621 838	612 071	627 201	633 057	640 589	648 573	637 355
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation..... (6638D)	131 991	134 853	138 000	141 072	136 479	142 516	144 201	146 197	148 654	145 392
Transport, storage and communication..... (6639D)	96 970	97 824	98 611	99 747	98 288	101 202	102 823	104 505	106 250	103 695
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6640D)	184 754	186 357	187 485	189 284	186 970	190 810	192 519	195 098	197 945	194 093
Community, social and personal services..... (6642D)	188 883	189 858	190 860	191 735	190 334	192 673	193 514	194 789	195 724	194 175
General government services..... (6643D)	133 311	133 644	134 059	134 390	133 851	134 821	135 280	135 731	136 176	135 502
Other..... (6647D)	55 572	56 214	56 801	57 345	56 483	57 852	58 234	59 058	59 548	58 673
Gross value added at basic prices (6645D)	911 927	916 223	921 221	928 001	919 343	937 088	947 587	960 799	970 602	954 019

KB603

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa.

Expenditure on gross domestic product

R millions

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
At current prices								
Final consumption expenditure (6620J)	563 306	609 536	664 223	748 150	826 080	934 719	1 025 369	1 138 674
Final consumption expenditure by households ¹ (6007J)	431 403	470 165	514 271	580 802	639 800	722 091	786 316	869 738
Final consumption expenditure by general government ² (6008J)	131 903	139 371	149 952	167 348	186 280	212 628	239 053	268 936
Individual consumption expenditure (6605J)	62 068	64 111	66 830	72 753	81 657	95 744	109 349	124 011
Collective consumption expenditure (6606J)	69 835	75 260	83 122	94 595	104 623	116 884	129 704	144 925
Gross capital formation (6180J)	114 096	126 227	133 288	146 743	155 980	187 642	214 881	242 907
Gross fixed capital formation (6009J)	113 221	126 913	125 754	139 647	153 525	175 592	200 290	226 118
Change in inventories ³ (6010J)	875	-686	7 534	7 096	2 455	12 050	14 591	16 789
Residual item (6011J)	387	-1 820	-4 935	1	-1 710	-669	-10 857	-264
Gross domestic expenditure (6012J)	677 789	733 943	792 576	894 894	980 350	1 121 692	1 229 393	1 381 317
Exports of goods and services (6013J)	168 659	190 453	206 144	257 011	305 584	382 269	346 975	365 188
Exports of goods (f.o.b.) (6608J)	143 796	160 763	174 319	222 061	265 832	333 251	290 544	311 762
Exports of services (6609J)	24 863	29 690	31 825	34 950	39 752	49 018	56 431	53 426
less Imports of goods and services (6014J)	160 718	181 972	185 037	229 757	265 927	339 016	324 900	372 029
Imports of goods (f.o.b.) (6610J)	133 061	150 705	149 854	189 411	221 235	283 004	264 954	311 930
Imports of services (6611J)	27 657	31 267	35 183	40 346	44 692	56 012	59 946	60 099
Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006J)	685 730	742 424	813 683	922 148	1 020 007	1 164 945	1 251 468	1 374 476
At constant 2000 prices								
Final consumption expenditure (6620Y)	704 366	710 079	720 309	748 150	773 663	800 288	833 084	885 799
Final consumption expenditure by households ¹ (6007Y)	538 807	548 196	557 722	580 802	601 090	620 159	641 485	680 341
Final consumption expenditure by general government ² (6008Y)	165 559	161 883	162 587	167 348	172 573	180 129	191 599	205 458
Individual consumption expenditure (6605Y)	77 905	73 349	71 533	72 753	76 184	80 221	86 764	93 774
Collective consumption expenditure (6606Y)	87 654	88 534	91 054	94 595	96 389	99 908	104 835	111 684
Gross capital formation (6180Y)	139 208	143 290	140 654	146 743	145 859	156 674	172 518	190 097
Gross fixed capital formation (6009Y)	138 338	144 931	133 923	139 647	144 548	149 892	163 366	178 664
Change in inventories ³ (6010Y)	870	-1 641	6 731	7 096	1 311	6 782	9 152	11 433
Residual item (6011Y)	26 308	15 287	5 233	1	-3 436	2 763	4 612	-2 168
Gross domestic expenditure (6012Y)	869 883	868 656	866 196	894 894	916 086	959 725	1 010 214	1 073 728
Exports of goods and services (6013Y)	223 951	234 329	237 284	257 011	261 541	262 920	260 498	268 129
Exports of goods (f.o.b.) (6608Y)	194 006	200 877	203 627	222 061	223 830	220 794	215 092	225 855
Exports of services (6609Y)	29 945	33 452	33 657	34 950	37 711	42 126	45 406	42 274
less Imports of goods and services (6014Y)	233 319	238 017	218 115	229 757	230 254	241 543	262 063	295 770
Imports of goods (f.o.b.) (6610Y)	191 225	193 556	175 585	189 411	189 446	200 991	211 591	246 889
Imports of services (6611Y)	42 094	44 461	42 530	40 346	40 808	40 552	50 472	48 881
Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006Y)	860 516	864 968	885 365	922 148	947 373	981 102	1 008 649	1 046 087

KB604

1. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

2. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the service departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

3. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Expenditure on gross domestic product

At current prices

R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Residual item (6011K)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012K)	Exports of goods and services (6013K)	less Imports of goods and services (6014K)	Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006K)
	Households ¹	General government ²	Gross fixed capital formation	Change in inventories ³					
	(6007K)	(6008K)	(6009K)	(6010K)					
2001:01.....	149 768	44 726	37 212	-2 909	3 960	232 757	71 908	60 713	243 952
02.....	157 215	46 639	37 565	2 933	-4 116	240 236	77 144	65 280	252 100
03.....	160 769	46 289	38 623	3 201	2 785	251 667	73 807	67 086	258 388
04.....	172 048	48 626	40 125	-770	-4 339	255 690	82 725	72 848	265 567
2001.....	639 800	186 280	153 525	2 455	-1 710	980 350	305 584	265 927	1 020 007
2002:01.....	167 375	50 423	40 431	-947	1 093	258 375	92 793	79 231	271 937
02.....	176 800	53 198	42 134	7 658	-1 402	278 388	95 828	83 990	290 226
03.....	182 256	53 168	44 637	5 762	3 793	289 616	94 792	86 366	298 042
04.....	195 660	55 839	48 390	-423	-4 153	295 313	98 856	89 429	304 740
2002.....	722 091	212 628	175 592	12 050	-669	1 121 692	382 269	339 016	1 164 945
2003:01.....	185 462	57 402	48 325	-1 126	-1 205	288 858	89 421	77 516	300 763
02.....	193 179	59 431	48 191	8 232	-3 796	305 237	85 397	80 061	310 573
03.....	197 341	59 374	50 254	5 289	3 638	315 896	86 813	83 820	318 889
04.....	210 334	62 846	53 520	2 196	-9 494	319 402	85 344	83 503	321 243
2003.....	786 316	239 053	200 290	14 591	-10 857	1 229 393	346 975	324 900	1 251 468
2004:01.....	203 598	64 823	53 873	-713	-1 205	320 376	86 172	80 224	326 324
02.....	213 018	66 770	54 677	10 264	-1 300	343 429	90 452	94 514	339 367
03.....	218 439	66 565	57 457	6 200	7 410	356 071	92 400	95 509	352 962
04.....	234 683	70 778	60 111	1 038	-5 169	361 441	96 164	101 782	355 823
2004.....	869 738	268 936	226 118	16 789	-264	1 381 317	365 188	372 029	1 374 476

KB605

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6007L)	(6008L)	(6009L)	(6010L)	(6011L)	(6012L)	(6013L)	(6014L)	(6006L)
2001:01.....	616 479	179 196	149 453	4 245	5 562	954 935	293 467	254 663	993 739
02.....	632 810	183 432	152 234	-3 067	-6 100	959 309	309 551	263 347	1 005 513
03.....	646 126	188 785	154 873	2 841	-7 651	984 974	291 539	257 240	1 019 273
04.....	663 785	193 707	157 540	5 801	1 349	1 022 182	327 779	288 458	1 061 503
2001.....	639 800	186 280	153 525	2 455	-1 710	980 350	305 584	265 927	1 020 007
2002:01.....	689 279	202 452	163 230	10 168	4 594	1 069 723	376 401	333 759	1 112 365
02.....	711 916	209 665	171 116	7 724	2 175	1 102 596	384 499	336 792	1 150 303
03.....	732 364	215 902	178 824	14 308	-10 437	1 130 961	376 522	333 842	1 173 641
04.....	754 805	222 493	189 198	16 000	992	1 183 488	391 654	351 671	1 223 471
2002.....	722 091	212 628	175 592	12 050	-669	1 121 692	382 269	339 016	1 164 945
2003:01.....	761 835	228 139	194 464	10 655	-9 224	1 185 869	359 293	318 141	1 227 021
02.....	778 181	235 431	197 811	14 635	-12 986	1 213 072	347 017	322 819	1 237 270
03.....	793 165	241 682	201 575	14 787	-12 445	1 238 764	343 545	325 333	1 256 976
04.....	812 083	250 960	207 310	18 287	-8 773	1 279 867	338 045	333 307	1 284 605
2003.....	786 316	239 053	200 290	14 591	-10 857	1 229 393	346 975	324 900	1 251 468
2004:01.....	836 172	256 737	215 286	13 575	-6 627	1 315 143	346 653	333 691	1 328 105
02.....	858 641	266 477	223 333	21 455	1 996	1 371 902	363 345	379 742	1 355 505
03.....	877 549	270 082	229 573	20 767	1 853	1 399 824	368 439	374 695	1 393 568
04.....	906 590	282 448	236 280	11 359	1 722	1 438 399	382 315	399 988	1 420 726
2004.....	869 738	268 936	226 118	16 789	-264	1 381 317	365 188	372 029	1 374 476

KB606

- Including non-profit institutions serving households.
- Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the service departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.
- After inventory valuation adjustment.

Expenditure on gross domestic product

At constant 2000 prices

R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Residual item (6011C)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012C)	Exports of goods and services (6013C)	less Imports of goods and services (6014C)	Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006C)
	Households ¹	General government ²	Gross fixed capital formation	Change in inventories					
	(6007C)	(6008C)	(6009C)	(6010C)					
2001:01	144 568	42 014	35 790	-2 985	-1 115	218 272	65 187	55 343	228 116
02	148 120	43 567	35 673	2 183	-2 861	226 682	68 519	58 124	237 077
03	149 450	42 748	36 155	2 340	3 942	234 635	63 435	58 306	239 764
04	158 952	44 244	36 930	-227	-3 402	236 497	64 400	58 481	242 416
2001	601 090	172 573	144 548	1 311	-3 436	916 086	261 541	230 254	947 373
2002:01	148 980	43 501	35 967	261	-1 591	227 118	64 361	56 744	234 735
02	153 161	45 278	36 227	3 387	1 940	239 993	66 352	60 377	245 968
03	154 357	44 901	37 622	2 951	6 367	246 198	64 056	61 797	248 457
04	163 661	46 449	40 076	183	-3 953	246 416	68 151	62 625	251 942
2002	620 159	180 129	149 892	6 782	2 763	959 725	262 920	241 543	981 102
2003:01	153 162	46 409	39 664	-892	161	238 504	64 089	60 102	242 491
02	157 421	47 664	39 318	5 613	2 332	252 348	64 314	64 024	252 638
03	159 788	47 485	40 943	3 485	5 569	257 270	66 172	68 346	255 096
04	171 114	50 041	43 441	946	-3 450	262 092	65 923	69 591	258 424
2003	641 485	191 599	163 366	9 152	4 612	1 010 214	260 498	262 063	1 008 649
2004:01	160 965	50 451	43 273	-360	-1 664	252 665	63 056	66 279	249 442
02	166 786	51 091	43 362	7 052	1 406	269 697	65 435	73 994	261 138
03	169 646	50 709	45 139	4 308	3 058	272 860	67 821	75 830	264 851
04	182 944	53 207	46 890	433	-4 968	278 506	71 817	79 667	270 656
2004	680 341	205 458	178 664	11 433	-2 168	1 073 728	268 129	295 770	1 046 087

KB607

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6007D)	(6008D)	(6009D)	(6010D)	(6011D)	(6012D)	(6013D)	(6014D)	(6006D)
2001:01	593 916	170 324	143 724	-140	176	908 000	265 156	232 388	940 768
02	598 247	171 724	144 541	-2 716	-5 320	906 476	274 283	235 288	945 471
03	603 058	173 335	144 932	3 144	-4 153	920 316	251 198	223 532	947 982
04	609 139	174 909	144 995	4 956	-4 447	929 552	255 527	229 808	955 271
2001	601 090	172 573	144 548	1 311	-3 436	916 086	261 541	230 254	947 373
2002:01	613 505	176 647	145 160	9 851	-814	944 349	260 039	239 200	965 188
02	618 422	178 800	147 133	1 223	7 216	952 794	266 306	241 816	977 284
03	622 756	181 288	150 693	8 363	7 780	970 880	255 166	239 204	986 842
04	625 953	183 781	156 582	7 691	-3 130	970 877	270 169	245 952	995 094
2002	620 159	180 129	149 892	6 782	2 763	959 725	262 920	241 543	981 102
2003:01	630 724	186 379	159 595	7 616	3 601	987 915	257 568	244 967	1 000 516
02	636 181	189 243	161 413	10 536	3 462	1 000 835	261 751	257 680	1 004 906
03	644 893	192 198	164 225	9 236	4 929	1 015 481	261 640	266 418	1 010 703
04	654 142	198 576	168 231	9 220	6 456	1 036 625	261 033	279 187	1 018 471
2003	641 485	191 599	163 366	9 152	4 612	1 010 214	260 498	262 063	1 008 649
2004:01	664 100	201 480	172 916	9 628	2 325	1 050 449	253 665	276 188	1 027 926
02	674 531	204 553	177 124	14 912	1 835	1 072 955	263 215	297 229	1 038 941
03	685 423	204 673	180 318	13 556	-4 011	1 079 959	270 404	296 840	1 053 523
04	697 310	211 126	184 298	7 636	-8 821	1 091 549	285 232	312 823	1 063 958
2004	680 341	205 458	178 664	11 433	-2 168	1 073 728	268 129	295 770	1 046 087

KB608

- Including non-profit institutions serving households.
- Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the service departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

Final consumption expenditure by households

At current prices

R millions

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Durable goods (6050J)	33 575	37 929	40 553	49 952	55 799	62 888	68 840	79 976
Furniture, household appliances, etc..... (6051J)	9 747	10 071	10 514	11 431	12 242	13 593	14 920	16 794
Personal transport equipment..... (6052J)	15 262	18 220	19 289	26 211	30 202	34 257	37 594	45 204
Recreational and entertainment goods..... (6053J)	4 981	5 780	6 479	7 656	8 286	9 370	10 276	11 356
Other durable goods ¹ (6054J)	3 585	3 858	4 271	4 654	5 069	5 668	6 050	6 622
Semi-durable goods (6055J)	43 057	48 886	51 296	57 170	61 521	68 663	74 945	83 397
Clothing and footwear..... (6056J)	24 998	28 596	29 309	32 561	34 925	38 764	42 267	47 227
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware, etc..... (6057J)	7 615	7 686	8 125	8 740	9 445	10 497	11 475	12 908
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories (6058J)	5 241	6 277	6 662	7 631	8 164	9 338	10 456	11 570
Recreational and entertainment goods..... (6059J)	4 643	5 142	5 535	5 928	6 429	7 168	7 523	8 022
Miscellaneous goods ² (6060J)	560	1 185	1 665	2 310	2 558	2 896	3 224	3 670
Non-durable goods (6061J)	186 964	197 060	208 365	227 490	247 385	283 583	307 970	333 050
Food, beverages and tobacco (6062J)	134 156	138 713	143 124	152 519	165 059	191 987	209 458	224 680
Household fuel and power (6063J)	12 333	14 419	16 648	19 152	21 114	23 600	26 154	29 048
Household consumer goods..... (6064J)	13 768	16 624	18 689	21 099	22 983	25 987	28 350	30 695
Medical and pharmaceutical products..... (6065J)	7 337	7 511	8 058	8 474	9 646	11 041	12 086	13 079
Petroleum products (6066J)	14 984	15 059	16 665	20 659	22 621	24 397	24 909	28 097
Recreational and entertainment goods..... (6067J)	4 386	4 734	5 181	5 587	5 962	6 571	7 013	7 451
Services (6068J)	167 807	186 290	214 057	246 190	275 095	306 957	334 561	373 315
Rent ³ (6069J)	38 580	43 662	48 726	54 214	59 073	65 633	72 851	81 464
Household services, including domestic servants..... (6070J)	13 932	14 975	16 542	18 238	20 140	21 803	24 473	26 902
Medical services (6071J)	21 335	23 776	27 973	33 710	40 751	47 902	55 294	65 789
Transport and communication services..... (6072J)	37 105	40 542	45 197	52 568	61 071	69 699	77 685	85 638
Recreational, entertainment and educational services (6073J)	14 286	18 083	21 360	25 965	29 338	32 564	35 249	38 682
Miscellaneous services ⁴ (6074J)	42 569	45 252	54 259	61 495	64 722	69 356	69 009	74 840
Total (6007J)	431 403	470 165	514 271	580 802	639 800	722 091	786 316	869 738

KB609

1. Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.
2. Personal goods and writing and drawing equipment and supplies.
3. Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.
4. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic market.

Final consumption expenditure by households

At constant 2000 prices

R millions

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Durable goods (6050Y)	49 237	44 869	44 437	49 952	52 259	52 624	56 695	66 008
Furniture, household appliances, etc. (6051Y)	10 577	10 426	10 486	11 431	11 589	11 833	12 368	13 807
Personal transport equipment..... (6052Y)	29 071	24 075	22 865	26 211	27 862	27 209	28 764	33 693
Recreational and entertainment goods (6053Y)	5 208	5 924	6 494	7 656	8 148	8 915	10 880	13 647
Other durable goods ¹ (6054Y)	4 382	4 444	4 592	4 654	4 660	4 667	4 683	4 861
Semi-durable goods (6055Y)	46 702	51 507	52 447	57 170	60 183	65 559	69 610	79 655
Clothing and footwear (6056Y)	25 735	29 251	29 492	32 561	35 123	39 461	42 196	48 921
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware, etc. (6057Y)	8 266	8 105	8 342	8 740	9 075	9 588	10 323	11 899
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories (6058Y)	7 093	7 516	7 191	7 631	7 426	7 526	7 773	8 527
Recreational and entertainment goods (6059Y)	4 936	5 274	5 651	5 928	6 189	6 552	6 784	7 464
Miscellaneous goods ² (6060Y)	672	1 361	1 771	2 310	2 370	2 432	2 534	2 844
Non-durable goods (6061Y)	230 903	232 148	228 767	227 490	230 889	235 748	238 527	246 568
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062Y)	159 978	159 051	154 326	152 519	155 380	158 520	158 906	164 030
Household fuel and power..... (6063Y)	16 953	18 128	18 930	19 152	19 465	20 321	21 228	21 885
Household consumer goods..... (6064Y)	16 885	19 144	19 946	21 099	21 277	21 835	22 448	23 848
Medical and pharmaceutical products (6065Y)	9 212	8 718	8 659	8 474	8 682	8 836	9 044	9 141
Petroleum products..... (6066Y)	22 693	21 871	21 427	20 659	20 352	20 368	20 926	21 509
Recreational and entertainment goods (6067Y)	5 181	5 236	5 479	5 587	5 733	5 868	5 975	6 155
Services (6068Y)	211 966	219 672	232 071	246 190	257 759	266 228	276 653	288 110
Rent ³ (6069Y)	52 757	53 372	53 754	54 214	54 634	55 175	56 001	57 582
Household services, including domestic servants (6070Y)	17 314	18 239	18 248	18 238	18 868	19 426	20 620	21 105
Medical services (6071Y)	27 058	27 243	29 608	33 710	37 892	40 235	43 292	45 000
Transport and communication services (6072Y)	43 334	44 398	47 920	52 568	57 013	62 245	65 893	69 160
Recreational, entertainment and educational services.... (6073Y)	16 296	21 883	23 682	25 965	26 852	27 669	27 802	28 547
Miscellaneous services ⁴ (6074Y)	55 207	54 537	58 859	61 495	62 500	61 478	63 045	66 716
Total (6007Y)	538 807	548 196	557 722	580 802	601 090	620 159	641 485	680 341

KB610

1. Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.
2. Personal goods and writing and drawing equipment and supplies.
3. Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.
4. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic market.

Final consumption expenditure by households

R millions

Period	At current prices					At constant 2000 prices				
	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services ¹	Total	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services ¹	Total
	(6050K)	(6055K)	(6061K)	(6068K)	(6007K)	(6050C)	(6055C)	(6061C)	(6068C)	(6007C)
2001:01.....	12 426	13 288	58 761	65 293	149 768	12 354	13 104	56 742	62 368	144 568
02.....	13 094	15 110	60 215	68 796	157 215	12 285	14 674	56 582	64 579	148 120
03.....	14 321	14 327	61 513	70 608	160 769	12 947	13 856	56 904	65 743	149 450
04.....	15 958	18 796	66 896	70 398	172 048	14 673	18 549	60 661	65 069	158 952
2001.....	55 799	61 521	247 385	275 095	639 800	52 259	60 183	230 889	257 759	601 090
2002:01.....	13 435	14 224	66 193	73 523	167 375	12 345	13 912	58 017	64 706	148 980
02.....	14 790	16 530	68 720	76 760	176 800	12 377	16 047	57 806	66 931	153 161
03.....	16 669	16 189	71 215	78 183	182 256	13 328	15 248	58 250	67 531	154 357
04.....	17 994	21 720	77 455	78 491	195 660	14 574	20 352	61 675	67 060	163 661
2002.....	62 888	68 663	283 583	306 957	722 091	52 624	65 559	235 748	266 228	620 159
2003:01.....	14 699	16 057	74 898	79 808	185 462	12 525	14 844	58 906	66 887	153 162
02.....	15 946	18 124	75 207	83 902	193 179	12 893	16 790	58 434	69 304	157 421
03.....	18 446	17 376	76 336	85 183	197 341	14 733	15 997	58 701	70 357	159 788
04.....	19 749	23 388	81 529	85 668	210 334	16 544	21 979	62 486	70 105	171 114
2003.....	68 840	74 945	307 970	334 561	786 316	56 695	69 610	238 527	276 653	641 485
2004:01.....	16 594	17 673	79 985	89 346	203 598	14 304	16 599	60 098	69 964	160 965
02.....	18 423	20 111	81 427	93 057	213 018	15 054	19 176	60 135	72 421	166 786
03.....	21 000	19 351	82 196	95 892	218 439	16 860	18 481	61 057	73 248	169 646
04.....	23 959	26 262	89 442	95 020	234 683	19 790	25 399	65 278	72 477	182 944
2004.....	79 976	83 397	333 050	373 315	869 738	66 008	79 655	246 568	288 110	680 341

KB611

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6050L)	(6055L)	(6061L)	(6068L)	(6007L)	(6050D)	(6055D)	(6061D)	(6068D)	(6007D)
2001:01.....	54 244	60 231	238 553	263 451	616 479	52 432	59 338	229 105	253 041	593 916
02.....	54 857	61 484	244 474	271 995	632 810	51 914	59 789	230 493	256 051	598 247
03.....	55 352	61 997	249 664	279 113	646 126	51 369	60 288	231 429	259 972	603 058
04.....	58 743	62 372	256 849	285 821	663 785	53 321	61 317	232 529	261 972	609 139
2001.....	55 799	61 521	247 385	275 095	639 800	52 259	60 183	230 889	257 759	601 090
2002:01.....	58 894	64 786	267 963	297 636	689 279	52 580	63 296	233 962	263 667	613 505
02.....	62 334	67 569	279 036	302 977	711 916	52 493	65 439	235 447	265 043	618 422
03.....	64 337	70 179	289 251	308 597	732 364	52 914	66 464	236 955	266 423	622 756
04.....	65 987	72 118	298 082	318 618	754 805	52 509	67 037	236 628	269 779	625 953
2002.....	62 888	68 663	283 583	306 957	722 091	52 624	65 559	235 748	266 228	620 159
2003:01.....	64 602	73 162	302 380	321 691	761 835	53 675	67 771	237 335	271 943	630 724
02.....	67 440	73 958	305 363	331 420	778 181	54 929	68 496	237 983	274 773	636 181
03.....	71 073	75 081	310 226	336 785	793 165	58 640	69 739	238 726	277 788	644 893
04.....	72 245	77 579	313 911	348 348	812 083	59 536	72 434	240 064	282 108	654 142
2003.....	68 840	74 945	307 970	334 561	786 316	56 695	69 610	238 527	276 653	641 485
2004:01.....	72 912	80 633	322 815	359 812	836 172	61 419	75 913	242 162	284 606	664 100
02.....	77 967	82 165	330 604	367 905	858 641	64 278	78 355	244 872	287 026	674 531
03.....	80 709	83 661	333 945	379 234	877 549	67 207	80 738	248 155	289 323	685 423
04.....	88 316	87 129	344 836	386 309	906 590	71 128	83 614	251 083	291 485	697 310
2004.....	79 976	83 397	333 050	373 315	869 738	66 008	79 655	246 568	288 110	680 341

KB612

1. After adjustment for net expenditure by non-residents in the domestic market.

Final consumption expenditure by households according to purpose

At current prices

R millions

Period	Food, beverages and tobacco (6062J)	Clothing and footwear (6359J)	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels (6351J)	Furnishings, household equipment and routine maintenance (6352J)	Health (6353J)	Transport (6354J)	Recreation, entertainment and culture (6355J)	Education (6357J)	Hotels, cafes and restaurants (6358J)	Miscellaneous goods and services (6356J)	Total (6007J)
1985	22 529	4 641	9 389	7 638	2 967	10 634	3 842	1 117	2 101	5 225	70 083
1986	27 905	5 491	11 355	9 001	3 505	11 895	4 215	1 265	2 402	6 517	83 551
1987	32 900	6 743	13 739	10 767	4 117	14 880	4 717	1 462	3 041	7 916	100 282
1988	39 492	8 137	15 924	13 328	5 017	18 475	5 908	1 679	3 884	10 216	122 060
1989	46 460	9 798	18 817	15 381	6 562	22 257	7 606	1 927	4 672	11 802	145 282
1990	54 874	11 270	22 676	18 310	8 092	26 782	9 508	2 199	5 786	17 257	176 754
1991	64 924	13 038	24 880	20 194	9 977	31 051	10 919	2 390	6 279	20 982	204 634
1992	75 570	14 431	28 745	22 215	12 186	34 180	13 303	2 873	7 072	23 592	234 167
1993	82 030	16 803	32 043	24 806	14 678	41 085	14 718	4 186	7 552	25 526	263 427
1994	94 429	18 745	35 189	27 818	18 844	45 843	15 574	5 083	7 783	28 865	298 173
1995	105 704	21 232	40 490	31 826	23 304	53 562	16 864	6 181	9 214	34 660	343 037
1996	116 940	23 534	45 577	35 319	26 513	60 961	18 546	7 078	10 331	39 825	384 624
1997	134 156	25 265	50 912	38 811	30 533	64 502	20 131	7 857	11 427	47 809	431 403
1998	138 713	28 871	58 080	40 842	33 292	70 952	22 126	11 152	14 007	52 130	470 165
1999	143 124	29 592	65 374	43 665	38 330	77 153	24 081	13 782	16 046	63 124	514 271
2000	152 519	32 864	73 367	47 374	44 767	94 794	26 358	17 618	17 901	73 240	580 802
2001	165 059	35 248	80 186	51 486	53 328	106 018	28 595	19 942	19 140	80 798	639 800
2002	191 987	39 116	89 232	56 788	62 296	118 627	31 674	22 169	21 669	88 533	722 091
2003	209 458	42 654	99 005	62 816	71 024	128 681	33 406	24 499	23 953	90 820	786 316
2004	224 680	47 649	110 513	69 460	82 866	145 245	35 606	27 366	26 308	100 045	869 738

KB635

At constant 2000 prices

	(6062Y)	(6359Y)	(6351Y)	(6352Y)	(6353Y)	(6354Y)	(6355Y)	(6357Y)	(6358Y)	(6356Y)	(6007Y)
1985	137 490	15 529	49 313	36 682	19 360	53 257	14 795	13 511	16 182	24 310	391 877
1986	143 001	15 741	51 498	35 262	19 110	52 332	13 636	11 914	15 729	25 860	392 499
1987	140 377	16 195	53 879	35 977	20 227	61 221	13 242	11 870	17 130	27 339	407 631
1988	144 939	16 984	55 669	39 148	22 023	67 841	14 466	11 967	18 492	31 348	429 282
1989	150 330	17 649	57 449	39 815	23 071	68 396	15 807	11 346	19 157	31 134	441 046
1990	152 084	17 641	59 016	40 684	23 705	71 673	17 090	10 893	20 419	37 941	453 719
1991	150 113	18 187	60 122	39 326	24 461	71 867	17 231	10 022	18 230	41 456	451 373
1992	142 112	18 530	61 709	39 348	25 380	70 681	18 709	9 774	17 044	41 977	444 948
1993	142 006	20 200	62 497	40 017	26 653	75 329	18 693	9 071	16 575	42 430	453 361
1994	145 747	21 699	64 175	41 331	31 181	78 527	18 609	9 684	15 129	45 373	471 528
1995	149 672	23 473	66 860	43 844	35 446	85 897	18 922	10 881	16 173	48 772	499 474
1996	154 705	24 978	68 367	45 091	37 407	91 369	19 084	11 418	16 807	53 133	521 809
1997	159 978	26 016	69 710	45 579	38 584	92 617	19 733	11 499	16 831	58 261	538 807
1998	159 051	29 541	71 499	46 177	38 291	87 458	23 159	14 633	17 446	60 941	548 196
1999	154 326	29 785	72 684	46 175	40 739	87 827	24 721	15 854	17 949	67 662	557 722
2000	152 519	32 864	73 367	47 374	44 767	94 794	26 358	17 618	17 901	73 240	580 802
2001	155 380	35 451	74 099	48 426	49 215	100 063	27 458	17 983	18 107	74 908	601 090
2002	158 520	39 821	75 495	49 937	51 757	104 226	28 850	18 322	18 342	74 889	620 159
2003	158 906	42 587	77 228	52 776	55 064	109 806	30 037	18 738	18 513	77 830	641 485
2004	164 030	49 366	79 468	56 717	56 934	118 858	33 144	19 107	19 174	83 543	680 341

KB636

Gross fixed capital formation

At current prices

R millions

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (6080J)	4 205	3 923	3 755	4 101	4 609	6 625	6 763	7 279
Mining and quarrying..... (6081J)	9 638	11 317	11 635	13 847	15 871	19 802	20 816	22 303
Manufacturing (6082J)	26 490	27 086	28 671	30 339	34 025	36 477	38 931	43 525
Private business enterprises..... (6083J)	26 207	26 820	28 503	30 132	33 803	36 226	38 691	43 098
Other (6084J)	283	266	168	207	222	251	240	427
Electricity, gas and water (6085J)	8 648	6 827	6 019	5 411	5 647	7 113	9 622	10 887
Construction (contractors)..... (6086J)	1 083	1 370	1 584	2 003	2 360	2 745	3 058	3 831
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6087J)	6 591	7 179	8 966	9 846	11 128	11 550	12 615	15 035
Transport, storage and communication..... (6088J)	13 641	23 102	18 227	18 561	20 716	23 386	27 172	29 974
Transnet..... (6089J)	2 185	5 649	2 354	1 772	2 911	5 304	9 100	7 724
Other (6090J)	11 456	17 453	15 873	16 789	17 805	18 082	18 072	22 250
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ¹ (6091J)	26 871	27 748	26 861	31 091	33 806	38 579	42 528	49 994
Private residential buildings (6092J)	8 461	8 726	8 374	10 165	11 667	13 638	15 556	20 174
Other ¹ (6093J)	18 410	19 022	18 487	20 926	22 139	24 941	26 972	29 820
Community, social and personal services..... (6094J)	16 054	18 361	20 036	24 448	25 363	29 315	38 785	43 290
Central government..... (6095J)	5 164	5 338	5 287	5 595	6 041	7 949	9 679	9 944
Provincial governments (6096J)	4 921	5 277	4 399	5 109	5 767	4 676	7 794	8 879
Local authorities..... (6097J)	5 299	6 741	8 769	11 335	11 070	14 047	18 670	21 337
Other (6098J)	670	1 005	1 581	2 409	2 485	2 643	2 642	3 130
Total fixed capital formation..... (6009J)	113 221	126 913	125 754	139 647	153 525	175 592	200 290	226 118
By type of organisation								
General government..... (6100J)	18 586	20 266	21 201	24 908	25 666	29 574	38 898	42 718
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure²..... (6101J)</i>	8 622	9 669	10 388	11 481	11 357	13 225	17 253	17 984
<i>Social infrastructure³..... (6102J)</i>	6 744	6 765	6 789	7 478	8 220	9 408	12 297	13 010
<i>Economic services⁴..... (6103J)</i>	3 220	3 832	4 024	5 949	6 089	6 941	9 348	11 724
General government services..... (6104J)	14 396	16 245	17 175	20 271	21 150	24 520	33 275	36 281
Business enterprises (6105J)	4 190	4 021	4 026	4 637	4 516	5 054	5 623	6 437
Public corporations (6106J)	13 995	22 508	17 228	14 642	14 821	18 202	22 254	24 340
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure²..... (6107J)</i>	12 733	21 511	15 457	12 763	14 006	16 085	20 322	22 078
<i>Economic services⁴..... (6108J)</i>	1 262	997	1 771	1 879	815	2 117	1 932	2 262
Private business enterprises ¹ (6109J)	80 640	84 139	87 325	100 097	113 038	127 816	139 138	159 060

KB613

1. Including transfer costs.
2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.
3. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.
4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

Gross fixed capital formation

At constant 2000 prices

R millions

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (6080Y)	5 315	4 636	4 120	4 101	4 272	5 130	4 805	4 936
Mining and quarrying..... (6081Y)	12 064	12 977	12 401	13 847	14 949	16 977	17 068	17 704
Manufacturing (6082Y)	30 821	29 993	29 971	30 339	32 191	31 230	31 962	34 501
Electricity, gas and water (6085Y)	10 580	8 038	6 553	5 411	5 293	6 054	7 885	8 651
Construction (contractors)..... (6086Y)	1 249	1 513	1 658	2 003	2 233	2 359	2 508	3 037
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6087Y)	7 980	8 168	9 469	9 846	10 502	9 910	10 341	11 930
Transport, storage and communication..... (6088Y)	15 943	25 568	19 135	18 561	19 581	20 162	22 247	23 853
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ¹ (6091Y)	33 675	32 256	28 864	31 091	31 733	33 092	34 795	39 691
Community, social and personal services..... (6094Y)	20 710	21 782	21 752	24 448	23 794	24 978	31 755	34 361
Total fixed capital formation..... (6009Y)	138 338	144 931	133 923	139 647	144 548	149 892	163 366	178 664
By type of organisation								
General government (6100Y)	24 177	24 102	23 039	24 908	24 077	25 210	31 845	33 907
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6101Y)	11 831	11 895	11 472	11 481	10 627	11 280	14 137	14 321
<i>Social infrastructure</i> ³ (6102Y)	8 514	7 892	7 305	7 478	7 715	8 020	10 058	10 305
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6103Y)	3 831	4 315	4 262	5 949	5 735	5 910	7 650	9 281
General government services (6104Y)	18 706	19 357	18 695	20 271	19 828	20 899	27 241	28 807
Business enterprises (6105Y)	5 471	4 745	4 344	4 637	4 249	4 311	4 604	5 100
Public corporations (6106Y)	16 698	25 243	18 325	14 642	13 989	15 564	18 236	19 361
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6107Y)	15 078	24 080	16 408	12 763	13 219	13 760	16 652	17 566
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6108Y)	1 620	1 162	1 917	1 880	770	1 805	1 584	1 794
Private business enterprises ¹ (6109Y)	97 463	95 586	92 559	100 097	106 482	109 118	113 285	125 396

KB614

1. Including transfer costs.
2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.
3. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.
4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

Gross fixed capital formation

At current prices

R millions

Period	By kind of economic activity						By type of organisation			
	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Transport, storage and communication	Financial, intermediation, insurance real-estate and business services ¹	Community, social and personal services	Total	General government	Public corporations	Private business enterprises ¹
	(6081K)	(6082K)	(6085K)	(6088K)	(6091K)	(6094K)	(6009K)	(6100K)	(6106K)	(6109K)
2001:01	3 456	7 515	1 143	5 781	8 257	6 516	37 212	6 562	4 152	26 498
02	3 978	8 519	1 272	4 965	8 205	6 188	37 565	6 248	3 271	28 046
03	3 733	9 099	1 599	5 090	8 537	6 209	38 623	6 284	3 744	28 595
04	4 704	8 892	1 633	4 880	8 807	6 450	40 125	6 572	3 654	29 899
2001	15 871	34 025	5 647	20 716	33 806	25 363	153 525	25 666	14 821	113 038
2002:01	4 583	7 958	1 299	5 939	9 066	6 648	40 431	6 768	4 192	29 471
02	5 414	8 995	1 444	5 033	9 277	6 955	42 134	7 026	3 654	31 454
03	4 435	9 775	2 044	5 985	9 809	7 361	44 637	7 377	4 815	32 445
04	5 370	9 749	2 326	6 429	10 427	8 351	48 390	8 403	5 541	34 446
2002	19 802	36 477	7 113	23 386	38 579	29 315	175 592	29 574	18 202	127 816
2003:01	4 948	8 704	1 919	7 304	10 306	9 370	48 325	9 435	5 919	32 971
02	5 535	9 775	2 144	5 844	10 359	9 323	48 191	9 399	4 366	34 426
03	4 698	10 272	2 629	6 732	10 661	9 624	50 254	9 576	5 588	35 090
04	5 635	10 180	2 930	7 292	11 202	10 468	53 520	10 488	6 381	36 651
2003	20 816	38 931	9 622	27 172	42 528	38 785	200 290	38 898	22 254	139 138
2004:01	5 291	9 376	2 440	8 075	11 398	10 868	53 873	10 836	6 582	36 455
02	5 849	10 710	2 549	7 088	11 998	10 431	54 677	10 391	5 436	38 850
03	5 404	11 693	2 665	7 364	13 104	10 578	57 457	10 410	5 975	41 072
04	5 759	11 746	3 233	7 447	13 494	11 413	60 111	11 081	6 347	42 683
2004	22 303	43 525	10 887	29 974	49 994	43 290	226 118	42 718	24 340	159 060

KB615

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6081L)	(6082L)	(6085L)	(6088L)	(6091L)	(6094L)	(6009L)	(6100L)	(6106L)	(6109L)
2001:01	14 635	32 870	5 005	20 885	32 919	25 377	149 453	25 501	14 695	109 257
02	15 051	34 116	5 068	21 468	33 557	24 859	152 234	25 085	14 840	112 309
03	16 359	34 458	6 470	20 083	33 927	25 714	154 873	26 151	14 643	114 079
04	17 439	34 656	6 045	20 428	34 821	25 502	157 540	25 927	15 106	116 507
2001	15 871	34 025	5 647	20 716	33 806	25 363	153 525	25 666	14 821	113 038
2002:01	19 217	34 926	5 780	22 157	36 379	25 533	163 230	26 025	15 746	121 459
02	20 910	36 047	6 241	21 834	37 750	27 913	171 116	28 198	16 929	125 989
03	19 463	37 075	7 692	23 733	39 043	30 433	178 824	30 652	18 380	129 792
04	19 618	37 860	8 739	25 820	41 144	33 381	189 198	33 421	21 753	134 024
2002	19 802	36 477	7 113	23 386	38 579	29 315	175 592	29 574	18 202	127 816
2003:01	20 504	38 338	8 602	27 109	41 397	35 999	194 464	36 266	22 349	135 849
02	21 396	38 990	9 441	26 740	42 100	37 814	197 811	38 113	21 837	137 861
03	20 660	38 853	9 847	26 619	42 453	40 041	201 575	39 970	21 253	140 352
04	20 704	39 543	10 598	28 220	44 162	41 286	207 310	41 243	23 577	142 490
2003	20 816	38 931	9 622	27 172	42 528	38 785	200 290	38 898	22 254	139 138
2004:01	21 672	41 081	11 006	28 952	45 825	41 921	215 286	41 800	24 123	149 363
02	22 063	42 715	11 112	31 259	48 693	42 538	223 333	42 391	25 600	155 342
03	23 531	44 355	9 647	29 088	52 195	43 437	229 573	42 823	22 462	164 288
04	21 946	45 949	11 783	30 597	53 263	45 264	236 280	43 858	25 175	167 247
2004	22 303	43 525	10 887	29 974	49 994	43 290	226 118	42 718	24 340	159 060

KB616

1. Including transfer costs.

Gross fixed capital formation

At constant 2000 prices

R millions

Period	By kind of economic activity						By type of organisation			
	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Transport, storage and communication	Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ¹	Community, social and personal services	Total	General government	Public corporations	Private business enterprises ¹
	(6081C)	(6082C)	(6085C)	(6088C)	(6091C)	(6094C)	(6009C)	(6100C)	(6106C)	(6109C)
2001:01.....	3 326	7 219	1 105	5 544	7 942	6 291	35 790	6 337	3 994	25 459
02.....	3 783	8 090	1 215	4 704	7 792	5 896	35 673	5 954	3 111	26 608
03.....	3 503	8 581	1 488	4 788	7 953	5 766	36 155	5 836	3 512	26 807
04.....	4 337	8 301	1 485	4 545	8 046	5 841	36 930	5 950	3 372	27 608
2001.....	14 949	32 191	5 293	19 581	31 733	23 794	144 548	24 077	13 989	106 482
2002:01.....	4 083	7 109	1 146	5 339	8 075	5 853	35 967	5 961	3 726	26 280
02.....	4 676	7 759	1 243	4 373	8 019	5 974	36 227	6 037	3 151	27 039
03.....	3 750	8 248	1 732	5 079	8 321	6 225	37 622	6 241	4 076	27 305
04.....	4 468	8 114	1 933	5 371	8 677	6 926	40 076	6 971	4 611	28 494
2002.....	16 977	31 230	6 054	20 162	33 092	24 978	149 892	25 210	15 564	109 118
2003:01.....	4 078	7 157	1 588	6 027	8 510	7 732	39 664	7 786	4 885	26 993
02.....	4 534	8 007	1 760	4 779	8 484	7 647	39 318	7 709	3 579	28 030
03.....	3 854	8 449	2 154	5 502	8 707	7 875	40 943	7 834	4 575	28 534
04.....	4 602	8 349	2 383	5 939	9 094	8 501	43 441	8 516	5 197	29 728
2003.....	17 068	31 962	7 885	22 247	34 795	31 755	163 366	31 845	18 236	113 285
2004:01.....	4 278	7 596	1 970	6 514	9 191	8 769	43 273	8 741	5 311	29 221
02.....	4 657	8 521	2 032	5 660	9 556	8 298	43 362	8 266	4 337	30 759
03.....	4 260	9 201	2 109	5 830	10 360	8 353	45 139	8 219	4 730	32 190
04.....	4 509	9 183	2 540	5 849	10 584	8 941	46 890	8 681	4 983	33 226
2004.....	17 704	34 501	8 651	23 853	39 691	34 361	178 664	33 907	19 361	125 396

KB617

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6081D)	(6082D)	(6085D)	(6088D)	(6091D)	(6094D)	(6009D)	(6100D)	(6106D)	(6109D)
2001:01.....	14 066	31 561	4 830	20 034	31 657	24 511	143 724	24 635	14 143	104 946
02.....	14 308	32 380	4 833	20 349	31 859	23 689	144 541	23 913	14 115	106 513
03.....	15 342	32 472	6 014	18 900	31 605	23 880	144 932	24 288	13 737	106 907
04.....	16 080	32 351	5 495	19 041	31 811	23 096	144 995	23 472	13 961	107 562
2001.....	14 949	32 191	5 293	19 581	31 733	23 794	144 548	24 077	13 989	106 482
2002:01.....	17 102	31 159	5 094	19 951	32 382	22 490	145 160	22 932	14 001	108 227
02.....	18 047	31 051	5 367	18 982	32 637	23 981	147 133	24 233	14 606	108 294
03.....	16 448	31 244	6 509	20 147	33 120	25 748	150 693	25 940	15 554	109 199
04.....	16 311	31 466	7 246	21 568	34 229	27 693	156 582	27 735	18 095	110 752
2002.....	16 977	31 230	6 054	20 162	33 092	24 978	149 892	25 210	15 564	109 118
2003:01.....	16 896	31 524	7 113	22 374	34 178	29 703	159 595	29 926	18 447	111 222
02.....	17 523	31 935	7 750	21 867	34 474	31 018	161 413	31 260	17 891	112 262
03.....	16 944	31 957	8 063	21 758	34 674	32 764	164 225	32 701	17 401	114 123
04.....	16 909	32 432	8 614	22 989	35 854	33 535	168 231	33 493	19 205	115 533
2003.....	17 068	31 962	7 885	22 247	34 795	31 755	163 366	31 845	18 236	113 285
2004:01.....	17 515	33 265	8 868	23 360	36 950	33 830	172 916	33 726	19 443	119 747
02.....	17 558	33 979	8 842	24 966	38 777	33 845	177 124	33 729	20 404	122 991
03.....	18 545	34 907	7 625	23 026	41 262	34 308	180 318	33 821	17 759	128 738
04.....	17 198	35 853	9 269	24 060	41 775	35 461	184 298	34 352	19 838	130 108
2004.....	17 704	34 501	8 651	23 853	39 691	34 361	178 664	33 907	19 361	125 396

KB618

1. Including transfer costs.

Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset

At current prices

R millions

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Residential buildings (6110J)	10 134	10 366	10 155	13 202	15 047	17 611	20 693	26 137
General government (6111J)	971	907	1 092	2 307	2 598	3 172	4 240	5 072
Public corporations (6112J)	4	21	32	29	14	30	47	44
Private business enterprises..... (6113J)	9 159	9 438	9 031	10 866	12 435	14 409	16 406	21 021
Non-residential buildings (6114J)	13 243	13 554	14 048	16 197	18 225	18 345	19 324	21 829
General government (6115J)	3 652	3 657	3 724	4 224	4 752	5 272	7 449	7 718
Public corporations (6116J)	616	726	517	518	803	1 280	1 653	1 855
Private business enterprises..... (6117J)	8 975	9 171	9 807	11 455	12 670	11 793	10 222	12 256
Construction works (6118J)	16 005	18 116	19 491	20 410	20 316	24 836	30 813	34 320
General government (6119J)	8 730	9 596	10 557	11 686	11 450	13 325	17 334	18 074
Public corporations (6120J)	3 029	4 312	5 185	4 486	4 031	6 516	7 506	9 960
Private business enterprises..... (6121J)	4 246	4 208	3 749	4 238	4 835	4 995	5 973	6 286
Transport equipment (6122J)	16 024	19 167	15 114	17 841	19 585	21 190	23 654	28 161
General government (6123J)	42	114	72	92	88	91	86	86
Public corporations (6124J)	992	4 479	1 155	750	1 046	1 419	3 195	5 429
Private business enterprises..... (6125J)	14 990	14 574	13 887	16 999	18 451	19 680	20 373	22 646
Machinery and other equipment (6126J)	54 493	62 516	63 797	68 254	76 089	88 582	99 446	107 611
General government (6127J)	5 191	5 992	5 756	6 599	6 778	7 714	9 789	11 768
Public corporations (6128J)	9 354	12 970	10 339	8 859	8 927	8 957	9 853	7 052
Private business enterprises..... (6129J)	39 948	43 554	47 702	52 796	60 384	71 911	79 804	88 791
Transfer costs ¹ (6130J)	3 322	3 194	3 149	3 743	4 263	5 028	6 360	8 060
Total fixed capital formation (6009J)	113 221	126 913	125 754	139 647	153 525	175 592	200 290	226 118

KB619

1. Private business enterprises.

Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset

At constant 2000 prices

R millions

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Residential buildings (6110Y)	13 717	12 690	11 183	13 202	14 035	14 963	16 881	20 676
General government..... (6111Y)	1 319	1 118	1 198	2 307	2 425	2 693	3 465	4 020
Public corporations..... (6112Y)	5	27	36	29	14	26	38	34
Private business enterprises..... (6113Y)	12 392	11 545	9 949	10 866	11 596	12 244	13 378	16 622
Non-residential buildings (6114Y)	17 881	16 603	15 491	16 197	16 996	15 575	15 729	17 220
General government..... (6115Y)	4 943	4 475	4 122	4 224	4 426	4 481	6 073	6 104
Public corporations..... (6116Y)	831	901	577	518	752	1 083	1 347	1 468
Private business enterprises..... (6117Y)	12 107	11 227	10 792	11 455	11 818	10 011	8 309	9 648
Construction works (6118Y)	21 940	22 286	21 590	20 410	19 006	21 141	25 068	27 118
General government..... (6119Y)	12 003	11 849	11 672	11 686	10 712	11 361	14 201	14 387
Public corporations..... (6120Y)	4 154	5 298	5 740	4 486	3 765	5 554	6 154	7 920
Private business enterprises..... (6121Y)	5 782	5 139	4 178	4 238	4 529	4 226	4 713	4 811
Transport equipment (6122Y)	18 444	21 222	15 975	17 841	18 381	18 460	19 201	22 406
General government..... (6123Y)	48	124	75	92	83	80	69	69
Public corporations..... (6124Y)	1 139	4 902	1 218	750	988	1 231	2 601	4 340
Private business enterprises..... (6125Y)	17 257	16 196	14 682	16 999	17 310	17 149	16 531	17 997
Machinery and other equipment (6126Y)	61 792	68 178	66 209	68 254	72 140	75 465	81 277	84 832
General government..... (6127Y)	5 863	6 536	5 972	6 599	6 431	6 595	8 037	9 327
Public corporations..... (6128Y)	10 568	14 115	10 754	8 859	8 470	7 670	8 096	5 599
Private business enterprises..... (6129Y)	45 361	47 527	49 483	52 796	57 239	61 200	65 144	69 906
Transfer costs ¹ (6130Y)	4 564	3 952	3 475	3 743	3 990	4 288	5 210	6 412
Total fixed capital formation (6009Y)	138 338	144 931	133 923	139 647	144 548	149 892	163 366	178 664

KB620

1. Private business enterprises.

Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset

R millions

Period	At current prices						At constant 2000 prices					
	Residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs	Residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs
	(6110K)	(6114K)	(6118K)	(6122K)	(6126K)	(6130K)	(6110C)	(6114C)	(6118C)	(6122C)	(6126C)	(6130C)
2001:01	3 481	4 289	5 192	5 078	18 151	1 021	3 366	4 142	5 026	4 827	17 439	990
02	3 698	4 574	4 888	4 409	18 931	1 065	3 524	4 352	4 669	4 135	17 974	1 019
03	3 826	4 596	4 892	4 751	19 473	1 085	3 529	4 236	4 522	4 442	18 424	1 002
04	4 042	4 766	5 344	5 347	19 534	1 092	3 616	4 266	4 789	4 977	18 303	979
2001	15 047	18 225	20 316	19 585	76 089	4 263	14 035	16 996	19 006	18 381	72 140	3 990
2002:01	3 909	4 675	5 700	5 129	19 870	1 148	3 423	4 087	5 016	4 704	17 728	1 009
02	4 280	4 415	5 837	4 929	21 440	1 233	3 666	3 773	5 010	4 336	18 383	1 059
03	4 543	4 455	6 113	5 243	22 994	1 289	3 840	3 756	5 171	4 476	19 286	1 093
04	4 879	4 800	7 186	5 889	24 278	1 358	4 034	3 959	5 944	4 944	20 068	1 127
2002	17 611	18 345	24 836	21 190	88 582	5 028	14 963	15 575	21 141	18 460	75 465	4 288
2003:01	4 761	4 899	7 614	5 750	23 866	1 435	3 922	4 024	6 263	4 752	19 514	1 189
02	5 107	4 621	7 331	5 365	24 223	1 544	4 181	3 774	5 981	4 346	19 767	1 269
03	5 228	4 684	7 486	5 902	25 331	1 623	4 257	3 804	6 070	4 755	20 729	1 328
04	5 597	5 120	8 382	6 637	26 026	1 758	4 521	4 127	6 754	5 348	21 267	1 424
2003	20 693	19 324	30 813	23 654	99 446	6 360	16 881	15 729	25 068	19 201	81 277	5 210
2004:01	5 581	5 275	8 614	7 399	25 203	1 801	4 485	4 231	6 890	5 935	20 279	1 453
02	6 175	5 307	8 313	6 558	26 363	1 961	4 899	4 195	6 586	5 244	20 874	1 564
03	7 002	5 465	8 475	6 901	27 551	2 063	5 522	4 295	6 673	5 478	21 535	1 636
04	7 379	5 782	8 918	7 303	28 494	2 235	5 770	4 499	6 969	5 749	22 144	1 759
2004	26 137	21 829	34 320	28 161	107 611	8 060	20 676	17 220	27 118	22 406	84 832	6 412

KB621

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6110L)	(6114L)	(6118L)	(6122L)	(6126L)	(6130L)	(6110D)	(6114D)	(6118D)	(6122D)	(6126D)	(6130D)
2001:01	14 459	17 446	19 893	19 544	74 014	4 097	13 966	16 832	19 273	18 578	71 107	3 968
02	14 724	18 488	20 174	18 943	75 757	4 148	14 027	17 583	19 268	17 769	71 924	3 970
03	15 245	18 712	20 495	19 185	76 877	4 359	14 054	17 240	18 942	17 935	72 734	4 027
04	15 760	18 254	20 702	20 668	77 708	4 448	14 093	16 329	18 541	19 242	72 795	3 995
2001	15 047	18 225	20 316	19 585	76 089	4 263	14 035	16 996	19 006	18 381	72 140	3 990
2002:01	16 308	18 445	21 987	20 134	81 770	4 586	14 273	16 124	19 355	18 450	72 931	4 027
02	17 067	18 214	23 933	20 744	86 356	4 802	14 611	15 562	20 543	18 246	74 041	4 130
03	18 063	18 125	25 280	21 270	90 899	5 187	15 258	15 280	21 386	18 144	76 222	4 403
04	19 006	18 596	28 144	22 612	95 303	5 537	15 710	15 334	23 280	19 000	78 666	4 592
2002	17 611	18 345	24 836	21 190	88 582	5 028	14 963	15 575	21 141	18 460	75 465	4 288
2003:01	19 890	19 051	29 468	22 574	97 746	5 735	16 382	15 651	24 231	18 650	79 932	4 749
02	20 296	19 271	30 364	23 218	98 636	6 026	16 614	15 740	24 779	18 815	80 512	4 953
03	20 845	19 257	31 019	23 860	100 053	6 541	16 973	15 642	25 159	19 220	81 880	5 351
04	21 741	19 717	32 401	24 964	101 349	7 138	17 555	15 883	26 103	20 119	82 784	5 787
2003	20 693	19 324	30 813	23 654	99 446	6 360	16 881	15 729	25 068	19 201	81 277	5 210
2004:01	22 853	20 482	33 536	27 495	103 720	7 200	18 363	16 431	26 809	22 043	83 461	5 809
02	25 001	21 647	33 893	28 810	106 245	7 737	19 831	17 133	26 851	23 040	84 097	6 172
03	27 852	22 303	34 458	27 886	108 803	8 271	21 963	17 552	27 130	22 131	84 985	6 557
04	28 842	22 884	35 393	28 453	111 676	9 032	22 547	17 764	27 682	22 410	86 785	7 110
2004	26 137	21 829	34 320	28 161	107 611	8 060	20 676	17 220	27 118	22 406	84 832	6 412

KB622

Fixed capital stock At constant 2000 prices

R millions

As at 31 December	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6140Y)	80 951	80 480	79 588	78 737	78 075	78 178	77 865	77 667
Mining and quarrying..... (6141Y)	154 936	156 174	156 571	158 157	160 466	164 277	167 649	171 136
Manufacturing..... (6142Y)	269 930	274 586	277 951	279 878	282 060	281 773	281 095	281 801
Electricity, gas and water..... (6143Y)	140 911	138 447	134 974	130 934	127 435	125 206	125 129	126 022
Construction (contractors)..... (6144Y)	8 493	8 785	9 190	9 886	10 725	11 579	12 434	13 642
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6145Y)	93 578	95 027	97 552	100 130	103 004	104 884	106 725	109 634
Transport, storage and communication..... (6146Y)	317 146	331 298	337 794	342 740	347 936	352 783	359 196	366 712
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ¹ (6147Y)	441 720	449 215	453 069	458 443	463 596	469 257	475 837	486 558
Community, social and personal services..... (6148Y)	439 694	446 263	452 336	460 553	467 581	475 269	488 986	504 380
Total fixed capital stock..... (6149Y)	1 946 218	1 980 275	1 999 025	2 019 458	2 040 878	2 063 206	2 094 916	2 137 552
By type of organisation								
General government..... (6150Y)	515 530	521 566	526 082	531 945	536 466	541 610	552 659	564 881
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6132Y)	319 996	323 943	327 322	330 578	332 855	335 669	341 199	346 761
<i>Social infrastructure</i> ³ (6133Y)	151 019	151 248	150 882	150 594	150 499	150 581	152 483	154 360
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6134Y)	44 739	46 375	47 878	50 773	53 112	55 360	58 977	63 760
General government services..... (6151Y)	416 034	421 539	426 056	431 785	436 733	442 374	453 823	466 184
Business enterprises..... (6152Y)	99 496	100 027	100 026	100 160	99 733	99 236	98 836	98 697
Public corporations..... (6153Y)	414 503	420 069	418 461	413 504	408 601	405 639	405 765	407 358
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6135Y)	382 126	381 491	382 478	380 142	378 916	378 531	381 419	395 128
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6136Y)	32 625	38 578	35 983	33 362	29 685	27 108	24 346	12 230
Private business enterprises ¹ (6154Y)	1 016 185	1 038 640	1 054 482	1 074 009	1 095 811	1 115 957	1 136 492	1 165 313

KB623

1. Including transfer costs.
2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.
3. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.
4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

Change in inventories At current prices

R millions

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ¹ (6160J)	1 717	1 060	981	1 286	1 753	1 280	249	-236
Mining and quarrying (6161J)	-232	1 133	2 566	-1 654	1 316	2 758	1 905	-1 315
Manufacturing..... (6162J)	5 528	4 118	8 381	13 934	6 577	22 874	10 164	9 380
Private business enterprises..... (6163J)	5 194	3 934	8 404	13 560	6 468	24 239	10 009	9 282
Other (6164J)	334	184	-23	374	109	-1 365	155	98
Electricity, gas and water (6165J)	-495	1 009	406	82	7	-248	248	-141
Construction (contractors)..... (6166J)	422	-92	98	341	307	868	460	1 128
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6167J)	-304	-3 094	4 494	7 721	9 001	10 948	-252	8 691
Wholesale, retail and motor trade..... (6168J)	148	-2 092	3 265	6 604	7 037	6 864	3 128	8 879
Other (6169J)	-452	-1 002	1 229	1 117	1 964	4 084	-3 380	-188
Transport, storage and communication..... (6170J)	686	721	-455	-728	322	1 071	102	678
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6171J)	0	3	6	15	-5	25	4	4
Community, social and personal services..... (6172J)	17	297	224	-101	80	-23	-23	15
Change in inventories at book value..... (6173J)	7 339	5 155	16 701	20 896	19 358	39 553	12 857	18 204
Inventory valuation adjustment..... (6174J)	-6 464	-5 841	-9 167	-13 800	-16 903	-27 503	1 734	-1 415
Total change in inventories (6010J)	875	-686	7 534	7 096	2 455	12 050	14 591	16 789
By type of organisation								
General government (6175J)	76	392	331	-220	51	-241	-27	15
Public corporations (6176J)	111	1 459	-873	-1 226	-218	-1 683	643	573
Private business enterprises..... (6177J)	688	-2 537	8 076	8 542	2 622	13 974	13 975	16 201
Industrial and commercial inventories² (6178J)	5 676	2 026	11 646	20 538	13 614	29 738	13 292	18 259

KB624

1. Including livestock.

2. Change in book value of inventories of total manufacturing and of wholesale, retail and motor trade.

Change in inventories

At constant 2000 prices

R millions

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ¹ (6160Y)	1 361	502	-287	-628	-464	-1 869	-2 879	-456
Mining and quarrying (6161Y)	-740	912	2 389	-2 548	510	1 364	1 674	-1 027
Manufacturing..... (6162Y)	2 859	1 716	4 827	7 542	566	7 006	6 670	5 226
Private business enterprises (6163Y)	2 550	1 586	4 961	7 322	596	8 336	6 557	5 166
Other (6164Y)	309	130	-134	220	-30	-1 330	113	60
Electricity, gas and water (6165Y)	-700	1 067	274	-179	-202	-516	226	-130
Construction (contractors) (6166Y)	229	-310	-101	65	42	172	202	657
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6167Y)	-2 980	-6 434	254	4 160	857	375	3 122	6 661
Wholesale, retail and motor trade (6168Y)	-2 841	-4 801	119	1 614	2 151	-1 085	3 716	5 635
Other (6169Y)	-139	-1 633	135	2 546	-1 294	1 460	-594	1 026
Transport, storage and communication (6170Y)	573	582	-834	-1 160	-15	333	142	494
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services (6171Y)	0	3	6	13	-7	17	4	1
Community, social and personal services (6172Y)	268	321	203	-169	24	-100	-9	7
Total change in inventories (6010Y)	870	-1 641	6 731	7 096	1 311	6 782	9 152	11 433
By type of organisation								
General government (6175Y)	361	453	372	-220	48	-195	-21	12
Public corporations..... (6176Y)	111	1 674	-971	-1 226	-263	-1 383	507	451
Private business enterprises (6177Y)	398	-3 768	7 330	8 542	1 526	8 360	8 666	10 970
Industrial and commercial inventories² (6178Y)	18	-3 085	4 946	9 156	2 717	5 921	10 386	10 861

KB625

1. Including livestock.

2. Change in book value of inventories of total manufacturing and of wholesale, retail and motor trade.

Gross and net capital formation by type of organisation

At current prices

R millions

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Gross capital formation¹ (6180J)	114 096	126 227	133 288	146 743	155 980	187 642	214 881	242 907
General government (6181J)	18 662	20 658	21 532	24 688	25 717	29 333	38 871	42 733
Public corporations..... (6182J)	14 106	23 967	16 355	13 416	14 603	16 519	22 897	24 913
Private business enterprises..... (6183J)	81 328	81 602	95 401	108 639	115 660	141 790	153 113	175 261
Consumption of fixed capital² (6002J)	87 188	96 615	107 966	119 237	130 848	149 329	161 635	172 394
General government (6184J)	13 327	15 144	17 035	19 049	20 858	23 516	25 400	27 332
Public corporations..... (6185J)	16 173	17 304	18 787	19 596	20 037	21 620	22 086	22 369
Private business enterprises..... (6186J)	57 688	64 167	72 144	80 592	89 953	104 193	114 149	122 693
Net capital formation (6187J)	26 908	29 612	25 322	27 506	25 132	38 313	53 246	70 513
General government (6188J)	5 335	5 514	4 497	5 639	4 859	5 817	13 471	15 401
Public corporations..... (6189J)	-2 067	6 663	-2 432	-6 180	-5 434	-5 101	811	2 544
Private business enterprises..... (6190J)	23 640	17 435	23 257	28 047	25 707	37 597	38 964	52 568

KB626

1. After inventory valuation adjustment.
2. At replacement value.

Financing of gross capital formation

At current prices

R millions

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Saving by households ¹ (6200J)	7 659	7 283	6 878	6 922	5 703	5 018	10 033	7 493
Corporate saving ¹ (6201J)	40 367	32 014	31 673	39 918	28 944	50 481	44 538	45 525
Saving of general government ¹ (6202J)	-31 349	-22 785	-17 385	-20 526	-8 291	-9 176	-20 200	-26 878
Consumption of fixed capital ² (6002J)	87 188	96 615	107 966	119 237	130 848	149 329	161 635	172 394
Gross saving³ (6203J)	103 865	113 127	129 132	145 551	157 204	195 652	196 006	198 534
Foreign investment (6206J)	10 231	13 100	4 156	1 192	-1 224	-8 010	18 875	44 373
Net capital inflow from the rest of the world (6204J)	29 147	13 252	29 043	4 947	18 944	9 047	72 619	99 434
Change in gold and other foreign reserves ⁴ (6205J)	-18 916	-152	-24 887	-3 755	-20 168	-17 057	-53 744	-55 061
Gross capital formation (6180J)	114 096	126 227	133 288	146 743	155 980	187 642	214 881	242 907

KB627

1. After consumption of fixed capital and inventory valuation adjustment.
2. At replacement value.
3. After inventory valuation adjustment.
4. Increase -; decrease +.

National disposable income, saving and net borrowing

At current prices

R millions

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Compensation of employees (6000J)	340 072	372 541	404 418	442 301	473 851	517 547	569 376	621 230
less Net compensation to non-residents (6210J)	1 868	1 952	2 043	2 002	2 035	2 494	2 352	3 015
Compensation of residents (6240J)	338 204	370 589	402 375	440 299	471 816	515 053	567 024	618 215
Net operating surplus ¹ (6001J)	188 197	192 931	210 398	258 533	305 667	374 342	380 054	411 945
Consumption of fixed capital ² (6002J)	87 188	96 615	107 966	119 237	130 848	149 329	161 635	172 394
Gross operating surplus (6212J)	275 385	289 546	318 364	377 770	436 515	523 671	541 689	584 339
less Net property income to the rest of the world (6213J)	12 976	15 536	17 558	20 022	30 141	26 906	32 416	24 955
Gross national operating surplus (6214J)	262 409	274 010	300 806	357 748	406 374	496 765	509 273	559 384
Gross national income at factor cost (6020J)	600 613	644 599	703 181	798 047	878 190	1 011 818	1 076 297	1 177 599
Taxes on production and imports (6004J)	77 925	89 219	98 477	107 954	116 631	131 594	146 953	175 438
less Subsidies (6005J)	7 652	8 882	7 576	5 877	6 990	7 867	6 550	6 531
Gross national income at market prices (6016J)	670 886	724 936	794 082	900 124	987 831	1 135 545	1 216 700	1 346 506
Net current transfers from the rest of the world (6017J)	-3 328	-4 093	-5 662	-6 422	-6 257	-5 843	-6 182	-9 562
Gross national disposable income (6018J)	667 558	720 843	788 420	893 702	981 574	1 129 702	1 210 518	1 336 944
less Final consumption expenditure (6620J)	563 306	609 536	664 223	748 150	826 080	934 719	1 025 369	1 138 674
less Residual item adjustment (6011J)	387	-1 820	-4 935	1	-1 710	-669	-10 857	-264
Gross saving (6203J)	103 865	113 127	129 132	145 551	157 204	195 652	196 006	198 534
Net capital transfers from the rest of the world (6670J)	-892	-309	-378	-359	-256	-162	327	342
less Gross capital formation (6180J)	114 096	126 227	133 288	146 743	155 980	187 642	214 881	242 907
Net lending (+) / borrowing (-) (6672J)	-11 123	-13 409	-4 534	-1 551	968	7 848	-18 548	-44 031

KB628

1. After consumption of fixed capital and inventory valuation adjustment.
2. At replacement value.

National income and saving

Selected items

R millions

	2003					2004				
	01	02	03	04	2003	01	02	03	04	2004
Gross national income at market prices (6016K)	292 401	296 928	313 289	314 082	1 216 700	320 360	331 454	345 867	348 825	1 346 506
Real gross national income (at 2000 prices) (6016C)	241 043	245 703	255 145	257 658	999 549	253 431	260 394	264 325	269 995	1 048 145
Gross saving (6203K)	49 395	46 255	51 152	49 204	196 006	51 306	50 154	50 797	46 277	198 534
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates										
Gross national income at market prices (6016L)	1 190 070	1 184 544	1 233 442	1 258 744	1 216 700	1 297 399	1 331 098	1 367 372	1 390 155	1 346 506
Real gross national income (at 2000 prices) (6016D)	990 715	977 852	1 010 912	1 018 717	999 549	1 037 697	1 042 955	1 056 183	1 055 745	1 048 145
Gross saving (6203L)	203 936	176 482	203 904	199 702	196 006	203 766	192 738	207 263	190 369	198 534

KB634

Account with the rest of the world

At current prices

R millions

Period	Exports of goods (f.o.b.) (6608J)	Exports of services (6609J)	Primary income from the rest of the world (6612J)	Total exports of goods and services (6616J)	Imports of goods (f.o.b.) (6610J)	Imports of services (6611J)	Primary income to the rest of the world (6613J)	Total imports of goods and services (6617J)	Transfers (net receipts) (6680J)	Balance on current account (6260J)	Net capital inflow from the rest of the world (6204J)	Change in gold and other foreign reserves ¹ (6205J)
1985	36 244	3 841	2 216	42 301	23 847	4 950	7 945	36 742	-388	5 171	-6 497	1 326
1986	41 348	4 324	2 714	48 386	26 382	6 138	9 445	41 965	-84	6 337	-7 613	1 276
1987	48 128	4 727	2 756	55 611	29 182	6 354	9 102	44 638	-578	10 395	-4 934	-5 461
1988	55 538	5 456	2 814	63 808	40 008	7 385	10 026	57 419	-555	5 834	-5 141	-693
1989	59 624	7 560	3 141	70 325	45 067	8 758	11 978	65 803	-552	3 970	-2 147	-1 823
1990	61 443	8 800	1 701	71 944	44 706	9 670	12 743	67 119	-828	3 997	-4 592	595
1991	63 403	8 804	2 414	74 621	47 466	10 554	11 273	69 293	-1 418	3 910	-3 128	-782
1992	69 884	9 561	2 649	82 094	51 976	12 427	11 050	75 453	-1 042	5 599	-4 180	-1 419
1993	85 086	10 701	2 286	98 073	60 512	15 407	10 986	86 905	-2 092	9 076	-6 353	-2 723
1994	93 256	13 306	3 455	110 017	77 675	18 072	12 054	107 801	-2 160	56	2 138	-2 194
1995	108 064	16 752	4 128	128 944	99 425	21 668	14 555	135 648	-2 341	-9 045	11 271	-2 226
1996	131 055	21 761	4 662	157 478	118 658	24 682	18 042	161 382	-3 210	-7 114	2 854	4 260
1997	143 796	24 863	6 477	175 136	133 061	27 657	21 321	182 039	-3 328	-10 231	29 147	-18 916
1998	160 763	29 690	8 115	198 568	150 705	31 267	25 603	207 575	-4 093	-13 100	13 252	-152
1999	174 319	31 825	10 947	217 091	149 854	35 183	30 548	215 585	-5 662	-4 156	29 043	-24 887
2000	222 061	34 950	17 432	274 443	189 411	40 346	39 456	269 213	-6 422	-1 192	4 947	-3 755
2001	265 832	39 752	21 125	326 709	221 235	44 692	53 301	319 228	-6 257	1 224	18 944	-20 168
2002	333 251	49 018	22 709	404 978	283 004	56 012	52 109	391 125	-5 843	8 010	9 047	-17 057
2003	290 544	56 431	21 373	368 348	264 954	59 946	56 141	381 041	-6 182	-18 875	72 619	-53 744
2004	311 762	53 426	20 641	385 829	311 930	60 099	48 611	420 640	-9 562	-44 373	99 434	-55 061

KB637

1. Increase -; decrease +.

Current income and expenditure of incorporated business enterprises

At current prices

R millions

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Net operating surplus ¹ (6220.J)	112 796	107 205	116 099	143 628	172 811	219 749	222 722	242 415
Income received from property (6221.J)	163 476	200 589	200 818	191 581	207 813	248 148	265 095	238 208
Interest (6222.J)	140 320	174 954	173 362	161 109	165 771	206 926	223 022	196 643
Dividends..... (6223.J)	20 826	23 279	25 113	27 876	39 714	39 141	39 537	38 891
Rent and other income from property (6224.J)	2 330	2 356	2 343	2 596	2 328	2 081	2 536	2 674
Total income¹ (6225.J)	276 272	307 794	316 917	335 209	380 624	467 897	487 817	480 623
Income from property paid..... (6226.J)	207 890	241 390	250 542	257 306	287 969	342 787	365 784	350 960
Interest (6227.J)	99 625	129 267	126 555	111 828	116 546	154 873	169 865	156 679
Dividends..... (6228.J)	48 553	50 685	61 442	77 627	106 194	109 796	113 541	112 849
Rent and other income from property (6229.J)	59 712	61 438	62 545	67 851	65 229	78 118	82 378	81 432
Current taxes on income and wealth (6230.J)	24 134	29 935	30 220	33 248	58 701	68 807	70 356	75 343
Current transfers to households..... (6231.J)	503	644	739	828	908	1 018	1 118	1 180
Current transfers to general government (6232.J)	3 343	3 774	3 681	3 829	4 016	4 672	5 860	7 431
Current transfers to the rest of the world..... (6233.J)	35	37	62	80	86	132	161	184
Total expenditure (6234.J)	235 905	275 780	285 244	295 291	351 680	417 416	443 279	435 098
Corporate saving¹ (6201.J)	40 367	32 014	31 673	39 918	28 944	50 481	44 538	45 525

KB629

1. After consumption of fixed capital and inventory valuation adjustment.

Current income and expenditure of general government At current prices

R millions

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Income from property ¹ (6250J)	5 706	4 495	5 237	5 858	6 851	5 033	8 147	6 947
Taxes on production and imports (6690J)	77 925	89 219	98 477	107 954	116 631	131 594	146 953	175 438
Taxes on products..... (6603J)	63 419	74 473	80 528	87 816	96 363	109 820	120 219	146 738
Other taxes on production..... (6600J)	14 506	14 746	17 949	20 138	20 268	21 774	26 734	28 700
Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6251J)	92 182	105 357	114 555	121 096	148 401	164 608	169 807	183 971
Current transfers receivable from households (6252J)	1 631	2 021	1 952	1 870	1 850	2 039	2 524	3 144
Current transfers from incorporated business enterprises..... (6232J)	3 343	3 774	3 681	3 829	4 016	4 672	5 860	7 431
Transfers from the rest of the world (6253J)	485	144	174	481	812	1 085	1 371	1 033
Current income ² (6254J)	181 272	205 010	224 076	241 088	278 561	309 031	334 662	377 964
Interest on public debt ³ (6255J)	42 098	47 550	49 953	51 747	53 280	53 964	52 584	54 444
Subsidies..... (6005J)	7 652	8 882	7 576	5 877	6 990	7 867	6 550	6 531
Subsidies on products..... (6604J)	4 856	6 923	5 718	3 886	4 571	4 664	3 336	2 671
Other subsidies on production..... (6601J)	2 796	1 959	1 858	1 991	2 419	3 203	3 214	3 860
Current transfers to households..... (6257J)	27 145	27 712	28 129	29 687	33 180	36 737	49 047	64 218
Transfers to the rest of the world (6258J)	3 823	4 280	5 851	6 955	7 122	7 011	7 628	10 713
Disposable income (6693J)	100 554	116 586	132 567	146 822	177 989	203 452	218 853	242 058
Final consumption expenditure ⁴ (6008J)	131 903	139 371	149 952	167 348	186 280	212 628	239 053	268 936
Compensation of employees (6256J)	96 416	103 527	109 398	116 447	123 704	133 103	144 009	155 754
Current expenditure (6259J)	212 621	227 795	241 461	261 614	286 852	318 207	354 862	404 842
Saving ² (6202J)	-31 349	-22 785	-17 385	-20 526	-8 291	-9 176	-20 200	-26 878
Appropriation of disposable income								
Disposable income (6693J)	100 554	116 586	132 567	146 822	177 989	203 452	218 853	242 058
less Social transfers in kind to households (6695J)	62 068	64 111	66 830	72 753	81 657	95 744	109 349	124 011
Adjusted disposable income (6696J)	38 486	52 475	65 737	74 069	96 332	107 708	109 504	118 047
less Actual final consumption..... (6697J)	69 835	75 260	83 122	94 595	104 623	116 884	129 704	144 925
Saving ² (6202J)	-31 349	-22 785	-17 385	-20 526	-8 291	-9 176	-20 200	-26 878

KB632

Current income and expenditure of general government Selected items

R millions

	2003					2004				
	01	02	03	04	2003	01	02	03	04	2004
	Taxes on production and imports (6690K)	36 364	31 996	37 873	40 720	146 953	44 175	39 535	43 907	47 821
Current taxes on income and wealth (6251K)	39 702	42 341	42 907	44 857	169 807	42 672	42 856	46 646	51 797	183 971
Saving ² (6202K)	-11 206	-2 909	-10 331	4 246	-20 200	-11 418	-8 577	-11 443	4 560	-26 878
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates										
Taxes on production and imports (6690L)	141 487	137 805	147 378	161 142	146 953	171 574	169 813	171 501	188 864	175 438
Current taxes on income and wealth (6251L)	147 707	189 143	174 645	167 733	169 807	160 610	190 153	191 062	194 059	183 971
Saving ² (6202L)	-33 193	-2 905	-22 823	-21 879	-20 200	-30 405	-25 929	-25 352	-25 826	-26 878

KB633

- Income from property by general government consists of interest, dividend and rent receipts by general government and the surpluses/deficits of general government business enterprises.
- After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.
- Includes amortised discount.
- Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the service departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments, local authorities and extra-budgetary institutions.

Current income and expenditure of households¹

At current prices

R millions

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Compensation of employees ² (6240J)	338 204	370 589	402 375	440 299	471 816	515 053	567 024	618 215
Income from property ³ (6241J)	142 844	155 866	176 116	206 496	231 010	271 925	280 899	305 088
Current transfers from general government..... (6257J)	27 145	27 712	28 129	29 687	33 180	36 737	49 047	64 218
Current transfers from incorporated business enterprises (6231J)	503	644	739	828	908	1 018	1 118	1 180
Transfers from the rest of the world..... (6243J)	155	191	232	260	292	376	470	589
Current income (6244J)	508 851	555 002	607 591	677 570	737 206	825 109	898 558	989 290
less Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6245J)	68 048	75 422	84 335	87 848	89 700	95 801	99 451	108 628
less Current transfers to general government..... (6252J)	1 631	2 021	1 952	1 870	1 850	2 039	2 524	3 144
less Transfers to the rest of the world..... (6248J)	110	111	155	128	153	160	234	287
Disposable income ⁴ (6246J)	439 062	477 448	521 149	587 724	645 503	727 109	796 349	877 231
Social transfers in kind receivable from general government ⁵ (6695J)	62 068	64 111	66 830	72 753	81 657	95 744	109 349	124 011
Adjusted disposable income (6249J)	501 130	541 559	587 979	660 477	727 160	822 853	905 698	1 001 242
less Actual final consumption..... (6235J)	493 471	534 276	581 101	653 555	721 457	817 835	895 665	993 749
Final consumption expenditure by households..... (6007J)	431 403	470 165	514 271	580 802	639 800	722 091	786 316	869 738
Individual consumption by general government ⁵ (6605J)	62 068	64 111	66 830	72 753	81 657	95 744	109 349	124 011
Saving ⁴ (6200J)	7 659	7 283	6 878	6 922	5 703	5 018	10 033	7 493

KB630

Current income and expenditure of households¹

Selected items

R millions

	2003					2004				
	01	02	03	04	2003	01	02	03	04	2004
Compensation of employees ² (6240K)	134 325	138 791	142 350	151 558	567 024	146 908	151 278	154 812	165 217	618 215
Disposable income ⁴ (6246K)	193 368	200 202	199 134	203 645	796 349	212 278	220 335	219 551	225 067	877 231
Saving ⁴ (6200K)	7 906	7 023	1 793	-6 689	10 033	8 680	7 317	1 112	-9 616	7 493
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates										
Compensation of employees ² (6240L)	545 209	564 256	573 615	585 016	567 024	596 514	614 937	623 843	637 574	618 215
Disposable income ⁴ (6246L)	769 704	788 978	804 264	822 450	796 349	845 233	866 665	885 063	911 963	877 231
Saving ⁴ (6200L)	7 869	10 797	11 099	10 367	10 033	9 061	8 024	7 514	5 373	7 493

KB631

- The data in this table refer to private households (including pension and provident funds and long-term insurance funds), non-incorporated business enterprises and private non-profit institutions (e.g. churches, welfare organisations and sport clubs) that render social and community services to households.
- After adjustment for net compensation paid to non-residents.
- Income from property consists of dividend receipts; interest receipts less interest payments; rent receipts less maintenance cost, mortgage interest and consumption of fixed capital; and the profits of non-corporate business enterprises after consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.
- After consumption of fixed capital and inventory valuation adjustment.
- For example health and education.

National accounts

Percentage changes in selected data at constant 2000 prices¹

Period	Gross domestic product (6006Z)	Gross value added excluding agriculture ² (6626Z)	Gross national income (6016Z)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012Z)	Final consumption expenditure by households (6007Z)	Final consumption expenditure by general government (6008Z)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009Z)	Exports of goods and services (6013Z)	Imports of goods and services (6014Z)	Disposable income of households ³ (6246Z)
1987	2.1	1.5	3.1	3.8	3.9	3.7	-5.1	-1.8	3.5	5.5
1988	4.2	3.8	3.9	6.3	5.3	1.7	12.6	9.8	21.9	4.4
1989	2.4	1.8	1.1	1.2	2.7	4.0	6.5	5.4	0.3	2.2
1990	0.3	0.4	-1.2	-2.0	2.9	2.3	-2.3	1.7	-5.8	0.4
1991	-1.0	-1.4	0.8	0.6	0.5	2.3	-7.4	0.1	2.1	0.4
1992	-2.1	0.8	-2.1	-1.9	-1.4	1.9	-5.3	2.5	5.3	-1.5
1993	1.2	0.5	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.2	0.6	4.8	7.0	1.0
1994	3.2	2.7	5.1	5.3	4.0	0.8	8.2	4.3	16.1	2.0
1995	3.1	4.2	2.2	4.3	5.9	-6.0	10.7	10.3	16.8	4.8
1996	4.3	3.5	4.6	4.1	4.5	3.8	9.0	9.3	8.7	4.5
1997	2.6	2.7	2.1	2.6	3.3	2.1	5.7	5.6	5.4	3.0
1998	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.1	1.7	-2.2	4.8	4.6	2.0	0.6
1999	2.4	2.6	1.2	0.3	1.7	0.4	-7.6	1.3	-8.4	1.5
2000	4.2	4.4	3.7	3.3	4.1	2.9	4.3	8.3	5.3	3.9
2001	2.7	3.1	2.5	2.4	3.5	3.1	3.5	1.8	0.2	3.2
2002	3.6	3.5	5.1	4.8	3.2	4.4	3.7	0.5	4.9	3.0
2003	2.8	3.2	3.1	5.3	3.4	6.4	9.0	0.9	8.5	4.0
2004	3.7	3.8	4.9	6.3	6.1	7.2	9.4	2.9	12.9	5.6

KB808

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6006S)	(6626S)	(6016S)	(6012S)	(6007S)	(6008S)	(6009S)	(6013S)	(6014S)	(6246S)
2000:01	4.6	5.0	7.8	0.9	4.5	2.4	9.3	27.9	13.7	4.6
02	3.7	4.0	3.6	4.7	4.5	2.5	7.0	-13.3	-11.9	4.2
03	4.0	4.2	2.1	5.9	4.1	2.9	6.3	0.8	7.7	4.6
04	3.4	3.9	4.6	-2.0	3.1	2.8	4.5	32.8	10.9	1.8
2001:01	2.6	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.6	2.9	3.6	-5.3	-3.7	3.3
02	2.0	2.3	-1.4	0.7	2.9	3.3	2.3	14.5	5.1	2.4
03	1.1	1.1	0.8	6.2	3.3	3.8	1.1	-29.6	-18.5	3.5
04	3.1	3.2	8.6	4.1	4.1	3.7	0.2	7.1	11.7	5.2
2002:01	4.2	4.0	8.9	6.5	2.9	4.0	0.5	7.3	17.4	1.3
02	5.1	5.1	1.3	3.6	3.2	5.0	5.5	10.0	4.4	3.3
03	4.0	4.0	7.6	7.8	2.8	5.7	10.0	-15.7	-4.3	2.5
04	3.4	3.4	1.4	0.0	2.1	5.6	16.6	25.7	11.8	3.1
2003:01	2.2	2.6	3.8	7.2	3.1	5.8	7.9	-17.4	-1.6	3.6
02	1.8	2.7	-5.1	5.3	3.5	6.3	4.6	6.7	22.4	5.0
03	2.3	3.0	14.2	6.0	5.6	6.4	7.2	0.2	14.3	5.6
04	3.1	3.2	3.1	8.6	5.9	13.9	10.1	0.9	20.6	5.3
2004:01	3.8	3.9	7.7	5.4	6.2	6.0	11.6	-10.8	-4.2	5.4
02	4.4	4.2	2.0	8.8	6.4	6.2	10.1	15.9	34.1	5.8
03	5.7	5.5	5.2	2.6	6.6	0.2	7.4	11.4	0.5	6.3
04	4.0	4.1	0.2	4.4	7.1	13.2	9.1	23.8	23.3	6.0

KB809

1. Compared with preceding period. Quarterly changes reflect annual rates based on seasonally adjusted data.
2. At basic prices.
3. See footnote 1 of Table KB630.

National accounts

Selected data

Period	Current			At constant 2000 prices								
	Rand			Rand			Percentage change			Rand		
	Gross domestic product per capita (6270J)	Gross national income per capita (6271J)	Disposable income per capita of households ¹ (6272J)	Gross domestic product per capita (6270Y)	Gross national income per capita (6271Y)	Disposable income per capita of households ¹ (6272Y)	Gross domestic product per capita (6270Z)	Gross national income per capita (6271Z)	Disposable income per capita of households ¹ (6272Z)	Average capital output ratio (6273Y)	Average output labour ratio ² (6274Y)	Average capital labour ratio ² (6275Y)
1967	461	446	299	19 999	18 956	10 860	4.3	4.8	1.7	1.8	-	-
1968	486	468	326	20 275	19 394	11 506	1.4	2.3	6.0	1.8	-	-
1969	533	513	342	20 660	19 759	11 515	1.9	1.9	0.1	1.8	-	-
1970	569	548	370	21 160	19 930	11 801	2.4	0.9	2.5	1.8	53 216	97 590
1971	614	593	428	21 535	20 441	12 645	1.8	2.6	7.1	1.9	54 992	103 060
1972	676	653	468	21 365	20 730	13 013	-0.8	1.4	2.9	2.0	55 443	109 090
1973	816	790	502	21 808	22 066	12 980	2.1	6.4	-0.2	2.0	57 191	115 602
1974	981	947	588	22 612	23 253	13 379	3.7	5.4	3.1	2.0	59 459	121 597
1975	1 079	1 034	666	22 482	22 547	13 833	-0.6	-3.0	3.4	2.1	59 852	127 875
1976	1 191	1 141	716	22 471	22 069	13 110	-0.0	-2.1	-5.2	2.2	61 015	135 142
1977	1 292	1 235	830	21 919	21 776	13 529	-2.5	-1.3	3.2	2.3	60 419	140 972
1978	1 450	1 388	868	22 032	22 002	12 885	0.5	1.0	-4.8	2.4	60 254	142 585
1979	1 693	1 622	1 021	22 347	22 523	13 439	1.4	2.4	4.3	2.4	60 519	142 953
1980	2 205	2 114	1 261	23 298	23 956	14 268	4.3	6.4	6.2	2.3	63 278	146 885
1981	2 494	2 386	1 405	23 971	23 793	13 572	2.9	-0.7	-4.9	2.3	63 163	146 671
1982	2 766	2 652	1 597	23 335	22 820	13 499	-2.7	-4.1	-0.5	2.5	60 739	148 877
1983	3 094	2 971	1 814	22 387	21 936	13 595	-4.1	-3.9	0.7	2.6	57 356	149 068
1984	3 545	3 404	2 151	23 006	22 772	14 249	2.8	3.8	4.8	2.5	58 306	148 429
1985	4 002	3 822	2 390	22 232	22 106	13 774	-3.4	-2.9	-3.3	2.6	56 140	147 163
1986	4 583	4 377	2 693	21 753	21 778	13 053	-2.2	-1.5	-5.2	2.7	54 886	145 884
1987	5 244	5 054	3 197	21 739	21 986	13 474	-0.1	1.0	3.2	2.6	54 495	143 574
1988	6 164	5 952	3 809	22 183	22 380	13 778	2.0	1.8	2.3	2.6	55 280	141 299
1989	7 247	6 992	4 423	22 241	22 158	13 788	0.3	-1.0	0.1	2.5	55 361	140 059
1990	8 172	7 861	5 119	21 710	21 428	13 562	-2.4	-3.3	-1.6	2.6	53 700	139 117
1991	9 168	8 923	5 809	21 045	20 821	13 341	-3.1	-2.8	-1.6	2.7	51 929	137 670
1992	10 067	9 839	6 691	20 170	19 963	12 868	-4.2	-4.1	-3.5	2.7	49 679	135 562
1993	11 286	11 055	7 306	19 996	19 857	12 732	-0.9	-0.5	-1.1	2.7	49 286	133 118
1994	12 504	12 281	7 953	20 215	20 441	12 723	1.1	2.9	-0.1	2.6	49 662	130 902
1995	13 920	13 656	8 868	20 412	20 450	13 058	1.0	0.0	2.6	2.6	50 044	129 305
1996	15 368	15 035	9 745	20 849	20 937	13 367	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.5	51 044	128 163
1997	16 699	16 338	10 692	20 956	20 939	13 488	0.5	0.0	0.9	2.5	51 251	127 327
1998	17 704	17 287	11 385	20 626	20 451	13 283	-1.6	-2.3	-1.5	2.5	50 493	126 720
1999	18 999	18 541	12 168	20 673	20 266	13 207	0.2	-0.9	-0.6	2.5	50 721	125 767
2000	21 109	20 605	13 454	21 109	20 605	13 454	2.1	1.7	1.9	2.4	51 864	124 251
2001	22 895	22 173	14 489	21 265	20 708	13 616	0.7	0.5	1.2	2.4	52 264	123 039
2002	25 644	24 997	16 006	21 597	21 337	13 757	1.6	3.0	1.0	2.3	53 095	121 787
2003	27 016	26 266	17 191	21 774	21 578	14 026	0.8	1.1	2.0	2.3	53 544	120 956
2004	29 102	28 510	18 574	22 149	22 192	14 531	1.7	2.8	3.6	2.2	54 490	120 751

KB810

1. See footnote 1 of Table KB630.
2. Derived from mid-year estimates of the economically active population.

National accounts

Ratios of selected data

At current prices

Period	Final consumption expenditure by households to GDP ¹ (6280J)	Final consumption expenditure by general government to GDP ¹ (6281J)	Gross fixed capital formation to GDP ¹ (6282J)	Public sector expenditure ³ to GDP ¹ (6283J)	Industrial and commercial inventories to GDP ⁴ (6284J)	Compensation of employees to GDP ² (6295J)	Gross saving to GDP ¹ (6286J)	Saving to disposable income of households (6287J)	Household debt to disposable income of households ⁵ (6525J)
1990	61.0	19.7	19.1	25.7	17.7	57.2	19.1	2.6	54.3
1991	61.6	19.8	17.2	25.7	16.7	57.1	18.6	2.7	55.0
1992	62.9	20.2	15.7	25.5	16.0	57.5	16.3	5.3	52.2
1993	61.8	20.1	14.7	24.4	14.5	56.6	16.4	4.5	53.2
1994	61.8	20.0	15.2	23.8	14.9	55.9	16.9	2.8	55.5
1995	62.6	18.3	15.9	22.6	16.0	55.8	16.5	1.8	58.3
1996	62.2	19.1	16.3	23.6	16.4	55.4	16.1	1.8	61.3
1997	62.9	19.2	16.5	24.0	15.9	55.3	15.1	1.7	61.4
1998	63.3	18.8	17.1	24.8	14.7	56.3	15.2	1.5	60.2
1999	63.2	18.4	15.5	23.1	14.3	56.0	15.9	1.3	57.1
2000	63.0	18.1	15.1	22.3	15.0	53.9	15.8	1.2	53.3
2001	62.7	18.3	15.1	22.2	15.0	52.1	15.4	0.9	52.6
2002	62.0	18.3	15.1	22.2	15.6	49.7	16.8	0.7	50.3
2003	62.8	19.1	16.0	24.0	15.8	51.2	15.7	1.3	51.7
2004	63.3	19.6	16.5	24.5	15.6	51.5	14.4	0.9	54.5

KB811

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6280L)	(6281L)	(6282L)	(6283L)	(6284L)	(6295L)	(6286L)	(6287L)	(6525L)
2000:01	63.5	18.4	15.2	22.4	14.9	54.6	16.0	1.3	54.1
02	63.6	18.2	15.2	22.5	15.0	54.9	15.8	1.2	53.3
03	62.6	18.0	15.1	22.0	15.0	53.4	15.3	1.3	52.7
04	62.3	18.0	15.1	22.2	14.9	53.0	16.1	1.0	53.1
2001:01	62.0	18.0	15.0	22.0	14.8	52.4	16.0	0.9	52.8
02	62.9	18.2	15.1	21.8	15.0	52.5	15.2	0.8	52.3
03	63.4	18.5	15.2	22.3	15.1	52.3	14.6	0.8	52.6
04	62.5	18.2	14.8	22.7	14.9	51.1	15.7	1.1	52.6
2002:01	62.0	18.2	14.7	21.8	15.5	50.4	16.8	0.7	51.6
02	61.9	18.2	14.9	22.2	15.6	50.3	16.0	0.7	51.0
03	62.4	18.4	15.2	22.4	15.8	49.7	16.8	0.6	49.6
04	61.7	18.2	15.5	22.4	15.5	48.5	17.6	0.8	49.1
2003:01	62.1	18.6	15.8	23.5	15.7	50.1	16.6	1.0	51.4
02	62.9	19.0	16.0	23.9	15.9	51.2	14.3	1.4	51.5
03	63.1	19.2	16.0	24.2	15.8	51.6	16.2	1.4	52.5
04	63.2	19.5	16.1	24.6	15.8	52.0	15.5	1.3	51.4
2004:01	63.0	19.3	16.2	24.3	15.5	51.6	15.3	1.1	52.6
02	63.3	19.7	16.5	24.7	15.7	51.9	14.2	0.9	53.4
03	63.0	19.4	16.5	24.1	15.7	51.0	14.9	0.8	55.1
04	63.8	19.9	16.6	24.8	15.5	51.7	13.4	0.6	56.8

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1. Gross domestic product at market prices.
2. Gross domestic product at factor cost.
3. Final consumption expenditure by general government plus gross capital formation by public authorities and public corporations.
4. Gross domestic product excluding agriculture at market prices.
5. See footnote 1 of Table KB630.