

Statistical tables

Money and banking

	Page "S"
South African Reserve Bank: Liabilities and assets	2-3
Corporation for Public Deposits: Liabilities and assets	4-5
Banks: Liabilities and assets	6-9
Banks: Analysis of deposits	10
Banks: Selected asset items	10
Banks and Mutual Banks: Instalment sale and leasing transactions	11
Term lending rates and amounts paid out by banks	11
Banks: Contingent liabilities	12
Banks: Credit cards, cheques and electronic transactions	13
Banks and mutual banks: Liquid assets and cash reserves	14
Mutual banks and the Postbank: Liabilities and assets	15
Land and Agricultural Bank of South Africa: Liabilities and assets	16-17
Monetary sector: Liabilities and assets	18-21
Credit extension by all monetary institutions	22
Monetary aggregates	23
Monetary analysis	24
Banks and Mutual Banks: Mortgage loans	25
Selected money market and related indicators	26
Money market accommodation: Selected daily indicators	27
Money market and related interest rates	28

Capital market

Capital market interest rates and yields	29
Capital market activity: Primary and secondary markets	30
Capital market activity: Non-resident and real-estate transactions	30
Derivative market activity	31
Share prices	32
Yields and stock exchange activity	33
Unit trusts	34
Public Investment Corporation: Liabilities and assets	35
Long-term insurers: Income statement	36
Long-term insurers: Liabilities and assets	37
Short-term insurers: Income statement	38
Short-term insurers: Liabilities and assets	39
Official pension and provident funds: Income statement	40
Official and private self-administered pension and provident funds: Assets and liabilities	41
Private self-administered pension and provident funds: Assets and income statement	42
Participation bond schemes	43

National financial account

Flows for the quarters and the year 2003	44-53
--	-------

Public finance

National government finance	54-55
Cash-flow statement of national government and financing according to instruments	56
National government financing according to ownership of government debt	57
National government debt	58-59
Ownership distribution of domestic marketable bonds	60-61
Redemption schedule of domestic marketable bonds of national government	62-63
Interest payment schedule of domestic marketable bonds of national government	64
Marketable government bonds of national government by unexpired maturity	65
National government debt denominated in foreign currencies	66
Interest payment schedule of foreign debt of national government	67-68
Redemption schedule of foreign debt of national government	69
Ownership distribution of domestic marketable bonds of local governments	70
Ownership distribution of domestic marketable bonds of non-financial public enterprises	70
Government deposits	71
Government finance statistics of national government	72
Government finance statistics of extra-budgetary institutions	73
Government finance statistics of social security funds	74
Government finance statistics of consolidated central government	75
Government finance statistics of provincial governments	76
Government finance statistics of local governments	77
Government finance statistics of consolidated general government	78
Government finance statistics of the non-financial public enterprises	79
Non-financial public-sector borrowing requirement	80
Government finance statistics of the financial public enterprises	81

Total expenditure - consolidated general government (Functional classification)	82
Local governments: Liabilities and assets.....	83
Non-financial public enterprises: Liabilities and assets.....	84
Financial public enterprises: Liabilities and assets.....	85

International economic relations

Balance of payments: Annual figures.....	86
Balance of payments: Quarterly figures	87
Current account of the balance of payments.....	88
Foreign trade: Indices of volume and prices	89
Services, income and transfers.....	90-91
Capital movements.....	92-93
Foreign liabilities and assets of South Africa	94-95
Foreign liabilities and assets of South Africa by selected countries	96-103
Foreign liabilities of South Africa by kind of economic activity	104-105
Foreign debt of South Africa.....	106
Maturity structure of foreign-currency denominated debt.....	107
Ratios of selected data.....	107
Gold and other foreign reserves	108
Average daily turnover on the South African foreign exchange market	109
Exchange rates	110
Exchange rates, gold price and trade financing rates	111

National accounts

National income and production accounts of South Africa	112
Gross value added by kind of economic activity.....	113-114
Expenditure on gross domestic product	115-117
Final consumption expenditure by households	118-121
Gross fixed capital formation	122-128
Fixed capital stock.....	129
Change in inventories	130-131
Gross and net capital formation by type of organisation.....	132
Financing of gross capital formation	132
National disposable income, saving and net borrowing	133
National income and saving.....	133
Account with the rest of the world.....	134
Current income and expenditure of incorporated business enterprises.....	135
Current income and expenditure of general government	136
Current income and expenditure of households	137

General economic indicators

Labour: Employment in the non-agricultural sectors	138
Labour: Labour costs in the non-agricultural sectors	139
Manufacturing: Orders, production, sales and utilisation of production capacity	140
Indicators of real economic activity	141
Consumer prices - metropolitan areas.....	142,144
Consumer prices - metropolitan and other urban areas.....	143,145
Production prices	146
Composite business cycle indicators.....	147

Key information

Money and banking: Selected data	148
Capital market: Selected data	149
Public finance: Selected data	150-151
Balance of payments: Percentage changes in selected data.....	152
Balance of payments: Ratios of selected data.....	152
Terms of trade and exchange rates of the rand: Percentage changes	153
Business cycle phases of South Africa since 1945.....	153
National accounts: Percentage changes in selected data at constant prices.....	154
National accounts: Selected data	155
National accounts: Ratios of selected data.....	156
Composite business cycle indicators: Percentage change	157
Labour in the non-agricultural sector: Percentage change.....	158
Prices: Percentage change.....	158

General notes

Owing to the rounding off of figures, the sum of the separate items will sometimes differ from the total shown.

... denotes not available

- denotes a value equal to nil

0 denotes a value between nil and half of the measuring unit

National income and production accounts of South Africa*
Summary of gross domestic product, expenditure and national disposable income
At current prices

R millions

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Compensation of employees..... (6000J)	340 072	372 541	404 418	442 301	473 851	520 501	570 697	624 529
Net operating surplus ¹ (6001J)	188 197	192 931	210 398	258 533	305 667	372 507	385 546	420 005
Consumption of fixed capital ² (6002J)	87 188	96 615	107 966	119 237	130 848	149 329	161 653	172 496
Gross value added at factor cost (6003J)	615 457	662 087	722 782	820 071	910 366	1 042 337	1 117 896	1 217 030
Other taxes on production (6600J)	14 506	14 746	17 949	20 138	20 268	25 028	28 243	30 415
<i>less</i> Other subsidies on production (6601J)	2 796	1 959	1 858	1 991	2 419	3 485	5 007	4 581
Gross value added at basic prices (6645J)	627 167	674 874	738 873	838 218	928 215	1 063 880	1 141 132	1 242 864
Taxes on products (6603J)	63 419	74 473	80 528	87 816	96 363	109 660	119 940	146 240
<i>less</i> Subsidies on products (6604J)	4 856	6 923	5 718	3 886	4 571	4 762	4 046	2 446
Gross domestic product at market prices (6006J)	685 730	742 424	813 683	922 148	1 020 007	1 168 778	1 257 026	1 386 658
Final consumption expenditure by households ³ (6007J)	431 403	470 165	514 271	580 802	639 800	722 091	785 632	870 411
Final consumption expenditure by general government ⁴ (6008J)	131 903	139 371	149 952	167 348	186 280	215 301	242 913	273 361
Individual consumption expenditure	62 068	64 111	66 830	72 753	81 657	95 809	111 351	125 984
Collective consumption expenditure.....	69 835	75 260	83 122	94 595	104 623	119 492	131 562	147 377
Gross capital formation (6180J)	114 096	126 227	133 288	146 743	155 980	187 644	212 995	242 767
Gross fixed capital formation..... (6009J)	113 221	126 913	125 754	139 647	153 525	175 594	198 904	223 478
Change in inventories ⁵ (6010J)	875	-686	7 534	7 096	2 455	12 050	14 091	19 289
Residual item (6011J)	387	-1 820	-4 935	1	-1 710	984	-8 973	9 990
Gross domestic expenditure (6012J)	677 789	733 943	792 576	894 894	980 350	1 126 020	1 232 567	1 396 529
Exports of goods and services (6013J)	168 659	190 453	206 144	257 011	305 584	382 290	350 793	368 412
Exports of goods (f.o.b.)	143 796	160 763	174 319	222 061	265 832	333 251	291 434	310 525
Exports of services	24 863	29 690	31 825	34 950	39 752	49 039	59 359	57 887
<i>less</i> Imports of goods and services (6014J)	160 718	181 972	185 037	229 757	265 927	339 532	326 334	378 283
Imports of goods (f.o.b.)..... (6610J)	133 061	150 705	149 854	189 411	221 235	283 004	264 752	311 759
Imports of services..... (6611J)	27 657	31 267	35 183	40 346	44 692	56 528	61 582	66 524
Expenditure on gross domestic product (GDP at market prices) (6006J)	685 730	742 424	813 683	922 148	1 020 007	1 168 778	1 257 026	1 386 658
Primary income from the rest of the world..... (6612J)	6 477	8 115	10 947	17 432	21 125	22 711	21 373	20 975
<i>less</i> Primary income to the rest of the world..... (6613J)	21 321	25 603	30 548	39 456	53 301	52 111	56 244	49 083
Gross national income at market prices (6016J)	670 886	724 936	794 082	900 124	987 831	1 139 378	1 222 155	1 358 550
Current transfers from the rest of the world..... (6614J)	640	335	406	741	1 104	1 461	1 841	1 622
<i>less</i> Current transfers to the rest of the world..... (6615J)	3 968	4 428	6 068	7 163	7 361	7 305	8 190	11 108
Gross national disposable income at market prices (6018J)	667 558	720 843	788 420	893 702	981 574	1 133 534	1 215 806	1 349 064
Real gross national income (at 2000 prices) (6016Y)	859 833	857 630	867 967	900 124	922 582	970 534	1 002 344	1 057 035

KB601

* Data for the past four years are preliminary and subject to revision.

1. After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.

2. At replacement value.

3. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

4. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the service departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

5. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Gross value added by kind of economic activity¹

R millions

		1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
At current prices									
Primary sector (6630J)	65 664	71 313	78 352	90 842	109 802	136 292	125 147	125 439	
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	25 140	25 434	26 179	27 451	32 588	44 179	40 889	37 946	
Mining and quarrying	40 524	45 879	52 173	63 391	77 214	92 113	84 258	87 493	
Secondary sector (6633J)	164 362	171 311	178 475	203 010	222 346	259 770	276 915	295 430	
Manufacturing.....	124 604	130 897	137 035	159 107	176 907	209 605	221 652	236 822	
Electricity, gas and water	19 929	20 461	21 200	22 789	23 023	26 046	28 316	29 426	
Construction (contractors).....	19 829	19 953	20 240	21 114	22 416	24 119	26 947	29 182	
Tertiary sector (6637J)	397 141	432 250	482 046	544 366	596 067	667 818	739 070	821 995	
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation..... (6638J)	85 858	90 936	103 193	122 702	130 387	143 095	157 728	175 570	
Transport, storage and communication..... (6639J)	57 874	63 606	70 071	80 872	89 511	100 034	110 439	122 298	
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6640J)	110 488	122 227	140 673	156 252	177 531	204 667	229 013	260 940	
Community, social and personal services..... (6642J)	142 921	155 481	168 109	184 540	198 638	220 022	241 890	263 187	
General government services..... (6643J)	107 744	116 495	124 107	133 158	142 325	157 391	171 995	186 802	
Other	35 177	38 986	44 002	51 382	56 313	62 631	69 895	76 385	
Gross value added at basic prices (6645J)	627 167	674 874	738 873	838 218	928 215	1 063 880	1 141 132	1 242 864	
At constant 2000 prices									
Primary sector (6630Y)	91 170	89 697	90 329	90 842	89 883	92 219	94 202	95 579	
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	26 070	24 686	26 213	27 451	26 558	28 292	27 700	27 223	
Mining and quarrying	65 100	65 011	64 116	63 391	63 325	63 927	66 502	68 356	
Secondary sector (6633Y)	191 920	188 802	189 261	203 008	208 241	214 892	214 609	225 459	
Manufacturing.....	146 692	146 336	147 179	159 106	164 131	168 729	166 405	174 036	
Electricity, gas and water	23 699	22 206	22 097	22 788	21 956	22 722	23 151	23 698	
Construction (contractors).....	21 529	20 260	19 985	21 114	22 154	23 441	25 053	27 725	
Tertiary sector (6637Y)	493 308	503 329	523 118	544 368	564 129	587 789	613 052	641 698	
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation..... (6638Y)	104 147	105 518	113 553	122 702	125 017	127 870	136 138	143 931	
Transport, storage and communication..... (6639Y)	67 312	70 983	74 705	80 873	85 646	93 390	98 864	103 380	
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6640Y)	140 832	144 074	151 437	156 253	169 015	179 623	187 062	201 170	
Community, social and personal services..... (6642Y)	181 017	182 754	183 423	184 540	184 451	186 906	190 988	193 217	
General government services..... (6643Y)	136 582	135 560	134 403	133 158	131 914	133 054	134 915	136 376	
Other	44 435	47 194	49 020	51 382	52 537	53 852	56 073	56 841	
Gross value added at basic prices (6645Y)	776 399	781 828	802 708	838 218	862 253	894 900	921 863	962 736	

KB602

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa.

Gross value added by kind of economic activity¹

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

R millions

	2003		2004					2005		
	04	2003	01	02	03	04	2004	01	02	03
	At current prices									
Primary sector.....(6630L)	120 573	125 147	125 019	120 274	132 482	123 981	125 439	128 905	120 060	135 332
Agriculture, forestry and fishing.....(6631L)	31 780	40 889	39 404	37 138	46 776	28 466	37 946	43 151	27 896	40 132
Mining and quarrying.....(6632L)	88 793	84 258	85 615	83 136	85 706	95 515	87 493	85 754	92 164	95 200
Secondary sector.....(6633L)	284 910	276 915	287 908	291 886	295 104	306 822	295 430	302 818	315 283	320 050
Manufacturing.....(6634L)	228 070	221 652	231 807	233 974	235 373	246 134	236 822	242 879	251 000	253 813
Electricity, gas and water.....(6635L)	29 147	28 316	27 877	29 023	30 100	30 704	29 426	29 410	30 894	31 592
Construction (contractors).....(6636L)	27 693	26 947	28 224	28 889	29 631	29 984	29 182	30 529	33 389	34 645
Tertiary sector.....(6637L)	759 226	739 070	785 247	807 633	838 330	856 770	821 995	867 166	889 058	914 652
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation.....(6638L)	163 290	157 728	167 083	170 394	179 835	184 968	175 570	186 356	192 380	202 349
Transport, storage and communication.....(6639L)	117 835	110 439	115 869	120 062	122 127	131 134	122 298	127 560	133 609	136 300
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services.....(6640L)	229 699	229 013	245 491	257 447	272 888	267 934	260 940	273 717	276 094	285 221
Community, social and personal services.....(6642L)	248 402	241 890	256 804	259 730	263 480	272 734	263 187	279 533	286 975	290 782
General government services.....(6643L)	176 100	171 995	181 527	184 012	188 107	193 562	186 802	196 762	202 635	206 315
Other	72 302	69 895	75 277	75 718	75 373	79 172	76 385	82 771	84 340	84 467
Gross value added at basic prices.....(6645L)	1 164 709	1 141 132	1 198 174	1 219 793	1 265 916	1 287 573	1 242 864	1 298 889	1 324 401	1 370 034
At constant 2000 prices										
Primary sector.....(6630D)	94 122	94 202	94 446	94 896	96 616	96 358	95 579	98 378	99 261	99 832
Agriculture, forestry and fishing.....(6631D)	26 611	27 700	26 766	26 990	27 453	27 683	27 223	28 117	28 319	29 012
Mining and quarrying.....(6632D)	67 511	66 502	67 680	67 906	69 163	68 675	68 356	70 261	70 942	70 820
Secondary sector.....(6633D)	213 255	214 609	217 995	223 713	229 150	230 978	225 459	230 704	235 014	238 101
Manufacturing.....(6634D)	164 429	166 405	168 019	172 572	177 130	178 423	174 036	177 367	180 769	183 268
Electricity, gas and water.....(6635D)	23 161	23 151	23 365	23 549	23 828	24 050	23 698	24 065	24 086	23 983
Construction (contractors).....(6636D)	25 665	25 053	26 611	27 592	28 192	28 505	27 725	29 272	30 159	30 850
Tertiary sector.....(6637D)	622 757	613 052	629 221	637 369	645 617	654 585	641 698	664 254	671 379	678 477
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation.....(6638D)	140 545	136 138	141 530	142 930	144 504	146 760	143 931	148 842	151 329	153 674
Transport, storage and communication.....(6639D)	100 573	98 864	101 573	102 591	103 969	105 387	103 380	106 715	108 354	109 964
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services.....(6640D)	189 972	187 062	193 963	199 183	203 568	207 966	201 170	213 282	215 502	217 888
Community, social and personal services.....(6642D)	191 667	190 988	192 155	192 665	193 576	194 472	193 217	195 415	196 194	196 951
General government services.....(6643D)	135 341	134 915	135 725	136 140	136 523	137 116	136 376	137 749	138 154	138 471
Other	56 326	56 073	56 430	56 525	57 053	57 356	56 841	57 666	58 040	58 480
Gross value added at basic prices.....(6645D)	930 134	921 863	941 662	955 978	971 383	981 921	962 736	993 336	1 005 654	1 016 410

KB603

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa.

Expenditure on gross domestic product

R millions

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
At current prices								
Final consumption expenditure (6620J)	563 306	609 536	664 223	748 150	826 080	937 392	1 028 545	1 143 772
Final consumption expenditure by households ¹ (6007J)	431 403	470 165	514 271	580 802	639 800	722 091	785 632	870 411
Final consumption expenditure by general government ² (6008J)	131 903	139 371	149 952	167 348	186 280	215 301	242 913	273 361
Individual consumption expenditure (6605J)	62 068	64 111	66 830	72 753	81 657	95 809	111 351	125 984
Collective consumption expenditure (6606J)	69 835	75 260	83 122	94 595	104 623	119 492	131 562	147 377
Gross capital formation (6180J)	114 096	126 227	133 288	146 743	155 980	187 644	212 995	242 767
Gross fixed capital formation (6009J)	113 221	126 913	125 754	139 647	153 525	175 594	198 904	223 478
Change in inventories ³ (6010J)	875	-686	7 534	7 096	2 455	12 050	14 091	19 289
Residual item (6011J)	387	-1 820	-4 935	1	-1 710	984	-8 973	9 990
Gross domestic expenditure (6012J)	677 789	733 943	792 576	894 894	980 350	1 126 020	1 232 567	1 396 529
Exports of goods and services (6013J)	168 659	190 453	206 144	257 011	305 584	382 290	350 793	368 412
Exports of goods (f.o.b.) (6608J)	143 796	160 763	174 319	222 061	265 832	333 251	291 434	310 525
Exports of services (6609J)	24 863	29 690	31 825	34 950	39 752	49 039	59 359	57 887
less Imports of goods and services (6014J)	160 718	181 972	185 037	229 757	265 927	339 532	326 334	378 283
Imports of goods (f.o.b.) (6610J)	133 061	150 705	149 854	189 411	221 235	283 004	264 752	311 759
Imports of services (6611J)	27 657	31 267	35 183	40 346	44 692	56 528	61 582	66 524
Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006J)	685 730	742 424	813 683	922 148	1 020 007	1 168 778	1 257 026	1 386 658
At constant 2000 prices								
Final consumption expenditure (6620Y)	704 366	710 079	720 309	748 150	773 663	800 677	833 903	888 846
Final consumption expenditure by households ¹ (6007Y)	538 807	548 196	557 722	580 802	601 090	620 159	641 616	683 295
Final consumption expenditure by general government ² (6008Y)	165 559	161 883	162 587	167 348	172 573	180 518	192 287	205 551
Individual consumption expenditure (6605Y)	77 905	73 349	71 533	72 753	76 184	81 258	88 701	94 108
Collective consumption expenditure (6606Y)	87 654	88 534	91 054	94 595	96 389	99 260	103 586	111 443
Gross capital formation (6180Y)	139 208	143 290	140 654	146 743	145 859	156 677	171 418	191 004
Gross fixed capital formation (6009Y)	138 338	144 931	133 923	139 647	144 548	149 895	162 266	176 495
Change in inventories ³ (6010Y)	870	-1 641	6 731	7 096	1 311	6 782	9 152	14 509
Residual item (6011Y)	26 308	15 287	5 233	1	-3 436	3 949	5 900	7 051
Gross domestic expenditure (6012Y)	869 883	868 656	866 196	894 894	916 086	961 303	1 011 221	1 086 901
Exports of goods and services (6013Y)	226 961	234 329	237 284	257 011	261 541	262 938	263 653	270 214
Exports of goods (f.o.b.) (6608Y)	197 015	200 877	203 627	222 061	223 830	220 794	215 854	224 833
Exports of services (6609Y)	29 946	33 452	33 657	34 950	37 711	42 144	47 799	45 381
less Imports of goods and services (6014Y)	233 319	238 017	218 115	229 757	230 254	241 914	263 318	300 344
Imports of goods (f.o.b.) (6610Y)	191 225	193 556	175 585	189 411	189 446	200 991	211 503	246 691
Imports of services (6611Y)	42 094	44 461	42 530	40 346	40 808	40 923	51 815	53 653
Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006Y)	860 516	864 968	885 365	922 148	947 373	982 327	1 011 556	1 056 771

KB604

1. Including non-profit institutions serving households.
2. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the service departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.
3. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Expenditure on gross domestic product

At current prices

R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Residual item	Gross domestic expenditure	Exports of goods and services	less Imports of goods and services	Expenditure on gross domestic product
	Households ¹ (6007K)	General government ² (6008K)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009K)	Change in inventories ³ (6010K)					
2001: 04	172 048	48 626	40 125	-770	-4 339	255 690	82 725	72 848	265 567
2001	639 800	186 280	153 525	2 455	-1 710	980 350	305 584	265 927	1 020 007
2002: 01	167 375	51 034	40 431	-947	1 370	259 263	92 796	79 359	272 700
02	176 800	53 745	42 136	7 658	-952	279 387	95 833	84 119	291 101
03	182 256	53 747	44 637	5 762	4 332	290 734	94 798	86 495	299 037
04	195 660	56 775	48 390	-423	-3 766	296 636	98 863	89 559	305 940
2002	722 091	215 301	175 594	12 050	984	1 126 020	382 290	339 532	1 168 778
2003: 01	185 200	58 681	49 169	-1 126	-2 585	289 339	90 559	77 632	302 266
02	193 267	60 628	47 841	8 232	-3 373	306 595	85 781	80 647	311 729
03	197 156	60 168	49 646	5 289	3 868	316 127	87 836	84 105	319 858
04	210 009	63 436	52 248	1 696	-6 883	320 506	86 617	83 950	323 173
2003	785 632	242 913	198 904	14 091	-8 973	1 232 567	350 793	326 334	1 257 026
2004: 01	203 855	66 067	54 085	-986	-1 219	321 802	86 360	81 484	326 678
02	213 779	67 755	53 564	11 743	-681	346 160	91 229	96 474	340 915
03	217 412	67 652	56 475	7 173	12 876	361 588	93 045	97 076	357 557
04	235 365	71 887	59 354	1 359	-986	366 979	97 778	103 249	361 508
2004	870 411	273 361	223 478	19 289	9 990	1 396 529	368 412	378 283	1 386 658
2005: 01	224 954	73 249	60 634	-1 897	6 327	363 267	91 032	94 288	360 011
02	238 320	75 586	61 498	5 648	-7 022	374 030	103 463	108 309	369 184
03	243 232	77 096	64 433	4 153	12 771	401 685	107 092	117 069	391 708

KB605

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6007L)	(6008L)	(6009L)	(6010L)	(6011L)	(6012L)	(6013L)	(6014L)	(6006L)
2001:04.....	663 785	193 707	157 540	5 801	1 349	1 022 182	327 779	288 458	1 061 503
2001	639 800	186 280	153 525	2 455	-1 710	980 350	305 584	265 927	1 020 007
2002:01.....	689 279	204 858	163 228	10 168	7 412	1 074 945	374 883	334 170	1 115 658
02	711 916	211 969	171 122	7 724	2 811	1 105 542	385 344	336 978	1 153 908
03	732 364	218 630	178 826	14 308	-8 501	1 135 627	377 212	335 296	1 177 543
04	754 805	225 747	189 200	16 000	2 214	1 187 966	391 721	351 684	1 228 003
2002	722 091	215 301	175 594	12 050	984	1 126 020	382 290	339 532	1 168 778
2003:01.....	762 334	234 065	193 746	10 655	-10 453	1 190 347	363 198	319 871	1 233 674
02	777 543	239 377	197 233	14 635	-10 958	1 217 830	344 766	322 892	1 239 704
03	792 221	244 686	200 122	14 787	-12 728	1 239 088	353 626	329 098	1 263 616
04	810 430	253 524	204 515	16 287	-1 753	1 283 003	341 582	333 475	1 291 110
2003	785 632	242 913	198 904	14 091	-8 973	1 232 567	350 793	326 334	1 257 026
2004:01.....	839 180	261 575	212 639	12 809	-3 344	1 322 859	347 110	339 001	1 330 968
02	860 326	270 517	220 484	18 101	10 042	1 379 470	367 609	384 467	1 362 612
03	873 991	274 480	227 169	25 993	18 019	1 419 652	372 207	382 547	1 409 312
04	908 147	286 872	233 620	20 253	15 243	1 464 135	386 722	407 117	1 443 740
2004	870 411	273 361	223 478	19 289	9 990	1 396 529	368 412	378 283	1 386 658
2005:01.....	926 980	289 174	242 079	16 532	13 184	1 487 949	366 070	390 587	1 463 432
02	958 216	300 913	251 147	2 340	-16 041	1 496 575	416 706	429 871	1 483 410
03	978 560	312 268	258 983	17 992	9 861	1 577 664	428 508	461 760	1 544 412

KB606

1. Including non-profit institutions serving households.
2. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the service departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.
3. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Expenditure on gross domestic product

At constant 2000 prices

R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Residual item	Gross domestic expenditure	Exports of goods and services	less Imports of goods and services	Expenditure on gross domestic product
	Households ¹ (6007C)	General government ² (6008C)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009C)	Change in inventories (6010C)					
2001:04.....	158 952	44 244	36 930	-227	-3 402	236 497	64 400	58 481	242 416
2001	601 090	172 573	144 548	1 311	-3 436	916 086	261 541	230 254	947 373
2002:01.....	148 980	43 559	35 967	261	-1 833	226 934	64 364	56 835	234 463
02.....	153 161	45 320	36 229	3 387	2 709	240 806	66 356	60 470	246 692
03.....	154 357	44 941	37 623	2 951	6 792	246 664	64 061	61 887	248 838
04.....	163 661	46 698	40 076	183	-3 719	246 899	68 157	62 722	252 334
2002	620 159	180 518	149 895	6 782	3 949	961 303	262 938	241 914	982 327
2003:01.....	152 861	46 442	40 362	-892	-611	238 162	65 017	60 247	242 932
02.....	157 642	47 997	39 028	5 613	3 795	254 075	64 646	64 446	254 275
03.....	159 864	47 707	40 432	3 485	6 044	257 532	67 017	68 670	255 879
04.....	171 249	50 141	42 444	946	-3 328	261 452	66 973	69 955	258 470
2003	641 616	192 287	162 266	9 152	5 900	1 011 221	263 653	263 318	1 011 556
2004:01.....	160 861	50 555	43 441	-88	34	254 803	63 190	67 276	250 717
02.....	167 615	51 100	42 478	7 467	5 189	273 849	65 931	75 374	264 406
03.....	170 403	50 734	44 274	5 559	5 976	276 946	68 180	76 995	268 131
04.....	184 416	53 162	46 302	1 571	-4 148	281 303	72 913	80 699	273 517
2004	683 295	205 551	176 495	14 509	7 051	1 086 901	270 214	300 344	1 056 771
2005:01.....	171 985	53 179	46 962	-1 794	857	271 189	68 162	74 866	264 485
02.....	179 507	53 631	46 341	4 427	-50	283 856	75 945	82 451	277 350
03.....	181 670	53 920	47 565	3 574	2 602	289 331	79 271	87 368	281 234

KB607

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6007D)	(6008D)	(6009D)	(6010D)	(6011D)	(6012D)	(6013D)	(6014D)	(6006D)
2001:04.....	609 139	174 909	144 995	4 956	-4 447	929 552	255 527	229 808	955 271
2001	601 090	172 573	144 548	1 311	-3 436	916 086	261 541	230 254	947 373
2002:01.....	613 505	176 806	145 158	9 851	801	946 121	258 283	239 215	965 189
02.....	618 422	179 122	147 142	1 223	6 968	952 877	267 227	242 186	977 918
03.....	622 756	181 761	150 694	8 363	9 649	973 223	255 885	239 991	989 117
04.....	625 953	184 383	156 586	7 691	-1 622	972 991	270 357	246 264	997 084
2002	620 159	180 518	149 895	6 782	3 949	961 303	262 938	241 914	982 327
2003:01.....	630 760	187 112	159 011	7 616	5 057	989 556	260 426	246 837	1 003 145
02.....	636 262	189 988	160 925	10 536	7 868	1 005 579	260 187	257 463	1 008 303
03.....	645 028	192 919	162 983	9 236	3 998	1 014 164	269 846	269 891	1 014 119
04.....	654 414	199 129	166 145	9 220	6 677	1 035 585	264 153	279 081	1 020 657
2003	641 616	192 287	162 266	9 152	5 900	1 011 221	263 653	263 318	1 011 556
2004:01.....	665 174	201 764	170 805	10 870	11 216	1 059 829	253 304	279 889	1 033 244
02.....	676 860	204 733	174 880	16 686	10 956	1 084 115	266 164	300 701	1 049 578
03.....	689 106	204 762	178 065	17 790	7 028	1 096 751	272 865	303 063	1 066 553
04.....	702 040	210 945	182 230	12 690	-996	1 106 909	288 523	317 723	1 077 709
2004	683 295	205 551	176 495	14 509	7 051	1 086 901	270 214	300 344	1 056 771
2005:01.....	712 700	211 380	186 599	8 072	7 289	1 126 040	273 953	310 083	1 089 910
02.....	724 341	214 383	188 596	1 884	-3 251	1 125 953	305 954	327 551	1 104 356
03.....	735 165	217 261	191 847	8 916	-10 064	1 143 125	317 268	344 487	1 115 906

KB608

1. Including non-profit institutions serving households.
2. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the service departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

Final consumption expenditure by households
At current prices

R millions

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Durable goods (6050J)	33 575	37 929	40 553	49 952	55 799	62 888	69 314	80 014
Furniture, household appliances, etc. (6051J)	9 747	10 071	10 514	11 431	12 242	13 593	15 000	16 183
Personal transport equipment (6052J)	15 262	18 220	19 289	26 211	30 202	34 257	37 594	45 204
Recreational and entertainment goods (6053J)	4 981	5 780	6 479	7 656	8 286	9 370	10 523	11 834
Other durable goods ¹ (6054J)	3 585	3 858	4 271	4 654	5 069	5 668	6 197	6 793
Semi-durable goods (6055J)	43 057	48 886	51 296	57 170	61 521	68 663	74 991	86 005
Clothing and footwear (6056J)	24 998	28 596	29 309	32 561	34 925	38 764	42 318	48 861
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware, etc. (6057J)	7 615	7 686	8 125	8 740	9 445	10 497	11 498	13 099
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories (6058J)	5 241	6 277	6 662	7 631	8 164	9 338	10 456	12 082
Recreational and entertainment goods (6059J)	4 643	5 142	5 535	5 928	6 429	7 168	7 472	8 192
Miscellaneous goods ² (6060J)	560	1 185	1 665	2 310	2 558	2 896	3 247	3 771
Non-durable goods (6061J)	186 964	197 060	208 365	227 490	247 385	283 583	309 770	336 351
Food, beverages and tobacco (6062J)	134 156	138 713	143 124	152 519	165 059	191 987	211 183	228 546
Household fuel and power (6063J)	12 333	14 419	16 648	19 152	21 114	23 600	26 154	29 008
Household consumer goods (6064J)	13 768	16 624	18 689	21 099	22 983	25 987	28 425	30 897
Medical and pharmaceutical products (6065J)	7 337	7 511	8 058	8 474	9 646	11 041	12 086	12 279
Petroleum products (6066J)	14 984	15 059	16 665	20 659	22 621	24 397	24 909	28 097
Recreational and entertainment goods (6067J)	4 386	4 734	5 181	5 587	5 962	6 571	7 013	7 524
Services (6068J)	167 807	186 290	214 057	246 190	275 095	306 957	331 557	368 041
Rent ³ (6069J)	38 580	43 662	48 726	54 214	59 073	65 633	73 287	81 409
Household services, including domestic servants (6070J)	13 932	14 975	16 542	18 238	20 140	21 803	23 561	25 187
Medical services (6071J)	21 335	23 776	27 973	33 710	40 751	47 902	54 625	61 173
Transport and communication services (6072J)	37 105	40 542	45 197	52 568	61 071	69 699	77 707	85 616
Recreational, entertainment and educational services (6073J)	14 286	18 083	21 360	25 965	29 338	32 564	35 439	39 040
Miscellaneous services ⁴ (6074J)	42 569	45 252	54 259	61 495	64 722	69 356	66 938	75 616
Total (6007J)	431 403	470 165	514 271	580 802	639 800	722 091	785 632	870 411

KB609

1. Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.
2. Personal goods and writing and drawing equipment and supplies.
3. Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.
4. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic market.

Final consumption expenditure by households
At constant 2000 prices

R millions

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Durable goods (6050Y)	49 237	44 869	44 437	49 952	52 259	52 624	57 127	66 208
Furniture, household appliances, etc. (6051Y)	10 577	10 426	10 486	11 431	11 589	11 833	12 436	13 319
Personal transport equipment..... (6052Y)	29 071	24 075	22 865	26 211	27 862	27 209	28 764	33 693
Recreational and entertainment goods (6053Y)	5 208	5 924	6 494	7 656	8 148	8 915	11 124	14 192
Other durable goods ¹	(6054Y)	4 382	4 444	4 592	4 654	4 660	4 667	4 803
Semi-durable goods (6055Y)	46 702	51 507	52 447	57 170	60 183	65 559	69 653	82 171
Clothing and footwear	(6056Y)	25 735	29 251	29 492	32 561	35 123	39 461	42 249
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware, etc. (6057Y)	8 266	8 105	8 342	8 740	9 075	9 588	10 338	12 076
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories..... (6058Y)	7 093	7 516	7 191	7 631	7 426	7 526	7 773	8 904
Recreational and entertainment goods	(6059Y)	4 936	5 274	5 651	5 928	6 189	6 552	6 741
Miscellaneous goods ²	(6060Y)	672	1 361	1 771	2 310	2 370	2 432	2 552
Non-durable goods (6061Y)	230 903	232 148	228 767	227 490	230 889	235 748	239 926	248 987
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062Y)	159 978	159 051	154 326	152 519	155 380	158 520	160 222	166 741
Household fuel and power..... (6063Y)	16 953	18 128	18 930	19 152	19 465	20 321	21 253	21 955
Household consumer goods..... (6064Y)	16 885	19 144	19 946	21 099	21 277	21 835	22 506	24 006
Medical and pharmaceutical products..... (6065Y)	9 212	8 718	8 659	8 474	8 682	8 836	9 044	8 582
Petroleum products..... (6066Y)	22 693	21 871	21 427	20 659	20 352	20 368	20 926	21 509
Recreational and entertainment goods	(6067Y)	5 181	5 236	5 479	5 587	5 733	5 868	5 975
Services (6068Y)	211 966	219 672	232 071	246 190	257 759	266 228	274 910	285 929
Rent ³ (6069Y)	52 757	53 372	53 754	54 214	54 634	55 175	55 895	57 384
Household services, including domestic servants	(6070Y)	17 314	18 239	18 248	18 238	18 868	19 426	19 758
Medical services	(6071Y)	27 058	27 243	29 608	33 710	37 892	40 235	42 879
Transport and communication services	(6072Y)	43 334	44 398	47 920	52 568	57 013	62 245	65 867
Recreational, entertainment and educational services....	(6073Y)	16 296	21 883	23 682	25 965	26 852	27 669	27 954
Miscellaneous services ⁴	(6074Y)	55 207	54 537	58 859	61 495	62 500	61 478	62 557
Total (6007Y)	538 807	548 196	557 722	580 802	601 090	620 159	641 616	683 295

KB610

1. Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.
2. Personal goods and writing and drawing equipment and supplies.
3. Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.
4. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic market.

Final consumption expenditure by households

R millions

Period	At current prices					At constant 2000 prices				
	Durable goods (6050K)	Semi-durable goods (6055K)	Non-durable goods (6061K)	Services ¹ (6068K)	Total (6007K)	Durable goods (6050C)	Semi-durable goods (6055C)	Non-durable goods (6061C)	Services ¹ (6068C)	Total (6007C)
2001:04.....	15 958	18 796	66 896	70 398	172 048	14 673	18 549	60 661	65 069	158 952
2001	55 799	61 521	247 385	275 095	639 800	52 259	60 183	230 889	257 759	601 090
2002:01.....	13 435	14 224	66 193	73 523	167 375	12 345	13 912	58 017	64 706	148 980
02.....	14 790	16 530	68 720	76 760	176 800	12 377	16 047	57 806	66 931	153 161
03.....	16 669	16 189	71 215	78 183	182 256	13 328	15 248	58 250	67 531	154 357
04.....	17 994	21 720	77 455	78 491	195 660	14 574	20 352	61 675	67 060	163 661
2002	62 888	68 663	283 583	306 957	722 091	52 624	65 559	235 748	266 228	620 159
2003:01.....	14 747	16 033	75 008	79 412	185 200	12 564	14 821	59 001	66 475	152 861
02.....	16 002	18 090	75 552	83 623	193 267	12 933	16 759	58 706	69 244	157 642
03.....	18 626	17 379	76 851	84 300	197 156	14 901	15 997	59 085	69 881	159 864
04.....	19 939	23 489	82 359	84 222	210 009	16 729	22 076	63 134	69 310	171 249
2003	69 314	74 991	309 770	331 557	785 632	57 127	69 653	239 926	274 910	641 616
2004:01.....	16 631	17 778	80 666	88 780	203 855	14 353	16 707	60 593	69 208	160 861
02.....	18 361	20 672	82 124	92 622	213 779	15 006	19 713	60 665	72 231	167 615
03.....	21 006	20 059	82 950	93 397	217 412	16 925	19 158	61 633	72 687	170 403
04.....	24 016	27 496	90 611	93 242	235 365	19 924	26 593	66 096	71 803	184 416
2004	80 014	86 005	336 351	368 041	870 411	66 208	82 171	248 987	285 929	683 295
2005:01.....	19 589	20 731	87 744	96 890	224 954	17 138	19 930	63 866	71 051	171 985
02.....	22 138	23 625	89 636	102 921	238 320	18 061	23 102	63 820	74 524	179 507
03.....	24 752	22 973	91 467	104 040	243 232	19 837	22 480	64 629	74 724	181 670

KB611

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6050L)	(6055L)	(6061L)	(6068L)	(6007L)	(6050D)	(6055D)	(6061D)	(6068D)	(6007D)
2001:04.....	58 743	62 372	256 849	285 821	663 785	53 321	61 317	232 529	261 972	609 139
2001	55 799	61 521	247 385	275 095	639 800	52 259	60 183	230 889	257 759	601 090
2002:01.....	58 894	64 786	267 963	297 636	689 279	52 580	63 296	233 962	263 667	613 505
02.....	62 334	67 569	279 036	302 977	711 916	52 493	65 439	235 447	265 043	618 422
03.....	64 337	70 179	289 251	308 597	732 364	52 914	66 464	236 955	266 423	622 756
04.....	65 987	72 118	298 082	318 618	754 805	52 509	67 037	236 628	269 779	625 953
2002	62 888	68 663	283 583	306 957	722 091	52 624	65 559	235 748	266 228	620 159
2003:01.....	64 837	73 104	302 975	321 418	762 334	53 863	67 712	237 835	271 350	630 760
02.....	67 698	73 868	306 807	329 170	777 543	55 119	68 408	239 121	273 614	636 262
03.....	71 860	75 105	312 421	332 835	792 221	59 386	69 751	240 385	275 506	645 028
04.....	72 861	77 887	316 877	342 805	810 430	60 140	72 741	242 363	279 170	654 414
2003	69 314	74 991	309 770	331 557	785 632	57 127	69 653	239 926	274 910	641 616
2004:01.....	73 077	81 310	325 641	359 152	839 180	61 649	76 589	244 200	282 736	665 174
02.....	77 727	84 531	333 503	364 565	860 326	64 108	80 632	247 128	284 992	676 860
03.....	80 773	86 854	337 254	369 110	873 991	67 532	83 838	250 654	287 082	689 106
04.....	88 479	91 325	349 006	379 337	908 147	71 543	87 625	253 966	288 906	702 040
2004	80 014	86 005	336 351	368 041	870 411	66 208	82 171	248 987	285 929	683 295
2005:01.....	85 780	94 387	353 837	392 976	926 980	73 422	90 962	257 190	291 126	712 700
02.....	93 446	96 082	363 751	404 937	958 216	76 971	93 864	259 934	293 572	724 341
03.....	94 168	99 178	371 916	413 298	978 560	78 473	98 136	262 939	295 617	735 165

KB612

1. After adjustment for net expenditure by non-residents in the domestic market.

Final consumption expenditure by households according to purpose
At current prices

R millions

Period	Food, beverages and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	Furnishings, household equipment and routine maintenance	Health	Transport	Recreation, entertainment and culture	Education	Hotels, cafes and restaurants	Miscel- laneous goods and services	Total
	(6062J)	(6359J)	(6351J)	(6352J)	(6353J)	(6354J)	(6355J)	(6357J)	(6358J)	(6356J)	(6007J)
1985	22 529	4 641	9 389	7 638	2 967	10 634	3 842	1 117	2 101	5 225	70 083
1986	27 905	5 491	11 355	9 001	3 505	11 895	4 215	1 265	2 402	6 517	83 551
1987	32 900	6 743	13 739	10 767	4 117	14 880	4 717	1 462	3 041	7 916	100 282
1988	39 492	8 137	15 924	13 328	5 017	18 475	5 908	1 679	3 884	10 216	122 060
1989	46 460	9 798	18 817	15 381	6 562	22 257	7 606	1 927	4 672	11 802	145 282
1990	54 874	11 270	22 676	18 310	8 092	26 782	9 508	2 199	5 786	17 257	176 754
1991	64 924	13 038	24 880	20 194	9 977	31 051	10 919	2 390	6 279	20 982	204 634
1992	75 570	14 431	28 745	22 215	12 186	34 180	13 303	2 873	7 072	23 592	234 167
1993	82 030	16 803	32 043	24 806	14 678	41 085	14 718	4 186	7 552	25 526	263 427
1994	94 429	18 745	35 189	27 818	18 844	45 843	15 574	5 083	7 783	28 865	298 173
1995	105 704	21 232	40 490	31 826	23 304	53 562	16 864	6 181	9 214	34 660	343 037
1996	116 940	23 534	45 577	35 319	26 513	60 961	18 546	7 078	10 331	39 825	384 624
1997	134 156	25 265	50 912	38 811	30 533	64 502	20 131	7 857	11 427	47 809	431 403
1998	138 713	28 871	58 080	40 842	33 292	70 952	22 126	11 152	14 007	52 130	470 165
1999	143 124	29 592	65 374	43 665	38 330	77 153	24 081	13 782	16 046	63 124	514 271
2000	152 519	32 864	73 367	47 374	44 767	94 794	26 358	17 618	17 901	73 240	580 802
2001	165 059	35 248	80 186	51 486	53 328	106 018	28 595	19 942	19 140	80 798	639 800
2002	191 987	39 116	89 232	56 788	62 296	118 627	31 674	22 169	21 669	88 533	722 091
2003	211 183	42 711	99 442	62 076	70 351	128 682	33 771	24 499	24 339	88 578	785 632
2004	228 546	49 317	110 417	67 679	77 347	145 697	36 676	27 366	26 924	100 442	870 411

KB635

At constant 2000 prices

	(6062Y)	(6359Y)	(6351Y)	(6352Y)	(6353Y)	(6354Y)	(6355Y)	(6357Y)	(6358Y)	(6356Y)	(6007Y)
1985	137 490	15 529	49 313	36 682	19 360	53 257	14 795	13 511	16 182	24 310	391 877
1986	143 001	15 741	51 498	35 262	19 110	52 332	13 636	11 914	15 729	25 860	392 499
1987	140 377	16 195	53 879	35 977	20 227	61 221	13 242	11 870	17 130	27 339	407 631
1988	144 939	16 984	55 669	39 148	22 023	67 841	14 466	11 967	18 492	31 348	429 282
1989	150 330	17 649	57 449	39 815	23 071	68 396	15 807	11 346	19 157	31 134	441 046
1990	152 084	17 641	59 016	40 684	23 705	71 673	17 090	10 893	20 419	37 941	453 719
1991	150 113	18 187	60 122	39 326	24 461	71 867	17 231	10 022	18 230	41 456	451 373
1992	142 112	18 530	61 709	39 348	25 380	70 681	18 709	9 774	17 044	41 977	444 948
1993	142 006	20 200	62 497	40 017	26 653	75 329	18 693	9 071	16 575	42 430	453 361
1994	145 747	21 699	64 175	41 331	31 181	78 527	18 609	9 684	15 129	45 373	471 528
1995	149 672	23 473	66 860	43 844	35 446	85 897	18 922	10 881	16 173	48 772	499 474
1996	154 705	24 978	68 367	45 091	37 407	91 369	19 084	11 418	16 807	53 133	521 809
1997	159 978	26 016	69 710	45 579	38 584	92 617	19 733	11 499	16 831	58 261	538 807
1998	159 051	29 541	71 499	46 177	38 291	87 458	23 159	14 633	17 446	60 941	548 196
1999	154 326	29 785	72 684	46 175	40 739	87 827	24 721	15 854	17 949	67 662	557 722
2000	152 519	32 864	73 367	47 374	44 767	94 794	26 358	17 618	17 901	73 240	580 802
2001	155 380	35 451	74 099	48 426	49 215	100 063	27 458	17 983	18 107	74 908	601 090
2002	158 520	39 821	75 495	49 937	51 757	104 226	28 850	18 322	18 342	74 889	620 159
2003	160 222	42 647	77 147	52 047	54 646	109 781	30 362	18 738	19 540	76 486	641 616
2004	166 741	51 112	79 339	55 656	53 900	119 884	34 161	19 107	21 320	82 075	683 295

KB636

Gross fixed capital formation

At current prices

R millions

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (6080J)	4 205	3 923	3 755	4 101	4 609	6 626	6 763	7 279
Mining and quarrying (6081J)	9 638	11 317	11 635	13 847	15 871	19 802	21 324	21 909
Manufacturing (6082J)	26 490	27 086	28 671	30 339	34 025	36 477	39 440	43 194
Private business enterprises (6083J)	26 207	26 820	28 503	30 132	33 803	36 226	39 020	42 954
Other (6084J)	283	266	168	207	222	251	420	240
Electricity, gas and water (6085J)	8 648	6 827	6 019	5 411	5 647	7 114	10 013	10 253
Construction (contractors) (6086J)	1 083	1 370	1 584	2 003	2 360	2 745	3 158	4 061
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6087J)	6 591	7 179	8 966	9 846	11 128	11 550	12 642	15 422
Transport, storage and communication (6088J)	13 641	23 102	18 227	18 561	20 716	23 386	26 046	29 236
Transnet (6089J)	2 185	5 649	2 354	1 772	2 911	5 304	9 068	7 193
Other (6090J)	11 456	17 453	15 873	16 789	17 805	18 082	16 978	22 043
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ¹ (6091J)	26 871	27 748	26 861	31 091	33 806	38 579	45 005	53 602
Private residential buildings (6092J)	8 461	8 726	8 374	10 165	11 667	13 638	15 662	19 043
Other ¹ (6093J)	18 410	19 022	18 487	20 926	22 139	24 941	29 343	34 559
Community, social and personal services (6094J)	16 054	18 361	20 036	24 448	25 363	29 315	34 513	38 522
Central government (6095J)	5 164	5 338	5 287	5 595	6 041	7 949	9 139	10 543
Provincial governments (6096J)	4 921	5 277	4 399	5 109	5 767	4 676	6 242	8 801
Local authorities (6097J)	5 299	6 741	8 769	11 335	11 070	14 047	16 325	15 973
Other (6098J)	670	1 005	1 581	2 409	2 485	2 643	2 807	3 205
Total fixed capital formation (6009J)	113 221	126 913	125 754	139 647	153 525	175 594	198 904	223 478
By type of organisation								
General government (6100J)	18 586	20 266	21 201	24 908	25 666	29 574	34 461	37 872
<i>Functional classification:</i>								
<i>Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6101J)	8 622	9 669	10 388	11 481	11 357	13 225	16 024	16 894
<i>Social infrastructure</i> ³ (6102J)	6 744	6 765	6 789	7 478	8 220	9 408	11 154	12 887
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6103J)	3 220	3 832	4 024	5 949	6 089	6 941	7 283	8 091
General government services (6104J)	14 396	16 245	17 175	20 271	21 150	24 520	29 204	32 513
Business enterprises (6105J)	4 190	4 021	4 026	4 637	4 516	5 054	5 257	5 359
Public corporations (6106J)	13 995	22 508	17 228	14 642	14 821	18 204	22 306	24 519
<i>Functional classification:</i>								
<i>Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6107J)	12 733	21 511	15 457	12 763	14 006	16 088	20 224	22 601
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6108J)	1 262	997	1 771	1 879	815	2 116	2 082	1 918
Private business enterprises ¹ (6109J)	80 640	84 139	87 325	100 097	113 038	127 816	142 137	161 087

KB613

1. Including transfer costs.
2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.
3. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.
4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

Gross fixed capital formation

At constant 2000 prices

R millions

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (6080Y)	5 315	4 636	4 120	4 101	4 272	5 131	4 805	4 933
Mining and quarrying (6081Y)	12 064	12 977	12 401	13 847	14 949	16 977	17 484	17 396
Manufacturing (6082Y)	30 821	29 993	29 971	30 339	32 191	31 230	32 385	34 252
Electricity, gas and water (6085Y)	10 580	8 038	6 553	5 411	5 293	6 056	8 205	8 136
Construction (contractors) (6086Y)	1 249	1 513	1 658	2 003	2 233	2 359	2 590	3 221
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6087Y)	7 980	8 168	9 469	9 846	10 502	9 910	10 362	12 228
Transport, storage and communication (6088Y)	15 943	25 568	19 135	18 561	19 581	20 162	21 330	23 263
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ¹ (6091Y)	33 675	32 256	28 864	31 091	31 733	33 092	36 832	42 533
Community, social and personal services (6094Y)	20 710	21 782	21 752	24 448	23 794	24 978	28 273	30 533
Total fixed capital formation (6009Y)	138 338	144 931	133 923	139 647	144 548	149 895	162 266	176 495
By type of organisation								
General government (6100Y)	24 177	24 102	23 039	24 908	24 077	25 210	28 228	30 019
<i>Functional classification:</i>								
<i>Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6101Y)	11 831	11 895	11 472	11 481	10 627	11 280	13 147	13 423
<i>Social infrastructure</i> ³ (6102Y)	8 514	7 892	7 305	7 478	7 715	8 020	9 123	10 199
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6103Y)	3 831	4 315	4 262	5 949	5 735	5 910	5 958	6 397
General government services (6104Y)	18 706	19 357	18 695	20 271	19 828	20 899	23 924	25 779
Business enterprises (6105Y)	5 471	4 745	4 344	4 637	4 249	4 311	4 304	4 240
Public corporations (6106Y)	16 698	25 243	18 325	14 642	13 989	15 566	18 280	19 477
<i>Functional classification:</i>								
<i>Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6107Y)	15 078	24 080	16 408	12 763	13 219	13 760	16 574	17 959
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6108Y)	1 620	1 162	1 917	1 880	770	1 805	1 705	1 516
Private business enterprises ¹ (6109Y)	97 463	95 586	92 559	100 097	106 482	109 119	115 758	126 999

KB614

1. Including transfer costs.
2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.
3. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.
4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

Gross fixed capital formation
At current prices

R millions

Period	By kind of economic activity						By type of organisation			
	Mining and quarrying (6081K)	Manufacturing (6082K)	Electricity, gas and water (6085K)	Transport, storage and communi- cation (6088K)	Financial, intermediation, insurance real-estate and business services ¹ (6091K)	Community, social and personal services (6094K)	Total (6009K)	General government (6100K)	Public corporations (6106K)	Private business enterprises ¹ (6109K)
	(6081K)	(6082K)	(6085K)	(6088K)	(6091K)	(6094K)	(6009K)	(6100K)	(6106K)	(6109K)
2001:04.....	4 704	8 892	1 633	4 880	8 807	6 450	40 125	6 572	3 654	29 899
2001	15 871	34 025	5 647	20 716	33 806	25 363	153 525	25 666	14 821	113 038
2002:01.....	4 583	7 958	1 298	5 939	9 066	6 648	40 431	6 768	4 191	29 472
02.....	5 414	8 995	1 446	5 033	9 277	6 955	42 136	7 026	3 657	31 453
03.....	4 435	9 775	2 045	5 985	9 809	7 361	44 637	7 377	4 816	32 444
04.....	5 370	9 749	2 325	6 429	10 427	8 351	48 390	8 403	5 540	34 447
2002	19 802	36 477	7 114	23 386	38 579	29 315	175 594	29 574	18 204	127 816
2003:01.....	4 987	9 724	1 980	7 338	10 482	8 883	49 169	8 896	6 025	34 248
02.....	5 533	9 712	2 302	5 460	11 035	8 574	47 841	8 590	4 339	34 912
03.....	5 122	9 898	2 792	6 414	11 415	8 290	49 646	8 245	5 653	35 748
04.....	5 682	10 106	2 939	6 834	12 073	8 766	52 248	8 730	6 289	37 229
2003	21 324	39 440	10 013	26 046	45 005	34 513	198 904	34 461	22 306	142 137
2004:01.....	5 511	10 124	2 032	8 091	12 342	9 503	54 085	9 395	6 488	38 202
02.....	5 825	10 360	2 424	6 622	12 928	9 300	53 564	9 186	5 292	39 086
03.....	5 979	10 927	2 606	6 834	13 814	9 501	56 475	9 299	5 971	41 205
04.....	4 594	11 783	3 191	7 689	14 518	10 218	59 354	9 992	6 768	42 594
2004	21 909	43 194	10 253	29 236	53 602	38 522	223 478	37 872	24 519	161 087
2005:01.....	4 060	11 962	2 915	8 448	15 073	10 524	60 634	10 306	7 370	42 958
02.....	3 875	12 150	3 150	8 411	16 465	10 359	61 498	10 131	7 479	43 888
03.....	3 323	12 420	3 607	8 773	18 025	10 703	64 433	10 472	8 288	45 673

KB615

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6081L)	(6082L)	(6085L)	(6088L)	(6091L)	(6094L)	(6009L)	(6100L)	(6106L)	(6109L)
2001:04.....	17 439	34 656	6 045	20 428	34 821	25 502	157 540	25 927	15 106	116 507
2001	15 871	34 025	5 647	20 716	33 806	25 363	153 525	25 666	14 821	113 038
2002:01.....	19 217	34 926	5 778	22 157	36 379	25 533	163 228	26 025	15 744	121 459
02.....	20 910	36 047	6 251	21 829	37 750	27 913	171 122	28 198	16 935	125 989
03.....	19 463	37 075	7 693	23 734	39 043	30 433	178 826	30 652	18 383	129 791
04.....	19 618	37 860	8 734	25 824	41 144	33 381	189 200	33 421	21 754	134 025
2002	19 802	36 477	7 114	23 386	38 579	29 315	175 594	29 574	18 204	127 816
2003:01.....	20 026	38 836	8 770	27 214	42 301	34 068	193 746	34 113	22 659	136 974
02.....	21 896	38 907	9 968	25 502	44 949	34 616	197 233	34 691	21 882	140 660
03.....	21 847	39 560	10 463	25 042	45 203	34 610	200 122	34 550	21 168	144 404
04.....	21 527	40 457	10 851	26 426	47 567	34 758	204 515	34 490	23 515	146 510
2003	21 324	39 440	10 013	26 046	45 005	34 513	198 904	34 461	22 306	142 137
2004:01.....	22 187	40 660	8 932	29 733	49 702	36 340	212 639	35 912	24 074	152 653
02.....	22 690	41 360	10 521	29 902	52 700	38 244	220 484	37 816	25 454	157 214
03.....	24 907	43 540	9 694	27 193	54 734	39 094	227 169	38 339	22 919	165 911
04.....	17 852	47 216	11 865	30 116	57 272	40 410	233 620	39 421	25 629	168 570
2004	21 909	43 194	10 253	29 236	53 602	38 522	223 478	37 872	24 519	161 087
2005:01.....	16 714	48 009	13 031	33 585	60 666	40 588	242 079	39 717	30 529	171 833
02.....	15 042	48 450	14 009	34 513	67 135	42 601	251 147	41 732	32 265	177 150
03.....	14 411	49 688	12 990	35 444	71 319	43 984	258 983	43 145	32 042	183 796

KB616

1. Including transfer costs.

Gross fixed capital formation
At constant 2000 prices

R millions

Period	By kind of economic activity						By type of organisation			
	Mining and quarrying (6081C)	Manufacturing (6082C)	Electricity, gas and water (6085C)	Transport, storage and communication (6088C)	Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ¹ (6091C)	Community, social and personal services (6094C)	Total (6009C)	General government (6100C)	Public corporations (6106C)	Private business enterprises ¹ (6109C)
2001:04.....	4 337	8 301	1 485	4 545	8 046	5 841	36 930	5 950	3 372	27 608
2001	14 949	32 191	5 293	19 581	31 733	23 794	144 548	24 077	13 989	106 482
2002: 01.....	4 083	7 109	1 145	5 339	8 075	5 853	35 967	5 961	3 726	26 280
02.....	4 676	7 759	1 245	4 373	8 019	5 974	36 229	6 037	3 152	27 040
03.....	3 750	8 248	1 733	5 079	8 321	6 225	37 623	6 241	4 077	27 305
04.....	4 468	8 114	1 933	5 371	8 677	6 926	40 076	6 971	4 611	28 494
2002	16 977	31 230	6 056	20 162	33 092	24 978	149 895	25 210	15 566	109 119
2003: 01.....	4 111	7 998	1 638	6 057	8 654	7 329	40 362	7 341	4 974	28 047
02.....	4 531	7 955	1 891	4 463	9 037	7 033	39 028	7 046	3 557	28 425
03.....	4 199	8 143	2 285	5 240	9 322	6 781	40 432	6 742	4 625	29 065
04.....	4 643	8 289	2 391	5 570	9 819	7 130	42 444	7 099	5 124	30 221
2003	17 484	32 385	8 205	21 330	36 832	28 273	162 266	28 228	18 280	115 758
2004: 01.....	4 455	8 203	1 638	6 537	9 952	7 657	43 441	7 568	5 237	30 636
02.....	4 638	8 244	1 934	5 288	10 298	7 397	42 478	7 307	4 220	30 951
03.....	4 709	8 595	2 055	5 400	10 890	7 473	44 274	7 314	4 707	32 253
04.....	3 594	9 210	2 509	6 038	11 393	8 006	46 302	7 830	5 313	33 159
2004	17 396	34 252	8 136	23 263	42 533	30 533	176 495	30 019	19 477	126 999
2005: 01.....	3 153	9 239	2 283	6 602	11 772	8 192	46 962	8 021	5 760	33 181
02.....	2 926	9 351	2 330	6 443	12 353	7 690	46 341	7 520	5 604	33 217
03.....	2 436	9 463	2 605	6 629	13 188	7 715	47 565	7 548	6 082	33 935

KB617

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6081D)	(6082D)	(6085D)	(6088D)	(6091D)	(6094D)	(6009D)	(6100D)	(6106D)	(6109D)
2001: 04	16 080	32 351	5 495	19 041	31 811	23 096	144 995	23 472	13 961	107 562
2001	14 949	32 191	5 293	19 581	31 733	23 794	144 548	24 077	13 989	106 482
2002: 01	17 102	31 159	5 092	19 951	32 382	22 490	145 158	22 932	14 000	108 226
02	18 047	31 051	5 376	18 982	32 637	23 981	147 142	24 233	14 614	108 295
03	16 448	31 244	6 511	20 147	33 120	25 748	150 694	25 940	15 555	109 199
04	16 311	31 466	7 245	21 568	34 229	27 693	156 586	27 735	18 095	110 756
2002	16 977	31 230	6 056	20 162	33 092	24 978	149 895	25 210	15 566	109 119
2003: 01	16 506	31 942	7 254	22 466	34 913	28 113	159 011	28 151	18 706	112 154
02	17 929	31 866	8 186	20 842	36 806	28 401	160 925	28 458	17 927	114 540
03	17 902	32 543	8 560	20 451	36 917	28 315	162 983	28 259	17 311	117 413
04	17 599	33 189	8 820	21 561	38 692	28 263	166 145	28 044	19 176	118 925
2003	17 484	32 385	8 205	21 330	36 832	28 273	162 266	28 228	18 280	115 758
2004: 01	17 933	32 943	7 199	24 027	40 069	29 296	170 805	28 946	19 436	122 423
02	18 066	32 910	8 385	23 885	41 974	30 421	174 880	30 082	20 301	124 497
03	19 620	34 249	7 640	21 493	43 144	30 751	178 065	30 157	18 063	129 845
04	13 965	36 906	9 320	23 647	44 945	31 664	182 230	30 891	20 108	131 231
2004	17 396	34 252	8 136	23 263	42 533	30 533	176 495	30 019	19 477	126 999
2005: 01	12 981	37 081	9 309	26 247	47 378	31 586	186 599	30 906	22 966	132 727
02	11 367	37 295	9 713	26 407	50 391	31 612	188 596	30 961	23 495	134 140
03	10 569	37 861	10 060	26 766	52 165	31 687	191 847	31 081	24 204	136 562

KB618

1. Including transfer costs.

Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset
At constant 2000 prices

R millions

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Residential buildings(6110Y)	13 717	12 690	11 183	13 202	14 035	14 963	16 444	18 188
General government.....(6111Y)	1 319	1 118	1 198	2 307	2 425	2 693	2 868	2 459
Public corporations	5	27	36	29	14	26	66	35
Private business enterprises.....(6113Y)	12 392	11 545	9 949	10 866	11 596	12 244	13 510	15 694
Non-residential buildings(6114Y)	17 881	16 603	15 491	16 197	16 996	15 575	16 265	17 965
General government.....(6115Y)	4 943	4 475	4 122	4 224	4 426	4 481	5 856	6 314
Public corporations	831	901	577	518	752	1 083	1 061	1 367
Private business enterprises.....(6117Y)	12 107	11 227	10 792	11 455	11 818	10 011	9 348	10 284
Construction works(6118Y)	21 940	22 286	21 590	20 410	19 006	21 142	24 904	27 646
General government.....(6119Y)	12 003	11 849	11 672	11 686	10 712	11 361	13 210	13 490
Public corporations	4 154	5 298	5 740	4 486	3 765	5 556	7 184	9 922
Private business enterprises.....(6121Y)	5 782	5 139	4 178	4 238	4 529	4 225	4 510	4 234
Transport equipment(6122Y)	18 444	21 222	15 975	17 841	18 381	18 460	20 856	22 803
General government.....(6123Y)	48	124	75	92	83	80	69	69
Public corporations	1 139	4 902	1 218	750	988	1 231	2 958	2 757
Private business enterprises.....(6125Y)	17 257	16 196	14 682	16 999	17 310	17 149	17 829	19 977
Machinery and other equipment(6126Y)	61 792	68 178	66 209	68 254	72 140	75 465	78 496	82 917
General government.....(6127Y)	5 863	6 536	5 972	6 599	6 431	6 595	6 225	7 687
Public corporations	10 568	14 115	10 754	8 859	8 470	7 670	7 011	5 396
Private business enterprises.....(6129Y)	45 361	47 527	49 483	52 796	57 239	61 200	65 260	69 834
Transfer costs¹(6130Y)	4 564	3 952	3 475	3 743	3 990	4 290	5 301	6 976
Total fixed capital formation(6009Y)	138 338	144 931	133 923	139 647	144 548	149 895	162 266	176 495

KB620

1. Private business enterprises.

Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset
At current prices

R millions

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Residential buildings (6110J)	10 134	10 366	10 155	13 202	15 047	17 611	20 138	23 029
General government (6111J)	971	907	1 092	2 307	2 598	3 172	3 506	3 106
Public corporations (6112J)	4	21	32	29	14	30	81	44
Private business enterprises..... (6113J)	9 159	9 438	9 031	10 866	12 435	14 409	16 551	19 879
Non-residential buildings (6114J)	13 243	13 554	14 048	16 197	18 225	18 345	19 968	22 809
General government (6115J)	3 652	3 657	3 724	4 224	4 752	5 272	7 179	7 999
Public corporations (6116J)	616	726	517	518	803	1 280	1 299	1 730
Private business enterprises..... (6117J)	8 975	9 171	9 807	11 455	12 670	11 793	11 490	13 080
Construction works (6118J)	16 005	18 116	19 491	20 410	20 316	24 838	30 593	35 051
General government (6119J)	8 730	9 596	10 557	11 686	11 450	13 325	16 107	16 983
Public corporations (6120J)	3 029	4 312	5 185	4 486	4 031	6 518	8 762	12 506
Private business enterprises..... (6121J)	4 246	4 208	3 749	4 238	4 835	4 995	5 724	5 562
Transport equipment (6122J)	16 024	19 167	15 114	17 841	19 585	21 190	25 678	28 633
General government (6123J)	42	114	72	92	88	91	86	86
Public corporations (6124J)	992	4 479	1 155	750	1 046	1 419	3 629	3 438
Private business enterprises..... (6125J)	14 990	14 574	13 887	16 999	18 451	19 680	21 963	25 109
Machinery and other equipment (6126J)	54 493	62 516	63 797	68 254	76 089	88 582	96 061	105 176
General government (6127J)	5 191	5 992	5 756	6 599	6 778	7 714	7 583	9 698
Public corporations (6128J)	9 354	12 970	10 339	8 859	8 927	8 957	8 535	6 801
Private business enterprises..... (6129J)	39 948	43 554	47 702	52 796	60 384	71 911	79 943	88 677
Transfer costs¹ (6130J)	3 322	3 194	3 149	3 743	4 263	5 028	6 466	8 780
Total fixed capital formation (6009J)	113 221	126 913	125 754	139 647	153 525	175 594	198 904	223 478

KB619

1. Private business enterprises.

Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset

R millions

Period	At current prices						At constant 2000 prices					
	Residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs	Residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs
	(6110K)	(6114K)	(6118K)	(6122K)	(6126K)	(6130K)	(6110C)	(6114C)	(6118C)	(6122C)	(6126C)	(6130C)
2001: 04	4 042	4 766	5 344	5 347	19 534	1 092	3 616	4 266	4 789	4 977	18 303	979
2001	15 047	18 225	20 316	19 585	76 089	4 263	14 035	16 996	19 006	18 381	72 140	3 990
2002: 01	3 909	4 675	5 699	5 129	19 870	1 149	3 423	4 087	5 016	4 704	17 728	1 009
02	4 280	4 415	5 839	4 929	21 440	1 233	3 666	3 773	5 012	4 336	18 383	1 059
03	4 543	4 455	6 114	5 243	22 994	1 288	3 840	3 756	5 171	4 476	19 286	1 094
04	4 879	4 800	7 186	5 889	24 278	1 358	4 034	3 959	5 943	4 944	20 068	1 128
2002	17 611	18 345	24 838	21 190	88 582	5 028	14 963	15 575	21 142	18 460	75 465	4 290
2003: 01	4 657	4 902	7 411	6 475	24 238	1 486	3 837	4 027	6 094	5 354	19 820	1 230
02	4 945	4 690	7 267	5 917	23 446	1 576	4 049	3 830	5 928	4 795	19 130	1 296
03	5 160	4 935	7 559	6 471	23 875	1 646	4 202	4 009	6 129	5 215	19 530	1 347
04	5 376	5 441	8 356	6 815	24 502	1 758	4 356	4 399	6 753	5 492	20 016	1 428
2003	20 138	19 968	30 593	25 678	96 061	6 466	16 444	16 265	24 904	20 856	78 496	5 301
2004: 01	5 224	5 584	8 405	7 401	25 488	1 983	4 191	4 472	6 711	5 959	20 510	1 598
02	5 569	5 502	8 408	6 549	25 385	2 151	4 417	4 350	6 662	5 237	20 095	1 717
03	5 969	5 743	8 778	7 186	26 501	2 298	4 681	4 490	6 877	5 705	20 709	1 812
04	6 267	5 980	9 460	7 497	27 802	2 348	4 899	4 653	7 396	5 902	21 603	1 849
2004	23 029	22 809	35 051	28 633	105 176	8 780	18 188	17 965	27 646	22 803	82 917	6 976
2005: 01	6 279	6 116	9 428	8 486	27 856	2 469	4 885	4 740	7 315	6 685	21 401	1 936
02	7 174	6 425	9 776	8 002	27 554	2 567	5 238	4 683	7 077	6 288	21 178	1 877
03	7 960	6 762	10 148	8 479	28 194	2 890	5 615	4 756	7 104	6 619	21 430	2 041

KB621

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6110L)	(6114L)	(6118L)	(6122L)	(6126L)	(6130L)	(6110D)	(6114D)	(6118D)	(6122D)	(6126D)	(6130D)
2001:04	15 760	18 254	20 702	20 668	77 708	4 448	14 093	16 329	18 541	19 242	72 795	3 995
2001	15 047	18 225	20 316	19 585	76 089	4 263	14 035	16 996	19 006	18 381	72 140	3 990
2002:01	16 308	18 445	21 984	20 134	81 770	4 587	14 273	16 124	19 353	18 450	72 931	4 027
02	17 062	18 214	23 943	20 744	86 356	4 803	14 611	15 562	20 552	18 246	74 041	4 130
03	18 064	18 125	25 282	21 270	90 899	5 186	15 258	15 280	21 388	18 144	76 222	4 402
04	19 010	18 596	28 143	22 612	95 303	5 536	15 710	15 334	23 275	19 000	78 666	4 601
2002	17 611	18 345	24 838	21 190	88 582	5 028	14 963	15 575	21 142	18 460	75 465	4 290
2003:01	19 452	19 093	28 962	24 988	95 317	5 934	16 017	15 680	23 812	20 654	77 931	4 917
02	19 711	19 236	30 352	25 206	96 578	6 150	16 139	15 704	24 769	20 433	78 823	5 057
03	20 544	20 399	31 265	26 085	95 195	6 634	16 730	16 567	25 361	21 020	77 876	5 429
04	20 845	21 144	31 793	26 433	97 154	7 146	16 890	17 109	25 674	21 317	79 354	5 801
2003	20 138	19 968	30 593	25 678	96 061	6 466	16 444	16 265	24 904	20 856	78 496	5 301
2004:01	21 446	21 755	33 415	27 590	100 496	7 937	17 201	17 432	26 686	22 206	80 886	6 394
02	22 627	22 561	34 912	28 462	103 432	8 490	17 943	17 837	27 665	22 765	81 897	6 773
03	23 700	23 227	35 656	29 065	106 308	9 213	18 581	18 158	27 932	23 072	83 057	7 265
04	24 343	23 693	36 221	29 415	110 468	9 480	19 027	18 433	28 301	23 169	85 828	7 472
2004	23 029	22 809	35 051	28 633	105 176	8 780	18 188	17 965	27 646	22 803	82 917	6 976
2005:01	25 732	24 226	38 171	33 173	110 892	9 885	20 022	18 776	28 723	26 123	85 205	7 750
02	29 148	26 148	41 109	33 479	111 132	10 131	21 285	19 059	29 116	26 308	85 421	7 407
03	31 554	27 554	41 172	34 070	113 047	11 586	22 258	19 381	29 512	26 595	85 915	8 186

KB622

Fixed capital stock

At constant 2000 prices

R millions

As at 31 December	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing.....(6140Y)	80 951	80 480	79 588	78 737	78 075	78 178	77 865	77 667
Mining and quarrying.....(6141Y)	154 785	156 023	156 421	158 007	160 315	164 127	167 874	170 982
Manufacturing.....(6142Y)	269 164	274 495	277 860	279 787	281 969	281 682	281 365	281 757
Electricity, gas and water.....(6143Y)	140 911	138 447	134 974	130 934	127 435	125 207	125 444	125 876
Construction (contractors).....(6144Y)	8 492	8 785	9 190	9 886	10 725	11 579	12 518	13 899
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6145Y)	93 510	95 027	97 552	100 130	103 004	104 884	106 753	109 979
Transport, storage and communication.....(6146Y)	317 146	331 298	337 794	342 740	347 936	352 783	358 317	365 325
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ¹(6147Y)	441 323	449 215	453 069	458 443	463 596	469 257	477 786	490 990
Community, social and personal services.....(6148Y)	439 694	446 263	452 336	460 553	467 581	475 269	485 603	497 502
Total fixed capital stock(6149Y)	1 945 977	1 980 034	1 998 784	2 019 217	2 040 636	2 062 966	2 093 525	2 133 977
By type of organisation								
General government.....(6150Y)	515 530	521 566	526 082	531 945	536 466	541 610	549 143	557 810
<i>Functional classification:</i>								
<i>Economic infrastructure</i> ²(6132Y)	319 996	323 943	327 322	330 578	332 855	335 669	340 215	344 899
<i>Social infrastructure</i> ³(6133Y)	150 984	151 248	150 882	150 594	150 499	150 581	151 588	153 445
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴(6134Y)	44 551	46 375	47 878	50 773	53 112	55 360	57 340	59 466
General government services.....(6151Y)	416 034	421 539	426 056	431 785	436 733	442 374	450 601	460 177
Business enterprises.....(6152Y)	99 496	100 027	100 026	100 160	99 733	99 236	98 542	97 633
Public corporations.....(6153Y)	415 230	420 797	419 188	414 231	409 329	406 368	406 545	408 264
<i>Functional classification:</i>								
<i>Economic infrastructure</i> ²(6135Y)	382 126	391 084	392 071	389 739	388 513	388 130	390 947	395 455
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴(6136Y)	33 104	29 712	27 117	24 492	20 816	18 238	15 598	12 809
Private business enterprises ¹(6154Y)	1 015 217	1 037 671	1 053 514	1 073 040	1 094 842	1 114 988	1 137 837	1 167 903

KB623

1. Including transfer costs.
2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.
3. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.
4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

Change in inventories

At current prices

R millions

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ¹(6160J)	1 717	1 060	981	1 286	1 753	1 280	249	31
Mining and quarrying	-232	1 133	2 566	-1 654	1 316	2 758	1 905	1 335
Manufacturing.....(6162J)	5 528	4 118	8 381	13 934	6 577	22 874	10 164	9 589
Private business enterprises.....(6163J)	5 194	3 934	8 404	13 560	6 468	24 239	10 009	9 477
Other	334	184	-23	374	109	-1 365	155	112
Electricity, gas and water	-495	1 009	406	82	7	-248	248	-141
Construction (contractors).....(6166J)	422	-92	98	341	307	868	460	1 673
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6167J)	-304	-3 094	4 494	7 721	9 001	10 948	-252	8 766
Wholesale, retail and motor trade.....(6168J)	148	-2 092	3 265	6 604	7 037	6 864	3 128	8 982
Other	-452	-1 002	1 229	1 117	1 964	4 084	-3 380	-216
Transport, storage and communication.....(6170J)	686	721	-455	-728	322	1 071	102	496
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services.....(6171J)	-	3	6	15	-5	25	4	4
Community, social and personal services.....(6172J)	17	297	224	-101	80	-23	-23	15
Change in inventories at book value.....(6173J)	7 339	5 155	16 701	20 896	19 358	39 553	12 857	21 768
Inventory valuation adjustment.....(6174J)	-6 464	-5 841	-9 167	-13 800	-16 903	-27 503	1 234	-2 479
Total change in inventories (6010J)	875	-686	7 534	7 096	2 455	12 050	14 091	19 289
By type of organisation								
General government	76	392	331	-220	51	-241	-27	15
Public corporations	111	1 459	-873	-1 226	-218	-1 683	643	413
Private business enterprises.....(6177J)	688	-2 537	8 076	8 542	2 622	13 974	13 475	18 861
Industrial and commercial inventories² (6178J)	5 676	2 026	11 646	20 538	13 614	29 738	13 292	18 571

KB624

1. Including livestock.

2. Change in book value of inventories of total manufacturing and of wholesale, retail and motor trade.

Change in inventories

At constant 2000 prices

R millions

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ¹ (6160Y)	1 361	502	-287	-628	-464	-1 869	-2 879	174
Mining and quarrying (6161Y)	-740	912	2 389	-2 548	510	1 364	1 674	949
Manufacturing..... (6162Y)	2 859	1 716	4 827	7 542	566	7 006	6 670	5 385
Private business enterprises	2 550	1 586	4 961	7 322	596	8 336	6 557	5 314
Other..... (6164Y)	309	130	-134	220	-30	-1 330	113	71
Electricity, gas and water (6165Y)	-700	1 067	274	-179	-202	-516	226	-130
Construction (contractors) (6166Y)	229	-310	-101	65	42	172	202	1 054
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6167Y)	-2 980	-6 434	254	4 160	857	375	3 122	6 719
Wholesale, retail and motor trade	-2 841	-4 801	119	1 614	2 151	-1 085	3 716	5 717
Other..... (6169Y)	-139	-1 633	135	2 546	-1 294	1 460	-594	1 002
Transport, storage and communication (6170Y)	573	582	-834	-1 160	-15	333	142	350
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services (6171Y)	-	3	6	13	-7	17	4	1
Community, social and personal services (6172Y)	268	321	203	-169	24	-100	-9	7
Total change in inventories (6010Y)	870	-1 641	6 731	7 096	1 311	6 782	9 152	14 509
By type of organisation								
General government (6175Y)	361	453	372	-220	48	-195	-21	12
Public corporations..... (6176Y)	111	1 674	-971	-1 226	-263	-1 383	507	324
Private business enterprises (6177Y)	398	-3 768	7 330	8 542	1 526	8 360	8 666	14 173
Industrial and commercial inventories² (6178Y)	18	-3 085	4 946	9 156	2 717	5 921	10 386	11 102

KB625

1. Including livestock.

2. Change in book value of inventories of total manufacturing and of wholesale, retail and motor trade.

Gross and net capital formation by type of organisation

At current prices

R millions

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Gross capital formation¹(6180J)	114 096	126 227	133 288	146 743	155 980	187 644	212 995	242 767
General government	18 662	20 658	21 532	24 688	25 717	29 333	34 434	37 887
Public corporations	14 106	23 967	16 355	13 416	14 603	16 521	22 949	24 932
Private business enterprises.....	81 328	81 602	95 401	108 639	115 660	141 790	155 612	179 948
Consumption of fixed capital²(6002J)	87 188	96 615	107 966	119 237	130 848	149 329	161 653	172 496
General government	13 327	15 144	17 035	19 049	20 858	23 516	25 265	26 944
Public corporations	16 173	17 304	18 787	19 596	20 037	21 620	22 070	22 372
Private business enterprises.....	57 688	64 167	72 144	80 592	89 953	104 193	114 318	123 180
Net capital formation(6187J)	26 908	29 612	25 322	27 506	25 132	38 315	51 342	70 271
General government	5 335	5 514	4 497	5 639	4 859	5 817	9 169	10 943
Public corporations	-2 067	6 663	-2 432	-6 180	-5 434	-5 099	879	2 560
Private business enterprises.....	23 640	17 435	23 257	28 047	25 707	37 597	41 294	56 768

KB626

1. After inventory valuation adjustment.
2. At replacement value.

Financing of gross capital formation

At current prices

R millions

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Saving by households ¹	7 659	7 283	6 878	6 922	5 703	5 072	9 741	3 913
Corporate saving ¹(6201J)	40 367	32 015	31 675	39 919	28 935	50 861	46 785	47 935
Saving of general government ¹	-31 349	-22 786	-17 387	-20 527	-8 282	-10 104	-21 945	-29 042
Consumption of fixed capital ²(6002J)	87 188	96 615	107 966	119 237	130 848	149 329	161 653	172 496
Gross saving³(6203J)	103 865	113 127	129 132	145 551	157 204	195 158	196 234	195 302
Foreign investment(6206J)	10 231	13 100	4 156	1 192	-1 224	-7 514	16 761	47 465
Net capital inflow from the rest of the world	28 053	10 701	15 907	4 636	110	-11 524	13 814	87 942
Change in gold and other foreign reserves ⁴	-17 822	2 399	-11 751	-3 444	-1 334	4 010	2 947	-40 477
Gross capital formation(6180J)	114 096	126 227	133 288	146 743	155 980	187 644	212 995	242 767

KB627

1. After consumption of fixed capital and inventory valuation adjustment.
2. At replacement value.
3. After inventory valuation adjustment.
4. Increase -; decrease +.

National disposable income, saving and net borrowing

At current prices

R millions

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Compensation of employees (6000J)	340 072	372 541	404 418	442 301	473 851	520 501	570 697	624 529
/less Net compensation to non-residents (6210J)	1 868	1 952	2 043	2 002	2 035	2 494	2 352	3 013
Compensation of residents (6240J)	338 204	370 589	402 375	440 299	471 816	518 007	568 345	621 516
Net operating surplus ¹ (6001J)	188 197	192 931	210 398	258 533	305 667	372 507	385 546	420 005
Consumption of fixed capital ² (6002J)	87 188	96 615	107 966	119 237	130 848	149 329	161 653	172 496
Gross operating surplus (6212J)	275 385	289 546	318 364	377 770	436 515	521 836	547 199	592 501
/less Net property income to the rest of the world (6213J)	12 976	15 536	17 558	20 022	30 141	26 906	32 519	25 093
Gross national operating surplus (6214J)	262 409	274 010	300 806	357 748	406 374	494 930	514 680	567 408
Gross national income at factor cost (6020J)	600 613	644 599	703 181	798 047	878 190	1 012 937	1 083 025	1 188 922
Taxes on production and imports (6004J)	77 925	89 219	98 477	107 954	116 631	134 688	148 183	176 655
/less Subsidies (6005J)	7 652	8 882	7 576	5 877	6 990	8 247	9 053	7 027
Gross national income at market prices (6016J)	670 886	724 936	794 082	900 124	987 831	1 139 378	1 222 155	1 358 550
Net current transfers from the rest of the world (6017J)	-3 328	-4 093	-5 662	-6 422	-6 257	-5 844	-6 349	-9 486
Gross national disposable income (6018J)	667 558	720 843	788 420	893 702	981 574	1 133 534	1 215 806	1 349 064
/less Final consumption expenditure (6620J)	563 306	609 536	664 223	748 150	826 080	937 392	1 028 545	1 143 772
/less Residual item adjustment (6011J)	387	-1 820	-4 935	1	-1 710	984	-8 973	9 990
Gross saving (6203J)	103 865	113 127	129 132	145 551	157 204	195 158	196 234	195 302
Net capital transfers from the rest of the world (6670J)	-892	-309	-378	-359	-256	-163	327	338
/less Gross capital formation (6180J)	114 096	126 227	133 288	146 743	155 980	187 644	212 995	242 767
Net lending (+) / borrowing (-) (6672J)	-11 123	-13 409	-4 534	-1 551	968	7 351	-16 434	-47 127

KB628

1. After consumption of fixed capital and inventory valuation adjustment.
2. At replacement value.

National income and saving

Selected items

R millions

	2003		2004					2005		
	04	2003	01	02	03	04	2004	01	02	03
Gross national income at market prices (6016K)	316 011	1 222 155	320 713	333 001	349 624	355 212	1 358 550	353 924	359 699	382 749
Real gross national income (at 2000 prices) (6016C)	257 706	1 002 344	253 903	263 569	267 457	272 106	1 057 035	263 771	272 946	275 199
Gross saving (6203K)	48 174	196 234	50 153	49 368	49 059	46 722	195 302	46 631	50 329	46 536
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates										
Gross national income at market prices (6016L)	1 265 446	1 222 155	1 301 081	1 339 066	1 382 839	1 411 214	1 358 550	1 435 610	1 451 023	1 517 232
Real gross national income (at 2000 prices) (6016D)	1 020 766	1 002 344	1 042 077	1 051 270	1 068 478	1 066 315	1 057 035	1 084 488	1 091 244	1 098 041
Gross saving (6203L)	198 144	196 234	196 247	187 060	205 850	192 051	195 302	195 214	197 993	204 093

KB634

Account with the rest of the world
At current prices

R millions

Period	Exports of goods (f.o.b.) (6608J)	Exports of services (6609J)	Primary income from the rest of the world (6612J)	Total exports of goods and services (6616J)	Imports of goods (f.o.b.) (6610J)	Imports of services (6611J)	Primary income to the rest of the world (6613J)	Total imports of goods and services (6617J)	Transfers (net receipts) (6680J)	Balance on current account (6260J)	Net capital inflow from the rest of the world (6204J)	Change in gold and other foreign reserves ¹ (6205J)
1985	36 244	3 841	2 216	42 301	23 847	4 950	7 945	36 742	-388	5 171	-6 664	1 493
1986	41 348	4 324	2 714	48 386	26 382	6 138	9 445	41 965	-84	6 337	-7 571	1 234
1987	48 128	4 727	2 756	55 611	29 182	6 354	9 102	44 638	-578	10 395	-5 523	-4 872
1988	55 538	5 456	2 814	63 808	40 008	7 385	10 026	57 419	-555	5 834	-4 773	-1 061
1989	59 624	7 560	3 141	70 325	45 067	8 758	11 978	65 803	-552	3 970	-1 972	-1 998
1990	61 443	8 800	1 701	71 944	44 706	9 670	12 743	67 119	-828	3 997	-3 962	-35
1991	63 403	8 804	2 414	74 621	47 466	10 554	11 273	69 293	-1 418	3 910	-3 712	-198
1992	69 884	9 561	2 649	82 094	51 976	12 427	11 050	75 453	-1 042	5 599	-4 974	-625
1993	85 086	10 701	2 286	98 073	60 512	15 407	10 986	86 905	-2 092	9 076	-6 186	-2 890
1994	93 256	13 306	3 455	110 017	77 675	18 072	12 054	107 801	-2 160	56	1 323	-1 379
1995	108 064	16 752	4 128	128 944	99 425	21 668	14 555	135 648	-2 341	-9 045	12 352	-3 307
1996	131 055	21 761	4 662	157 478	118 658	24 682	18 042	161 382	-3 210	-7 114	7	7 107
1997	143 796	24 863	6 477	175 136	133 061	27 657	21 321	182 039	-3 328	-10 231	28 053	-17 822
1998	160 763	29 690	8 115	198 568	150 705	31 267	25 603	207 575	-4 093	-13 100	10 701	2 399
1999	174 319	31 825	10 947	217 091	149 854	35 183	30 548	215 585	-5 662	-4 156	15 907	-11 751
2000	222 061	34 950	17 432	274 443	189 411	40 346	39 456	269 213	-6 422	-1 192	4 636	-3 444
2001	265 832	39 752	21 125	326 709	221 235	44 692	53 301	319 228	-6 257	1 224	110	-1 334
2002	333 251	49 039	22 711	405 001	283 004	56 528	52 111	391 643	-5 844	7 514	-11 524	4 010
2003	291 434	59 359	21 373	372 166	264 752	61 582	56 244	382 578	-6 349	-16 761	13 814	2 947
2004	310 525	57 887	20 975	389 387	311 759	66 524	49 083	427 366	-9 486	-47 465	87 942	-40 477

KB637

1. Increase -; decrease +.

Current income and expenditure of incorporated business enterprises
At current prices

R millions

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Net operating surplus ¹ (6220J)	112 794	109 815	119 810	154 215	189 232	238 732	244 354	267 716
Income received from property (6221J)	163 476	200 390	200 608	191 361	207 558	247 845	265 321	241 803
Interest (6222J)	140 320	174 954	173 362	161 109	165 771	206 926	223 475	201 361
Dividends (6223J)	20 826	23 080	24 903	27 656	39 459	38 838	39 234	37 647
Rent and other income from property (6224J)	2 330	2 356	2 343	2 596	2 328	2 081	2 612	2 795
Total income¹ (6225J)	276 270	310 205	320 418	345 576	396 790	486 577	509 675	509 519
Income from property paid (6226J)	207 888	243 800	254 041	267 672	304 144	361 535	384 010	377 349
Interest (6227J)	99 625	129 267	126 555	111 828	116 546	154 135	172 176	146 086
Dividends (6228J)	48 551	53 095	64 941	87 993	122 369	129 392	128 891	139 900
Rent and other income from property (6229J)	59 712	61 438	62 545	67 851	65 229	78 008	82 943	91 363
Current taxes on income and wealth (6230J)	24 134	29 935	30 220	33 248	58 701	68 807	70 356	75 493
Current transfers to households (6231J)	503	644	739	828	908	1 032	1 343	1 634
Current transfers to general government (6232J)	3 343	3 774	3 681	3 829	4 016	4 210	7 020	6 924
Current transfers to the rest of the world (6233J)	35	37	62	80	86	132	161	184
Total expenditure (6234J)	235 903	278 190	288 743	305 657	367 855	435 716	462 890	461 584
Corporate saving¹ (6201J)	40 367	32 015	31 675	39 919	28 935	50 861	46 785	47 935

KB629

1. After consumption of fixed capital and inventory valuation adjustment.

Current income and expenditure of general government

At current prices

R millions

		1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Income from property ¹	(6250J)	5 706	4 494	5 235	5 857	6 860	5 447	8 812	6 684
Taxes on production and imports	(6690J)	77 925	89 219	98 477	107 954	116 631	134 688	148 183	176 655
Taxes on products.....(6603J)	63 419	74 473	80 528	87 816	96 363	109 660	119 940	146 240	
Other taxes on production	(6600J)	14 506	14 746	17 949	20 138	20 268	25 028	28 243	30 415
Current taxes on income and wealth.....(6251J)	92 182	105 357	114 555	121 096	148 401	164 779	170 118	184 140	
Current transfers receivable from households	(6252J)	1 631	2 021	1 952	1 870	1 850	1 677	2 684	2 929
Current transfers from incorporated business enterprises.....(6232J)	3 343	3 774	3 681	3 829	4 016	4 210	7 020	6 924	
Transfers from the rest of the world	(6253J)	485	144	174	481	812	1 085	1 371	1 033
Current income²	(6254J)	181 272	205 009	224 074	241 087	278 570	311 886	338 188	378 365
Interest on public debt ³	(6255J)	42 098	47 550	49 953	51 747	53 280	53 593	52 246	54 235
Subsidies.....(6005J)	7 652	8 882	7 576	5 877	6 990	8 247	9 053	7 027	
Subsidies on products	(6604J)	4 856	6 923	5 718	3 886	4 571	4 762	4 046	2 446
Other subsidies on production	(6601J)	2 796	1 959	1 858	1 991	2 419	3 485	5 007	4 581
Current transfers to households	(6257J)	27 145	27 712	28 129	29 687	33 180	37 838	48 126	62 147
Transfers to the rest of the world	(6258J)	3 823	4 280	5 851	6 955	7 122	7 011	7 795	10 637
Disposable income	(6693J)	100 554	116 585	132 565	146 821	177 998	205 197	220 968	244 319
Final consumption expenditure ⁴	(6008J)	131 903	139 371	149 952	167 348	186 280	215 301	242 913	273 361
Compensation of employees	(6256J)	96 416	103 527	109 398	116 447	123 704	136 085	148 770	161 829
Current expenditure	(6259J)	212 621	227 795	241 461	261 614	286 852	321 990	360 133	407 407
Saving²	(6202J)	-31 349	-22 786	-17 387	-20 527	-8 282	-10 104	-21 945	-29 042
Appropriation of disposable income									
Disposable income	(6693J)	100 554	116 585	132 565	146 821	177 998	205 197	220 968	244 319
less Social transfers in kind to households	(6695J)	62 068	64 111	66 830	72 753	81 657	95 809	111 351	125 984
Adjusted disposable income	(6696J)	38 486	52 474	65 735	74 068	96 341	109 388	109 617	118 335
less Actual final consumption	(6697J)	69 835	75 260	83 122	94 595	104 623	119 492	131 562	147 377
Saving²	(6202J)	-31 349	-22 786	-17 387	-20 527	-8 282	-10 104	-21 945	-29 042

KB632

Current income and expenditure of general government

Selected items

R millions

		2003		2004				2005		
		04	2003	01	02	03	04	2004	01	02
Taxes on production and imports	(6690K)	40 577	148 183	43 888	39 760	44 530	48 477	176 655	52 990	46 433
Current taxes on income and wealth	(6251K)	44 936	170 118	42 777	42 853	46 656	51 854	184 140	54 998	53 022
Saving ²	(6202K)	3 624	-21 945	-13 247	-8 711	-11 373	4 289	-29 042	-6 182	-3 440
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates										
Taxes on production and imports	(6690L)	160 358	148 183	170 531	170 825	173 700	191 564	176 655	205 404	199 711
Current taxes on income and wealth	(6251L)	168 029	170 118	161 014	190 150	191 113	194 283	184 140	207 090	231 058
Saving ²	(6202L)	-24 615	-21 945	-37 802	-26 489	-25 460	-26 417	-29 042	-13 035	-10 719

KB633

1. Income from property by general government consists of interest, dividend and rent receipts by general government and the surpluses/deficits of general government business enterprises.
2. After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.
3. Includes amortised discount.
4. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the service departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

Current income and expenditure of households¹

At current prices

R millions

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Compensation of employees ² (6240J)	338 204	370 589	402 375	440 299	471 816	518 007	568 345	621 516
Income from property ³ (6241J)	142 844	155 866	176 116	206 496	231 010	267 721	279 769	300 301
Current transfers from general government..... (6257J)	27 145	27 712	28 129	29 687	33 180	37 838	48 126	62 147
Current transfers from incorporated business enterprises (6231J)	503	644	739	828	908	1 032	1 343	1 634
Transfers from the rest of the world (6243J)	155	191	232	260	292	376	470	589
Current income (6244J)	508 851	555 002	607 591	677 570	737 206	824 974	898 053	986 187
<i>less</i> Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6245J)	68 048	75 422	84 335	87 848	89 700	95 972	99 762	108 647
<i>less</i> Current transfers to general government (6252J)	1 631	2 021	1 952	1 870	1 850	1 677	2 684	2 929
<i>less</i> Transfers to the rest of the world (6248J)	110	111	155	128	153	162	234	287
Disposable income⁴ (6246J)	439 062	477 448	521 149	587 724	645 503	727 163	795 373	874 324
Social transfers in kind receivable from general government ⁵ (6695J)	62 068	64 111	66 830	72 753	81 657	95 809	111 351	125 984
Adjusted disposable income (6249J)	501 130	541 559	587 979	660 477	727 160	822 972	906 724	1 000 308
<i>less</i> Actual final consumption (6235J)	493 471	534 276	581 101	653 555	721 457	817 900	896 983	996 395
Final consumption expenditure by households (6007J)	431 403	470 165	514 271	580 802	639 800	722 091	785 632	870 411
Individual consumption by general government ⁵ (6605J)	62 068	64 111	66 830	72 753	81 657	95 809	111 351	125 984
Saving⁴ (6200J)	7 659	7 283	6 878	6 922	5 703	5 072	9 741	3 913

KB630

Current income and expenditure of households¹

Selected items

R millions

	2003		2004					2005		
	04	2003	01	02	03	04	2004	01	02	03
Compensation of employees ² (6240K)	151 632	568 345	147 255	151 801	155 745	166 715	621 516	159 627	165 774	169 924
Disposable income ⁴ (6246K)	202 096	795 373	212 134	220 077	216 084	226 029	874 324	226 476	239 203	236 971
Saving ⁴ (6200K)	-7 913	9 741	8 279	6 298	-1 328	-9 336	3 913	1 522	883	-6 261
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates										
Compensation of employees ² (6240L)	588 122	568 345	595 693	617 402	625 807	647 162	621 516	645 782	674 440	682 679
Disposable income ⁴ (6246L)	823 819	795 373	845 971	863 355	876 929	911 041	874 324	929 169	959 842	980 158
Saving ⁴ (6200L)	13 389	9 741	6 791	3 029	2 938	2 894	3 913	2 189	1 626	1 598

KB631

- The data in this table refer to private households (including pension and provident funds and long-term insurance funds), non-incorporated business enterprises and private non-profit institutions (e.g. churches, welfare organisations and sport clubs) that render social and community services to households.
- After adjustment for net compensation paid to non-residents.
- Income from property consists of dividend receipts; interest receipts less interest payments; rent receipts less maintenance cost, mortgage interest and consumption of fixed capital; and the profits of non-corporate business enterprises after consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.
- After consumption of fixed capital and inventory valuation adjustment.
- For example health and education.

National accounts

Percentage changes in selected data at constant 2000 prices¹

Period	Gross domestic product (6006Z)	Gross value added excluding agriculture ² (6626Z)	Gross national income (6016Z)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012Z)	Final consumption expenditure by households (6007Z)	Final consumption expenditure by general government (6008Z)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009Z)	Exports of goods and services (6013Z)	Imports of goods and services (6014Z)	Disposable income of households ³ (6246Z)
1987	2.1	1.5	3.1	3.8	3.9	3.7	-5.1	4.6	3.5	5.5
1988	4.2	3.8	3.9	6.3	5.3	1.7	12.6	8.2	21.9	4.4
1989	2.4	1.8	1.1	1.2	2.7	4.0	6.5	2.2	0.3	2.2
1990	-0.3	-0.4	-1.2	-2.0	2.9	2.3	-2.3	-0.4	-5.8	0.4
1991	-1.0	-1.4	-0.8	-0.6	-0.5	2.3	-7.4	-1.5	2.1	0.4
1992	-2.1	-0.8	-2.1	-1.9	-1.4	1.9	-5.3	5.5	5.3	-1.5
1993	1.2	0.5	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.2	-0.6	10.4	7.0	1.0
1994	3.2	2.7	5.1	5.3	4.0	0.8	8.2	2.5	16.1	2.0
1995	3.1	4.2	2.2	4.3	5.9	-6.0	10.7	10.9	16.8	4.8
1996	4.3	3.5	4.6	4.1	4.5	3.8	9.0	7.2	8.7	4.5
1997	2.6	2.7	2.1	2.6	3.3	2.1	5.7	5.3	5.4	3.0
1998	0.5	0.9	-0.3	-0.1	1.7	-2.2	4.8	3.2	2.0	0.6
1999	2.4	2.6	1.2	-0.3	1.7	0.4	-7.6	1.3	-8.4	1.5
2000	4.2	4.4	3.7	3.3	4.1	2.9	4.3	8.3	5.3	3.9
2001	2.7	3.1	2.5	2.4	3.5	3.1	3.5	1.8	0.2	3.2
2002	3.7	3.7	5.2	4.9	3.2	4.6	3.7	0.5	5.1	3.0
2003	3.0	3.2	3.3	5.2	3.5	6.5	8.3	0.3	8.8	4.0
2004	4.5	4.6	5.5	7.5	6.5	6.9	8.8	2.5	14.1	5.7

KB808

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6006S)	(6626S)	(6016S)	(6012S)	(6007S)	(6008S)	(6009S)	(6013S)	(6014S)	(6246S)
2000: 04	3.4	3.9	4.6	-2.0	3.1	2.8	4.5	32.8	10.9	1.8
2001: 01	2.6	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.6	2.9	3.6	-5.3	-3.7	3.2
02	2.0	2.3	-1.4	-0.7	2.9	3.3	2.3	14.5	5.1	2.5
03	1.1	1.1	0.8	6.2	3.3	3.8	1.1	-29.6	-18.5	3.5
04	3.1	3.2	8.6	4.1	4.1	3.7	0.2	7.1	11.7	5.3
2002: 01	4.2	4.2	8.6	7.3	2.9	4.4	0.5	4.4	17.4	1.3
02	5.4	5.4	1.1	2.9	3.2	5.3	5.6	14.6	5.1	3.3
03	4.7	4.2	9.5	8.8	2.8	6.0	10.0	-15.9	-3.6	2.5
04	3.3	3.7	1.4	-0.1	2.1	5.9	16.6	24.6	10.9	3.1
2003: 01	2.5	2.5	3.8	7.0	3.1	6.1	6.3	-13.9	0.9	4.3
02	2.1	2.3	-5.2	6.6	3.5	6.3	4.9	-0.4	18.4	2.0
03	2.3	3.0	14.0	3.5	5.6	6.3	5.2	15.7	20.8	7.5
04	2.6	2.8	2.8	8.7	5.9	13.5	8.0	-8.2	14.3	7.5
2004: 01	5.0	5.1	8.6	9.7	6.7	5.4	11.7	-15.4	1.2	3.2
02	6.5	6.3	3.6	9.5	7.2	6.0	9.9	21.9	33.2	5.3
03	6.6	6.6	6.7	4.7	7.4	0.1	7.5	10.5	3.2	7.4
04	4.3	4.4	-0.8	3.8	7.7	12.6	9.7	25.0	20.8	7.6
2005: 01	4.6	4.7	7.0	7.1	6.2	0.8	9.9	-18.7	-9.3	5.8
02	5.4	5.1	2.5	0.0	6.7	5.8	4.4	55.6	24.5	6.4
03	4.2	4.2	2.5	6.2	6.1	5.5	7.1	15.6	22.3	6.1

KB809

1. Compared with preceding period. Quarterly changes reflect annual rates based on seasonally adjusted data.

2. At basic prices.

3. See footnote 1 of Table KB630.

National accounts

Selected data

Period	Current			At constant 2000 prices								
	Rand			Rand			Percentage change			Rand		
	Gross domestic product per capita	Gross national income per capita	Disposable income per capita of households ¹	Gross domestic product per capita	Gross national income per capita	Disposable income per capita of households ¹	Gross domestic product per capita	Gross national income per capita	Disposable income per capita of households ¹	Average capital output ratio	Average output labour ratio ²	Average capital labour ratio ²
	(6270J)	(6271J)	(6272J)	(6270Y)	(6271Y)	(6272Y)	(6270Z)	(6271Z)	(6272Z)	(6273Y)	(6274Y)	(6275Y)
1967	461	446	299	20 000	18 956	10 860	4.3	4.8	1.7	1.8
1968	486	468	326	20 274	19 393	11 505	1.4	2.3	5.9	1.8
1969	533	513	342	20 659	19 759	11 515	1.9	1.9	0.1	1.8
1970	569	548	370	21 167	19 937	11 805	2.5	0.9	2.5	1.8	53 216	97 590
1971	614	593	428	21 534	20 440	12 644	1.7	2.5	7.1	1.9	54 992	103 060
1972	676	653	468	21 365	20 730	13 013	-0.8	1.4	2.9	2.0	55 443	109 090
1973	816	790	502	21 811	22 068	12 982	2.1	6.5	-0.2	2.0	57 191	115 602
1974	981	947	588	22 613	23 254	13 380	3.7	5.4	3.1	2.0	59 459	121 597
1975	1 079	1 034	666	22 481	22 545	13 833	-0.6	-3.0	3.4	2.1	59 852	127 875
1976	1 191	1 141	716	22 467	22 065	13 108	-0.1	-2.1	-5.2	2.2	61 015	135 142
1977	1 292	1 235	830	21 917	21 773	13 527	-2.4	-1.3	3.2	2.3	60 419	140 972
1978	1 450	1 388	868	22 036	22 006	12 887	0.5	1.1	-4.7	2.4	60 254	142 585
1979	1 693	1 623	1 021	22 349	22 524	13 440	1.4	2.4	4.3	2.4	60 519	142 953
1980	2 205	2 114	1 260	23 294	23 951	14 265	4.2	6.3	6.1	2.3	63 278	146 885
1981	2 494	2 386	1 405	23 972	23 795	13 573	2.9	-0.7	-4.9	2.3	63 163	146 671
1982	2 766	2 652	1 597	23 335	22 820	13 499	-2.7	-4.1	-0.5	2.5	60 739	148 877
1983	3 094	2 971	1 814	22 387	21 937	13 595	-4.1	-3.9	0.7	2.6	57 356	149 068
1984	3 545	3 404	2 151	23 006	22 773	14 249	2.8	3.8	4.8	2.5	58 306	148 429
1985	4 002	3 822	2 390	22 232	22 105	13 773	-3.4	-2.9	-3.3	2.6	56 140	147 163
1986	4 584	4 377	2 693	21 754	21 779	13 053	-2.2	-1.5	-5.2	2.7	54 886	145 884
1987	5 245	5 054	3 197	21 740	21 987	13 474	-0.1	1.0	3.2	2.6	54 495	143 568
1988	6 164	5 952	3 808	22 183	22 379	13 778	2.0	1.8	2.3	2.6	55 280	141 293
1989	7 247	6 992	4 423	22 241	22 158	13 788	0.3	-1.0	0.1	2.5	55 361	140 053
1990	8 172	7 861	5 119	21 710	21 428	13 561	-2.4	-3.3	-1.6	2.6	53 700	139 098
1991	9 167	8 923	5 809	21 045	20 820	13 340	-3.1	-2.8	-1.6	2.7	51 929	137 652
1992	10 066	9 839	6 690	20 170	19 962	12 867	-4.2	-4.1	-3.5	2.7	49 679	135 544
1993	11 286	11 055	7 306	19 996	19 856	12 732	-0.9	-0.5	-1.0	2.7	49 286	133 101
1994	12 504	12 281	7 953	20 214	20 440	12 722	1.1	2.9	-0.1	2.6	49 662	130 885
1995	13 920	13 655	8 868	20 412	20 449	13 058	1.0	0.0	2.6	2.6	50 044	129 288
1996	15 368	15 035	9 745	20 848	20 937	13 367	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.5	51 044	128 147
1997	16 699	16 338	10 692	20 955	20 939	13 487	0.5	0.0	0.9	2.5	51 251	127 311
1998	17 703	17 286	11 385	20 625	20 450	13 282	-1.6	-2.3	-1.5	2.5	50 493	126 704
1999	19 001	18 544	12 170	20 675	20 269	13 209	0.2	-0.9	-0.6	2.5	50 721	125 752
2000	21 104	20 600	13 450	21 104	20 600	13 450	2.1	1.6	1.8	2.4	51 864	124 236
2001	22 899	22 177	14 492	21 269	20 712	13 618	0.8	0.5	1.2	2.4	52 264	123 024
2002	25 780	25 131	16 039	21 667	21 407	13 785	1.9	3.4	1.2	2.3	53 233	121 918
2003	27 294	26 537	17 270	21 964	21 764	14 106	1.4	1.7	2.3	2.3	53 894	121 423
2004	29 684	29 082	18 717	22 622	22 628	14 694	3.0	4.0	4.2	2.2	55 400	121 532

KB810

1. See footnote 1 of Table KB630.
2. Derived from mid-year estimates of the economically active population.

National accounts**Ratios of selected data**

At current prices

Period	Final consumption expenditure by households to GDP ¹ (6280J)	Final consumption expenditure by general government to GDP ¹ (6281J)	Gross fixed capital formation to GDP ¹ (6282J)	Public sector expenditure ³ to GDP ¹ (6283J)	Industrial and commercial inventories to GDP ⁴ (6284J)	Compensation of employees to GDP ² (6295J)	Gross saving to GDP ¹ (6286J)	Saving to disposable income of households (6287J)	Household debt to disposable income of households ⁵ (6525J)
1990	61.0	19.7	19.1	25.7	17.7	57.2	19.1	2.6	54.3
1991	61.6	19.8	17.2	25.7	16.7	57.1	18.6	2.7	55.0
1992	62.9	20.2	15.7	25.5	16.0	57.5	16.3	5.3	52.2
1993	61.8	20.1	14.7	24.4	14.5	56.6	16.4	4.5	53.2
1994	61.8	20.0	15.2	23.8	14.9	55.9	16.9	2.8	55.5
1995	62.6	18.3	15.9	22.6	16.0	55.8	16.5	1.8	58.3
1996	62.2	19.1	16.3	23.6	16.4	55.4	16.1	1.8	61.3
1997	62.9	19.2	16.5	24.0	15.9	55.3	15.1	1.7	61.4
1998	63.3	18.8	17.1	24.8	14.7	56.3	15.2	1.5	60.2
1999	63.2	18.4	15.5	23.1	14.3	56.0	15.9	1.3	57.1
2000	63.0	18.1	15.1	22.3	15.0	53.9	15.8	1.2	53.3
2001	62.7	18.3	15.1	22.2	15.0	52.1	15.4	0.9	52.6
2002	61.8	18.4	15.0	22.3	15.5	49.9	16.7	0.7	50.3
2003	62.5	19.3	15.8	23.9	15.7	51.1	15.6	1.2	51.8
2004	62.8	19.7	16.1	24.2	15.4	51.3	14.1	0.4	55.9

KB811

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6280L)	(6281L)	(6282L)	(6283L)	(6284L)	(6295L)	(6286L)	(6287L)	(6525L)
2000: 04	62.3	18.0	15.1	22.2	14.9	53.0	16.1	1.0	53.1
2001: 01	62.0	18.0	15.0	22.0	14.8	52.4	16.0	0.9	52.8
02	62.9	18.2	15.1	21.8	15.0	52.5	15.2	0.8	52.3
03	63.4	18.5	15.2	22.3	15.1	52.3	14.6	0.8	52.6
04	62.5	18.2	14.8	22.7	14.9	51.1	15.7	1.1	52.6
2002: 01	61.8	18.4	14.6	21.9	15.4	50.6	16.4	0.7	51.6
02	61.7	18.4	14.8	22.3	15.5	50.5	15.8	0.7	51.0
03	62.2	18.6	15.2	22.6	15.8	50.0	16.9	0.6	49.6
04	61.5	18.4	15.4	22.5	15.5	48.8	17.6	0.8	49.1
2003: 01	61.8	19.0	15.7	23.7	15.6	50.0	16.7	1.2	51.3
02	62.7	19.3	15.9	23.9	15.8	51.3	14.1	0.8	51.8
03	62.7	19.4	15.8	23.8	15.8	51.0	16.4	1.3	52.6
04	62.8	19.6	15.8	24.1	15.6	51.8	15.3	1.6	51.3
2004: 01	63.1	19.7	16.0	24.1	15.4	51.2	14.7	0.8	53.9
02	63.1	19.9	16.2	24.5	15.4	51.8	13.7	0.4	55.0
03	62.0	19.5	16.1	23.9	15.4	50.6	14.6	0.3	56.8
04	62.9	19.9	16.2	24.4	15.2	51.6	13.3	0.3	57.8
2005: 01	63.3	19.8	16.5	24.5	15.4	51.0	13.3	0.2	59.4
02	64.6	20.3	16.9	25.3	15.3	52.4	13.3	0.2	60.9
03	63.4	20.2	16.8	25.1	15.0	50.9	13.2	0.2	63.4

KB812

1. Gross domestic product at market prices.
2. Gross domestic product at factor cost.
3. Final consumption expenditure by general government plus gross capital formation by public authorities and public corporations.
4. Gross domestic product excluding agriculture at market prices.
5. See footnote 1 of Table KB630.