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General notes

Owing to the rounding off of figures, the sum of the separate items will sometimes differ from the total shown.

... denotes not available

- denotes a value equal to nil

0 denotes a value between nil and half of the measuring unit

NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCTION ACCOUNTS OF SOUTH AFRICA*
Summary of gross domestic product, expenditure and national disposable income
At current prices

R millions

		1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Compensation of employees.....(6000J)		308 121	340 072	371 636	397 065	425 239	458 972	501 423	548 742
Net operating surplus ¹(6001J)		169 631	188 197	191 624	206 426	244 128	286 977	349 886	367 041
Consumption of fixed capital ²(6002J)		78 817	87 188	96 582	107 858	118 573	129 455	147 913	159 847
Gross value added at factor cost(6003J)	556 569	615 457	659 842	711 349	787 940	875 404	999 222	1 075 630	
Other taxes on production	(6600J)	11 627	14 506	16 503	19 652	22 487	22 025	25 060	27 262
less Other subsidies on production.....(6601J)		2 726	2 796	2 487	2 219	1 967	1 894	2 598	1 965
Gross value added at basic prices(6645J)	565 470	627 167	673 858	728 782	808 460	895 535	1 021 684	1 100 927	
Taxes on products.....(6603J)		58 119	63 419	70 668	76 707	83 316	91 119	103 306	111 697
less Subsidies on products.....(6604J)		5 635	4 856	5 600	4 720	3 322	3 204	4 095	3 127
Gross domestic product at market prices(6006J)	617 954	685 730	738 926	800 769	888 454	983 450	1 120 895	1 209 497	
Final consumption expenditure by households ³(6007J)		384 624	431 403	466 552	504 289	556 652	612 349	690 949	750 096
Final consumption expenditure by general government ⁴(6008J)		118 013	131 903	140 170	149 393	166 469	185 704	209 353	230 475
Individual consumption expenditure	(6605J)	51 746	62 068	64 916	66 916	72 002	80 598	93 049	99 643
Collective consumption expenditure.....(6606J)		66 267	69 835	75 254	82 477	94 467	105 106	116 304	130 832
Gross capital formation.....(6180J)		107 721	114 062	122 593	126 065	137 792	143 634	178 050	202 989
Gross fixed capital formation.....(6009J)		100 632	113 221	125 333	122 162	131 984	143 048	167 662	190 256
Change in inventories ⁵(6010J)		7 089	841	-2 740	3 903	5 808	586	10 388	12 733
Residual item.....(6011J)		-1 031	387	772	-998	850	3 011	640	4 331
Gross domestic expenditure(6012J)	609 327	677 755	730 087	778 749	861 763	944 698	1 078 992	1 187 891	
Exports of goods and services.....(6013J)		151 967	168 693	190 811	207 057	256 448	304 874	378 534	340 963
Exports of goods (f.o.b.)	(6608J)	130 206	143 830	161 121	175 232	221 498	265 102	329 502	291 386
Exports of services	(6609J)	21 761	24 863	29 690	31 825	34 950	39 772	49 032	49 577
less Imports of goods and services.....(6014J)		143 340	160 718	181 972	185 037	229 757	266 122	336 631	319 357
Imports of goods (f.o.b.).....(6610J)		118 658	133 061	150 705	149 854	189 411	221 235	280 644	262 769
Imports of services.....(6611J)		24 682	27 657	31 267	35 183	40 346	44 887	55 987	56 588
Expenditure on gross domestic product (GDP at market prices)(6006J)	617 954	685 730	738 926	800 769	888 454	983 450	1 120 895	1 209 497	
Primary income from the rest of the world.....(6612J)		4 662	6 477	8 115	10 947	17 432	21 125	22 709	20 635
less Primary income to the rest of the world.....(6613J)		18 042	21 321	25 603	30 548	39 456	53 300	52 109	46 167
Gross national income at market prices(6016J)	604 574	670 886	721 438	781 168	866 430	951 275	1 091 495	1 183 965	
Current transfers from the rest of the world.....(6614J)		233	640	335	406	741	1 105	1 461	1 841
less Current transfers to the rest of the world.....(6615J)		3 443	3 968	4 428	6 068	7 163	7 362	7 304	8 024
Gross national disposable income at market prices(6018J)	601 364	667 558	717 345	775 506	860 008	945 018	1 085 652	1 177 782	
Real gross national income (at 1995 prices)(6016Y)	561 377	574 297	576 843	583 738	601 907	615 346	646 075	665 513	

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* Data for the last four years are preliminary and subject to revision.

1. After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.

2. At replacement value.

3. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

4. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the service departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments, local authorities and extra-budgetary institutions.

5. After inventory valuation adjustment.

GROSS VALUE ADDED BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY¹

R millions

		1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
At current prices									
Primary sector(6630J)	62 488	65 664	67 726	71 170	81 011	98 433	121 128	120 437	
Agriculture, forestry and fishing.....(6631J)	23 720	25 140	24 286	24 995	26 060	31 132	42 098	41 935	
Mining and quarrying.....(6632J)	38 768	40 524	43 440	46 175	54 951	67 301	79 030	78 502	
Secondary sector(6633J)	150 357	164 362	173 237	180 081	196 698	214 807	249 490	262 719	
Manufacturing.....(6634J)	114 125	124 604	129 016	136 016	150 198	166 331	198 094	208 267	
Electricity, gas and water.....(6635J)	18 601	19 929	22 534	21 740	22 657	23 197	24 325	25 501	
Construction (contractors).....(6636J)	17 631	19 829	21 687	22 325	23 843	25 279	27 071	28 951	
Tertiary sector(6637J)	352 625	397 141	432 895	477 531	530 751	582 295	651 066	717 771	
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation.....(6638J)	79 463	85 858	89 813	95 595	107 299	118 977	134 300	146 689	
Transport, storage and communication.....(6639J)	51 787	57 874	63 277	70 867	80 799	89 374	100 377	110 719	
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services.....(6640J)	94 122	110 488	123 777	143 545	160 936	176 242	201 721	227 698	
Community, social and personal services.....(6642J)	127 253	142 921	156 028	167 524	181 717	197 702	214 668	232 665	
General government services.....(6643J)	96 214	107 744	116 484	123 477	132 739	142 648	154 181	166 399	
Other services.....(6641J)	15 368	17 374	19 390	21 520	24 048	27 552	31 037	34 341	
Other producers.....(6644J)	15 671	17 803	20 154	22 527	24 930	27 502	29 450	31 925	
Gross value added at basic prices(6645J)	565 470	627 167	673 858	728 782	808 460	895 535	1 021 684	1 100 927	
At constant 1995 prices									
Primary sector(6630Y)	58 492	59 273	57 359	58 130	59 143	57 842	59 568	58 857	
Agriculture, forestry and fishing.....(6631Y)	23 950	24 153	22 519	23 658	25 453	24 602	26 212	24 656	
Mining and quarrying.....(6632Y)	34 542	35 120	34 840	34 472	33 690	33 240	33 356	34 201	
Secondary sector(6633Y)	143 027	147 242	145 860	145 483	151 584	156 458	163 834	163 947	
Manufacturing.....(6634Y)	107 648	110 562	108 418	108 085	113 596	117 637	123 873	122 579	
Electricity, gas and water.....(6635Y)	19 287	20 034	20 358	20 728	20 873	21 148	21 526	22 023	
Construction (contractors).....(6636Y)	16 092	16 646	17 084	16 670	17 115	17 673	18 435	19 345	
Tertiary sector(6637Y)	320 092	328 805	336 377	348 012	360 824	372 914	385 225	396 987	
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation.....(6638Y)	74 415	74 748	73 905	74 161	77 492	80 128	82 407	84 784	
Transport, storage and communication.....(6639Y)	47 271	50 879	54 273	58 141	62 211	66 979	71 472	75 871	
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services.....(6640Y)	87 737	91 866	96 737	104 191	109 220	113 855	118 200	121 642	
Community, social and personal services.....(6642Y)	110 669	111 312	111 462	111 519	111 901	111 952	113 146	114 690	
General government services.....(6643Y)	82 393	83 043	82 728	82 161	81 575	80 801	81 194	81 737	
Other services.....(6641Y)	14 210	13 971	14 108	14 439	15 121	15 702	16 284	17 027	
Other producers.....(6644Y)	14 066	14 298	14 626	14 919	15 205	15 449	15 668	15 926	
Gross value added at basic prices(6645Y)	521 611	535 320	539 596	551 625	571 551	587 214	608 627	619 791	

KB602

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa.

GROSS VALUE ADDED BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY¹**Seasonally adjusted annualised rates**

R millions

		2002					2003				
		01	02	03	04	2002	01	02	03	04	2003
At current prices											
Primary sector(6630L)	114 128	121 024	125 458	123 902	121 128	117 889	120 386	126 166	117 307	120 437	
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	37 121	43 762	46 122	41 387	42 098	38 153	45 568	46 639	37 380	41 935	
Mining and quarrying.....(6632L)	77 007	77 262	79 336	82 515	79 030	79 736	74 818	79 527	79 927	78 502	
Secondary sector(6633L)	233 759	246 453	252 368	265 380	249 490	259 247	259 739	260 841	271 049	262 719	
Manufacturing	184 854	196 007	200 159	211 356	198 094	206 929	206 024	205 621	214 494	208 267	
Electricity, gas and water.....(6635L)	22 793	23 954	25 009	25 544	24 325	24 275	25 313	26 010	26 406	25 501	
Construction (contractors).....(6636L)	26 112	26 492	27 200	28 480	27 071	28 043	28 402	29 210	30 149	28 951	
Tertiary sector(6637L)	624 640	636 689	651 419	691 516	651 066	704 016	710 544	719 273	737 251	717 771	
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation	128 148	132 417	134 647	141 988	134 300	143 771	144 755	147 048	151 182	146 689	
Transport, storage and communication.....(6639L)	95 777	98 253	99 317	108 161	100 377	107 303	108 608	109 003	117 962	110 719	
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services.....(6640L)	190 359	192 870	202 588	221 067	201 721	224 073	226 197	230 632	229 890	227 698	
Community, social and personal services.....(6642L)	210 356	213 149	214 867	220 300	214 668	228 869	230 984	232 590	238 217	232 665	
General government services.....(6643L)	150 335	152 530	154 729	159 130	154 181	163 134	164 603	166 910	170 949	166 399	
Other services.....(6641L)	30 766	30 743	30 736	31 903	31 037	34 324	34 243	34 027	34 770	34 341	
Other producers.....(6644L)	29 255	29 876	29 402	29 267	29 450	31 411	32 138	31 653	32 498	31 925	
Gross value added at basic prices(6645L)	972 527	1 004 166	1 029 245	1 080 798	1 021 684	1 081 152	1 090 669	1 106 280	1 125 607	1 100 927	
At constant 1995 prices											
Primary sector(6630D)	58 246	59 311	60 120	60 595	59 568	60 231	59 253	58 271	57 673	58 857	
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	25 203	26 029	26 629	26 987	26 212	26 600	25 202	23 703	23 119	24 656	
Mining and quarrying.....(6632D)	33 043	33 282	33 491	33 608	33 356	33 631	34 051	34 568	34 554	34 201	
Secondary sector(6633D)	160 013	163 280	165 744	166 299	163 834	165 087	163 880	163 688	163 133	163 947	
Manufacturing	120 612	123 487	125 714	125 679	123 873	124 169	122 734	122 218	121 195	122 579	
Electricity, gas and water.....(6635D)	21 330	21 494	21 530	21 750	21 526	21 838	21 941	22 071	22 242	22 023	
Construction (contractors).....(6636D)	18 071	18 299	18 500	18 870	18 435	19 080	19 205	19 399	19 696	19 345	
Tertiary sector(6637D)	380 395	383 804	386 849	389 852	385 225	392 718	395 502	398 289	401 439	396 987	
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation	81 543	82 162	82 605	83 318	82 407	83 780	84 275	85 160	85 921	84 784	
Transport, storage and communication.....(6639D)	69 937	70 896	71 943	73 112	71 472	74 226	75 339	76 403	77 516	75 871	
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services.....(6640D)	116 604	117 800	118 834	119 562	118 200	120 553	121 387	121 863	122 765	121 642	
Community, social and personal services.....(6642D)	112 311	112 946	113 467	113 860	113 146	114 159	114 501	114 863	115 237	114 690	
General government services.....(6643D)	80 741	81 138	81 399	81 498	81 194	81 578	81 678	81 791	81 901	81 737	
Other services.....(6641D)	15 992	16 183	16 376	16 585	16 284	16 760	16 942	17 117	17 289	17 027	
Other producers.....(6644D)	15 578	15 625	15 692	15 777	15 668	15 821	15 881	15 955	16 047	15 926	
Gross value added at basic prices(6645D)	598 654	606 395	612 713	616 746	608 627	618 036	618 635	620 248	622 245	619 791	

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1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa.

EXPENDITURE ON GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

R millions

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
At current prices								
Final consumption expenditure (6620J)	502 637	563 306	606 722	653 682	723 121	798 053	900 302	980 571
Final consumption expenditure by households ¹ (6007J)	384 624	431 403	466 552	504 289	556 652	612 349	690 949	750 096
Final consumption expenditure by general government ² (6008J)	118 013	131 903	140 170	149 393	166 469	185 704	209 353	230 475
Individual consumption expenditure (6605J)	51 746	62 068	64 916	66 916	72 002	80 598	93 049	99 643
Collective consumption expenditure (6606J)	66 267	69 835	75 254	82 477	94 467	105 106	116 304	130 832
Gross capital formation (6180J)	107 721	114 062	122 593	126 065	137 792	143 634	178 050	202 989
Gross fixed capital formation (6009J)	100 632	113 221	125 333	122 162	131 984	143 048	167 662	190 256
Change in inventories ³ (6010J)	7 089	841	-2 740	3 903	5 808	586	10 388	12 733
Residual item (6011J)	-1 031	387	772	-998	850	3 011	640	4 331
Gross domestic expenditure (6012J)	609 327	677 755	730 087	778 749	861 763	944 698	1 078 992	1 187 891
Exports of goods and services (6013J)	151 967	168 693	190 811	207 057	256 448	304 874	378 534	340 963
Exports of goods (f.o.b.) (6608J)	130 206	143 830	161 121	175 232	221 498	265 102	329 502	291 386
Exports of services (6609J)	21 761	24 863	29 690	31 825	34 950	39 772	49 032	49 577
less Imports of goods and services (6014J)	143 340	160 718	181 972	185 037	229 757	266 122	336 631	319 357
Imports of goods (f.o.b.) (6610J)	118 658	133 061	150 705	149 854	189 411	221 235	280 644	262 769
Imports of services (6611J)	24 682	27 657	31 267	35 183	40 346	44 887	55 987	56 588
Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006J)	617 954	685 730	738 926	800 769	888 454	983 450	1 120 895	1 209 497
At constant 1995 prices								
Final consumption expenditure (6620Y)	462 622	476 523	479 463	485 111	501 493	517 415	534 530	552 296
Final consumption expenditure by households ¹ (6007Y)	358 377	370 051	375 257	380 636	393 821	406 264	419 236	431 721
Final consumption expenditure by general government ² (6008Y)	104 245	106 472	104 206	104 475	107 672	111 151	115 294	120 575
Individual consumption expenditure (6605Y)	45 445	47 427	47 984	46 490	46 679	48 911	50 921	51 756
Collective consumption expenditure (6606Y)	58 800	59 045	56 222	57 985	60 993	62 240	64 373	68 819
Gross capital formation (6180Y)	100 898	101 164	102 346	98 396	101 485	100 753	110 896	121 820
Gross fixed capital formation (6009Y)	94 883	100 331	104 955	95 605	97 129	99 141	105 159	114 006
Change in inventories ³ (6010Y)	6 015	833	-2 609	2 791	4 356	1 612	5 737	7 814
Residual item (6011Y)	2 240	2 560	1 285	-1 619	-4 069	-6 688	-4 926	-6 487
Gross domestic expenditure (6012Y)	565 760	580 247	583 094	581 888	598 909	611 480	640 500	667 629
Exports of goods and services (6013Y)	137 586	145 320	149 220	151 812	165 254	169 775	168 358	167 555
Exports of goods (f.o.b.) (6608Y)	117 160	123 620	125 007	127 348	139 827	142 276	137 490	138 483
Exports of services (6609Y)	20 426	21 700	24 213	24 464	25 427	27 499	30 868	29 072
less Imports of goods and services (6014Y)	131 641	138 730	141 047	130 409	139 678	140 012	144 783	158 800
Imports of goods (f.o.b.) (6610Y)	110 553	117 006	118 179	108 217	118 295	118 394	123 256	133 588
Imports of services (6611Y)	21 088	21 724	22 868	22 192	21 383	21 618	21 527	25 212
Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006Y)	571 705	586 837	591 267	603 291	624 485	641 243	664 075	676 384

KB604

1. Including non-profit institutions serving households.
2. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the service departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments, local authorities and extra-budgetary institutions.
3. After inventory valuation adjustment.

EXPENDITURE ON GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT**At current prices**

R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Residual item	Gross domestic expenditure (6012K)	Exports of goods and services (6013K)	less Imports of goods and services (6014K)	Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006K)
	Households ¹ (6007K)	General government ² (6008K)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009K)	Change in inventories ³ (6010K)					
2000: 01.....	129 499	39 718	31 415	994	339	201 965	57 509	51 087	208 387
02.....	136 569	41 902	32 026	3 630	-2 903	211 224	60 359	54 079	217 504
03.....	140 401	41 607	33 588	3 520	7 109	226 225	64 652	61 116	229 761
04.....	150 183	43 242	34 955	-2 336	-3 695	222 349	73 928	63 475	232 802
2000	556 652	166 469	131 984	5 808	850	861 763	256 448	229 757	888 454
2001: 01.....	143 346	44 656	34 751	-3 142	4 263	223 874	71 508	60 815	234 567
02.....	150 283	46 942	34 986	1 771	-3 209	230 773	77 756	65 234	243 295
03.....	153 853	46 214	35 990	3 381	3 728	243 166	73 490	67 223	249 433
04.....	164 867	47 892	37 321	-1 424	-1 771	246 885	82 120	72 850	256 155
2001	612 349	185 704	143 048	586	3 011	944 698	304 874	266 122	983 450
2002: 01.....	159 799	49 971	38 038	-557	2 444	249 695	91 054	78 711	262 038
02.....	168 672	53 183	40 054	6 027	-979	266 957	95 049	83 274	278 732
03.....	174 537	52 278	42 974	5 493	2 460	277 742	94 505	85 857	286 390
04.....	187 941	53 921	46 596	-575	-3 285	284 598	97 926	88 789	293 735
2002	690 949	209 353	167 662	10 388	640	1 078 992	378 534	336 631	1 120 895
2003: 01.....	177 577	55 838	45 914	-690	1 883	280 522	87 031	76 520	291 033
02.....	183 968	58 357	45 733	8 045	535	296 638	84 060	78 747	301 951
03.....	187 889	56 964	47 766	3 305	6 395	302 319	86 389	82 414	306 294
04.....	200 662	59 316	50 843	2 073	-4 482	308 412	83 483	81 676	310 219
2003	750 096	230 475	190 256	12 733	4 331	1 187 891	340 963	319 357	1 209 497

KB605

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6007L)	(6008L)	(6009L)	(6010L)	(6011L)	(6012L)	(6013L)	(6014L)	(6006L)
2000: 01.....	536 655	159 227	126 398	7 143	65	829 488	235 632	216 859	848 261
02.....	550 843	163 818	130 003	5 979	-4 581	846 062	244 549	219 041	871 570
03.....	564 050	168 809	134 111	10 819	5 285	883 074	254 261	231 233	906 102
04.....	575 060	174 022	137 424	-709	2 631	888 428	291 350	251 895	927 883
2000	556 652	166 469	131 984	5 808	850	861 763	256 448	229 757	888 454
2001: 01.....	593 193	177 777	139 603	2 621	6 135	919 329	291 862	255 089	956 102
02.....	605 642	183 927	142 351	-13 273	3 015	921 662	312 001	263 168	970 495
03.....	617 571	187 693	143 961	1 590	-135	950 680	290 273	257 763	983 190
04.....	632 990	193 419	146 277	11 406	3 029	987 121	325 360	288 468	1 024 013
2001	612 349	185 704	143 048	586	3 011	944 698	304 874	266 122	983 450
2002: 01.....	661 263	200 223	154 119	10 868	6 645	1 033 118	369 451	331 685	1 070 884
02.....	679 567	207 385	163 100	2 652	6 890	1 059 594	381 372	333 926	1 107 040
03.....	700 820	211 586	171 775	16 312	-17 240	1 083 253	375 379	331 798	1 126 834
04.....	722 146	218 218	181 654	11 720	6 265	1 140 003	387 934	349 115	1 178 822
2002	690 949	209 353	167 662	10 388	640	1 078 992	378 534	336 631	1 120 895
2003: 01.....	731 820	223 763	185 439	11 217	-432	1 151 807	350 172	314 185	1 187 794
02.....	739 701	227 312	187 718	14 149	9 608	1 178 488	340 798	317 858	1 201 428
03.....	754 169	230 728	191 565	14 505	-5 586	1 185 381	341 687	320 032	1 207 036
04.....	774 694	240 097	196 302	11 061	13 734	1 235 888	331 195	325 353	1 241 730
2003	750 096	230 475	190 256	12 733	4 331	1 187 891	340 963	319 357	1 209 497

KB606

1. Including non-profit institutions serving households.
2. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the service departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments, local authorities and extra-budgetary institutions.
3. After inventory valuation adjustment.

EXPENDITURE ON GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT**At constant 1995 prices**

R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Residual item	Gross domestic expenditure (6012C)	Exports of goods and services (6013C)	less Imports of goods and services (6014C)	Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006C)
	Households ¹ (6007C)	General government ² (6008C)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009C)	Change in inventories (6010C)					
2000: 01.....	93 905	26 346	23 785	899	-2 513	142 422	39 513	33 229	148 706
02.....	96 867	27 450	23 824	2 438	-1 119	149 460	39 329	33 282	155 507
03.....	97 795	26 648	24 501	2 451	4 327	155 722	41 646	36 891	160 477
04.....	105 254	27 228	25 019	-1 432	-4 764	151 305	44 766	36 276	159 795
2000	393 821	107 672	97 129	4 356	-4 069	598 909	165 254	139 678	624 485
2001: 01.....	96 971	27 321	24 635	-1 800	-1 874	145 253	42 550	33 792	154 011
02.....	99 840	28 244	24 366	1 256	-1 180	152 526	45 099	36 161	161 464
03.....	100 866	27 517	24 846	1 742	2 147	157 118	41 198	35 714	162 602
04.....	108 587	28 069	25 294	414	-5 781	156 583	40 928	34 345	163 166
2001	406 264	111 151	99 141	1 612	-6 688	611 480	169 775	140 012	641 243
2002: 01.....	99 780	28 107	24 879	844	-1 810	151 800	40 550	33 613	158 737
02.....	103 227	29 424	25 297	1 949	1 109	161 006	43 005	36 107	167 904
03.....	104 203	28 674	26 663	2 252	1 378	163 170	40 996	36 020	168 146
04.....	112 026	29 089	28 320	692	-5 603	164 524	43 807	39 043	169 288
2002	419 236	115 294	105 159	5 737	-4 926	640 500	168 358	144 783	664 075
2003: 01.....	102 641	29 226	27 656	-7	-1 862	157 654	41 446	36 452	162 648
02.....	105 917	30 667	27 406	4 307	-109	168 188	41 009	38 174	171 023
03.....	107 086	29 822	28 638	1 953	2 213	169 712	43 104	41 922	170 894
04.....	116 077	30 860	30 306	1 561	-6 729	172 075	41 996	42 252	171 819
2003	431 721	120 575	114 006	7 814	-6 487	667 629	167 555	158 800	676 384

KB607

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6007D)	(6008D)	(6009D)	(6010D)	(6011D)	(6012D)	(6013D)	(6014D)	(6006D)
2000: 01.....	389 136	106 661	95 668	5 997	-2 607	594 855	161 872	140 402	616 325
02.....	392 327	107 237	96 669	5 585	-4 798	597 020	159 162	134 579	621 603
03.....	395 233	107 976	97 660	5 425	-2 924	603 370	163 658	139 664	627 364
04.....	398 588	108 814	98 519	417	-5 947	600 391	176 324	144 067	632 648
2000	393 821	107 672	97 129	4 356	-4 069	598 909	165 254	139 678	624 485
2001: 01.....	401 949	109 711	98 970	161	-6 040	604 751	172 935	141 737	635 949
02.....	404 555	110 631	99 126	-2 415	-6 913	604 984	180 736	146 235	639 485
03.....	407 472	111 605	99 156	3 445	-6 039	615 639	163 207	136 818	642 028
04.....	411 080	112 657	99 312	5 257	-7 760	620 546	162 222	135 258	647 510
2001	406 264	111 151	99 141	1 612	-6 688	611 480	169 775	140 012	641 243
2002: 01.....	414 425	113 671	100 822	8 806	-5 970	631 754	163 542	141 787	653 509
02.....	418 090	114 718	103 020	178	-2 485	633 521	172 882	144 682	661 721
03.....	420 981	115 832	106 369	7 318	-6 154	644 346	163 532	139 519	668 359
04.....	423 448	116 955	110 425	6 646	-5 095	652 379	173 476	153 144	672 711
2002	419 236	115 294	105 159	5 737	-4 926	640 500	168 358	144 783	664 075
2003: 01.....	426 225	118 080	111 811	6 278	-6 033	656 361	166 621	148 757	674 225
02.....	429 318	119 330	112 628	9 198	-8 107	662 367	166 773	154 044	675 096
03.....	433 417	120 594	114 634	7 898	-6 514	670 029	170 419	163 469	676 979
04.....	437 924	124 296	116 951	7 882	-5 294	681 759	166 407	168 930	679 236
2003	431 721	120 575	114 006	7 814	-6 487	667 629	167 555	158 800	676 384

KB608

1. Including non-profit institutions serving households.
2. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the service departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments, local authorities and extra-budgetary institutions.

FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY HOUSEHOLDS**At current prices**

R millions

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Durable goods(6050J)	31 737	33 575	33 305	34 046	38 799	44 232	51 371	55 935
Furniture, household appliances, etc.(6051J)	9 173	9 747	10 071	10 514	11 431	12 242	13 593	14 920
Personal transport equipment(6052J)	14 748	15 262	14 037	13 780	16 889	20 699	25 152	27 422
Recreational and entertainment goods.....(6053J)	4 619	4 981	5 339	5 481	5 825	6 222	6 958	7 543
Other durable goods ¹, (6054J)	3 197	3 585	3 858	4 271	4 654	5 069	5 668	6 050
Semi-durable goods(6055J)	40 628	43 057	45 629	46 709	50 612	54 411	60 572	65 130
Clothing and footwear.....(6056J)	23 287	24 998	25 919	25 708	27 560	29 538	32 747	35 033
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware, etc.....(6057J)	7 003	7 615	7 686	8 125	8 740	9 445	10 497	11 475
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories, (6058J)	5 571	5 241	6 277	6 662	7 631	8 164	9 215	10 094
Recreational and entertainment goods.....(6059J)	4 265	4 643	5 142	5 535	5 928	6 429	7 168	7 491
Miscellaneous goods ², (6060J)	502	560	605	679	753	835	945	1 037
Non-durable goods(6061J)	165 224	186 964	202 181	216 839	237 941	258 457	295 009	321 841
Food, beverages and tobacco, (6062J)	116 940	134 156	145 939	154 706	167 432	181 198	209 250	229 957
Household fuel and power, (6063J)	11 082	12 333	13 625	15 268	16 984	18 504	20 528	22 513
Household consumer goods, (6064J)	12 657	13 768	14 867	15 976	17 203	18 702	21 133	23 077
Medical and pharmaceutical products, (6065J)	6 629	7 337	7 957	9 043	10 076	11 470	13 130	14 372
Petroleum products, (6066J)	13 878	14 984	15 059	16 665	20 659	22 621	24 397	24 909
Recreational and entertainment goods, (6067J)	4 038	4 386	4 734	5 181	5 587	5 962	6 571	7 013
Services(6068J)	147 035	167 807	185 437	206 695	229 300	255 249	283 997	307 190
Rent ³, (6069J)	34 496	38 580	42 670	46 495	50 356	54 829	61 368	68 079
Household services, including domestic servants, (6070J)	12 171	13 932	15 843	17 862	19 960	22 645	23 346	24 944
Medical services, (6071J)	18 210	21 335	22 808	25 625	29 004	33 716	39 516	44 918
Transport and communication services, (6072J)	34 092	37 105	40 098	44 266	50 185	58 457	67 205	73 584
Recreational, entertainment and educational services, (6073J)	12 990	14 286	16 003	18 202	20 838	23 536	26 112	28 120
Miscellaneous services ⁴, (6074J)	35 076	42 569	48 015	54 245	58 957	62 066	66 450	67 545
Total(6007J)	384 624	431 403	466 552	504 289	556 652	612 349	690 949	750 096

KB609

1. Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.
2. Personal goods and writing and drawing equipment and supplies.
3. Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.
4. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic market.

FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY HOUSEHOLDS**At constant 1995 prices**

R millions

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Durable goods(6050Y)	30 656	30 769	29 110	28 421	30 998	32 150	32 607	33 807
Furniture, household appliances, etc.(6051Y)	8 813	8 881	8 760	8 810	9 586	9 739	9 953	10 389
Personal transport equipment.....(6052Y)	14 300	14 039	12 222	11 361	12 817	13 587	13 321	13 600
Recreational and entertainment goods(6053Y)	4 541	4 770	5 005	5 024	5 331	5 553	6 060	6 535
Other durable goods ¹	3 002	3 079	3 123	3 226	3 264	3 271	3 273	3 283
Semi-durable goods(6055Y)	38 699	39 867	41 075	40 805	43 234	45 708	49 788	52 157
Clothing and footwear	22 357	23 287	24 022	23 442	24 988	26 954	30 244	31 730
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware, etc.(6057Y)	6 732	6 951	6 819	7 017	7 341	7 627	8 054	8 684
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories.....(6058Y)	5 120	4 936	5 230	5 004	5 308	5 241	5 223	5 267
Recreational and entertainment goods	4 024	4 212	4 508	4 825	5 059	5 333	5 700	5 893
Miscellaneous goods ²	466	481	496	517	538	553	567	583
Non-durable goods(6061Y)	153 582	158 107	158 801	159 171	160 137	162 683	165 630	168 420
Food, beverages and tobacco.....(6062Y)	109 259	112 983	113 736	113 691	114 771	117 032	118 973	120 317
Household fuel and power.....(6063Y)	10 279	10 557	10 699	10 868	10 762	10 806	11 243	11 704
Household consumer goods.....(6064Y)	11 639	11 603	11 778	11 743	11 836	11 928	12 223	12 607
Medical and pharmaceutical products	6 133	6 348	6 366	6 697	6 936	7 115	7 243	7 412
Petroleum products.....(6066Y)	12 535	12 844	12 368	12 116	11 683	11 517	11 526	11 844
Recreational and entertainment goods	3 737	3 772	3 854	4 056	4 149	4 285	4 422	4 536
Services(6068Y)	135 440	141 308	146 271	152 239	159 452	165 723	171 211	177 337
Rent ³(6069Y)	31 125	31 660	32 096	32 450	32 704	32 544	33 478	34 542
Household services, including domestic servants	10 809	11 034	11 224	11 413	11 620	11 780	11 967	12 181
Medical services.....(6071Y)	16 888	17 424	16 655	17 245	18 383	19 843	21 111	22 168
Transport and communication services	31 826	33 532	34 576	37 001	40 980	44 615	48 636	51 108
Recreational, entertainment and educational services....(6073Y)	11 460	11 644	13 145	13 768	14 551	15 408	16 104	16 791
Miscellaneous services ⁴(6074Y)	33 332	36 014	38 575	40 362	41 214	41 533	39 915	40 547
Total(6007Y)	358 377	370 051	375 257	380 636	393 821	406 264	419 236	431 721

KB610

1. Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.
2. Personal goods and writing and drawing equipment and supplies.
3. Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.
4. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic market.

GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION**At current prices**

R millions

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (6080J)	4 304	4 205	3 919	3 756	4 100	4 605	6 627	6 758
Mining and quarrying (6081J)	8 003	9 638	11 229	11 412	13 137	14 749	18 132	22 642
Manufacturing (6082J)	24 404	26 490	27 104	28 691	30 350	33 077	37 236	39 833
Private business enterprises (6083J)	24 133	26 207	26 820	28 503	30 105	32 808	36 915	39 520
Other (6084J)	271	283	284	188	245	269	321	313
Electricity, gas and water (6085J)	8 383	8 648	6 756	6 139	5 396	5 509	6 572	8 399
Construction (contractors) (6086J)	977	1 083	1 156	1 133	1 211	1 427	1 660	1 848
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation. (6087J)	6 560	6 591	7 139	8 725	9 521	9 708	11 233	12 494
Transport, storage and communication (6088J)	10 613	13 641	23 099	18 222	18 525	20 678	23 350	27 256
Transnet (6089J)	1 999	2 185	5 649	2 354	1 771	2 911	5 305	9 210
Other (6090J)	8 614	11 456	17 450	15 868	16 754	17 767	18 045	18 046
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services ¹ (6091J)	23 457	26 871	28 015	27 257	31 244	34 589	39 635	44 268
Private residential buildings (6092J)	8 007	8 461	8 730	8 373	9 868	11 594	13 622	15 902
Other ¹ (6093J)	15 450	18 410	19 285	18 884	21 376	22 995	26 013	28 366
Community, social and personal services (6094J)	13 931	16 054	16 916	16 827	18 500	18 706	23 217	26 758
Central government (6095J)	4 840	5 164	5 367	5 330	5 671	6 003	7 244	7 888
Provincial governments (6096J)	4 221	4 921	4 711	3 535	3 646	3 711	3 876	3 787
Local authorities (6097J)	4 137	5 299	6 039	6 969	8 014	7 048	9 685	12 566
Other (6098J)	733	670	799	993	1 169	1 944	2 412	2 517
Total fixed capital formation (6009J)	100 632	113 221	125 333	122 162	131 984	143 048	167 662	190 256
By type of organisation								
General government (6100J)	16 134	18 586	19 195	18 898	20 414	20 220	24 390	27 653
<i>Functional classification:</i> Economic infrastructure ² (6101J)	8 222	8 622	8 363	8 376	9 239	9 380	10 720	11 744
Social infrastructure ³ (6102J)	5 410	6 744	6 686	6 155	6 543	6 915	8 372	9 524
Economic services ⁴ (6103J)	2 502	3 220	4 146	4 367	4 632	3 925	5 298	6 385
General government services (6104J)	12 744	14 396	14 550	13 793	15 320	15 547	18 488	21 186
Business enterprises (6105J)	3 390	4 190	4 645	5 105	5 094	4 673	5 902	6 467
Public corporations (6106J)	12 023	13 995	22 513	17 227	14 645	14 830	18 205	22 241
<i>Functional classification:</i> Economic infrastructure ² (6107J)	11 377	12 733	21 511	15 456	12 761	14 006	16 085	20 432
Economic services ⁴ (6108J)	646	1 262	1 002	1 771	1 884	824	2 120	1 809
Private business enterprises ¹ (6109J)	72 475	80 640	83 625	86 037	96 925	107 998	125 067	140 362

KB613

1. Including transfer costs.
2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.
3. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.
4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION**At constant 1995 prices**

R millions

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (6080Y)	4 011	3 545	3 092	2 754	2 739	2 853	3 420	3 215
Mining and quarrying (6081Y)	7 514	8 465	9 286	8 746	9 315	9 939	11 142	13 345
Manufacturing (6082Y)	23 257	23 971	23 516	23 585	23 960	24 661	25 364	26 306
Electricity, gas and water (6085Y)	7 953	7 674	5 393	4 401	3 628	3 422	3 724	4 608
Construction (contractors) (6086Y)	934	983	1 006	936	957	1 067	1 137	1 215
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6087Y)	6 187	5 881	6 019	6 988	7 215	7 137	7 456	7 911
Transport, storage and communication (6088Y)	10 125	12 316	20 027	15 029	14 603	15 294	15 639	17 317
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services ¹ (6091Y)	21 940	23 571	22 994	20 698	22 053	22 857	23 829	25 143
Community, social and personal services (6094Y)	12 962	13 925	13 622	12 468	12 659	11 911	13 448	14 946
Total fixed capital formation (6009Y)	94 883	100 331	104 955	95 605	97 129	99 141	105 159	114 006
By type of organisation								
General government (6100Y)	14 974	16 061	15 354	13 886	13 863	12 771	14 055	15 381
<i>Functional classification:</i>								
<i>Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6101Y)	7 529	7 280	6 355	5 710	5 722	5 395	5 621	5 912
<i>Social infrastructure</i> ³ (6102Y)	5 076	5 896	5 463	4 677	4 652	4 631	5 049	5 479
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6103Y)	2 369	2 885	3 536	3 499	3 489	2 745	3 385	3 990
General government services (6104Y)	11 845	12 446	11 619	10 049	10 276	9 821	10 549	11 611
Business enterprises (6105Y)	3 129	3 615	3 735	3 837	3 587	2 950	3 506	3 770
Public corporations (6106Y)	11 487	12 544	19 168	13 590	10 881	10 446	11 297	13 263
<i>Functional classification:</i>								
<i>Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6107Y)	10 878	11 450	18 356	12 293	9 648	9 888	10 084	12 215
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6108Y)	609	1 094	812	1 297	1 233	558	1 213	1 048
Private business enterprises ¹ (6109Y)	68 422	71 726	70 433	68 129	72 385	75 924	79 807	85 362

KB614

1. Including transfer costs.
2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.
3. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.
4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION**At current prices**

R millions

Period	By kind of economic activity						By type of organisation			
	Mining and quarrying (6081K)	Manufacturing (6082K)	Electricity, gas and water (6085K)	Transport, storage and communication (6088K)	Financial, intermediation, insurance real estate and business services ¹ (6091K)	Community, social and personal services (6094K)	Total (6009K)	General government (6100K)	Public corporations (6106K)	Private business enterprises ¹ (6109K)
2000: 01.....	2 764	6 842	1 222	4 704	7 354	4 750	31 415	5 175	3 892	22 348
02.....	3 188	7 491	1 312	4 439	7 482	4 494	32 026	4 979	3 307	23 740
03.....	3 212	7 972	1 434	4 789	8 070	4 484	33 588	4 953	3 866	24 769
04.....	3 973	8 045	1 428	4 593	8 338	4 772	34 955	5 307	3 580	26 068
2000	13 137	30 350	5 396	18 525	31 244	18 500	131 984	20 414	14 645	96 925
2001: 01.....	3 346	7 285	1 092	5 774	8 376	4 879	34 751	5 217	4 154	25 380
02.....	3 788	8 245	1 242	4 955	8 431	4 538	34 986	4 914	3 271	26 801
03.....	3 349	8 838	1 576	5 077	8 750	4 605	35 990	4 987	3 750	27 253
04.....	4 266	8 709	1 599	4 872	9 032	4 684	37 321	5 102	3 655	28 564
2001	14 749	33 077	5 509	20 678	34 589	18 706	143 048	20 220	14 830	107 998
2002: 01.....	3 906	8 038	1 154	5 929	9 250	5 218	38 038	5 545	4 195	28 298
02.....	4 868	9 161	1 319	5 024	9 533	5 491	40 054	5 811	3 657	30 586
03.....	4 149	10 020	1 916	5 977	10 088	5 921	42 974	6 178	4 818	31 978
04.....	5 209	10 017	2 183	6 420	10 764	6 587	46 596	6 856	5 535	34 205
2002	18 132	37 236	6 572	23 350	39 635	23 217	167 662	24 390	18 205	125 067
2003: 01.....	4 849	8 968	1 733	7 298	10 701	6 894	45 914	7 138	5 919	32 857
02.....	5 857	10 037	1 871	5 838	10 760	6 485	45 733	6 752	4 367	34 614
03.....	5 211	10 495	2 279	6 777	11 178	6 519	47 766	6 679	5 623	35 464
04.....	6 725	10 333	2 516	7 343	11 629	6 860	50 843	7 084	6 332	37 427
2003	22 642	39 833	8 399	27 256	44 268	26 758	190 256	27 653	22 241	140 362

KB615

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6081L)	(6082L)	(6085L)	(6088L)	(6091L)	(6094L)	(6009L)	(6100L)	(6106L)	(6109L)
2000: 01.....	11 670	29 796	5 395	17 060	29 337	18 350	126 398	20 127	14 317	91 954
02.....	12 445	29 943	5 169	18 762	30 673	18 211	130 003	20 122	14 452	95 429
03.....	13 786	30 246	5 771	18 846	32 025	18 549	134 111	20 488	14 893	98 730
04.....	14 647	31 415	5 249	19 432	32 941	18 890	137 424	20 919	14 918	101 587
2000	13 137	30 350	5 396	18 525	31 244	18 500	131 984	20 414	14 645	96 925
2001: 01.....	14 093	31 875	4 813	20 855	33 468	18 911	139 603	20 333	14 691	104 579
02.....	14 534	33 039	4 958	21 408	34 501	18 373	142 351	19 905	14 824	107 622
03.....	14 708	33 489	6 361	20 023	34 735	19 034	143 961	20 618	14 663	108 680
04.....	15 661	33 905	5 904	20 426	35 652	18 506	146 277	20 024	15 142	111 111
2001	14 749	33 077	5 509	20 678	34 589	18 706	143 048	20 220	14 830	107 998
2002: 01.....	16 577	35 316	5 208	22 163	37 276	19 923	154 119	21 396	15 805	116 918
02.....	18 652	36 738	5 759	21 819	38 813	22 311	163 100	23 663	16 958	122 479
03.....	18 318	38 040	7 151	23 714	40 084	24 398	171 775	25 465	18 405	127 905
04.....	18 981	38 850	8 170	25 704	42 367	26 236	181 654	27 036	21 652	132 966
2002	18 132	37 236	6 572	23 350	39 635	23 217	167 662	24 390	18 205	125 067
2003: 01.....	20 282	39 483	7 848	27 114	43 105	26 297	185 439	27 394	22 370	135 675
02.....	22 563	40 007	8 364	26 737	43 733	26 264	187 718	27 390	21 853	138 475
03.....	23 352	39 674	8 402	26 831	44 460	27 070	191 565	27 721	21 416	142 428
04.....	24 371	40 168	8 982	28 342	45 774	27 401	196 302	28 107	23 325	144 870
2003	22 642	39 833	8 399	27 256	44 268	26 758	190 256	27 653	22 241	140 362

KB616

1. Including transfer costs.

GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION**At constant 1995 prices**

R millions

Period	By kind of economic activity						By type of organisation			
	Mining and quarrying (6081C)	Manufacturing (6082C)	Electricity, gas and water (6085C)	Transport, storage and communication (6088C)	Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services ¹ (6091C)	Community, social and personal services (6094C)	Total (6009C)	General government (6100C)	Public corporations (6106C)	Private business enterprises ¹ (6109C)
2000: 01.....	2 010	5 508	848	3 820	5 378	3 361	23 785	3 638	3 004	17 143
02.....	2 277	6 007	900	3 542	5 331	3 105	23 824	3 418	2 503	17 903
03.....	2 272	6 251	942	3 730	5 638	3 028	24 501	3 317	2 811	18 373
04.....	2 756	6 194	938	3 511	5 706	3 165	25 019	3 490	2 563	18 966
2000	9 315	23 960	3 628	14 603	22 053	12 659	97 129	13 863	10 881	72 385
2001: 01.....	2 342	5 536	680	4 324	5 692	3 196	24 635	3 394	3 002	18 239
02.....	2 572	6 132	765	3 680	5 619	2 939	24 366	3 158	2 309	18 899
03.....	2 245	6 562	990	3 744	5 744	2 898	24 846	3 113	2 623	19 110
04.....	2 780	6 431	987	3 546	5 802	2 878	25 294	3 106	2 512	19 676
2001	9 939	24 661	3 422	15 294	22 857	11 911	99 141	12 771	10 446	75 924
2002: 01.....	2 513	5 690	670	4 112	5 809	3 093	24 879	3 268	2 722	18 889
02.....	3 016	6 271	746	3 407	5 778	3 211	25 297	3 378	2 251	19 668
03.....	2 512	6 735	1 091	3 970	5 991	3 414	26 663	3 545	2 988	20 130
04.....	3 101	6 668	1 217	4 150	6 251	3 730	28 320	3 864	3 336	21 120
2002	11 142	25 364	3 724	15 639	23 829	13 448	105 159	14 055	11 297	79 807
2003: 01.....	2 893	5 924	922	4 670	6 173	3 858	27 656	3 977	3 551	20 128
02.....	3 460	6 609	1 025	3 689	6 114	3 646	27 406	3 779	2 559	21 068
03.....	3 062	6 950	1 265	4 316	6 329	3 642	28 638	3 718	3 368	21 552
04.....	3 930	6 823	1 396	4 642	6 527	3 800	30 306	3 907	3 785	22 614
2003	13 345	26 306	4 608	17 317	25 143	14 946	114 006	15 381	13 263	85 362

KB617

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6081D)	(6082D)	(6085D)	(6088D)	(6091D)	(6094D)	(6009D)	(6100D)	(6106D)	(6109D)
2000: 01.....	8 495	23 962	3 754	13 880	21 380	13 036	95 668	14 189	10 968	70 511
02.....	8 814	23 993	3 536	14 956	21 891	12 569	96 669	13 800	10 915	71 954
03.....	9 781	23 671	3 781	14 692	22 374	12 486	97 660	13 685	10 854	73 121
04.....	10 170	24 214	3 441	14 884	22 567	12 545	98 519	13 778	10 787	73 954
2000	9 315	23 960	3 628	14 603	22 053	12 659	97 129	13 863	10 881	72 385
2001: 01.....	9 880	24 201	3 012	15 643	22 668	12 427	98 970	13 261	10 560	75 149
02.....	9 797	24 544	3 052	15 884	23 021	11 888	99 126	12 776	10 483	75 867
03.....	9 861	24 806	3 988	14 760	22 807	11 944	99 156	12 837	10 247	76 072
04.....	10 218	25 093	3 636	14 889	22 932	11 385	99 312	12 210	10 494	76 608
2001	9 939	24 661	3 422	15 294	22 857	11 911	99 141	12 771	10 446	75 924
2002: 01.....	10 614	24 991	3 034	15 425	23 306	11 866	100 822	12 653	10 206	77 963
02.....	11 569	25 067	3 268	14 770	23 542	13 028	103 020	13 730	10 498	78 792
03.....	11 078	25 512	4 044	15 742	23 826	14 035	106 369	14 576	11 414	80 379
04.....	11 307	25 886	4 550	16 619	24 642	14 863	110 425	15 261	13 070	82 094
2002	11 142	25 364	3 724	15 639	23 829	13 448	105 159	14 055	11 297	79 807
2003: 01.....	12 060	26 100	4 213	17 391	24 791	14 790	111 811	15 325	13 338	83 148
02.....	13 342	26 329	4 658	16 879	24 860	14 758	112 628	15 316	12 967	84 345
03.....	13 668	26 265	4 695	17 075	25 190	15 082	114 634	15 391	12 865	86 378
04.....	14 310	26 530	4 866	17 923	25 731	15 154	116 951	15 492	13 882	87 577
2003	13 345	26 306	4 608	17 317	25 143	14 946	114 006	15 381	13 263	85 362

KB618

1. Including transfer costs.

GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION BY TYPE OF ASSET**At current prices**

R millions

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Residential buildings (6110J)	9 464	10 134	10 571	10 231	12 113	14 206	16 768	18 722
General government (6111J)	869	971	1 048	1 069	1 344	1 543	2 027	1 550
Public corporations (6112J)	4	4	21	32	27	14	30	47
Private business enterprises..... (6113J)	8 591	9 159	9 502	9 130	10 742	12 649	14 711	17 125
Non-residential buildings (6114J)	12 282	13 243	13 148	12 715	13 775	14 572	16 247	17 944
General government (6115J)	2 645	3 652	3 497	3 026	3 194	3 184	3 943	5 013
Public corporations (6116J)	396	616	730	517	519	803	1 280	1 652
Private business enterprises..... (6117J)	9 241	8 975	8 921	9 172	10 062	10 585	11 024	11 279
Construction works (6118J)	13 568	16 005	17 343	18 050	19 103	20 234	24 522	28 279
General government (6119J)	8 210	8 730	8 488	8 540	9 325	9 703	11 015	12 249
Public corporations (6120J)	1 419	3 029	4 312	5 185	4 486	4 031	6 516	7 491
Private business enterprises..... (6121J)	3 939	4 246	4 543	4 325	5 292	6 500	6 991	8 539
Transport equipment (6122J)	14 202	16 024	19 030	14 958	17 677	19 069	20 578	23 891
General government (6123J)	78	42	55	77	185	2	4	5
Public corporations (6124J)	1 064	992	4 479	1 155	754	1 055	1 422	3 196
Private business enterprises..... (6125J)	13 060	14 990	14 496	13 726	16 738	18 012	19 152	20 690
Machinery and other equipment (6126J)	47 744	54 493	62 045	63 061	65 574	70 700	84 519	95 061
General government (6127J)	4 332	5 191	6 107	6 186	6 366	5 788	7 401	8 836
Public corporations (6128J)	9 140	9 354	12 971	10 338	8 859	8 927	8 957	9 855
Private business enterprises..... (6129J)	34 272	39 948	42 967	46 537	50 349	55 985	68 161	76 370
Transfer costs¹ (6130J)	3 372	3 322	3 196	3 147	3 742	4 267	5 028	6 359
Total fixed capital formation (6009J)	100 632	113 221	125 333	122 162	131 984	143 048	167 662	190 256

KB619

1. Private business enterprises.

GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION BY TYPE OF ASSET**At constant 1995 prices**

R millions

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Residential buildings.....(6110Y)	8 671	8 558	8 074	7 038	7 550	8 265	8 888	9 525
General government.....(6111Y)	794	819	800	730	833	891	1 070	786
Public corporations	4	4	16	23	17	8	16	25
Private business enterprises	7 873	7 735	7 258	6 285	6 700	7 366	7 802	8 714
Non-residential buildings.....(6114Y)	11 250	11 212	10 112	8 803	8 654	8 538	8 653	9 168
General government.....(6115Y)	2 424	3 089	2 680	2 096	1 994	1 857	2 092	2 557
Public corporations	366	520	565	360	322	470	676	841
Private business enterprises	8 460	7 603	6 867	6 347	6 338	6 211	5 885	5 770
Construction works.....(6118Y)	12 393	13 446	13 074	12 255	11 701	11 597	12 791	14 092
General government.....(6119Y)	7 511	7 363	6 432	5 795	5 725	5 569	5 764	6 156
Public corporations	1 296	2 548	3 250	3 523	2 748	2 310	3 407	3 767
Private business enterprises	3 586	3 535	3 392	2 937	3 228	3 718	3 620	4 169
Transport equipment.....(6122Y)	13 592	14 586	16 671	12 494	13 976	14 151	14 170	15 338
General government.....(6123Y)	73	38	48	65	148	2	4	6
Public corporations	1 020	905	3 891	966	596	790	980	2 066
Private business enterprises	12 499	13 643	12 732	11 463	13 232	13 359	13 186	13 266
Machinery and other equipment.....(6126Y)	45 884	49 728	54 598	52 882	52 953	54 144	58 025	62 687
General government.....(6127Y)	4 172	4 752	5 394	5 200	5 163	4 452	5 125	5 876
Public corporations	8 801	8 567	11 446	8 718	7 198	6 868	6 218	6 564
Private business enterprises	32 911	36 409	37 758	38 964	40 592	42 824	46 682	50 247
Transfer costs¹.....(6130Y)	3 093	2 801	2 426	2 133	2 295	2 446	2 632	3 196
Total fixed capital formation.....(6009Y)	94 883	100 331	104 955	95 605	97 129	99 141	105 159	114 006

KB620

1. Private business enterprises.

FIXED CAPITAL STOCK**At constant 1995 prices**

R millions

As at 31 December	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing.....(6140Y)	45 375	45 520	45 202	44 603	44 033	43 587	43 642	43 431
Mining and quarrying.....(6141Y)	102 358	102 699	103 762	104 116	104 937	106 205	108 287	112 309
Manufacturing	176 199	182 565	187 223	190 381	192 468	194 034	195 021	195 992
Electricity, gas and water.....(6143Y)	96 680	96 211	93 740	90 687	87 356	84 384	82 704	80 998
Construction (contractors).....(6144Y)	6 158	6 196	6 251	6 240	6 257	6 386	6 563	6 782
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6145Y)	60 717	61 820	62 959	64 839	66 702	68 210	69 696	71 280
Transport, storage and communication	203 301	207 747	218 979	224 207	228 200	232 262	235 898	240 815
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services ¹(6147Y)	275 257	282 269	288 172	291 285	295 293	299 493	303 686	308 786
Community, social and personal services	260 350	264 541	267 951	269 871	271 687	272 519	274 388	277 468
Total fixed capital stock(6149Y)	1 226 395	1 249 568	1 274 239	1 286 229	1 296 933	1 307 080	1 319 885	1 337 861
By type of organisation								
General government.....(6150Y)	306 744	311 307	314 677	316 240	317 494	317 423	318 106	319 857
<i>Functional classification:</i>								
<i>Economic infrastructure</i> ²(6132Y)	183 061	185 524	186 977	187 719	188 451	188 773	189 207	189 945
<i>Social infrastructure</i> ³(6133Y)	96 078	96 827	96 986	96 349	95 656	94 949	94 535	94 478
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴(6134Y)	27 605	28 956	30 714	32 172	33 387	33 701	34 364	35 434
General government services	245 526	249 104	251 501	252 151	252 893	253 061	253 566	255 006
Business enterprises	61 218	62 203	63 176	64 089	64 601	64 362	64 540	64 851
Public corporations	(6153Y)	278 496	276 611	281 210	280 019	276 396	272 913	270 512
<i>Functional classification:</i>								
<i>Economic infrastructure</i> ²(6135Y)	249 017	249 069	255 843	256 307	254 380	253 224	252 452	254 171
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴(6136Y)	29 479	27 542	25 367	23 712	22 016	19 689	18 060	16 308
Private business enterprises ¹(6154Y)	641 155	661 650	678 352	689 970	703 043	716 744	731 267	747 525

KB623

1. Including transfer costs.
2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.
3. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.
4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

CHANGE IN INVENTORIES**At current prices**

R millions

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ¹ (6160J)	1 798	1 717	1 339	892	1 011	1 366	-17	233
Mining and quarrying (6161J)	1 408	-266	63	796	-879	576	2 641	456
Manufacturing..... (6162J)	5 517	5 528	2 248	6 050	10 701	5 987	20 688	12 109
Private business enterprises..... (6163J)	5 747	5 194	2 067	6 080	10 330	5 912	22 012	12 022
Other (6164J)	-230	334	181	-30	371	75	-1 324	87
Electricity, gas and water (6165J)	169	-495	880	308	107	-84	-228	209
Construction (contractors)..... (6166J)	409	422	-99	87	323	303	871	453
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6167J)	6 888	-304	-2 337	5 221	8 465	9 110	11 217	-43
Wholesale, retail and motor trade..... (6168J)	4 660	148	-1 319	4 022	7 395	7 170	7 150	3 346
Other (6169J)	2 228	-452	-1 018	1 199	1 070	1 940	4 067	-3 389
Transport, storage and communication..... (6170J)	99	686	571	-473	-592	391	860	172
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services..... (6171J)	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Community, social and personal services..... (6172J)	37	17	145	7	-148	-45	232	46
Change in inventories at book value (6173J)	16 326	7 305	2 811	12 888	18 988	17 604	36 264	13 635
Inventory valuation adjustment (6174J)	-9 237	-6 464	-5 551	-8 985	-13 180	-17 018	-25 876	-902
Total change in inventories (6010J)	7 089	841	-2 740	3 903	5 808	586	10 388	12 733
By type of organisation								
General government (6175J)	26	76	-22	49	-40	-11	-44	29
Public corporations (6176J)	-488	111	1 455	-883	-1 239	-259	-1 796	645
Private business enterprises..... (6177J)	7 551	654	-4 173	4 737	7 087	856	12 228	12 059
Industrial and commercial inventories² (6178J)	10 177	5 676	929	10 072	18 096	13 157	27 838	15 455

KB624

1. Including livestock.

2. Change in book value of inventories of total manufacturing and of wholesale, retail and motor trade.

CHANGE IN INVENTORIES**At constant 1995 prices**

R millions

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ¹ (6160Y)	1 623	1 305	941	502	481	816	-70	-1 361
Mining and quarrying (6161Y)	904	-601	-217	332	-1 124	-93	986	416
Manufacturing..... (6162Y)	1 148	2 066	-273	1 801	3 442	366	4 519	5 983
Private business enterprises (6163Y)	1 468	1 842	-363	1 903	3 285	412	5 453	5 940
Other..... (6164Y)	-320	224	90	-102	157	-46	-934	43
Electricity, gas and water (6165Y)	45	-516	679	131	-99	-199	-344	141
Construction (contractors) (6166Y)	164	164	-226	-81	34	28	128	142
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6167Y)	2 247	-2 008	-3 936	728	2 482	688	260	2 320
Wholesale, retail and motor trade (6168Y)	1 089	-2 069	-2 854	632	1 620	1 529	-818	2 871
Other (6169Y)	1 158	61	-1 082	96	862	-841	1 078	-551
Transport, storage and communication (6170Y)	-141	417	312	-610	-729	48	141	143
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services (6171Y)	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Community, social and personal services (6172Y)	24	5	111	-12	-131	-42	117	30
Total change in inventories (6010Y)	6 015	833	-2 609	2 791	4 356	1 612	5 737	7 814
By type of organisation								
General government (6175Y)	25	68	-18	41	-29	-7	-27	17
Public corporations..... (6176Y)	-474	77	1 226	-719	-941	-220	-1 063	373
Private business enterprises (6177Y)	6 464	688	-3 817	3 469	5 326	1 839	6 827	7 424
Industrial and commercial inventories² (6178Y)	2 237	-3	-3 127	2 433	5 062	1 895	3 701	8 854

KB625

1. Including livestock.

2. Change in book value of inventories of total manufacturing and of wholesale, retail and motor trade.

GROSS AND NET CAPITAL FORMATION BY TYPE OF ORGANISATION**At current prices**

R millions

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Gross capital formation¹(6180J)	107 721	114 062	122 593	126 065	137 792	143 634	178 050	202 989
General government	16 160	18 662	19 173	18 947	20 374	20 209	24 346	27 682
Public corporations	11 535	14 106	23 968	16 344	13 406	14 571	16 409	22 886
Private business enterprises.....	80 026	81 294	79 452	90 774	104 012	108 854	137 295	152 421
Consumption of fixed capital²(6002J)	78 817	87 188	96 582	107 858	118 573	129 455	147 913	159 847
General government	11 903	13 327	15 134	17 029	18 886	20 468	23 123	24 786
Public corporations	15 383	16 173	17 306	18 788	19 549	19 960	21 625	22 091
Private business enterprises.....	51 531	57 688	64 142	72 041	80 138	89 027	103 165	112 970
Net capital formation(6187J)	28 904	26 874	26 011	18 207	19 219	14 179	30 137	43 142
General government	4 257	5 335	4 039	1 918	1 488	-259	1 223	2 896
Public corporations	-3 848	-2 067	6 662	-2 444	-6 143	-5 389	-5 216	795
Private business enterprises.....	28 495	23 606	15 310	18 733	23 874	19 827	34 130	39 451

KB626

1. After inventory valuation adjustment.

2. At replacement value.

FINANCING OF GROSS CAPITAL FORMATION**At current prices**

R millions

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Saving by households ¹	6 952	6 909	3 529	3 029	3 001	2 824	3 140	5 125
Corporate saving ¹	45 313	41 117	30 232	27 130	31 889	17 439	38 066	41 152
Saving of general government ¹	-31 324	-31 349	-20 492	-15 195	-17 426	-5 764	-4 409	-13 244
Consumption of fixed capital ²	78 817	87 188	96 582	107 858	118 573	129 455	147 913	159 847
Gross saving³(6203J)	99 758	103 865	109 851	122 822	136 037	143 954	184 710	192 880
Foreign investment(6206J)	7 963	10 197	12 742	3 243	1 755	-320	-6 660	10 109
Net capital inflow from the rest of the world	2 854	29 147	13 252	29 377	5 392	20 960	10 362	65 349
Change in gold and other foreign reserves ⁴	5 109	-18 950	-510	-26 134	-3 637	-21 280	-17 022	-55 240
Gross capital formation(6180J)	107 721	114 062	122 593	126 065	137 792	143 634	178 050	202 989

KB627

1. After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.

2. At replacement value.

3. After inventory valuation adjustment.

4. Increase -; decrease +.

NATIONAL DISPOSABLE INCOME, SAVING AND NET BORROWING**At current prices**

R millions

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Compensation of employees (6000J)	308 121	340 072	371 636	397 065	425 239	458 972	501 423	548 742
less Net compensation to non-residents..... (6210J)	1 896	1 868	1 952	2 043	2 002	2 035	2 494	2 352
Compensation of residents..... (6240J)	306 225	338 204	369 684	395 022	423 237	456 937	498 929	546 390
<i>Net operating surplus¹..... (6001J)</i>	169 631	188 197	191 624	206 426	244 128	286 977	349 886	367 041
<i>Consumption of fixed capital²..... (6002J)</i>	78 817	87 188	96 582	107 858	118 573	129 455	147 913	159 847
Gross operating surplus (6212J)	248 448	275 385	288 206	314 284	362 701	416 432	497 799	526 888
less Net property income to the rest of the world..... (6213J)	11 484	12 976	15 536	17 558	20 022	30 140	26 906	23 180
Gross national operating surplus (6214J)	236 964	262 409	272 670	296 726	342 679	386 292	470 893	503 708
Gross national income at factor cost..... (6020J)	543 189	600 613	642 354	691 748	765 916	843 229	969 822	1 050 098
Taxes on production and imports (6690J)	69 746	77 925	87 171	96 359	105 803	113 144	128 366	138 959
less Subsidies (6005J)	8 361	7 652	8 087	6 939	5 289	5 098	6 693	5 092
Gross national income at market prices (6016J)	604 574	670 886	721 438	781 168	866 430	951 275	1 091 495	1 183 965
Net current transfers from the rest of the world..... (6017J)	-3 210	-3 328	-4 093	-5 662	-6 422	-6 257	-5 843	-6 183
Gross national disposable income (6018J)	601 364	667 558	717 345	775 506	860 008	945 018	1 085 652	1 177 782
less Final consumption expenditure..... (6620J)	502 637	563 306	606 722	653 682	723 121	798 053	900 302	980 571
less Residual item adjustment (6011J)	-1 031	387	772	-998	850	3 011	640	4 331
Gross saving (6203J)	99 758	103 865	109 851	122 822	136 037	143 954	184 710	192 880
Net capital transfers from the rest of the world..... (6670J)	-204	-892	-309	-378	-359	-256	-162	3
less Gross capital formation (6180J)	107 721	114 062	122 593	126 065	137 792	143 634	178 050	202 989
Net lending (+) / borrowing (-)..... (6672J)	-8 167	-11 089	-13 051	-3 621	-2 114	64	6 498	-10 106

KB628

1. After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.

2. At replacement value.

NATIONAL INCOME AND SAVING**Selected items**

R millions

	2002					2003				
	01	02	03	04	2002	01	02	03	04	2003
Gross national income at market prices (6016K)	255 624	268 890	279 034	287 947	1 091 495	284 024	295 215	300 977	303 749	1 183 965
Real gross national income (at 1995 prices)..... (6016C)	154 440	161 881	163 731	166 023	646 075	159 323	167 498	169 029	169 663	665 513
Gross saving..... (6203K)	41 984	46 573	48 194	47 959	184 710	47 380	50 496	47 945	47 059	192 880
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates										
Gross national income at market prices (6016L)	1 046 931	1 070 108	1 094 766	1 154 175	1 091 495	1 156 773	1 175 653	1 184 865	1 218 569	1 183 965
Real gross national income (at 1995 prices)..... (6016D)	637 886	638 310	649 378	658 726	646 075	658 715	661 001	669 682	672 654	665 513
Gross saving..... (6203L)	173 093	170 503	193 341	201 903	184 710	196 238	191 596	198 418	185 268	192 880

KB634

ACCOUNT WITH THE REST OF THE WORLD**At current prices**

R millions

Period	Exports of goods (f.o.b.) (6608J)	Exports of services (6609J)	Primary income from the rest of the world (6612J)	Total exports of goods and services (6616J)	Imports of goods (f.o.b.) (6610J)	Imports of services (6611J)	Primary income to the rest of the world (6613J)	Total imports of goods and services (6617J)	Transfers (net receipts) (6680J)	Balance on current account (6260J)	Net capital inflow from the rest of the world (6204J)	Change in gold and other foreign reserves ¹ (6205J)
1984	25 365	3 050	1 059	29 474	21 986	4 175	5 475	31 636	-357	-2 519	1 791	728
1985	36 334	3 841	2 216	42 391	23 847	4 950	7 945	36 742	-388	5 261	-6 497	1 236
1986	41 471	4 324	2 714	48 509	26 382	6 138	9 445	41 965	-84	6 460	-7 613	1 153
1987	44 552	4 727	2 756	52 035	29 182	6 354	9 102	44 638	-578	6 819	-4 934	-1 885
1988	53 165	5 456	2 814	61 435	40 008	7 385	10 026	57 419	-555	3 461	-5 141	1 680
1989	59 190	7 560	3 141	69 891	45 067	8 758	11 978	65 803	-552	3 536	-2 147	-1 389
1990	62 917	8 800	1 701	73 418	44 706	9 670	12 743	67 119	-828	5 471	-4 592	-879
1991	65 734	8 804	2 414	76 952	47 466	10 554	11 273	69 293	-1 418	6 241	-3 128	-3 113
1992	69 837	9 561	2 649	82 047	51 976	12 427	11 050	75 453	-1 042	5 552	-4 180	-1 372
1993	80 877	10 701	2 286	93 864	60 512	15 407	10 986	86 905	-2 092	4 867	-6 353	1 486
1994	93 536	13 306	3 455	110 297	77 675	18 072	12 054	107 801	-2 160	336	2 138	-2 474
1995	109 118	16 752	4 128	129 998	99 425	21 668	14 555	135 648	-2 341	-7 991	11 271	-3 280
1996	130 206	21 761	4 662	156 629	118 658	24 682	18 042	161 382	-3 210	-7 963	2 854	5 109
1997	143 830	24 863	6 477	175 170	133 061	27 657	21 321	182 039	-3 328	-10 197	29 147	-18 950
1998	161 121	29 690	8 115	198 926	150 705	31 267	25 603	207 575	-4 093	-12 742	13 252	-510
1999	175 232	31 825	10 947	218 004	149 854	35 183	30 548	215 585	-5 662	-3 243	29 377	-26 134
2000	221 498	34 950	17 432	273 880	189 411	40 346	39 456	269 213	-6 422	-1 755	5 392	-3 637
2001	265 102	39 772	21 125	325 999	221 235	44 887	53 300	319 422	-6 257	320	20 960	-21 280
2002	329 502	49 032	22 709	401 243	280 644	55 987	52 109	388 740	-5 843	6 660	10 362	-17 022
2003	291 386	49 577	20 635	361 598	262 769	56 588	46 167	365 524	-6 183	-10 109	65 349	-55 240

KB637

1. Increase -, decrease +.

CURRENT INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF INCORPORATED BUSINESS ENTERPRISES**At current prices**

R millions

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Net operating surplus ¹ (6220J)	83 906	91 849	87 672	87 326	115 339	144 035	184 119	196 789
Income received from property (6221J)	136 915	161 274	197 267	194 913	182 912	200 854	233 977	252 606
Interest (6222J)	112 791	134 938	168 625	164 550	150 445	164 865	195 086	211 303
Dividends (6223J)	23 440	25 609	27 838	29 423	31 508	34 996	37 865	40 223
Rent (6224J)	684	727	804	940	959	993	1 026	1 080
Total income¹ (6225J)	220 821	253 123	284 939	282 239	298 251	344 889	418 096	449 395
Income from property paid (6226J)	150 711	183 991	226 231	225 715	235 244	271 102	312 651	334 095
Interest (6227J)	116 344	142 209	181 918	177 357	181 705	195 555	228 960	249 230
Dividends (6228J)	32 543	39 830	42 281	46 130	51 206	73 074	81 063	82 092
Rent (6229J)	1 824	1 952	2 032	2 228	2 333	2 473	2 628	2 773
Current taxes on income and wealth (6230J)	23 852	26 992	27 372	28 061	29 806	55 063	66 032	72 675
Current transfers to households (6231J)	449	503	588	634	674	705	743	777
Current transfers to general government (6232J)	382	485	479	637	558	494	472	532
Current transfers to the rest of the world (6233J)	114	35	37	62	80	86	132	164
Total expenditure (6234J)	175 508	212 006	254 707	255 109	266 362	327 450	380 030	408 243
Corporate saving¹ (6201J)	45 313	41 117	30 232	27 130	31 889	17 439	38 066	41 152

KB629

1. After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.

CURRENT INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF GENERAL GOVERNMENT**At current prices**

R millions

		1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Income from property ¹	(6250J)	6 949	5 716	7 015	5 722	7 621	7 647	6 648	9 450
Taxes on production and imports	(6690J)	69 746	77 925	87 171	96 359	105 803	113 144	128 366	138 959
Taxes on products.....(6603J)	58 119	63 419	70 668	76 707	83 316	91 119	103 306	111 697	
Other taxes on production	(6600J)	11 627	14 506	16 503	19 652	22 487	22 025	25 060	27 262
Current taxes on income and wealth.....(6251J)	84 143	95 984	111 465	120 723	127 570	155 523	172 258	180 730	
Current transfers receivable from households	(6252J)	535	677	668	888	777	690	658	739
Current transfers from incorporated business enterprises.....(6232J)	382	485	479	637	558	494	472	532	
Transfers from the rest of the world	(6253J)	132	485	144	174	481	812	1 085	1 371
Current income²	(6254J)	161 887	181 272	206 942	224 503	242 810	278 310	309 487	331 781
Interest on public debt ³(6255J)	39 392	42 098	47 093	49 360	51 400	53 391	54 403	52 884	
Subsidies.....(6005J)	8 361	7 652	8 087	6 939	5 289	5 098	6 693	5 092	
Subsidies on products.....(6604J)	5 635	4 856	5 600	4 720	3 322	3 204	4 095	3 127	
Other subsidies on production	(6601J)	2 726	2 796	2 487	2 219	1 967	1 894	2 598	1 965
Current transfers to households.....(6257J)	24 203	27 145	27 804	28 155	30 123	32 759	36 436	48 946	
Transfers to the rest of the world	(6258J)	3 242	3 823	4 280	5 851	6 955	7 122	7 011	7 628
Disposable income	(6693J)	86 689	100 554	119 678	134 198	149 043	179 940	204 944	217 231
Final consumption expenditure ⁴(6008J)	118 013	131 903	140 170	149 393	166 469	185 704	209 353	230 475	
Compensation of employees	(6256J)	86 292	96 416	103 526	108 754	116 131	124 411	133 809	144 171
Current expenditure	(6259J)	193 211	212 621	227 434	239 698	260 236	284 074	313 896	345 025
Saving²	(6202J)	-31 324	-31 349	-20 492	-15 195	-17 426	-5 764	-4 409	-13 244
Appropriation of disposable income									
Disposable income	(6693J)	86 689	100 554	119 678	134 198	149 043	179 940	204 944	217 231
less Social transfers in kind to households.....(6695J)	51 746	62 068	64 916	66 916	72 002	80 598	93 049	99 643	
Adjusted disposable income	(6696J)	34 943	38 486	54 762	67 282	77 041	99 342	111 895	117 588
less Actual final consumption	(6697J)	66 267	69 835	75 254	82 477	94 467	105 106	116 304	130 832
Saving²	(6202J)	-31 324	-31 349	-20 492	-15 195	-17 426	-5 764	-4 409	-13 244

KB632

CURRENT INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF GENERAL GOVERNMENT**Selected items**

R millions

		2002					2003				
		01	02	03	04	2002	01	02	03	04	2003
Taxes on production and imports	(6690K)	32 835	30 222	32 291	33 018	128 366	35 502	32 724	34 063	36 670	138 959
Current taxes on income and wealth	(6251K)	42 329	40 819	41 617	47 493	172 258	42 839	45 430	44 895	47 566	180 730
Saving ²(6202K)	-5 031	-167	-8 621	9 410	-4 409	-8 052	861	-11 327	5 274	-13 244	
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates											
Taxes on production and imports	(6690L)	129 512	130 456	124 796	128 700	128 366	139 871	141 170	131 668	143 127	138 959
Current taxes on income and wealth	(6251L)	151 312	187 570	173 007	177 143	172 258	154 083	199 531	186 270	183 036	180 730
Saving ²(6202L)	-7 441	-4 088	-2 147	-3 960	-4 409	-19 525	-8 841	-11 289	-13 321	-13 244	

KB633

1. Income from property by general government consists of interest, dividend and rent receipts by general government and the surpluses/deficits of general government business enterprises.

2. After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.

3. Includes amortised discount.

4. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the service departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments, local authorities and extra-budgetary institutions.

CURRENT INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF HOUSEHOLDS¹**At current prices**

R millions

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Compensation of employees ²(6240J)	306 225	338 204	369 684	395 022	423 237	456 937	498 929	546 390
Income from property ³(6241J)	121 511	142 084	156 686	176 980	204 028	225 783	264 650	267 664
Current transfers from general government.....(6257J)	24 203	27 145	27 804	28 155	30 123	32 759	36 436	48 946
Current transfers from incorporated business enterprises (6231J)	449	503	588	634	674	705	743	777
Transfers from the rest of the world	101	155	191	232	260	293	376	470
Current income	452 489	508 091	554 953	601 023	658 322	716 477	801 134	864 247
less Current taxes on income and wealth.....(6245J)	60 291	68 992	84 093	92 662	97 764	100 460	106 226	108 055
less Current transfers to general government	535	677	668	888	777	690	658	739
less Transfers to the rest of the world.....(6248J)	87	110	111	155	128	154	161	232
Disposable income⁴(6246J)	391 576	438 312	470 081	507 318	559 653	615 173	694 089	755 221
Social transfers in kind receivable from general government ⁵	51 746	62 068	64 916	66 916	72 002	80 598	93 049	99 643
Adjusted disposable income(6249J)	443 322	500 380	534 997	574 234	631 655	695 771	787 138	854 864
less Actual final consumption	436 370	493 471	531 468	571 205	628 654	692 947	783 998	849 739
Final consumption expenditure by households	384 624	431 403	466 552	504 289	556 652	612 349	690 949	750 096
Individual consumption by general government ⁵(6605J)	51 746	62 068	64 916	66 916	72 002	80 598	93 049	99 643
Saving⁴(6200J)	6 952	6 909	3 529	3 029	3 001	2 824	3 140	5 125

KB630

CURRENT INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF HOUSEHOLDS¹**Selected items**

R millions

	2002					2003				
	01	02	03	04	2002	01	02	03	04	2003
Compensation of employees ²(6240K)	118 559	122 318	125 304	132 748	498 929	130 061	133 704	137 003	145 622	546 390
Disposable income ⁴	165 477	169 649	182 718	176 245	694 089	181 963	184 090	194 728	194 440	755 221
Saving ⁴	5 678	977	8 181	-11 696	3 140	4 386	122	6 839	-6 222	5 125
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates										
Compensation of employees ²(6240L)	480 614	498 060	504 369	512 673	498 929	527 521	544 530	551 534	561 975	546 390
Disposable income ⁴	664 017	682 583	704 020	725 736	694 089	736 599	745 194	759 423	779 668	755 221
Saving ⁴	2 754	3 016	3 200	3 590	3 140	4 779	5 493	5 254	4 974	5 125

KB631

- The data in this table refer to private households (including pension and provident funds and long-term insurance funds), non incorporated business enterprises and private non-profit institutions (e.g. churches, welfare organisations and sport clubs) that render social and community services to households.
- After adjustment for net compensation paid to non-residents.
- Income from property consists of dividend receipts; interest receipts less interest payments; rent receipts less maintenance cost, mortgage interest and consumption of fixed capital; and the profits of non-corporate business enterprises after consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.
- After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.
- For example health and education.

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Percentage changes in selected data at constant 1995 prices¹

Period	Gross domestic product (6006Z)	Gross value added excluding agriculture ² (6626Z)	Gross national income (6016Z)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012Z)	Final consumption expenditure by households (6007Z)	Final consumption expenditure by general government (6008Z)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009Z)	Exports of goods and services (6013Z)	Imports of goods and services (6014Z)	Disposable income of households ³ (6246Z)
1986	0.0	-0.3	0.8	0.7	0.2	2.3	-18.6	-3.8	-2.5	-3.1
1987	2.1	1.5	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.7	-5.1	-1.8	3.5	5.5
1988	4.2	3.8	4.1	6.3	5.3	1.7	12.6	9.8	21.9	4.4
1989	2.4	1.8	1.1	1.2	2.7	4.0	6.5	5.4	0.3	2.2
1990	-0.3	-0.4	-1.5	-2.0	2.9	2.3	-2.3	1.7	-5.8	0.4
1991	-1.0	-1.4	-0.4	-0.6	-0.5	2.3	-7.4	-0.1	2.1	0.4
1992	-2.1	-0.8	-2.4	-1.9	-1.4	1.9	-5.3	2.5	5.3	-1.5
1993	1.2	0.5	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.2	-0.6	4.8	7.0	1.0
1994	3.2	2.7	4.1	5.3	4.0	0.8	8.2	4.3	16.1	2.0
1995	3.1	4.2	2.6	4.3	5.9	-6.0	10.7	10.3	16.8	4.8
1996	4.3	3.5	4.4	4.1	4.5	3.8	9.0	9.3	8.7	4.5
1997	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.6	3.3	2.1	5.7	5.6	5.4	3.0
1998	0.8	1.2	0.4	0.5	1.4	-2.1	4.6	2.7	1.7	0.6
1999	2.0	2.1	1.2	-0.2	1.4	0.3	-8.9	1.7	-7.5	1.3
2000	3.5	3.4	3.1	2.9	3.5	3.1	1.6	8.9	7.1	3.4
2001	2.7	3.0	2.2	2.1	3.2	3.2	2.1	2.7	0.2	3.1
2002	3.6	3.5	5.0	4.7	3.2	3.7	6.1	-0.8	3.4	3.2
2003	1.9	2.2	3.0	4.2	3.0	4.6	8.4	-0.5	9.7	3.2

KB808

Seasonally adjusted, annualised rates

	(6006S)	(6626S)	(6016S)	(6012S)	(6007S)	(6008S)	(6009S)	(6013S)	(6014S)	(6246S)
1999: 01	2.7	2.8	0.2	-11.9	0.4	0.2	-29.0	16.7	-38.6	-0.1
02.....	2.4	2.7	5.2	9.7	3.2	3.7	-14.4	-21.6	2.7	3.7
03.....	3.7	3.7	-3.0	-2.0	3.5	4.2	-6.4	28.1	2.5	3.4
04.....	4.0	4.0	2.8	1.8	4.1	4.1	3.5	22.7	15.3	3.8
2000: 01	3.3	3.0	6.1	6.4	3.4	2.3	5.1	4.4	18.6	3.1
02.....	3.5	3.3	3.8	1.5	3.3	2.2	4.3	-6.5	-15.6	3.2
03.....	3.8	3.8	1.0	4.3	3.0	2.8	4.2	11.8	16.0	3.3
04.....	3.4	3.7	5.1	-2.0	3.4	3.1	3.6	34.7	13.2	3.4
2001: 01	2.1	2.9	0.9	2.9	3.4	3.3	1.8	-7.5	-6.3	3.1
02.....	2.2	2.6	1.2	0.2	2.6	3.4	0.6	19.3	13.3	2.6
03.....	1.6	1.8	0.3	7.2	2.9	3.6	0.1	-33.5	-23.4	2.8
04.....	3.5	3.8	7.3	3.2	3.6	3.8	0.6	-2.4	-4.5	3.3
2002: 01	3.8	3.4	9.0	7.4	3.3	3.6	6.2	3.3	20.8	3.5
02.....	5.1	4.9	0.3	1.1	3.6	3.7	9.0	24.9	8.4	3.7
03.....	4.1	4.0	7.1	7.0	2.8	3.9	13.7	-19.9	-13.5	2.8
04.....	2.6	2.5	5.9	5.1	2.4	3.9	16.1	26.6	45.2	2.5
2003: 01	0.9	1.1	-0.0	2.5	2.6	3.9	5.1	-14.9	-11.0	3.1
02.....	0.5	1.4	1.4	3.7	2.9	4.3	3.0	0.4	15.0	3.3
03.....	1.1	2.1	5.4	4.7	3.9	4.3	7.3	9.0	26.8	3.7
04.....	1.3	1.7	1.8	7.2	4.2	12.9	8.3	-9.1	14.0	4.0

KB809

1. Compared with preceding period. Quarterly changes reflect annual rates based on seasonally adjusted data.

2. At basic prices.

3. See footnote 1 of Table KB630.

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS
Ratios of selected data
At current prices

Period	Final consumption expenditure by households to GDP ¹ (6280J)	Final consumption expenditure by general government to GDP ¹ (6281J)	Gross fixed capital formation to GDP ¹ (6282J)	Public sector expenditure ³ to GDP ¹ (6283J)	Industrial and commercial inventories to GDP ⁴ (6284J)	Compensation of employees to GDP ² (6295J)	Gross saving to GDP ¹ (6286J)	Saving to disposable income of households (6287J)	Household debt to disposable income of households ⁵ (6525J)
1989	57.7	19.2	20.2	27.2	19.0	56.3	22.4	5.4	51.6
1990	61.0	19.7	19.1	25.7	17.7	57.2	19.1	2.6	53.8
1991	61.6	19.8	17.2	25.7	16.7	57.1	18.6	2.7	54.3
1992	62.9	20.2	15.7	25.5	16.0	57.5	16.3	5.3	51.4
1993	61.8	20.1	14.7	24.4	14.5	56.6	16.4	4.5	52.4
1994	61.8	20.0	15.2	23.8	14.9	55.9	16.9	2.8	54.6
1995	62.6	18.3	15.9	22.6	16.0	55.8	16.5	1.8	57.4
1996	62.2	19.1	16.3	23.6	16.4	55.4	16.1	1.8	60.5
1997	62.9	19.2	16.5	24.0	15.9	55.3	15.1	1.6	60.6
1998	63.1	19.0	17.0	24.8	14.6	56.3	14.9	0.8	60.3
1999	63.0	18.7	15.3	23.1	14.4	55.8	15.3	0.6	57.8
2000	62.7	18.7	14.9	22.5	15.1	54.0	15.3	0.5	55.1
2001	62.3	18.9	14.5	22.4	15.0	52.4	14.6	0.5	54.3
2002	61.6	18.7	15.0	22.3	15.6	50.2	16.5	0.5	51.8
2003	62.0	19.1	15.7	23.2	15.9	51.0	15.9	0.7	52.7

KB811

Seasonally adjusted, at annual rates

	(6280L)	(6281L)	(6282L)	(6283L)	(6284L)	(6295L)	(6286L)	(6287L)	(6525L)
1999: 01	62.9	18.6	16.0	23.3	14.1	56.3	15.5	0.5	59.1
02	63.2	18.7	15.3	23.5	14.5	56.4	16.1	0.6	58.4
03	63.0	18.6	14.9	22.8	14.4	55.7	14.8	0.6	57.3
04	62.7	18.8	14.8	22.7	14.5	55.0	15.0	0.6	56.7
2000: 01	63.3	18.8	14.9	22.6	14.9	54.5	15.1	0.5	55.6
02	63.2	18.8	14.9	22.7	15.2	55.0	15.4	0.5	55.2
03	62.3	18.6	14.8	22.3	15.1	53.5	15.0	0.6	54.8
04	62.0	18.8	14.8	22.6	14.9	52.9	15.7	0.5	55.1
2001: 01	62.0	18.6	14.6	22.1	14.7	52.7	15.3	0.5	54.3
02	62.4	19.0	14.7	22.1	15.1	52.9	14.0	0.5	54.0
03	62.8	19.1	14.6	22.5	15.1	52.7	13.7	0.5	54.3
04	61.8	18.9	14.3	22.9	14.9	51.5	15.5	0.4	54.7
2002: 01	61.7	18.7	14.4	22.0	15.4	51.0	16.2	0.4	53.1
02	61.4	18.7	14.7	22.5	15.5	50.8	15.4	0.4	52.7
03	62.2	18.8	15.2	22.5	15.8	50.3	17.2	0.5	51.0
04	61.3	18.5	15.4	22.3	15.5	48.8	17.1	0.5	50.7
2003: 01	61.6	18.8	15.6	23.1	15.6	50.2	16.5	0.6	52.1
02	61.6	18.9	15.6	23.1	15.9	51.3	15.9	0.7	52.8
03	62.5	19.1	15.9	23.3	16.1	51.3	16.4	0.7	53.6
04	62.4	19.3	15.8	23.4	15.9	51.2	14.9	0.6	52.4

KB812

1. Gross domestic product at market prices.
2. Gross domestic product at factor cost.
3. Final consumption expenditure by general government plus gross capital formation by public authorities and public corporations.
4. Gross domestic product excluding agriculture at market prices.
5. See footnote 1 of Table KB630.