



Statistical tables

Money and banking

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General notes

Owing to the rounding off of figures, the sum of the separate items will sometimes differ from the total shown.

... denotes not available

– denotes a value equal to nil

0 denotes a value between nil and half of the measuring unit

Labour: Employment in the non-agricultural sectors^{1,6,7}

Seasonally adjusted

Indices: 2000 = 100

Period	Public sector			Private sector						Grand total (7009L)
	General government ²	Business enterprises ³	Total	Mining	Manu- facturing	Construc- tion	Trade ⁴	Financial institutions ⁵	Total	
	(7000L)	(7001L)	(7002L)	(7003L)	(7004L)	(7005L)	(7006L)	(7007L)	(7008L)	
Number in 2000	1 455 550	162 258	1 617 807	416 270	1 296 166	222 420	873 118	196 555	3 116 351	4 734 158
1996	108.2	125.3	109.9	136.1	112.4	145.6	87.5	109.0	110.9	110.6
1997	108.3	121.3	109.6	131.5	107.7	139.5	88.1	110.9	108.2	108.7
1998	106.9	116.2	107.9	110.4	104.2	125.7	92.2	110.3	103.4	104.9
1999	103.7	109.3	104.3	103.9	101.5	104.9	100.8	103.9	102.0	102.8
2000	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2001	98.6	90.8	97.8	97.7	97.4	98.3	101.2	98.4	98.7	98.4
2002 ⁷	97.7	78.2	95.7	99.0	96.8	126.6	125.4	337.8	129.2	117.8
2003	98.5	68.4	95.5	102.3	96.3	135.6	145.5	546.1	155.7	135.1
1997: 01	108.5	124.2	110.0	134.3	110.1	140.6	86.9	109.3	109.2	109.5
02	108.7	122.5	110.1	134.1	108.0	141.0	87.7	110.5	108.6	109.1
03	108.4	120.9	109.7	131.2	107.0	139.5	88.6	111.2	108.1	108.6
04	107.8	117.4	108.8	126.4	105.9	136.8	89.1	112.6	106.9	107.6
1998: 01	106.7	116.4	107.7	114.4	105.7	135.0	90.3	110.6	104.5	105.6
02	107.5	116.0	108.4	111.1	104.5	127.9	91.9	111.1	103.6	105.2
03	107.0	116.1	107.9	109.5	104.2	125.8	91.9	110.1	103.3	104.9
04	106.5	116.1	107.4	106.7	102.3	114.1	94.6	109.4	102.0	103.9
1999: 01	105.9	114.4	106.8	106.3	102.2	111.0	98.5	106.9	102.6	104.0
02	104.6	112.9	105.4	106.2	101.6	104.4	100.1	104.1	102.2	103.3
03	103.1	102.9	103.0	102.6	100.8	102.5	102.9	103.5	101.9	102.3
04	101.4	107.0	102.0	100.4	101.4	101.8	101.9	100.9	101.4	101.6
2000: 01	101.1	106.6	101.7	99.9	100.7	100.3	100.4	100.8	100.5	100.9
02	100.4	98.4	100.2	99.3	101.0	100.2	99.4	100.1	100.2	100.2
03	99.6	98.8	99.5	100.0	99.7	98.9	98.8	99.2	99.4	99.4
04	98.9	96.2	98.6	100.7	98.6	100.6	101.5	99.9	99.9	99.5
2001: 01	99.0	91.9	98.3	99.1	97.9	97.5	100.7	100.4	99.0	98.7
02	98.6	90.6	97.8	97.5	97.3	100.9	101.6	98.0	98.8	98.5
03	98.4	90.8	97.7	96.6	97.4	98.5	101.3	97.5	98.5	98.2
04	98.3	90.0	97.5	97.6	97.1	96.2	101.3	97.8	98.4	98.1
2002: 01	98.9	85.2	97.5	96.8	96.9	95.6	101.3	96.4	98.1	97.9
02	98.9	83.1	97.3	98.6	97.4	95.5	101.6	94.7	98.6	98.2
03 ⁷	96.2	73.1	93.9	100.5	96.2	157.3	149.5	586.9	160.2	137.6
04	96.7	71.6	94.2	100.1	96.5	157.9	149.0	573.0	159.9	137.4
2003: 01	98.0	70.9	95.3	100.4	97.6	149.6	144.3	563.4	157.8	136.5
02	98.0	68.4	95.0	101.1	95.5	132.4	145.1	536.7	154.0	133.9
03	98.8	67.7	95.7	102.7	95.6	129.9	146.9	534.9	154.8	134.6
04	99.3	66.5	96.0	104.9	96.5	130.7	145.8	549.6	156.2	135.6

KB701

- Source of basic data: Statistics South Africa.
- National departments, local authorities, provinces and statutory bodies.
- Transnet, Sapos, Telkom and SABC.
- Including catering and accommodation services.
- Banking institutions, building societies and insurance companies. From the third quarter of 2002, also inclusive of real-estate and business services.
- From the first quarter of 1998 basic data originate from the *Survey of Employment and Earnings* in selected industries by Statistics South Africa, and are not strictly comparable with earlier data.
- From the third quarter of 2002, basic data originate from a new expanded *Survey of Employment and Earnings* by Statistics South Africa.

Labour: Labour costs in the non-agricultural sectors^{1,3,4}

Seasonally adjusted

Period	Remuneration per worker (Indices: 2000=100)						Labour productivity (Index: 2000=100) (7014L)	Nominal unit labour costs (Index: 2000=100) (7015L)
	At current prices			At constant prices ²				
	Public sector (7011L)	Private sector (7012L)	Total (7013L)	Public sector (7011D)	Private sector (7012D)	Total (7013D)		
1996.....	70.8	65.2	67.5	93.1	85.7	88.8	82.4	81.9
1997.....	79.1	72.0	75.0	96.3	87.5	91.3	86.1	87.1
1998.....	87.2	83.7	85.5	99.4	95.4	97.5	90.3	94.7
1999.....	91.2	91.6	91.6	98.1	98.4	98.4	94.1	97.4
2000.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2001.....	109.6	108.8	109.1	102.2	101.5	101.7	104.7	104.2
2002 ⁴	121.2	119.9	117.7	103.2	102.2	100.4	93.0	130.1
2003.....	132.3	129.1	125.6	106.5	103.9	101.1	80.6	155.8
1995: 04.....	66.9	61.5	63.5	92.8	85.2	88.0	79.9	79.4
1996: 01.....	64.7	63.4	63.8	87.9	86.0	86.6	81.2	78.6
02.....	68.9	64.4	66.2	91.2	85.2	87.7	82.0	80.8
03.....	71.8	66.0	68.5	93.9	86.2	89.5	82.7	82.8
04.....	77.8	66.9	71.4	99.5	85.5	91.4	83.8	85.3
1997: 01.....	76.5	68.9	72.1	96.2	86.6	90.7	85.0	84.9
02.....	79.4	71.4	74.9	97.4	87.5	91.8	85.8	87.3
03.....	79.6	72.8	75.8	96.1	87.8	91.4	86.4	87.8
04.....	80.9	74.7	77.4	95.3	87.9	91.2	87.5	88.5
1998: 01.....	82.2	81.1	81.8	96.7	95.3	96.2	89.4	91.5
02.....	89.4	82.2	85.6	102.4	94.0	97.9	90.1	95.0
03.....	84.5	84.0	84.5	95.9	95.2	95.9	90.3	93.6
04.....	92.5	87.7	90.2	102.6	97.2	100.0	91.3	98.8
1999: 01.....	86.1	88.4	87.7	95.1	97.5	96.8	91.8	95.5
02.....	92.5	91.0	91.9	100.4	98.6	99.6	93.1	98.7
03.....	91.5	92.6	92.2	97.8	98.9	98.5	94.8	97.3
04.....	94.7	94.3	94.5	99.0	98.5	98.8	96.5	98.0
2000: 01.....	91.4	98.0	95.3	94.6	101.3	98.6	97.8	97.5
02.....	101.7	99.1	100.2	103.2	100.4	101.6	99.3	100.9
03.....	99.0	101.2	100.3	98.2	100.2	99.4	101.0	99.4
04.....	107.8	101.7	104.2	104.1	98.0	100.4	101.9	102.3
2001: 01.....	106.2	104.7	105.3	100.9	99.5	100.0	103.3	101.9
02.....	106.3	108.5	107.5	100.3	102.3	101.4	104.3	103.1
03.....	106.4	109.9	108.4	99.6	102.7	101.4	105.0	103.2
04.....	119.7	112.3	115.3	108.1	101.3	104.1	106.2	108.7
2002: 01.....	112.9	116.8	115.2	99.2	102.5	101.1	107.2	107.4
02.....	115.4	119.0	117.4	99.9	103.0	101.6	108.2	108.5
03 ⁴	129.5	121.2	119.1	110.7	103.5	101.7	78.0	152.7
04.....	126.7	122.8	119.4	103.1	99.8	97.0	78.6	152.0
2003: 01.....	127.3	126.9	122.6	103.5	103.1	99.6	79.4	154.5
02.....	130.7	127.6	124.2	106.4	103.7	101.0	81.2	153.0
03.....	132.6	130.3	126.6	107.0	105.0	102.1	81.2	156.0
04.....	138.5	131.8	129.2	109.3	103.9	101.9	80.9	159.8

KB702

1. Source of basic data: Statistics South Africa.

2. Deflated by the non-agricultural gross domestic product deflator.

3. From the first quarter of 1998 basic data originate from the *Survey of Employment and Earnings* in selected industries by Statistics South Africa, and are not strictly comparable with earlier data.4. From the third quarter of 2002, basic data originate from a new expanded *Survey of Employment and Earnings* by Statistics South Africa.

Manufacturing: orders, production, sales and utilisation of production capacity¹

Seasonally adjusted

Period	Orders and sales ^{3,4} Indices: 2000=100			Volume of production ³ Indices: 2000=100			Percentage utilisation of production capacity			Labour ⁵ produc- tivity (Index: 2000=100)	Nominal ⁵ unit labour costs (Index: 2000=100)
	New orders ² (7070T)	Unfilled orders ² (7071T)	Sales (7082T)	Durable goods (7083N)	Non-durable goods (7084N)	Total (7085N)	Durable goods (7076L)	Non-durable goods (7077L)	Total (7078L)		
1996.....	90.1	124.8	93.9	94.8	100.2	97.7	80.9	81.7	81.5	87.0	78.8
1997.....	90.9	120.7	95.7	97.9	102.3	100.3	80.6	81.9	81.1	93.1	80.3
1998.....	87.3	104.1	91.8	93.6	99.8	96.9	78.5	81.2	80.1	93.0	92.3
1999.....	90.0	97.6	93.3	91.7	100.5	96.4	77.8	79.7	78.9	95.0	97.7
2000.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	80.1	79.2	79.6	100.0	100.0
2001.....	106.3	109.4	104.8	103.7	102.0	102.8	80.0	79.8	79.8	105.6	103.7
2002.....	117.5	115.8	113.1	109.8	106.8	108.2	81.5	80.2	80.7	111.9	104.7
2003.....	109.5	111.7	105.6	108.0	103.8	105.7	80.5	80.0	80.2	109.8	114.8
2001: April.....	100.1	105.7	101.3	99.5	103.4	101.6	...	...	...	...	...
May.....	102.2	105.7	103.9	99.5	98.9	99.2	...	...	...	...	...
Jun.....	109.8	107.7	106.4	107.8	101.6	104.4	81.2	79.8	80.2	104.6	103.6
Jul.....	107.1	112.0	103.4	103.1	101.1	102.0	...	...	...	...	...
Aug.....	99.0	113.4	101.2	100.6	99.8	100.2	...	...	...	...	...
Sept.....	104.6	110.9	101.0	102.4	100.6	101.4	78.7	79.2	79.0	104.0	107.4
Oct.....	117.0	114.2	108.4	107.7	102.3	104.8	...	...	...	...	...
Nov.....	113.4	115.1	108.3	106.2	103.6	104.8	...	...	...	...	...
Dec.....	110.2	111.1	110.5	107.6	104.9	106.2	80.0	79.8	79.9	108.4	104.5
2002: Jan.....	114.5	108.3	111.9	103.4	106.7	105.2	...	...	...	...	...
Feb.....	118.8	113.2	111.1	106.3	106.2	106.3	...	...	...	...	...
Mar.....	107.9	108.8	109.3	107.3	107.1	107.2	80.9	80.1	80.5	109.6	105.3
April.....	134.9	115.0	119.7	112.4	109.0	110.6	...	...	...	...	...
May.....	118.6	117.1	115.1	109.8	108.3	109.0	...	...	...	...	...
Jun.....	113.0	120.6	110.9	107.5	107.6	107.6	81.6	80.5	80.9	112.0	104.4
Jul.....	120.9	122.1	114.8	112.1	104.8	108.2	...	...	...	...	...
Aug.....	119.3	121.8	113.9	114.3	106.5	110.1	...	...	...	...	...
Sept.....	122.3	121.0	114.9	110.8	109.3	110.0	82.0	80.4	81.1	113.8	104.9
Oct.....	116.6	115.6	114.5	112.3	105.7	108.7	...	...	...	...	...
Nov.....	114.1	112.9	112.6	111.3	106.1	108.5	...	...	...	...	...
Dec.....	109.3	112.8	108.6	110.5	104.2	107.1	81.3	79.9	80.5	112.1	104.0
2003: Jan.....	121.9	116.8	108.7	108.7	104.6	106.5	...	...	...	...	...
Feb.....	111.2	118.1	107.9	109.5	105.4	107.3	...	...	...	...	...
Mar.....	100.5	111.1	104.5	108.3	104.0	106.0	81.0	79.8	80.2	109.2	110.2
April.....	111.4	110.2	108.5	110.1	103.3	106.4	...	...	...	...	...
May.....	105.5	108.3	103.8	108.7	102.3	105.3	...	...	...	...	...
Jun.....	110.5	112.0	103.8	107.9	104.2	105.9	80.3	79.7	80.0	110.9	112.4
Jul.....	111.0	110.4	107.0	106.9	104.6	105.7	...	...	...	...	...
Aug.....	111.3	110.9	104.9	107.9	104.2	105.9	...	...	...	...	...
Sept.....	108.9	110.4	104.7	107.6	102.5	104.9	80.6	81.1	81.0	110.4	117.2
Oct.....	105.6	109.0	104.8	107.1	104.8	105.9	...	...	...	...	...
Nov.....	106.1	109.5	102.2	107.1	102.4	104.6	...	...	...	...	...
Dec.....	110.3	114.1	106.5	105.9	103.0	104.4	80.1	79.4	79.7	108.8	119.4
2004: Jan.....	...	...	107.9	110.4	104.1	107.0	...	...	...	...	...
Feb.....	...	...	109.3	108.0	104.0	105.8	...	...	...	...	...
Mar.....	...	...	110.0	109.5	105.9	107.6	...	...	...	...	...

KB706

1. Source of basic data: Statistics South Africa.

2. Data refer to selected industry groups.

3. Since January 1995 information of the former TBVC states has been included.

4. At constant June 2000 prices.

5. From the third quarter of 2002, basic data originate from a new expanded *Survey of Employment and Earnings* by Statistics South Africa.

Indicators of real economic activity¹

Seasonally adjusted

Indices: 2000 = 100

Period	Mining production ²			Building plans passed ^{5,7}	Buildings completed ^{5,7}	Trade			Electric current generated ⁶	Transnet: Revenue earning traffic ⁴
	Gold	Non gold	Total			Retail sales ^{5,7}	Wholesale sales ^{5,8}	Number of new vehicles sold ³		
	(7060N)	(7061N)	(7062N)			(7065T)	(7066T)	(7067N)		
1996.....	115.6	94.9	102.6	118.0	121.7	94.5	98.6	115.2	95.0	91.3
1997.....	114.9	98.6	104.7	108.2	122.1	96.0	97.1	107.6	99.9	98.2
1998.....	108.0	100.8	103.6	100.6	121.9	96.2	97.0	92.2	97.5	99.8
1999.....	104.8	99.4	101.5	93.6	100.7	96.6	97.6	86.7	96.4	95.4
2000.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2001.....	91.7	104.8	101.4	90.3	107.8	104.1	102.0	107.6	99.7	103.2
2002.....	92.4	105.6	102.2	103.8	105.4	108.9	103.7	102.6	103.3	101.3
2003.....	86.7	113.7	106.7	115.9	116.1	115.1	106.7	108.0	109.9	103.1
2001: May.....	91.8	109.3	104.8	88.1	101.2	101.9	101.0	101.8	98.9	105.9
Jun.....	93.0	108.9	104.8	85.6	130.7	104.1	102.7	113.7	96.9	99.3
Jul.....	96.3	95.7	95.8	83.2	69.7	105.4	102.2	107.1	102.1	103.7
Aug.....	85.8	121.5	112.3	81.2	78.3	104.8	100.4	97.7	102.3	108.8
Sept.....	89.4	98.4	96.1	94.2	187.4	104.7	95.6	101.5	100.9	100.8
Oct.....	90.4	105.7	101.7	88.9	109.1	106.2	102.9	109.6	99.8	103.3
Nov.....	89.4	103.0	99.5	91.4	101.7	106.5	101.7	112.7	99.2	100.3
Dec.....	92.0	96.5	95.3	82.6	86.9	106.7	109.2	115.9	98.9	98.0
2002: Jan.....	94.8	95.5	95.3	92.2	103.3	106.7	104.4	113.3	99.8	100.7
Feb.....	91.6	99.9	97.7	117.8	87.1	108.3	102.9	106.8	99.9	101.2
Mar.....	91.3	103.4	100.3	94.6	100.1	108.1	103.7	88.1	99.0	97.6
April.....	94.6	108.1	104.7	113.4	115.5	108.0	105.9	110.1	102.7	98.7
May.....	94.1	107.6	104.1	105.5	108.1	110.0	101.9	104.1	103.8	100.6
Jun.....	91.4	103.6	100.5	97.6	104.4	110.2	102.2	101.5	104.1	101.0
Jul.....	92.0	104.7	101.4	95.8	99.8	108.6	100.5	102.1	105.0	101.9
Aug.....	93.3	108.6	104.7	103.3	95.6	110.3	101.8	102.3	102.7	101.8
Sept.....	93.5	109.4	105.3	97.8	107.4	109.2	102.3	103.5	103.9	97.5
Oct.....	91.5	107.1	103.1	125.5	110.1	108.4	111.1	99.8	105.0	108.7
Nov.....	90.0	109.6	104.6	93.4	108.2	110.1	104.7	100.9	106.9	98.3
Dec.....	91.3	109.9	105.1	109.3	125.5	109.1	102.8	98.9	107.2	107.6
2003: Jan.....	90.4	90.2	90.2	122.2	101.4	111.0	103.0	111.1	105.6	103.9
Feb.....	87.4	111.9	105.5	95.3	108.1	111.4	104.9	97.8	107.4	100.4
Mar.....	87.2	108.2	102.8	98.5	110.6	111.8	106.1	98.7	107.2	104.8
April.....	88.7	110.4	104.8	106.7	118.0	110.9	103.4	105.1	108.7	107.8
May.....	89.0	113.6	107.2	101.5	119.3	114.1	106.4	99.2	107.3	95.5
Jun.....	82.9	112.5	104.8	106.6	114.9	113.3	108.3	105.6	108.3	103.5
Jul.....	88.9	123.1	114.3	129.3	172.8	115.5	108.4	110.6	108.0	100.5
Aug.....	85.1	115.6	107.7	118.9	112.3	115.6	109.7	119.2	111.1	101.9
Sept.....	85.6	121.4	112.2	126.0	97.7	118.7	109.2	116.9	111.7	103.3
Oct.....	85.9	119.6	110.9	116.9	102.0	117.3	106.6	111.6	113.5	102.9
Nov.....	86.2	113.1	106.2	120.6	112.0	120.8	108.1	114.8	112.5	109.6
Dec.....	82.8	124.7	113.9	148.8	123.6	121.0	106.7	105.3	117.9	103.5
2004: Jan.....	85.7	117.1	109.0	121.3	107.9	...	...	119.5	113.0	91.6
Feb.....	84.2	123.3	113.2	137.5	123.5	...	...	112.4	117.4	111.0
Mar.....	82.3	127.4	115.8	149.1	116.3	...	...	121.2	114.0	97.1
April.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	118.6	...	103.8

KB705

1. Source of basic data: Statistics South Africa, unless otherwise indicated.
2. Since January 1990 information of the former TBVC states has been included.
3. Source of basic data: National Association of Automobile Manufacturers of South Africa.
4. Source of basic data: Transnet.
5. Since January 1995 information of the former TBVC states has been included.
6. Since January 1989 information of the former TBVC states has been included.
7. At constant 1995 prices.
8. At constant June 1995 prices.

Consumer prices – metropolitan areas¹

Seasonally adjusted

Indices: 2000 = 100

Period	Services				Goods								Total (7032N)
	Housing ³ (7020N)	Transport (7021N)	Other (7022N)	Total (7023N)	Food ⁴ (7024N)	Furniture and equipment (7025N)	Clothing and footwear (7026N)	Vehicles (7027N)	Transport goods: Running costs (7028N)	Beverages and tobacco (7029N)	Other (7030N)	Total (7031N)	
Weights²	24.3	3.4	15.2	42.9	22.1	2.5	3.2	6.0	5.5	2.5	15.3	57.1	100.0
1996	89.4	91.1	69.1	79.6	75.9	87.4	94.2	79.4	63.1	58.4	70.0	76.2	77.7
1997	93.3	93.4	73.4	86.9	83.1	92.2	97.3	84.4	67.9	71.1	75.9	82.4	84.4
1998	100.7	94.7	81.5	93.8	88.3	95.7	98.2	88.0	71.1	81.5	83.7	87.3	90.2
1999	102.0	96.8	90.6	97.7	92.8	98.8	99.2	93.3	79.8	91.8	91.4	92.7	94.9
2000	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2001	103.9	103.4	107.1	105.6	105.5	104.4	99.5	105.4	110.2	108.6	107.0	105.6	105.7
2002	112.8	106.7	115.3	113.8	121.8	111.9	98.3	115.3	119.9	119.1	109.9	116.4	115.3
2003	119.5	111.9	124.1	120.9	131.8	116.9	99.8	119.7	119.3	132.4	115.9	123.0	122.1
2001: April.....	102.9	102.7	104.9	103.7	103.5	102.9	99.9	103.8	110.0	106.8	104.7	104.0	103.9
May	103.2	103.1	106.5	104.5	104.2	103.4	100.0	104.4	112.7	107.9	105.4	104.8	104.6
Jun.	103.9	103.3	106.5	104.9	104.5	103.8	100.0	104.8	113.3	108.4	107.4	105.5	105.2
Jul.	101.0	103.5	106.7	103.5	105.4	103.9	99.9	105.1	113.7	108.9	106.6	105.7	104.7
Aug.....	100.9	103.6	107.5	103.8	106.1	104.2	100.2	105.4	110.0	109.4	107.0	105.8	105.0
Sept.....	100.7	104.0	107.9	103.9	106.9	103.3	98.7	105.6	106.4	110.6	109.4	106.1	105.1
Oct.....	99.7	104.4	108.4	103.6	108.3	103.9	97.5	105.7	108.9	111.4	109.6	106.8	105.4
Nov.....	100.5	104.7	109.0	104.3	110.2	104.4	96.3	106.5	110.5	112.0	110.6	107.8	106.2
Dec.....	101.0	105.2	109.5	104.8	112.9	104.9	96.7	106.9	108.1	112.8	111.7	108.9	107.1
2002: Jan.....	102.0	105.0	116.5	105.7	113.5	105.8	97.0	108.9	112.9	114.1	107.3	110.2	108.1
Feb.....	104.7	105.6	116.4	107.6	114.7	105.8	95.4	109.5	115.4	115.2	106.5	110.8	109.2
Mar.....	104.7	105.3	114.8	107.2	116.4	108.8	95.3	112.1	116.0	116.7	106.9	112.1	109.9
April.....	107.6	105.8	113.6	109.0	118.2	108.8	95.3	112.9	118.2	116.9	107.9	113.4	111.3
May.....	108.0	106.2	114.8	109.6	118.7	109.3	95.9	113.5	126.3	117.5	107.8	114.7	112.4
Jun.....	108.2	106.7	115.0	109.8	121.2	111.2	96.4	114.1	120.3	118.1	110.6	115.8	113.5
Jul.....	113.0	107.0	114.5	113.1	123.0	111.4	97.1	115.8	117.8	118.9	110.3	116.4	114.7
Aug.....	113.1	107.2	115.4	113.4	124.9	111.6	98.0	115.7	119.4	120.2	110.2	117.4	115.8
Sept.....	113.5	107.4	115.8	113.8	127.0	114.1	99.2	117.0	120.7	121.8	112.0	119.2	116.7
Oct.....	117.9	107.8	115.2	116.8	129.3	114.4	100.2	118.2	123.5	122.5	112.2	120.7	118.9
Nov.....	119.1	108.1	115.3	117.7	129.9	114.9	100.0	118.6	123.9	123.3	113.6	121.4	119.8
Dec.....	120.0	108.7	115.9	118.5	130.5	115.6	100.4	119.0	124.1	124.3	113.6	121.8	120.2
2003: Jan.....	120.0	108.7	117.5	118.9	130.8	115.7	100.7	118.3	121.8	124.9	115.2	122.0	120.5
Feb.....	120.0	108.9	118.7	119.2	130.8	115.6	99.4	119.2	122.8	125.7	114.1	121.9	120.5
Mar.....	119.8	110.3	121.1	119.7	131.0	114.9	98.9	119.3	129.1	127.3	112.5	122.4	121.1
April.....	119.6	111.4	121.4	119.7	131.3	114.9	99.2	119.1	126.3	129.8	113.8	122.6	121.1
May.....	120.2	111.9	122.5	120.4	131.9	115.4	99.1	119.4	117.0	130.9	115.6	122.2	121.3
Jun.....	120.6	112.1	121.7	120.5	131.9	115.7	99.0	118.9	107.7	131.3	115.9	121.1	121.3
Jul.....	118.3	112.4	124.6	119.6	132.3	115.9	99.1	119.2	115.2	135.3	115.9	122.4	121.0
Aug.....	118.3	112.7	125.4	119.8	132.9	116.0	98.9	119.2	121.2	135.9	115.5	123.3	121.9
Sept.....	116.3	113.0	127.1	118.8	132.7	116.5	98.6	119.2	121.9	135.5	116.3	123.5	121.3
Oct.....	114.7	113.5	127.9	117.9	133.2	116.7	99.3	118.9	116.2	136.4	117.4	123.3	120.9
Nov.....	111.0	113.8	130.5	115.9	134.3	117.0	98.1	118.8	114.3	137.4	119.2	123.9	120.5
Dec.....	112.0	114.0	130.4	116.6	134.0	116.4	97.5	118.8	118.4	138.3	119.3	124.3	120.9
2004: Jan.....	110.5	113.8	133.1	116.2	134.5	116.7	97.0	118.1	119.5	139.3	120.2	124.8	120.9
Feb.....	110.4	114.0	134.2	116.4	135.3	116.3	97.0	117.7	127.7	141.4	118.7	125.8	121.5
Mar.....	109.7	114.1	137.0	116.6	135.2	116.0	97.0	117.3	128.4	143.4	117.6	125.6	121.5
April.....	109.2	114.3	137.6	116.4	135.1	115.9	96.2	117.0	130.1	143.8	117.9	125.8	121.5

KB703

- Source: Statistics South Africa.
- Weights based on expenditure patterns of households in the different income categories in 1985 were applied to data up to July 1991. Revised weights based on the expenditure pattern in 1990 were applied to data as from August 1991 up to December 1996. Revised weights based on the expenditure patterns in 1995 were applied to data as from January 1997 up to December 2001. New weights based on the expenditure patterns in 2000 are applied to data as from January 2002.
- Including domestic workers.
- Including non-alcoholic beverages.

Consumer prices – metropolitan and other urban areas¹

Seasonally adjusted

Indices: 2000 = 100

Period	Services				Goods								Total	CPIX ⁵
	Housing ³	Transport	Other	Total	Food ⁴	Furniture and equipment	Clothing and footwear	Vehicles	Transport goods: Running costs	Beverages and tobacco	Other	Total		
	(7100N)	(7101N)	(7102N)	(7103N)	(7104N)	(7105N)	(7106N)	(7107N)	(7108N)	(7109N)	(7110N)	(7111N)			(7112N)	(7113N)
Weights²	22.3	3.5	14.8	40.6	24.2	2.8	3.6	5.1	5.2	2.7	15.8	59.4	100.0	89.7
2001	104.3	104.3	108.4	105.7	105.4	103.9	98.7	104.4	108.8	109.2	107.2	105.5	105.4	106.5
2002	111.6	109.3	118.4	113.9	122.6	111.1	97.1	113.3	117.7	119.7	113.2	116.6	115.3	116.5
2003	117.9	115.4	126.4	120.8	132.8	115.7	99.0	118.0	116.9	133.1	120.0	123.9	122.4	124.4
2001: Jan	104.0	102.8	106.4	104.7	101.2	102.3	98.9	103.0	108.8	104.9	104.0	102.8	103.6	103.8
Feb	103.3	102.9	104.6	103.7	102.7	102.2	99.2	102.5	107.3	105.8	102.8	102.9	103.3	103.7
Mar	103.6	103.4	104.9	104.0	103.0	102.7	99.3	102.4	108.8	106.2	103.2	103.3	103.6	104.1
April	103.9	103.5	104.0	103.9	103.4	102.8	99.3	102.8	108.9	107.2	103.5	103.6	103.7	104.4
May	104.2	103.5	105.6	104.6	104.2	103.3	99.4	103.4	111.2	108.1	104.1	104.4	104.5	105.0
Jun	104.6	103.4	106.4	105.1	104.6	103.4	99.6	103.7	112.3	108.7	104.5	104.8	104.8	105.5
Jul	102.1	103.5	107.7	104.0	105.4	103.6	99.3	103.9	112.0	109.4	106.4	105.6	104.8	106.3
Aug	102.0	103.2	108.2	104.1	106.1	104.1	99.7	104.3	108.2	110.1	107.0	105.8	105.0	106.6
Sept	101.7	103.5	109.0	104.2	107.0	103.2	97.9	104.6	106.0	111.2	107.9	106.0	105.3	107.0
Oct	100.8	103.8	109.7	103.9	108.4	103.5	96.5	104.6	108.4	112.1	107.8	106.6	105.5	107.6
Nov	101.4	104.2	110.7	104.6	110.3	104.1	95.4	105.3	110.0	112.7	108.7	107.7	106.4	108.5
Dec	102.2	104.7	110.6	105.1	112.9	104.4	95.8	105.7	108.5	113.6	109.8	108.9	107.3	109.3
2002: Jan	102.5	105.4	111.8	106.0	113.6	105.5	96.0	107.1	111.7	114.6	107.8	110.0	108.3	110.2
Feb	105.6	106.5	112.1	108.0	114.9	105.6	94.6	107.8	113.6	115.7	107.5	110.7	109.5	110.9
Mar	105.8	105.8	111.4	107.8	116.8	108.2	94.1	110.2	114.3	116.7	108.3	112.1	110.2	112.1
April	109.0	105.8	111.4	109.7	118.9	108.4	94.4	110.7	116.6	117.3	108.7	113.4	111.7	113.5
May	109.0	106.2	112.7	110.2	119.3	108.8	94.9	111.4	124.0	118.0	109.0	114.6	112.7	114.4
Jun	109.5	106.3	113.0	110.6	122.0	110.8	95.3	111.9	118.9	118.5	111.9	116.0	113.7	115.4
Jul	113.6	106.6	113.7	113.3	123.8	111.0	95.8	113.5	116.5	119.5	112.3	116.8	115.1	116.4
Aug	113.6	106.7	114.8	113.7	125.9	111.3	97.2	113.7	117.8	120.8	112.4	118.0	116.2	117.1
Sept	113.8	106.9	115.3	114.0	128.2	113.6	98.2	114.9	119.3	122.4	113.5	119.7	117.2	118.4
Oct	118.2	107.2	115.9	116.8	130.3	113.9	99.2	116.0	121.8	123.1	113.3	121.0	119.3	119.5
Nov	119.1	107.6	116.5	117.6	131.4	114.4	99.1	116.5	122.4	123.9	114.5	121.9	120.2	119.7
Dec	119.9	108.2	117.4	118.4	132.0	114.8	99.8	116.9	122.4	124.9	115.0	122.4	120.7	120.0
2003: Jan	120.3	108.7	117.8	118.8	132.6	114.9	99.9	116.4	120.3	125.6	116.2	122.7	121.1	121.0
Feb	120.5	109.4	118.4	119.2	132.2	114.9	98.8	117.2	120.6	126.5	115.7	122.5	121.1	121.4
Mar	120.6	110.5	119.8	119.8	132.5	114.4	98.0	117.3	126.7	128.0	114.5	123.0	121.6	122.5
April	120.8	111.1	119.7	119.9	132.7	114.4	98.5	117.0	124.0	130.2	115.3	123.1	121.7	123.2
May	120.8	111.6	121.3	120.5	133.2	114.9	98.4	117.5	115.8	131.5	117.3	123.0	121.8	123.1
Jun	121.7	111.5	121.2	121.0	133.1	114.6	98.5	117.3	107.5	132.2	117.9	122.2	121.7	122.7
Jul	118.7	111.8	121.9	119.5	133.5	114.7	98.3	117.3	114.3	135.7	118.5	123.4	121.6	124.1
Aug	118.7	112.0	123.3	120.0	133.6	115.0	98.4	117.4	119.5	136.6	118.1	124.0	122.4	124.5
Sept	116.3	112.3	123.8	118.8	133.5	115.3	98.1	117.5	120.4	136.2	118.8	124.2	121.9	124.7
Oct	114.5	112.7	124.2	117.9	133.7	115.6	98.7	117.2	115.2	137.0	119.7	124.0	121.5	124.7
Nov	110.6	113.1	125.2	116.0	135.0	116.0	97.6	117.3	113.6	138.0	121.1	124.7	121.2	124.8
Dec	111.4	113.3	125.9	116.7	134.7	115.3	97.1	117.4	117.2	138.8	121.3	125.0	121.5	124.8
2004: Jan	110.2	113.7	127.2	116.5	135.3	115.3	96.6	116.8	118.2	139.7	122.1	125.5	121.7	126.0
Feb	110.4	114.2	127.6	116.8	136.0	115.2	96.5	116.4	124.9	141.7	121.0	126.3	122.3	127.1
Mar	110.2	113.8	129.1	117.2	136.0	115.1	96.2	116.2	126.0	144.0	120.2	126.3	122.5	127.8
April	110.1	113.7	129.0	117.1	136.2	115.3	95.4	115.7	127.4	144.5	120.3	126.5	122.4	128.4

KB709

- Source: Statistics South Africa.
- Weights based on expenditure patterns of households in the different income categories in 1985 were applied to data up to July 1991. Revised weights based on the expenditure pattern in 1990 were applied to data as from August 1991 up to December 1996. Revised weights based on the expenditure patterns in 1995 were applied to data as from January 1997 up to December 2001. New weights based on the expenditure patterns in 2000 are applied to data as from January 2002.
- Including domestic workers.
- Including non-alcoholic beverages.
- Overall consumer price index, excluding interest rates on mortgage bonds.

Consumer prices – metropolitan areas¹Percentage change⁵

Period	Services				Goods								Total (7032A)
	Housing ³	Transport	Other	Total	Food ⁴	Furniture and equipment	Clothing and footwear	Vehicles	Transport goods: Running costs	Beverages and tobacco	Other	Total	
	(7020A)	(7021A)	(7022A)	(7023A)	(7024A)	(7025A)	(7026A)	(7027A)	(7028A)	(7029A)	(7030A)	(7031A)	
Weights²	24.3	3.4	15.2	42.9	22.1	2.5	3.2	6.0	5.5	2.5	15.3	57.1	100.0
1996	11.7	6.5	7.9	9.4	6.2	3.7	3.9	2.7	10.2	9.9	-1.1	6.2	7.4
1997	4.4	2.6	6.2	9.2	9.5	5.6	3.2	6.3	7.6	21.7	8.5	8.1	8.6
1998	7.9	1.3	11.1	7.9	6.3	3.8	1.0	4.3	4.8	14.6	10.3	6.0	6.9
1999	1.3	2.2	11.1	4.2	5.1	3.2	1.0	6.1	12.2	12.7	9.1	6.1	5.2
2000	-1.9	3.3	10.4	2.4	7.7	1.2	0.9	7.1	25.1	8.9	9.3	7.9	5.4
2001	3.9	3.4	7.1	5.5	5.5	4.4	-0.5	5.4	10.3	8.6	7.1	5.6	5.7
2002	8.5	3.2	7.7	7.8	15.5	7.2	-1.3	9.4	8.8	9.7	2.7	10.2	9.2
2003	6.0	4.8	7.6	6.2	8.2	4.4	1.6	3.9	-0.5	11.1	5.4	5.7	5.8
2001: April.....	7.4	5.0	7.9	7.3	4.2	4.8	-0.5	6.3	16.0	8.9	6.0	5.7	6.5
May	6.9	5.0	8.1	7.0	4.1	4.8	-0.2	5.9	18.5	9.0	6.0	5.8	6.4
Jun.	6.5	4.5	7.8	6.7	3.4	5.3	0.5	5.2	19.7	8.9	6.2	5.8	6.3
Jul.	3.4	4.5	7.7	4.9	3.9	5.3	0.4	5.0	12.3	8.3	5.9	5.2	5.3
Aug.....	2.2	3.6	8.2	4.3	4.2	5.1	2.7	4.9	3.2	8.5	5.8	4.7	4.6
Sept.....	1.8	4.1	8.1	4.0	4.9	3.8	1.2	4.6	0.0	10.0	6.2	4.6	4.4
Oct.	-0.9	4.3	9.1	2.7	6.5	3.8	-1.4	4.4	1.3	8.8	5.6	4.8	4.0
Nov.....	-0.5	4.3	7.6	2.5	8.6	3.7	-3.2	4.6	1.9	9.0	5.8	5.5	4.3
Dec.....	-0.8	3.9	7.6	2.3	11.3	3.0	-2.8	4.3	-2.4	8.9	6.1	6.1	4.6
2002: Jan.....	-1.0	5.5	5.9	2.2	12.2	3.8	-2.0	5.8	2.0	9.1	4.3	7.2	5.0
Feb.....	1.5	6.0	7.2	4.1	11.6	3.7	-3.9	6.3	7.0	9.0	4.6	7.5	5.9
Mar.....	1.7	4.8	5.1	3.4	12.8	5.6	-4.5	9.0	6.0	10.4	5.0	8.4	6.2
April.....	4.6	5.1	5.7	5.3	13.9	5.6	-4.9	8.8	7.5	9.5	5.1	9.0	7.4
May.....	4.8	5.2	6.5	5.6	13.7	5.6	-4.2	8.7	11.8	9.0	5.4	9.5	7.8
Jun.	4.8	5.7	6.7	5.7	15.5	7.2	-3.6	8.6	5.4	9.0	6.2	9.8	8.0
Jul.	10.6	5.7	7.3	9.2	16.4	7.2	-2.8	10.1	2.3	9.4	5.6	9.9	9.6
Aug.....	11.7	5.8	7.1	9.8	17.6	7.2	-1.6	9.7	8.7	10.1	5.3	10.9	10.4
Sept.....	11.7	5.2	7.5	9.8	18.6	10.3	1.0	10.9	12.7	10.2	5.4	12.2	11.2
Oct.	17.9	5.2	6.4	12.9	19.3	10.2	3.2	11.7	12.5	10.1	5.8	13.0	13.0
Nov.....	17.3	5.1	7.9	13.1	18.1	10.2	4.1	11.4	12.5	10.1	5.4	12.6	12.9
Dec.....	17.6	5.7	7.8	13.2	15.9	10.2	4.1	11.6	14.2	10.1	5.0	11.9	12.4
2003: Jan.....	17.5	3.6	7.8	12.8	15.4	9.3	3.8	8.6	7.5	9.4	7.4	10.7	11.6
Feb.....	14.7	3.3	5.8	10.5	14.1	9.3	4.3	8.7	6.3	9.1	7.1	10.0	10.3
Mar.....	14.7	5.8	8.6	11.8	12.5	5.6	4.0	6.5	11.8	9.2	5.6	9.2	10.2
April.....	11.6	6.7	8.0	9.9	11.1	5.6	4.1	5.5	6.7	11.0	5.9	8.2	8.8
May.....	11.5	6.7	7.3	9.6	11.1	5.6	3.3	5.1	-8.0	11.4	5.5	6.4	7.8
Jun.	11.6	6.2	7.0	9.5	8.8	4.1	2.8	4.3	-11.2	11.2	4.0	4.6	6.7
Jul.	4.7	6.1	6.6	5.5	7.5	4.1	2.1	2.9	-2.8	13.7	4.9	5.2	5.2
Aug.....	4.6	6.1	6.4	5.4	6.5	4.0	0.9	3.0	1.1	13.0	4.5	5.0	5.1
Sept.....	2.5	6.3	6.0	4.1	4.5	2.0	-0.5	1.9	0.4	11.3	4.0	3.7	3.7
Oct.	-3.0	6.6	5.6	0.8	3.1	2.0	-0.8	0.6	-6.8	11.4	3.8	2.1	1.5
Nov.....	-7.0	6.4	5.0	-1.8	3.5	1.8	-1.9	0.2	-8.4	11.4	3.8	2.1	0.4
Dec.....	-7.0	5.7	4.8	-1.9	2.8	0.7	-2.9	-0.3	-5.2	11.3	4.2	2.1	0.3
2004: Jan.....	-8.2	5.5	4.7	-2.6	2.8	0.9	-3.6	-0.3	-2.4	11.4	3.9	2.3	0.2
Feb.....	-8.1	5.5	5.5	-2.2	3.3	0.6	-2.4	-1.3	4.2	12.4	3.9	3.1	0.7
Mar.....	-8.5	3.8	5.6	-2.5	3.1	0.9	-2.0	-1.7	-0.5	12.7	4.3	2.7	0.4
April.....	-8.8	2.6	5.6	-2.8	2.8	0.8	-3.1	-1.7	2.9	10.8	3.7	2.6	0.2

KB708

- Source: Statistics South Africa.
- Weights based on expenditure patterns of households in the different income categories in 1985 were applied to data up to July 1991. Revised weights based on the expenditure pattern in 1990 were applied to data as from August 1991 up to December 1996. Revised weights based on the expenditure patterns in 1995 were applied to data as from January 1997 up to December 2001. New weights based on the expenditure patterns in 2000 are applied to data as from January 2002.
- Including domestic workers.
- Including non-alcoholic beverages.
- Monthly: compared with the same month of the previous year.

Consumer prices – metropolitan and other urban areas¹Percentage change⁵

Period	Services				Goods								Total	CPIX ⁶
	Housing ³ (7100A)	Transport (7101A)	Other (7102A)	Total (7103A)	Food ⁴ (7104A)	Furniture and equipment (7105A)	Clothing and footwear (7106A)	Vehicles (7107A)	Transport goods: Running costs (7108A)	Beverages and tobacco (7109A)	Other (7110A)	Total (7111A)		
Weights²	22.3	3.5	14.8	40.6	24.2	2.8	3.6	5.1	5.2	2.7	15.8	59.4	100.0	89.7
2002.....	7.0	4.8	9.2	7.8	16.3	7.0	-1.6	8.5	8.2	9.6	5.6	10.6	9.3	9.3
2003.....	5.6	5.5	6.7	6.0	8.4	4.1	1.9	4.2	-0.7	11.2	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.8
2001: April.....	7.4	4.8	7.5	7.2	4.1	4.4	-1.6	5.1	13.4	9.5	7.0	5.4	6.1	6.7
May.....	6.7	4.8	8.3	7.0	3.8	4.4	-1.0	4.8	15.4	9.3	7.1	5.4	5.9	6.5
Jun.....	6.6	4.6	7.8	6.8	3.4	4.5	-0.2	4.1	16.3	9.2	7.2	5.4	5.8	6.4
Jul.....	4.1	4.7	7.5	5.3	4.3	4.4	-0.2	4.1	10.1	8.9	7.4	5.4	5.3	6.4
Aug.....	2.9	3.9	7.3	4.5	4.3	4.4	1.9	4.0	2.6	9.0	7.3	4.9	4.6	6.0
Sept.....	2.5	4.0	7.3	4.2	4.9	3.1	0.1	3.9	-0.1	10.4	7.1	4.7	4.4	5.8
Oct.....	0.6	4.2	7.6	3.2	6.4	3.1	-2.3	3.4	0.9	8.9	6.8	4.9	4.0	5.9
Nov.....	0.4	4.2	7.3	3.0	8.6	3.0	-3.8	3.5	1.4	9.2	7.1	5.7	4.4	6.3
Dec.....	-0.0	3.9	7.2	2.7	10.9	2.7	-3.3	3.6	-2.2	9.3	7.1	6.3	4.7	6.5
2002: Jan.....	-1.7	5.2	7.8	2.6	12.1	3.5	-2.7	4.8	1.9	9.2	5.0	7.3	5.2	7.1
Feb.....	0.6	5.6	9.4	4.4	12.0	3.4	-4.5	5.2	6.3	9.2	5.0	7.6	6.2	7.4
Mar.....	0.7	4.4	7.8	3.8	13.4	5.4	-4.8	7.7	5.7	9.7	5.5	8.6	6.5	7.7
April.....	3.7	4.5	8.2	5.6	14.7	5.4	-5.1	7.8	7.4	9.4	5.7	9.4	7.7	8.3
May.....	3.7	4.6	8.9	5.8	14.5	5.4	-4.7	8.0	11.4	9.1	5.3	9.6	8.0	8.6
Jun.....	3.8	4.7	8.8	5.8	16.3	7.0	-4.0	8.0	5.9	9.1	6.6	10.3	8.4	9.2
Jul.....	8.8	4.9	9.5	8.9	17.1	7.0	-3.4	9.3	3.0	9.3	6.0	10.3	9.7	9.1
Aug.....	9.7	4.9	9.8	9.5	18.5	7.0	-1.9	9.1	8.3	9.8	5.6	11.4	10.5	9.9
Sept.....	9.8	4.7	9.9	9.5	19.6	10.0	0.8	9.9	11.8	10.1	5.8	12.7	11.3	10.8
Oct.....	14.8	4.6	10.2	12.4	20.3	10.0	3.1	10.8	11.7	10.0	5.8	13.4	12.9	11.3
Nov.....	15.0	4.6	10.2	12.4	19.4	10.0	4.3	10.8	11.8	10.0	5.8	13.3	12.9	11.3
Dec.....	15.3	5.0	10.1	12.6	17.4	9.8	4.4	10.8	13.1	9.9	5.6	12.5	12.5	10.8
2003: Jan.....	16.9	3.4	8.0	12.3	16.8	8.9	4.2	8.6	7.0	9.6	7.6	11.5	11.8	10.0
Feb.....	14.0	3.1	6.5	10.2	15.1	8.9	4.6	8.7	6.0	9.3	7.8	10.8	10.5	9.3
Mar.....	14.1	5.7	8.7	11.3	13.4	5.7	4.2	6.6	10.8	9.7	6.9	9.9	10.4	9.3
April.....	10.9	6.4	8.3	9.6	11.6	5.7	4.3	5.8	6.1	11.0	6.7	8.7	9.0	8.5
May.....	11.0	6.4	7.4	9.2	11.6	5.7	3.8	5.4	-6.9	11.4	7.0	7.5	8.2	7.7
Jun.....	11.1	5.9	7.5	9.3	9.1	3.4	3.4	4.7	-9.8	11.5	4.9	5.5	7.1	6.4
Jul.....	4.3	5.8	6.8	5.4	7.7	3.4	2.7	3.2	-2.2	13.6	5.7	5.8	5.6	6.6
Aug.....	4.6	5.9	6.6	5.4	6.1	3.4	1.3	3.2	1.1	13.1	5.9	5.3	5.3	6.3
Sept.....	2.2	6.1	6.2	4.1	4.1	1.6	0.1	2.3	0.5	11.3	5.0	3.9	4.0	5.4
Oct.....	-3.1	6.2	5.3	0.8	2.7	1.5	-0.5	1.0	-5.9	11.4	5.2	2.6	1.9	4.4
Nov.....	-7.0	6.1	4.8	-1.6	2.8	1.4	-1.6	0.7	-7.3	11.3	4.8	2.4	0.9	4.1
Dec.....	-7.0	5.5	4.7	-1.7	2.1	0.3	-2.7	0.4	-4.5	11.2	4.9	2.2	0.7	4.0
2004: Jan.....	-8.2	5.4	4.7	-2.2	2.1	0.4	-3.3	0.3	-2.0	11.2	4.8	2.4	0.6	4.2
Feb.....	-8.1	5.3	5.1	-2.1	2.7	0.2	-2.4	-0.7	3.7	11.9	4.8	3.1	1.1	4.8
Mar.....	-8.3	3.4	5.5	-2.1	2.6	0.6	-1.8	-0.9	-0.5	12.4	4.4	2.7	0.8	4.4
April.....	-8.5	2.4	5.4	-2.4	2.5	0.7	-3.1	-1.2	2.6	11.0	4.0	2.7	0.7	4.4

KB710

1. Source: Statistics South Africa.
2. Weights based on expenditure patterns of households in the different income categories in 1985 were applied to data up to July 1991. Revised weights based on the expenditure pattern in 1990 were applied to data as from August 1991 up to December 1996. Revised weights based on the expenditure patterns in 1995 were applied to data as from January 1997 up to December 2001. New weights based on the expenditure patterns in 2000 are applied to data as from January 2002.
3. Including domestic workers.
4. Including non-alcoholic beverages.
5. Monthly: Compared with the same month of the previous year.
6. Overall consumer price index, excluding interest rates on mortgage bonds.

Production prices

Seasonally adjusted

Indices: 2000=100

Period	Production prices of goods for domestic use ¹											Farming requi- sites ³
	Goods produced in SA								Imported goods	Total	(7051L)	
	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Manufacturing					Other ²	Total				
		Beverages and tobacco	Textiles, clothing and footwear	Basic metals and products	Machinery and transport equipment	Food			Total			
(7040N)	(7041N)	(7042N)	(7043N)	(7044N)	(7045N)	(7046N)	(7047N)	(7048N)	(7049N)	(7050N)		
Weights⁴	12,5	5,8	5,4	7,8	14,7	12,4	77,5	10,0	73,0	27,0	100,0	
1996.....	87.3	72.7	83.8	81.0	84.1	80.5	78.7	77.7	79.4	75.0	78.1	71.2
1997.....	93.5	80.7	89.4	86.7	88.1	86.9	84.5	84.1	85.5	78.7	83.6	79.3
1998.....	95.1	86.6	93.9	91.1	91.3	91.3	87.8	87.9	88.6	81.1	86.6	82.3
1999.....	97.1	92.4	96.3	94.7	95.6	95.6	92.7	92.7	93.2	87.4	91.6	87.7
2000.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2001.....	110.4	107.2	105.5	106.1	106.4	107.5	107.6	105.6	107.8	110.0	108.4	111.6
2002.....	132.0	114.8	115.6	119.5	116.3	135.0	122.4	110.6	122.4	127.1	123.8	133.6
2003.....	126.8	127.8	122.2	125.6	123.8	140.9	129.5	109.9	127.2	121.8	125.8	139.0
2001: Jun.....	109.1	106.9	105.2	106.3	106.1	106.5	107.2	105.2	107.3	109.3	107.9	110.9
Jul.....	109.5	107.0	106.2	106.9	106.6	107.4	107.9	105.4	107.9	109.9	108.5	...
Aug.....	111.9	107.6	106.7	106.9	106.4	108.2	108.2	106.6	108.4	110.7	109.0	...
Sept.....	112.3	108.3	107.6	106.8	107.0	109.4	108.8	104.7	109.2	111.4	109.8	112.3
Oct.....	115.6	108.9	108.0	107.2	107.5	111.9	110.0	108.8	110.6	112.8	111.3	...
Nov.....	119.6	109.7	108.5	108.1	108.1	115.5	110.9	109.2	111.8	113.0	112.3	...
Dec.....	120.2	110.5	109.2	108.1	108.7	115.4	111.3	110.3	112.2	115.7	113.2	114.8
2002: Jan.....	124.0	110.3	109.8	113.7	109.1	118.6	114.0	113.4	115.2	121.6	117.1	...
Feb.....	125.3	111.1	110.0	114.7	111.8	123.6	116.2	115.8	117.5	123.0	119.1	...
Mar.....	128.6	111.8	112.9	115.3	112.1	127.8	117.5	115.5	118.6	124.9	120.5	125.9
April.....	127.8	112.5	113.2	116.5	112.3	130.9	119.4	115.8	120.2	126.2	121.9	...
May.....	124.6	113.2	113.5	120.9	116.1	133.0	121.9	114.5	121.4	128.0	123.1	...
Jun.....	128.8	114.0	116.1	118.9	116.4	135.3	122.2	114.1	122.2	126.8	123.6	132.8
Jul.....	133.1	115.7	116.3	119.2	117.0	136.4	123.3	113.1	123.7	128.7	125.0	...
Aug.....	135.7	116.2	117.0	120.1	118.8	140.5	124.8	115.2	125.0	128.3	125.8	...
Sept.....	139.7	117.0	118.7	121.1	119.4	142.4	125.8	100.9	125.5	130.2	126.9	136.1
Oct.....	139.9	117.8	119.1	122.1	120.0	143.6	127.0	102.5	126.3	130.5	127.5	...
Nov.....	137.5	118.7	119.8	126.1	120.8	144.3	128.1	102.0	126.7	130.2	128.0	...
Dec.....	138.1	119.5	120.7	125.3	121.4	144.2	128.3	103.5	127.0	127.8	127.2	139.6
2003: Jan.....	130.2	121.1	121.1	123.8	121.8	142.9	128.4	103.1	126.1	127.2	126.7	...
Feb.....	125.4	121.8	121.4	124.6	122.6	144.0	129.3	103.3	126.4	125.9	126.4	...
Mar.....	126.7	122.6	122.2	124.5	122.9	143.0	129.9	102.7	126.8	125.2	126.6	138.9
April.....	124.5	124.5	122.4	123.9	123.1	141.8	129.6	103.9	126.5	124.1	125.9	...
May.....	125.8	126.3	122.7	124.1	123.8	139.1	128.8	102.0	125.7	121.8	124.6	...
Jun.....	126.6	127.2	122.4	125.3	124.0	139.7	129.2	117.8	127.6	122.5	126.4	141.6
Jul.....	131.3	129.3	122.3	126.3	124.7	140.2	129.6	121.3	129.1	120.6	126.9	...
Aug.....	125.4	129.9	123.1	126.9	123.5	139.8	129.6	124.1	128.2	120.2	126.1	...
Sept.....	125.3	130.9	121.9	127.5	124.2	139.6	130.0	108.1	127.7	119.9	125.6	137.7
Oct.....	128.8	132.5	122.1	127.1	124.8	140.1	129.5	110.5	127.5	118.8	125.2	...
Nov.....	123.9	133.5	122.8	127.1	124.9	140.1	129.7	110.2	126.9	117.7	124.8	...
Dec.....	127.2	134.4	121.9	126.7	125.5	140.9	130.3	109.7	127.7	117.5	125.0	137.7
2004: Jan.....	129.5	134.8	122.1	126.9	125.9	140.5	130.1	108.9	127.9	116.0	124.9	...
Feb.....	132.1	135.7	122.4	126.2	125.3	137.8	130.1	108.7	128.4	115.8	125.1	...
Mar.....	132.3	136.6	120.5	126.8	125.6	138.4	130.5	110.6	128.7	114.6	125.1	...
April.....	134.0	138.5	120.6	127.1	125.8	138.9	130.6	112.1	129.3	116.0	125.7	...

KB704

1. Source: Statistics South Africa.

2. Mining and quarrying plus electricity and gas.

3. Source of basic data: Department of Agriculture.

4. Weights based on production and foreign trade statistics in 1985 were applied to data up to May 1995. The new weights based on the production and foreign trade statistics in 1989/1990 are applied to data as from June 1995.

Composite business cycle indicators

Seasonally adjusted

Indices

Period	South Africa ¹			Trading-partner countries ^{2,3}					
	Leading indicator ⁴	Coincident indicator ⁴	Lagging indicator	Leading indicator			Coincident indicator		
				USA ⁵	Other countries ⁶	Total	USA ⁵	Other countries ⁶	Total
(7090N)	(7091N)	(7092N)	(7093N)	(7094N)	(7095N)	(7096N)	(7097N)	(7098N)	
1996.....	93.6	108.5	111.8	105.0	104.7	104.8	112.9	100.1	105.8
1997.....	93.4	108.2	109.0	108.1	108.7	108.5	117.3	102.6	109.2
1998.....	86.0	100.1	103.7	110.5	109.4	109.9	122.0	104.4	112.2
1999.....	92.0	97.1	100.0	113.8	114.0	113.9	126.1	107.3	115.7
2000.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	114.8	119.8	117.5	130.3	114.2	121.4
2001.....	98.8	103.0	99.1	113.9	115.8	114.9	129.7	116.2	122.2
2002.....	109.6	111.0	100.6	116.4	116.4	116.4	129.0	115.9	121.7
2003.....	102.1	112.2	105.7	117.9	118.7	118.3	129.5	116.5	122.3
2001: May.....	98.9	102.9	98.5	113.9	117.9	116.0	130.0	116.7	122.6
Jun.....	98.1	103.2	99.4	114.0	116.8	115.5	129.5	116.6	122.4
Jul.....	97.8	101.7	98.7	114.3	115.9	115.2	129.5	116.3	122.2
Aug.....	97.2	101.4	101.6	114.1	114.6	114.4	129.5	116.3	122.2
Sept.....	97.5	100.9	100.8	113.3	113.1	113.2	128.8	115.6	121.5
Oct.....	99.0	103.4	99.2	113.4	112.7	113.0	129.2	115.4	121.5
Nov.....	100.6	104.0	98.3	114.4	112.7	113.5	128.8	115.1	121.2
Dec.....	103.8	105.3	98.0	115.7	113.6	114.6	128.7	114.8	121.0
2002: Jan.....	106.2	106.2	98.4	116.3	114.9	115.5	128.8	115.2	121.3
Feb.....	107.8	106.4	99.1	116.5	115.5	115.9	128.7	115.1	121.2
Mar.....	109.3	106.9	98.8	116.6	116.6	116.6	128.7	115.6	121.5
April.....	111.2	110.0	98.8	116.3	116.9	116.6	129.0	115.9	121.7
May.....	110.4	110.4	99.4	116.9	117.3	117.1	129.1	115.9	121.8
Jun.....	110.2	110.3	99.9	116.6	116.8	116.7	129.3	115.8	121.8
Jul.....	110.2	112.1	100.8	116.5	116.3	116.4	129.2	116.1	121.9
Aug.....	110.7	113.5	100.7	116.3	116.3	116.3	129.2	116.2	122.0
Sept.....	110.8	114.1	102.1	115.7	116.4	116.1	129.1	116.2	121.9
Oct.....	110.8	114.5	102.2	115.7	116.6	116.2	129.1	116.2	121.9
Nov.....	110.2	113.9	102.9	116.5	116.7	116.6	129.2	116.3	122.1
Dec.....	107.1	113.3	104.0	116.6	116.7	116.6	129.0	116.1	121.8
2003: Jan.....	104.5	112.7	103.2	116.5	117.0	116.8	129.2	116.0	121.9
Feb.....	101.9	112.8	104.0	116.1	117.2	116.7	129.0	116.2	121.9
Mar.....	100.5	112.0	105.5	115.8	116.9	116.4	129.0	115.8	121.6
April.....	99.0	110.9	104.7	115.9	116.8	116.4	128.8	115.6	121.5
May.....	97.7	110.0	104.3	117.1	116.8	116.9	129.1	115.7	121.6
Jun.....	99.2	109.8	103.5	117.5	117.7	117.6	129.2	116.1	121.9
Jul.....	100.6	112.4	104.1	118.4	118.5	118.4	129.5	116.2	122.1
Aug.....	101.8	113.3	105.5	118.8	119.1	118.9	129.5	116.4	122.3
Sept.....	103.2	113.5	107.1	118.9	119.6	119.3	129.7	116.9	122.6
Oct.....	104.5	113.0	108.0	119.5	120.8	120.2	130.1	117.3	123.0
Nov.....	105.5	112.3	108.9	119.8	121.8	120.9	130.5	117.4	123.3
Dec.....	107.0	113.7	109.9	120.1	122.1	121.2	130.8	118.0	123.7
2004: Jan.....	109.1	...	110.1	120.6	122.8	121.8	130.9	118.5	124.0
Feb.....	110.5	...	110.5	120.6	123.8	122.3	131.2	118.1	123.9
Mar.....	110.8	...	...	121.5	124.8	123.3	131.4	...	...
April.....	...	...	...	121.6	...	...	131.9	...	...

KB707

1. Index: 2000=100.

2. Index: 1990=100.

3. Including, apart from the United States of America, also the United Kingdom, Germany, France, Italy, Canada and Japan.

4. Components revised. See "Note on the revision of composite leading and coincident business cycle indicators" in the March 2004 *Quarterly Bulletin*. Previous and new indices were linked in January 1994.

5. Source of basic data: The Conference Board, Inc., New York, United States of America.

6. Source of basic data: Centre for International Business Cycle Research, Columbia University, New York, United States of America.

Terms of trade and exchange rates of the rand

Percentage changes¹

Period	Terms of trade ¹		Nominal effective exchange rate ^{2,3}	Real effective exchange rate ^{2,3}	Exchange rates ³			
	Including gold (5037Q)	Excluding gold (5036Q)			US dollar (5339Q)	British pound (5338Q)	Euro (5322Q)	Japanese yen (5319Q)
1998.....	-0.9	-0.8	-12.9	-9.4	-16.1	-17.0	-15.3	-9.3
1999.....	-3.1	-2.5	-10.9	-5.8	-10.3	-8.2	-5.8	-21.9
2000.....	-2.1	-2.2	-5.9	-1.3	-11.4	-5.6	2.0	-16.2
2001.....	0.3	0.5	-15.0	-8.9	-18.8	-14.4	-16.0	-8.5
2002.....	2.3	0.5	-21.7	-10.0	-18.8	-22.2	-23.1	-16.3
2003.....	4.5	5.5	25.1	25.0	39.2	27.9	16.2	28.8
2002: 02.....	-1.0	-0.7	5.7	8.7	10.5	7.7	5.3	5.7
03.....	1.0	0.7	-4.5	-2.5	0.1	-5.5	-6.5	-5.9
04.....	1.6	3.0	7.8	8.5	8.5	6.9	6.6	11.5
2003: 01.....	1.4	0.9	11.0	9.0	15.3	13.1	7.5	12.0
02.....	-0.5	0.0	4.6	4.6	7.4	6.5	1.7	7.1
03.....	3.4	3.8	4.9	5.0	4.5	5.1	5.5	3.7
04.....	0.9	0.6	5.5	3.9	10.2	4.0	4.2	2.1
2004: 01.....	2.7	3.2	-4.0	...	-0.6	-7.8	-5.5	-2.1

KB806

1. Change compared with preceding period.
2. Weighted average exchange rate against most important currencies.
3. Percentage changes of averages.

Business cycle phases of South Africa since 1945

Upward phase

Post war	- July 1946
May 1947	- November 1948
March 1950	- December 1951
April 1953	- April 1955
October 1956	- January 1958
April 1959	- April 1960
September 1961	- April 1965
January 1966	- May 1967
January 1968	- December 1970
September 1972	- August 1974
January 1978	- August 1981
April 1983	- June 1984
April 1986	- February 1989
June 1993	- November 1996
September 1999	-

Downward phase

August 1946	- April 1947
December 1948	- February 1950
January 1952	- March 1953
May 1955	- September 1956
February 1958	- March 1959
May 1960	- August 1961
May 1965	- December 1965
June 1967	- December 1967
January 1971	- August 1972
September 1974	- December 1977
September 1981	- March 1983
July 1984	- March 1986
March 1989	- May 1993
December 1996	- August 1999

Composite business cycle indicators

Percentage change¹

	South Africa			Trading-partner countries					
	Leading indicator ² (7090B)	Coincident indicator ² (7091B)	Lagging indicator (7092B)	Leading indicator			Coincident indicator		
				USA (7093B)	Other countries (7094B)	Total (7095B)	USA (7096B)	Other countries (7097B)	Total (7098B)
1996	-4.6	0.7	4.8	1.9	0.8	1.3	2.9	1.1	1.9
1997	-0.3	-0.3	-2.5	3.0	3.9	3.5	3.9	2.5	3.2
1998	-7.9	-7.5	-4.9	2.2	0.6	1.3	4.0	1.7	2.8
1999	7.0	-2.9	-3.5	3.0	4.2	3.7	3.3	2.8	3.1
2000	8.7	2.9	-0.0	0.8	5.1	3.2	3.4	6.4	4.9
2001	-1.2	3.0	-0.9	-0.8	-3.4	-2.2	-0.5	1.8	0.7
2002	11.0	7.7	1.5	2.2	0.6	1.3	-0.5	-0.3	-0.4
2003	-6.8	1.1	5.1	1.3	2.0	1.7	0.4	0.5	0.5
2001: May	-0.6	3.8	-3.2	-1.0	-0.8	-0.9	-0.3	2.3	1.1
Jun.	-1.3	3.2	-0.8	-0.9	-2.2	-1.6	-0.8	2.1	0.7
Jul.	-1.2	2.3	-1.9	-0.5	-3.2	-2.0	-0.9	1.5	0.4
Aug.	-2.7	0.8	0.6	-0.5	-5.0	-3.0	-0.9	0.8	-0.0
Sept.	-2.3	0.2	1.8	-1.2	-6.4	-4.1	-1.6	0.2	-0.7
Oct.	0.2	2.6	0.2	-0.8	-7.0	-4.3	-1.3	-0.6	-1.0
Nov.	2.6	2.0	-2.9	0.4	-6.8	-3.7	-1.6	-1.2	-1.4
Dec.	5.7	2.5	-1.3	2.0	-5.3	-2.1	-1.6	-1.7	-1.7
2002: Jan.	7.6	2.7	0.3	2.4	-3.4	-0.8	-1.4	-1.4	-1.4
Feb.	9.5	2.6	-0.2	2.7	-2.0	0.1	-1.6	-2.0	-1.8
Mar.	11.9	3.5	0.5	3.1	-0.6	1.0	-1.4	-1.2	-1.3
April.	14.2	7.1	0.4	2.7	-0.6	0.9	-0.9	-0.6	-0.8
May.	11.6	7.4	0.9	2.7	-0.5	0.9	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7
Jun.	12.4	6.9	0.4	2.3	-0.0	1.0	-0.2	-0.7	-0.5
Jul.	12.7	10.2	2.2	1.9	0.3	1.0	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2
Aug.	13.8	11.9	-0.8	1.9	1.5	1.7	-0.3	-0.0	-0.1
Sept.	13.7	13.1	1.4	2.1	2.9	2.5	0.2	0.5	0.4
Oct.	11.9	10.7	3.0	2.0	3.4	2.8	-0.1	0.7	0.4
Nov.	9.6	9.4	4.7	1.8	3.5	2.8	0.3	1.0	0.7
Dec.	3.2	7.5	6.1	0.7	2.7	1.8	0.2	1.1	0.6
2003: Jan.	-1.6	6.1	4.9	0.2	1.9	1.1	0.3	0.7	0.5
Feb.	-5.5	6.0	5.0	-0.4	1.5	0.6	0.2	0.9	0.6
Mar.	-8.0	4.8	6.8	-0.6	0.3	-0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
April.	-11.0	0.9	5.9	-0.3	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	-0.3	-0.2
May.	-11.5	-0.4	4.9	0.2	-0.4	-0.2	-	-0.2	-0.1
Jun.	-10.0	-0.5	3.6	0.8	0.7	0.8	-0.1	0.3	0.1
Jul.	-8.7	0.2	3.2	1.6	1.9	1.8	0.3	0.1	0.2
Aug.	-8.1	-0.1	4.8	2.2	2.4	2.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Sept.	-6.9	-0.6	4.9	2.7	2.8	2.8	0.5	0.6	0.6
Oct.	-5.7	-1.4	5.7	3.3	3.6	3.5	0.8	1.0	0.9
Nov.	-4.3	-1.4	5.9	2.9	4.3	3.7	1.0	0.9	1.0
Dec.	-0.1	0.4	5.8	3.1	4.6	3.9	1.4	1.7	1.5
2004: Jan.	4.4	...	6.6	3.5	4.9	4.3	1.3	2.2	1.8
Feb.	8.4	...	6.3	3.9	5.7	4.9	1.8	1.6	1.7
Mar.	10.2	...	...	4.9	6.8	5.9	1.9	...	...
April. ....	...	...	...	4.9	...	...	2.4	...	...

KB813

1. Percentage change over twelve months.

2. Components revised. See "Note on the revision of composite leading and coincident business cycle indicators" in the March 2004 *Quarterly Bulletin*. Previous and new indices were linked in January 1994.

Labour in the non-agricultural sectors⁴

Percentage change

Period	Employment ¹			Remuneration per worker ²						Labour productivity ² (7014P)	Nominal unit labour costs ² (7015P)
	Public sector (7002Q)	Private sector (7008Q)	Total (7009Q)	At current prices			At constant prices ³				
				Public sector (7011P)	Private sector (7012P)	Total (7013P)	Public sector (7011R)	Private sector (7012R)	Total (7013R)		
1999.....	-3.3	-1.3	-1.8	4.6	9.3	7.7	-1.4	3.0	1.5	3.9	3.6
2000.....	-4.1	-2.0	-2.5	9.6	9.2	9.2	2.0	1.6	1.6	6.1	2.9
2001.....	-2.2	-1.3	-1.5	9.6	8.8	9.0	2.2	1.5	1.7	4.6	4.2
2002.....	-0.4	0.3	0.1	10.2	9.5	9.6	0.6	-0.0	0.1	3.4	6.0
2003.....	1.7	-2.2	-1.3	8.9	8.1	8.6	2.9	2.2	2.7	3.5	5.0
2002: 01.....	-1.4	0.1	-0.2	6.0	11.3	9.7	-2.0	2.8	1.3	3.8	5.6
02.....	0.1	1.4	1.1	8.9	9.4	9.2	-0.1	0.4	0.3	3.7	5.3
03.....	0.6	4.1	3.2	18.8	9.8	12.4	8.5	0.3	2.6	3.2	8.9
04.....	1.2	-0.8	-0.4	8.6	8.9	8.8	-2.2	-1.9	-2.1	2.7	5.9
2003: 01.....	4.7	-5.1	-2.9	10.0	9.0	9.5	1.8	0.9	1.3	2.9	6.4
02.....	-1.1	-9.3	-7.4	13.1	7.2	9.2	6.2	0.7	2.6	4.2	4.8
03.....	2.8	2.0	2.2	2.3	7.5	6.3	-3.3	1.5	0.4	4.0	2.2
04.....	1.2	3.8	3.1	9.3	7.3	8.3	6.0	4.1	5.0	2.9	5.2

KB814

1. Compared with the preceding period. Quarterly changes at seasonally adjusted annualised rates.
2. Compared with the same period of the previous year.
3. Deflated by the non-agricultural gross domestic product deflator.
4. Based on labour statistics that were statistically linked to compensate for a structural break in the third quarter of 2002, following the publication of a new expanded *Survey of Employment and Earnings* by Statistics South Africa.

Prices

Percentage change¹

Period	Consumer prices ²						Production prices			
	Services		Goods		Total (7032A)	CPIX ⁴ (7113A)	South African goods		Imported goods (7049A)	Total (7050A)
	Housing (7020A)	Total (7023A)	Food ³ (7024A)	Total (7031A)			Manufacturing (7046A)	Total (7048A)		
2001.....	3.9	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.7	6.6	7.5	7.8	10.0	8.4
2002.....	8.5	7.8	15.5	10.2	9.2	9.3	13.7	13.5	15.5	14.2
2003.....	6.0	6.2	8.2	5.7	5.8	6.8	5.8	3.9	-4.2	1.7
2003:03.....	-8.1	-2.6	2.9	3.7	0.6	4.7	1.7	5.6	-8.1	1.8
04.....	-16.1	-8.4	3.7	2.5	-2.1	1.1	0.3	-3.0	-7.2	-3.7
2004:01.....	-8.1	-1.4	3.5	5.2	1.8	7.2	1.2	3.1	-8.3	0.1
2003: Oct.....	-3.0	0.8	3.1	2.1	1.5	4.4	1.9	1.0	-9.0	-1.8
Nov.....	-7.0	-1.8	3.5	2.1	0.4	4.1	1.2	0.2	-9.6	-2.5
Dec.....	-7.0	-1.9	2.8	2.1	0.3	4.0	1.5	0.6	-8.2	-1.8
2004: Jan.....	-8.2	-2.6	2.8	2.3	0.2	4.2	1.3	1.4	-8.9	-1.4
Feb.....	-8.1	-2.2	3.3	3.1	0.7	4.8	0.6	1.6	-8.0	-1.0
Mar.....	-8.5	-2.5	3.1	2.7	0.4	4.4	0.5	1.5	-8.4	-1.2
Apr.....	-8.8	-2.8	2.8	2.6	0.2	4.4	0.8	2.1	-6.5	-0.2

KB815

1. Quarterly: Compared with the preceding period. Seasonally adjusted annualised rates.
Monthly: Compared with the same month of the previous year.
2. For metropolitan areas only.
3. Including non-alcoholic beverages.
4. For metropolitan and other urban areas.