



## Statistical tables

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### General notes

Owing to the rounding off of figures, the sum of the separate items will sometimes differ from the total shown.

... denotes not available

– denotes a value equal to nil

0 denotes a value between nil and half of the measuring unit

**National Income and Production accounts of South Africa\***  
**Summary of gross domestic product, expenditure and national disposable income**  
**At current prices**

R millions

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Compensation of employees..... (6000J)	308 121	340 072	371 636	397 065	425 239	458 972	501 423	548 742
Net operating surplus <sup>1</sup> ..... (6001J)	169 631	188 197	191 624	206 426	244 128	286 977	349 886	367 041
Consumption of fixed capital <sup>2</sup> ..... (6002J)	78 817	87 188	96 582	107 858	118 573	129 455	147 913	159 847
<b>Gross value added at factor cost</b> ..... (6003J)	<b>556 569</b>	<b>615 457</b>	<b>659 842</b>	<b>711 349</b>	<b>787 940</b>	<b>875 404</b>	<b>999 222</b>	<b>1 075 630</b>
Other taxes on production..... (6600J)	11 627	14 506	16 503	19 652	22 487	22 025	25 060	27 262
less Other subsidies on production..... (6601J)	2 726	2 796	2 487	2 219	1 967	1 894	2 598	1 965
<b>Gross value added at basic prices</b> ..... (6645J)	<b>565 470</b>	<b>627 167</b>	<b>673 858</b>	<b>728 782</b>	<b>808 460</b>	<b>895 535</b>	<b>1 021 684</b>	<b>1 100 927</b>
Taxes on products..... (6603J)	58 119	63 419	70 668	76 707	83 316	91 119	103 306	111 697
less Subsidies on products..... (6604J)	5 635	4 856	5 600	4 720	3 322	3 204	4 095	3 127
<b>Gross domestic product at market prices</b> ..... (6006J)	<b>617 954</b>	<b>685 730</b>	<b>738 926</b>	<b>800 769</b>	<b>888 454</b>	<b>983 450</b>	<b>1 120 895</b>	<b>1 209 497</b>
Final consumption expenditure by households <sup>3</sup> ..... (6007J)	384 624	431 403	466 552	504 289	556 652	612 349	690 949	750 096
Final consumption expenditure by general government <sup>4</sup> ..... (6008J)	118 013	131 903	140 170	149 393	166 469	185 704	209 353	230 475
Individual consumption expenditure..... (6605J)	51 746	62 068	64 916	66 916	72 002	80 598	93 049	99 643
Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606J)	66 267	69 835	75 254	82 477	94 467	105 106	116 304	130 832
Gross capital formation..... (6180J)	107 721	114 062	122 593	126 065	137 792	143 634	178 050	202 989
Gross fixed capital formation..... (6009J)	100 632	113 221	125 333	122 162	131 984	143 048	167 662	190 256
Change in inventories <sup>5</sup> ..... (6010J)	7 089	841	-2 740	3 903	5 808	586	10 388	12 733
Residual item..... (6011J)	-1 031	387	772	-998	850	3 011	640	4 331
<b>Gross domestic expenditure</b> ..... (6012J)	<b>609 327</b>	<b>677 755</b>	<b>730 087</b>	<b>778 749</b>	<b>861 763</b>	<b>944 698</b>	<b>1 078 992</b>	<b>1 187 891</b>
Exports of goods and services..... (6013J)	151 967	168 693	190 811	207 057	256 448	304 874	378 534	340 963
Exports of goods (f.o.b.)..... (6608J)	130 206	143 830	161 121	175 232	221 498	265 102	329 502	291 386
Exports of services..... (6609J)	21 761	24 863	29 690	31 825	34 950	39 772	49 032	49 577
less Imports of goods and services..... (6014J)	143 340	160 718	181 972	185 037	229 757	266 122	336 631	319 357
Imports of goods (f.o.b.)..... (6610J)	118 658	133 061	150 705	149 854	189 411	221 235	280 644	262 769
Imports of services..... (6611J)	24 682	27 657	31 267	35 183	40 346	44 887	55 987	56 588
<b>Expenditure on gross domestic product (GDP at market prices)</b> ..... (6006J)	<b>617 954</b>	<b>685 730</b>	<b>738 926</b>	<b>800 769</b>	<b>888 454</b>	<b>983 450</b>	<b>1 120 895</b>	<b>1 209 497</b>
Primary income from the rest of the world..... (6612J)	4 662	6 477	8 115	10 947	17 432	21 125	22 709	20 635
less Primary income to the rest of the world..... (6613J)	18 042	21 321	25 603	30 548	39 456	53 300	52 109	46 167
<b>Gross national income at market prices</b> ..... (6016J)	<b>604 574</b>	<b>670 886</b>	<b>721 438</b>	<b>781 168</b>	<b>866 430</b>	<b>951 275</b>	<b>1 091 495</b>	<b>1 183 965</b>
Current transfers from the rest of the world..... (6614J)	233	640	335	406	741	1 105	1 461	1 841
less Current transfers to the rest of the world..... (6615J)	3 443	3 968	4 428	6 068	7 163	7 362	7 304	8 024
<b>Gross national disposable income at market prices</b> ..... (6018J)	<b>601 364</b>	<b>667 558</b>	<b>717 345</b>	<b>775 506</b>	<b>860 008</b>	<b>945 018</b>	<b>1 085 652</b>	<b>1 177 782</b>
<b>Real gross national income (at 1995 prices)</b> ..... (6016Y)	<b>561 377</b>	<b>574 297</b>	<b>576 843</b>	<b>583 738</b>	<b>601 907</b>	<b>615 346</b>	<b>646 075</b>	<b>665 513</b>

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\* Data for the past four years are preliminary and subject to revision.

1. After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.

2. At replacement value.

3. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

4. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the service departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments, local authorities and extra-budgetary institutions.

5. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Gross value added by kind of economic activity<sup>1</sup>

R millions

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>At current prices</b>								
<b>Primary sector</b> ..... (6630J)	<b>62 488</b>	<b>65 664</b>	<b>67 726</b>	<b>71 170</b>	<b>81 011</b>	<b>98 433</b>	<b>121 128</b>	<b>120 437</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631J)	23 720	25 140	24 286	24 995	26 060	31 132	42 098	41 935
Mining and quarrying..... (6632J)	38 768	40 524	43 440	46 175	54 951	67 301	79 030	78 502
<b>Secondary sector</b> ..... (6633J)	<b>150 357</b>	<b>164 362</b>	<b>173 237</b>	<b>180 081</b>	<b>196 698</b>	<b>214 807</b>	<b>249 490</b>	<b>262 719</b>
Manufacturing..... (6634J)	114 125	124 604	129 016	136 016	150 198	166 331	198 094	208 267
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635J)	18 601	19 929	22 534	21 740	22 657	23 197	24 325	25 501
Construction (contractors)..... (6636J)	17 631	19 829	21 687	22 325	23 843	25 279	27 071	28 951
<b>Tertiary sector</b> ..... (6637J)	<b>352 625</b>	<b>397 141</b>	<b>432 895</b>	<b>477 531</b>	<b>530 751</b>	<b>582 295</b>	<b>651 066</b>	<b>717 771</b>
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation..... (6638J)	79 463	85 858	89 813	95 595	107 299	118 977	134 300	146 689
Transport, storage and communication..... (6639J)	51 787	57 874	63 277	70 867	80 799	89 374	100 377	110 719
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6640J)	94 122	110 488	123 777	143 545	160 936	176 242	201 721	227 698
Community, social and personal services..... (6642J)	127 253	142 921	156 028	167 524	181 717	197 702	214 668	232 665
General government services..... (6643J)	96 214	107 744	116 484	123 477	132 739	142 648	154 181	166 399
Other services..... (6641J)	15 368	17 374	19 390	21 520	24 048	27 552	31 037	34 341
Other producers..... (6644J)	15 671	17 803	20 154	22 527	24 930	27 502	29 450	31 925
<b>Gross value added at basic prices</b> ..... (6645J)	<b>565 470</b>	<b>627 167</b>	<b>673 858</b>	<b>728 782</b>	<b>808 460</b>	<b>895 535</b>	<b>1 021 684</b>	<b>1 100 927</b>
<b>At constant 1995 prices</b>								
<b>Primary sector</b> ..... (6630Y)	<b>58 492</b>	<b>59 273</b>	<b>57 359</b>	<b>58 130</b>	<b>59 143</b>	<b>57 842</b>	<b>59 568</b>	<b>58 857</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631Y)	23 950	24 153	22 519	23 658	25 453	24 602	26 212	24 656
Mining and quarrying..... (6632Y)	34 542	35 120	34 840	34 472	33 690	33 240	33 356	34 201
<b>Secondary sector</b> ..... (6633Y)	<b>143 027</b>	<b>147 242</b>	<b>145 860</b>	<b>145 483</b>	<b>151 584</b>	<b>156 458</b>	<b>163 834</b>	<b>163 947</b>
Manufacturing..... (6634Y)	107 648	110 562	108 418	108 085	113 596	117 637	123 873	122 579
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635Y)	19 287	20 034	20 358	20 728	20 873	21 148	21 526	22 023
Construction (contractors)..... (6636Y)	16 092	16 646	17 084	16 670	17 115	17 673	18 435	19 345
<b>Tertiary sector</b> ..... (6637Y)	<b>320 092</b>	<b>328 805</b>	<b>336 377</b>	<b>348 012</b>	<b>360 824</b>	<b>372 914</b>	<b>385 225</b>	<b>396 987</b>
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation..... (6638Y)	74 415	74 748	73 905	74 161	77 492	80 128	82 407	84 784
Transport, storage and communication..... (6639Y)	47 271	50 879	54 273	58 141	62 211	66 979	71 472	75 871
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6640Y)	87 737	91 866	96 737	104 191	109 220	113 855	118 200	121 642
Community, social and personal services..... (6642Y)	110 669	111 312	111 462	111 519	111 901	111 952	113 146	114 690
General government services..... (6643Y)	82 393	83 043	82 728	82 161	81 575	80 801	81 194	81 737
Other services..... (6641Y)	14 210	13 971	14 108	14 439	15 121	15 702	16 284	17 027
Other producers..... (6644Y)	14 066	14 298	14 626	14 919	15 205	15 449	15 668	15 926
<b>Gross value added at basic prices</b> ..... (6645Y)	<b>521 611</b>	<b>535 320</b>	<b>539 596</b>	<b>551 625</b>	<b>571 551</b>	<b>587 214</b>	<b>608 627</b>	<b>619 791</b>

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1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa.

## Gross value added by kind of economic activity<sup>1</sup>

### Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

R millions

	2002			2003					2004	
	03	04	2002	01	02	03	04	2003	01	02
<b>At current prices</b>										
<b>Primary sector</b> ..... (6630L)	<b>125 458</b>	<b>123 902</b>	<b>121 128</b>	<b>117 889</b>	<b>120 386</b>	<b>126 166</b>	<b>117 307</b>	<b>120 437</b>	<b>119 402</b>	<b>122 438</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631L)	46 122	41 387	42 098	38 153	45 568	46 639	37 380	41 935	38 294	43 742
Mining and quarrying..... (6632L)	79 336	82 515	79 030	79 736	74 818	79 527	79 927	78 502	81 108	78 696
<b>Secondary sector</b> ..... (6633L)	<b>252 368</b>	<b>265 380</b>	<b>249 490</b>	<b>259 247</b>	<b>259 739</b>	<b>260 841</b>	<b>271 049</b>	<b>262 719</b>	<b>272 343</b>	<b>278 064</b>
Manufacturing..... (6634L)	200 159	211 356	198 094	206 929	206 024	205 621	214 494	208 267	217 786	221 876
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635L)	25 009	25 544	24 325	24 275	25 313	26 010	26 406	25 501	25 044	26 240
Construction (contractors)..... (6636L)	27 200	28 480	27 071	28 043	28 402	29 210	30 149	28 951	29 513	29 948
<b>Tertiary sector</b> ..... (6637L)	<b>651 419</b>	<b>691 516</b>	<b>651 066</b>	<b>704 016</b>	<b>710 544</b>	<b>719 273</b>	<b>737 251</b>	<b>717 771</b>	<b>757 642</b>	<b>766 888</b>
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation..... (6638L)	134 647	141 988	134 300	143 771	144 755	147 048	151 182	146 689	153 654	155 151
Transport, storage and communication..... (6639L)	99 317	108 161	100 377	107 303	108 608	109 003	117 962	110 719	116 027	117 587
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6640L)	202 588	221 067	201 721	224 073	226 197	230 632	229 890	227 698	240 485	244 583
Community, social and personal services..... (6642L)	214 867	220 300	214 668	228 869	230 984	232 590	238 217	232 665	247 476	249 567
General government services..... (6643L)	154 729	159 130	154 181	163 134	164 603	166 910	170 949	166 399	175 777	177 480
Other services..... (6641L)	30 736	31 903	31 037	34 324	34 243	34 027	34 770	34 341	37 369	37 178
Other producers..... (6644L)	29 402	29 267	29 450	31 411	32 138	31 653	32 498	31 925	34 330	34 909
<b>Gross value added at basic prices</b> ..... (6645L)	<b>1 029 245</b>	<b>1 080 798</b>	<b>1 021 684</b>	<b>1 081 152</b>	<b>1 090 669</b>	<b>1 106 280</b>	<b>1 125 607</b>	<b>1 100 927</b>	<b>1 149 387</b>	<b>1 167 390</b>
<b>At constant 1995 prices</b>										
<b>Primary sector</b> ..... (6630D)	<b>60 120</b>	<b>60 595</b>	<b>59 568</b>	<b>60 231</b>	<b>59 253</b>	<b>58 271</b>	<b>57 673</b>	<b>58 857</b>	<b>58 210</b>	<b>58 950</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631D)	26 629	26 987	26 212	26 600	25 202	23 703	23 119	24 656	23 361	23 781
Mining and quarrying..... (6632D)	33 491	33 608	33 356	33 631	34 051	34 568	34 554	34 201	34 849	35 169
<b>Secondary sector</b> ..... (6633D)	<b>165 744</b>	<b>166 299</b>	<b>163 834</b>	<b>165 087</b>	<b>163 880</b>	<b>163 688</b>	<b>163 133</b>	<b>163 947</b>	<b>164 973</b>	<b>166 954</b>
Manufacturing..... (6634D)	125 714	125 679	123 873	124 169	122 734	122 218	121 195	122 579	122 556	124 148
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635D)	21 530	21 750	21 526	21 838	21 941	22 071	22 242	22 023	22 402	22 486
Construction (contractors)..... (6636D)	18 500	18 870	18 435	19 080	19 205	19 399	19 696	19 345	20 015	20 320
<b>Tertiary sector</b> ..... (6637D)	<b>386 849</b>	<b>389 852</b>	<b>385 225</b>	<b>392 718</b>	<b>395 502</b>	<b>398 289</b>	<b>401 439</b>	<b>396 987</b>	<b>404 936</b>	<b>408 583</b>
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation..... (6638D)	82 605	83 318	82 407	83 780	84 275	85 160	85 921	84 784	86 789	87 678
Transport, storage and communication..... (6639D)	71 943	73 112	71 472	74 226	75 339	76 403	77 516	75 871	78 569	79 771
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6640D)	118 834	119 562	118 200	120 553	121 387	121 863	122 765	121 642	123 895	125 080
Community, social and personal services..... (6642D)	113 467	113 860	113 146	114 159	114 501	114 863	115 237	114 690	115 683	116 054
General government services..... (6643D)	81 399	81 498	81 194	81 578	81 678	81 791	81 901	81 737	82 087	82 248
Other services..... (6641D)	16 376	16 585	16 284	16 760	16 942	17 117	17 289	17 027	17 455	17 613
Other producers..... (6644D)	15 692	15 777	15 668	15 821	15 881	15 955	16 047	15 926	16 141	16 193
<b>Gross value added at basic prices</b> ..... (6645D)	<b>612 713</b>	<b>616 746</b>	<b>608 627</b>	<b>618 036</b>	<b>618 635</b>	<b>620 248</b>	<b>622 245</b>	<b>619 791</b>	<b>628 119</b>	<b>634 487</b>

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1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa.

## Expenditure on gross domestic product

R millions

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>At current prices</b>								
Final consumption expenditure ..... (6620J)	502 637	563 306	606 722	653 682	723 121	798 053	900 302	980 571
Final consumption expenditure by households <sup>1</sup> ..... (6007J)	384 624	431 403	466 552	504 289	556 652	612 349	690 949	750 096
Final consumption expenditure by general government <sup>2</sup> ..... (6008J)	118 013	131 903	140 170	149 393	166 469	185 704	209 353	230 475
Individual consumption expenditure ..... (6605J)	51 746	62 068	64 916	66 916	72 002	80 598	93 049	99 643
Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606J)	66 267	69 835	75 254	82 477	94 467	105 106	116 304	130 832
Gross capital formation ..... (6180J)	107 721	114 062	122 593	126 065	137 792	143 634	178 050	202 989
Gross fixed capital formation..... (6009J)	100 632	113 221	125 333	122 162	131 984	143 048	167 662	190 256
Change in inventories <sup>3</sup> ..... (6010J)	7 089	841	-2 740	3 903	5 808	586	10 388	12 733
Residual item ..... (6011J)	-1 031	387	772	-998	850	3 011	640	4 331
<b>Gross domestic expenditure</b> ..... (6012J)	<b>609 327</b>	<b>677 755</b>	<b>730 087</b>	<b>778 749</b>	<b>861 763</b>	<b>944 698</b>	<b>1 078 992</b>	<b>1 187 891</b>
Exports of goods and services ..... (6013J)	151 967	168 693	190 811	207 057	256 448	304 874	378 534	340 963
Exports of goods (f.o.b.) ..... (6608J)	130 206	143 830	161 121	175 232	221 498	265 102	329 502	291 386
Exports of services ..... (6609J)	21 761	24 863	29 690	31 825	34 950	39 772	49 032	49 577
less Imports of goods and services ..... (6014J)	143 340	160 718	181 972	185 037	229 757	266 122	336 631	319 357
Imports of goods (f.o.b.)..... (6610J)	118 658	133 061	150 705	149 854	189 411	221 235	280 644	262 769
Imports of services..... (6611J)	24 682	27 657	31 267	35 183	40 346	44 887	55 987	56 588
<b>Expenditure on gross domestic product</b> ..... (6006J)	<b>617 954</b>	<b>685 730</b>	<b>738 926</b>	<b>800 769</b>	<b>888 454</b>	<b>983 450</b>	<b>1 120 895</b>	<b>1 209 497</b>
<b>At constant 1995 prices</b>								
Final consumption expenditure ..... (6620Y)	462 622	476 523	479 463	485 111	501 493	517 415	534 530	552 296
Final consumption expenditure by households <sup>1</sup> ..... (6007Y)	358 377	370 051	375 257	380 636	393 821	406 264	419 236	431 721
Final consumption expenditure by general government <sup>2</sup> ..... (6008Y)	104 245	106 472	104 206	104 475	107 672	111 151	115 294	120 575
Individual consumption expenditure ..... (6605Y)	45 445	47 427	47 984	46 490	46 679	48 911	50 921	51 756
Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606Y)	58 800	59 045	56 222	57 985	60 993	62 240	64 373	68 819
Gross capital formation ..... (6180Y)	100 898	101 164	102 346	98 396	101 485	100 753	110 896	121 820
Gross fixed capital formation..... (6009Y)	94 883	100 331	104 955	95 605	97 129	99 141	105 159	114 006
Change in inventories <sup>3</sup> ..... (6010Y)	6 015	833	-2 609	2 791	4 356	1 612	5 737	7 814
Residual item ..... (6011Y)	2 240	2 560	1 285	-1 619	-4 069	-6 688	-4 926	-6 487
<b>Gross domestic expenditure</b> ..... (6012Y)	<b>565 760</b>	<b>580 247</b>	<b>583 094</b>	<b>581 888</b>	<b>598 909</b>	<b>611 480</b>	<b>640 500</b>	<b>667 629</b>
Exports of goods and services ..... (6013Y)	137 586	145 320	149 220	151 812	165 254	169 775	168 358	167 555
Exports of goods (f.o.b.) ..... (6608Y)	117 160	123 620	125 007	127 348	139 827	142 276	137 490	138 483
Exports of services ..... (6609Y)	20 426	21 700	24 213	24 464	25 427	27 499	30 868	29 072
less Imports of goods and services ..... (6014Y)	131 641	138 730	141 047	130 409	139 678	140 012	144 783	158 800
Imports of goods (f.o.b.)..... (6610Y)	110 553	117 006	118 179	108 217	118 295	118 394	123 256	133 588
Imports of services..... (6611Y)	21 088	21 724	22 868	22 192	21 383	21 618	21 527	25 212
<b>Expenditure on gross domestic product</b> ..... (6006Y)	<b>571 705</b>	<b>586 837</b>	<b>591 267</b>	<b>603 291</b>	<b>624 485</b>	<b>641 243</b>	<b>664 075</b>	<b>676 384</b>

KB604

1. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

2. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the service departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments, local authorities and extra-budgetary institutions.

3. After inventory valuation adjustment.

## Expenditure on gross domestic product

### At current prices

R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Residual item (6011K)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012K)	Exports of goods and services (6013K)	less Imports of goods and services (6014K)	Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006K)
	Households <sup>1</sup>	General government <sup>2</sup>	Gross fixed capital formation	Change in inventories <sup>3</sup>					
	(6007K)	(6008K)	(6009K)	(6010K)					
2000: 03.....	140 401	41 607	33 588	3 520	7 109	<b>226 225</b>	64 652	61 116	<b>229 761</b>
04.....	150 183	43 242	34 955	-2 336	-3 695	<b>222 349</b>	73 928	63 475	<b>232 802</b>
2000 .....	556 652	166 469	131 984	5 808	850	<b>861 763</b>	256 448	229 757	<b>888 454</b>
2001: 01.....	143 346	44 656	34 751	-3 142	4 263	<b>223 874</b>	71 508	60 815	<b>234 567</b>
02.....	150 283	46 942	34 986	1 771	-3 209	<b>230 773</b>	77 756	65 234	<b>243 295</b>
03.....	153 853	46 214	35 990	3 381	3 728	<b>243 166</b>	73 490	67 223	<b>249 433</b>
04.....	164 867	47 892	37 321	-1 424	-1 771	<b>246 885</b>	82 120	72 850	<b>256 155</b>
2001 .....	612 349	185 704	143 048	586	3 011	<b>944 698</b>	304 874	266 122	<b>983 450</b>
2002: 01.....	159 799	49 971	38 038	-557	2 444	<b>249 695</b>	91 054	78 711	<b>262 038</b>
02.....	168 672	53 183	40 054	6 027	-979	<b>266 957</b>	95 049	83 274	<b>278 732</b>
03.....	174 537	52 278	42 974	5 493	2 460	<b>277 742</b>	94 505	85 857	<b>286 390</b>
04.....	187 941	53 921	46 596	-575	-3 285	<b>284 598</b>	97 926	88 789	<b>293 735</b>
2002 .....	690 949	209 353	167 662	10 388	640	<b>1 078 992</b>	378 534	336 631	<b>1 120 895</b>
2003: 01.....	177 577	55 838	45 914	-690	1 883	<b>280 522</b>	87 031	76 520	<b>291 033</b>
02.....	183 968	58 357	45 733	8 045	535	<b>296 638</b>	84 060	78 747	<b>301 951</b>
03.....	187 889	56 964	47 766	3 305	6 395	<b>302 319</b>	86 389	82 414	<b>306 294</b>
04.....	200 662	59 316	50 843	2 073	-4 482	<b>308 412</b>	83 483	81 676	<b>310 219</b>
2003 .....	750 096	230 475	190 256	12 733	4 331	<b>1 187 891</b>	340 963	319 357	<b>1 209 497</b>
2004: 01.....	192 498	61 255	50 720	-1 986	5 764	<b>308 251</b>	85 149	79 381	<b>314 019</b>
02.....	199 253	65 208	51 260	9 678	4 369	<b>329 768</b>	91 248	93 846	<b>327 170</b>

KB605

### Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6007L)	(6008L)	(6009L)	(6010L)	(6011L)	(6012L)	(6013L)	(6014L)	(6006L)
2000: 03.....	564 050	168 809	134 111	10 819	5 285	<b>883 074</b>	254 261	231 233	<b>906 102</b>
04.....	575 060	174 022	137 424	-709	2 631	<b>888 428</b>	291 350	251 895	<b>927 883</b>
2000 .....	556 652	166 469	131 984	5 808	850	<b>861 763</b>	256 448	229 757	<b>888 454</b>
2001: 01.....	593 193	177 777	139 603	2 621	6 135	<b>919 329</b>	291 862	255 089	<b>956 102</b>
02.....	605 642	183 927	142 351	-13 273	3 015	<b>921 662</b>	312 001	263 168	<b>970 495</b>
03.....	617 571	187 693	143 961	1 590	-135	<b>950 680</b>	290 273	257 763	<b>983 190</b>
04.....	632 990	193 419	146 277	11 406	3 029	<b>987 121</b>	325 360	288 468	<b>1 024 013</b>
2001 .....	612 349	185 704	143 048	586	3 011	<b>944 698</b>	304 874	266 122	<b>983 450</b>
2002: 01.....	661 263	200 223	154 119	10 868	6 645	<b>1 033 118</b>	369 451	331 685	<b>1 070 884</b>
02.....	679 567	207 385	163 100	2 652	6 890	<b>1 059 594</b>	381 372	333 926	<b>1 107 040</b>
03.....	700 820	211 586	171 775	16 312	-17 240	<b>1 083 253</b>	375 379	331 798	<b>1 126 834</b>
04.....	722 146	218 218	181 654	11 720	6 265	<b>1 140 003</b>	387 934	349 115	<b>1 178 822</b>
2002 .....	690 949	209 353	167 662	10 388	640	<b>1 078 992</b>	378 534	336 631	<b>1 120 895</b>
2003: 01.....	731 820	223 763	185 439	11 217	-432	<b>1 151 807</b>	350 172	314 185	<b>1 187 794</b>
02.....	739 701	227 312	187 718	14 149	9 608	<b>1 178 488</b>	340 798	317 858	<b>1 201 428</b>
03.....	754 169	230 728	191 565	14 505	-5 586	<b>1 185 381</b>	341 687	320 032	<b>1 207 036</b>
04.....	774 694	240 097	196 302	11 061	13 734	<b>1 235 888</b>	331 195	325 353	<b>1 241 730</b>
2003 .....	750 096	230 475	190 256	12 733	4 331	<b>1 187 891</b>	340 963	319 357	<b>1 209 497</b>
2004: 01.....	791 934	246 098	204 920	5 452	14 002	<b>1 262 406</b>	342 836	326 247	<b>1 278 995</b>
02.....	810 038	253 842	212 515	24 188	15 824	<b>1 316 407</b>	366 732	378 406	<b>1 304 733</b>

KB606

- Including non-profit institutions serving households.
- Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the service departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments, local authorities and extra-budgetary institutions.
- After inventory valuation adjustment.

## Expenditure on gross domestic product

### At constant 1995 prices

R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Residual item (6011C)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012C)	Exports of goods and services (6013C)	less Imports of goods and services (6014C)	Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006C)
	Households <sup>1</sup>	General government <sup>2</sup>	Gross fixed capital formation	Change in inventories					
	(6007C)	(6008C)	(6009C)	(6010C)					
2000: 03.....	97 795	26 648	24 501	2 451	4 327	<b>155 722</b>	41 646	36 891	<b>160 477</b>
04.....	105 254	27 228	25 019	-1 432	-4 764	<b>151 305</b>	44 766	36 276	<b>159 795</b>
2000 .....	393 821	107 672	97 129	4 356	-4 069	<b>598 909</b>	165 254	139 678	<b>624 485</b>
2001: 01.....	96 971	27 321	24 635	-1 800	-1 874	<b>145 253</b>	42 550	33 792	<b>154 011</b>
02.....	99 840	28 244	24 366	1 256	-1 180	<b>152 526</b>	45 099	36 161	<b>161 464</b>
03.....	100 866	27 517	24 846	1 742	2 147	<b>157 118</b>	41 198	35 714	<b>162 602</b>
04.....	108 587	28 069	25 294	414	-5 781	<b>156 583</b>	40 928	34 345	<b>163 166</b>
2001 .....	406 264	111 151	99 141	1 612	-6 688	<b>611 480</b>	169 775	140 012	<b>641 243</b>
2002: 01.....	99 780	28 107	24 879	844	-1 810	<b>151 800</b>	40 550	33 613	<b>158 737</b>
02.....	103 227	29 424	25 297	1 949	1 109	<b>161 006</b>	43 005	36 107	<b>167 904</b>
03.....	104 203	28 674	26 663	2 252	1 378	<b>163 170</b>	40 996	36 020	<b>168 146</b>
04.....	112 026	29 089	28 320	692	-5 603	<b>164 524</b>	43 807	39 043	<b>169 288</b>
2002 .....	419 236	115 294	105 159	5 737	-4 926	<b>640 500</b>	168 358	144 783	<b>664 075</b>
2003: 01.....	102 641	29 226	27 656	-7	-1 862	<b>157 654</b>	41 446	36 452	<b>162 648</b>
02.....	105 917	30 667	27 406	4 307	-109	<b>168 188</b>	41 009	38 174	<b>171 023</b>
03.....	107 086	29 822	28 638	1 953	2 213	<b>169 712</b>	43 104	41 922	<b>170 894</b>
04.....	116 077	30 860	30 306	1 561	-6 729	<b>172 075</b>	41 996	42 252	<b>171 819</b>
2003 .....	431 721	120 575	114 006	7 814	-6 487	<b>667 629</b>	167 555	158 800	<b>676 384</b>
2004: 01.....	106 728	31 002	29 910	-555	-1 729	<b>165 356</b>	39 888	39 320	<b>165 924</b>
02.....	110 552	32 664	29 853	4 967	1 209	<b>179 245</b>	43 397	47 330	<b>175 312</b>

KB607

### Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6007D)	(6008D)	(6009D)	(6010D)	(6011D)	(6012D)	(6013D)	(6014D)	(6006D)
2000 03.....	395 233	107 976	97 660	5 425	-2 924	<b>603 370</b>	163 658	139 664	<b>627 364</b>
04.....	398 588	108 814	98 519	417	-5 947	<b>600 391</b>	176 324	144 067	<b>632 648</b>
2000 .....	393 821	107 672	97 129	4 356	-4 069	<b>598 909</b>	165 254	139 678	<b>624 485</b>
2001: 01.....	401 949	109 711	98 970	161	-6 040	<b>604 751</b>	172 935	141 737	<b>635 949</b>
02.....	404 555	110 631	99 126	-2 415	-6 913	<b>604 984</b>	180 736	146 235	<b>639 485</b>
03.....	407 472	111 605	99 156	3 445	-6 039	<b>615 639</b>	163 207	136 818	<b>642 028</b>
04.....	411 080	112 657	99 312	5 257	-7 760	<b>620 546</b>	162 222	135 258	<b>647 510</b>
2001 .....	406 264	111 151	99 141	1 612	-6 688	<b>611 480</b>	169 775	140 012	<b>641 243</b>
2002: 01.....	414 425	113 671	100 822	8 806	-5 970	<b>631 754</b>	163 542	141 787	<b>653 509</b>
02.....	418 090	114 718	103 020	178	-2 485	<b>633 521</b>	172 882	144 682	<b>661 721</b>
03.....	420 981	115 832	106 369	7 318	-6 154	<b>644 346</b>	163 532	139 519	<b>668 359</b>
04.....	423 448	116 955	110 425	6 646	-5 095	<b>652 379</b>	173 476	153 144	<b>672 711</b>
2002 .....	419 236	115 294	105 159	5 737	-4 926	<b>640 500</b>	168 358	144 783	<b>664 075</b>
2003: 01.....	426 225	118 080	111 811	6 278	-6 033	<b>656 361</b>	166 621	148 757	<b>674 225</b>
02.....	429 318	119 330	112 628	9 198	-8 107	<b>662 367</b>	166 773	154 044	<b>675 096</b>
03.....	433 417	120 594	114 634	7 898	-6 514	<b>670 029</b>	170 419	163 469	<b>676 979</b>
04.....	437 924	124 296	116 951	7 882	-5 294	<b>681 759</b>	166 407	168 930	<b>679 236</b>
2003 .....	431 721	120 575	114 006	7 814	-6 487	<b>667 629</b>	167 555	158 800	<b>676 384</b>
2004: 01.....	443 224	125 623	120 997	3 076	-6 247	<b>686 673</b>	160 152	161 518	<b>685 307</b>
02.....	447 941	126 877	124 023	13 612	-4 424	<b>708 029</b>	174 924	190 999	<b>691 954</b>

KB608

- Including non-profit institutions serving households.
- Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the service departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments, local authorities and extra-budgetary institutions.



## Final consumption expenditure by households

### At current prices

R millions

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>Durable goods</b> ..... (6050J)	<b>31 737</b>	<b>33 575</b>	<b>33 305</b>	<b>34 046</b>	<b>38 799</b>	<b>44 232</b>	<b>51 371</b>	<b>55 935</b>
Furniture, household appliances, etc..... (6051J)	9 173	9 747	10 071	10 514	11 431	12 242	13 593	14 920
Personal transport equipment..... (6052J)	14 748	15 262	14 037	13 780	16 889	20 699	25 152	27 422
Recreational and entertainment goods..... (6053J)	4 619	4 981	5 339	5 481	5 825	6 222	6 958	7 543
Other durable goods <sup>1</sup> ..... (6054J)	3 197	3 585	3 858	4 271	4 654	5 069	5 668	6 050
<b>Semi-durable goods</b> ..... (6055J)	<b>40 628</b>	<b>43 057</b>	<b>45 629</b>	<b>46 709</b>	<b>50 612</b>	<b>54 411</b>	<b>60 572</b>	<b>65 130</b>
Clothing and footwear..... (6056J)	23 287	24 998	25 919	25 708	27 560	29 538	32 747	35 033
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware, etc..... (6057J)	7 003	7 615	7 686	8 125	8 740	9 445	10 497	11 475
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories ..... (6058J)	5 571	5 241	6 277	6 662	7 631	8 164	9 215	10 094
Recreational and entertainment goods..... (6059J)	4 265	4 643	5 142	5 535	5 928	6 429	7 168	7 491
Miscellaneous goods <sup>2</sup> ..... (6060J)	502	560	605	679	753	835	945	1 037
<b>Non-durable goods</b> ..... (6061J)	<b>165 224</b>	<b>186 964</b>	<b>202 181</b>	<b>216 839</b>	<b>237 941</b>	<b>258 457</b>	<b>295 009</b>	<b>321 841</b>
Food, beverages and tobacco ..... (6062J)	116 940	134 156	145 939	154 706	167 432	181 198	209 250	229 957
Household fuel and power ..... (6063J)	11 082	12 333	13 625	15 268	16 984	18 504	20 528	22 513
Household consumer goods..... (6064J)	12 657	13 768	14 867	15 976	17 203	18 702	21 133	23 077
Medical and pharmaceutical products..... (6065J)	6 629	7 337	7 957	9 043	10 076	11 470	13 130	14 372
Petroleum products ..... (6066J)	13 878	14 984	15 059	16 665	20 659	22 621	24 397	24 909
Recreational and entertainment goods..... (6067J)	4 038	4 386	4 734	5 181	5 587	5 962	6 571	7 013
<b>Services</b> ..... (6068J)	<b>147 035</b>	<b>167 807</b>	<b>185 437</b>	<b>206 695</b>	<b>229 300</b>	<b>255 249</b>	<b>283 997</b>	<b>307 190</b>
Rent <sup>3</sup> ..... (6069J)	34 496	38 580	42 670	46 495	50 356	54 829	61 368	68 079
Household services, including domestic servants..... (6070J)	12 171	13 932	15 843	17 862	19 960	22 645	23 346	24 944
Medical services ..... (6071J)	18 210	21 335	22 808	25 625	29 004	33 716	39 516	44 918
Transport and communication services..... (6072J)	34 092	37 105	40 098	44 266	50 185	58 457	67 205	73 584
Recreational, entertainment and educational services ..... (6073J)	12 990	14 286	16 003	18 202	20 838	23 536	26 112	28 120
Miscellaneous services <sup>4</sup> ..... (6074J)	35 076	42 569	48 015	54 245	58 957	62 066	66 450	67 545
<b>Total</b> ..... (6007J)	<b>384 624</b>	<b>431 403</b>	<b>466 552</b>	<b>504 289</b>	<b>556 652</b>	<b>612 349</b>	<b>690 949</b>	<b>750 096</b>

KB609

1. Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.
2. Personal goods and writing and drawing equipment and supplies.
3. Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.
4. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic market.

## Final consumption expenditure by households

### At constant 1995 prices

R millions

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>Durable goods</b> ..... (6050Y)	<b>30 656</b>	<b>30 769</b>	<b>29 110</b>	<b>28 421</b>	<b>30 998</b>	<b>32 150</b>	<b>32 607</b>	<b>33 807</b>
Furniture, household appliances, etc. .... (6051Y)	8 813	8 881	8 760	8 810	9 586	9 739	9 953	10 389
Personal transport equipment..... (6052Y)	14 300	14 039	12 222	11 361	12 817	13 587	13 321	13 600
Recreational and entertainment goods ..... (6053Y)	4 541	4 770	5 005	5 024	5 331	5 553	6 060	6 535
Other durable goods <sup>1</sup> ..... (6054Y)	3 002	3 079	3 123	3 226	3 264	3 271	3 273	3 283
<b>Semi-durable goods</b> ..... (6055Y)	<b>38 699</b>	<b>39 867</b>	<b>41 075</b>	<b>40 805</b>	<b>43 234</b>	<b>45 708</b>	<b>49 788</b>	<b>52 157</b>
Clothing and footwear ..... (6056Y)	22 357	23 287	24 022	23 442	24 988	26 954	30 244	31 730
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware, etc. .... (6057Y)	6 732	6 951	6 819	7 017	7 341	7 627	8 054	8 684
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories..... (6058Y)	5 120	4 936	5 230	5 004	5 308	5 241	5 223	5 267
Recreational and entertainment goods ..... (6059Y)	4 024	4 212	4 508	4 825	5 059	5 333	5 700	5 893
Miscellaneous goods <sup>2</sup> ..... (6060Y)	466	481	496	517	538	553	567	583
<b>Non-durable goods</b> ..... (6061Y)	<b>153 582</b>	<b>158 107</b>	<b>158 801</b>	<b>159 171</b>	<b>160 137</b>	<b>162 683</b>	<b>165 630</b>	<b>168 420</b>
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062Y)	109 259	112 983	113 736	113 691	114 771	117 032	118 973	120 317
Household fuel and power..... (6063Y)	10 279	10 557	10 699	10 868	10 762	10 806	11 243	11 704
Household consumer goods..... (6064Y)	11 639	11 603	11 778	11 743	11 836	11 928	12 223	12 607
Medical and pharmaceutical products ..... (6065Y)	6 133	6 348	6 366	6 697	6 936	7 115	7 243	7 412
Petroleum products..... (6066Y)	12 535	12 844	12 368	12 116	11 683	11 517	11 526	11 844
Recreational and entertainment goods ..... (6067Y)	3 737	3 772	3 854	4 056	4 149	4 285	4 422	4 536
<b>Services</b> ..... (6068Y)	<b>135 440</b>	<b>141 308</b>	<b>146 271</b>	<b>152 239</b>	<b>159 452</b>	<b>165 723</b>	<b>171 211</b>	<b>177 337</b>
Rent <sup>3</sup> ..... (6069Y)	31 125	31 660	32 096	32 450	32 704	32 544	33 478	34 542
Household services, including domestic servants ..... (6070Y)	10 809	11 034	11 224	11 413	11 620	11 780	11 967	12 181
Medical services ..... (6071Y)	16 888	17 424	16 655	17 245	18 383	19 843	21 111	22 168
Transport and communication services ..... (6072Y)	31 826	33 532	34 576	37 001	40 980	44 615	48 636	51 108
Recreational, entertainment and educational services.... (6073Y)	11 460	11 644	13 145	13 768	14 551	15 408	16 104	16 791
Miscellaneous services <sup>4</sup> ..... (6074Y)	33 332	36 014	38 575	40 362	41 214	41 533	39 915	40 547
<b>Total</b> ..... (6007Y)	<b>358 377</b>	<b>370 051</b>	<b>375 257</b>	<b>380 636</b>	<b>393 821</b>	<b>406 264</b>	<b>419 236</b>	<b>431 721</b>

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1. Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.
2. Personal goods and writing and drawing equipment and supplies.
3. Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.
4. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic market.

## Final consumption expenditure by households

R millions

Period	At current prices					At constant 1995 prices				
	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services <sup>1</sup>	Total	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services <sup>1</sup>	Total
	(6050K)	(6055K)	(6061K)	(6068K)	(6007K)	(6050C)	(6055C)	(6061C)	(6068C)	(6007C)
2000: 03.....	10 005	11 732	59 591	59 073	<b>140 401</b>	7 804	9 999	39 379	40 613	<b>97 795</b>
04.....	11 370	15 656	63 731	59 426	<b>150 183</b>	9 028	13 417	42 151	40 658	<b>105 254</b>
2000 .....	38 799	50 612	237 941	229 300	<b>556 652</b>	30 998	43 234	160 137	159 452	<b>393 821</b>
2001: 01 .....	9 811	11 705	61 263	60 567	<b>143 346</b>	7 273	9 833	39 875	39 990	<b>96 971</b>
02.....	10 444	13 314	62 814	63 711	<b>150 283</b>	7 599	11 107	39 649	41 485	<b>99 840</b>
03.....	11 229	12 676	64 229	65 719	<b>153 853</b>	7 988	10 504	40 101	42 273	<b>100 866</b>
04.....	12 748	16 716	70 151	65 252	<b>164 867</b>	9 290	14 264	43 058	41 975	<b>108 587</b>
2001 .....	44 232	54 411	258 457	255 249	<b>612 349</b>	32 150	45 708	162 683	165 723	<b>406 264</b>
2002: 01 .....	11 180	12 637	68 835	67 147	<b>159 799</b>	7 312	10 566	40 725	41 177	<b>99 780</b>
02.....	12 201	14 655	71 298	70 518	<b>168 672</b>	7 758	12 245	40 399	42 825	<b>103 227</b>
03.....	13 286	14 268	74 024	72 959	<b>174 537</b>	8 228	11 541	40 837	43 597	<b>104 203</b>
04.....	14 704	19 012	80 852	73 373	<b>187 941</b>	9 309	15 436	43 669	43 612	<b>112 026</b>
2002 .....	51 371	60 572	295 009	283 997	<b>690 949</b>	32 607	49 788	165 630	171 211	<b>419 236</b>
2003: 01 .....	12 347	14 070	77 730	73 430	<b>177 577</b>	7 371	11 135	41 294	42 841	<b>102 641</b>
02.....	12 801	15 786	78 425	76 956	<b>183 968</b>	7 891	12 606	40 999	44 421	<b>105 917</b>
03.....	14 480	15 140	79 878	78 391	<b>187 889</b>	8 601	11 984	41 504	44 997	<b>107 086</b>
04.....	16 307	20 134	85 808	78 413	<b>200 662</b>	9 944	16 432	44 623	45 078	<b>116 077</b>
2003 .....	55 935	65 130	321 841	307 190	<b>750 096</b>	33 807	52 157	168 420	177 337	<b>431 721</b>
2004: 01 .....	13 851	15 118	83 550	79 979	<b>192 498</b>	8 059	12 166	42 486	44 017	<b>106 728</b>
02.....	14 168	16 905	85 053	83 127	<b>199 253</b>	8 690	13 883	42 387	45 592	<b>110 552</b>

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## Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6050L)	(6055L)	(6061L)	(6068L)	(6007L)	(6050D)	(6055D)	(6061D)	(6068D)	(6007D)
2000: 03.....	39 495	50 603	242 054	231 898	<b>564 050</b>	31 283	43 426	160 227	160 297	<b>395 233</b>
04.....	41 494	52 137	243 488	237 941	<b>575 060</b>	31 851	44 250	160 385	162 102	<b>398 588</b>
2000 .....	38 799	50 612	237 941	229 300	<b>556 652</b>	30 998	43 234	160 137	159 452	<b>393 821</b>
2001: 01 .....	42 643	53 086	249 255	248 209	<b>593 193</b>	32 156	44 870	161 319	163 604	<b>401 949</b>
02.....	43 019	54 186	255 399	253 038	<b>605 642</b>	31 765	45 287	162 370	165 133	<b>404 555</b>
03.....	44 100	54 698	261 050	257 723	<b>617 571</b>	31 967	45 745	163 184	166 576	<b>407 472</b>
04.....	47 166	55 674	268 124	262 026	<b>632 990</b>	32 712	46 930	163 859	167 579	<b>411 080</b>
2001 .....	44 232	54 411	258 457	255 249	<b>612 349</b>	32 150	45 708	162 683	165 723	<b>406 264</b>
2002: 01 .....	48 342	57 411	279 812	275 698	<b>661 263</b>	32 415	48 293	164 717	169 000	<b>414 425</b>
02.....	50 139	59 802	289 998	279 628	<b>679 567</b>	32 469	49 876	165 485	170 260	<b>418 090</b>
03.....	52 118	61 666	300 987	286 049	<b>700 820</b>	32 925	50 355	166 134	171 567	<b>420 981</b>
04.....	54 885	63 409	309 239	294 613	<b>722 146</b>	32 619	50 628	166 184	174 017	<b>423 448</b>
2002 .....	51 371	60 572	295 009	283 997	<b>690 949</b>	32 607	49 788	165 630	171 211	<b>419 236</b>
2003: 01 .....	53 547	63 421	314 475	300 377	<b>731 820</b>	32 780	50 981	166 964	175 500	<b>426 225</b>
02.....	52 889	63 911	317 616	305 285	<b>739 701</b>	33 160	51 357	167 872	176 929	<b>429 318</b>
03.....	57 132	64 979	323 372	308 686	<b>754 169</b>	34 499	52 331	168 619	177 968	<b>433 417</b>
04.....	60 172	68 209	331 901	314 412	<b>774 694</b>	34 789	53 959	170 225	178 951	<b>437 924</b>
2003 .....	55 935	65 130	321 841	307 190	<b>750 096</b>	33 807	52 157	168 420	177 337	<b>431 721</b>
2004: 01 .....	59 950	68 408	338 471	325 105	<b>791 934</b>	35 797	55 558	171 763	180 106	<b>443 224</b>
02.....	59 051	68 604	345 672	336 711	<b>810 038</b>	36 574	56 352	173 385	181 630	<b>447 941</b>

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1. After adjustment for net expenditure by non-residents in the domestic market.

## Final consumption expenditure by households according to purpose

### At current prices

R millions

Period	Food, beverages and tobacco (6062J)	Clothing and footwear (6359J)	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels (6351J)	Furnishings, household equipment and routine maintenance (6352J)	Health (6353J)	Transport (6354J)	Recreation, entertainment and culture (6355J)	Education (6357J)	Hotels, cafes and restaurants (6358J)	Miscellaneous goods and services (6356J)	Total (6007J)
1984	19 925	4 429	8 448	7 058	2 565	9 334	3 540	911	1 991	5 035	63 236
1985	22 529	4 641	9 389	7 638	2 967	10 634	3 842	1 117	2 101	5 225	70 083
1986	27 905	5 491	11 355	9 001	3 505	11 895	4 215	1 265	2 402	6 517	83 551
1987	32 900	6 743	13 739	10 767	4 117	14 880	4 717	1 462	3 041	7 916	100 282
1988	39 492	8 137	15 924	13 328	5 017	18 475	5 908	1 679	3 884	10 216	122 060
1989	46 460	9 798	18 817	15 381	6 562	22 257	7 606	1 927	4 672	11 802	145 282
1990	54 874	11 270	22 676	18 310	8 092	26 782	9 508	2 199	5 786	17 257	176 754
1991	64 924	13 038	24 880	20 194	9 977	31 051	10 919	2 390	6 279	20 982	204 634
1992	75 570	14 431	28 745	22 215	12 186	34 180	13 303	2 873	7 072	23 592	234 167
1993	82 030	16 803	32 043	24 806	14 678	41 085	14 718	4 186	7 552	25 526	263 427
1994	94 429	18 745	35 189	27 818	18 844	45 843	15 574	5 083	7 783	28 865	298 173
1995	105 704	21 232	40 490	31 826	23 304	53 562	16 864	6 181	9 214	34 660	343 037
1996	116 940	23 534	45 577	35 319	26 513	60 961	18 546	7 078	10 331	39 825	384 624
1997	134 156	25 265	50 912	38 811	30 533	64 502	20 131	7 857	11 427	47 809	431 403
1998	145 939	26 195	56 293	41 710	32 771	66 578	21 816	9 073	12 602	53 575	466 552
1999	154 706	25 991	61 764	44 986	36 969	71 294	23 422	10 625	13 711	60 822	504 289
2000	167 432	27 864	67 339	49 097	41 661	84 087	25 264	12 492	14 631	66 785	556 652
2001	181 198	29 859	73 331	53 990	48 116	95 223	27 473	14 140	15 612	73 407	612 349
2002	209 250	33 100	81 894	58 330	55 998	108 480	30 428	15 719	17 604	80 146	690 949
2003	229 957	35 419	90 592	63 288	62 932	115 866	32 013	17 371	19 461	83 197	750 096

KB635

### At constant 1995 prices

	(6062Y)	(6359Y)	(6351Y)	(6352Y)	(6353Y)	(6354Y)	(6355Y)	(6357Y)	(6358Y)	(6356Y)	(6007Y)
1984	96 685	15 076	28 031	28 749	12 660	39 374	14 637	7 620	9 852	19 083	278 776
1985	97 101	14 047	29 864	26 627	12 728	33 209	13 186	7 675	9 219	17 277	269 140
1986	100 993	14 238	31 187	25 596	12 564	32 632	12 153	6 768	8 961	18 379	269 567
1987	99 140	14 649	32 629	26 115	13 298	38 175	11 802	6 743	9 759	19 430	279 960
1988	102 362	15 363	33 713	28 417	14 479	42 303	12 893	6 798	10 535	22 279	294 830
1989	106 169	15 964	34 791	28 901	15 168	42 649	14 088	6 445	10 914	22 127	302 909
1990	107 408	15 957	35 740	29 532	15 585	44 692	15 231	6 188	11 633	26 965	311 613
1991	106 016	16 451	36 410	28 546	16 082	44 813	15 357	5 693	10 386	29 463	310 001
1992	100 365	16 761	37 371	28 562	16 686	44 074	16 674	5 552	9 710	29 833	305 589
1993	100 290	18 272	37 848	29 048	17 523	46 972	16 660	5 153	9 443	30 155	311 367
1994	102 932	19 628	38 864	30 002	20 500	48 966	16 585	5 501	8 619	32 247	323 844
1995	105 704	21 232	40 490	31 826	23 304	53 562	16 864	6 181	9 214	34 662	343 037
1996	109 259	22 594	41 403	32 731	24 593	56 974	17 008	6 486	9 575	37 762	358 377
1997	112 983	23 533	42 216	33 085	25 367	57 752	17 587	6 532	9 589	41 406	370 051
1998	113 736	24 275	42 795	33 013	24 625	56 135	19 480	6 763	9 895	44 542	375 257
1999	113 691	23 697	43 318	33 242	25 646	56 288	20 465	6 941	10 147	47 202	380 636
2000	114 771	25 253	43 466	34 451	27 097	61 038	21 686	7 102	10 159	48 798	393 821
2001	117 032	27 241	43 349	35 006	28 778	64 954	22 970	7 244	10 244	49 446	406 264
2002	118 973	30 558	44 721	35 941	30 203	68 270	24 470	7 378	10 260	48 462	419 236
2003	120 317	32 075	46 247	37 478	31 458	71 040	25 564	7 555	10 380	49 609	431 721

KB636

## Gross fixed capital formation

### At current prices

R millions

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>By kind of economic activity</b>								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ..... (6080J)	4 304	4 205	3 919	3 756	4 100	4 605	6 627	6 758
Mining and quarrying..... (6081J)	8 003	9 638	11 229	11 412	13 137	14 749	18 132	22 642
Manufacturing ..... (6082J)	24 404	26 490	27 104	28 691	30 350	33 077	37 236	39 833
Private business enterprises..... (6083J)	24 133	26 207	26 820	28 503	30 105	32 808	36 915	39 520
Other ..... (6084J)	271	283	284	188	245	269	321	313
Electricity, gas and water ..... (6085J)	8 383	8 648	6 756	6 139	5 396	5 509	6 572	8 399
Construction (contractors)..... (6086J)	977	1 083	1 156	1 133	1 211	1 427	1 660	1 848
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6087J)	6 560	6 591	7 139	8 725	9 521	9 708	11 233	12 494
Transport, storage and communication..... (6088J)	10 613	13 641	23 099	18 222	18 525	20 678	23 350	27 256
Transnet..... (6089J)	1 999	2 185	5 649	2 354	1 771	2 911	5 305	9 210
Other ..... (6090J)	8 614	11 456	17 450	15 868	16 754	17 767	18 045	18 046
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services <sup>1</sup> ..... (6091J)	23 457	26 871	28 015	27 257	31 244	34 589	39 635	44 268
Private residential buildings ..... (6092J)	8 007	8 461	8 730	8 373	9 868	11 594	13 622	15 902
Other <sup>1</sup> ..... (6093J)	15 450	18 410	19 285	18 884	21 376	22 995	26 013	28 366
Community, social and personal services..... (6094J)	13 931	16 054	16 916	16 827	18 500	18 706	23 217	26 758
Central government..... (6095J)	4 840	5 164	5 367	5 330	5 671	6 003	7 244	7 888
Provincial governments ..... (6096J)	4 221	4 921	4 711	3 535	3 646	3 711	3 876	3 787
Local authorities..... (6097J)	4 137	5 299	6 039	6 969	8 014	7 048	9 685	12 566
Other ..... (6098J)	733	670	799	993	1 169	1 944	2 412	2 517
<b>Total fixed capital formation..... (6009J)</b>	<b>100 632</b>	<b>113 221</b>	<b>125 333</b>	<b>122 162</b>	<b>131 984</b>	<b>143 048</b>	<b>167 662</b>	<b>190 256</b>
<b>By type of organisation</b>								
General government..... (6100J)	16 134	18 586	19 195	18 898	20 414	20 220	24 390	27 653
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> <sup>2</sup> ..... (6101J)	8 222	8 622	8 363	8 376	9 239	9 380	10 720	11 744
<i>Social infrastructure</i> <sup>3</sup> ..... (6102J)	5 410	6 744	6 686	6 155	6 543	6 915	8 372	9 524
<i>Economic services</i> <sup>4</sup> ..... (6103J)	2 502	3 220	4 146	4 367	4 632	3 925	5 298	6 385
General government services ..... (6104J)	12 744	14 396	14 550	13 793	15 320	15 547	18 488	21 186
Business enterprises ..... (6105J)	3 390	4 190	4 645	5 105	5 094	4 673	5 902	6 467
Public corporations ..... (6106J)	12 023	13 995	22 513	17 227	14 645	14 830	18 205	22 241
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> <sup>2</sup> ..... (6107J)	11 377	12 733	21 511	15 456	12 761	14 006	16 085	20 432
<i>Economic services</i> <sup>4</sup> ..... (6108J)	646	1 262	1 002	1 771	1 884	824	2 120	1 809
Private business enterprises <sup>1</sup> ..... (6109J)	72 475	80 640	83 625	86 037	96 925	107 998	125 067	140 362

KB613

1. Including transfer costs.
2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.
3. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.
4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

## Gross fixed capital formation

### At constant 1995 prices

R millions

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>By kind of economic activity</b>								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ..... (6080Y)	4 011	3 545	3 092	2 754	2 739	2 853	3 420	3 215
Mining and quarrying..... (6081Y)	7 514	8 465	9 286	8 746	9 315	9 939	11 142	13 345
Manufacturing..... (6082Y)	23 257	23 971	23 516	23 585	23 960	24 661	25 364	26 306
Electricity, gas and water ..... (6085Y)	7 953	7 674	5 393	4 401	3 628	3 422	3 724	4 608
Construction (contractors)..... (6086Y)	934	983	1 006	936	957	1 067	1 137	1 215
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6087Y)	6 187	5 881	6 019	6 988	7 215	7 137	7 456	7 911
Transport, storage and communication..... (6088Y)	10 125	12 316	20 027	15 029	14 603	15 294	15 639	17 317
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services <sup>1</sup> ..... (6091Y)	21 940	23 571	22 994	20 698	22 053	22 857	23 829	25 143
Community, social and personal services..... (6094Y)	12 962	13 925	13 622	12 468	12 659	11 911	13 448	14 946
<b>Total fixed capital formation..... (6009Y)</b>	<b>94 883</b>	<b>100 331</b>	<b>104 955</b>	<b>95 605</b>	<b>97 129</b>	<b>99 141</b>	<b>105 159</b>	<b>114 006</b>
<b>By type of organisation</b>								
General government ..... (6100Y)	14 974	16 061	15 354	13 886	13 863	12 771	14 055	15 381
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> <sup>2</sup> ..... (6101Y)	7 529	7 280	6 355	5 710	5 722	5 395	5 621	5 912
<i>Social infrastructure</i> <sup>3</sup> ..... (6102Y)	5 076	5 896	5 463	4 677	4 652	4 631	5 049	5 479
<i>Economic services</i> <sup>4</sup> ..... (6103Y)	2 369	2 885	3 536	3 499	3 489	2 745	3 385	3 990
General government services ..... (6104Y)	11 845	12 446	11 619	10 049	10 276	9 821	10 549	11 611
Business enterprises ..... (6105Y)	3 129	3 615	3 735	3 837	3 587	2 950	3 506	3 770
Public corporations ..... (6106Y)	11 487	12 544	19 168	13 590	10 881	10 446	11 297	13 263
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> <sup>2</sup> ..... (6107Y)	10 878	11 450	18 356	12 293	9 648	9 888	10 084	12 215
<i>Economic services</i> <sup>4</sup> ..... (6108Y)	609	1 094	812	1 297	1 233	558	1 213	1 048
Private business enterprises <sup>1</sup> ..... (6109Y)	68 422	71 726	70 433	68 129	72 385	75 924	79 807	85 362

KB614

1. Including transfer costs.
2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.
3. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.
4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

## Gross fixed capital formation

### At current prices

R millions

Period	By kind of economic activity						By type of organisation			
	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Transport, storage and communication	Financial, intermediation, insurance real-estate and business services <sup>1</sup>	Community, social and personal services	Total	General government	Public corporations	Private business enterprises <sup>1</sup>
	(6081K)	(6082K)	(6085K)	(6088K)	(6091K)	(6094K)	(6009K)	(6100K)	(6106K)	(6109K)
2000: 03.....	3 212	7 972	1 434	4 789	8 070	4 484	33 588	4 953	3 866	24 769
04.....	3 973	8 045	1 428	4 593	8 338	4 772	34 955	5 307	3 580	26 068
2000 .....	13 137	30 350	5 396	18 525	31 244	18 500	131 984	20 414	14 645	96 925
2001: 01 .....	3 346	7 285	1 092	5 774	8 376	4 879	34 751	5 217	4 154	25 380
02.....	3 788	8 245	1 242	4 955	8 431	4 538	34 986	4 914	3 271	26 801
03.....	3 349	8 838	1 576	5 077	8 750	4 605	35 990	4 987	3 750	27 253
04.....	4 266	8 709	1 599	4 872	9 032	4 684	37 321	5 102	3 655	28 564
2001 .....	14 749	33 077	5 509	20 678	34 589	18 706	143 048	20 220	14 830	107 998
2002: 01 .....	3 906	8 038	1 154	5 929	9 250	5 218	38 038	5 545	4 195	28 298
02.....	4 868	9 161	1 319	5 024	9 533	5 491	40 054	5 811	3 657	30 586
03.....	4 149	10 020	1 916	5 977	10 088	5 921	42 974	6 178	4 818	31 978
04.....	5 209	10 017	2 183	6 420	10 764	6 587	46 596	6 856	5 535	34 205
2002 .....	18 132	37 236	6 572	23 350	39 635	23 217	167 662	24 390	18 205	125 067
2003: 01 .....	4 849	8 968	1 733	7 298	10 701	6 894	45 914	7 138	5 919	32 857
02.....	5 857	10 037	1 871	5 838	10 760	6 485	45 733	6 752	4 367	34 614
03.....	5 211	10 495	2 279	6 777	11 178	6 519	47 766	6 679	5 623	35 464
04.....	6 725	10 333	2 516	7 343	11 629	6 860	50 843	7 084	6 332	37 427
2003 .....	22 642	39 833	8 399	27 256	44 268	26 758	190 256	27 653	22 241	140 362
2004: 01 .....	6 160	9 429	2 061	8 405	11 642	7 211	50 720	7 379	6 922	36 419
02.....	6 897	10 869	2 176	7 277	11 801	6 872	51 260	7 003	5 836	38 421

KB615

### Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6081L)	(6082L)	(6085L)	(6088L)	(6091L)	(6094L)	(6009L)	(6100L)	(6106L)	(6109L)
2000: 03.....	13 786	30 246	5 771	18 846	32 025	18 549	134 111	20 488	14 893	98 730
04.....	14 647	31 415	5 249	19 432	32 941	18 890	137 424	20 919	14 918	101 587
2000 .....	13 137	30 350	5 396	18 525	31 244	18 500	131 984	20 414	14 645	96 925
2001: 01 .....	14 093	31 875	4 813	20 855	33 468	18 911	139 603	20 333	14 691	104 579
02.....	14 534	33 039	4 958	21 408	34 501	18 373	142 351	19 905	14 824	107 622
03.....	14 708	33 489	6 361	20 023	34 735	19 034	143 961	20 618	14 663	108 680
04.....	15 661	33 905	5 904	20 426	35 652	18 506	146 277	20 024	15 142	111 111
2001 .....	14 749	33 077	5 509	20 678	34 589	18 706	143 048	20 220	14 830	107 998
2002: 01 .....	16 577	35 316	5 208	22 163	37 276	19 923	154 119	21 396	15 805	116 918
02.....	18 652	36 738	5 759	21 819	38 813	22 311	163 100	23 663	16 958	122 479
03.....	18 318	38 040	7 151	23 714	40 084	24 398	171 775	25 465	18 405	127 905
04.....	18 981	38 850	8 170	25 704	42 367	26 236	181 654	27 036	21 652	132 966
2002 .....	18 132	37 236	6 572	23 350	39 635	23 217	167 662	24 390	18 205	125 067
2003: 01 .....	20 282	39 483	7 848	27 114	43 105	26 297	185 439	27 394	22 370	135 675
02.....	22 563	40 007	8 364	26 737	43 733	26 264	187 718	27 390	21 853	138 475
03.....	23 352	39 674	8 402	26 831	44 460	27 070	191 565	27 721	21 416	142 428
04.....	24 371	40 168	8 982	28 342	45 774	27 401	196 302	28 107	23 325	144 870
2003 .....	22 642	39 833	8 399	27 256	44 268	26 758	190 256	27 653	22 241	140 362
2004: 01 .....	25 382	41 359	9 811	31 436	47 080	27 307	204 920	28 086	26 917	149 917
02.....	26 709	43 416	9 917	34 746	47 863	27 709	212 515	28 320	30 310	153 885

KB616

1. Including transfer costs.

## Gross fixed capital formation

### At constant 1995 prices

R millions

Period	By kind of economic activity						By type of organisation			
	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Transport, storage and communication	Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services <sup>1</sup>	Community, social and personal services	Total	General government	Public corporations	Private business enterprises <sup>1</sup>
	(6081C)	(6082C)	(6085C)	(6088C)	(6091C)	(6094C)	(6009C)	(6100C)	(6106C)	(6109C)
2000: 03.....	2 272	6 251	942	3 730	5 638	3 028	24 501	3 317	2 811	18 373
04.....	2 756	6 194	938	3 511	5 706	3 165	25 019	3 490	2 563	18 966
2000 .....	9 315	23 960	3 628	14 603	22 053	12 659	97 129	13 863	10 881	72 385
2001: 01.....	2 342	5 536	680	4 324	5 692	3 196	24 635	3 394	3 002	18 239
02.....	2 572	6 132	765	3 680	5 619	2 939	24 366	3 158	2 309	18 899
03.....	2 245	6 562	990	3 744	5 744	2 898	24 846	3 113	2 623	19 110
04.....	2 780	6 431	987	3 546	5 802	2 878	25 294	3 106	2 512	19 676
2001 .....	9 939	24 661	3 422	15 294	22 857	11 911	99 141	12 771	10 446	75 924
2002: 01.....	2 513	5 690	670	4 112	5 809	3 093	24 879	3 268	2 722	18 889
02.....	3 016	6 271	746	3 407	5 778	3 211	25 297	3 378	2 251	19 668
03.....	2 512	6 735	1 091	3 970	5 991	3 414	26 663	3 545	2 988	20 130
04.....	3 101	6 668	1 217	4 150	6 251	3 730	28 320	3 864	3 336	21 120
2002 .....	11 142	25 364	3 724	15 639	23 829	13 448	105 159	14 055	11 297	79 807
2003: 01.....	2 893	5 924	922	4 670	6 173	3 858	27 656	3 977	3 551	20 128
02.....	3 460	6 609	1 025	3 689	6 114	3 646	27 406	3 779	2 559	21 068
03.....	3 062	6 950	1 265	4 316	6 329	3 642	28 638	3 718	3 368	21 552
04.....	3 930	6 823	1 396	4 642	6 527	3 800	30 306	3 907	3 785	22 614
2003 .....	13 345	26 306	4 608	17 317	25 143	14 946	114 006	15 381	13 263	85 362
2004: 01.....	3 574	6 166	1 100	5 248	6 510	3 982	29 910	4 062	4 083	21 765
02.....	3 932	6 929	1 155	4 465	6 508	3 798	29 853	3 857	3 336	22 660

KB617

## Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6081D)	(6082D)	(6085D)	(6088D)	(6091D)	(6094D)	(6009D)	(6100D)	(6106D)	(6109D)
2000: 03.....	9 781	23 671	3 781	14 692	22 374	12 486	97 660	13 685	10 854	73 121
04.....	10 170	24 214	3 441	14 884	22 567	12 545	98 519	13 778	10 787	73 954
2000 .....	9 315	23 960	3 628	14 603	22 053	12 659	97 129	13 863	10 881	72 385
2001: 01.....	9 880	24 201	3 012	15 643	22 668	12 427	98 970	13 261	10 560	75 149
02.....	9 797	24 544	3 052	15 884	23 021	11 888	99 126	12 776	10 483	75 867
03.....	9 861	24 806	3 988	14 760	22 807	11 944	99 156	12 837	10 247	76 072
04.....	10 218	25 093	3 636	14 889	22 932	11 385	99 312	12 210	10 494	76 608
2001 .....	9 939	24 661	3 422	15 294	22 857	11 911	99 141	12 771	10 446	75 924
2002: 01.....	10 614	24 991	3 034	15 425	23 306	11 866	100 822	12 653	10 206	77 963
02.....	11 569	25 067	3 268	14 770	23 542	13 028	103 020	13 730	10 498	78 792
03.....	11 078	25 512	4 044	15 742	23 826	14 035	106 369	14 576	11 414	80 379
04.....	11 307	25 886	4 550	16 619	24 642	14 863	110 425	15 261	13 070	82 094
2002 .....	11 142	25 364	3 724	15 639	23 829	13 448	105 159	14 055	11 297	79 807
2003: 01.....	12 060	26 100	4 213	17 391	24 791	14 790	111 811	15 325	13 338	83 148
02.....	13 342	26 329	4 658	16 879	24 860	14 758	112 628	15 316	12 967	84 345
03.....	13 668	26 265	4 695	17 075	25 190	15 082	114 634	15 391	12 865	86 378
04.....	14 310	26 530	4 866	17 923	25 731	15 154	116 951	15 492	13 882	87 577
2003 .....	13 345	26 306	4 608	17 317	25 143	14 946	114 006	15 381	13 263	85 362
2004: 01.....	14 694	27 055	5 293	19 694	26 262	15 167	120 997	15 536	15 833	89 628
02.....	15 235	27 654	5 297	21 415	26 399	15 299	124 023	15 575	17 633	90 815

KB618

1. Including transfer costs.



## Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset

### At current prices

R millions

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>Residential buildings</b> ..... (6110J)	<b>9 464</b>	<b>10 134</b>	<b>10 571</b>	<b>10 231</b>	<b>12 113</b>	<b>14 206</b>	<b>16 768</b>	<b>18 722</b>
General government ..... (6111J)	869	971	1 048	1 069	1 344	1 543	2 027	1 550
Public corporations ..... (6112J)	4	4	21	32	27	14	30	47
Private business enterprises..... (6113J)	8 591	9 159	9 502	9 130	10 742	12 649	14 711	17 125
<b>Non-residential buildings</b> ..... (6114J)	<b>12 282</b>	<b>13 243</b>	<b>13 148</b>	<b>12 715</b>	<b>13 775</b>	<b>14 572</b>	<b>16 247</b>	<b>17 944</b>
General government ..... (6115J)	2 645	3 652	3 497	3 026	3 194	3 184	3 943	5 013
Public corporations ..... (6116J)	396	616	730	517	519	803	1 280	1 652
Private business enterprises..... (6117J)	9 241	8 975	8 921	9 172	10 062	10 585	11 024	11 279
<b>Construction works</b> ..... (6118J)	<b>13 568</b>	<b>16 005</b>	<b>17 343</b>	<b>18 050</b>	<b>19 103</b>	<b>20 234</b>	<b>24 522</b>	<b>28 279</b>
General government ..... (6119J)	8 210	8 730	8 488	8 540	9 325	9 703	11 015	12 249
Public corporations ..... (6120J)	1 419	3 029	4 312	5 185	4 486	4 031	6 516	7 491
Private business enterprises..... (6121J)	3 939	4 246	4 543	4 325	5 292	6 500	6 991	8 539
<b>Transport equipment</b> ..... (6122J)	<b>14 202</b>	<b>16 024</b>	<b>19 030</b>	<b>14 958</b>	<b>17 677</b>	<b>19 069</b>	<b>20 578</b>	<b>23 891</b>
General government ..... (6123J)	78	42	55	77	185	2	4	5
Public corporations ..... (6124J)	1 064	992	4 479	1 155	754	1 055	1 422	3 196
Private business enterprises..... (6125J)	13 060	14 990	14 496	13 726	16 738	18 012	19 152	20 690
<b>Machinery and other equipment</b> ..... (6126J)	<b>47 744</b>	<b>54 493</b>	<b>62 045</b>	<b>63 061</b>	<b>65 574</b>	<b>70 700</b>	<b>84 519</b>	<b>95 061</b>
General government ..... (6127J)	4 332	5 191	6 107	6 186	6 366	5 788	7 401	8 836
Public corporations ..... (6128J)	9 140	9 354	12 971	10 338	8 859	8 927	8 957	9 855
Private business enterprises..... (6129J)	34 272	39 948	42 967	46 537	50 349	55 985	68 161	76 370
<b>Transfer costs</b> <sup>1</sup> ..... (6130J)	<b>3 372</b>	<b>3 322</b>	<b>3 196</b>	<b>3 147</b>	<b>3 742</b>	<b>4 267</b>	<b>5 028</b>	<b>6 359</b>
<b>Total fixed capital formation</b> ..... (6009J)	<b>100 632</b>	<b>113 221</b>	<b>125 333</b>	<b>122 162</b>	<b>131 984</b>	<b>143 048</b>	<b>167 662</b>	<b>190 256</b>

KB619

1. Private business enterprises.

## Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset

### At constant 1995 prices

R millions

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>Residential buildings</b> ..... (6110Y)	<b>8 671</b>	<b>8 558</b>	<b>8 074</b>	<b>7 038</b>	<b>7 550</b>	<b>8 265</b>	<b>8 888</b>	<b>9 525</b>
General government..... (6111Y)	794	819	800	730	833	891	1 070	786
Public corporations..... (6112Y)	4	4	16	23	17	8	16	25
Private business enterprises..... (6113Y)	7 873	7 735	7 258	6 285	6 700	7 366	7 802	8 714
<b>Non-residential buildings</b> ..... (6114Y)	<b>11 250</b>	<b>11 212</b>	<b>10 112</b>	<b>8 803</b>	<b>8 654</b>	<b>8 538</b>	<b>8 653</b>	<b>9 168</b>
General government..... (6115Y)	2 424	3 089	2 680	2 096	1 994	1 857	2 092	2 557
Public corporations..... (6116Y)	366	520	565	360	322	470	676	841
Private business enterprises..... (6117Y)	8 460	7 603	6 867	6 347	6 338	6 211	5 885	5 770
<b>Construction works</b> ..... (6118Y)	<b>12 393</b>	<b>13 446</b>	<b>13 074</b>	<b>12 255</b>	<b>11 701</b>	<b>11 597</b>	<b>12 791</b>	<b>14 092</b>
General government..... (6119Y)	7 511	7 363	6 432	5 795	5 725	5 569	5 764	6 156
Public corporations..... (6120Y)	1 296	2 548	3 250	3 523	2 748	2 310	3 407	3 767
Private business enterprises..... (6121Y)	3 586	3 535	3 392	2 937	3 228	3 718	3 620	4 169
<b>Transport equipment</b> ..... (6122Y)	<b>13 592</b>	<b>14 586</b>	<b>16 671</b>	<b>12 494</b>	<b>13 976</b>	<b>14 151</b>	<b>14 170</b>	<b>15 338</b>
General government..... (6123Y)	73	38	48	65	148	2	4	6
Public corporations..... (6124Y)	1 020	905	3 891	966	596	790	980	2 066
Private business enterprises..... (6125Y)	12 499	13 643	12 732	11 463	13 232	13 359	13 186	13 266
<b>Machinery and other equipment</b> ..... (6126Y)	<b>45 884</b>	<b>49 728</b>	<b>54 598</b>	<b>52 882</b>	<b>52 953</b>	<b>54 144</b>	<b>58 025</b>	<b>62 687</b>
General government..... (6127Y)	4 172	4 752	5 394	5 200	5 163	4 452	5 125	5 876
Public corporations..... (6128Y)	8 801	8 567	11 446	8 718	7 198	6 868	6 218	6 564
Private business enterprises..... (6129Y)	32 911	36 409	37 758	38 964	40 592	42 824	46 682	50 247
<b>Transfer costs</b> <sup>1</sup> ..... (6130Y)	<b>3 093</b>	<b>2 801</b>	<b>2 426</b>	<b>2 133</b>	<b>2 295</b>	<b>2 446</b>	<b>2 632</b>	<b>3 196</b>
<b>Total fixed capital formation</b> ..... (6009Y)	<b>94 883</b>	<b>100 331</b>	<b>104 955</b>	<b>95 605</b>	<b>97 129</b>	<b>99 141</b>	<b>105 159</b>	<b>114 006</b>

KB620

1. Private business enterprises.

## Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset

R millions

Period	At current prices						At constant 1995 prices					
	Residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs	Residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs
	(6110K)	(6114K)	(6118K)	(6122K)	(6126K)	(6130K)	(6110C)	(6114C)	(6118C)	(6122C)	(6126C)	(6130C)
2000: 03.....	3 151	3 297	4 812	4 453	16 951	924	1 936	2 037	2 902	3 494	13 575	557
04.....	3 413	3 530	5 147	4 633	17 273	959	2 067	2 150	3 067	3 555	13 608	572
2000 .....	12 113	13 775	19 103	17 677	65 574	3 742	7 550	8 654	11 701	13 976	52 953	2 295
2001: 01.....	3 249	3 377	4 897	4 977	17 228	1 023	1 962	2 049	2 905	3 743	13 369	607
02.....	3 393	3 878	5 065	4 306	17 278	1 066	2 018	2 316	2 965	3 192	13 250	625
03.....	3 661	3 564	4 974	4 648	18 059	1 084	2 108	2 064	2 817	3 436	13 807	614
04.....	3 903	3 753	5 298	5 138	18 135	1 094	2 177	2 109	2 910	3 780	13 718	600
2001 .....	14 206	14 572	20 234	19 069	70 700	4 267	8 265	8 538	11 597	14 151	54 144	2 446
2002: 01.....	3 773	3 840	5 588	4 958	18 730	1 149	2 063	2 109	3 013	3 597	13 478	619
02.....	4 043	3 896	5 820	4 735	20 328	1 232	2 160	2 090	3 061	3 292	14 043	651
03.....	4 296	4 070	6 058	5 124	22 137	1 289	2 266	2 155	3 140	3 459	14 973	670
04.....	4 656	4 441	7 056	5 761	23 324	1 358	2 399	2 299	3 577	3 822	15 531	692
2002 .....	16 768	16 247	24 522	20 578	84 519	5 028	8 888	8 653	12 791	14 170	58 025	2 632
2003: 01.....	4 345	4 529	6 974	5 705	22 926	1 435	2 234	2 335	3 513	3 730	15 114	730
02.....	4 498	4 352	6 859	5 403	23 078	1 543	2 297	2 231	3 428	3 461	15 212	777
03.....	4 781	4 323	6 836	5 935	24 268	1 623	2 429	2 205	3 394	3 783	16 012	815
04.....	5 098	4 740	7 610	6 848	24 789	1 758	2 565	2 397	3 757	4 364	16 349	874
2003 .....	18 722	17 944	28 279	23 891	95 061	6 359	9 525	9 168	14 092	15 338	62 687	3 196
2004: 01.....	4 849	4 994	7 396	7 767	23 914	1 800	2 431	2 514	3 620	4 934	15 519	892
02.....	5 058	4 821	7 458	6 990	24 972	1 961	2 501	2 392	3 619	4 424	15 956	961

KB621

## Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6110L)	(6114L)	(6118L)	(6122L)	(6126L)	(6130L)	(6110D)	(6114D)	(6118D)	(6122D)	(6126D)	(6130D)
2000: 03.....	12 499	13 391	19 850	17 763	66 901	3 707	7 672	8 267	11 968	13 932	53 584	2 237
04.....	13 170	13 607	19 668	18 104	68 960	3 915	7 972	8 289	11 719	13 897	54 311	2 331
2000 .....	12 113	13 775	19 103	17 677	65 574	3 742	7 550	8 654	11 701	13 976	52 953	2 295
2001: 01.....	13 452	13 749	19 065	19 167	70 073	4 097	8 114	8 334	11 312	14 411	54 365	2 434
02.....	13 839	15 587	20 841	18 534	69 401	4 149	8 222	9 305	12 197	13 744	53 223	2 435
03.....	14 524	14 494	20 825	18 754	71 005	4 359	8 356	8 391	11 784	13 858	54 297	2 470
04.....	15 009	14 458	20 205	19 821	72 321	4 463	8 368	8 122	11 095	14 591	54 691	2 445
2001 .....	14 206	14 572	20 234	19 069	70 700	4 267	8 265	8 538	11 597	14 151	54 144	2 446
2002: 01.....	15 786	15 223	21 885	19 501	77 137	4 587	8 612	8 344	11 811	14 127	55 458	2 470
02.....	16 538	15 980	23 649	20 023	82 107	4 803	8 828	8 565	12 448	13 919	56 726	2 534
03.....	16 963	16 489	25 207	20 738	87 191	5 187	8 939	8 737	13 064	13 986	58 942	2 701
04.....	17 785	17 296	27 347	22 050	91 641	5 535	9 173	8 966	13 841	14 648	60 974	2 823
2002 .....	16 768	16 247	24 522	20 578	84 519	5 028	8 888	8 653	12 791	14 170	58 025	2 632
2003: 01.....	18 099	17 566	27 648	22 426	93 966	5 734	9 301	9 061	13 925	14 634	61 977	2 913
02.....	18 454	17 660	27 964	23 412	94 203	6 025	9 418	9 054	13 981	14 984	62 152	3 039
03.....	18 911	17 928	28 479	24 164	95 543	6 540	9 604	9 145	14 149	15 378	63 076	3 282
04.....	19 424	18 622	29 025	25 562	96 532	7 137	9 777	9 412	14 313	16 356	63 543	3 550
2003 .....	18 722	17 944	28 279	23 891	95 061	6 359	9 525	9 168	14 092	15 338	62 687	3 196
2004: 01.....	20 219	19 249	29 367	29 959	98 913	7 213	10 135	9 692	14 374	19 018	64 209	3 569
02.....	20 711	19 871	30 132	33 188	100 904	7 709	10 241	9 858	14 623	21 022	64 506	3 773

KB622

## Fixed capital stock

### At constant 1995 prices

R millions

As at 31 December	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>By kind of economic activity</b>								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6140Y)	45 375	45 520	45 202	44 603	44 033	43 587	43 642	43 431
Mining and quarrying..... (6141Y)	102 358	102 699	103 762	104 116	104 937	106 205	108 287	112 309
Manufacturing..... (6142Y)	176 199	182 565	187 223	190 381	192 468	194 034	195 021	195 992
Electricity, gas and water..... (6143Y)	96 680	96 211	93 740	90 687	87 356	84 384	82 704	80 998
Construction (contractors)..... (6144Y)	6 158	6 196	6 251	6 240	6 257	6 386	6 563	6 782
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6145Y)	60 717	61 820	62 959	64 839	66 702	68 210	69 696	71 280
Transport, storage and communication..... (6146Y)	203 301	207 747	218 979	224 207	228 200	232 262	235 898	240 815
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services <sup>1</sup> ..... (6147Y)	275 257	282 269	288 172	291 285	295 293	299 493	303 686	308 786
Community, social and personal services..... (6148Y)	260 350	264 541	267 951	269 871	271 687	272 519	274 388	277 468
<b>Total fixed capital stock..... (6149Y)</b>	<b>1 226 395</b>	<b>1 249 568</b>	<b>1 274 239</b>	<b>1 286 229</b>	<b>1 296 933</b>	<b>1 307 080</b>	<b>1 319 885</b>	<b>1 337 861</b>
<b>By type of organisation</b>								
General government..... (6150Y)	306 744	311 307	314 677	316 240	317 494	317 423	318 106	319 857
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> <sup>2</sup> ..... (6132Y)	183 061	185 524	186 977	187 719	188 451	188 773	189 207	189 945
<i>Social infrastructure</i> <sup>3</sup> ..... (6133Y)	96 078	96 827	96 986	96 349	95 656	94 949	94 535	94 478
<i>Economic services</i> <sup>4</sup> ..... (6134Y)	27 605	28 956	30 714	32 172	33 387	33 701	34 364	35 434
General government services..... (6151Y)	245 526	249 104	251 501	252 151	252 893	253 061	253 566	255 006
Business enterprises..... (6152Y)	61 218	62 203	63 176	64 089	64 601	64 362	64 540	64 851
Public corporations..... (6153Y)	278 496	276 611	281 210	280 019	276 396	272 913	270 512	270 479
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> <sup>2</sup> ..... (6135Y)	249 017	249 069	255 843	256 307	254 380	253 224	252 452	254 171
<i>Economic services</i> <sup>4</sup> ..... (6136Y)	29 479	27 542	25 367	23 712	22 016	19 689	18 060	16 308
Private business enterprises <sup>1</sup> ..... (6154Y)	641 155	661 650	678 352	689 970	703 043	716 744	731 267	747 525

KB623

1. Including transfer costs.
2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.
3. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.
4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

## Change in inventories At current prices

R millions

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>By kind of economic activity</b>								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing <sup>1</sup> ..... (6160J)	1 798	1 717	1 339	892	1 011	1 366	-17	233
Mining and quarrying ..... (6161J)	1 408	-266	63	796	-879	576	2 641	456
Manufacturing..... (6162J)	5 517	5 528	2 248	6 050	10 701	5 987	20 688	12 109
Private business enterprises..... (6163J)	5 747	5 194	2 067	6 080	10 330	5 912	22 012	12 022
Other ..... (6164J)	-230	334	181	-30	371	75	-1 324	87
Electricity, gas and water ..... (6165J)	169	-495	880	308	107	-84	-228	209
Construction (contractors)..... (6166J)	409	422	-99	87	323	303	871	453
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6167J)	6 888	-304	-2 337	5 221	8 465	9 110	11 217	-43
Wholesale, retail and motor trade..... (6168J)	4 660	148	-1 319	4 022	7 395	7 170	7 150	3 346
Other ..... (6169J)	2 228	-452	-1 018	1 199	1 070	1 940	4 067	-3 389
Transport, storage and communication..... (6170J)	99	686	571	-473	-592	391	860	172
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6171J)	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Community, social and personal services..... (6172J)	37	17	145	7	-148	-45	232	46
<b>Change in inventories at book value..... (6173J)</b>	<b>16 326</b>	<b>7 305</b>	<b>2 811</b>	<b>12 888</b>	<b>18 988</b>	<b>17 604</b>	<b>36 264</b>	<b>13 635</b>
<b>Inventory valuation adjustment..... (6174J)</b>	<b>-9 237</b>	<b>-6 464</b>	<b>-5 551</b>	<b>-8 985</b>	<b>-13 180</b>	<b>-17 018</b>	<b>-25 876</b>	<b>-902</b>
<b>Total change in inventories ..... (6010J)</b>	<b>7 089</b>	<b>841</b>	<b>-2 740</b>	<b>3 903</b>	<b>5 808</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>10 388</b>	<b>12 733</b>
<b>By type of organisation</b>								
General government ..... (6175J)	26	76	-22	49	-40	-11	-44	29
Public corporations ..... (6176J)	-488	111	1 455	-883	-1 239	-259	-1 796	645
Private business enterprises..... (6177J)	7 551	654	-4 173	4 737	7 087	856	12 228	12 059
<b>Industrial and commercial inventories<sup>2</sup> ..... (6178J)</b>	<b>10 177</b>	<b>5 676</b>	<b>929</b>	<b>10 072</b>	<b>18 096</b>	<b>13 157</b>	<b>27 838</b>	<b>15 455</b>

KB624

1. Including livestock.

2. Change in book value of inventories of total manufacturing and of wholesale, retail and motor trade.

## Change in inventories

### At constant 1995 prices

R millions

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>By kind of economic activity</b>								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing <sup>1</sup> ..... (6160Y)	1 623	1 305	941	502	481	816	-70	-1 361
Mining and quarrying ..... (6161Y)	904	-601	-217	332	-1 124	-93	986	416
Manufacturing..... (6162Y)	1 148	2 066	-273	1 801	3 442	366	4 519	5 983
Private business enterprises ..... (6163Y)	1 468	1 842	-363	1 903	3 285	412	5 453	5 940
Other ..... (6164Y)	-320	224	90	-102	157	-46	-934	43
Electricity, gas and water ..... (6165Y)	45	-516	679	131	-99	-199	-344	141
Construction (contractors) ..... (6166Y)	164	164	-226	-81	34	28	128	142
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6167Y)	2 247	-2 008	-3 936	728	2 482	688	260	2 320
Wholesale, retail and motor trade ..... (6168Y)	1 089	-2 069	-2 854	632	1 620	1 529	-818	2 871
Other ..... (6169Y)	1 158	61	-1 082	96	862	-841	1 078	-551
Transport, storage and communication ..... (6170Y)	-141	417	312	-610	-729	48	141	143
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ..... (6171Y)	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Community, social and personal services ..... (6172Y)	24	5	111	-12	-131	-42	117	30
<b>Total change in inventories</b> ..... (6010Y)	<b>6 015</b>	<b>833</b>	<b>-2 609</b>	<b>2 791</b>	<b>4 356</b>	<b>1 612</b>	<b>5 737</b>	<b>7 814</b>
<b>By type of organisation</b>								
General government ..... (6175Y)	25	68	-18	41	-29	-7	-27	17
Public corporations..... (6176Y)	-474	77	1 226	-719	-941	-220	-1 063	373
Private business enterprises ..... (6177Y)	6 464	688	-3 817	3 469	5 326	1 839	6 827	7 424
<b>Industrial and commercial inventories<sup>2</sup></b> ..... (6178Y)	<b>2 237</b>	<b>-3</b>	<b>-3 127</b>	<b>2 433</b>	<b>5 062</b>	<b>1 895</b>	<b>3 701</b>	<b>8 854</b>

KB625

1. Including livestock.

2. Change in book value of inventories of total manufacturing and of wholesale, retail and motor trade.

## Gross and net capital formation by type of organisation At current prices

R millions

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>Gross capital formation<sup>1</sup></b> ..... (6180J)	<b>107 721</b>	<b>114 062</b>	<b>122 593</b>	<b>126 065</b>	<b>137 792</b>	<b>143 634</b>	<b>178 050</b>	<b>202 989</b>
General government ..... (6181J)	16 160	18 662	19 173	18 947	20 374	20 209	24 346	27 682
Public corporations..... (6182J)	11 535	14 106	23 968	16 344	13 406	14 571	16 409	22 886
Private business enterprises..... (6183J)	80 026	81 294	79 452	90 774	104 012	108 854	137 295	152 421
<b>Consumption of fixed capital<sup>2</sup></b> ..... (6002J)	<b>78 817</b>	<b>87 188</b>	<b>96 582</b>	<b>107 858</b>	<b>118 573</b>	<b>129 455</b>	<b>147 913</b>	<b>159 847</b>
General government ..... (6184J)	11 903	13 327	15 134	17 029	18 886	20 468	23 123	24 786
Public corporations..... (6185J)	15 383	16 173	17 306	18 788	19 549	19 960	21 625	22 091
Private business enterprises..... (6186J)	51 531	57 688	64 142	72 041	80 138	89 027	103 165	112 970
<b>Net capital formation</b> ..... (6187J)	<b>28 904</b>	<b>26 874</b>	<b>26 011</b>	<b>18 207</b>	<b>19 219</b>	<b>14 179</b>	<b>30 137</b>	<b>43 142</b>
General government ..... (6188J)	4 257	5 335	4 039	1 918	1 488	-259	1 223	2 896
Public corporations..... (6189J)	-3 848	-2 067	6 662	-2 444	-6 143	-5 389	-5 216	795
Private business enterprises..... (6190J)	28 495	23 606	15 310	18 733	23 874	19 827	34 130	39 451

KB626

1. After inventory valuation adjustment.
2. At replacement value.

## Financing of gross capital formation At current prices

R millions

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Saving by households <sup>1</sup> ..... (6200J)	6 952	6 909	3 529	3 029	3 001	2 824	3 140	5 125
Corporate saving <sup>1</sup> ..... (6201J)	45 313	41 117	30 232	27 130	31 889	17 439	38 066	41 152
Saving of general government <sup>1</sup> ..... (6202J)	-31 324	-31 349	-20 492	-15 195	-17 426	-5 764	-4 409	-13 244
Consumption of fixed capital <sup>2</sup> ..... (6002J)	78 817	87 188	96 582	107 858	118 573	129 455	147 913	159 847
<b>Gross saving<sup>3</sup></b> ..... (6203J)	<b>99 758</b>	<b>103 865</b>	<b>109 851</b>	<b>122 822</b>	<b>136 037</b>	<b>143 954</b>	<b>184 710</b>	<b>192 880</b>
<b>Foreign investment</b> ..... (6206J)	<b>7 963</b>	<b>10 197</b>	<b>12 742</b>	<b>3 243</b>	<b>1 755</b>	<b>-320</b>	<b>-6 660</b>	<b>10 109</b>
Net capital inflow from the rest of the world ..... (6204J)	2 854	29 147	13 252	29 377	5 392	20 960	10 362	65 349
Change in gold and other foreign reserves <sup>4</sup> ..... (6205J)	5 109	-18 950	-510	-26 134	-3 637	-21 280	-17 022	-55 240
<b>Gross capital formation</b> ..... (6180J)	<b>107 721</b>	<b>114 062</b>	<b>122 593</b>	<b>126 065</b>	<b>137 792</b>	<b>143 634</b>	<b>178 050</b>	<b>202 989</b>

KB627

1. After consumption of fixed capital and inventory valuation adjustment.
2. At replacement value.
3. After inventory valuation adjustment.
4. Increase -; decrease +.

## National disposable income, saving and net borrowing

### At current prices

R millions

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Compensation of employees ..... (6000J)	308 121	340 072	371 636	397 065	425 239	458 972	501 423	548 742
<i>less</i> Net compensation to non-residents ..... (6210J)	1 896	1 868	1 952	2 043	2 002	2 035	2 494	2 352
<b>Compensation of residents..... (6240J)</b>	<b>306 225</b>	<b>338 204</b>	<b>369 684</b>	<b>395 022</b>	<b>423 237</b>	<b>456 937</b>	<b>498 929</b>	<b>546 390</b>
<i>Net operating surplus</i> <sup>1</sup> ..... (6001J)	169 631	188 197	191 624	206 426	244 128	286 977	349 886	367 041
<i>Consumption of fixed capital</i> <sup>2</sup> ..... (6002J)	78 817	87 188	96 582	107 858	118 573	129 455	147 913	159 847
Gross operating surplus ..... (6212J)	248 448	275 385	288 206	314 284	362 701	416 432	497 799	526 888
<i>less</i> Net property income to the rest of the world..... (6213J)	11 484	12 976	15 536	17 558	20 022	30 140	26 906	23 180
<b>Gross national operating surplus ..... (6214J)</b>	<b>236 964</b>	<b>262 409</b>	<b>272 670</b>	<b>296 726</b>	<b>342 679</b>	<b>386 292</b>	<b>470 893</b>	<b>503 708</b>
<b>Gross national income at factor cost ..... (6020J)</b>	<b>543 189</b>	<b>600 613</b>	<b>642 354</b>	<b>691 748</b>	<b>765 916</b>	<b>843 229</b>	<b>969 822</b>	<b>1 050 098</b>
Taxes on production and imports ..... (6004J)	69 746	77 925	87 171	96 359	105 803	113 144	128 366	138 959
<i>less</i> Subsidies..... (6005J)	8 361	7 652	8 087	6 939	5 289	5 098	6 693	5 092
<b>Gross national income at market prices ..... (6016J)</b>	<b>604 574</b>	<b>670 886</b>	<b>721 438</b>	<b>781 168</b>	<b>866 430</b>	<b>951 275</b>	<b>1 091 495</b>	<b>1 183 965</b>
Net current transfers from the rest of the world..... (6017J)	-3 210	-3 328	-4 093	-5 662	-6 422	-6 257	-5 843	-6 183
<b>Gross national disposable income ..... (6018J)</b>	<b>601 364</b>	<b>667 558</b>	<b>717 345</b>	<b>775 506</b>	<b>860 008</b>	<b>945 018</b>	<b>1 085 652</b>	<b>1 177 782</b>
<i>less</i> Final consumption expenditure ..... (6620J)	502 637	563 306	606 722	653 682	723 121	798 053	900 302	980 571
<i>less</i> Residual item adjustment..... (6011J)	-1 031	387	772	-998	850	3 011	640	4 331
<b>Gross saving..... (6203J)</b>	<b>99 758</b>	<b>103 865</b>	<b>109 851</b>	<b>122 822</b>	<b>136 037</b>	<b>143 954</b>	<b>184 710</b>	<b>192 880</b>
Net capital transfers from the rest of the world..... (6670J)	-204	-892	-309	-378	-359	-256	-162	3
<i>less</i> Gross capital formation..... (6180J)	107 721	114 062	122 593	126 065	137 792	143 634	178 050	202 989
<b>Net lending (+) / borrowing (-)..... (6672J)</b>	<b>-8 167</b>	<b>-11 089</b>	<b>-13 051</b>	<b>-3 621</b>	<b>-2 114</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>6 498</b>	<b>-10 106</b>

KB628

1. After consumption of fixed capital and inventory valuation adjustment.
2. At replacement value.

## National income and saving

### Selected items

R millions

	2002			2003					2004	
	03	04	2002	01	02	03	04	2003	01	02
Gross national income at market prices ..... (6016K)	279 034	287 947	1 091 495	284 024	295 215	300 977	303 749	1 183 965	309 317	318 831
Real gross national income (at 1995 prices) ..... (6016C)	163 731	166 023	646 075	159 323	167 498	169 029	169 663	665 513	165 855	173 728
Gross saving..... (6203K)	48 194	47 959	184 710	47 380	50 496	47 945	47 059	192 880	47 962	47 189
<b>Seasonally adjusted annualised rates</b>										
Gross national income at market prices ..... (6016L)	1 094 766	1 154 175	1 091 495	1 156 773	1 175 653	1 184 865	1 218 569	1 183 965	1 255 362	1 278 315
Real gross national income (at 1995 prices) ..... (6016D)	649 378	658 726	646 075	658 715	661 001	669 682	672 654	665 513	683 185	688 803
Gross saving..... (6203L)	193 341	201 903	184 710	196 238	191 596	198 418	185 268	192 880	195 978	187 365

KB634



## Account with the rest of the world

### At current prices

R millions

Period	Exports of goods (f.o.b.) (6608J)	Exports of services (6609J)	Primary income from the rest of the world (6612J)	Total exports of goods and services (6616J)	Imports of goods (f.o.b.) (6610J)	Imports of services (6611J)	Primary income to the rest of the world (6613J)	Total imports of goods and services (6617J)	Transfers (net receipts) (6680J)	Balance on current account (6260J)	Net capital inflow from the rest of the world (6204J)	Change in gold and other foreign reserves <sup>1</sup> (6205J)
1984 .....	25 365	3 050	1 059	29 474	21 986	4 175	5 475	31 636	-357	-2 519	1 791	728
1985 .....	36 334	3 841	2 216	42 391	23 847	4 950	7 945	36 742	-388	5 261	-6 497	1 236
1986 .....	41 471	4 324	2 714	48 509	26 382	6 138	9 445	41 965	-84	6 460	-7 613	1 153
1987 .....	44 552	4 727	2 756	52 035	29 182	6 354	9 102	44 638	-578	6 819	-4 934	-1 885
1988 .....	53 165	5 456	2 814	61 435	40 008	7 385	10 026	57 419	-555	3 461	-5 141	1 680
1989 .....	59 190	7 560	3 141	69 891	45 067	8 758	11 978	65 803	-552	3 536	-2 147	-1 389
1990 .....	62 917	8 800	1 701	73 418	44 706	9 670	12 743	67 119	-828	5 471	-4 592	-879
1991 .....	65 734	8 804	2 414	76 952	47 466	10 554	11 273	69 293	-1 418	6 241	-3 128	-3 113
1992 .....	69 837	9 561	2 649	82 047	51 976	12 427	11 050	75 453	-1 042	5 552	-4 180	-1 372
1993 .....	80 877	10 701	2 286	93 864	60 512	15 407	10 986	86 905	-2 092	4 867	-6 353	1 486
1994 .....	93 536	13 306	3 455	110 297	77 675	18 072	12 054	107 801	-2 160	336	2 138	-2 474
1995 .....	109 118	16 752	4 128	129 998	99 425	21 668	14 555	135 648	-2 341	-7 991	11 271	-3 280
1996 .....	130 206	21 761	4 662	156 629	118 658	24 682	18 042	161 382	-3 210	-7 963	2 854	5 109
1997 .....	143 830	24 863	6 477	175 170	133 061	27 657	21 321	182 039	-3 328	-10 197	29 147	-18 950
1998 .....	161 121	29 690	8 115	198 926	150 705	31 267	25 603	207 575	-4 093	-12 742	13 252	-510
1999 .....	175 232	31 825	10 947	218 004	149 854	35 183	30 548	215 585	-5 662	-3 243	29 377	-26 134
2000 .....	221 498	34 950	17 432	273 880	189 411	40 346	39 456	269 213	-6 422	-1 755	5 392	-3 637
2001 .....	265 102	39 772	21 125	325 999	221 235	44 887	53 300	319 422	-6 257	320	20 960	-21 280
2002 .....	329 502	49 032	22 709	401 243	280 644	55 987	52 109	388 740	-5 843	6 660	10 362	-17 022
2003 .....	291 386	49 577	20 635	361 598	262 769	56 588	46 167	365 524	-6 183	-10 109	65 349	-55 240

KB637

1. Increase -; decrease +.

## Current income and expenditure of incorporated business enterprises

### At current prices

R millions

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Net operating surplus <sup>1</sup> ..... (6220.J)	83 906	91 849	87 672	87 326	115 339	144 035	184 119	196 789
Income received from property ..... (6221.J)	136 915	161 274	197 267	194 913	182 912	200 854	233 977	252 606
Interest ..... (6222.J)	112 791	134 938	168 625	164 550	150 445	164 865	195 086	211 303
Dividends ..... (6223.J)	23 440	25 609	27 838	29 423	31 508	34 996	37 865	40 223
Rent ..... (6224.J)	684	727	804	940	959	993	1 026	1 080
<b>Total income<sup>1</sup> ..... (6225.J)</b>	<b>220 821</b>	<b>253 123</b>	<b>284 939</b>	<b>282 239</b>	<b>298 251</b>	<b>344 889</b>	<b>418 096</b>	<b>449 395</b>
Income from property paid ..... (6226.J)	150 711	183 991	226 231	225 715	235 244	271 102	312 651	334 095
Interest ..... (6227.J)	116 344	142 209	181 918	177 357	181 705	195 555	228 960	249 230
Dividends ..... (6228.J)	32 543	39 830	42 281	46 130	51 206	73 074	81 063	82 092
Rent ..... (6229.J)	1 824	1 952	2 032	2 228	2 333	2 473	2 628	2 773
Current taxes on income and wealth ..... (6230.J)	23 852	26 992	27 372	28 061	29 806	55 063	66 032	72 675
Current transfers to households ..... (6231.J)	449	503	588	634	674	705	743	777
Current transfers to general government ..... (6232.J)	382	485	479	637	558	494	472	532
Current transfers to the rest of the world ..... (6233.J)	114	35	37	62	80	86	132	164
<b>Total expenditure ..... (6234.J)</b>	<b>175 508</b>	<b>212 006</b>	<b>254 707</b>	<b>255 109</b>	<b>266 362</b>	<b>327 450</b>	<b>380 030</b>	<b>408 243</b>
<b>Corporate saving<sup>1</sup> ..... (6201.J)</b>	<b>45 313</b>	<b>41 117</b>	<b>30 232</b>	<b>27 130</b>	<b>31 889</b>	<b>17 439</b>	<b>38 066</b>	<b>41 152</b>

KB629

1. After consumption of fixed capital and inventory valuation adjustment.

## Current income and expenditure of general government At current prices

R millions

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Income from property <sup>1</sup> ..... (6250J)	6 949	5 716	7 015	5 722	7 621	7 647	6 648	9 450
Taxes on production and imports ..... (6690J)	69 746	77 925	87 171	96 359	105 803	113 144	128 366	138 959
Taxes on products..... (6603J)	58 119	63 419	70 668	76 707	83 316	91 119	103 306	111 697
Other taxes on production..... (6600J)	11 627	14 506	16 503	19 652	22 487	22 025	25 060	27 262
Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6251J)	84 143	95 984	111 465	120 723	127 570	155 523	172 258	180 730
Current transfers receivable from households ..... (6252J)	535	677	668	888	777	690	658	739
Current transfers from incorporated business enterprises..... (6232J)	382	485	479	637	558	494	472	532
Transfers from the rest of the world ..... (6253J)	132	485	144	174	481	812	1 085	1 371
<b>Current income</b> <sup>2</sup> ..... (6254J)	<b>161 887</b>	<b>181 272</b>	<b>206 942</b>	<b>224 503</b>	<b>242 810</b>	<b>278 310</b>	<b>309 487</b>	<b>331 781</b>
Interest on public debt <sup>3</sup> ..... (6255J)	39 392	42 098	47 093	49 360	51 400	53 391	54 403	52 884
Subsidies..... (6005J)	8 361	7 652	8 087	6 939	5 289	5 098	6 693	5 092
Subsidies on products..... (6604J)	5 635	4 856	5 600	4 720	3 322	3 204	4 095	3 127
Other subsidies on production..... (6601J)	2 726	2 796	2 487	2 219	1 967	1 894	2 598	1 965
Current transfers to households..... (6257J)	24 203	27 145	27 804	28 155	30 123	32 759	36 436	48 946
Transfers to the rest of the world ..... (6258J)	3 242	3 823	4 280	5 851	6 955	7 122	7 011	7 628
<b>Disposable income</b> ..... (6693J)	<b>86 689</b>	<b>100 554</b>	<b>119 678</b>	<b>134 198</b>	<b>149 043</b>	<b>179 940</b>	<b>204 944</b>	<b>217 231</b>
Final consumption expenditure <sup>4</sup> ..... (6008J)	118 013	131 903	140 170	149 393	166 469	185 704	209 353	230 475
Compensation of employees ..... (6256J)	86 292	96 416	103 526	108 754	116 131	124 411	133 809	144 171
<b>Current expenditure</b> ..... (6259J)	<b>193 211</b>	<b>212 621</b>	<b>227 434</b>	<b>239 698</b>	<b>260 236</b>	<b>284 074</b>	<b>313 896</b>	<b>345 025</b>
<b>Saving</b> <sup>2</sup> ..... (6202J)	<b>-31 324</b>	<b>-31 349</b>	<b>-20 492</b>	<b>-15 195</b>	<b>-17 426</b>	<b>-5 764</b>	<b>-4 409</b>	<b>-13 244</b>
<b>Appropriation of disposable income</b>								
Disposable income ..... (6693J)	86 689	100 554	119 678	134 198	149 043	179 940	204 944	217 231
less Social transfers in kind to households ..... (6695J)	51 746	62 068	64 916	66 916	72 002	80 598	93 049	99 643
<b>Adjusted disposable income</b> ..... (6696J)	<b>34 943</b>	<b>38 486</b>	<b>54 762</b>	<b>67 282</b>	<b>77 041</b>	<b>99 342</b>	<b>111 895</b>	<b>117 588</b>
less Actual final consumption..... (6697J)	66 267	69 835	75 254	82 477	94 467	105 106	116 304	130 832
<b>Saving</b> <sup>2</sup> ..... (6202J)	<b>-31 324</b>	<b>-31 349</b>	<b>-20 492</b>	<b>-15 195</b>	<b>-17 426</b>	<b>-5 764</b>	<b>-4 409</b>	<b>-13 244</b>

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## Current income and expenditure of general government Selected items

R millions

	2002			2003				2004		
	03	04	2002	01	02	03	04	2003	01	02
	Taxes on production and imports ..... (6690K)	32 291	33 018	128 366	35 502	32 724	34 063	36 670	138 959	40 790
Current taxes on income and wealth ..... (6251K)	41 617	47 493	172 258	42 839	45 430	44 895	47 566	180 730	48 905	49 099
Saving <sup>2</sup> ..... (6202K)	-8 621	9 410	-4 409	-8 052	861	-11 327	5 274	-13 244	-8 914	-3 078
<b>Seasonally adjusted annualised rates</b>										
Taxes on production and imports ..... (6690L)	124 796	128 700	128 366	139 871	141 170	131 668	143 127	138 959	160 790	167 721
Current taxes on income and wealth ..... (6251L)	173 007	177 143	172 258	154 083	199 531	186 270	183 036	180 730	179 170	215 640
Saving <sup>2</sup> ..... (6202L)	-2 147	-3 960	-4 409	-19 525	-8 841	-11 289	-13 321	-13 244	-22 974	-27 105

KB633

- Income from property by general government consists of interest, dividend and rent receipts by general government and the surpluses/deficits of general government business enterprises.
- After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.
- Includes amortised discount.
- Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the service departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments, local authorities and extra-budgetary institutions.

## Current income and expenditure of households<sup>1</sup>

### At current prices

R millions

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Compensation of employees <sup>2</sup> ..... (6240J)	306 225	338 204	369 684	395 022	423 237	456 937	498 929	546 390
Income from property <sup>3</sup> ..... (6241J)	121 511	142 084	156 686	176 980	204 028	225 783	264 650	267 664
Current transfers from general government..... (6257J)	24 203	27 145	27 804	28 155	30 123	32 759	36 436	48 946
Current transfers from incorporated business enterprises (6231J)	449	503	588	634	674	705	743	777
Transfers from the rest of the world..... (6243J)	101	155	191	232	260	293	376	470
<b>Current income</b> ..... (6244J)	<b>452 489</b>	<b>508 091</b>	<b>554 953</b>	<b>601 023</b>	<b>658 322</b>	<b>716 477</b>	<b>801 134</b>	<b>864 247</b>
less Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6245J)	60 291	68 992	84 093	92 662	97 764	100 460	106 226	108 055
less Current transfers to general government..... (6252J)	<b>535</b>	<b>677</b>	<b>668</b>	<b>888</b>	<b>777</b>	<b>690</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>739</b>
less Transfers to the rest of the world..... (6248J)	87	110	111	155	128	154	161	232
<b>Disposable income</b> <sup>4</sup> ..... (6246J)	<b>391 576</b>	<b>438 312</b>	<b>470 081</b>	<b>507 318</b>	<b>559 653</b>	<b>615 173</b>	<b>694 089</b>	<b>755 221</b>
Social transfers in kind receivable from general government <sup>5</sup> ..... (6695J)	51 746	62 068	64 916	66 916	72 002	80 598	93 049	99 643
<b>Adjusted disposable income</b> ..... (6249J)	<b>443 322</b>	<b>500 380</b>	<b>534 997</b>	<b>574 234</b>	<b>631 655</b>	<b>695 771</b>	<b>787 138</b>	<b>854 864</b>
less Actual final consumption..... (6235J)	436 370	493 471	531 468	571 205	628 654	692 947	783 998	849 739
Final consumption expenditure by households..... (6007J)	384 624	431 403	466 552	504 289	556 652	612 349	690 949	750 096
Individual consumption by general government <sup>5</sup> ..... (6605J)	51 746	62 068	64 916	66 916	72 002	80 598	93 049	99 643
<b>Saving</b> <sup>4</sup> ..... (6200J)	<b>6 952</b>	<b>6 909</b>	<b>3 529</b>	<b>3 029</b>	<b>3 001</b>	<b>2 824</b>	<b>3 140</b>	<b>5 125</b>

KB630

## Current income and expenditure of households<sup>1</sup>

### Selected items

R millions

	2002			2003				2004		
	03	04	2002	01	02	03	04	2003	01	02
Compensation of employees <sup>2</sup> ..... (6240K)	125 304	132 748	498 929	130 061	133 704	137 003	145 622	546 390	141 738	145 445
Disposable income <sup>4</sup> ..... (6246K)	182 718	176 245	694 089	181 963	184 090	194 728	194 440	755 221	198 524	199 521
Saving <sup>4</sup> ..... (6200K)	8 181	-11 696	3 140	4 386	122	6 839	-6 222	5 125	6 026	268
<b>Seasonally adjusted annualised rates</b>										
Compensation of employees <sup>2</sup> ..... (6240L)	504 369	512 673	498 929	527 521	544 530	551 534	561 975	546 390	574 947	591 960
Disposable income <sup>4</sup> ..... (6246L)	704 020	725 736	694 089	736 599	745 194	759 423	779 668	755 221	797 232	814 516
Saving <sup>4</sup> ..... (6200L)	3 200	3 590	3 140	4 779	5 493	5 254	4 974	5 125	5 298	4 478

KB631

- The data in this table refer to private households (including pension and provident funds and long-term insurance funds), non-incorporated business enterprises and private non-profit institutions (e.g. churches, welfare organisations and sport clubs) that render social and community services to households.
- After adjustment for net compensation paid to non-residents.
- Income from property consists of dividend receipts; interest receipts less interest payments; rent receipts less maintenance cost, mortgage interest and consumption of fixed capital; and the profits of non-corporate business enterprises after consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.
- After consumption of fixed capital and inventory valuation adjustment.
- For example health and education.

## National accounts

Percentage changes in selected data at constant 1995 prices<sup>1</sup>

Period	Gross domestic product (6006Z)	Gross value added excluding agriculture <sup>2</sup> (6626Z)	Gross national income (6016Z)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012Z)	Final consumption expenditure by households (6007Z)	Final consumption expenditure by general government (6008Z)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009Z)	Exports of goods and services (6013Z)	Imports of goods and services (6014Z)	Disposable income of households <sup>3</sup> (6246Z)
1986 .....	0.0	-0.3	0.8	0.7	0.2	2.3	-18.6	-3.8	-2.5	-3.1
1987 .....	2.1	1.5	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.7	-5.1	-1.8	3.5	5.5
1988 .....	4.2	3.8	4.1	6.3	5.3	1.7	12.6	9.8	21.9	4.4
1989 .....	2.4	1.8	1.1	1.2	2.7	4.0	6.5	5.4	0.3	2.2
1990 .....	-0.3	-0.4	-1.5	-2.0	2.9	2.3	-2.3	1.7	-5.8	0.4
1991 .....	-1.0	-1.4	-0.4	-0.6	-0.5	2.3	-7.4	-0.1	2.1	0.4
1992 .....	-2.1	-0.8	-2.4	-1.9	-1.4	1.9	-5.3	2.5	5.3	-1.5
1993 .....	1.2	0.5	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.2	-0.6	4.8	7.0	1.0
1994 .....	3.2	2.7	4.1	5.3	4.0	0.8	8.2	4.3	16.1	2.0
1995 .....	3.1	4.2	2.6	4.3	5.9	-6.0	10.7	10.3	16.8	4.8
1996 .....	4.3	3.5	4.4	4.1	4.5	3.8	9.0	9.3	8.7	4.5
1997 .....	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.6	3.3	2.1	5.7	5.6	5.4	3.0
1998 .....	0.8	1.2	0.4	0.5	1.4	-2.1	4.6	2.7	1.7	0.6
1999 .....	2.0	2.1	1.2	-0.2	1.4	0.3	-8.9	1.7	-7.5	1.3
2000 .....	3.5	3.4	3.1	2.9	3.5	3.1	1.6	8.9	7.1	3.4
2001 .....	2.7	3.0	2.2	2.1	3.2	3.2	2.1	2.7	0.2	3.1
2002 .....	3.6	3.5	5.0	4.7	3.2	3.7	6.1	-0.8	3.4	3.2
2003 .....	1.9	2.2	3.0	4.2	3.0	4.6	8.4	-0.5	9.7	3.2

KB808

## Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6006S)	(6626S)	(6016S)	(6012S)	(6007S)	(6008S)	(6009S)	(6013S)	(6014S)	(6246S)
1999: 03 .....	3.7	3.7	-3.0	-2.0	3.5	4.2	-6.4	28.1	2.5	3.4
04 .....	4.0	4.0	2.8	1.8	4.1	4.1	3.5	22.7	15.3	3.8
2000: 01 .....	3.3	3.0	6.1	6.4	3.4	2.3	5.1	4.4	18.6	3.1
02 .....	3.5	3.3	3.8	1.5	3.3	2.2	4.3	-6.5	-15.6	3.2
03 .....	3.8	3.8	1.0	4.3	3.0	2.8	4.2	11.8	16.0	3.3
04 .....	3.4	3.7	5.1	-2.0	3.4	3.1	3.6	34.7	13.2	3.4
2001: 01 .....	2.1	2.9	0.9	2.9	3.4	3.3	1.8	-7.5	-6.3	3.1
02 .....	2.2	2.6	1.2	0.2	2.6	3.4	0.6	19.3	13.3	2.6
03 .....	1.6	1.8	0.3	7.2	2.9	3.6	0.1	-33.5	-23.4	2.8
04 .....	3.5	3.8	7.3	3.2	3.6	3.8	0.6	-2.4	-4.5	3.3
2002: 01 .....	3.8	3.4	9.0	7.4	3.3	3.6	6.2	3.3	20.8	3.5
02 .....	5.1	4.9	0.3	1.1	3.6	3.7	9.0	24.9	8.4	3.7
03 .....	4.1	4.0	7.1	7.0	2.8	3.9	13.7	-19.9	-13.5	2.8
04 .....	2.6	2.5	5.9	5.1	2.4	3.9	16.1	26.6	45.2	2.5
2003: 01 .....	0.9	1.1	-0.0	2.5	2.6	3.9	5.1	-14.9	-11.0	3.1
02 .....	0.5	1.4	1.4	3.7	2.9	4.3	3.0	0.4	15.0	3.3
03 .....	1.1	2.1	5.4	4.7	3.9	4.3	7.3	9.0	26.8	3.7
04 .....	1.3	1.7	1.8	7.2	4.2	12.9	8.3	-9.1	14.0	4.1
2004: 01 .....	3.6	3.8	6.4	2.9	4.9	4.3	14.6	-14.2	-16.4	5.0
02 .....	3.9	4.0	3.3	13.0	4.3	4.1	10.4	42.3	95.5	3.8

KB809

1. Compared with preceding period. Quarterly changes reflect annual rates based on seasonally adjusted data.
2. At basic prices.
3. See footnote 1 of Table KB630.

## National accounts

### Selected data

Period	Current			At constant 1995 prices								
	Rand			Rand			Percentage change			Rand		
	Gross domestic product per capita (6270J)	Gross national income per capita (6271J)	Disposable income per capita of households <sup>1</sup> (6272J)	Gross domestic product per capita (6270Y)	Gross national income per capita (6271Y)	Disposable income per capita of households <sup>1</sup> (6272Y)	Gross domestic product per capita (6270Z)	Gross national income per capita (6271Z)	Disposable income per capita of households <sup>1</sup> (6272Z)	Average capital output ratio (6273Y)	Average output labour ratio <sup>2</sup> (6274Y)	Average capital labour ratio <sup>2</sup> (6275Y)
1966	425	410	282	13 078	11 077	7 250	1.6	2.7	4.2	1.59	...	...
1967	461	446	299	13 639	11 732	7 375	4.3	5.9	1.7	1.58	...	...
1968	486	468	326	13 827	12 101	7 814	1.4	3.1	6.0	1.60	...	...
1969	533	513	342	14 089	12 355	7 820	1.9	2.1	0.1	1.60	...	...
1970	569	548	370	14 430	12 355	8 014	2.4	0.0	2.5	1.62	36 692	59 334
1971	614	593	428	14 686	12 865	8 587	1.8	4.1	7.1	1.66	37 916	62 851
1972	676	653	468	14 570	13 288	8 837	-0.8	3.3	2.9	1.74	38 228	66 643
1973	816	790	502	14 872	14 658	8 815	2.1	10.3	-0.2	1.79	39 433	70 744
1974	981	947	588	15 420	15 770	9 086	3.7	7.6	3.1	1.82	40 997	74 625
1975	1 079	1 034	666	15 332	15 087	9 395	-0.6	-4.3	3.4	1.91	41 267	78 682
1976	1 191	1 141	716	15 324	14 595	8 904	-0.0	-3.3	-5.2	1.98	42 069	83 321
1977	1 292	1 235	830	14 948	14 411	9 188	-2.5	-1.3	3.2	2.09	41 658	87 007
1978	1 450	1 388	868	15 025	14 621	8 751	0.5	1.5	-4.8	2.12	41 545	88 109
1979	1 693	1 622	1 021	15 240	15 141	9 127	1.4	3.6	4.3	2.12	41 727	88 501
1980	2 205	2 114	1 261	15 889	16 368	9 690	4.3	8.1	6.2	2.09	43 630	91 197
1981	2 494	2 386	1 405	16 347	16 107	9 217	2.9	-1.6	-4.9	2.10	43 551	91 336
1982	2 766	2 652	1 597	15 914	15 167	9 167	-2.7	-5.8	-0.5	2.22	41 879	93 061
1983	3 094	2 971	1 814	15 267	14 551	9 233	-4.1	-4.1	0.7	2.37	39 546	93 557
1984	3 545	3 404	2 151	15 689	15 190	9 677	2.8	4.4	4.8	2.33	40 202	93 558
1985	4 002	3 822	2 390	15 162	14 744	9 354	-3.4	-2.9	-3.3	2.41	38 708	93 127
1986	4 583	4 377	2 693	14 834	14 534	8 865	-2.2	-1.4	-5.2	2.44	37 843	92 497
1987	5 244	5 054	3 197	14 825	14 743	9 151	-0.1	1.4	3.2	2.44	37 574	91 541
1988	6 164	5 952	3 809	15 128	15 024	9 357	2.0	1.9	2.3	2.36	38 115	89 967
1989	7 247	6 992	4 423	15 167	14 873	9 364	0.3	-1.0	0.1	2.34	38 171	89 204
1990	8 172	7 861	5 119	14 806	14 344	9 210	-2.4	-3.6	-1.6	2.39	37 026	88 650
1991	9 168	8 923	5 809	14 352	13 987	9 060	-3.1	-2.5	-1.6	2.45	35 804	87 700
1992	10 067	9 839	6 691	13 755	13 375	8 739	-4.2	-4.4	-3.5	2.52	34 253	86 416
1993	11 286	11 055	7 306	13 637	13 326	8 647	-0.9	-0.4	-1.1	2.50	33 982	84 923
1994	12 504	12 281	7 953	13 786	13 586	8 640	1.1	2.0	-0.1	2.44	34 241	83 519
1995	13 920	13 656	8 868	13 920	13 656	8 868	1.0	0.5	2.6	2.39	34 505	82 591
1996	15 368	15 035	9 738	14 218	13 961	9 078	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.33	35 194	82 003
1997	16 699	16 338	10 674	14 291	13 986	9 160	0.5	0.2	0.9	2.31	35 337	81 641
1998	17 620	17 203	11 209	14 099	13 755	9 021	-1.3	-1.6	-1.5	2.34	34 849	81 436
1999	18 697	18 240	11 845	14 086	13 630	8 947	-0.1	-0.9	-0.8	2.32	34 856	80 943
2000	20 338	19 834	12 811	14 295	13 778	9 067	1.5	1.1	1.3	2.26	35 364	79 877
2001	22 075	21 352	13 808	14 393	13 812	9 162	0.7	0.2	1.1	2.22	35 593	78 897
2002	24 674	24 027	15 279	14 618	14 222	9 274	1.6	3.0	1.2	2.15	36 161	77 884
2003	26 110	25 559	16 303	14 601	14 367	9 382	-0.1	1.0	1.2	2.14	36 097	77 283

KB810

1. See footnote 1 of Table KB630.
2. Derived from mid-year estimates of the economically active population.

## National accounts

### Ratios of selected data

At current prices

Period	Final consumption expenditure by households to GDP <sup>1</sup> (6280J)	Final consumption expenditure by general government to GDP <sup>1</sup> (6281J)	Gross fixed capital formation to GDP <sup>1</sup> (6282J)	Public sector expenditure <sup>3</sup> to GDP <sup>1</sup> (6283J)	Industrial and commercial inventories to GDP <sup>4</sup> (6284J)	Compensation of employees to GDP <sup>2</sup> (6295J)	Gross saving to GDP <sup>1</sup> (6286J)	Saving to disposable income of households (6287J)	Household debt to disposable income of households <sup>5</sup> (6525J)
1989 .....	57.7	19.2	20.2	27.2	19.0	56.3	22.4	5.4	51.6
1990 .....	61.0	19.7	19.1	25.7	17.7	57.2	19.1	2.6	53.8
1991 .....	61.6	19.8	17.2	25.7	16.7	57.1	18.6	2.7	54.3
1992 .....	62.9	20.2	15.7	25.5	16.0	57.5	16.3	5.3	51.4
1993 .....	61.8	20.1	14.7	24.4	14.5	56.6	16.4	4.5	52.4
1994 .....	61.8	20.0	15.2	23.8	14.9	55.9	16.9	2.8	54.6
1995 .....	62.6	18.3	15.9	22.6	16.0	55.8	16.5	1.8	57.4
1996 .....	62.2	19.1	16.3	23.6	16.4	55.4	16.1	1.8	60.5
1997 .....	62.9	19.2	16.5	24.0	15.9	55.3	15.1	1.6	60.6
1998 .....	63.1	19.0	17.0	24.8	14.6	56.3	14.9	0.8	60.3
1999 .....	63.0	18.7	15.3	23.1	14.4	55.8	15.3	0.6	57.8
2000 .....	62.7	18.7	14.9	22.5	15.1	54.0	15.3	0.5	55.1
2001 .....	62.3	18.9	14.5	22.4	15.0	52.4	14.6	0.5	54.3
2002 .....	61.6	18.7	15.0	22.3	15.6	50.2	16.5	0.5	51.8
2003 .....	62.0	19.1	15.7	23.2	15.9	51.0	15.9	0.7	52.7

KB811

### Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6280L)	(6281L)	(6282L)	(6283L)	(6284L)	(6295L)	(6286L)	(6287L)	(6525L)
1999: 03 .....	63.0	18.6	14.9	22.8	14.4	55.7	14.8	0.6	57.3
04 .....	62.7	18.8	14.8	22.7	14.5	55.0	15.0	0.6	56.7
2000: 01 .....	63.3	18.8	14.9	22.6	14.9	54.5	15.1	0.5	55.6
02 .....	63.2	18.8	14.9	22.7	15.2	55.0	15.4	0.5	55.2
03 .....	62.3	18.6	14.8	22.3	15.1	53.5	15.0	0.6	54.8
04 .....	62.0	18.8	14.8	22.6	14.9	52.9	15.7	0.5	55.1
2001: 01 .....	62.0	18.6	14.6	22.1	14.7	52.7	15.3	0.5	54.3
02 .....	62.4	19.0	14.7	22.1	15.1	52.9	14.0	0.5	54.0
03 .....	62.8	19.1	14.6	22.5	15.1	52.7	13.7	0.5	54.3
04 .....	61.8	18.9	14.3	22.9	14.9	51.5	15.5	0.4	54.7
2002: 01 .....	61.7	18.7	14.4	22.0	15.4	51.0	16.2	0.4	53.1
02 .....	61.4	18.7	14.7	22.5	15.5	50.8	15.4	0.4	52.7
03 .....	62.2	18.8	15.2	22.5	15.8	50.3	17.2	0.5	51.0
04 .....	61.3	18.5	15.4	22.3	15.5	48.8	17.1	0.5	50.7
2003: 01 .....	61.6	18.8	15.6	23.1	15.6	50.2	16.5	0.6	52.1
02 .....	61.6	18.9	15.6	23.1	15.9	51.3	15.9	0.7	52.8
03 .....	62.5	19.1	15.9	23.3	16.1	51.3	16.4	0.7	53.6
04 .....	62.4	19.3	15.8	23.4	15.9	51.2	14.9	0.6	52.4
2004: 01 .....	61.9	19.2	16.0	23.6	15.5	51.3	15.3	0.7	54.0
02 .....	62.1	19.5	16.3	24.1	15.8	51.9	14.4	0.5	54.8

KB812

1. Gross domestic product at market prices.
2. Gross domestic product at factor cost.
3. Final consumption expenditure by general government plus gross capital formation by public authorities and public corporations.
4. Gross domestic product excluding agriculture at market prices.
5. See footnote 1 of Table KB630.