



Statistical tables

Money and banking

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General notes

Owing to the rounding off of figures, the sum of the separate items will sometimes differ from the total shown.

... denotes not available

– denotes a value equal to nil

0 denotes a value between nil and half of the measuring unit

National Income and Production accounts of South Africa*
Summary of gross domestic product, expenditure and national disposable income
At current prices

R millions

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Compensation of employees..... (6000J)	308 121	340 072	372 541	404 418	442 301	473 851	517 547	569 376
Net operating surplus ¹ (6001J)	169 631	188 197	192 931	210 398	258 533	305 667	374 342	380 054
Consumption of fixed capital ² (6002J)	78 817	87 188	96 615	107 966	119 237	130 848	149 329	161 635
Gross value added at factor cost (6003J)	556 569	615 457	662 087	722 782	820 071	910 366	1 041 218	1 111 065
Other taxes on production (6600J)	11 627	14 506	14 746	17 949	20 138	20 268	21 774	26 734
less Other subsidies on production (6601J)	2 726	2 796	1 959	1 858	1 991	2 419	3 203	3 214
Gross value added at basic prices (6645J)	565 470	627 167	674 874	738 873	838 218	928 215	1 059 789	1 134 585
Taxes on products (6603J)	58 119	63 419	74 473	80 528	87 816	96 363	109 820	120 219
less Subsidies on products (6604J)	5 635	4 856	6 923	5 718	3 886	4 571	4 664	3 336
Gross domestic product at market prices (6006J)	617 954	685 730	742 424	813 683	922 148	1 020 007	1 164 945	1 251 468
Final consumption expenditure by households ³ (6007J)	384 624	431 403	470 165	514 271	580 802	639 800	722 091	786 316
Final consumption expenditure by general government ⁴ (6008J)	118 013	131 903	139 371	149 952	167 348	186 280	212 628	239 053
Individual consumption expenditure (6605J)	51 746	62 068	64 111	66 830	72 753	81 657	95 744	109 349
Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606J)	66 267	69 835	75 260	83 122	94 595	104 623	116 884	129 704
Gross capital formation (6180J)	106 872	114 096	126 227	133 288	146 743	155 980	187 642	214 881
Gross fixed capital formation..... (6009J)	100 632	113 221	126 913	125 754	139 647	153 525	175 592	200 290
Change in inventories ⁵ (6010J)	6 240	875	-686	7 534	7 096	2 455	12 050	14 591
Residual item (6011J)	-1 031	387	-1 820	-4 935	1	-183	118	-9 251
Gross domestic expenditure (6012J)	608 478	677 789	733 943	792 576	894 894	981 877	1 122 479	1 230 999
Exports of goods and services (6013J)	152 816	168 659	190 453	206 144	257 011	304 252	379 097	339 826
Exports of goods (f.o.b.) (6608J)	131 055	143 796	160 763	174 319	222 061	264 480	330 065	290 249
Exports of services (6609J)	21 761	24 863	29 690	31 825	34 950	39 772	49 032	49 577
less Imports of goods and services (6014J)	143 340	160 718	181 972	185 037	229 757	266 122	336 631	319 357
Imports of goods (f.o.b.)..... (6610J)	118 658	133 061	150 705	149 854	189 411	221 235	280 644	262 769
Imports of services..... (6611J)	24 682	27 657	31 267	35 183	40 346	44 887	55 987	56 588
Expenditure on gross domestic product (GDP at market prices) (6006J)	617 954	685 730	742 424	813 683	922 148	1 020 007	1 164 945	1 251 468
Primary income from the rest of the world..... (6612J)	4 662	6 477	8 115	10 947	17 432	21 125	22 709	20 635
less Primary income to the rest of the world..... (6613J)	18 042	21 321	25 603	30 548	39 456	53 300	52 109	46 167
Gross national income at market prices (6016J)	604 574	670 886	724 936	794 082	900 124	987 832	1 135 545	1 225 936
Current transfers from the rest of the world..... (6614J)	233	640	335	406	741	1 105	1 461	1 841
less Current transfers to the rest of the world..... (6615J)	3 443	3 968	4 428	6 068	7 163	7 362	7 304	8 024
Gross national disposable income at market prices (6018J)	601 364	667 558	720 843	788 420	893 702	981 575	1 129 702	1 219 753
Real gross national income (at 2000 prices) (6016Y)	841 889	859 833	857 630	867 967	900 124	923 046	972 294	1 005 665

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* Data for the past four years are preliminary and subject to revision.

1. After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.

2. At replacement value.

3. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

4. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the service departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments, local authorities and extra-budgetary institutions.

5. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Gross value added by kind of economic activity¹

R millions

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
At current prices								
Primary sector (6630J)	62 488	65 664	71 313	78 352	90 842	109 802	136 292	126 135
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631J)	23 720	25 140	25 434	26 179	27 451	32 588	44 179	42 007
Mining and quarrying..... (6632J)	38 768	40 524	45 879	52 173	63 391	77 214	92 113	84 128
Secondary sector (6633J)	150 357	164 362	171 311	178 475	203 010	222 346	258 956	275 415
Manufacturing..... (6634J)	114 125	124 604	130 897	137 035	159 107	176 907	209 605	221 815
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635J)	18 601	19 929	20 461	21 200	22 789	23 023	25 232	26 926
Construction (contractors)..... (6636J)	17 631	19 829	19 953	20 240	21 114	22 416	24 119	26 674
Tertiary sector (6637J)	352 625	397 141	432 250	482 046	544 366	596 067	664 541	733 035
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation..... (6638J)	79 463	85 858	90 936	103 193	122 702	130 387	143 095	157 827
Transport, storage and communication..... (6639J)	51 787	57 874	63 606	70 071	80 872	89 511	100 034	109 864
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6640J)	94 122	110 488	122 227	140 673	156 252	177 531	204 590	228 075
Community, social and personal services..... (6642J)	127 253	142 921	155 481	168 109	184 540	198 638	216 822	237 269
General government services..... (6643J)	96 214	107 744	116 495	124 107	133 158	142 325	154 191	167 262
Other..... (6647J)	31 039	35 177	38 986	44 002	51 382	56 313	62 631	70 007
Gross value added at basic prices (6645J)	565 470	627 167	674 874	738 873	838 218	928 215	1 059 789	1 134 585
At constant 2000 prices								
Primary sector (6630Y)	89 969	91 170	89 697	90 329	90 842	89 883	92 219	93 265
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631Y)	25 851	26 070	24 686	26 213	27 451	26 558	28 292	26 604
Mining and quarrying..... (6632Y)	64 029	65 100	65 011	64 116	63 391	63 325	63 927	66 661
Secondary sector (6633Y)	186 426	191 920	188 802	189 261	203 008	208 241	214 180	214 007
Manufacturing..... (6634Y)	142 826	146 692	146 336	147 179	159 106	164 131	168 729	167 261
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635Y)	22 815	23 699	22 206	22 097	22 788	21 956	22 010	22 091
Construction (contractors)..... (6636Y)	20 812	21 529	20 260	19 985	21 114	22 154	23 441	24 655
Tertiary sector (6637Y)	480 236	493 308	503 329	523 118	544 368	564 129	587 251	612 071
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation..... (6638Y)	103 683	104 147	105 518	113 553	122 702	125 017	127 870	136 479
Transport, storage and communication..... (6639Y)	62 539	67 312	70 983	74 705	80 873	85 646	93 390	98 288
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6640Y)	134 502	140 832	144 074	151 437	156 253	169 015	179 569	186 970
Community, social and personal services..... (6642Y)	179 971	181 017	182 754	183 423	184 540	184 451	186 422	190 334
General government services..... (6643Y)	135 513	136 582	135 560	134 403	133 158	131 914	132 570	133 851
Other..... (6641Y)	44 446	44 435	47 194	49 020	51 382	52 537	53 852	56 483
Gross value added at basic prices (6645Y)	756 516	776 399	781 828	802 708	838 218	862 253	893 650	919 343

KB602

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa.

Gross value added by kind of economic activity¹

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

R millions

	2002		2003					2004		
	04	2002	01	02	03	04	2003	01	02	03
At current prices										
Primary sector (6630L)	140 031	136 292	127 076	123 050	130 877	123 537	126 135	124 084	125 157	136 402
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631L)	41 007	44 179	41 702	42 950	47 851	35 525	42 007	40 084	41 401	50 460
Mining and quarrying..... (6632L)	99 024	92 113	85 374	80 100	83 026	88 012	84 128	84 000	83 756	85 942
Secondary sector (6633L)	275 257	258 956	270 932	273 541	273 540	283 647	275 415	293 502	297 902	305 399
Manufacturing..... (6634L)	222 791	209 605	219 928	220 566	218 795	227 971	221 815	239 650	242 188	245 673
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635L)	26 738	25 232	25 568	26 872	27 422	27 842	26 926	26 493	27 917	29 028
Construction (contractors)..... (6636L)	25 728	24 119	25 436	26 103	27 323	27 834	26 674	27 359	27 797	30 698
Tertiary sector (6637L)	702 432	664 541	716 125	730 901	734 800	750 314	733 035	775 309	790 136	807 404
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation..... (6638L)	150 370	143 095	153 446	156 402	158 729	162 731	157 827	166 782	168 865	176 078
Transport, storage and communication..... (6639L)	107 413	100 034	105 910	108 810	107 942	116 794	109 864	114 430	117 821	119 556
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6640L)	221 604	204 590	226 176	230 036	229 670	226 418	228 075	242 458	248 140	253 076
Community, social and personal services..... (6642L)	223 045	216 822	230 593	235 653	238 459	244 371	237 269	251 639	255 310	258 694
General government services..... (6643L)	159 045	154 191	161 530	165 584	168 863	173 071	167 262	175 664	178 896	182 329
Other..... (6647L)	64 000	62 631	69 063	70 069	69 596	71 300	70 007	75 975	76 414	76 365
Gross value added at basic prices (6645L)	1 117 720	1 059 789	1 114 133	1 127 492	1 139 217	1 157 498	1 134 585	1 192 895	1 213 195	1 249 205
At constant 2000 prices										
Primary sector (6630D)	93 784	92 219	93 841	93 378	92 942	92 899	93 265	94 026	95 865	97 842
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631D)	29 096	28 292	28 604	27 090	25 548	25 174	26 604	25 684	26 986	27 925
Mining and quarrying..... (6632D)	64 688	63 927	65 237	66 288	67 394	67 725	66 661	68 342	68 879	69 917
Secondary sector (6633D)	216 608	214 180	215 488	213 953	213 323	213 264	214 007	215 861	218 905	222 354
Manufacturing..... (6634D)	170 430	168 729	169 116	167 376	166 474	166 078	167 261	168 094	170 617	173 233
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635D)	22 164	22 010	22 096	22 070	22 073	22 125	22 091	22 295	22 409	22 602
Construction (contractors)..... (6636D)	24 014	23 441	24 276	24 507	24 776	25 061	24 655	25 472	25 879	26 519
Tertiary sector (6637D)	596 441	587 251	602 598	608 892	614 956	621 838	612 071	627 201	633 057	640 589
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation..... (6638D)	130 069	127 870	131 991	134 853	138 000	141 072	136 479	142 516	144 201	146 197
Transport, storage and communication..... (6639D)	95 800	93 390	96 970	97 824	98 611	99 747	98 288	101 202	102 823	104 505
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6640D)	182 671	179 569	184 754	186 357	187 485	189 284	186 970	190 810	192 519	195 098
Community, social and personal services..... (6642D)	187 901	186 422	188 883	189 858	190 860	191 735	190 334	192 673	193 514	194 789
General government services..... (6643D)	133 081	132 570	133 311	133 644	134 059	134 390	133 851	134 821	135 280	135 731
Other..... (6647D)	54 820	53 852	55 572	56 214	56 801	57 345	56 483	57 852	58 234	59 058
Gross value added at basic prices (6645D)	906 833	893 650	911 927	916 223	921 221	928 001	919 343	937 088	947 827	960 785

KB603

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa.

Expenditure on gross domestic product

R millions

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
At current prices								
Final consumption expenditure (6620J)	502 637	563 306	609 536	664 223	748 150	826 080	934 719	1 025 369
Final consumption expenditure by households ¹ (6007J)	384 624	431 403	470 165	514 271	580 802	639 800	722 091	786 316
Final consumption expenditure by general government ² (6008J)	118 013	131 903	139 371	149 952	167 348	186 280	212 628	239 053
Individual consumption expenditure (6605J)	51 746	62 068	64 111	66 830	72 753	81 657	95 744	109 349
Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606J)	66 267	69 835	75 260	83 122	94 595	104 623	116 884	129 704
Gross capital formation..... (6180J)	106 872	114 096	126 227	133 288	146 743	155 980	187 642	214 881
Gross fixed capital formation..... (6009J)	100 632	113 221	126 913	125 754	139 647	153 525	175 592	200 290
Change in inventories ³ (6010J)	6 240	875	-686	7 534	7 096	2 455	12 050	14 591
Residual item (6011J)	-1 031	387	-1 820	-4 935	1	-183	118	-9 251
Gross domestic expenditure..... (6012J)	608 478	677 789	733 943	792 576	894 894	981 877	1 122 479	1 230 999
Exports of goods and services..... (6013J)	152 816	168 659	190 453	206 144	257 011	304 252	379 097	339 826
Exports of goods (f.o.b.) (6608J)	131 055	143 796	160 763	174 319	222 061	264 480	330 065	290 249
Exports of services (6609J)	21 761	24 863	29 690	31 825	34 950	39 772	49 032	49 577
less Imports of goods and services..... (6014J)	143 340	160 718	181 972	185 037	229 757	266 122	336 631	319 357
Imports of goods (f.o.b.)..... (6610J)	118 658	133 061	150 705	149 854	189 411	221 235	280 644	262 769
Imports of services..... (6611J)	24 682	27 657	31 267	35 183	40 346	44 887	55 987	56 588
Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006J)	617 954	685 730	742 424	813 683	922 148	1 020 007	1 164 945	1 251 468
At constant 2000 prices								
Final consumption expenditure (6620Y)	683 906	704 366	710 079	720 309	748 150	773 663	800 288	833 084
Final consumption expenditure by households ¹ (6007Y)	521 809	538 807	548 196	557 722	580 802	601 090	620 159	641 485
Final consumption expenditure by general government ² (6008Y)	162 096	165 559	161 883	162 587	167 348	172 573	180 129	191 599
Individual consumption expenditure (6605Y)	74 649	77 905	73 349	71 533	72 753	76 184	80 221	86 764
Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606Y)	87 290	87 654	88 534	91 054	94 595	96 389	99 908	104 835
Gross capital formation..... (6180Y)	136 900	139 208	143 290	140 654	146 743	145 859	156 674	172 518
Gross fixed capital formation..... (6009Y)	130 827	138 338	144 931	133 923	139 647	144 548	149 892	163 366
Change in inventories ³ (6010Y)	6 073	870	-1 641	6 731	7 096	1 311	6 782	9 152
Residual item (6011Y)	27 360	26 308	15 287	5 233	1	-1 638	3 109	5 677
Gross domestic expenditure..... (6012Y)	848 165	869 883	868 656	866 196	894 894	917 884	960 071	1 011 279
Exports of goods and services..... (6013Y)	212 032	223 951	234 329	237 284	257 011	259 788	260 785	254 668
Exports of goods (f.o.b.) (6608Y)	187 378	194 006	200 877	203 627	222 061	222 077	218 654	214 876
Exports of services (6609Y)	24 654	29 945	33 452	33 657	34 950	37 711	42 131	39 792
less Imports of goods and services..... (6014Y)	221 396	233 319	238 017	218 115	229 757	230 299	239 754	257 298
Imports of goods (f.o.b.)..... (6610Y)	180 679	191 225	193 556	175 585	189 411	189 446	199 315	209 840
Imports of services..... (6611Y)	40 717	42 094	44 461	42 530	40 346	40 853	40 439	47 458
Expenditure on gross domestic product..... (6006Y)	838 327	860 516	864 968	885 365	922 148	947 373	981 102	1 008 649

KB604

1. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

2. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the service departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

3. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Expenditure on gross domestic product At current prices

R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Residual item (6011K)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012K)	Exports of goods and services (6013K)	less Imports of goods and services (6014K)	Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006K)
	Households ¹ (6007K)	General government ² (6008K)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009K)	Change in inventories ³ (6010K)					
2000: 04.....	156 345	43 639	37 193	-1 396	-2 933	232 848	73 375	63 475	242 748
2000	580 802	167 348	139 647	7 096	1	894 894	257 011	229 757	922 148
2001: 01	149 768	44 726	37 212	-2 909	4 398	233 195	71 572	60 815	243 952
02.....	157 215	46 639	37 565	2 933	-3 838	240 514	76 820	65 234	252 100
03.....	160 769	46 289	38 623	3 201	3 254	252 136	73 475	67 223	258 388
04.....	172 048	48 626	40 125	-770	-3 997	256 032	82 385	72 850	265 567
2001	639 800	186 280	153 525	2 455	-183	981 877	304 252	266 122	1 020 007
2002: 01	167 375	50 423	40 431	-947	1 375	258 657	91 991	78 711	271 937
02.....	176 800	53 198	42 134	7 658	-1 307	278 483	95 017	83 274	290 226
03.....	182 256	53 168	44 637	5 762	4 057	289 880	94 019	85 857	298 042
04.....	195 660	55 839	48 390	-423	-4 007	295 459	98 070	88 789	304 740
2002	722 091	212 628	175 592	12 050	118	1 122 479	379 097	336 631	1 164 945
2003: 01	185 462	57 402	48 325	-1 126	-323	289 740	87 543	76 520	300 763
02.....	193 179	59 431	48 191	8 232	-3 426	305 607	83 713	78 747	310 573
03.....	197 341	59 374	50 254	5 289	3 954	316 212	85 091	82 414	318 889
04.....	210 334	62 846	53 520	2 196	-9 456	319 440	83 479	81 676	321 243
2003	786 316	239 053	200 290	14 591	-9 251	1 230 999	339 826	319 357	1 251 468
2004: 01	203 701	64 798	53 470	-1 428	-181	320 360	85 467	79 503	326 324
02.....	213 091	66 690	53 717	9 277	-1 015	341 760	91 486	93 846	339 400
03.....	217 291	66 557	55 781	5 185	9 437	354 251	94 065	95 324	352 992

KB605

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6007L)	(6008L)	(6009L)	(6010L)	(6011L)	(6012L)	(6013L)	(6014L)	(6006L)
2000: 04.....	602 336	174 405	146 330	2 539	3 769	929 379	289 140	251 895	966 624
2000	580 802	167 348	139 647	7 096	1	894 894	257 011	229 757	922 148
2001: 01	616 479	179 196	149 453	4 245	7 339	956 712	292 116	255 089	993 739
02.....	632 810	183 432	152 234	-3 067	-4 984	960 425	308 256	263 168	1 005 513
03.....	646 126	188 785	154 873	2 841	-5 803	986 822	290 214	257 763	1 019 273
04.....	663 785	193 707	157 540	5 801	2 716	1 023 549	326 422	288 468	1 061 503
2001	639 800	186 280	153 525	2 455	-183	981 877	304 252	266 122	1 020 007
2002: 01	689 279	202 452	163 230	10 168	5 722	1 070 851	373 199	331 685	1 112 365
02.....	711 916	209 665	171 116	7 724	2 566	1 102 987	381 242	333 926	1 150 303
03.....	732 364	215 902	178 824	14 308	-9 394	1 132 004	373 435	331 798	1 173 641
04.....	754 805	222 493	189 198	16 000	1 578	1 184 074	388 512	349 115	1 223 471
2002	722 091	212 628	175 592	12 050	118	1 122 479	379 097	336 631	1 164 945
2003: 01	761 835	228 139	194 464	10 655	-6 104	1 188 989	352 217	314 185	1 227 021
02.....	778 181	235 431	197 811	14 635	-10 338	1 215 720	339 408	317 858	1 237 270
03.....	793 165	241 682	201 575	14 787	-10 698	1 240 511	336 497	320 032	1 256 976
04.....	812 083	250 960	207 310	18 287	-9 864	1 278 776	331 182	325 353	1 284 605
2003	786 316	239 053	200 290	14 591	-9 251	1 230 999	339 826	319 357	1 251 468
2004: 01	836 003	256 815	214 659	10 152	-6 929	1 310 700	344 104	326 734	1 328 070
02.....	858 242	266 515	220 337	17 024	4 287	1 366 405	367 686	378 406	1 355 685
03.....	872 321	270 099	223 857	16 180	8 179	1 390 636	375 060	373 765	1 391 931

KB606

- Including non-profit institutions serving households.
- Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the service departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.
- After inventory valuation adjustment.

Expenditure on gross domestic product

At constant 2000 prices

R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Residual item (6011C)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012C)	Exports of goods and services (6013C)	less Imports of goods and services (6014C)	Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006C)
	Households ¹ (6007C)	General government ² (6008C)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009C)	Change in inventories (6010C)					
2000:04.....	153 578	42 673	36 214	-2 341	-1 663	228 461	68 275	59 102	237 634
2000	580 802	167 348	139 647	7 096	1	894 894	257 011	229 757	922 148
2001: 01	144 568	42 014	35 790	-2 985	-829	218 558	64 931	55 373	228 116
02.....	148 120	43 567	35 673	2 183	-1 745	227 798	67 395	58 116	237 077
03.....	149 450	42 748	36 155	2 340	4 259	234 952	63 137	58 325	239 764
04.....	158 952	44 244	36 930	-227	-3 323	236 576	64 325	58 485	242 416
2001	601 090	172 573	144 548	1 311	-1 638	917 884	259 788	230 299	947 373
2002: 01	148 980	43 501	35 967	261	-1 475	227 234	63 818	56 317	234 735
02.....	153 161	45 278	36 227	3 387	1 957	240 010	65 802	59 844	245 968
03.....	154 357	44 901	37 622	2 951	6 483	246 314	63 542	61 399	248 457
04.....	163 661	46 449	40 076	183	-3 856	246 513	67 623	62 194	251 942
2002	620 159	180 129	149 892	6 782	3 109	960 071	260 785	239 754	981 102
2003: 01	153 162	46 409	39 664	-892	897	239 240	62 562	59 311	242 491
02.....	157 421	47 664	39 318	5 613	2 594	252 610	62 950	62 922	252 638
03.....	159 788	47 485	40 943	3 485	5 747	257 448	64 774	67 126	255 096
04.....	171 114	50 041	43 441	946	-3 561	261 981	64 382	67 939	258 424
2003	641 485	191 599	163 366	9 152	5 677	1 011 279	254 668	257 298	1 008 649
2004: 01	161 065	50 429	42 949	-550	-1 451	252 442	62 578	65 580	249 440
02.....	166 866	51 026	42 599	6 679	1 315	268 485	66 115	73 402	261 198
03.....	169 768	50 684	43 816	3 908	3 376	271 552	68 904	75 617	264 839

KB607

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6007D)	(6008D)	(6009D)	(6010D)	(6011D)	(6012D)	(6013D)	(6014D)	(6006D)
2000:04.....	588 649	169 095	142 460	2 452	-2 180	900 476	268 796	234 574	934 698
2000	580 802	167 348	139 647	7 096	1	894 894	257 011	229 757	922 148
2001: 01	593 916	170 324	143 724	-140	1 261	909 085	264 170	232 487	940 768
02.....	598 247	171 724	144 541	-2 716	-808	910 988	269 750	235 267	945 471
03.....	603 058	173 335	144 932	3 144	-2 884	921 585	250 017	223 620	947 982
04.....	609 139	174 909	144 995	4 956	-4 121	929 878	255 215	229 822	955 271
2001	601 090	172 573	144 548	1 311	-1 638	917 884	259 788	230 299	947 373
2002: 01	613 505	176 647	145 160	9 851	-369	944 794	257 881	237 487	965 188
02.....	618 422	178 800	147 133	1 223	7 300	952 878	264 101	239 695	977 284
03.....	622 756	181 288	150 693	8 363	8 239	971 339	253 112	237 609	986 842
04.....	625 953	183 781	156 582	7 691	-2 734	971 273	268 046	244 225	995 094
2002	620 159	180 129	149 892	6 782	3 109	960 071	260 785	239 754	981 102
2003: 01	630 724	186 379	159 595	7 616	6 482	990 796	251 809	242 089	1 000 516
02.....	636 181	189 243	161 413	10 536	5 536	1 002 909	255 538	253 541	1 004 906
03.....	644 893	192 198	164 225	9 236	6 084	1 016 636	255 927	261 860	1 010 703
04.....	654 142	198 576	168 231	9 220	4 606	1 034 775	255 398	271 702	1 018 471
2003	641 485	191 599	163 366	9 152	5 677	1 011 279	254 668	257 298	1 008 649
2004: 01	663 905	201 514	172 453	8 324	-467	1 045 729	251 704	269 507	1 027 926
02.....	674 140	204 542	174 769	12 936	2 742	1 069 129	266 023	295 971	1 039 181
03.....	685 232	204 596	175 829	11 444	-1 951	1 075 150	274 837	296 478	1 053 509

KB608

- Including non-profit institutions serving households.
- Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the service departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

Final consumption expenditure by households At current prices

R millions

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Durable goods (6050J)	31 737	33 575	37 929	40 553	49 952	55 799	62 888	68 840
Furniture, household appliances, etc. (6051J)	9 173	9 747	10 071	10 514	11 431	12 242	13 593	14 920
Personal transport equipment (6052J)	14 748	15 262	18 220	19 289	26 211	30 202	34 257	37 594
Recreational and entertainment goods..... (6053J)	4 619	4 981	5 780	6 479	7 656	8 286	9 370	10 276
Other durable goods ¹ (6054J)	3 197	3 585	3 858	4 271	4 654	5 069	5 668	6 050
Semi-durable goods (6055J)	40 628	43 057	48 886	51 296	57 170	61 521	68 663	74 945
Clothing and footwear (6056J)	23 287	24 998	28 596	29 309	32 561	34 925	38 764	42 267
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware, etc..... (6057J)	7 003	7 615	7 686	8 125	8 740	9 445	10 497	11 475
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories (6058J)	5 571	5 241	6 277	6 662	7 631	8 164	9 338	10 456
Recreational and entertainment goods..... (6059J)	4 265	4 643	5 142	5 535	5 928	6 429	7 168	7 523
Miscellaneous goods ² (6060J)	502	560	1 185	1 665	2 310	2 558	2 896	3 224
Non-durable goods (6061J)	165 224	186 964	197 060	208 365	227 490	247 385	283 583	307 970
Food, beverages and tobacco (6062J)	116 940	134 156	138 713	143 124	152 519	165 059	191 987	209 458
Household fuel and power (6063J)	11 082	12 333	14 419	16 648	19 152	21 114	23 600	26 154
Household consumer goods..... (6064J)	12 657	13 768	16 624	18 689	21 099	22 983	25 987	28 350
Medical and pharmaceutical products..... (6065J)	6 629	7 337	7 511	8 058	8 474	9 646	11 041	12 086
Petroleum products (6066J)	13 878	14 984	15 059	16 665	20 659	22 621	24 397	24 909
Recreational and entertainment goods..... (6067J)	4 038	4 386	4 734	5 181	5 587	5 962	6 571	7 013
Services (6068J)	147 035	167 807	186 290	214 057	246 190	275 095	306 957	334 561
Rent ³ (6069J)	34 496	38 580	43 662	48 726	54 214	59 073	65 633	72 851
Household services, including domestic servants..... (6070J)	12 171	13 932	14 975	16 542	18 238	20 140	21 803	24 473
Medical services (6071J)	18 210	21 335	23 776	27 973	33 710	40 751	47 902	55 294
Transport and communication services..... (6072J)	34 092	37 105	40 542	45 197	52 568	61 071	69 699	77 685
Recreational, entertainment and educational services (6073J)	12 990	14 286	18 083	21 360	25 965	29 338	32 564	35 249
Miscellaneous services ⁴ (6074J)	35 076	42 569	45 252	54 259	61 495	64 722	69 356	69 009
Total (6007J)	384 624	431 403	470 165	514 271	580 802	639 800	722 091	786 316

KB609

1. Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.
2. Personal goods and writing and drawing equipment and supplies.
3. Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.
4. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic market.

Final consumption expenditure by households

At constant 2000 prices

R millions

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Durable goods (6050Y)	49 056	49 237	44 869	44 437	49 952	52 259	52 624	56 695
Furniture, household appliances, etc. (6051Y)	10 496	10 577	10 426	10 486	11 431	11 589	11 833	12 368
Personal transport equipment..... (6052Y)	29 612	29 071	24 075	22 865	26 211	27 862	27 209	28 764
Recreational and entertainment goods (6053Y)	4 958	5 208	5 924	6 494	7 656	8 148	8 915	10 880
Other durable goods ¹ (6054Y)	4 273	4 382	4 444	4 592	4 654	4 660	4 667	4 683
Semi-durable goods (6055Y)	45 334	46 702	51 507	52 447	57 170	60 183	65 559	69 610
Clothing and footwear (6056Y)	24 708	25 735	29 251	29 492	32 561	35 123	39 461	42 196
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware, etc. (6057Y)	8 006	8 266	8 105	8 342	8 740	9 075	9 588	10 323
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories..... (6058Y)	7 357	7 093	7 516	7 191	7 631	7 426	7 526	7 773
Recreational and entertainment goods (6059Y)	4 715	4 936	5 274	5 651	5 928	6 189	6 552	6 784
Miscellaneous goods ² (6060Y)	651	672	1 361	1 771	2 310	2 370	2 432	2 534
Non-durable goods (6061Y)	224 294	230 903	232 148	228 767	227 490	230 889	235 748	238 527
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062Y)	154 705	159 978	159 051	154 326	152 519	155 380	158 520	158 906
Household fuel and power..... (6063Y)	16 506	16 953	18 128	18 930	19 152	19 465	20 321	21 228
Household consumer goods..... (6064Y)	16 937	16 885	19 144	19 946	21 099	21 277	21 835	22 448
Medical and pharmaceutical products (6065Y)	8 900	9 212	8 718	8 659	8 474	8 682	8 836	9 044
Petroleum products..... (6066Y)	22 147	22 693	21 871	21 427	20 659	20 352	20 368	20 926
Recreational and entertainment goods (6067Y)	5 133	5 181	5 236	5 479	5 587	5 733	5 868	5 975
Services (6068Y)	203 164	211 966	219 672	232 071	246 190	257 759	266 228	276 653
Rent ³ (6069Y)	51 865	52 757	53 372	53 754	54 214	54 634	55 175	56 001
Household services, including domestic servants (6070Y)	16 961	17 314	18 239	18 248	18 238	18 868	19 426	20 620
Medical services (6071Y)	26 226	27 058	27 243	29 608	33 710	37 892	40 235	43 292
Transport and communication services (6072Y)	41 130	43 334	44 398	47 920	52 568	57 013	62 245	65 893
Recreational, entertainment and educational services.... (6073Y)	16 038	16 296	21 883	23 682	25 965	26 852	27 669	27 802
Miscellaneous services ⁴ (6074Y)	51 096	55 207	54 537	58 859	61 495	62 500	61 478	63 045
Total (6007Y)	521 809	538 807	548 196	557 722	580 802	601 090	620 159	641 485

KB610

1. Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.
2. Personal goods and writing and drawing equipment and supplies.
3. Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.
4. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic market.

Final consumption expenditure by households

R millions

Period	At current prices					At constant 2000 prices				
	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services ¹	Total	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services ¹	Total
	(6050K)	(6055K)	(6061K)	(6068K)	(6007K)	(6050C)	(6055C)	(6061C)	(6068C)	(6007C)
2000:04.....	14 270	17 767	60 741	63 567	156 345	14 197	17 693	59 386	62 302	153 578
2000	49 952	57 170	227 490	246 190	580 802	49 952	57 170	227 490	246 190	580 802
2001: 01	12 426	13 288	58 761	65 293	149 768	12 354	13 104	56 742	62 368	144 568
02.....	13 094	15 110	60 215	68 796	157 215	12 285	14 674	56 582	64 579	148 120
03.....	14 321	14 327	61 513	70 608	160 769	12 947	13 856	56 904	65 743	149 450
04.....	15 958	18 796	66 896	70 398	172 048	14 673	18 549	60 661	65 069	158 952
2001	55 799	61 521	247 385	275 095	639 800	52 259	60 183	230 889	257 759	601 090
2002: 01	13 435	14 224	66 193	73 523	167 375	12 345	13 912	58 017	64 706	148 980
02.....	14 790	16 530	68 720	76 760	176 800	12 377	16 047	57 806	66 931	153 161
03.....	16 669	16 189	71 215	78 183	182 256	13 328	15 248	58 250	67 531	154 357
04.....	17 994	21 720	77 455	78 491	195 660	14 574	20 352	61 675	67 060	163 661
2002	62 888	68 663	283 583	306 957	722 091	52 624	65 559	235 748	266 228	620 159
2003: 01	14 699	16 057	74 898	79 808	185 462	12 525	14 844	58 906	66 887	153 162
02.....	15 946	18 124	75 207	83 902	193 179	12 893	16 790	58 434	69 304	157 421
03.....	18 446	17 376	76 336	85 183	197 341	14 733	15 997	58 701	70 357	159 788
04.....	19 749	23 388	81 529	85 668	210 334	16 544	21 979	62 486	70 105	171 114
2003	68 840	74 945	307 970	334 561	786 316	56 695	69 610	238 527	276 653	641 485
2004: 01	16 646	17 723	79 985	89 347	203 701	14 354	16 649	60 098	69 964	161 065
02.....	18 446	20 161	81 427	93 057	213 091	15 084	19 226	60 135	72 421	166 866
03.....	21 008	19 401	81 790	95 092	217 291	16 869	18 532	61 119	73 248	169 768

KB611

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6050L)	(6055L)	(6061L)	(6068L)	(6007L)	(6050D)	(6055D)	(6061D)	(6068D)	(6007D)
2000:04.....	52 476	59 163	232 691	258 006	602 336	51 666	58 800	227 232	250 951	588 649
2000	49 952	57 170	227 490	246 190	580 802	49 952	57 170	227 490	246 190	580 802
2001: 01	54 244	60 231	238 553	263 451	616 479	52 432	59 338	229 105	253 041	593 916
02.....	54 857	61 484	244 474	271 995	632 810	51 914	59 789	230 493	256 051	598 247
03.....	55 352	61 997	249 664	279 113	646 126	51 369	60 288	231 429	259 972	603 058
04.....	58 743	62 372	256 849	285 821	663 785	53 321	61 317	232 529	261 972	609 139
2001	55 799	61 521	247 385	275 095	639 800	52 259	60 183	230 889	257 759	601 090
2002: 01	58 894	64 786	267 963	297 636	689 279	52 580	63 296	233 962	263 667	613 505
02.....	62 334	67 569	279 036	302 977	711 916	52 493	65 439	235 447	265 043	618 422
03.....	64 337	70 179	289 251	308 597	732 364	52 914	66 464	236 955	266 423	622 756
04.....	65 987	72 118	298 082	318 618	754 805	52 509	67 037	236 628	269 779	625 953
2002	62 888	68 663	283 583	306 957	722 091	52 624	65 559	235 748	266 228	620 159
2003: 01	64 602	73 162	302 380	321 691	761 835	53 675	67 771	237 335	271 943	630 724
02.....	67 440	73 958	305 363	331 420	778 181	54 929	68 496	237 983	274 773	636 181
03.....	71 073	75 081	310 226	336 785	793 165	58 640	69 739	238 726	277 788	644 893
04.....	72 245	77 579	313 911	348 348	812 083	59 536	72 434	240 064	282 108	654 142
2003	68 840	74 945	307 970	334 561	786 316	56 695	69 610	238 527	276 653	641 485
2004: 01	72 945	80 626	322 713	359 719	836 003	61 435	75 851	242 126	284 493	663 905
02.....	77 832	82 114	330 489	367 807	858 242	64 159	78 247	244 829	286 905	674 140
03.....	80 500	83 631	332 285	375 905	872 321	66 978	80 648	248 386	289 220	685 232

KB612

1. After adjustment for net expenditure by non-residents in the domestic market.

Final consumption expenditure by households according to purpose

At current prices

R millions

Period	Food, beverages and tobacco (6062J)	Clothing and footwear (6359J)	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels (6351J)	Furnishings, household equipment and routine maintenance (6352J)	Health (6353J)	Transport (6354J)	Recreation, entertainment and culture (6355J)	Education (6357J)	Hotels, cafes and restaurants (6358J)	Miscellaneous goods and services (6356J)	Total (6007J)
1984	19 925	4 429	8 448	7 058	2 565	9 334	3 540	911	1 991	5 035	63 236
1985	22 529	4 641	9 389	7 638	2 967	10 634	3 842	1 117	2 101	5 225	70 083
1986	27 905	5 491	11 355	9 001	3 505	11 895	4 215	1 265	2 402	6 517	83 551
1987	32 900	6 743	13 739	10 767	4 117	14 880	4 717	1 462	3 041	7 916	100 282
1988	39 492	8 137	15 924	13 328	5 017	18 475	5 908	1 679	3 884	10 216	122 060
1989	46 460	9 798	18 817	15 381	6 562	22 257	7 606	1 927	4 672	11 802	145 282
1990	54 874	11 270	22 676	18 310	8 092	26 782	9 508	2 199	5 786	17 257	176 754
1991	64 924	13 038	24 880	20 194	9 977	31 051	10 919	2 390	6 279	20 982	204 634
1992	75 570	14 431	28 745	22 215	12 186	34 180	13 303	2 873	7 072	23 592	234 167
1993	82 030	16 803	32 043	24 806	14 678	41 085	14 718	4 186	7 552	25 526	263 427
1994	94 429	18 745	35 189	27 818	18 844	45 843	15 574	5 083	7 783	28 865	298 173
1995	105 704	21 232	40 490	31 826	23 304	53 562	16 864	6 181	9 214	34 660	343 037
1996	116 940	23 534	45 577	35 319	26 513	60 961	18 546	7 078	10 331	39 825	384 624
1997	134 156	25 265	50 912	38 811	30 533	64 502	20 131	7 857	11 427	47 809	431 403
1998	138 713	28 871	58 080	40 842	33 292	70 952	22 126	11 152	14 007	52 130	470 165
1999	143 124	29 592	65 374	43 665	38 330	77 153	24 081	13 782	16 046	63 124	514 271
2000	152 519	32 864	73 367	47 374	44 767	94 794	26 358	17 618	17 901	73 240	580 802
2001	165 059	35 248	80 186	51 486	53 328	106 018	28 595	19 942	19 140	80 798	639 800
2002	191 987	39 116	89 232	56 788	62 296	118 627	31 674	22 169	21 669	88 533	722 091
2003	209 458	42 654	99 005	62 816	71 024	128 681	33 406	24 499	23 953	90 820	786 316

KB635

At constant 2000 prices

	(6062Y)	(6359Y)	(6351Y)	(6352Y)	(6353Y)	(6354Y)	(6355Y)	(6357Y)	(6358Y)	(6356Y)	(6007Y)
1984	136 901	16 666	46 286	39 605	19 256	63 144	16 423	13 414	17 293	26 851	405 908
1985	137 490	15 529	49 313	36 682	19 360	53 257	14 795	13 511	16 182	24 310	391 877
1986	143 001	15 741	51 498	35 262	19 110	52 332	13 636	11 914	15 729	25 860	392 499
1987	140 377	16 195	53 879	35 977	20 227	61 221	13 242	11 870	17 130	27 339	407 631
1988	144 939	16 984	55 669	39 148	22 023	67 841	14 466	11 967	18 492	31 348	429 282
1989	150 330	17 649	57 449	39 815	23 071	68 396	15 807	11 346	19 157	31 134	441 046
1990	152 084	17 641	59 016	40 684	23 705	71 673	17 090	10 893	20 419	37 941	453 719
1991	150 113	18 187	60 122	39 326	24 461	71 867	17 231	10 022	18 230	41 456	451 373
1992	142 112	18 530	61 709	39 348	25 380	70 681	18 709	9 774	17 044	41 977	444 948
1993	142 006	20 200	62 497	40 017	26 653	75 329	18 693	9 071	16 575	42 430	453 361
1994	145 747	21 699	64 175	41 331	31 181	78 527	18 609	9 684	15 129	45 373	471 528
1995	149 672	23 473	66 860	43 844	35 446	85 897	18 922	10 881	16 173	48 772	499 474
1996	154 705	24 978	68 367	45 091	37 407	91 369	19 084	11 418	16 807	53 133	521 809
1997	159 978	26 016	69 710	45 579	38 584	92 617	19 733	11 499	16 831	58 261	538 807
1998	159 051	29 541	71 499	46 177	38 291	87 458	23 159	14 633	17 446	60 941	548 196
1999	154 326	29 785	72 684	46 175	40 739	87 827	24 721	15 854	17 949	67 662	557 722
2000	152 519	32 864	73 367	47 374	44 767	94 794	26 358	17 618	17 901	73 240	580 802
2001	155 380	35 451	74 099	48 426	49 215	100 063	27 458	17 983	18 107	74 908	601 090
2002	158 520	39 821	75 495	49 937	51 757	104 226	28 850	18 322	18 342	74 889	620 159
2003	158 906	42 587	77 228	52 776	55 064	109 806	30 037	18 738	18 513	77 830	641 485

KB636

Gross fixed capital formation

At current prices

R millions

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (6080J)	4 304	4 205	3 923	3 755	4 101	4 609	6 625	6 763
Mining and quarrying..... (6081J)	8 003	9 638	11 317	11 635	13 847	15 871	19 802	20 816
Manufacturing..... (6082J)	24 404	26 490	27 086	28 671	30 339	34 025	36 477	38 931
Private business enterprises..... (6083J)	24 133	26 207	26 820	28 503	30 132	33 803	36 226	38 691
Other..... (6084J)	271	283	266	168	207	222	251	240
Electricity, gas and water..... (6085J)	8 383	8 648	6 827	6 019	5 411	5 647	7 113	9 622
Construction (contractors)..... (6086J)	977	1 083	1 370	1 584	2 003	2 360	2 745	3 058
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6087J)	6 560	6 591	7 179	8 966	9 846	11 128	11 550	12 615
Transport, storage and communication..... (6088J)	10 613	13 641	23 102	18 227	18 561	20 716	23 386	27 172
Transnet..... (6089J)	1 999	2 185	5 649	2 354	1 772	2 911	5 304	9 100
Other..... (6090J)	8 614	11 456	17 453	15 873	16 789	17 805	18 082	18 072
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ¹ (6091J)	23 457	26 871	27 748	26 861	31 091	33 806	38 579	42 528
Private residential buildings..... (6092J)	8 007	8 461	8 726	8 374	10 165	11 667	13 638	15 556
Other ¹ (6093J)	15 450	18 410	19 022	18 487	20 926	22 139	24 941	26 972
Community, social and personal services..... (6094J)	13 931	16 054	18 361	20 036	24 448	25 363	29 315	38 785
Central government..... (6095J)	4 840	5 164	5 338	5 287	5 595	6 041	7 949	9 679
Provincial governments..... (6096J)	4 221	4 921	5 277	4 399	5 109	5 767	4 676	7 794
Local authorities..... (6097J)	4 137	5 299	6 741	8 769	11 335	11 070	14 047	18 670
Other..... (6098J)	733	670	1 005	1 581	2 409	2 485	2 643	2 642
Total fixed capital formation..... (6009J)	100 632	113 221	126 913	125 754	139 647	153 525	175 592	200 290
By type of organisation								
General government..... (6100J)	16 134	18 586	20 266	21 201	24 908	25 666	29 574	38 898
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6101J)	8 222	8 622	9 669	10 388	11 481	11 357	13 225	17 253
<i>Social infrastructure</i> ³ (6102J)	5 410	6 744	6 765	6 789	7 478	8 220	9 408	12 297
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6103J)	2 502	3 220	3 832	4 024	5 949	6 089	6 941	9 348
General government services..... (6104J)	12 744	14 396	16 245	17 175	20 271	21 150	24 520	33 275
Business enterprises..... (6105J)	3 390	4 190	4 021	4 026	4 637	4 516	5 054	5 623
Public corporations..... (6106J)	12 023	13 995	22 508	17 228	14 642	14 821	18 202	22 254
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6107J)	11 377	12 733	21 511	15 457	12 763	14 006	16 085	20 322
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6108J)	646	1 262	997	1 771	1 879	815	2 117	1 932
Private business enterprises ¹ (6109J)	72 475	80 640	84 139	87 325	100 097	113 038	127 816	139 138

KB613

1. Including transfer costs.
2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.
3. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.
4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

Gross fixed capital formation

At constant 2000 prices

R millions

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (6080Y)	6 033	5 315	4 636	4 120	4 101	4 272	5 130	4 805
Mining and quarrying..... (6081Y)	10 709	12 064	12 977	12 401	13 847	14 949	16 977	17 068
Manufacturing (6082Y)	29 903	30 821	29 993	29 971	30 339	32 191	31 230	31 962
Electricity, gas and water (6085Y)	10 965	10 580	8 038	6 553	5 411	5 293	6 054	7 885
Construction (contractors)..... (6086Y)	1 187	1 249	1 513	1 658	2 003	2 233	2 359	2 508
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6087Y)	8 491	7 980	8 168	9 469	9 846	10 502	9 910	10 341
Transport, storage and communication..... (6088Y)	13 107	15 943	25 568	19 135	18 561	19 581	20 162	22 247
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ¹ (6091Y)	31 345	33 675	32 256	28 864	31 091	31 733	33 092	34 795
Community, social and personal services..... (6094Y)	19 278	20 710	21 782	21 752	24 448	23 794	24 978	31 755
Total fixed capital formation..... (6009Y)	130 827	138 338	144 931	133 923	139 647	144 548	149 892	163 366
By type of organisation								
General government (6100Y)	22 644	24 177	24 102	23 039	24 908	24 077	25 210	31 845
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6101Y)	12 205	11 831	11 895	11 472	11 481	10 627	11 280	14 137
<i>Social infrastructure</i> ³ (6102Y)	7 213	8 514	7 892	7 305	7 478	7 715	8 020	10 058
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6103Y)	3 226	3 831	4 315	4 262	5 949	5 735	5 910	7 650
General government services (6104Y)	17 803	18 706	19 357	18 695	20 271	19 828	20 899	27 241
Business enterprises (6105Y)	4 827	5 471	4 745	4 344	4 637	4 249	4 311	4 604
Public corporations (6106Y)	15 291	16 698	25 243	18 325	14 642	13 989	15 564	18 236
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6107Y)	14 011	15 078	24 080	16 408	12 763	13 219	13 760	16 652
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6108Y)	834	1 620	1 162	1 917	1 880	770	1 805	1 584
Private business enterprises ¹ (6109Y)	92 974	97 463	95 586	92 559	100 097	106 482	109 118	113 285

KB614

1. Including transfer costs.
2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.
3. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.
4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

Gross fixed capital formation

At current prices

R millions

Period	By kind of economic activity						By type of organisation			
	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Transport, storage and communication	Financial, intermediation, insurance real-estate and business services ¹	Community, social and personal services	Total	General government	Public corporations	Private business enterprises ¹
	(6081K)	(6082K)	(6085K)	(6088K)	(6091K)	(6094K)	(6009K)	(6100K)	(6106K)	(6109K)
2000: 04.....	4 251	8 096	1 430	4 602	8 277	6 367	37 193	6 577	3 579	27 037
2000	13 847	30 339	5 411	18 561	31 091	24 448	139 647	24 908	14 642	100 097
2001: 01	3 456	7 515	1 143	5 781	8 257	6 516	37 212	6 562	4 152	26 498
02.....	3 978	8 519	1 272	4 965	8 205	6 188	37 565	6 248	3 271	28 046
03.....	3 733	9 099	1 599	5 090	8 537	6 209	38 623	6 284	3 744	28 595
04.....	4 704	8 892	1 633	4 880	8 807	6 450	40 125	6 572	3 654	29 899
2001	15 871	34 025	5 647	20 716	33 806	25 363	153 525	25 666	14 821	113 038
2002: 01	4 583	7 958	1 299	5 939	9 066	6 648	40 431	6 768	4 192	29 471
02.....	5 414	8 995	1 444	5 033	9 277	6 955	42 134	7 026	3 654	31 454
03.....	4 435	9 775	2 044	5 985	9 809	7 361	44 637	7 377	4 815	32 445
04.....	5 370	9 749	2 326	6 429	10 427	8 351	48 390	8 403	5 541	34 446
2002	19 802	36 477	7 113	23 386	38 579	29 315	175 592	29 574	18 202	127 816
2003: 01	4 948	8 704	1 919	7 304	10 306	9 370	48 325	9 435	5 919	32 971
02.....	5 535	9 775	2 144	5 844	10 359	9 323	48 191	9 399	4 366	34 426
03.....	4 698	10 272	2 629	6 732	10 661	9 624	50 254	9 576	5 588	35 090
04.....	5 635	10 180	2 930	7 292	11 202	10 468	53 520	10 488	6 381	36 651
2003	20 816	38 931	9 622	27 172	42 528	38 785	200 290	38 898	22 254	139 138
2004: 01	5 241	9 276	2 440	8 075	11 354	10 868	53 470	10 836	6 582	36 052
02.....	5 819	10 710	2 549	6 888	11 548	10 431	53 717	10 391	5 436	37 890
03.....	5 384	11 593	2 665	7 264	12 103	10 578	55 781	10 410	5 975	39 396

KB615

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6081L)	(6082L)	(6085L)	(6088L)	(6091L)	(6094L)	(6009L)	(6100L)	(6106L)	(6109L)
2000: 04.....	15 764	31 617	5 256	19 442	32 726	25 200	146 330	25 985	14 879	105 466
2000	13 847	30 339	5 411	18 561	31 091	24 448	139 647	24 908	14 642	100 097
2001: 01	14 635	32 870	5 005	20 885	32 919	25 377	149 453	25 501	14 695	109 257
02.....	15 051	34 116	5 068	21 468	33 557	24 859	152 234	25 085	14 840	112 309
03.....	16 359	34 458	6 470	20 083	33 927	25 714	154 873	26 151	14 643	114 079
04.....	17 439	34 656	6 045	20 428	34 821	25 502	157 540	25 927	15 106	116 507
2001	15 871	34 025	5 647	20 716	33 806	25 363	153 525	25 666	14 821	113 038
2002: 01	19 217	34 926	5 780	22 157	36 379	25 533	163 230	26 025	15 746	121 459
02.....	20 910	36 047	6 241	21 834	37 750	27 913	171 116	28 198	16 929	125 989
03.....	19 463	37 075	7 692	23 733	39 043	30 433	178 824	30 652	18 380	129 792
04.....	19 618	37 860	8 739	25 820	41 144	33 381	189 198	33 421	21 753	134 024
2002	19 802	36 477	7 113	23 386	38 579	29 315	175 592	29 574	18 202	127 816
2003: 01	20 504	38 338	8 602	27 109	41 397	35 999	194 464	36 266	22 349	135 849
02.....	21 396	38 990	9 441	26 740	42 100	37 814	197 811	38 113	21 837	137 861
03.....	20 660	38 853	9 847	26 619	42 453	40 041	201 575	39 970	21 253	140 352
04.....	20 704	39 543	10 598	28 220	44 162	41 286	207 310	41 243	23 577	142 490
2003	20 816	38 931	9 622	27 172	42 528	38 785	200 290	38 898	22 254	139 138
2004: 01	21 728	40 611	11 191	29 438	45 614	41 942	214 659	41 823	24 816	148 020
02.....	22 201	42 633	11 276	31 105	46 822	42 563	220 337	42 419	26 434	151 484
03.....	23 709	43 875	9 770	29 314	48 188	43 465	223 857	42 854	23 240	157 763

KB616

1. Including transfer costs.

Gross fixed capital formation At constant 2000 prices

R millions

Period	By kind of economic activity						By type of organisation			
	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Transport, storage and communication	Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ¹	Community, social and personal services	Total	General government	Public corporations	Private business enterprises ¹
	(6081C)	(6082C)	(6085C)	(6088C)	(6091C)	(6094C)	(6009C)	(6100C)	(6106C)	(6109C)
2000: 04.....	4 147	7 893	1 394	4 483	8 054	6 191	36 214	6 396	3 486	26 332
2000	13 847	30 339	5 411	18 561	31 091	24 448	139 647	24 908	14 642	100 097
2001: 01	3 326	7 219	1 105	5 544	7 942	6 291	35 790	6 337	3 994	25 459
02.....	3 783	8 090	1 215	4 704	7 792	5 896	35 673	5 954	3 111	26 608
03.....	3 503	8 581	1 488	4 788	7 953	5 766	36 155	5 836	3 512	26 807
04.....	4 337	8 301	1 485	4 545	8 046	5 841	36 930	5 950	3 372	27 608
2001	14 949	32 191	5 293	19 581	31 733	23 794	144 548	24 077	13 989	106 482
2002: 01	4 083	7 109	1 146	5 339	8 075	5 853	35 967	5 961	3 726	26 280
02.....	4 676	7 759	1 243	4 373	8 019	5 974	36 227	6 037	3 151	27 039
03.....	3 750	8 248	1 732	5 079	8 321	6 225	37 622	6 241	4 076	27 305
04.....	4 468	8 114	1 933	5 371	8 677	6 926	40 076	6 971	4 611	28 494
2002	16 977	31 230	6 054	20 162	33 092	24 978	149 892	25 210	15 564	109 118
2003: 01	4 078	7 157	1 588	6 027	8 510	7 732	39 664	7 786	4 885	26 993
02.....	4 534	8 007	1 760	4 779	8 484	7 647	39 318	7 709	3 579	28 030
03.....	3 854	8 449	2 154	5 502	8 707	7 875	40 943	7 834	4 575	28 534
04.....	4 602	8 349	2 383	5 939	9 094	8 501	43 441	8 516	5 197	29 728
2003	17 068	31 962	7 885	22 247	34 795	31 755	163 366	31 845	18 236	113 285
2004: 01	4 238	7 515	1 970	6 514	9 156	8 769	42 949	8 741	5 311	28 897
02.....	4 633	8 521	2 032	5 501	9 198	8 298	42 599	8 266	4 337	29 996
03.....	4 244	9 123	2 109	5 751	9 569	8 353	43 816	8 219	4 730	30 867

KB617

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6081D)	(6082D)	(6085D)	(6088D)	(6091D)	(6094D)	(6009D)	(6100D)	(6106D)	(6109D)
2000: 04.....	15 371	30 798	5 113	18 951	31 842	24 518	142 460	25 290	14 499	102 671
2000	13 847	30 339	5 411	18 561	31 091	24 448	139 647	24 908	14 642	100 097
2001: 01	14 066	31 561	4 830	20 034	31 657	24 511	143 724	24 635	14 143	104 946
02.....	14 308	32 380	4 833	20 349	31 859	23 689	144 541	23 913	14 115	106 513
03.....	15 342	32 472	6 014	18 900	31 605	23 880	144 932	24 288	13 737	106 907
04.....	16 080	32 351	5 495	19 041	31 811	23 096	144 995	23 472	13 961	107 562
2001	14 949	32 191	5 293	19 581	31 733	23 794	144 548	24 077	13 989	106 482
2002: 01	17 102	31 159	5 094	19 951	32 382	22 490	145 160	22 932	14 001	108 227
02.....	18 047	31 051	5 367	18 982	32 637	23 981	147 133	24 233	14 606	108 294
03.....	16 448	31 244	6 509	20 147	33 120	25 748	150 693	25 940	15 554	109 199
04.....	16 311	31 466	7 246	21 568	34 229	27 693	156 582	27 735	18 095	110 752
2002	16 977	31 230	6 054	20 162	33 092	24 978	149 892	25 210	15 564	109 118
2003: 01	16 896	31 524	7 113	22 374	34 178	29 703	159 595	29 926	18 447	111 222
02.....	17 523	31 935	7 750	21 867	34 474	31 018	161 413	31 260	17 891	112 262
03.....	16 944	31 957	8 063	21 758	34 674	32 764	164 225	32 701	17 401	114 123
04.....	16 909	32 432	8 614	22 989	35 854	33 535	168 231	33 493	19 205	115 533
2003	17 068	31 962	7 885	22 247	34 795	31 755	163 366	31 845	18 236	113 285
2004: 01	17 570	32 904	9 038	23 748	36 784	33 841	172 453	33 740	20 026	118 687
02.....	17 676	33 919	8 991	24 844	37 295	33 860	174 769	33 746	21 094	119 929
03.....	18 695	34 529	7 735	23 209	38 102	34 326	175 829	33 841	18 398	123 590

KB618

1. Including transfer costs.

Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset

At current prices

R millions

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Residential buildings (6110J)	9 464	10 134	10 366	10 155	13 202	15 047	17 611	20 693
General government (6111J)	869	971	907	1 092	2 307	2 598	3 172	4 240
Public corporations (6112J)	4	4	21	32	29	14	30	47
Private business enterprises (6113J)	8 591	9 159	9 438	9 031	10 866	12 435	14 409	16 406
Non-residential buildings (6114J)	12 282	13 243	13 554	14 048	16 197	18 225	18 345	19 324
General government (6115J)	2 645	3 652	3 657	3 724	4 224	4 752	5 272	7 449
Public corporations (6116J)	396	616	726	517	518	803	1 280	1 653
Private business enterprises (6117J)	9 241	8 975	9 171	9 807	11 455	12 670	11 793	10 222
Construction works (6118J)	13 568	16 005	18 116	19 491	20 410	20 316	24 836	30 813
General government (6119J)	8 210	8 730	9 596	10 557	11 686	11 450	13 325	17 334
Public corporations (6120J)	1 419	3 029	4 312	5 185	4 486	4 031	6 516	7 506
Private business enterprises (6121J)	3 939	4 246	4 208	3 749	4 238	4 835	4 995	5 973
Transport equipment (6122J)	14 202	16 024	19 167	15 114	17 841	19 585	21 190	23 654
General government (6123J)	78	42	114	72	92	88	91	86
Public corporations (6124J)	1 064	992	4 479	1 155	750	1 046	1 419	3 195
Private business enterprises (6125J)	13 060	14 990	14 574	13 887	16 999	18 451	19 680	20 373
Machinery and other equipment (6126J)	47 744	54 493	62 516	63 797	68 254	76 089	88 582	99 446
General government (6127J)	4 332	5 191	5 992	5 756	6 599	6 778	7 714	9 789
Public corporations (6128J)	9 140	9 354	12 970	10 339	8 859	8 927	8 957	9 853
Private business enterprises (6129J)	34 272	39 948	43 554	47 702	52 796	60 384	71 911	79 804
Transfer costs ¹ (6130J)	3 372	3 322	3 194	3 149	3 743	4 263	5 028	6 360
Total fixed capital formation (6009J)	100 632	113 221	126 913	125 754	139 647	153 525	175 592	200 290

KB619

1. Private business enterprises.

Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset

At constant 2000 prices

R millions

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Residential buildings (6110Y)	13 898	13 717	12 690	11 183	13 202	14 035	14 963	16 881
General government..... (6111Y)	1 280	1 319	1 118	1 198	2 307	2 425	2 693	3 465
Public corporations (6112Y)	5	5	27	36	29	14	26	38
Private business enterprises (6113Y)	12 613	12 392	11 545	9 949	10 866	11 596	12 244	13 378
Non-residential buildings (6114Y)	17 942	17 881	16 603	15 491	16 197	16 996	15 575	15 729
General government..... (6115Y)	3 879	4 943	4 475	4 122	4 224	4 426	4 481	6 073
Public corporations (6116Y)	585	831	901	577	518	752	1 083	1 347
Private business enterprises (6117Y)	13 472	12 107	11 227	10 792	11 455	11 818	10 011	8 309
Construction works (6118Y)	20 222	21 940	22 286	21 590	20 410	19 006	21 141	25 068
General government..... (6119Y)	12 245	12 003	11 849	11 672	11 686	10 712	11 361	14 201
Public corporations (6120Y)	2 113	4 154	5 298	5 740	4 486	3 765	5 554	6 154
Private business enterprises (6121Y)	5 865	5 782	5 139	4 178	4 238	4 529	4 226	4 713
Transport equipment (6122Y)	17 187	18 444	21 222	15 975	17 841	18 381	18 460	19 201
General government..... (6123Y)	93	48	124	75	92	83	80	69
Public corporations (6124Y)	1 283	1 139	4 902	1 218	750	988	1 231	2 601
Private business enterprises (6125Y)	15 810	17 257	16 196	14 682	16 999	17 310	17 149	16 531
Machinery and other equipment (6126Y)	57 015	61 792	68 178	66 209	68 254	72 140	75 465	81 277
General government..... (6127Y)	5 148	5 863	6 536	5 972	6 599	6 431	6 595	8 037
Public corporations (6128Y)	10 857	10 568	14 115	10 754	8 859	8 470	7 670	8 096
Private business enterprises (6129Y)	41 002	45 361	47 527	49 483	52 796	57 239	61 200	65 144
Transfer costs ¹ (6130Y)	5 040	4 564	3 952	3 475	3 743	3 990	4 288	5 210
Total fixed capital formation (6009Y)	130 827	138 338	144 931	133 923	139 647	144 548	149 892	163 366

KB620

1. Private business enterprises.

Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset

R millions

Period	At current prices						At constant 1995 prices					
	Residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs	Residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs
	(6110K)	(6114K)	(6118K)	(6122K)	(6126K)	(6130K)	(6110C)	(6114C)	(6118C)	(6122C)	(6126C)	(6130C)
2000:04	3 641	4 262	5 362	4 692	18 276	960	3 543	4 140	5 215	4 558	17 828	930
2000	13 202	16 197	20 410	17 841	68 254	3 743	13 202	16 197	20 410	17 841	68 254	3 743
2001:01	3 481	4 289	5 192	5 078	18 151	1 021	3 366	4 142	5 026	4 827	17 439	990
02	3 698	4 574	4 888	4 409	18 931	1 065	3 524	4 352	4 669	4 135	17 974	1 019
03	3 826	4 596	4 892	4 751	19 473	1 085	3 529	4 236	4 522	4 442	18 424	1 002
04	4 042	4 766	5 344	5 347	19 534	1 092	3 616	4 266	4 789	4 977	18 303	979
2001	15 047	18 225	20 316	19 585	76 089	4 263	14 035	16 996	19 006	18 381	72 140	3 990
2002:01	3 909	4 675	5 700	5 129	19 870	1 148	3 423	4 087	5 016	4 704	17 728	1 009
02	4 280	4 415	5 837	4 929	21 440	1 233	3 666	3 773	5 010	4 336	18 383	1 059
03	4 543	4 455	6 113	5 243	22 994	1 289	3 840	3 756	5 171	4 476	19 286	1 093
04	4 879	4 800	7 186	5 889	24 278	1 358	4 034	3 959	5 944	4 944	20 068	1 127
2002	17 611	18 345	24 836	21 190	88 582	5 028	14 963	15 575	21 141	18 460	75 465	4 288
2003:01	4 761	4 899	7 614	5 750	23 866	1 435	3 922	4 024	6 263	4 752	19 514	1 189
02	5 107	4 621	7 331	5 365	24 223	1 544	4 181	3 774	5 981	4 346	19 767	1 269
03	5 228	4 684	7 486	5 902	25 331	1 623	4 257	3 804	6 070	4 755	20 729	1 328
04	5 597	5 120	8 382	6 637	26 026	1 758	4 521	4 127	6 754	5 348	21 267	1 424
2003	20 693	19 324	30 813	23 654	99 446	6 360	16 881	15 729	25 068	19 201	81 277	5 210
2004:01	5 579	5 185	8 564	7 249	25 093	1 800	4 484	4 159	6 849	5 815	20 190	1 452
02	5 849	5 113	8 283	6 408	26 103	1 961	4 640	4 042	6 562	5 124	20 667	1 564
03	6 182	5 202	8 455	6 758	27 121	2 063	4 874	4 088	6 657	5 364	21 196	1 637

KB621

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6110L)	(6114L)	(6118L)	(6122L)	(6126L)	(6130L)	(6110D)	(6114D)	(6118D)	(6122D)	(6126D)	(6130D)
2000:04	14 192	16 358	20 751	18 331	72 778	3 920	13 808	15 877	20 177	17 810	70 978	3 810
2000	13 202	16 197	20 410	17 841	68 254	3 743	13 202	16 197	20 410	17 841	68 254	3 743
2001:01	14 459	17 446	19 893	19 544	74 014	4 097	13 966	16 832	19 273	18 578	71 107	3 968
02	14 724	18 488	20 174	18 943	75 757	4 148	14 027	17 583	19 268	17 769	71 924	3 970
03	15 245	18 712	20 495	19 185	76 877	4 359	14 054	17 240	18 942	17 935	72 734	4 027
04	15 760	18 254	20 702	20 668	77 708	4 448	14 093	16 329	18 541	19 242	72 795	3 995
2001	15 047	18 225	20 316	19 585	76 089	4 263	14 035	16 996	19 006	18 381	72 140	3 990
2002:01	16 308	18 445	21 987	20 134	81 770	4 586	14 273	16 124	19 355	18 450	72 931	4 027
02	17 067	18 214	23 933	20 744	86 356	4 802	14 611	15 562	20 543	18 246	74 041	4 130
03	18 063	18 125	25 280	21 270	90 899	5 187	15 258	15 280	21 386	18 144	76 222	4 403
04	19 006	18 596	28 144	22 612	95 303	5 537	15 710	15 334	23 280	19 000	78 666	4 592
2002	17 611	18 345	24 836	21 190	88 582	5 028	14 963	15 575	21 141	18 460	75 465	4 288
2003:01	19 890	19 051	29 468	22 574	97 746	5 735	16 382	15 651	24 231	18 650	79 932	4 749
02	20 296	19 271	30 364	23 218	98 636	6 026	16 614	15 740	24 779	18 815	80 512	4 953
03	20 845	19 257	31 019	23 860	100 053	6 541	16 973	15 642	25 159	19 220	81 880	5 351
04	21 741	19 717	32 401	24 964	101 349	7 138	17 555	15 883	26 103	20 119	82 784	5 787
2003	20 693	19 324	30 813	23 654	99 446	6 360	16 881	15 729	25 068	19 201	81 277	5 210
2004:01	22 820	20 234	33 653	27 292	103 457	7 203	18 340	16 229	26 910	21 883	83 280	5 811
02	23 642	20 942	34 168	28 420	105 426	7 739	18 755	16 555	27 076	22 730	83 480	6 173
03	24 585	21 305	34 852	27 540	107 300	8 275	19 385	16 742	27 449	21 858	83 835	6 560

KB622

Fixed capital stock

At constant 2000 prices

R millions

As at 31 December	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6140Y)	80 723	80 951	80 480	79 588	78 737	78 075	78 178	77 865
Mining and quarrying..... (6141Y)	154 447	154 936	156 174	156 571	158 157	160 466	164 277	167 649
Manufacturing..... (6142Y)	260 517	269 930	274 586	277 951	279 878	282 060	281 773	281 095
Electricity, gas and water..... (6143Y)	141 142	140 911	138 447	134 974	130 934	127 435	125 206	125 129
Construction (contractors)..... (6144Y)	8 441	8 493	8 785	9 190	9 886	10 725	11 579	12 434
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6145Y)	91 908	93 578	95 027	97 552	100 130	103 004	104 884	106 725
Transport, storage and communication..... (6146Y)	311 538	317 146	331 298	337 794	342 740	347 936	352 783	359 196
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ¹ (6147Y)	430 747	441 720	449 215	453 069	458 443	463 596	469 257	475 837
Community, social and personal services..... (6148Y)	433 553	439 694	446 263	452 336	460 553	467 581	475 269	488 986
Total fixed capital stock..... (6149Y)	1 914 736	1 946 218	1 980 275	1 999 025	2 019 458	2 040 878	2 063 206	2 094 916
By type of organisation								
General government..... (6150Y)	508 750	515 530	521 566	526 082	531 945	536 466	541 610	552 659
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6132Y)	315 943	319 996	323 943	327 322	330 578	332 855	335 669	341 199
<i>Social infrastructure</i> ³ (6133Y)	149 851	151 019	151 248	150 882	150 594	150 499	150 581	152 483
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6134Y)	42 652	44 739	46 375	47 878	50 773	53 112	55 360	58 977
General government services..... (6151Y)	410 671	416 034	421 539	426 056	431 785	436 733	442 374	453 823
Business enterprises..... (6152Y)	98 079	99 496	100 027	100 026	100 160	99 733	99 236	98 836
Public corporations..... (6153Y)	417 360	414 503	420 069	418 461	413 504	408 601	405 639	405 765
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6135Y)	381 997	382 126	381 491	382 478	380 142	378 916	378 531	381 419
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6136Y)	34 920	32 625	38 578	35 983	33 362	29 685	27 108	24 346
Private business enterprises ¹ (6154Y)	988 626	1 016 185	1 038 640	1 054 482	1 074 009	1 095 811	1 115 957	1 136 492

KB623

1. Including transfer costs.
2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.
3. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.
4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

Change in inventories At current prices

R millions

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ¹ (6160J)	1 798	1 717	1 060	981	1 286	1 753	1 280	249
Mining and quarrying (6161J)	559	-232	1 133	2 566	-1 654	1 316	2 758	1 905
Manufacturing..... (6162J)	5 517	5 528	4 118	8 381	13 934	6 577	22 874	10 164
Private business enterprises..... (6163J)	5 747	5 194	3 934	8 404	13 560	6 468	24 239	10 009
Other..... (6164J)	-230	334	184	-23	374	109	-1 365	155
Electricity, gas and water (6165J)	169	-495	1 009	406	82	7	-248	248
Construction (contractors)..... (6166J)	409	422	-92	98	341	307	868	460
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6167J)	6 888	-304	-3 094	4 494	7 721	9 001	10 948	-252
Wholesale, retail and motor trade..... (6168J)	4 660	148	-2 092	3 265	6 604	7 037	6 864	3 128
Other..... (6169J)	2 228	-452	-1 002	1 229	1 117	1 964	4 084	-3 380
Transport, storage and communication..... (6170J)	99	686	721	-455	-728	322	1 071	102
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6171J)	1	0	3	6	15	-5	25	4
Community, social and personal services..... (6172J)	37	17	297	224	-101	80	-23	-23
Change in inventories at book value..... (6173J)	15 477	7 339	5 155	16 701	20 896	19 358	39 553	12 857
Inventory valuation adjustment..... (6174J)	-9 237	-6 464	-5 841	-9 167	-13 800	-16 903	-27 503	1 734
Total change in inventories (6010J)	6 240	875	-686	7 534	7 096	2 455	12 050	14 591
By type of organisation								
General government (6175J)	26	76	392	331	-220	51	-241	-27
Public corporations (6176J)	-488	111	1 459	-873	-1 226	-218	-1 683	643
Private business enterprises..... (6177J)	6 702	688	-2 537	8 076	8 542	2 622	13 974	13 975
Industrial and commercial inventories² (6178J)	10 177	5 676	2 026	11 646	20 538	13 614	29 738	13 292

KB624

1. Including livestock.

2. Change in book value of inventories of total manufacturing and of wholesale, retail and motor trade.

Change in inventories

At constant 2000 prices

R millions

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ¹ (6160Y)	744	1 361	502	-287	-628	-464	-1 869	-2 879
Mining and quarrying (6161Y)	309	-740	912	2 389	-2 548	510	1 364	1 674
Manufacturing..... (6162Y)	1 589	2 859	1 716	4 827	7 542	566	7 006	6 670
Private business enterprises (6163Y)	2 030	2 550	1 586	4 961	7 322	596	8 336	6 557
Other..... (6164Y)	-441	309	130	-134	220	-30	-1 330	113
Electricity, gas and water (6165Y)	62	-700	1 067	274	-179	-202	-516	226
Construction (contractors) (6166Y)	228	229	-310	-101	65	42	172	202
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6167Y)	3 294	-2 980	-6 434	254	4 160	857	375	3 122
Wholesale, retail and motor trade (6168Y)	1 497	-2 841	-4 801	119	1 614	2 151	-1 085	3 716
Other..... (6169Y)	1 797	-139	-1 633	135	2 546	-1 294	1 460	-594
Transport, storage and communication (6170Y)	76	573	582	-834	-1 160	-15	333	142
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services (6171Y)	1	0	3	6	13	-7	17	4
Community, social and personal services (6172Y)	-230	268	321	203	-169	24	-100	-9
Total change in inventories (6010Y)	6 073	870	-1 641	6 731	7 096	1 311	6 782	9 152
By type of organisation								
General government (6175Y)	40	361	453	372	-220	48	-195	-21
Public corporations..... (6176Y)	-651	111	1 674	-971	-1 226	-263	-1 383	507
Private business enterprises (6177Y)	6 684	398	-3 768	7 330	8 542	1 526	8 360	8 666
Industrial and commercial inventories² (6178Y)	3 086	18	-3 085	4 946	9 156	2 717	5 921	10 386

KB625

1. Including livestock.

2. Change in book value of inventories of total manufacturing and of wholesale, retail and motor trade.

Gross and net capital formation by type of organisation

At current prices

R millions

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Gross capital formation¹ (6180J)	106 872	114 096	126 227	133 288	146 743	155 980	187 642	214 881
General government (6181J)	16 160	18 662	20 658	21 532	24 688	25 717	29 333	38 871
Public corporations..... (6182J)	11 535	14 106	23 967	16 355	13 416	14 603	16 519	22 897
Private business enterprises..... (6183J)	79 177	81 328	81 602	95 401	108 639	115 660	141 790	153 113
Consumption of fixed capital² (6002J)	78 817	87 188	96 615	107 966	119 237	130 848	149 329	161 635
General government (6184J)	11 903	13 327	15 144	17 035	19 049	20 858	23 516	25 400
Public corporations..... (6185J)	15 383	16 173	17 304	18 787	19 596	20 037	21 620	22 086
Private business enterprises..... (6186J)	51 531	57 688	64 167	72 144	80 592	89 953	104 193	114 149
Net capital formation (6187J)	28 055	26 908	29 612	25 322	27 506	25 132	38 313	53 246
General government (6188J)	4 257	5 335	5 514	4 497	5 639	4 859	5 817	13 471
Public corporations..... (6189J)	-3 848	-2 067	6 663	-2 432	-6 180	-5 434	-5 101	811
Private business enterprises..... (6190J)	27 646	23 640	17 435	23 257	28 047	25 707	37 597	38 964

KB626

1. After inventory valuation adjustment.
2. At replacement value.

Financing of gross capital formation

At current prices

R millions

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Saving by households ¹ (6200J)	7 230	7 659	7 283	6 878	6 922	5 706	5 016	10 034
Corporate saving ¹ (6201J)	45 035	40 367	32 014	31 673	39 918	27 415	49 696	52 166
Saving of general government ¹ (6202J)	-31 324	-31 349	-22 785	-17 385	-20 526	-8 291	-9 176	-20 200
Consumption of fixed capital ² (6002J)	78 817	87 188	96 615	107 966	119 237	130 848	149 329	161 635
Gross saving³ (6203J)	99 758	103 865	113 127	129 132	145 551	155 678	194 865	203 635
Foreign investment (6206J)	7 114	10 231	13 100	4 156	1 192	302	-7 223	11 246
Net capital inflow from the rest of the world (6204J)	2 854	29 147	13 252	29 043	4 947	20 470	9 834	64 990
Change in gold and other foreign reserves ⁴ (6205J)	4 260	-18 916	-152	-24 887	-3 755	-20 168	-17 057	-53 744
Gross capital formation (6180J)	106 872	114 096	126 227	133 288	146 743	155 980	187 642	214 881

KB627

1. After consumption of fixed capital and inventory valuation adjustment.
2. At replacement value.
3. After inventory valuation adjustment.
4. Increase -; decrease +.

National disposable income, saving and net borrowing

At current prices

R millions

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Compensation of employees (6000J)	308 121	340 072	372 541	404 418	442 301	473 851	517 547	569 376
<i>less</i> Net compensation to non-residents (6210J)	1 896	1 868	1 952	2 043	2 002	2 035	2 494	2 352
Compensation of residents (6240J)	306 225	338 204	370 589	402 375	440 299	471 816	515 053	567 024
<i>Net operating surplus</i> ¹ (6001J)	169 631	188 197	192 931	210 398	258 533	305 667	374 342	380 054
<i>Consumption of fixed capital</i> ² (6002J)	78 817	87 188	96 615	107 966	119 237	130 848	149 329	161 635
Gross operating surplus (6212J)	248 448	275 385	289 546	318 364	377 770	436 515	523 671	541 689
<i>less</i> Net property income to the rest of the world (6213J)	11 484	12 976	15 536	17 558	20 022	30 140	26 906	23 180
Gross national operating surplus (6214J)	236 964	262 409	274 010	300 806	357 748	406 375	496 765	518 509
Gross national income at factor cost (6202J)	543 189	600 613	644 599	703 181	798 047	878 191	1 011 818	1 085 533
Taxes on production and imports (6004J)	69 746	77 925	89 219	98 477	107 954	116 631	131 594	146 953
<i>less</i> Subsidies (6005J)	8 361	7 652	8 882	7 576	5 877	6 990	7 867	6 550
Gross national income at market prices (6016J)	604 574	670 886	724 936	794 082	900 124	987 832	1 135 545	1 225 936
Net current transfers from the rest of the world (6017J)	-3 210	-3 328	-4 093	-5 662	-6 422	-6 257	-5 843	-6 183
Gross national disposable income (6018J)	601 364	667 558	720 843	788 420	893 702	981 575	1 129 702	1 219 753
<i>less</i> Final consumption expenditure (6620J)	502 637	563 306	609 536	664 223	748 150	826 080	934 719	1 025 369
<i>less</i> Residual item adjustment (6011J)	-1 031	387	-1 820	-4 935	1	-183	118	-9 251
Gross saving (6203J)	99 758	103 865	113 127	129 132	145 551	155 678	194 865	203 635
Net capital transfers from the rest of the world (6670J)	-204	-892	-309	-378	-359	-256	-162	3
<i>less</i> Gross capital formation (6180J)	106 872	114 096	126 227	133 288	146 743	155 980	187 642	214 881
Net lending (+) / borrowing (-) (6672J)	-7 318	-11 123	-13 409	-4 534	-1 551	-558	7 061	-11 243

KB628

1. After consumption of fixed capital and inventory valuation adjustment.
2. At replacement value.

National income and saving

Selected items

R millions

	2002		2003					2004		
	04	2002	01	02	03	04	2003	01	02	03
Gross national income at market prices (6016K)	298 952	1 135 545	293 754	303 837	313 572	314 773	1 225 936	321 622	331 061	346 108
Real gross national income (at 1995 prices) (6016C)	249 750	972 294	241 856	250 942	255 032	257 835	1 005 665	253 091	259 841	264 797
Gross saving (6203K)	50 049	194 865	49 867	52 794	51 119	49 855	203 635	51 466	49 483	50 167
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates										
Gross national income at market prices (6016L)	1 198 824	1 135 545	1 196 000	1 211 495	1 234 805	1 261 444	1 225 936	1 304 437	1 329 267	1 366 238
Real gross national income (at 1995 prices) (6016D)	984 721	972 294	994 568	998 315	1 010 731	1 019 046	1 005 665	1 036 062	1 037 988	1 053 323
Gross saving (6203L)	214 305	194 865	206 746	200 785	203 520	203 489	203 635	211 198	188 977	205 014

KB634

Account with the rest of the world

At current prices

R millions

Period	Exports of goods (f.o.b.) (6608J)	Exports of services (6609J)	Primary income from the rest of the world (6612J)	Total exports of goods and services (6616J)	Imports of goods (f.o.b.) (6610J)	Imports of services (6611J)	Primary income to the rest of the world (6613J)	Total imports of goods and services (6617J)	Transfers (net receipts) (6680J)	Balance on current account (6260J)	Net capital inflow from the rest of the world (6204J)	Change in gold and other foreign reserves ¹ (6205J)
1984	25 120	3 050	1 059	29 229	21 986	4 175	5 475	31 636	-357	-2 764	1 791	973
1985	36 244	3 841	2 216	42 301	23 847	4 950	7 945	36 742	-388	5 171	-6 497	1 326
1986	41 348	4 324	2 714	48 386	26 382	6 138	9 445	41 965	-84	6 337	-7 613	1 276
1987	48 128	4 727	2 756	55 611	29 182	6 354	9 102	44 638	-578	10 395	-4 934	-5 461
1988	55 538	5 456	2 814	63 808	40 008	7 385	10 026	57 419	-555	5 834	-5 141	-693
1989	59 624	7 560	3 141	70 325	45 067	8 758	11 978	65 803	-552	3 970	-2 147	-1 823
1990	61 443	8 800	1 701	71 944	44 706	9 670	12 743	67 119	-828	3 997	-4 592	595
1991	63 403	8 804	2 414	74 621	47 466	10 554	11 273	69 293	-1 418	3 910	-3 128	-782
1992	69 884	9 561	2 649	82 094	51 976	12 427	11 050	75 453	-1 042	5 599	-4 180	-1 419
1993	85 086	10 701	2 286	98 073	60 512	15 407	10 986	86 905	-2 092	9 076	-6 353	-2 723
1994	93 256	13 306	3 455	110 017	77 675	18 072	12 054	107 801	-2 160	56	2 138	-2 194
1995	108 064	16 752	4 128	128 944	99 425	21 668	14 555	135 648	-2 341	-9 045	11 271	-2 226
1996	131 055	21 761	4 662	157 478	118 658	24 682	18 042	161 382	-3 210	-7 114	2 854	4 260
1997	143 796	24 863	6 477	175 136	133 061	27 657	21 321	182 039	-3 328	-10 231	29 147	-18 916
1998	160 763	29 690	8 115	198 568	150 705	31 267	25 603	207 575	-4 093	-13 100	13 252	-152
1999	174 319	31 825	10 947	217 091	149 854	35 183	30 548	215 585	-5 662	-4 156	29 043	-24 887
2000	222 061	34 950	17 432	274 443	189 411	40 346	39 456	269 213	-6 422	-1 192	4 947	-3 755
2001	264 480	39 772	21 125	325 377	221 235	44 887	53 300	319 422	-6 257	-302	20 470	-20 168
2002	330 065	49 032	22 709	401 806	280 644	55 987	52 109	388 740	-5 843	7 223	9 834	-17 057
2003	290 249	49 577	20 635	360 461	262 769	56 588	46 167	365 524	-6 183	-11 246	64 990	-53 744

KB637

1. Increase -; decrease +.

Current income and expenditure of incorporated business enterprises

At current prices

R millions

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Net operating surplus ¹ (6220J)	100 861	112 796	107 205	116 099	143 628	172 811	219 749	222 722
Income received from property (6221J)	141 145	163 476	200 589	200 818	191 581	207 813	248 148	265 095
Interest (6222J)	120 313	140 320	174 954	173 362	161 109	165 771	206 926	223 224
Dividends..... (6223J)	19 223	20 826	23 279	25 113	27 876	39 714	39 141	39 335
Rent and other income from property (6224J)	1 609	2 330	2 356	2 343	2 596	2 328	2 081	2 536
Total income¹ (6225J)	242 006	26 272	307 794	316 917	335 209	380 624	467 897	487 817
Income from property paid..... (6226J)	172 181	207 890	241 390	250 542	257 306	289 498	343 572	358 153
Interest (6227J)	83 114	99 625	129 267	126 555	111 828	116 546	154 873	169 462
Dividends..... (6228J)	36 691	48 553	50 685	61 442	77 627	107 723	110 581	106 313
Rent and other income from property (6229J)	52 376	59 712	61 438	62 545	67 851	65 229	78 118	82 378
Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6230J)	21 408	24 134	29 935	30 220	33 248	58 701	68 807	70 356
Current transfers to households..... (6231J)	449	503	644	739	828	908	1 018	1 118
Current transfers to general government (6232J)	2 819	3 343	3 774	3 681	3 829	4 016	4 672	5 860
Current transfers to the rest of the world..... (6233J)	114	35	37	62	80	86	132	164
Total expenditure..... (6234J)	196 971	235 905	275 780	285 244	295 291	353 209	418 201	435 651
Corporate saving¹..... (6201J)	45 035	40 367	32 014	31 673	39 918	27 415	49 696	52 166

KB629

1. After consumption of fixed capital and inventory valuation adjustment.

Current income and expenditure of general government At current prices

R millions

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Income from property ¹ (6250J)	6 938	5 706	4 495	5 237	5 858	6 851	5 033	8 147
Taxes on production and imports (6690J)	69 746	77 925	89 219	98 477	107 954	116 631	131 594	146 953
Taxes on products..... (6603J)	58 119	63 419	74 473	80 528	87 816	96 363	109 820	120 219
Other taxes on production (6600J)	11 627	14 506	14 746	17 949	20 138	20 268	21 774	26 734
Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6251J)	80 904	92 182	105 357	114 555	121 096	148 401	164 608	169 807
Current transfers receivable from households (6252J)	1 348	1 631	2 021	1 952	1 870	1 850	2 039	2 524
Current transfers from incorporated business enterprises..... (6232J)	2 819	3 343	3 774	3 681	3 829	4 016	4 672	5 860
Transfers from the rest of the world (6253J)	132	485	144	174	481	812	1 085	1 371
Current income ² (6254J)	161 887	181 272	205 010	224 076	241 088	278 561	309 031	334 662
Interest on public debt ³ (6255J)	39 392	42 098	47 550	49 953	51 747	53 280	53 964	52 584
Subsidies..... (6005J)	8 361	7 652	8 882	7 576	5 877	6 990	7 867	6 550
Subsidies on products..... (6604J)	5 635	4 856	6 923	5 718	3 886	4 571	4 664	3 336
Other subsidies on production..... (6601J)	2 726	2 796	1 959	1 858	1 991	2 419	3 203	3 214
Current transfers to households..... (6257J)	24 203	27 145	27 712	28 129	29 687	33 180	36 737	49 047
Transfers to the rest of the world (6258J)	3 242	3 823	4 280	5 851	6 955	7 122	7 011	7 628
Disposable income (6693J)	86 689	100 554	116 586	132 567	146 822	177 989	203 452	218 853
Final consumption expenditure ⁴ (6008J)	118 013	131 903	139 371	149 952	167 348	186 280	212 628	239 053
Compensation of employees (6256J)	86 292	96 416	103 527	109 398	116 447	123 704	133 103	144 009
Current expenditure (6259J)	193 211	212 621	227 795	241 461	261 614	286 852	318 207	354 862
Saving ² (6202J)	-31 324	-31 349	-22 785	-17 385	-20 526	-8 291	-9 176	-20 200
Appropriation of disposable income								
Disposable income (6693J)	86 689	100 554	116 586	132 567	146 822	177 989	203 452	218 853
less: Social transfers in kind to households (6695J)	51 746	62 068	64 111	66 830	72 753	81 657	95 744	109 349
Adjusted disposable income (6696J)	34 943	38 486	52 475	65 737	74 069	96 332	107 708	109 504
less: Actual final consumption..... (6697J)	66 267	69 835	75 260	83 122	94 595	104 623	116 884	129 704
Saving ² (6202J)	-31 324	-31 349	-22 785	-17 385	-20 526	-8 291	-9 176	-20 200

KB632

Current income and expenditure of general government Selected items

R millions

	2002		2003				2004			
	04	2002	01	02	03	04	2003	01	02	03
Taxes on production and imports (6690K)	33 809	131 594	36 364	31 996	37 873	40 720	146 953	44 175	39 535	43 907
Current taxes on income and wealth (6251K)	47 938	164 608	39 702	42 341	42 907	44 857	169 807	42 672	42 855	46 647
Saving ² (6202K)	9 699	-9 176	-11 205	-2 909	-10 331	4 245	-20 200	-11 309	-8 331	-11 429
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates										
Taxes on production and imports (6690L)	133 235	131 594	141 487	137 805	147 378	161 142	146 953	171 674	169 888	171 576
Current taxes on income and wealth (6251L)	180 204	164 608	147 707	189 143	174 645	167 733	169 807	160 950	190 551	191 470
Saving ² (6202L)	2 209	-9 176	-33 193	-2 905	-22 823	-21 879	-20 200	-29 349	-27 101	-25 091

KB633

1. Income from property by general government consists of interest, dividend and rent receipts by general government and the surpluses/deficits of general government business enterprises.

2. After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.

3. Includes amortised discount.

4. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the service departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments, local authorities and extra-budgetary institutions.

Current income and expenditure of households¹

At current prices

R millions

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Compensation of employees ² (6240J)	306 225	338 204	370 589	402 375	440 299	471 816	515 053	567 024
Income from property ³ (6241J)	121 807	142 844	155 866	176 116	206 496	231 013	271 924	280 898
Current transfers from general government..... (6257J)	24 203	27 145	27 712	28 129	29 687	33 180	36 737	49 047
Current transfers from incorporated business enterprises (6231J)	449	503	644	739	828	908	1 018	1 118
Transfers from the rest of the world..... (6243J)	101	155	191	232	260	293	376	470
Current income (6244J)	452 785	508 851	555 002	607 591	677 570	737 210	825 108	898 557
less Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6245J)	59 496	68 048	75 422	84 335	87 848	89 700	95 801	99 451
less Current transfers to general government..... (6252J)	1 348	1 631	2 021	1 952	1 870	1 850	2 039	2 524
less Transfers to the rest of the world (6248J)	87	110	111	155	128	154	161	232
Disposable income⁴ (6246J)	391 854	439 062	477 448	521 149	587 724	645 506	727 107	796 350
Social transfers in kind receivable from general government ⁵ (6695J)	51 746	62 068	64 111	66 830	72 753	81 657	95 744	109 349
Adjusted disposable income (6249J)	443 600	501 130	541 559	587 979	660 477	727 163	822 851	905 699
less Actual final consumption (6235J)	436 370	493 471	534 276	581 101	653 555	721 457	817 835	895 665
Final consumption expenditure by households (6007J)	384 624	431 403	470 165	514 271	580 802	639 800	722 091	786 316
Individual consumption by general government ⁵ (6605J)	51 746	62 068	64 111	66 830	72 753	81 657	95 744	109 349
Saving⁴ (6200J)	7 230	7 659	7 283	6 878	6 922	5 706	5 016	10 034

KB630

Current income and expenditure of households¹

Selected items

R millions

	2002		2003				2004			
	04	2002	01	02	03	04	2003	01	02	03
Compensation of employees ² (6240K)	137 421	515 053	134 325	138 791	142 350	151 558	567 024	146 908	151 279	154 812
Disposable income ⁴ (6246K)	186 084	727 107	193 422	200 689	199 238	203 001	796 350	213 098	219 391	217 316
Saving ⁴ (6200K)	-9 576	5 016	7 960	7 510	1 897	-7 333	10 034	9 397	6 300	25
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates										
Compensation of employees ² (6240L)	530 620	515 053	545 209	564 256	573 615	585 016	567 024	596 542	614 965	623 872
Disposable income ⁴ (6246L)	761 175	727 107	769 708	788 981	804 264	822 447	796 350	846 202	868 192	880 617
Saving ⁴ (6200L)	6 370	5 016	7 873	10 800	11 099	10 364	10 034	10 199	9 950	8 296

KB631

- The data in this table refer to private households (including pension and provident funds and long-term insurance funds), non-incorporated business enterprises and private non-profit institutions (e.g. churches, welfare organisations and sport clubs) that render social and community services to households.
- After adjustment for net compensation paid to non-residents.
- Income from property consists of dividend receipts; interest receipts less interest payments; rent receipts less maintenance cost, mortgage interest and consumption of fixed capital; and the profits of non-corporate business enterprises after consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.
- After consumption of fixed capital and inventory valuation adjustment.
- For example health and education.

National accounts

Percentage changes in selected data at constant 2000 prices¹

Period	Gross domestic product (6006Z)	Gross value added excluding agriculture ² (6626Z)	Gross national income (6016Z)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012Z)	Final consumption expenditure by households (6007Z)	Final consumption expenditure by general government (6008Z)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009Z)	Exports of goods and services (6013Z)	Imports of goods and services (6014Z)	Disposable income of households ³ (6246Z)
1986	0.0	-0.3	0.7	0.7	0.2	2.3	-18.6	-3.8	-2.5	-3.1
1987	2.1	1.5	3.1	3.8	3.9	3.7	-5.1	-1.8	3.5	5.5
1988	4.2	3.8	3.9	6.3	5.3	1.7	12.6	9.8	21.9	4.4
1989	2.4	1.8	1.1	1.2	2.7	4.0	6.5	5.4	0.3	2.2
1990	-0.3	-0.4	-1.2	-2.0	2.9	2.3	-2.3	1.7	-5.8	0.4
1991	-1.0	-1.4	-0.8	-0.6	-0.5	2.3	-7.4	-0.1	2.1	0.4
1992	-2.1	-0.8	-2.1	-1.9	-1.4	1.9	-5.3	2.5	5.3	-1.5
1993	1.2	0.5	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.2	-0.6	4.8	7.0	1.0
1994	3.2	2.7	5.1	5.3	4.0	0.8	8.2	4.3	16.1	2.0
1995	3.1	4.2	2.2	4.3	5.9	-6.0	10.7	10.3	16.8	4.8
1996	4.3	3.5	4.6	4.1	4.5	3.8	9.0	9.3	8.7	4.5
1997	2.6	2.7	2.1	2.6	3.3	2.1	5.7	5.6	5.4	3.0
1998	0.5	0.9	-0.3	-0.1	1.7	-2.2	4.8	4.6	2.0	0.6
1999	2.4	2.6	1.2	-0.3	1.7	0.4	-7.6	1.3	-8.4	1.5
2000	4.2	4.4	3.7	3.3	4.1	2.9	4.3	8.3	5.3	3.9
2001	2.7	3.1	2.5	2.6	3.5	3.1	3.5	1.1	0.2	3.2
2002	3.6	3.5	5.3	4.6	3.2	4.4	3.7	0.4	4.1	3.0
2003	2.8	3.2	3.4	5.3	3.4	6.4	9.0	-2.3	7.3	4.0

KB808

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6006S)	(6626S)	(6016S)	(6012S)	(6007S)	(6008S)	(6009S)	(6013S)	(6014S)	(6246S)
1999: 04.....	4.5	4.5	3.2	6.1	3.6	4.0	5.5	7.0	14.2	3.3
2000: 01.....	4.6	5.0	7.8	0.9	4.5	2.4	9.3	27.9	13.7	4.6
02.....	3.7	4.0	3.6	4.7	4.5	2.5	7.0	-13.3	-11.9	4.2
03.....	4.0	4.2	2.1	5.9	4.1	2.9	6.3	0.8	7.7	4.6
04.....	3.4	3.9	4.6	-2.0	3.1	2.8	4.5	32.8	10.9	1.8
2001: 01.....	2.6	3.2	3.0	3.9	3.6	2.9	3.6	-6.7	-3.5	3.2
02.....	2.0	2.3	0.3	0.8	2.9	3.3	2.3	8.7	4.9	2.5
03.....	1.1	1.1	-0.8	4.7	3.3	3.8	1.1	-26.2	-18.4	3.5
04.....	3.1	3.2	8.5	3.6	4.1	3.7	0.2	8.6	11.6	5.2
2002: 01.....	4.2	4.0	10.5	6.6	2.9	4.0	0.5	4.2	14.0	1.3
02.....	5.1	5.1	1.3	3.5	3.2	5.0	5.5	10.0	3.8	3.3
03.....	4.0	4.0	7.6	8.0	2.8	5.7	10.0	-15.6	-3.4	2.5
04.....	3.4	3.4	1.5	-0.0	2.1	5.6	16.6	25.8	11.6	3.1
2003: 01.....	2.2	2.6	4.1	8.3	3.1	5.8	7.9	-22.1	-3.5	3.6
02.....	1.8	2.7	1.5	5.0	3.5	6.3	4.6	6.1	20.3	5.0
03.....	2.3	3.0	5.1	5.6	5.6	6.4	7.2	0.6	13.8	5.6
04.....	3.1	3.2	3.3	7.3	5.9	13.9	10.1	-0.8	15.9	5.3
2004: 01.....	3.8	3.9	6.8	4.3	6.1	6.1	10.4	-5.7	-3.2	5.8
02.....	4.5	4.2	0.7	9.3	6.3	6.1	5.5	24.8	45.5	6.1
03.....	5.6	5.3	6.0	2.3	6.7	0.1	2.4	13.9	0.7	5.9

KB809

1. Compared with preceding period. Quarterly changes reflect annual rates based on seasonally adjusted data.
2. At basic prices.
3. See footnote 1 of Table KB630.

National accounts

Selected data

Period	Current			At constant 2000 prices								
	Rand			Rand			Percentage change			Rand		
	Gross domestic product per capita	Gross national income per capita	Disposable income per capita of households ¹	Gross domestic product per capita	Gross national income per capita	Disposable income per capita of households ¹	Gross domestic product per capita	Gross national income per capita	Disposable income per capita of households ¹	Average capital output ratio	Average output labour ratio ²	Average capital labour ratio ²
	(6270J)	(6271J)	(6272J)	(6270Y)	(6271Y)	(6272Y)	(6270Z)	(6271Z)	(6272Z)	(6273Y)	(6274Y)	(6275Y)
1966	425	410	282	19 178	18 095	8 463	1.6	2.1	4.2	1.82
1967	461	446	299	19 999	18 956	8 609	4.3	4.8	1.7	1.81
1968	486	468	326	20 275	19 394	9 121	1.4	2.3	6.0	1.82
1969	533	513	342	20 660	19 759	9 128	1.9	1.9	0.1	1.82
1970	569	548	370	21 160	19 930	9 355	2.4	0.9	2.5	1.83	53 216	97 590
1971	614	593	428	21 535	20 441	10 024	1.8	2.6	7.1	1.87	54 992	103 060
1972	676	653	468	21 365	20 730	10 316	-0.8	1.4	2.9	1.97	55 443	109 090
1973	816	790	502	21 808	22 066	10 290	2.1	6.4	-0.2	2.02	57 191	115 602
1974	981	947	588	22 612	23 253	10 606	3.7	5.4	3.1	2.05	59 459	121 597
1975	1 079	1 034	666	22 482	22 547	10 967	-0.6	-3.0	3.4	2.14	59 852	127 875
1976	1 191	1 141	716	22 471	22 069	10 393	-0.0	-2.1	-5.2	2.21	61 015	135 142
1977	1 292	1 235	830	21 919	21 776	10 725	-2.5	-1.3	3.2	2.33	60 419	140 972
1978	1 450	1 388	868	22 032	22 002	10 215	0.5	1.0	-4.8	2.37	60 254	142 585
1979	1 693	1 622	1 021	22 347	22 523	10 654	1.4	2.4	4.3	2.36	60 519	142 953
1980	2 205	2 114	1 261	23 298	23 956	11 311	4.3	6.4	6.2	2.32	63 278	146 885
1981	2 494	2 386	1 405	23 971	23 793	10 759	2.9	-0.7	-4.9	2.32	63 163	146 671
1982	2 766	2 652	1 597	23 335	22 820	10 701	-2.7	-4.1	-0.5	2.45	60 739	148 877
1983	3 094	2 971	1 814	22 387	21 936	10 777	-4.1	-3.9	0.7	2.60	57 356	149 068
1984	3 545	3 404	2 151	23 006	22 772	11 296	2.8	3.8	4.8	2.55	58 306	148 429
1985	4 002	3 822	2 390	22 232	22 106	10 919	-3.4	-2.9	-3.3	2.62	56 140	147 163
1986	4 583	4 377	2 693	21 753	21 778	10 348	-2.2	-1.5	-5.2	2.66	54 886	145 884
1987	5 244	5 054	3 197	21 739	21 986	10 681	-0.1	1.0	3.2	2.63	54 495	143 574
1988	6 164	5 952	3 809	22 183	22 380	10 923	2.0	1.8	2.3	2.56	55 280	141 299
1989	7 247	6 992	4 423	22 241	22 158	10 930	0.3	-1.0	0.1	2.53	55 361	140 059
1990	8 172	7 861	5 119	21 710	21 428	10 751	-2.4	-3.3	-1.6	2.59	53 700	139 117
1991	9 168	8 923	5 809	21 045	20 821	10 576	-3.1	-2.8	-1.6	2.65	51 929	137 670
1992	10 067	9 839	6 691	20 170	19 963	10 201	-4.2	-4.1	-3.5	2.73	49 679	135 562
1993	11 286	11 055	7 306	19 996	19 857	10 094	-0.9	-0.5	-1.1	2.70	49 286	133 118
1994	12 504	12 281	7 953	20 215	20 441	10 086	1.1	2.9	-0.1	2.64	49 662	130 902
1995	13 920	13 656	8 868	20 412	20 450	10 352	1.0	0.0	2.6	2.58	50 044	129 305
1996	15 368	15 035	9 745	20 849	20 937	10 597	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.51	51 044	128 163
1997	16 699	16 338	10 692	20 956	20 939	10 692	0.5	0.0	0.9	2.48	51 251	127 327
1998	17 704	17 287	11 385	20 626	20 451	13 283	-1.6	-2.3	24.2	2.51	50 493	126 720
1999	18 999	18 541	12 168	20 673	20 266	13 207	0.2	-0.9	-0.6	2.48	50 721	125 767
2000	21 109	20 605	13 454	21 109	20 605	13 454	2.1	1.7	1.9	2.40	51 864	124 251
2001	22 895	22 173	14 489	21 265	20 719	13 616	0.7	0.6	1.2	2.35	52 264	123 039
2002	25 644	24 997	16 006	21 597	21 403	13 757	1.6	3.3	1.0	2.29	53 095	121 787
2003	27 016	26 465	17 191	21 774	21 710	14 026	0.8	1.4	2.0	2.26	53 544	120 956

KB810

- See footnote 1 of Table KB630.
- Derived from mid-year estimates of the economically active population.

National accounts

Ratios of selected data

At current prices

Period	Final consumption expenditure by households to GDP ¹ (6280J)	Final consumption expenditure by general government to GDP ¹ (6281J)	Gross fixed capital formation to GDP ¹ (6282J)	Public sector expenditure ³ to GDP ¹ (6283J)	Industrial and commercial inventories to GDP ⁴ (6284J)	Compensation of employees to GDP ² (6295J)	Gross saving to GDP ¹ (6286J)	Saving to disposable income of households (6287J)	Household debt to disposable income of households ⁵ (6525J)
1989	57.7	19.2	20.2	27.2	19.0	56.3	22.4	5.4	52.1
1990	61.0	19.7	19.1	25.7	17.7	57.2	19.1	2.6	54.3
1991	61.6	19.8	17.2	25.7	16.7	57.1	18.6	2.7	55.0
1992	62.9	20.2	15.7	25.5	16.0	57.5	16.3	5.3	52.2
1993	61.8	20.1	14.7	24.4	14.5	56.6	16.4	4.5	53.2
1994	61.8	20.0	15.2	23.8	14.9	55.9	16.9	2.8	55.5
1995	62.6	18.3	15.9	22.6	16.0	55.8	16.5	1.8	58.3
1996	62.2	19.1	16.3	23.6	16.4	55.4	16.1	1.8	61.3
1997	62.9	19.2	16.5	24.0	15.9	55.3	15.1	1.7	61.4
1998	63.3	18.8	17.1	24.8	14.7	56.3	15.2	1.5	60.2
1999	63.2	18.4	15.5	23.1	14.3	56.0	15.9	1.3	57.1
2000	63.0	18.1	15.1	22.3	15.0	53.9	15.8	1.2	53.3
2001	62.7	18.3	15.1	22.2	15.0	52.1	15.3	0.9	52.6
2002	62.0	18.3	15.1	22.2	15.6	49.7	16.7	0.7	50.3
2003	62.8	19.1	16.0	24.0	15.8	51.2	16.3	1.3	51.7

KB811

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6280L)	(6281L)	(6282L)	(6283L)	(6284L)	(6295L)	(6286L)	(6287L)	(6525L)
1999: 04	63.0	18.4	15.1	22.5	14.5	55.3	15.2	1.2	55.7
2000: 01	63.5	18.4	15.2	22.4	14.9	54.6	16.0	1.3	54.1
02.....	63.6	18.2	15.2	22.5	15.0	54.9	15.8	1.2	53.3
03.....	62.6	18.0	15.1	22.0	15.0	53.4	15.3	1.3	52.7
04.....	62.3	18.0	15.1	22.2	14.9	53.0	16.1	1.0	53.1
2001: 01	62.0	18.0	15.0	22.0	14.8	52.4	15.9	0.9	52.8
02.....	62.9	18.2	15.1	21.8	15.0	52.5	15.1	0.8	52.3
03.....	63.4	18.5	15.2	22.3	15.1	52.3	14.4	0.8	52.5
04.....	62.5	18.2	14.8	22.7	14.9	51.1	15.6	1.1	52.7
2002: 01	62.0	18.2	14.7	21.8	15.5	50.4	16.7	0.7	51.7
02.....	61.9	18.2	14.9	22.2	15.6	50.3	15.9	0.7	51.0
03.....	62.4	18.4	15.2	22.4	15.8	49.7	16.7	0.6	49.6
04.....	61.7	18.2	15.5	22.4	15.5	48.5	17.5	0.8	49.2
2003: 01	62.1	18.6	15.8	23.5	15.7	50.1	16.8	1.0	51.5
02.....	62.9	19.0	16.0	23.9	15.9	51.2	16.2	1.4	51.5
03.....	63.1	19.2	16.0	24.2	15.8	51.6	16.2	1.4	52.5
04.....	63.2	19.5	16.1	24.6	15.8	52.0	15.8	1.3	51.4
2004: 01	62.9	19.3	16.2	24.3	15.5	51.6	15.9	1.2	52.6
02.....	63.3	19.7	16.3	24.8	15.6	51.9	13.9	1.1	53.3
03.....	62.7	19.4	16.1	24.2	15.5	51.1	14.7	0.9	55.4

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1. Gross domestic product at market prices.
2. Gross domestic product at factor cost.
3. Final consumption expenditure by general government plus gross capital formation by public authorities and public corporations.
4. Gross domestic product excluding agriculture at market prices.
5. See footnote 1 of Table KB630.