



## Statistical tables

### Money and banking

Page "S"

South African Reserve Bank: Liabilities and assets	2-3
Corporation for Public Deposits: Liabilities and assets	4-5
Banks: Liabilities and assets	6-9
Banks: Analysis of deposits	10
Banks: Selected asset items	10
Banks and Mutual Banks: Instalment sale and leasing transactions	11
Term lending rates and amounts paid out by banks	11
Banks: Contingent liabilities	12
Banks: Credit cards, cheques and electronic transactions	13
Banks and mutual banks: Liquid assets and cash reserves	14
Mutual banks and the Postbank: Liabilities and assets	15
Land and Agricultural Bank of South Africa: Liabilities and assets	16-17
Monetary sector: Liabilities and assets	18-21
Credit extension by all monetary institutions	22
Monetary aggregates	23
Monetary analysis	24
Banks and Mutual Banks: Mortgage loans	25
Selected money market and related indicators	26
Money market accommodation: Selected daily indicators	27
Money market and related interest rates	28

### Capital market

Capital market interest rates and yields	29
Capital market activity: Primary and secondary markets	30
Capital market activity: Non-resident and real estate transactions	30
Derivative market activity	31
Share prices	32
Yields and stock exchange activity	33
Unit trusts	34
Public Investment Commissioners: Liabilities and assets	35
Long-term insurers: Income statement	36
Long-term insurers: Liabilities and assets	37
Short-term insurers: Income statement	38
Short-term insurers: Liabilities and assets	39
Official pension and provident funds: Income statement	40
Official and private self-administered pension and provident funds: Assets and liabilities	41
Private self-administered pension and provident funds: Assets and income statement	42
Participation mortgage bond schemes	43

### National financial account

Flows for the quarters and the year 2002	44-53
--	-------

### Public finance

National government finance	54-55
Cash-flow statement of national government and financing according to instruments	56
National government financing according to ownership of government debt	57
National government debt	58-59
Ownership distribution of domestic marketable bonds	60-61
Redemption schedule of domestic marketable bonds of national government	62-63
Interest payment schedule of domestic marketable bonds of national government	64
Marketable government bonds of national government by unexpired maturity	65
National government debt denominated in foreign currencies	66
Interest payment schedule of foreign debt of national government	67-68
Redemption schedule of foreign debt of national government	69
Ownership distribution of domestic marketable bonds of non-financial public enterprises	70
Ownership distribution of domestic marketable bonds of local governments	70
Government deposits	71
Government finance statistics of national government	72
Government finance statistics of extra-budgetary institutions	73
Government finance statistics of social security funds	74
Government finance statistics of consolidated central government	75
Government finance statistics of provincial governments	76
Government finance statistics of local governments	77
Government finance statistics of consolidated general government	78
Government finance statistics of the non-financial public enterprises	79
Non-financial public-sector borrowing requirement	80
Government finance statistics of the financial public enterprises	81

Total expenditure - consolidated general government (Functional classification) . . . . .	82
Local governments: Liabilities and assets . . . . .	83
Financial public enterprises: Liabilities and assets . . . . .	84
Non-financial public enterprises: Liabilities and assets . . . . .	85

### International economic relations

Balance of payments: Annual figures . . . . .	86
Balance of payments: Quarterly figures . . . . .	87
Current account of the balance of payments . . . . .	88
Foreign trade: Indices of volume and prices . . . . .	89
Services, income and transfers . . . . .	90-91
Capital movements . . . . .	92-93
Foreign liabilities and assets of South Africa . . . . .	94-95
Foreign liabilities and assets of South Africa by selected countries . . . . .	96-103
Foreign liabilities of South Africa by kind of economic activity . . . . .	104-105
Foreign debt of South Africa . . . . .	106
Maturity structure of foreign-currency denominated debt . . . . .	107
Ratios of selected data . . . . .	107
Gold and other foreign reserves . . . . .	108
Average daily turnover on the South African foreign exchange market . . . . .	109
Exchange rates . . . . .	110
Exchange rates, gold price and trade financing rates . . . . .	111

### National accounts

National income and production accounts of South Africa . . . . .	112
Gross value added by kind of economic activity . . . . .	113-114
Expenditure on gross domestic product . . . . .	115-117
Final consumption expenditure by households . . . . .	118-121
Gross fixed capital formation . . . . .	122-128
Fixed capital stock . . . . .	129
Change in inventories . . . . .	130-131
Gross and net capital formation by type of organisation . . . . .	132
Financing of gross capital formation . . . . .	132
National disposable income, saving and net borrowing . . . . .	133
National income and saving . . . . .	133
Account with the rest of the world . . . . .	134
Current income and expenditure of incorporated business enterprises . . . . .	135
Current income and expenditure of general government . . . . .	136
Current income and expenditure of households . . . . .	137

### General economic indicators

Labour: Employment in the non-agricultural sectors . . . . .	138
Labour: Labour costs in the non-agricultural sectors . . . . .	139
Manufacturing: Orders, production, sales and utilisation of production capacity . . . . .	140
Indicators of real economic activity . . . . .	141
Consumer prices - metropolitan areas . . . . .	142,144
Consumer prices - metropolitan and other urban areas . . . . .	143,145
Production prices . . . . .	146
Composite business cycle indicators . . . . .	147

### Key information

Money and banking: Selected data . . . . .	148
Capital market: Selected data . . . . .	149
Public finance: Selected data . . . . .	150-151
Balance of payments: Percentage changes in selected data . . . . .	152
Balance of payments: Ratios of selected data . . . . .	152
Terms of trade and exchange rates of the rand: Percentage changes . . . . .	153
Business cycle phases of South Africa since 1945 . . . . .	153
National accounts: Percentage changes in selected data at constant prices . . . . .	154
National accounts: Selected data . . . . .	155
National accounts: Ratios of selected data . . . . .	156
Composite business cycle indicators: Percentage change . . . . .	157
Labour in the non-agricultural sector: Percentage change . . . . .	158
Prices: Percentage change . . . . .	158

### General notes

Owing to the rounding off of figures, the sum of the separate items will sometimes differ from the total shown.

... denotes not available

– denotes a value equal to nil

0 denotes a value between nil and half of the measuring unit

## Labour: Employment in the non-agricultural sectors<sup>1,6,7</sup>

### Seasonally adjusted

Indices: 2000 = 100

Period	Public sector			Private sector						Grand total (7009L)
	General government <sup>2</sup>	Business enterprises <sup>3</sup>	Total	Mining	Manu- facturing	Construc- tion	Trade <sup>4</sup>	Financial institutions <sup>5</sup>	Total	
	(7000L)	(7001L)	(7002L)	(7003L)	(7004L)	(7005L)	(7006L)	(7007L)	(7008L)	
<b>Number in 2000</b>	<b>1 455 550</b>	<b>162 258</b>	<b>1 617 807</b>	<b>416 270</b>	<b>1 296 166</b>	<b>222 420</b>	<b>873 118</b>	<b>196 555</b>	<b>3 116 351</b>	<b>4 734 158</b>
1996 .....	108.2	125.3	109.9	136.1	112.4	145.6	87.5	109.0	110.9	110.6
1997 .....	108.3	121.3	109.6	131.5	107.7	139.5	88.1	110.9	108.2	108.7
1998 .....	106.9	116.2	107.9	110.4	104.2	125.7	92.2	110.3	103.4	104.9
1999 .....	103.7	109.3	104.3	103.9	101.5	104.9	100.8	103.9	102.0	102.8
2000 .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2001 .....	98.6	90.8	97.8	97.7	97.4	98.3	101.2	98.4	98.7	98.4
2002 .....	97.7	78.2	95.7	99.0	96.8	126.6	125.4	337.8	129.2	117.8
2003 .....	98.5	68.4	95.5	102.2	96.5	135.5	145.5	545.2	155.7	135.1
1997: 03 .....	108.2	120.9	109.5	130.9	107.1	140.0	88.4	111.2	108.1	108.6
04 .....	107.9	117.4	108.8	126.5	106.0	135.5	89.1	112.6	106.9	107.5
1998: 01 .....	106.9	116.4	107.9	114.6	105.8	135.8	90.6	110.6	104.7	105.8
02 .....	107.4	116.0	108.3	111.0	104.3	127.7	91.8	111.1	103.5	105.1
03 .....	106.9	116.1	107.8	109.3	104.4	126.1	91.7	110.1	103.3	104.8
04 .....	106.4	116.1	107.4	107.0	102.4	113.1	94.6	109.4	102.1	103.9
1999: 01 .....	106.1	114.4	106.9	106.4	102.1	111.7	98.8	106.9	102.7	104.2
02 .....	104.5	112.9	105.4	106.0	101.4	104.4	100.0	104.1	102.0	103.2
03 .....	103.0	102.9	103.0	102.4	100.9	102.6	102.6	103.5	101.9	102.3
04 .....	101.4	107.0	101.9	100.7	101.5	101.1	101.8	100.9	101.4	101.6
2000: 01 .....	101.2	106.6	101.7	100.0	100.6	100.9	100.7	100.8	100.6	101.0
02 .....	100.3	98.4	100.1	99.1	100.8	100.3	99.3	100.1	100.1	100.1
03 .....	99.6	98.8	99.5	99.8	99.9	98.9	98.5	99.2	99.4	99.4
04 .....	98.9	96.2	98.6	101.1	98.7	100.0	101.4	99.9	100.0	99.5
2001: 01 .....	99.1	91.9	98.3	99.0	97.7	98.0	101.1	100.4	99.0	98.8
02 .....	98.5	90.6	97.7	97.3	97.2	101.1	101.5	98.0	98.8	98.4
03 .....	98.4	90.8	97.6	96.4	97.6	98.5	101.0	97.5	98.5	98.2
04 .....	98.3	90.0	97.5	98.0	97.2	95.7	101.2	97.8	98.5	98.1
2002: 01 .....	98.9	85.2	97.5	96.7	96.6	96.1	101.7	96.4	98.1	97.9
02 .....	98.9	83.1	97.3	98.4	97.3	96.0	101.6	94.7	98.6	98.1
03 .....	96.2	73.1	93.9	100.3	96.4	157.1	149.1	586.9	160.2	137.5
04 .....	96.7	71.6	94.2	100.5	96.6	157.2	149.0	573.0	160.0	137.5
2003: 01 .....	98.0	70.9	95.3	100.3	97.3	150.0	144.9	563.4	157.9	136.5
02 .....	98.0	68.4	95.0	100.9	95.4	132.9	145.0	536.7	154.0	133.8
03 .....	98.8	67.7	95.7	102.5	96.2	129.7	146.3	533.3	154.8	134.6
04 .....	99.2	66.5	96.0	104.9	96.8	129.5	145.8	547.2	156.1	135.5
2004: 01 .....	98.6	65.8	95.3	108.9	97.6	120.1	148.1	553.9	157.6	136.3
02 .....	99.7	65.4	96.3	110.7	97.7	120.6	151.1	558.5	159.6	138.0

KB701

1. Source of basic data: Statistics South Africa.

2. National departments, local authorities, provinces and statutory bodies.

3. Transnet, Sapos, Telkom and SABC.

4. Including catering and accommodation services.

5. Banking institutions, building societies and insurance companies. From the third quarter of 2002, also inclusive of real-estate and business services.

6. From the first quarter of 1998 basic data originate from the *Survey of Employment and Earnings* in selected industries by Statistics South Africa, and are not strictly comparable with earlier data.7. From the third quarter of 2002, basic data originate from a new expanded *Survey of Employment and Earnings* by Statistics South Africa.

## Labour: Labour costs in the non-agricultural sectors<sup>1,3,4</sup>

### Seasonally adjusted

Period	Remuneration per worker (Indices: 2000=100)						Labour productivity (Index: 2000=100) (7014L)	Nominal unit labour costs (Index: 2000=100) (7015L)
	At current prices			At constant prices <sup>2</sup>				
	Public sector  (7011L)	Private sector  (7012L)	Total  (7013L)	Public sector  (7011D)	Private sector  (7012D)	Total  (7013D)		
1996 .....	70.8	65.2	67.5	96.8	89.1	92.2	82.6	81.7
1997 .....	79.1	72.0	75.0	100.0	90.9	94.8	86.3	86.9
1998 .....	87.2	83.7	85.5	101.6	97.6	99.6	89.0	96.1
1999 .....	91.2	91.6	91.6	99.4	99.7	99.8	93.2	98.3
2000 .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2001 .....	109.6	108.8	109.1	102.3	101.5	101.8	104.8	104.2
2002 .....	121.2	119.9	117.8	103.3	102.2	100.4	93.1	130.0
2003 .....	132.5	129.1	125.7	108.2	105.4	102.6	81.5	154.2
1996: 02 .....	68.4	64.5	66.1	94.1	88.6	90.9	82.3	80.4
03.....	71.9	66.0	68.5	97.7	89.6	93.0	83.0	82.6
04.....	76.9	66.9	71.0	102.2	88.8	94.4	84.0	84.6
1997: 01 .....	77.9	68.8	72.7	101.9	89.8	94.9	85.0	85.5
02.....	78.9	71.4	74.7	100.5	90.9	95.1	86.1	86.8
03.....	79.7	72.9	75.9	99.9	91.4	95.1	86.6	87.6
04.....	79.8	74.7	77.0	97.7	91.3	94.2	87.7	87.8
1998: 01 .....	83.7	80.9	82.3	101.1	97.7	99.4	88.1	93.4
02.....	89.0	82.2	85.5	103.9	95.9	99.7	89.0	96.1
03.....	84.8	84.2	84.7	98.3	97.4	98.1	89.1	95.2
04.....	91.2	87.7	89.5	103.2	99.1	101.3	89.9	99.6
1999: 01 .....	87.6	88.3	88.3	98.7	99.4	99.4	90.6	97.5
02.....	92.2	91.0	91.7	101.2	99.9	100.7	92.2	99.4
03.....	91.8	92.7	92.4	99.4	100.4	100.1	94.1	98.2
04.....	93.2	94.3	93.9	98.3	99.4	99.0	95.8	98.1
2000: 01 .....	93.1	98.0	96.0	96.8	101.8	99.8	97.5	98.4
02.....	101.5	99.1	100.1	102.7	100.2	101.3	99.4	100.8
03.....	99.4	101.1	100.4	98.4	100.1	99.4	101.1	99.3
04.....	106.1	101.8	103.5	102.1	97.9	99.6	102.0	101.5
2001: 01 .....	108.1	104.7	106.1	103.2	99.9	101.2	103.5	102.5
02.....	106.1	108.3	107.3	99.9	101.9	101.0	104.5	102.7
03.....	106.8	109.7	108.4	100.0	102.7	101.5	105.0	103.3
04.....	117.6	112.6	114.6	106.0	101.4	103.3	105.9	108.2
2002: 01 .....	114.9	116.7	115.9	101.2	102.7	102.1	107.2	108.2
02.....	115.3	118.7	117.2	99.4	102.3	101.0	108.3	108.2
03.....	130.0	121.2	119.2	111.0	103.4	101.7	78.1	152.7
04.....	124.5	123.0	118.9	101.5	100.2	96.9	78.7	151.0
2003: 01 .....	129.5	127.0	123.2	106.7	104.5	101.5	79.8	154.4
02.....	130.8	127.4	124.1	107.2	104.4	101.7	81.9	151.5
03.....	133.3	130.3	126.8	109.4	106.9	104.0	82.1	154.5
04.....	136.2	131.8	128.6	109.6	106.0	103.4	82.1	156.6
2004: 01 .....	141.9	137.9	134.2	112.2	108.9	106.0	82.5	162.7
02.....	140.7	137.5	133.5	110.6	108.0	104.9	82.3	162.3

KB702

1. Source of basic data: Statistics South Africa.
2. Deflated by the non-agricultural gross domestic product deflator.
3. From the first quarter of 1998 basic data originate from the *Survey of Employment and Earnings* in selected industries by Statistics South Africa, and are not strictly comparable with earlier data.
4. From the third quarter of 2002, basic data originate from a new expanded *Survey of Employment and Earnings* by Statistics South Africa.

## Manufacturing: orders, production, sales and utilisation of production capacity<sup>1</sup>

### Seasonally adjusted

Period	Orders and sales <sup>3,4</sup> Indices: 2000=100			Volume of production <sup>3</sup> Indices: 2000=100			Percentage utilisation of production capacity <sup>6</sup>			Labour <sup>5</sup> productivity (Index: 2000=100) (7079L)	Nominal <sup>5</sup> unit labour costs (Index: 2000=100) (7080L)
	New orders <sup>2</sup>	Unfilled orders <sup>2</sup>	Sales	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Total		
	(7070T)	(7071T)	(7082T)	(7083N)	(7084N)	(7085N)	(7076L)	(7077L)	(7078L)		
1996 .....	90.1	124.8	93.9	94.8	100.2	97.7	80.4	82.1	81.5	87.0	78.8
1997 .....	90.9	120.7	95.7	97.9	102.3	100.3	80.1	82.2	81.1	93.1	80.3
1998 .....	87.3	104.1	91.8	93.6	99.8	96.9	78.2	81.4	80.1	93.0	92.3
1999 .....	90.0	97.6	93.3	91.7	100.5	96.4	77.7	79.8	78.9	95.0	97.7
2000 .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	79.8	79.3	79.6	100.0	100.0
2001 .....	106.3	109.4	104.8	103.6	102.1	102.7	79.8	80.1	80.3	105.5	103.7
2002 .....	117.5	115.8	113.1	109.8	105.5	107.4	81.8	80.5	81.1	111.0	105.4
2003 .....	109.5	111.7	105.6	107.6	103.5	105.3	81.7	80.7	81.3	109.2	115.5
2001: Oct.....	117.0	114.2	108.4	107.6	101.6	104.3	...	...	...	...	...
Nov.....	113.4	115.1	108.3	107.2	103.9	105.4	...	...	...	...	...
Dec.....	110.2	111.1	110.5	106.8	104.9	105.7	80.2	80.6	80.4	108.2	105.1
2002: Jan.....	114.5	108.3	111.9	104.2	107.5	106.0	...	...	...	...	...
Feb.....	118.8	113.2	111.1	106.3	103.9	105.0	...	...	...	...	...
Mar.....	107.9	108.8	109.3	104.9	104.5	104.7	81.3	80.4	80.7	108.9	105.5
April.....	134.9	115.0	119.7	115.3	107.3	110.8	...	...	...	...	...
May.....	118.6	117.1	115.1	111.7	109.1	110.3	...	...	...	...	...
Jun.....	113.0	120.6	110.9	106.3	106.9	106.6	81.9	80.6	81.3	112.3	105.0
Jul.....	120.9	122.1	114.8	112.4	102.7	107.0	...	...	...	...	...
Aug.....	119.3	121.8	113.9	113.3	104.2	108.3	...	...	...	...	...
Sept.....	122.3	121.0	114.9	109.7	107.1	108.3	82.4	80.3	81.5	111.9	105.6
Oct.....	116.6	115.6	114.5	112.6	105.0	108.4	...	...	...	...	...
Nov.....	114.1	112.9	112.6	112.2	103.6	107.4	...	...	...	...	...
Dec.....	109.3	112.8	108.6	109.2	103.7	106.2	81.7	80.9	81.0	111.1	105.5
2003: Jan.....	121.9	116.8	108.7	110.4	104.4	107.1	...	...	...	...	...
Feb.....	111.2	118.1	107.9	108.6	104.1	106.1	...	...	...	...	...
Mar.....	100.5	111.1	104.5	106.9	103.0	104.8	81.9	80.3	80.9	108.9	110.6
April.....	111.4	110.2	108.5	110.1	102.5	105.9	...	...	...	...	...
May.....	105.5	108.3	103.8	108.4	102.7	105.2	...	...	...	...	...
Jun.....	110.5	112.0	103.8	106.4	104.0	105.1	81.1	79.9	80.6	110.5	113.3
Jul.....	111.0	110.4	107.0	107.4	105.9	106.6	...	...	...	...	...
Aug.....	111.3	110.9	104.9	106.7	102.4	104.3	...	...	...	...	...
Sept.....	108.9	110.4	104.7	107.7	103.2	105.2	80.8	80.7	81.5	109.6	116.9
Oct.....	105.6	109.0	104.8	107.5	104.0	105.6	...	...	...	...	...
Nov.....	106.1	109.5	102.2	105.7	101.5	103.4	...	...	...	...	...
Dec.....	110.3	114.1	106.5	105.5	103.7	104.5	83.2	81.7	82.1	107.9	121.1
2004: Jan.....	...	...	107.9	110.5	103.7	106.7	...	...	...	...	...
Feb.....	...	...	109.3	107.4	104.7	105.9	...	...	...	...	...
Mar.....	...	...	111.4	109.6	107.1	108.2	84.0	83.7	83.5	109.6	121.1
April.....	...	...	110.5	107.4	107.8	107.6	...	...	...	...	...
May.....	...	...	108.0	110.0	109.5	109.7	...	...	...	...	...
Jun.....	...	...	110.5	109.8	108.7	109.2	84.9	82.8	83.7	111.4	121.6
Jul.....	...	...	114.7	111.2	109.9	110.5	...	...	...	...	...
Aug.....	...	...	113.0	112.3	110.8	111.5	...	...	...	...	...
Sept.....	...	...	115.0	112.8	110.5	111.5	86.3	83.5	85.3	...	...

KB706

1. Source of basic data: Statistics South Africa.

2. Data refer to selected industry groups.

3. Since January 1995 information of the former TBVC states has been included.

4. At constant June 2000 prices.

5. From the third quarter of 2002, basic data originate from a new expanded *Survey of Employment and Earnings* by Statistics South Africa.

6. Comparability break from December 2003 due to a new survey based on Statistics SA's new business register.

## Indicators of real economic activity<sup>1</sup>

### Seasonally adjusted

Indices: 2000 = 100

Period	Mining production <sup>2</sup>			Building plans passed <sup>5,7</sup>	Buildings completed <sup>5,7</sup>	Trade			Electric current generated <sup>6</sup>	Transnet: Revenue earning traffic <sup>4</sup>
	Gold	Non gold	Total			Retail sales <sup>5,7</sup>	Wholesale sales <sup>5,8</sup>	Number of new vehicles sold <sup>3</sup>		
	(7060N)	(7061N)	(7062N)			(7063T)	(7064T)	(7086T)		
1996 .....	115.6	94.9	102.6	118.0	121.7	99.6	92.7	115.2	95.0	91.3
1997 .....	114.9	98.6	104.7	108.2	122.1	101.2	91.3	107.6	99.9	98.2
1998 .....	108.0	100.8	103.6	100.6	121.9	100.7	90.4	92.2	97.5	99.8
1999 .....	104.8	99.4	101.5	93.6	100.7	99.6	92.8	86.7	96.4	95.4
2000 .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2001 .....	91.7	104.8	101.4	90.3	107.8	102.7	102.9	107.6	99.7	103.2
2002 .....	92.4	105.6	102.2	103.8	105.4	105.1	106.0	102.6	103.3	101.3
2003 .....	86.6	113.1	106.3	116.1	116.4	110.2	114.2	108.0	109.8	103.1
2001: Nov.....	89.4	103.0	99.5	90.4	102.9	104.0	103.3	114.5	99.2	100.3
Dec.....	92.0	96.5	95.3	86.0	91.9	104.1	108.2	116.0	98.9	98.0
2002: Jan.....	94.8	95.5	95.3	90.3	103.4	103.0	107.2	114.6	99.8	100.7
Feb.....	91.6	99.9	97.7	118.1	84.2	104.7	101.9	108.1	99.9	101.2
Mar.....	91.3	103.4	100.3	101.4	108.0	105.1	104.9	86.9	99.0	97.6
April.....	94.6	108.1	104.7	106.2	119.8	104.4	109.4	110.5	102.7	98.7
May.....	94.1	107.6	104.1	107.2	112.3	104.8	105.1	104.7	103.8	100.6
Jun.....	91.4	103.6	100.5	99.6	94.7	105.4	103.0	96.4	104.1	101.0
Jul.....	92.0	104.7	101.4	91.5	91.0	104.8	102.7	103.3	105.0	101.9
Aug.....	93.3	108.6	104.7	103.2	89.9	107.3	104.1	103.6	102.7	101.8
Sept.....	93.5	109.4	105.3	99.8	109.4	105.4	106.3	101.1	103.9	97.5
Oct.....	91.5	107.1	103.1	124.4	115.1	105.1	111.5	100.1	105.0	108.7
Nov.....	90.0	109.6	104.6	94.0	111.5	105.6	108.2	101.2	106.9	98.3
Dec.....	91.3	109.9	105.1	110.4	125.7	105.1	107.1	100.8	107.2	107.6
2003: Jan.....	90.3	91.0	90.8	122.9	104.8	106.0	107.9	112.6	105.6	103.9
Feb.....	87.3	112.9	106.3	95.9	104.5	106.6	113.0	99.3	107.4	100.4
Mar.....	87.1	109.2	103.5	98.8	120.1	107.3	113.6	97.3	107.2	104.8
April.....	87.4	108.8	103.3	105.3	122.2	107.9	112.6	105.8	108.7	107.8
May.....	88.2	114.7	107.9	105.8	127.1	109.6	114.0	96.6	107.3	95.5
Jun.....	82.9	111.7	104.3	107.4	102.5	109.6	116.4	102.5	108.3	103.5
Jul.....	89.8	122.6	114.2	122.9	158.7	110.6	120.7	111.7	108.0	100.5
Aug.....	86.3	113.0	106.2	124.1	109.9	110.8	115.9	117.9	111.1	101.9
Sept.....	85.7	119.6	110.9	123.5	95.2	112.7	116.5	116.4	111.7	103.3
Oct.....	86.4	119.4	110.9	118.5	109.5	112.7	115.2	113.1	113.5	102.9
Nov.....	86.3	112.9	106.0	123.5	121.1	114.2	116.5	112.4	112.5	109.6
Dec.....	82.0	121.8	111.6	145.1	120.6	115.0	108.1	110.6	115.5	103.5
2004: Jan.....	80.1	117.0	107.5	125.2	113.5	117.0	113.5	118.0	113.0	91.6
Feb.....	81.7	108.2	101.4	135.3	125.9	118.3	116.8	116.1	117.4	111.0
Mar.....	80.4	124.0	112.8	141.4	119.8	114.1	123.8	125.6	114.0	97.1
April.....	81.7	120.2	110.3	129.6	104.6	117.1	111.5	119.4	114.2	103.8
May.....	84.9	127.2	116.3	138.0	150.0	118.2	127.5	122.8	113.1	103.5
Jun.....	79.5	117.7	107.8	135.4	116.7	119.2	135.8	130.6	115.5	105.2
Jul.....	86.0	140.6	126.6	150.0	158.4	122.6	133.4	128.4	115.5	102.0
Aug.....	83.6	120.2	110.8	182.3	166.4	122.3	137.0	140.1	113.4	106.2
Sept.....	81.2	126.0	114.5	160.8	148.5	...	...	142.6	114.7	110.6
Oct.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	138.8	...	108.9

KB705

1. Source of basic data: Statistics South Africa, unless otherwise indicated.
2. Since January 1990 information of the former TBVC states has been included.
3. Source of basic data: National Association of Automobile Manufacturers of South Africa.
4. Source of basic data: Transnet.
5. Since January 1995 information of the former TBVC states has been included.
6. Since January 1989 information of the former TBVC states has been included.
7. At constant 1995 prices.
8. At constant June 1995 prices.

## Consumer prices – metropolitan areas<sup>1</sup>

### Seasonally adjusted

Indices: 2000 = 100

Period	Services				Goods								Total (7032N)
	Housing <sup>3</sup>	Transport	Other	Total	Food <sup>4</sup>	Furniture and equipment	Clothing and footwear	Vehicles	Transport goods: Running costs	Beverages and tobacco	Other	Total	
	(7020N)	(7021N)	(7022N)	(7023N)	(7024N)	(7025N)	(7026N)	(7027N)	(7028N)	(7029N)	(7030N)	(7031N)	
<b>Weights<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>24.3</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>42.9</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>57.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>
1996 .....	89.4	91.1	69.1	79.6	75.9	87.4	94.2	79.4	63.1	58.4	70.0	76.2	77.7
1997 .....	93.3	93.4	73.4	86.9	83.1	92.2	97.3	84.4	67.9	71.1	75.9	82.4	84.4
1998 .....	100.7	94.7	81.5	93.8	88.3	95.7	98.2	88.0	71.1	81.5	83.7	87.3	90.2
1999 .....	102.0	96.8	90.6	97.7	92.8	98.8	99.2	93.3	79.8	91.8	91.4	92.7	94.9
2000 .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.1	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0
2001 .....	103.9	103.4	107.1	105.6	105.5	104.4	99.5	105.4	110.2	108.6	107.0	105.6	105.7
2002 .....	112.8	106.7	115.3	113.8	121.8	111.9	98.3	115.3	119.9	119.1	109.9	116.4	115.3
2003 .....	119.5	111.9	124.1	120.9	131.8	116.9	99.8	119.7	119.3	132.4	115.9	123.0	122.1
2001: Oct.....	99.7	104.4	108.4	103.6	108.3	103.9	97.5	105.7	108.9	111.4	109.6	106.8	105.4
Nov.....	100.5	104.7	109.0	104.3	110.2	104.4	96.3	106.5	110.5	112.0	110.6	107.8	106.2
Dec.....	101.0	105.2	109.5	104.8	112.9	104.9	96.7	106.9	108.1	112.8	111.7	108.9	107.1
2002: Jan.....	102.1	105.0	116.3	105.7	113.4	105.8	97.0	108.9	113.1	114.2	106.9	110.1	108.1
Feb.....	104.9	105.7	116.2	107.7	114.4	105.9	95.4	109.6	115.4	115.2	106.9	110.8	109.2
Mar.....	104.9	105.4	114.6	107.3	116.5	108.7	95.3	112.4	115.9	116.6	107.1	112.2	109.9
April.....	108.0	105.9	112.8	109.1	118.2	109.0	95.3	113.0	117.9	116.9	108.0	113.4	111.4
May.....	107.9	106.1	114.7	109.5	118.8	109.2	95.9	113.5	126.1	117.4	107.7	114.7	112.3
Jun.....	108.4	106.7	114.4	109.8	121.2	111.2	96.5	114.1	119.5	118.0	111.8	116.0	113.4
Jul.....	112.2	106.9	115.6	112.8	123.1	111.4	97.1	115.6	117.8	118.8	109.9	116.3	114.7
Aug.....	112.8	107.1	115.4	113.2	124.9	111.5	98.2	115.5	119.6	120.0	110.2	117.4	115.7
Sept.....	113.4	107.4	116.1	113.8	127.0	114.2	99.2	116.9	121.4	121.7	111.7	119.2	116.7
Oct.....	117.7	107.7	115.0	116.6	129.1	114.3	99.8	118.1	123.3	122.4	112.0	120.5	118.8
Nov.....	119.0	108.1	116.0	117.8	130.0	114.9	100.0	118.5	124.1	123.5	113.3	121.4	119.8
Dec.....	120.1	108.7	116.0	118.6	130.5	115.5	100.5	118.9	124.6	124.5	113.3	121.8	120.3
2003: Jan.....	120.2	108.8	117.7	119.1	130.8	115.7	100.7	118.3	122.1	125.1	115.0	122.0	120.5
Feb.....	120.3	109.0	118.6	119.4	130.6	115.8	99.5	119.3	122.7	125.8	114.7	122.0	120.6
Mar.....	120.2	110.5	120.3	119.8	131.0	114.8	99.0	119.7	128.9	127.3	112.4	122.4	121.1
April.....	120.2	111.6	120.5	119.9	131.3	115.2	99.2	119.3	125.8	129.8	114.0	122.6	121.2
May.....	120.1	111.8	122.4	120.3	132.0	115.2	99.2	119.4	116.8	130.8	115.6	122.2	121.3
Jun.....	120.9	112.0	121.2	120.6	131.9	115.7	99.1	119.0	106.8	131.3	117.1	121.3	121.1
Jul.....	117.2	112.2	126.2	119.2	132.4	115.9	99.1	119.0	115.5	135.1	115.7	122.4	120.9
Aug.....	117.9	112.6	125.8	119.6	133.0	116.0	99.0	119.0	121.5	135.6	115.3	123.3	121.9
Sept.....	116.3	113.0	126.7	118.7	132.8	116.5	98.5	119.0	122.7	135.5	115.9	123.5	121.3
Oct.....	114.3	113.4	128.7	117.8	132.9	116.5	98.8	118.8	116.0	136.3	117.0	123.0	120.7
Nov.....	111.0	113.8	130.5	115.9	134.4	117.0	98.1	118.7	114.4	137.6	119.0	123.9	120.5
Dec.....	112.1	114.0	130.5	116.7	133.9	116.3	97.5	118.6	118.8	138.6	119.3	124.3	120.9
2004: Jan.....	110.7	113.9	133.4	116.4	134.4	116.7	97.1	118.0	119.8	139.5	120.2	124.8	121.0
Feb.....	110.8	114.2	133.8	116.6	134.9	116.5	97.1	117.8	127.5	141.5	119.4	125.8	121.5
Mar.....	110.1	114.3	136.3	116.7	135.2	115.8	97.1	117.7	128.1	143.4	117.6	125.6	121.6
April.....	109.8	114.5	136.3	116.5	135.1	116.2	96.2	117.2	129.5	143.8	118.1	125.8	121.6
May.....	109.5	114.8	137.9	116.7	135.2	116.8	95.5	117.3	130.5	144.8	118.5	126.1	121.9
Jun.....	110.1	115.7	137.2	117.0	135.5	116.4	94.8	117.9	133.5	145.4	119.7	126.9	122.7
Jul.....	110.9	116.3	140.1	118.3	135.4	116.3	94.2	118.1	134.3	146.3	118.1	126.6	122.8
Aug.....	111.3	116.9	140.1	118.6	135.4	116.2	93.1	118.3	130.1	146.7	118.3	126.1	123.1
Sept.....	110.8	117.2	140.6	118.4	135.2	116.0	94.0	118.2	135.5	146.6	118.2	126.7	123.0
Oct.....	111.8	117.5	141.4	119.3	135.6	116.2	93.9	117.4	137.5	148.9	118.1	127.1	123.7

KB703

1. Source: Statistics South Africa.

2. Weights based on expenditure patterns of households in the different income categories in 1985 were applied to data up to July 1991. Revised weights based on the expenditure pattern in 1990 were applied to data as from August 1991 up to December 1996. Revised weights based on the expenditure patterns in 1995 were applied to data as from January 1997 up to December 2001. New weights based on the expenditure patterns in 2000 are applied to data as from January 2002.

3. Including domestic workers.

4. Including non-alcoholic beverages.

## Consumer prices – metropolitan and other urban areas<sup>1</sup>

### Seasonally adjusted

Indices: 2000 = 100

Period	Services				Goods								Total	CPIX <sup>5</sup>
	Housing <sup>3</sup> (7100N)	Transport (7101N)	Other (7102N)	Total (7103N)	Food <sup>4</sup> (7104N)	Furniture and equipment (7105N)	Clothing and footwear (7106N)	Vehicles (7107N)	Transport goods: Running costs (7108N)	Beverages and tobacco (7109N)	Other (7110N)	Total (7111N)		
<b>Weights<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>40.6</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>59.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>89.7</b>
2001: Jan.....	104.3	104.3	108.4	105.7	105.4	103.9	98.7	104.4	108.8	109.2	107.2	105.5	105.4	106.5
2002: Jan.....	111.6	109.3	118.4	113.9	122.6	111.1	97.1	113.3	117.7	119.7	113.2	116.6	115.3	116.5
2003: Jan.....	117.9	115.4	126.4	120.8	132.8	115.7	99.0	118.0	116.9	133.1	120.0	123.9	122.4	124.4
2001: Jul.....	102.1	103.5	107.7	104.0	105.4	103.6	99.3	103.9	112.0	109.4	106.4	105.6	104.8	106.3
Aug.....	102.0	103.2	108.2	104.1	106.1	104.1	99.7	104.3	108.2	110.1	107.0	105.8	105.0	106.6
Sept.....	101.7	103.5	109.0	104.2	107.0	103.2	97.9	104.6	106.0	111.2	107.9	106.0	105.3	107.0
Oct.....	100.8	103.8	109.7	103.9	108.4	103.5	96.5	104.6	108.4	112.1	107.8	106.6	105.5	107.6
Nov.....	101.4	104.2	110.7	104.6	110.3	104.1	95.4	105.3	110.0	112.7	108.7	107.7	106.4	108.5
Dec.....	102.2	104.7	110.6	105.1	112.9	104.4	95.8	105.7	108.5	113.6	109.8	108.9	107.3	109.3
2002: Jan.....	102.7	105.4	111.8	106.1	113.5	105.5	96.0	107.1	111.8	114.6	107.9	110.0	108.3	110.2
Feb.....	105.8	106.5	112.1	108.1	114.9	105.7	94.5	107.8	113.6	115.8	107.5	110.7	109.5	110.8
Mar.....	105.9	105.8	111.5	107.9	116.8	108.4	94.1	110.3	114.1	116.7	108.4	112.1	110.3	112.2
Apr.....	109.1	105.9	111.5	109.8	118.9	108.5	94.5	110.9	116.3	117.3	109.2	113.5	111.8	113.4
May.....	108.9	106.1	112.6	110.1	119.3	108.7	94.9	111.4	123.9	117.9	109.1	114.6	112.7	114.3
Jun.....	109.4	106.2	112.6	110.4	122.0	110.8	95.4	111.9	118.1	118.5	111.8	115.9	113.6	115.3
Jul.....	113.1	106.5	113.7	113.0	123.9	111.0	95.9	113.5	116.4	119.4	112.6	116.9	115.1	116.3
Aug.....	113.3	106.7	114.8	113.5	126.0	111.2	97.3	113.6	118.2	120.5	111.7	117.9	116.1	117.1
Sept.....	113.8	106.9	115.3	114.0	128.2	113.6	98.1	114.8	119.9	122.3	113.3	119.7	117.2	118.4
Oct.....	118.0	107.1	115.9	116.7	130.1	113.7	98.8	115.9	121.7	123.0	113.5	120.9	119.2	119.3
Nov.....	119.1	107.6	116.8	117.7	131.5	114.4	99.1	116.5	122.4	124.1	114.3	121.9	120.3	119.9
Dec.....	120.2	108.2	117.2	118.5	132.0	114.8	99.8	116.8	122.8	125.1	114.8	122.4	120.7	120.0
2003: Jan.....	120.7	108.8	117.6	119.0	132.6	114.9	100.0	116.4	120.5	125.8	116.0	122.7	121.1	121.0
Feb.....	120.9	109.4	118.1	119.3	132.2	115.0	98.8	117.2	120.6	126.6	116.1	122.6	121.1	121.4
Mar.....	120.9	110.6	119.6	119.9	132.5	114.6	98.1	117.4	126.3	128.1	114.5	123.0	121.7	122.6
Apr.....	121.0	111.3	119.9	120.1	132.7	114.6	98.6	117.2	123.6	130.1	115.8	123.2	121.8	123.1
May.....	120.7	111.4	121.2	120.4	133.2	114.7	98.5	117.5	115.6	131.4	117.4	123.0	121.8	123.0
Jun.....	121.6	111.4	121.1	120.9	133.2	114.6	98.6	117.2	106.6	132.2	117.8	122.1	121.6	122.7
Jul.....	118.0	111.7	122.2	119.2	133.6	114.8	98.5	117.2	114.4	135.6	118.7	123.5	121.6	124.1
Aug.....	118.3	112.0	123.1	119.7	133.7	114.9	98.5	117.3	120.1	136.2	117.4	123.9	122.3	124.4
Sept.....	116.3	112.3	123.8	118.8	133.5	115.3	98.0	117.4	121.0	136.2	118.6	124.2	121.9	124.7
Oct.....	114.2	112.7	124.4	117.8	133.5	115.4	98.1	117.0	115.0	136.9	119.6	123.8	121.4	124.5
Nov.....	110.7	113.1	125.4	116.1	135.1	116.0	97.5	117.3	113.6	138.1	121.0	124.7	121.3	124.9
Dec.....	111.7	113.3	125.6	116.8	134.6	115.3	97.0	117.3	117.7	139.1	121.3	125.0	121.6	124.9
2004: Jan.....	110.6	113.7	126.8	116.6	135.2	115.4	96.7	116.8	118.4	139.9	122.1	125.5	121.8	126.0
Feb.....	110.7	114.2	127.4	116.9	135.9	115.3	96.5	116.4	125.0	141.8	121.1	126.3	122.3	127.0
Mar.....	110.4	113.9	129.1	117.3	135.9	115.3	96.2	116.3	125.6	144.0	120.5	126.3	122.4	127.9
Apr.....	110.2	113.8	129.1	117.2	136.1	115.5	95.5	115.9	126.8	144.4	120.6	126.5	122.5	128.2
May.....	109.9	114.1	129.9	117.3	136.1	116.1	94.8	116.0	128.0	145.5	121.1	126.8	122.8	128.5
Jun.....	110.6	114.7	130.0	117.8	136.3	116.0	94.1	116.4	130.9	146.1	120.7	127.1	123.3	129.0
Jul.....	111.4	115.1	131.2	118.7	135.9	115.7	93.4	116.6	131.4	147.0	121.5	127.2	123.5	129.4
Aug.....	111.3	115.6	132.1	119.0	135.9	115.6	92.4	116.8	128.0	147.3	120.7	126.6	123.6	129.0
Sept.....	110.6	115.9	132.6	118.8	135.9	115.2	93.5	116.7	132.6	147.4	120.9	127.2	123.7	129.5
Oct.....	111.5	116.3	133.0	119.5	136.2	115.3	93.4	116.0	134.4	149.8	121.5	127.7	124.4	129.9

KB709

- Source: Statistics South Africa.
- Weights based on expenditure patterns of households in the different income categories in 1985 were applied to data up to July 1991. Revised weights based on the expenditure pattern in 1990 were applied to data as from August 1991 up to December 1996. Revised weights based on the expenditure patterns in 1995 were applied to data as from January 1997 up to December 2001. New weights based on the expenditure patterns in 2000 are applied to data as from January 2002.
- Including domestic workers.
- Including non-alcoholic beverages.
- Overall consumer price index, excluding interest rates on mortgage bonds.



Consumer prices – metropolitan areas<sup>1</sup>Percentage change<sup>5</sup>

Period	Services				Goods								Total (7032A)
	Housing <sup>3</sup> (7020A)	Transport (7021A)	Other (7022A)	Total (7023A)	Food <sup>4</sup> (7024A)	Furniture and equipment (7025A)	Clothing and footwear (7026A)	Vehicles (7027A)	Transport goods: Running costs (7028A)	Beverages and tobacco (7029A)	Other (7030A)	Total (7031A)	
<b>Weights<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>24.3</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>42.9</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>57.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>
1996 .....	11.7	6.5	7.9	9.4	6.2	3.7	3.9	2.7	10.2	9.9	-1.1	6.2	7.4
1997 .....	4.4	2.6	6.2	9.2	9.5	5.6	3.2	6.3	7.6	21.7	8.5	8.1	8.6
1998 .....	7.9	1.3	11.1	7.9	6.3	3.8	1.0	4.3	4.8	14.6	10.3	6.0	6.9
1999 .....	1.3	2.2	11.1	4.2	5.1	3.2	1.0	6.1	12.2	12.7	9.1	6.1	5.2
2000 .....	-1.9	3.3	10.4	2.4	7.7	1.2	0.9	7.1	25.1	8.9	9.3	7.9	5.4
2001 .....	3.9	3.4	7.1	5.5	5.5	4.4	-0.5	5.4	10.3	8.6	7.1	5.6	5.7
2002 .....	8.5	3.2	7.7	7.8	15.5	7.2	-1.3	9.4	8.8	9.7	2.7	10.2	9.2
2003 .....	6.0	4.8	7.7	6.2	8.2	4.4	1.6	3.9	-0.5	11.1	5.5	5.7	5.8
2001: Oct.....	-0.9	4.3	9.1	2.7	6.5	3.8	-1.4	4.4	1.3	8.8	5.6	4.8	4.0
Nov.....	-0.5	4.3	7.6	2.5	8.6	3.7	-3.2	4.6	1.9	9.0	5.8	5.5	4.3
Dec.....	-0.8	3.9	7.6	2.3	11.3	3.0	-2.8	4.3	-2.4	8.9	6.1	6.1	4.6
2002: Jan.....	-1.0	5.5	5.9	2.2	12.2	3.8	-2.0	5.8	2.0	9.1	4.3	7.2	5.0
Feb.....	1.5	6.0	7.2	4.1	11.6	3.7	-3.9	6.3	7.0	9.0	4.6	7.5	5.9
Mar.....	1.7	4.8	5.1	3.4	12.8	5.6	-4.5	9.0	6.0	10.4	5.0	8.4	6.2
April.....	4.6	5.1	5.7	5.3	13.9	5.6	-4.9	8.8	7.5	9.5	5.1	9.0	7.4
May.....	4.8	5.2	6.5	5.6	13.7	5.6	-4.2	8.7	11.8	9.0	5.4	9.5	7.8
Jun.....	4.8	5.7	6.7	5.7	15.5	7.2	-3.6	8.6	5.4	9.0	6.2	9.8	8.0
Jul.....	10.6	5.7	7.3	9.2	16.4	7.2	-2.8	10.1	2.3	9.4	5.6	9.9	9.6
Aug.....	11.7	5.8	7.1	9.8	17.6	7.2	-1.6	9.7	8.7	10.1	5.3	10.9	10.4
Sept.....	11.7	5.2	7.5	9.8	18.6	10.3	1.0	10.9	12.7	10.2	5.4	12.2	11.2
Oct.....	17.9	5.2	6.4	12.9	19.3	10.2	3.2	11.7	12.5	10.1	5.8	13.0	13.0
Nov.....	17.3	5.1	7.9	13.1	18.1	10.2	4.1	11.4	12.5	10.1	5.4	12.6	12.9
Dec.....	17.6	5.7	7.8	13.2	15.9	10.2	4.1	11.6	14.2	10.1	5.0	11.9	12.4
2003: Jan.....	17.5	3.6	7.8	12.8	15.4	9.3	3.8	8.6	7.5	9.4	7.4	10.7	11.6
Feb.....	14.7	3.3	5.8	10.5	14.1	9.3	4.3	8.7	6.3	9.1	7.1	10.0	10.3
Mar.....	14.7	5.8	8.6	11.8	12.5	5.6	4.0	6.5	11.8	9.2	5.6	9.2	10.2
April.....	11.6	6.7	8.0	9.9	11.1	5.6	4.1	5.5	6.7	11.0	5.9	8.2	8.8
May.....	11.5	6.7	7.3	9.6	11.1	5.6	3.3	5.1	-8.0	11.4	5.5	6.4	7.8
Jun.....	11.6	6.2	7.0	9.5	8.8	4.1	2.8	4.3	-11.2	11.2	4.0	4.6	6.7
Jul.....	4.7	6.1	6.6	5.5	7.5	4.1	2.1	2.9	-2.8	13.7	4.9	5.2	5.2
Aug.....	4.6	6.1	6.4	5.4	6.5	4.0	0.9	3.0	1.1	13.0	4.5	5.0	5.1
Sept.....	2.5	6.3	6.0	4.1	4.5	2.0	-0.5	1.9	0.4	11.3	4.0	3.7	3.7
Oct.....	-3.0	6.6	5.6	0.8	3.1	2.0	-0.8	0.6	-6.8	11.4	3.8	2.1	1.5
Nov.....	-7.0	6.4	5.0	-1.8	3.5	1.8	-1.9	0.2	-8.4	11.4	3.8	2.1	0.4
Dec.....	-7.0	5.7	4.8	-1.9	2.8	0.7	-2.9	-0.3	-5.2	11.3	4.2	2.1	0.3
2004: Jan.....	-8.2	5.5	4.7	-2.6	2.8	0.9	-3.6	-0.3	-2.4	11.4	3.9	2.3	0.2
Feb.....	-8.1	5.5	5.5	-2.2	3.3	0.6	-2.4	-1.3	4.2	12.4	3.9	3.1	0.7
Mar.....	-8.5	3.8	5.6	-2.5	3.1	0.9	-2.0	-1.7	-0.5	12.7	4.3	2.7	0.4
April.....	-8.8	2.6	5.6	-2.8	2.8	0.8	-3.1	-1.7	2.9	10.8	3.7	2.6	0.2
May.....	-9.0	2.7	5.4	-2.9	2.3	1.3	-3.7	-1.7	12.1	10.7	3.8	3.3	0.6
Jun.....	-9.2	3.6	5.6	-2.9	2.7	0.6	-4.3	-0.9	26.5	10.8	3.6	4.6	1.2
Jul.....	-5.5	4.0	5.4	-0.8	2.1	0.3	-4.9	-0.8	16.8	8.2	3.2	3.3	1.6
Aug.....	-5.8	4.1	5.8	-0.8	1.7	0.2	-5.9	-0.7	7.1	8.2	3.1	2.3	1.0
Sept.....	-4.9	3.9	5.8	-0.3	1.7	-0.4	-4.6	-0.8	10.8	8.2	2.6	2.5	1.3
Oct.....	-2.4	3.6	6.0	1.2	2.0	-0.3	-4.8	-1.2	19.3	9.2	2.7	3.4	2.4

KB708

1. Source: Statistics South Africa.

2. Weights based on expenditure patterns of households in the different income categories in 1985 were applied to data up to July 1991. Revised weights based on the expenditure pattern in 1990 were applied to data as from August 1991 up to December 1996. Revised weights based on the expenditure patterns in 1995 were applied to data as from January 1997 up to December 2001. New weights based on the expenditure patterns in 2000 are applied to data as from January 2002.

3. Including domestic workers.

4. Including non-alcoholic beverages.

5. Monthly: compared with the same month of the previous year.

Consumer prices – metropolitan and other urban areas<sup>1</sup>Percentage change<sup>5</sup>

Period	Services				Goods								Total (7112A)	CPIX <sup>6</sup> (7113A)
	Housing <sup>3</sup>	Transport	Other	Total	Food <sup>4</sup>	Furniture and equipment	Clothing and footwear	Vehicles	Transport goods: Running costs	Beverages and tobacco	Other	Total		
	(7100A)	(7101A)	(7102A)	(7103A)	(7104A)	(7105A)	(7106A)	(7107A)	(7108A)	(7109A)	(7110A)	(7111A)		
<b>Weights<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>40.6</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>59.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>89.7</b>
2002 .....	7.0	4.8	9.2	7.8	16.3	7.0	-1.6	8.5	8.2	9.6	5.6	10.6	9.3	9.3
2003 .....	5.6	5.5	6.7	6.0	8.4	4.1	1.9	4.2	-0.7	11.2	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.8
2001: Oct. ....	0.6	4.2	7.6	3.2	6.4	3.1	-2.3	3.4	0.9	8.9	6.8	4.9	4.0	5.9
Nov. ....	0.4	4.2	7.3	3.0	8.6	3.0	-3.8	3.5	1.4	9.2	7.1	5.7	4.4	6.3
Dec. ....	0.0	3.9	7.2	2.7	10.9	2.7	-3.3	3.6	-2.2	9.3	7.1	6.3	4.7	6.5
2002: Jan. ....	-1.7	5.2	7.8	2.6	12.1	3.5	-2.7	4.8	1.9	9.2	5.0	7.3	5.2	7.1
Feb. ....	0.6	5.6	9.4	4.4	12.0	3.4	-4.5	5.2	6.3	9.2	5.0	7.6	6.2	7.4
Mar. ....	0.7	4.4	7.8	3.8	13.4	5.4	-4.8	7.7	5.7	9.7	5.5	8.6	6.5	7.7
April ....	3.7	4.5	8.2	5.6	14.7	5.4	-5.1	7.8	7.4	9.4	5.7	9.4	7.7	8.3
May ....	3.7	4.6	8.9	5.8	14.5	5.4	-4.7	8.0	11.4	9.1	5.3	9.6	8.0	8.6
Jun. ....	3.8	4.7	8.8	5.8	16.3	7.0	-4.0	8.0	5.9	9.1	6.6	10.3	8.4	9.2
Jul. ....	8.8	4.9	9.5	8.9	17.1	7.0	-3.4	9.3	3.0	9.3	6.0	10.3	9.7	9.1
Aug. ....	9.7	4.9	9.8	9.5	18.5	7.0	-1.9	9.1	8.3	9.8	5.6	11.4	10.5	9.9
Sept. ....	9.8	4.7	9.9	9.5	19.6	10.0	0.8	9.9	11.8	10.1	5.8	12.7	11.3	10.8
Oct. ....	14.8	4.6	10.2	12.4	20.3	10.0	3.1	10.8	11.7	10.0	5.8	13.4	12.9	11.3
Nov. ....	15.0	4.6	10.2	12.4	19.4	10.0	4.3	10.8	11.8	10.0	5.8	13.3	12.9	11.3
Dec. ....	15.3	5.0	10.1	12.6	17.4	9.8	4.4	10.8	13.1	9.9	5.6	12.5	12.5	10.8
2003: Jan. ....	16.9	3.4	8.0	12.3	16.8	8.9	4.2	8.6	7.0	9.6	7.6	11.5	11.8	10.0
Feb. ....	14.0	3.1	6.5	10.2	15.1	8.9	4.6	8.7	6.0	9.3	7.8	10.8	10.5	9.3
Mar. ....	14.1	5.7	8.7	11.3	13.4	5.7	4.2	6.6	10.8	9.7	6.9	9.9	10.4	9.3
April ....	10.9	6.4	8.3	9.6	11.6	5.7	4.3	5.8	6.1	11.0	6.7	8.7	9.0	8.5
May ....	11.0	6.4	7.4	9.2	11.6	5.7	3.8	5.4	-6.9	11.4	7.0	7.5	8.2	7.7
Jun. ....	11.1	5.9	7.5	9.3	9.1	3.4	3.4	4.7	-9.8	11.5	4.9	5.5	7.1	6.4
Jul. ....	4.3	5.8	6.8	5.4	7.7	3.4	2.7	3.2	-2.2	13.6	5.7	5.8	5.6	6.6
Aug. ....	4.6	5.9	6.6	5.4	6.1	3.4	1.3	3.2	1.1	13.1	5.9	5.3	5.3	6.3
Sept. ....	2.2	6.1	6.2	4.1	4.1	1.6	0.1	2.3	0.5	11.3	5.0	3.9	4.0	5.4
Oct. ....	-3.1	6.2	5.3	0.8	2.7	1.5	-0.5	1.0	-5.9	11.4	5.2	2.6	1.9	4.4
Nov. ....	-7.0	6.1	4.8	-1.6	2.8	1.4	-1.6	0.7	-7.3	11.3	4.8	2.4	0.9	4.1
Dec. ....	-7.0	5.5	4.7	-1.7	2.1	0.3	-2.7	0.4	-4.5	11.2	4.9	2.2	0.7	4.0
2004: Jan. ....	-8.2	5.4	4.7	-2.2	2.1	0.4	-3.3	0.3	-2.0	11.2	4.8	2.4	0.6	4.2
Feb. ....	-8.1	5.3	5.1	-2.1	2.7	0.2	-2.4	-0.7	3.7	11.9	4.8	3.1	1.1	4.8
Mar. ....	-8.3	3.4	5.5	-2.1	2.6	0.6	-1.8	-0.9	-0.5	12.4	4.4	2.7	0.8	4.4
April ....	-8.5	2.4	5.4	-2.4	2.5	0.7	-3.1	-1.2	2.6	11.0	4.0	2.7	0.7	4.4
May ....	-8.6	2.5	5.4	-2.4	2.1	1.2	-3.7	-1.3	10.6	10.7	3.9	3.1	0.9	4.4
Jun. ....	-8.8	3.1	5.1	-2.6	2.3	1.2	-4.5	-0.8	23.2	10.5	3.9	4.1	1.5	5.0
Jul. ....	-5.3	3.3	5.4	-0.5	1.7	0.8	-5.1	-0.6	14.7	8.4	3.3	2.9	1.6	4.2
Aug. ....	-5.7	3.4	5.6	-0.7	1.6	0.6	-6.0	-0.5	6.3	8.2	3.0	2.1	1.1	3.7
Sept. ....	-4.9	3.2	5.7	-0.2	1.7	-0.1	-4.5	-0.6	9.5	8.2	2.8	2.4	1.5	3.7
Oct. ....	-2.4	3.1	6.2	1.4	2.0	0.0	-4.6	-1.0	16.9	9.4	2.8	3.1	2.5	4.2

KB710

1. Source: Statistics South Africa.

2. Weights based on expenditure patterns of households in the different income categories in 1985 were applied to data up to July 1991. Revised weights based on the expenditure pattern in 1990 were applied to data as from August 1991 up to December 1996. Revised weights based on the expenditure patterns in 1995 were applied to data as from January 1997 up to December 2001. New weights based on the expenditure patterns in 2000 are applied to data as from January 2002.

3. Including domestic workers.

4. Including non-alcoholic beverages.

5. Monthly: Compared with the same month of the previous year.

6. Overall consumer price index, excluding interest rates on mortgage bonds.

## Production prices

### Seasonally adjusted

Indices: 2000=100

Period	Production prices of goods for domestic use <sup>1</sup>											Farming requis- sites <sup>3</sup>				
	Goods produced in SA									Imported goods	Total					
	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Manufacturing					Food	Total	Other <sup>2</sup>				Total			
		Beverages and tobacco	Textiles, clothing and footwear	Basic metals and products	Machinery and transport equipment					(7040N)	(7041N)			(7042N)	(7043N)	(7044N)
<b>Weights<sup>4</sup></b>	<b>12,5</b>	<b>5,8</b>	<b>5,4</b>	<b>7,8</b>	<b>14,7</b>	<b>12,4</b>	<b>77,5</b>	<b>10,0</b>	<b>73,0</b>	<b>27,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>					
1996 .....	87.3	72.7	83.8	81.0	84.1	80.5	78.7	77.7	79.4	75.0	78.1	71.2				
1997 .....	93.5	80.7	89.4	86.7	88.1	86.9	84.5	84.1	85.5	78.7	83.6	79.3				
1998 .....	95.1	86.6	93.9	91.1	91.3	91.3	87.8	87.9	88.6	81.1	86.6	82.3				
1999 .....	97.1	92.4	96.3	94.7	95.6	95.6	92.7	92.7	93.2	87.4	91.6	87.7				
2000 .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0				
2001 .....	110.4	107.2	105.5	106.1	106.4	107.5	107.6	105.6	107.8	110.0	108.4	111.6				
2002 .....	132.0	114.8	115.6	119.5	116.3	135.0	122.4	110.6	122.4	127.1	123.8	133.6				
2003 .....	126.8	127.8	122.2	125.6	123.8	140.9	129.5	109.9	127.2	121.8	125.8	139.0				
2001: Dec. ....	120.4	110.4	109.1	108.0	108.6	115.3	111.3	110.5	112.2	115.8	113.2	114.8				
2002: Jan. ....	124.0	110.3	109.7	113.7	109.0	118.9	114.1	113.8	115.2	121.6	117.1	...				
Feb. ....	125.0	111.2	110.1	114.9	111.8	123.6	116.2	116.3	117.6	123.2	119.2	...				
Mar. ....	128.2	111.9	113.0	115.7	112.2	127.9	117.7	116.0	118.8	125.3	120.7	125.9				
April ....	126.6	112.6	113.3	117.1	112.5	131.1	119.6	116.3	120.3	126.5	122.0	...				
May ....	125.0	113.2	113.5	120.5	116.1	132.9	121.6	114.2	121.4	127.3	123.1	...				
Jun. ....	129.0	113.9	116.1	118.8	116.3	135.3	122.2	113.2	122.2	126.7	123.3	132.8				
Jul. ....	133.8	115.4	116.3	119.2	116.6	136.3	123.3	111.8	123.4	128.6	124.8	...				
Aug. ....	135.8	116.2	116.6	119.9	118.8	140.5	124.7	113.0	124.7	128.2	125.7	...				
Sept. ....	139.8	116.9	118.7	120.8	119.4	142.3	125.7	103.5	125.4	129.9	126.8	136.1				
Oct. ....	138.9	117.7	119.1	121.9	120.0	143.3	126.9	102.3	126.2	130.2	127.4	...				
Nov. ....	138.2	118.8	119.9	126.0	120.9	144.0	128.2	101.8	126.7	130.2	128.0	...				
Dec. ....	138.6	119.6	120.7	125.2	121.5	144.2	128.3	103.8	127.0	128.1	127.3	139.6				
2003: Jan. ....	130.4	121.1	121.1	123.8	121.9	143.4	128.6	103.6	126.3	127.4	126.8	...				
Feb. ....	125.1	122.0	121.5	124.9	122.7	144.0	129.3	104.0	126.6	126.3	126.6	...				
Mar. ....	126.2	122.8	122.3	125.0	123.1	143.3	130.1	103.4	127.0	125.8	126.8	138.9				
April ....	123.0	124.6	122.5	124.7	123.3	142.0	129.9	104.6	126.6	124.5	126.1	...				
May ....	126.7	126.2	122.6	123.6	123.7	139.0	128.6	101.6	125.7	120.9	124.7	...				
Jun. ....	126.9	127.2	122.5	125.1	123.9	139.8	129.1	116.4	127.5	122.5	126.2	141.6				
Jul. ....	132.2	129.0	122.3	126.3	124.2	140.1	129.6	119.3	128.8	120.5	126.6	...				
Aug. ....	125.5	129.9	122.6	126.6	123.6	139.8	129.6	121.0	127.9	120.2	126.0	...				
Sept. ....	125.3	130.7	121.9	127.2	124.2	139.5	129.9	111.5	127.6	119.6	125.5	137.7				
Oct. ....	127.5	132.3	122.1	126.9	124.8	139.7	129.3	110.7	127.4	118.4	125.1	...				
Nov. ....	124.6	133.5	123.0	127.0	124.9	139.8	129.7	110.1	127.0	117.7	124.8	...				
Dec. ....	127.7	134.5	121.9	126.5	125.5	140.9	130.2	110.1	127.8	117.7	125.0	137.7				
2004: Jan. ....	129.6	134.9	122.1	126.9	125.9	141.0	130.2	109.6	128.0	116.2	125.1	...				
Feb. ....	131.7	135.9	122.5	126.6	125.4	137.8	130.1	109.5	128.6	116.1	125.3	...				
Mar. ....	131.7	136.8	120.5	127.4	125.7	138.6	130.7	111.5	128.9	115.2	125.3	135.8				
April ....	132.0	138.6	120.7	127.9	125.9	139.0	130.9	112.9	129.4	116.3	125.9	...				
May ....	128.7	139.4	120.8	130.3	126.0	139.2	131.4	109.5	128.9	117.6	126.2	...				
Jun. ....	128.6	140.4	120.5	131.8	126.1	139.2	132.5	128.0	131.7	117.5	127.9	137.8				
Jul. ....	124.5	140.7	120.5	132.5	126.4	138.8	131.9	133.2	131.3	117.3	127.5	...				
Aug. ....	123.8	141.7	120.8	134.5	127.0	138.2	132.2	131.3	130.8	117.5	127.4	...				
Sept. ....	121.6	142.7	119.5	135.6	127.6	138.5	133.0	124.1	130.8	117.6	127.3	135.4				
Oct. ....	119.8	143.2	119.6	135.9	128.2	137.9	133.4	124.0	130.9	118.1	127.5	...				

KB704

1. Source: Statistics South Africa.

2. Mining and quarrying plus electricity and gas.

3. Source of basic data: Department of Agriculture.

4. Weights based on production and foreign trade statistics in 1985 were applied to data up to May 1995. The new weights based on the production and foreign trade statistics in 1989/1990 are applied to data as from June 1995.

## Composite business cycle indicators

### Seasonally adjusted

## Indices

Period	South Africa <sup>1</sup>			Trading-partner countries <sup>2,3</sup>					
	Leading indicator (7090N)	Coincident indicator (7091N)	Lagging indicator <sup>4</sup> (7092N)	Leading indicator			Coincident indicator		
				USA <sup>5</sup> (7093N)	Other countries <sup>6</sup> (7094N)	Total (7095N)	USA <sup>5</sup> (7096N)	Other countries <sup>6</sup> (7097N)	Total (7098N)
1996 .....	93.6	108.5	104.5	105.0	104.4	104.7	112.9	100.1	105.8
1997 .....	93.4	108.2	107.8	108.1	108.7	108.4	117.3	102.6	109.2
1998 .....	86.0	100.1	117.4	110.5	109.6	110.0	122.0	104.4	112.2
1999 .....	92.0	97.1	107.1	113.8	114.4	114.1	126.1	107.3	115.7
2000 .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	114.8	120.6	117.9	130.3	114.2	121.4
2001 .....	98.8	103.8	100.1	113.9	116.1	115.1	129.7	116.3	122.2
2002 .....	109.5	112.0	102.4	116.4	114.8	115.5	129.0	115.9	121.7
2003 .....	102.1	113.9	110.4	117.9	117.4	117.6	129.5	116.6	122.4
2001: Nov.....	100.6	105.5	99.3	114.4	112.5	113.4	128.8	115.2	121.3
Dec.....	103.8	106.4	98.6	115.7	113.2	114.3	128.7	114.9	121.0
2002: Jan.....	106.2	106.6	99.8	116.3	113.1	114.6	128.8	115.3	121.3
Feb.....	107.8	107.0	100.7	116.5	113.5	114.9	128.7	115.1	121.2
Mar.....	109.4	107.9	100.8	116.6	114.9	115.7	128.7	115.6	121.5
April.....	111.1	111.0	101.4	116.3	115.4	115.8	129.0	115.9	121.7
May.....	110.2	111.4	100.8	116.9	116.0	116.4	129.1	115.9	121.8
Jun.....	110.0	111.4	100.8	116.6	115.4	115.9	129.3	115.8	121.8
Jul.....	110.0	112.9	101.8	116.5	114.7	115.5	129.2	116.0	121.9
Aug.....	110.5	114.8	101.6	116.3	114.8	115.5	129.2	116.3	122.0
Sept.....	110.7	115.3	103.5	115.7	114.9	115.3	129.1	116.3	122.0
Oct.....	110.7	115.4	104.3	115.7	115.1	115.4	129.1	116.1	121.9
Nov.....	110.2	115.2	106.1	116.5	115.1	115.7	129.2	116.3	122.0
Dec.....	107.1	114.9	107.6	116.6	115.1	115.8	129.0	116.0	121.8
2003: Jan.....	104.5	113.9	108.2	116.5	115.7	116.0	129.2	115.9	121.8
Feb.....	101.9	114.7	109.0	116.1	115.9	116.0	129.0	116.2	121.9
Mar.....	100.5	113.8	110.1	115.8	115.3	115.5	129.0	115.8	121.7
April.....	99.0	112.8	111.2	115.9	115.1	115.5	128.8	115.7	121.5
May.....	97.7	111.6	112.3	117.1	115.0	116.0	129.1	115.7	121.7
Jun.....	99.2	111.6	110.9	117.5	116.0	116.7	129.2	116.2	122.0
Jul.....	100.6	114.0	110.9	118.4	116.9	117.6	129.5	116.2	122.1
Aug.....	101.8	114.8	111.3	118.8	117.8	118.2	129.5	116.4	122.2
Sept.....	103.2	114.8	110.8	118.9	118.7	118.8	129.7	117.2	122.8
Oct.....	104.5	114.6	111.0	119.5	120.0	119.8	130.1	117.7	123.2
Nov.....	105.5	114.1	110.0	119.8	121.2	120.6	130.5	117.9	123.5
Dec.....	107.0	115.9	109.2	120.1	121.7	121.0	130.8	118.5	123.9
2004: Jan.....	108.9	118.7	108.1	120.6	122.9	121.8	131.0	119.1	124.4
Feb.....	110.5	120.3	107.7	120.6	123.9	122.4	131.3	119.1	124.5
Mar.....	111.6	123.0	107.4	121.5	125.1	123.4	131.9	119.8	125.2
April.....	111.9	123.4	107.0	121.6	126.5	124.2	132.2	120.4	125.6
May.....	111.9	127.7	107.1	122.2	126.7	124.6	132.6	120.9	126.1
Jun.....	112.2	130.6	...	122.1	127.9	125.3	132.6	120.8	126.1
Jul.....	111.6	135.3	...	121.8	128.0	125.2	132.9	120.4	126.0
Aug.....	112.7	138.0	...	121.4	128.1	125.0	133.1	...	...
Sept.....	112.8	...	...	121.1	128.8	125.3	133.2	...	...
Oct.....	...	...	...	120.8	...	...	133.6	...	...

KB707

1. Index: 2000=100.

2. Index: 1990=100.

3. Including, apart from the United States of America, also the United Kingdom, Germany, France, Italy, Canada and Japan.

4. Components revised. See "Note on the revision and significance of the composite lagging business cycle indicator" in the December 2004 *Quarterly Bulletin*. Previous and new indices were linked in January 1980.

5. Source of basic data: The Conference Board, Inc., New York, United States of America.

6. Source of basic data: Centre for International Business Cycle Research, Columbia University, New York, United States of America.

## Composite business cycle indicators

Percentage change<sup>1</sup>

	South Africa			Trading-partner countries					
	Leading indicator (7090B)	Coincident indicator (7091B)	Lagging indicator <sup>2</sup> (7092B)	Leading indicator			Coincident indicator		
				USA (7093B)	Other countries (7094B)	Total (7095B)	USA (7096B)	Other countries (7097B)	Total (7098B)
1996 .....	-4.6	0.7	8.5	1.9	0.4	1.1	2.9	1.1	1.9
1997 .....	-0.3	-0.3	3.1	3.0	4.1	3.6	3.9	2.5	3.2
1998 .....	-7.9	-7.5	8.9	2.2	0.8	1.4	4.0	1.7	2.8
1999 .....	7.0	-2.9	-8.8	3.0	4.4	3.8	3.3	2.8	3.1
2000 .....	8.7	3.0	-6.6	0.8	5.4	3.3	3.4	6.4	4.9
2001 .....	-1.2	3.8	0.1	-0.8	-3.8	-2.4	-0.5	1.8	0.7
2002 .....	10.9	7.9	2.4	2.2	-1.1	0.4	-0.5	-0.3	-0.4
2003 .....	-6.7	1.7	7.8	1.3	2.3	1.8	0.4	0.6	0.5
2001: Nov.....	2.6	3.4	-0.9	0.4	-7.8	-4.2	-1.6	-1.1	-1.3
Dec.....	5.7	3.1	-1.4	2.0	-6.6	-2.8	-1.6	-1.6	-1.6
2002: Jan.....	7.6	2.5	-0.5	2.4	-5.7	-2.1	-1.4	-1.4	-1.4
Feb.....	9.5	2.2	-0.1	2.7	-4.3	-1.2	-1.6	-2.0	-1.8
Mar.....	12.0	3.6	0.2	3.1	-2.7	-0.1	-1.4	-1.2	-1.3
April.....	14.0	7.0	1.7	2.7	-2.6	-0.2	-0.9	-0.7	-0.8
May.....	11.4	7.8	1.0	2.7	-2.2	0.0	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7
Jun.....	12.2	7.3	0.2	2.3	-1.7	0.1	-0.2	-0.7	-0.5
Jul.....	12.6	10.5	3.0	1.9	-1.2	0.2	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2
Aug.....	13.6	12.6	1.2	1.9	0.1	1.0	-0.3	0.0	-0.1
Sept.....	13.5	13.6	1.3	2.1	1.7	1.9	0.2	0.6	0.4
Oct.....	11.8	10.5	4.6	2.0	2.3	2.2	-0.1	0.7	0.3
Nov.....	9.6	9.1	6.8	1.8	2.3	2.1	0.3	1.0	0.6
Dec.....	3.2	8.0	9.1	0.7	1.7	1.3	0.2	1.0	0.6
2003: Jan.....	-1.6	6.9	8.5	0.2	2.3	1.3	0.3	0.5	0.4
Feb.....	-5.5	7.2	8.2	-0.4	2.1	1.0	0.2	0.9	0.6
Mar.....	-8.1	5.5	9.3	-0.6	0.3	-0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
April.....	-10.9	1.7	9.7	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2
May.....	-11.4	0.2	11.4	0.2	-0.8	-0.3	0.0	-0.2	-0.1
Jun.....	-9.8	0.1	10.0	0.8	0.6	0.7	-0.1	0.4	0.2
Jul.....	-8.6	1.0	8.9	1.6	1.9	1.8	0.3	0.1	0.2
Aug.....	-7.9	-0.1	9.6	2.2	2.6	2.4	0.3	0.1	0.2
Sept.....	-6.8	-0.5	7.1	2.7	3.4	3.1	0.5	0.8	0.7
Oct.....	-5.6	-0.7	6.4	3.3	4.3	3.8	0.8	1.4	1.1
Nov.....	-4.3	-0.9	3.7	2.9	5.3	4.2	1.0	1.4	1.2
Dec.....	-0.1	0.9	1.5	3.1	5.7	4.5	1.4	2.1	1.8
2004: Jan.....	4.1	4.2	-0.1	3.5	6.2	5.0	1.4	2.8	2.1
Feb.....	8.4	4.9	-1.2	3.9	6.9	5.5	1.8	2.5	2.2
Mar.....	11.0	8.1	-2.4	4.9	8.5	6.8	2.3	3.4	2.9
April.....	13.1	9.4	-3.8	4.9	9.9	7.6	2.6	4.1	3.4
May.....	14.6	14.4	-4.6	4.4	10.1	7.5	2.7	4.5	3.6
Jun.....	13.1	17.0	...	3.9	10.2	7.3	2.6	4.0	3.3
Jul.....	11.0	18.6	...	2.9	9.5	6.5	2.6	3.6	3.2
Aug.....	10.8	20.2	...	2.2	8.8	5.7	2.8	...	...
Sept.....	9.4	...	...	1.9	8.5	5.4	2.7	...	...
Oct.....	...	...	...	1.1	...	...	2.7	...	...

KB813

1. Percentage change over twelve months.

2. Components revised. See "Note on the revision and significance of the composite lagging business cycle indicator" in the December 2004 *Quarterly Bulletin*. Previous and new indices were linked in January 1980.

Labour in the non-agricultural sectors<sup>4</sup>

## Percentage change

Period	Employment <sup>1</sup>			Remuneration per worker <sup>2</sup>						Labour productivity <sup>2</sup> (7014P)	Nominal unit labour costs <sup>2</sup> (7015P)
	Public sector (7002Q)	Private sector (7008Q)	Total (7009Q)	At current prices			At constant prices <sup>3</sup>				
				Public sector (7011P)	Private sector (7012P)	Total (7013P)	Public sector (7011R)	Private sector (7012R)	Total (7013R)		
1999 .....	-3.3	-1.3	-1.8	4.6	9.3	7.7	-2.2	2.2	0.6	4.4	3.1
2000 .....	-4.1	-2.0	-2.5	9.6	9.2	9.2	0.6	0.2	0.2	7.1	1.9
2001 .....	-2.2	-1.3	-1.5	9.6	8.8	9.0	2.3	1.6	1.7	4.7	4.2
2002 .....	-0.4	0.3	0.1	10.2	9.5	9.6	0.6	-0.0	0.1	3.4	6.0
2003 .....	1.7	-2.2	-1.3	9.0	8.1	8.7	4.5	3.7	4.2	4.5	4.0
2002: 03 .....	0.7	3.9	3.1	19.1	9.8	12.5	8.6	0.1	2.5	3.3	8.9
04 .....	1.1	-0.5	-0.1	6.7	9.1	8.3	-3.5	-1.3	-2.1	3.1	5.0
2003: 01 .....	4.9	-5.1	-2.8	11.9	9.1	10.1	4.7	2.0	2.9	3.5	6.4
02 .....	-1.3	-9.5	-7.6	13.1	7.0	9.2	7.6	1.8	3.8	5.2	3.8
03 .....	2.9	2.0	2.2	2.6	7.5	6.4	-1.4	3.3	2.2	5.2	1.1
04 .....	1.1	3.5	2.9	9.5	7.1	8.2	8.1	5.7	6.8	4.3	3.7
2004: 01 .....	-2.6	3.9	2.3	9.6	8.6	8.9	5.2	4.2	4.5	3.3	5.4
02 .....	4.1	5.3	5.0	7.6	7.9	7.6	3.1	3.4	3.2	0.5	7.1

KB814

1. Compared with the preceding period. Quarterly changes at seasonally adjusted annualised rates.
2. Compared with the same period of the previous year.
3. Deflated by the non-agricultural gross domestic product deflator.
4. Based on labour statistics that were statistically linked to compensate for a structural break in the third quarter of 2002, following the publication of a new expanded *Survey of Employment and Earnings* by Statistics South Africa.

## Prices

Percentage change<sup>1</sup>

Period	Consumer prices <sup>2</sup>						Production prices			
	Services		Goods		Total (7032A)	CPIX <sup>4</sup> (7113A)	South African goods		Imported goods (7049A)	Total (7050A)
	Housing (7020A)	Total (7023A)	Food <sup>3</sup> (7024A)	Total (7031A)			Manufacturing (7046A)	Total (7048A)		
2001 .....	3.9	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.7	6.6	7.5	7.8	10.0	8.4
2002 .....	8.5	7.8	15.5	10.2	9.2	9.3	13.7	13.5	15.5	14.2
2003 .....	6.0	6.2	8.2	5.7	5.8	6.8	5.8	3.9	-4.2	1.7
2003: 04 .....	-15.0	-7.7	3.0	2.2	-2.2	1.2	0.1	-2.2	-7.0	-3.3
2004: 01 .....	-6.7	-0.8	3.3	5.5	2.2	7.2	1.9	3.5	-6.9	0.9
02 .....	-2.6	0.6	1.3	2.8	2.3	5.1	3.9	4.8	4.6	4.7
03 .....	4.4	6.0	0.2	0.6	3.0	2.3	2.4	3.0	1.1	2.3
2004: Apr .....	-8.8	-2.8	2.8	2.6	0.2	4.4	0.8	2.1	-6.5	-0.2
May .....	-9.0	-2.9	2.3	3.3	0.6	4.4	2.2	2.5	-2.7	1.2
Jun .....	-9.2	-2.9	2.7	4.6	1.2	5.0	2.6	3.3	-4.1	1.3
Jul .....	-5.5	-0.8	2.1	3.3	1.6	4.2	1.8	1.9	-2.8	0.7
Aug .....	-5.8	-0.8	1.7	2.3	1.0	3.7	2.0	2.3	-2.4	1.1
Sept .....	-4.9	-0.3	1.7	2.5	1.3	3.7	2.3	2.4	-1.7	1.4
Oct .....	-2.4	1.2	2.0	3.4	2.4	4.2	3.2	2.7	-0.3	1.9

KB815

1. Quarterly: Compared with the preceding period. Seasonally adjusted annualised rates.  
Monthly: Compared with the same month of the previous year.
2. For metropolitan areas only.
3. Including non-alcoholic beverages.
4. For metropolitan and other urban areas.