



## Statistical tables

	Page "S"
<b>Money and banking</b>	
South African Reserve Bank: Liabilities and assets . . . . .	2-3
Corporation for Public Deposits: Liabilities and assets . . . . .	4-5
Banks: Liabilities and assets . . . . .	6-9
Banks: Analysis of deposits . . . . .	10
Banks: Selected asset items . . . . .	10
Banks and Mutual Banks: Instalment sale and leasing transactions . . . . .	11
Term lending rates and amounts paid out by banks . . . . .	11
Banks: Contingent liabilities . . . . .	12
Banks: Credit cards, cheques and electronic transactions . . . . .	13
Banks and mutual banks: Liquid assets and cash reserves . . . . .	14
Mutual banks and the Postbank: Liabilities and assets . . . . .	15
Land and Agricultural Bank of South Africa: Liabilities and assets . . . . .	16-17
Monetary sector: Liabilities and assets . . . . .	18-21
Credit extension by all monetary institutions . . . . .	22
Monetary aggregates . . . . .	23
Monetary analysis . . . . .	24
Banks and Mutual Banks: Mortgage loans . . . . .	25
Selected money market and related indicators . . . . .	26
Money market accommodation: Selected daily indicators . . . . .	27
Money market and related interest rates . . . . .	28
<b>Capital market</b>	
Capital market interest rates and yields . . . . .	29
Capital market activity: Primary and secondary markets . . . . .	30
Capital market activity: Non-resident and real estate transactions . . . . .	30
Derivative market activity . . . . .	31
Share prices . . . . .	32
Yields and stock exchange activity . . . . .	33
Unit trusts . . . . .	34
Public Investment Commissioners: Liabilities and assets . . . . .	35
Long-term insurers: Income statement . . . . .	36
Long-term insurers: Liabilities and assets . . . . .	37
Short-term insurers: Income statement . . . . .	38
Short-term insurers: Liabilities and assets . . . . .	39
Official pension and provident funds: Income statement . . . . .	40
Official and private self-administered pension and provident funds: Assets and liabilities . . . . .	41
Private self-administered pension and provident funds: Assets and income statement . . . . .	42
Participation mortgage bond schemes . . . . .	43
<b>National financial account</b>	
Flows for the quarters and the year 2001 . . . . .	44-53
<b>Public finance</b>	
National government finance . . . . .	54-55
Cash-flow statement of national government and financing according to instruments . . . . .	56
National government financing according to ownership of government debt . . . . .	57
National government debt . . . . .	58-59
Ownership distribution of domestic marketable bonds . . . . .	60-61
Redemption schedule of domestic marketable bonds of national government . . . . .	62-63
Interest payment schedule of domestic marketable bonds of national government . . . . .	64
Marketable government bonds of national government by unexpired maturity . . . . .	65
National government debt denominated in foreign currencies . . . . .	66
Interest payment schedule of foreign debt of national government . . . . .	67
Redemption schedule of foreign debt of national government . . . . .	68
Ownership distribution of domestic marketable bonds of non-financial public enterprises . . . . .	69
Ownership distribution of domestic marketable bonds of local governments . . . . .	69
Government deposits . . . . .	70
Government finance statistics of national government . . . . .	71
Government finance statistics of extra-budgetary institutions . . . . .	72
Government finance statistics of social security funds . . . . .	73
Government finance statistics of consolidated central government . . . . .	74
Government finance statistics of provincial governments . . . . .	75
Government finance statistics of local governments . . . . .	76
Government finance statistics of consolidated general government . . . . .	77
Surplus/Deficit of the non-financial public enterprises . . . . .	78
Non-financial public-sector borrowing requirement . . . . .	79
Total expenditure - Consolidated general government (Functional classification) . . . . .	80
Local governments: Liabilities and assets . . . . .	81

Financial public enterprises: Liabilities and assets .....	82
Non-financial public enterprises: Liabilities and assets .....	83
<b>International economic relations</b>	
Balance of payments: Annual figures .....	84
Balance of payments: Quarterly figures .....	85
Current account of the balance of payments .....	86
Foreign trade: Indices of volume and prices .....	87
Services, income and transfers .....	88-89
Capital movements .....	90-91
Foreign liabilities and assets of South Africa .....	92-93
Foreign liabilities and assets of South Africa by selected countries .....	94-101
Foreign liabilities of South Africa by kind of economic activity .....	102-103
Foreign debt of South Africa .....	104
Maturity structure of foreign-currency denominated debt .....	105
Ratios of selected data .....	105
Gold and other foreign reserves .....	106
Average daily turnover on the South African foreign exchange market .....	107
Exchange rates .....	108
Exchange rates, gold price and trade financing rates .....	109
<b>National accounts</b>	
National income and production accounts of South Africa .....	110
Gross value added by kind of economic activity .....	111-112
Expenditure on gross domestic product .....	113-115
Final consumption expenditure by households .....	116-119
Gross fixed capital formation .....	120-126
Fixed capital stock .....	127
Change in inventories .....	128-129
Gross and net capital formation by type of organisation .....	130
Financing of gross capital formation .....	130
National disposable income, saving and net borrowing .....	131
National income and saving .....	131
Account with the rest of the world .....	132
Current income and expenditure of incorporated business enterprises .....	133
Current income and expenditure of general government .....	134
Current income and expenditure of households .....	135
<b>General economic indicators</b>	
Labour: Employment in the non-agricultural sectors .....	136
Labour: Labour costs in the non-agricultural sectors .....	137
Manufacturing: Orders, production, sales and utilisation of production capacity .....	138
Indicators of real economic activity .....	139
Consumer prices - metropolitan areas .....	140,142
Consumer prices - metropolitan and other urban areas .....	141,143
Production prices .....	144
Composite business cycle indicators .....	145
<b>Key information</b>	
Money and banking: Selected data .....	146
Capital market: Selected data .....	147
Public finance: Selected data .....	148-149
Balance of payments: Percentage changes in selected data .....	150
Balance of payments: Ratios of selected data .....	150
Terms of trade and exchange rates of the rand: Percentage changes .....	151
Business cycle phases of South Africa since 1945 .....	151
National accounts: Percentage changes in selected data at constant prices .....	152
National accounts: Selected data .....	153
National accounts: Ratios of selected data .....	154
Composite business cycle indicators: Percentage change .....	155
Labour in the non-agricultural sector: Percentage change .....	156
Prices: Percentage change .....	156

**General notes**

Owing to the rounding off of figures, the sum of the separate items will sometimes differ from the total shown.

... denotes not available

– denotes a value equal to nil

0 denotes a value between nil and half of the measuring unit

**NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCTION ACCOUNTS OF SOUTH AFRICA\***  
**Summary of gross domestic product, expenditure and national disposable income**  
**At current prices**  
R millions

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Compensation of employees..... (6000J)	274 673	308 121	340 072	371 636	397 065	425 239	458 972	501 423
Net operating surplus <sup>1</sup> ..... (6001J)	145 689	169 631	188 197	191 624	206 426	244 128	286 977	352 660
Consumption of fixed capital <sup>2</sup> ..... (6002J)	71 827	78 817	87 188	96 582	107 858	118 573	129 455	145 139
<b>Gross value added at factor cost</b> ..... (6003J)	<b>492 189</b>	<b>556 569</b>	<b>615 457</b>	<b>659 842</b>	<b>711 349</b>	<b>787 940</b>	<b>875 404</b>	<b>999 222</b>
Other taxes on production..... (6600J)	10 517	11 627	14 506	16 503	19 652	22 487	22 025	25 060
<b>less</b> Other subsidies on production..... (6601J)	<b>2 353</b>	<b>2 726</b>	<b>2 796</b>	<b>2 487</b>	<b>2 219</b>	<b>1 967</b>	<b>1 894</b>	<b>2 598</b>
<b>Gross value added at basic prices</b> ..... (6645J)	<b>500 354</b>	<b>565 470</b>	<b>627 167</b>	<b>673 858</b>	<b>728 782</b>	<b>808 460</b>	<b>895 535</b>	<b>1 021 684</b>
Taxes on products..... (6603J)	53 644	58 119	63 419	70 668	76 707	83 316	91 119	103 306
<b>less</b> Subsidies on products..... (6604J)	<b>5 898</b>	<b>5 635</b>	<b>4 856</b>	<b>5 600</b>	<b>4 720</b>	<b>3 322</b>	<b>3 204</b>	<b>4 095</b>
<b>Gross domestic product at market prices</b> ..... (6006J)	<b>548 100</b>	<b>617 954</b>	<b>685 730</b>	<b>738 926</b>	<b>800 769</b>	<b>888 454</b>	<b>983 450</b>	<b>1 120 895</b>
Final consumption expenditure by households <sup>3</sup> ..... (6007J)	343 037	384 624	431 403	466 552	504 289	556 652	612 349	690 949
Final consumption expenditure by general government <sup>4</sup> (6008J)	100 424	118 013	131 903	140 170	149 393	166 469	185 704	209 353
Individual consumption expenditure..... (6605J)	45 423	51 746	62 068	64 916	66 916	72 002	80 598	93 049
Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606J)	55 001	66 267	69 835	75 254	82 477	94 467	105 106	116 304
Gross capital formation..... (6180J)	98 559	107 721	114 062	122 593	126 065	137 792	143 634	178 050
Gross fixed capital formation..... (6009J)	87 042	100 632	113 221	125 333	122 162	131 984	143 048	167 662
Change in inventories <sup>5</sup> ..... (6010J)	11 517	7 089	841	-2 740	3 903	5 808	586	10 388
Residual item..... (6011J)	1 303	-860	663	1 054	22	3 055	6 475	5 132
<b>Gross domestic expenditure</b> ..... (6012J)	<b>543 323</b>	<b>609 498</b>	<b>678 031</b>	<b>730 369</b>	<b>779 769</b>	<b>863 968</b>	<b>948 162</b>	<b>1 083 484</b>
Exports of goods and services..... (6013J)	125 869	151 795	168 417	190 189	205 895	253 956	301 258	373 035
Exports of goods (f.o.b.)..... (6608J)	109 118	130 206	143 830	161 121	174 897	220 051	262 613	325 924
Exports of services..... (6609J)	16 751	21 589	24 587	29 068	30 998	33 905	38 645	47 111
<b>less</b> Imports of goods and services..... (6014J)	<b>121 092</b>	<b>143 339</b>	<b>160 718</b>	<b>181 632</b>	<b>184 895</b>	<b>229 470</b>	<b>265 970</b>	<b>335 624</b>
Imports of goods (f.o.b.)..... (6610J)	99 425	118 658	133 061	150 705	150 025	189 842	221 604	279 823
Imports of services..... (6611J)	21 667	24 681	27 657	30 927	34 870	39 628	44 366	55 801
<b>Expenditure on gross domestic product (GDP at market prices)</b> ..... (6006J)	<b>548 100</b>	<b>617 954</b>	<b>685 730</b>	<b>738 926</b>	<b>800 769</b>	<b>888 454</b>	<b>983 450</b>	<b>1 120 895</b>
Primary income from the rest of the world..... (6612J)	4 128	4 663	6 011	7 193	9 582	15 701	19 246	18 913
<b>less</b> Primary income to the rest of the world..... (6613J)	<b>14 554</b>	<b>18 041</b>	<b>20 808</b>	<b>24 524</b>	<b>28 846</b>	<b>37 418</b>	<b>51 093</b>	<b>47 201</b>
<b>Gross national income at market prices</b> ..... (6016J)	<b>537 674</b>	<b>604 576</b>	<b>670 933</b>	<b>721 595</b>	<b>781 505</b>	<b>866 737</b>	<b>951 603</b>	<b>1 092 607</b>
Current transfers from the rest of the world..... (6614J)	709	238	640	334	404	741	1 103	1 462
<b>less</b> Current transfers to the rest of the world..... (6615J)	<b>3 049</b>	<b>3 444</b>	<b>3 968</b>	<b>4 427</b>	<b>6 066</b>	<b>7 163</b>	<b>7 360</b>	<b>7 305</b>
<b>Gross national disposable income at market prices</b> ..... (6018J)	<b>535 334</b>	<b>601 370</b>	<b>667 605</b>	<b>717 502</b>	<b>775 843</b>	<b>860 315</b>	<b>945 346</b>	<b>1 086 764</b>
<b>Real gross national income (at 1995 prices)</b> ..... (6016Y)	<b>537 674</b>	<b>561 380</b>	<b>574 332</b>	<b>577 017</b>	<b>584 206</b>	<b>602 473</b>	<b>615 910</b>	<b>647 341</b>

KB601

\* Data for the last four years are preliminary and subject to revision.

1. After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.

2. At replacement value.

3. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

4. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the service departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments, local authorities and extra-budgetary institutions.

5. After inventory valuation adjustment.

**GROSS VALUE ADDED BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY<sup>1</sup>**

R millions

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>At current prices</b>								
<b>Primary sector</b> ..... (6630J)	<b>54 147</b>	<b>62 488</b>	<b>65 664</b>	<b>67 726</b>	<b>71 170</b>	<b>81 011</b>	<b>98 433</b>	<b>121 128</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ..... (6631J)	19 317	23 720	25 140	24 286	24 995	26 060	31 132	42 098
Mining and quarrying ..... (6632J)	34 830	38 768	40 524	43 440	46 175	54 951	67 301	79 030
<b>Secondary sector</b> ..... (6633J)	<b>139 362</b>	<b>150 357</b>	<b>164 362</b>	<b>173 237</b>	<b>180 081</b>	<b>196 698</b>	<b>214 807</b>	<b>249 490</b>
Manufacturing..... (6634J)	106 180	114 125	124 604	129 016	136 016	150 198	166 331	198 094
Electricity, gas and water ..... (6635J)	17 408	18 601	19 929	22 534	21 740	22 657	23 197	24 325
Construction (contractors)..... (6636J)	15 774	17 631	19 829	21 687	22 325	23 843	25 279	27 071
<b>Tertiary sector</b> ..... (6637J)	<b>306 845</b>	<b>352 625</b>	<b>397 141</b>	<b>432 895</b>	<b>477 531</b>	<b>530 751</b>	<b>582 295</b>	<b>651 066</b>
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation..... (6638J)	71 768	79 463	85 858	89 813	95 595	107 299	118 977	134 300
Transport, storage and communication..... (6639J)	44 538	51 787	57 874	63 277	70 867	80 799	89 374	100 377
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services..... (6640J)	82 162	94 122	110 488	123 777	143 545	160 936	176 242	201 721
Community, social and personal services..... (6642J)	108 377	127 253	142 921	156 028	167 524	181 717	197 702	214 668
General government services..... (6643J)	80 832	96 214	107 744	116 484	123 477	132 739	142 648	154 181
Other services..... (6641J)	13 690	15 368	17 374	19 390	21 520	24 048	27 552	31 037
Other producers ..... (6644J)	13 855	15 671	17 803	20 154	22 527	24 930	27 502	29 450
<b>Gross value added at basic prices</b> ..... (6645J)	<b>500 354</b>	<b>565 470</b>	<b>627 167</b>	<b>673 858</b>	<b>728 782</b>	<b>808 460</b>	<b>895 535</b>	<b>1 021 684</b>
<b>At constant 1995 prices</b>								
<b>Primary sector</b> ..... (6630Y)	<b>54 147</b>	<b>58 492</b>	<b>59 273</b>	<b>57 359</b>	<b>58 130</b>	<b>59 143</b>	<b>57 842</b>	<b>59 568</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ..... (6631Y)	19 317	23 950	24 153	22 519	23 658	25 453	24 602	26 212
Mining and quarrying ..... (6632Y)	34 830	34 542	35 120	34 840	34 472	33 690	33 240	33 356
<b>Secondary sector</b> ..... (6633Y)	<b>139 362</b>	<b>143 027</b>	<b>147 242</b>	<b>145 860</b>	<b>145 483</b>	<b>151 584</b>	<b>156 458</b>	<b>163 834</b>
Manufacturing..... (6634Y)	106 180	107 648	110 562	108 418	108 085	113 596	117 637	123 873
Electricity, gas and water ..... (6635Y)	17 408	19 287	20 034	20 358	20 728	20 873	21 148	21 526
Construction (contractors)..... (6636Y)	15 774	16 092	16 646	17 084	16 670	17 115	17 673	18 435
<b>Tertiary sector</b> ..... (6637Y)	<b>306 845</b>	<b>320 092</b>	<b>328 805</b>	<b>336 377</b>	<b>348 012</b>	<b>360 824</b>	<b>372 914</b>	<b>385 225</b>
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation..... (6638Y)	71 768	74 415	74 748	73 905	74 161	77 492	80 128	82 407
Transport, storage and communication..... (6639Y)	44 538	47 271	50 879	54 273	58 141	62 211	66 979	71 472
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services..... (6640Y)	82 162	87 737	91 866	96 737	104 191	109 220	113 855	118 200
Community, social and personal services..... (6642Y)	108 377	110 669	111 312	111 462	111 519	111 901	111 952	113 146
General government services..... (6643Y)	80 832	82 393	83 043	82 728	82 161	81 575	80 801	81 194
Other services..... (6641Y)	13 690	14 210	13 971	14 108	14 439	15 121	15 702	16 284
Other producers ..... (6644Y)	13 855	14 066	14 298	14 626	14 919	15 205	15 449	15 668
<b>Gross value added at basic prices</b> ..... (6645Y)	<b>500 354</b>	<b>521 611</b>	<b>535 320</b>	<b>539 596</b>	<b>551 625</b>	<b>571 551</b>	<b>587 214</b>	<b>608 627</b>

KB602

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa.

**GROSS VALUE ADDED BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY<sup>1</sup>****Seasonally adjusted annualised rates**

R millions

	2001		2002					2003		
	04	2001	01	02	03	04	2002	01	02	03
<b>At current prices</b>										
<b>Primary sector</b> ..... (6630L)	<b>100 860</b>	<b>98 433</b>	<b>114 128</b>	<b>121 024</b>	<b>125 458</b>	<b>123 902</b>	<b>121 128</b>	<b>117 889</b>	<b>120 386</b>	<b>126 166</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ..... (6631L)	31 361	31 132	37 121	43 762	46 122	41 387	42 098	38 153	45 568	46 639
Mining and quarrying..... (6632L)	69 499	67 301	77 007	77 262	79 336	82 515	79 030	79 736	74 818	79 527
<b>Secondary sector</b> ..... (6633L)	<b>225 484</b>	<b>214 807</b>	<b>233 759</b>	<b>246 453</b>	<b>252 368</b>	<b>265 380</b>	<b>249 490</b>	<b>259 247</b>	<b>259 739</b>	<b>260 841</b>
Manufacturing ..... (6634L)	175 057	166 331	184 854	196 007	200 159	211 356	198 094	206 929	206 024	205 621
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635L)	24 080	23 197	22 793	23 954	25 009	25 544	24 325	24 275	25 313	26 010
Construction (contractors) ..... (6636L)	26 347	25 279	26 112	26 492	27 200	28 480	27 071	28 043	28 402	29 210
<b>Tertiary sector</b> ..... (6637L)	<b>607 491</b>	<b>582 295</b>	<b>624 640</b>	<b>636 689</b>	<b>651 419</b>	<b>691 516</b>	<b>651 066</b>	<b>704 036</b>	<b>710 561</b>	<b>719 294</b>
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation ..... (6638L)	124 759	118 977	128 148	132 417	134 647	141 988	134 300	143 771	144 755	147 048
Transport, storage and communication ..... (6639L)	95 625	89 374	95 777	98 253	99 317	108 161	100 377	107 303	108 608	109 003
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services ..... (6640L)	185 517	176 242	190 359	192 870	202 588	221 067	201 721	224 073	226 197	230 632
Community, social and personal services ..... (6642L)	201 590	197 702	210 356	213 149	214 867	220 300	214 668	228 889	231 001	232 611
General government services ..... (6643L)	146 046	142 648	150 335	152 530	154 729	159 130	154 181	163 154	164 620	166 931
Other services..... (6641L)	28 422	27 552	30 766	30 743	30 736	31 903	31 037	34 324	34 243	34 027
Other producers..... (6644L)	27 122	27 502	29 255	29 876	29 402	29 267	29 450	31 411	32 138	31 653
<b>Gross value added at basic prices</b> ..... (6645L)	<b>933 835</b>	<b>895 535</b>	<b>972 527</b>	<b>1 004 166</b>	<b>1 029 245</b>	<b>1 080 798</b>	<b>1 021 684</b>	<b>1 081 172</b>	<b>1 090 686</b>	<b>1 106 301</b>
<b>At constant 1995 prices</b>										
<b>Primary sector</b> ..... (6630D)	<b>57 299</b>	<b>57 842</b>	<b>58 246</b>	<b>59 311</b>	<b>60 120</b>	<b>60 595</b>	<b>59 568</b>	<b>60 231</b>	<b>59 253</b>	<b>58 271</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ..... (6631D)	24 417	24 602	25 203	26 029	26 629	26 987	26 212	26 600	25 202	23 703
Mining and quarrying..... (6632D)	32 882	33 240	33 043	33 282	33 491	33 608	33 356	33 631	34 051	34 568
<b>Secondary sector</b> ..... (6633D)	<b>158 224</b>	<b>156 458</b>	<b>160 013</b>	<b>163 280</b>	<b>165 744</b>	<b>166 299</b>	<b>163 834</b>	<b>165 087</b>	<b>163 880</b>	<b>163 688</b>
Manufacturing ..... (6634D)	119 201	117 637	120 612	123 487	125 714	125 679	123 873	124 169	122 734	122 218
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635D)	21 240	21 148	21 330	21 494	21 530	21 750	21 526	21 838	21 941	22 071
Construction (contractors) ..... (6636D)	17 783	17 673	18 071	18 299	18 500	18 870	18 435	19 080	19 205	19 399
<b>Tertiary sector</b> ..... (6637D)	<b>377 622</b>	<b>372 914</b>	<b>380 395</b>	<b>383 804</b>	<b>386 849</b>	<b>389 852</b>	<b>385 225</b>	<b>392 718</b>	<b>395 502</b>	<b>398 289</b>
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation ..... (6638D)	81 021	80 128	81 543	82 162	82 605	83 318	82 407	83 780	84 275	85 160
Transport, storage and communication ..... (6639D)	69 068	66 979	69 937	70 896	71 943	73 112	71 472	74 226	75 339	76 403
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services ..... (6640D)	115 805	113 855	116 604	117 800	118 834	119 562	118 200	120 553	121 387	121 863
Community, social and personal services ..... (6642D)	111 728	111 952	112 311	112 946	113 467	113 860	113 146	114 159	114 501	114 863
General government services ..... (6643D)	80 333	80 801	80 741	81 138	81 399	81 498	81 194	81 578	81 678	81 791
Other services..... (6641D)	15 829	15 702	15 992	16 183	16 376	16 585	16 284	16 760	16 942	17 117
Other producers..... (6644D)	15 566	15 449	15 578	15 625	15 692	15 777	15 668	15 821	15 881	15 955
<b>Gross value added at basic prices</b> ..... (6645D)	<b>593 145</b>	<b>587 214</b>	<b>598 654</b>	<b>606 395</b>	<b>612 713</b>	<b>616 746</b>	<b>608 627</b>	<b>618 036</b>	<b>618 635</b>	<b>620 248</b>

KB603

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa.

**EXPENDITURE ON GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT**

R millions

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>At current prices</b>								
Final consumption expenditure ..... (6620J)	443 461	502 637	563 306	606 722	653 682	723 121	798 053	900 302
Final consumption expenditure by households <sup>1</sup> ..... (6007J)	343 037	384 624	431 403	466 552	504 289	556 652	612 349	690 949
Final consumption expenditure by general government <sup>2</sup> ..... (6008J)	100 424	118 013	131 903	140 170	149 393	166 469	185 704	209 353
Individual consumption expenditure ..... (6605J)	45 423	51 746	62 068	64 916	66 916	72 002	80 598	93 049
Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606J)	55 001	66 267	69 835	75 254	82 477	94 467	105 106	116 304
Gross capital formation ..... (6180J)	98 559	107 721	114 062	122 593	126 065	137 792	143 634	178 050
Gross fixed capital formation..... (6009J)	87 042	100 632	113 221	125 333	122 162	131 984	143 048	167 662
Change in inventories <sup>3</sup> ..... (6010J)	11 517	7 089	841	-2 740	3 903	5 808	586	10 388
Residual item ..... (6011J)	1 303	-860	663	1 054	22	3 055	6 475	5 132
<b>Gross domestic expenditure</b> ..... (6012J)	<b>543 323</b>	<b>609 498</b>	<b>678 031</b>	<b>730 369</b>	<b>779 769</b>	<b>863 968</b>	<b>948 162</b>	<b>1 083 484</b>
Exports of goods and services..... (6013J)	125 869	151 795	168 417	190 189	205 895	253 956	301 258	373 035
Exports of goods (f.o.b.) ..... (6608J)	109 118	130 206	143 830	161 121	174 897	220 051	262 613	325 924
Exports of services ..... (6609J)	16 751	21 589	24 587	29 068	30 998	33 905	38 645	47 111
<b>less</b> Imports of goods and services..... (6014J)	121 092	143 339	160 718	181 632	184 895	229 470	265 970	335 624
Imports of goods (f.o.b.)..... (6610J)	99 425	118 658	133 061	150 705	150 025	189 842	221 604	279 823
Imports of services..... (6611J)	21 667	24 681	27 657	30 927	34 870	39 628	44 366	55 801
<b>Expenditure on gross domestic product</b> ..... (6006J)	<b>548 100</b>	<b>617 954</b>	<b>685 730</b>	<b>738 926</b>	<b>800 769</b>	<b>888 454</b>	<b>983 450</b>	<b>1 120 895</b>
<b>At constant 1995 prices</b>								
Final consumption expenditure ..... (6620Y)	443 461	462 622	476 523	479 463	485 111	501 493	517 415	534 530
Final consumption expenditure by households <sup>1</sup> ..... (6007Y)	343 037	358 377	370 051	375 257	380 636	393 821	406 264	419 236
Final consumption expenditure by general government <sup>2</sup> ..... (6008Y)	100 424	104 245	106 472	104 206	104 475	107 672	111 151	115 294
Individual consumption expenditure ..... (6605Y)	45 423	45 445	47 427	47 984	46 490	46 679	48 911	50 921
Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606Y)	55 001	58 800	59 045	56 222	57 985	60 993	62 240	64 373
Gross capital formation ..... (6180Y)	98 559	100 898	101 164	102 346	98 396	101 485	100 753	110 896
Gross fixed capital formation..... (6009Y)	87 042	94 883	100 331	104 955	95 605	97 129	99 141	105 159
Change in inventories <sup>3</sup> ..... (6010Y)	11 517	6 015	833	-2 609	2 791	4 356	1 612	5 737
Residual item ..... (6011Y)	1 303	2 399	2 794	1 559	-655	-2 267	-4 418	-2 160
<b>Gross domestic expenditure</b> ..... (6012Y)	<b>543 323</b>	<b>565 919</b>	<b>580 481</b>	<b>583 368</b>	<b>582 852</b>	<b>600 711</b>	<b>613 750</b>	<b>643 266</b>
Exports of goods and services..... (6013Y)	125 869	137 427	145 086	148 722	150 813	163 442	167 523	165 217
Exports of goods (f.o.b.) ..... (6608Y)	109 118	117 161	123 624	125 007	126 978	138 771	140 796	135 738
Exports of services ..... (6609Y)	16 751	20 266	21 462	23 715	23 835	24 671	26 727	29 479
<b>less</b> Imports of goods and services..... (6014Y)	121 092	131 641	138 730	140 823	130 374	139 668	140 030	144 408
Imports of goods (f.o.b.)..... (6610Y)	99 425	110 553	117 006	118 179	108 348	118 585	118 608	122 894
Imports of services..... (6611Y)	21 667	21 088	21 724	22 644	22 026	21 083	21 422	21 514
<b>Expenditure on gross domestic product</b> ..... (6006Y)	<b>548 100</b>	<b>571 705</b>	<b>586 837</b>	<b>591 267</b>	<b>603 291</b>	<b>624 485</b>	<b>641 243</b>	<b>664 075</b>

KB604

1. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

2. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the service departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments, local authorities and extra-budgetary institutions.

3. After inventory valuation adjustment.

**EXPENDITURE ON GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT****At current prices**

R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Residual item (6011K)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012K)	Exports of goods and services (6013K)	less Imports of goods and services (6014K)	Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006K)
	Households <sup>1</sup> (6007K)	General government <sup>2</sup> (6008K)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009K)	Change in inventories <sup>3</sup> (6010K)					
1999: 04 .....	136 795	38 128	31 265	-863	-1 894	<b>203 431</b>	56 207	51 051	<b>208 587</b>
1999 .....	504 289	149 393	122 162	3 903	22	<b>779 769</b>	205 895	184 895	<b>800 769</b>
2000: 01 .....	129 499	39 718	31 415	994	1 115	<b>202 741</b>	56 890	51 244	<b>208 387</b>
02 .....	136 569	41 902	32 026	3 630	-2 319	<b>211 808</b>	59 761	54 065	<b>217 504</b>
03 .....	140 401	41 607	33 588	3 520	7 526	<b>226 642</b>	64 042	60 923	<b>229 761</b>
04 .....	150 183	43 242	34 955	-2 336	-3 267	<b>222 777</b>	73 263	63 238	<b>232 802</b>
2000 .....	556 652	166 469	131 984	5 808	3 055	<b>863 968</b>	253 956	229 470	<b>888 454</b>
2001: 01 .....	143 346	44 656	34 751	-3 142	4 730	<b>224 341</b>	70 662	60 436	<b>234 567</b>
02 .....	150 283	46 942	34 986	1 771	-1 951	<b>232 031</b>	76 802	65 538	<b>243 295</b>
03 .....	153 853	46 214	35 990	3 381	3 945	<b>243 383</b>	73 448	67 398	<b>249 433</b>
04 .....	164 867	47 892	37 321	-1 424	-249	<b>248 407</b>	80 346	72 598	<b>256 155</b>
2001 .....	612 349	185 704	143 048	586	6 475	<b>948 162</b>	301 258	265 970	<b>983 450</b>
2002: 01 .....	159 799	49 971	38 038	-557	3 553	<b>250 804</b>	89 737	78 503	<b>262 038</b>
02 .....	168 672	53 183	40 054	6 027	-365	<b>267 571</b>	94 120	82 959	<b>278 732</b>
03 .....	174 537	52 278	42 974	5 493	4 265	<b>279 547</b>	92 609	85 766	<b>286 390</b>
04 .....	187 941	53 921	46 596	-575	-2 321	<b>285 562</b>	96 569	88 396	<b>293 735</b>
2002 .....	690 949	209 353	167 662	10 388	5 132	<b>1 083 484</b>	373 035	335 624	<b>1 120 895</b>
2003: 01 .....	177 684	55 773	45 914	-690	4 323	<b>283 004</b>	84 014	75 985	<b>291 033</b>
02 .....	183 918	58 336	45 733	8 045	2 912	<b>298 944</b>	81 169	78 161	<b>301 952</b>
03 .....	187 997	56 906	47 766	3 305	7 991	<b>303 965</b>	83 714	81 385	<b>306 294</b>

KB605

**Seasonally adjusted annualised rates**

	(6007L)	(6008L)	(6009L)	(6010L)	(6011L)	(6012L)	(6013L)	(6014L)	(6006L)
1999: 04 .....	520 082	155 959	123 065	6 409	1 999	<b>807 514</b>	222 640	201 335	<b>828 819</b>
1999 .....	504 289	149 393	122 162	3 903	22	<b>779 769</b>	205 895	184 895	<b>800 769</b>
2000: 01 .....	536 655	159 227	126 398	7 143	3 146	<b>832 569</b>	233 158	217 466	<b>848 261</b>
02 .....	550 843	163 818	130 003	5 979	-2 262	<b>848 381</b>	242 159	218 970	<b>871 570</b>
03 .....	564 050	168 809	134 111	10 819	6 928	<b>884 717</b>	251 826	230 441	<b>906 102</b>
04 .....	575 060	174 022	137 424	-709	4 408	<b>890 205</b>	288 681	251 003	<b>927 883</b>
2000 .....	556 652	166 469	131 984	5 808	3 055	<b>863 968</b>	253 956	229 470	<b>888 454</b>
2001: 01 .....	593 193	177 777	139 603	2 621	7 806	<b>921 000</b>	288 479	253 377	<b>956 102</b>
02 .....	605 642	183 927	142 351	-13 273	7 764	<b>926 411</b>	308 195	264 111	<b>970 495</b>
03 .....	617 571	187 693	143 961	1 590	599	<b>951 414</b>	290 110	258 334	<b>983 190</b>
04 .....	632 990	193 419	146 277	11 406	9 731	<b>993 823</b>	318 248	288 058	<b>1 024 013</b>
2001 .....	612 349	185 704	143 048	586	6 475	<b>948 162</b>	301 258	265 970	<b>983 450</b>
2002: 01 .....	661 263	200 223	154 119	10 868	9 982	<b>1 036 455</b>	364 137	329 708	<b>1 070 884</b>
02 .....	679 567	207 385	163 100	2 652	8 231	<b>1 060 935</b>	377 615	331 510	<b>1 107 040</b>
03 .....	700 820	211 586	171 775	16 312	-10 000	<b>1 090 493</b>	367 742	331 401	<b>1 126 834</b>
04 .....	722 146	218 218	181 654	11 720	12 315	<b>1 146 053</b>	382 646	349 877	<b>1 178 822</b>
2002 .....	690 949	209 353	167 662	10 388	5 132	<b>1 083 484</b>	373 035	335 624	<b>1 120 895</b>
2003: 01 .....	733 253	223 764	185 371	11 452	3 915	<b>1 157 755</b>	341 480	311 421	<b>1 187 814</b>
02 .....	740 936	227 206	187 613	21 884	12 753	<b>1 190 392</b>	325 127	314 074	<b>1 201 445</b>
03 .....	755 317	230 624	191 401	14 740	3 458	<b>1 195 540</b>	329 547	318 030	<b>1 207 057</b>

KB606

1. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

2. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the service departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments, local authorities and extra-budgetary institutions.

3. After inventory valuation adjustment.

**EXPENDITURE ON GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT****At constant 1995 prices**

R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Residual item (6011C)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012C)	Exports of goods and services (6013C)	less Imports of goods and services (6014C)	Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006C)
	Households <sup>1</sup>	General government <sup>2</sup>	Gross fixed capital formation	Change in inventories					
	(6007C)	(6008C)	(6009C)	(6010C)					
1999: 04 .....	101 803	26 041	23 970	-211	-3 944	<b>147 659</b>	40 152	34 272	<b>153 539</b>
1999 .....	380 636	104 475	95 605	2 791	-655	<b>582 852</b>	150 813	130 374	<b>603 291</b>
2000: 01 .....	93 905	26 346	23 785	899	-1 892	<b>143 043</b>	39 050	33 387	<b>148 706</b>
02 .....	96 867	27 450	23 824	2 438	-648	<b>149 931</b>	38 892	33 316	<b>155 507</b>
03 .....	97 795	26 648	24 501	2 451	4 686	<b>156 081</b>	41 200	36 804	<b>160 477</b>
04 .....	105 254	27 228	25 019	-1 432	-4 413	<b>151 656</b>	44 300	36 161	<b>159 795</b>
2000 .....	393 821	107 672	97 129	4 356	-2 267	<b>600 711</b>	163 442	139 668	<b>624 485</b>
2001: 01 .....	96 971	27 321	24 635	-1 800	-1 517	<b>145 610</b>	41 988	33 587	<b>154 011</b>
02 .....	99 840	28 244	24 366	1 256	-368	<b>153 338</b>	44 489	36 363	<b>161 464</b>
03 .....	100 866	27 517	24 846	1 742	2 393	<b>157 364</b>	41 075	35 837	<b>162 602</b>
04 .....	108 587	28 069	25 294	414	-4 926	<b>157 438</b>	39 971	34 243	<b>163 166</b>
2001 .....	406 264	111 151	99 141	1 612	-4 418	<b>613 750</b>	167 523	140 030	<b>641 243</b>
2002: 01 .....	99 780	28 107	24 879	844	-1 185	<b>152 425</b>	39 845	33 533	<b>158 737</b>
02 .....	103 227	29 424	25 297	1 949	1 548	<b>161 445</b>	42 432	35 973	<b>167 904</b>
03 .....	104 203	28 674	26 663	2 252	2 335	<b>164 127</b>	40 018	35 999	<b>168 146</b>
04 .....	112 026	29 089	28 320	692	-4 858	<b>165 269</b>	42 922	38 903	<b>169 288</b>
2002 .....	419 236	115 294	105 159	5 737	-2 160	<b>643 266</b>	165 217	144 408	<b>664 075</b>
2003: 01 .....	102 750	29 188	27 656	-7	-418	<b>159 169</b>	39 574	36 095	<b>162 648</b>
02 .....	105 933	30 655	27 406	4 307	1 285	<b>169 586</b>	39 194	37 757	<b>171 023</b>
03 .....	107 202	29 780	28 638	1 953	3 301	<b>170 874</b>	41 332	41 312	<b>170 894</b>

KB607

**Seasonally adjusted annualised rates**

	(6007D)	(6008D)	(6009D)	(6010D)	(6011D)	(6012D)	(6013D)	(6014D)	(6006D)
1999: 04 .....	385 872	106 049	94 489	3 132	-3 087	<b>586 455</b>	159 157	134 266	<b>611 346</b>
1999 .....	380 636	104 475	95 605	2 791	-655	<b>582 852</b>	150 813	130 374	<b>603 291</b>
2000: 01 .....	389 136	106 661	95 668	5 997	-156	<b>597 306</b>	160 087	141 068	<b>616 325</b>
02 .....	392 327	107 237	96 669	5 585	-2 923	<b>598 895</b>	157 482	134 774	<b>621 603</b>
03 .....	395 233	107 976	97 660	5 425	-1 524	<b>604 770</b>	161 839	139 245	<b>627 364</b>
04 .....	398 588	108 814	98 519	417	-4 465	<b>601 873</b>	174 360	143 585	<b>632 648</b>
2000 .....	393 821	107 672	97 129	4 356	-2 267	<b>600 711</b>	163 442	139 668	<b>624 485</b>
2001: 01 .....	401 949	109 711	98 970	161	-4 680	<b>606 111</b>	170 691	140 853	<b>635 949</b>
02 .....	404 555	110 631	99 126	-2 415	-3 827	<b>608 070</b>	178 295	146 880	<b>639 485</b>
03 .....	407 472	111 605	99 156	3 445	-5 139	<b>616 539</b>	162 722	137 233	<b>642 028</b>
04 .....	411 080	112 657	99 312	5 257	-4 026	<b>624 280</b>	158 384	135 154	<b>647 510</b>
2001 .....	406 264	111 151	99 141	1 612	-4 418	<b>613 750</b>	167 523	140 030	<b>641 243</b>
2002: 01 .....	414 425	113 671	100 822	8 806	-4 013	<b>633 711</b>	160 775	140 977	<b>653 509</b>
02 .....	418 090	114 718	103 020	178	-1 256	<b>634 750</b>	170 611	143 640	<b>661 721</b>
03 .....	420 981	115 832	106 369	7 318	-2 378	<b>648 122</b>	159 637	139 400	<b>668 359</b>
04 .....	423 448	116 955	110 425	6 646	-993	<b>656 481</b>	169 845	153 615	<b>672 711</b>
2002 .....	419 236	115 294	105 159	5 737	-2 160	<b>643 266</b>	165 217	144 408	<b>664 075</b>
2003: 01 .....	426 213	118 081	111 762	6 188	-773	<b>661 471</b>	160 770	148 016	<b>674 225</b>
02 .....	429 172	119 270	112 548	9 108	-457	<b>669 641</b>	157 291	151 836	<b>675 096</b>
03 .....	433 283	120 501	114 513	6 808	455	<b>675 560</b>	162 853	161 434	<b>676 979</b>

KB608

1. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

2. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the service departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments, local authorities and extra-budgetary institutions.



**FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY HOUSEHOLDS****At current prices**

R millions

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>Durable goods</b> ..... (6050J)	<b>28 794</b>	<b>31 737</b>	<b>33 575</b>	<b>33 305</b>	<b>34 046</b>	<b>38 799</b>	<b>44 232</b>	<b>51 371</b>
Furniture, household appliances, etc..... (6051J)	8 344	9 173	9 747	10 071	10 514	11 431	12 242	13 593
Personal transport equipment..... (6052J)	13 246	14 748	15 262	14 037	13 780	16 889	20 699	25 152
Recreational and entertainment goods..... (6053J)	4 352	4 619	4 981	5 339	5 481	5 825	6 222	6 958
Other durable goods <sup>1</sup> ..... (6054J)	2 852	3 197	3 585	3 858	4 271	4 654	5 069	5 668
<b>Semi-durable goods</b> ..... (6055J)	<b>36 444</b>	<b>40 628</b>	<b>43 057</b>	<b>45 629</b>	<b>46 709</b>	<b>50 612</b>	<b>54 411</b>	<b>60 572</b>
Clothing and footwear..... (6056J)	21 015	23 287	24 998	25 919	25 708	27 560	29 538	32 747
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware, etc..... (6057J)	6 314	7 003	7 615	7 686	8 125	8 740	9 445	10 497
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories..... (6058J)	4 726	5 571	5 241	6 277	6 662	7 631	8 164	9 215
Recreational and entertainment goods..... (6059J)	3 935	4 265	4 643	5 142	5 535	5 928	6 429	7 168
Miscellaneous goods <sup>2</sup> ..... (6060J)	454	502	560	605	679	753	835	945
<b>Non-durable goods</b> ..... (6061J)	<b>148 689</b>	<b>165 224</b>	<b>186 964</b>	<b>202 181</b>	<b>216 839</b>	<b>237 941</b>	<b>258 457</b>	<b>295 009</b>
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062J)	105 704	116 940	134 156	145 939	154 706	167 432	181 198	209 250
Household fuel and power..... (6063J)	9 996	11 082	12 333	13 625	15 268	16 984	18 504	20 528
Household consumer goods..... (6064J)	11 697	12 657	13 768	14 867	15 976	17 203	18 702	21 133
Medical and pharmaceutical products..... (6065J)	5 852	6 629	7 337	7 957	9 043	10 076	11 470	13 130
Petroleum products..... (6066J)	11 754	13 878	14 984	15 059	16 665	20 659	22 621	24 397
Recreational and entertainment goods..... (6067J)	3 686	4 038	4 386	4 734	5 181	5 587	5 962	6 571
<b>Services</b> ..... (6068J)	<b>129 110</b>	<b>147 035</b>	<b>167 807</b>	<b>185 437</b>	<b>206 695</b>	<b>229 300</b>	<b>255 249</b>	<b>283 997</b>
Rent <sup>3</sup> ..... (6069J)	30 494	34 496	38 580	42 670	46 495	50 356	54 829	61 368
Household services, including domestic servants..... (6070J)	10 672	12 171	13 932	15 843	17 862	19 960	22 645	23 346
Medical services..... (6071J)	15 944	18 210	21 335	22 808	25 625	29 004	33 716	39 516
Transport and communication services..... (6072J)	29 992	34 092	37 105	40 098	44 266	50 185	58 457	67 205
Recreational, entertainment and educational services..... (6073J)	11 341	12 990	14 286	16 003	18 202	20 838	23 536	26 112
Miscellaneous services <sup>4</sup> ..... (6074J)	30 667	35 076	42 569	48 015	54 245	58 957	62 066	66 450
<b>Total</b> ..... (6007J)	<b>343 037</b>	<b>384 624</b>	<b>431 403</b>	<b>466 552</b>	<b>504 289</b>	<b>556 652</b>	<b>612 349</b>	<b>690 949</b>

KB609

1. Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.
2. Personal goods and writing and drawing equipment and supplies.
3. Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.
4. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic market.

**FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY HOUSEHOLDS****At constant 1995 prices**

R millions

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>Durable goods</b> ..... (6050Y)	<b>28 794</b>	<b>30 656</b>	<b>30 769</b>	<b>29 110</b>	<b>28 421</b>	<b>30 998</b>	<b>32 150</b>	<b>32 607</b>
Furniture, household appliances, etc. .... (6051Y)	8 344	8 813	8 881	8 760	8 810	9 586	9 739	9 953
Personal transport equipment..... (6052Y)	13 245	14 300	14 039	12 222	11 361	12 817	13 587	13 321
Recreational and entertainment goods ..... (6053Y)	4 353	4 541	4 770	5 005	5 024	5 331	5 553	6 060
Other durable goods <sup>1</sup> ..... (6054Y)	2 852	3 002	3 079	3 123	3 226	3 264	3 271	3 273
<b>Semi-durable goods</b> ..... (6055Y)	<b>36 444</b>	<b>38 699</b>	<b>39 867</b>	<b>41 075</b>	<b>40 805</b>	<b>43 234</b>	<b>45 708</b>	<b>49 788</b>
Clothing and footwear ..... (6056Y)	21 015	22 357	23 287	24 022	23 442	24 988	26 954	30 244
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware, etc. .... (6057Y)	6 314	6 732	6 951	6 819	7 017	7 341	7 627	8 054
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories..... (6058Y)	4 726	5 120	4 936	5 230	5 004	5 308	5 241	5 223
Recreational and entertainment goods ..... (6059Y)	3 935	4 024	4 212	4 508	4 825	5 059	5 333	5 700
Miscellaneous goods <sup>2</sup> ..... (6060Y)	454	466	481	496	517	538	553	567
<b>Non-durable goods</b> ..... (6061Y)	<b>148 689</b>	<b>153 582</b>	<b>158 107</b>	<b>158 801</b>	<b>159 171</b>	<b>160 137</b>	<b>162 683</b>	<b>165 630</b>
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062Y)	105 704	109 259	112 983	113 736	113 691	114 771	117 032	118 973
Household fuel and power..... (6063Y)	9 996	10 279	10 557	10 699	10 868	10 762	10 806	11 243
Household consumer goods..... (6064Y)	11 697	11 639	11 603	11 778	11 743	11 836	11 928	12 223
Medical and pharmaceutical products ..... (6065Y)	5 852	6 133	6 348	6 366	6 697	6 936	7 115	7 243
Petroleum products..... (6066Y)	11 754	12 535	12 844	12 368	12 116	11 683	11 517	11 526
Recreational and entertainment goods ..... (6067Y)	3 686	3 737	3 772	3 854	4 056	4 149	4 285	4 422
<b>Services</b> ..... (6068Y)	<b>129 110</b>	<b>135 440</b>	<b>141 308</b>	<b>146 271</b>	<b>152 239</b>	<b>159 452</b>	<b>165 723</b>	<b>171 211</b>
Rent <sup>3</sup> ..... (6069Y)	30 494	31 125	31 660	32 096	32 450	32 704	32 544	33 478
Household services, including domestic servants ..... (6070Y)	10 672	10 809	11 034	11 224	11 413	11 620	11 780	11 967
Medical services..... (6071Y)	15 944	16 888	17 424	16 655	17 245	18 383	19 843	21 111
Transport and communication services ..... (6072Y)	29 992	31 826	33 532	34 576	37 001	40 980	44 615	48 636
Recreational, entertainment and educational services.... (6073Y)	11 341	11 460	11 644	13 145	13 768	14 551	15 408	16 104
Miscellaneous services <sup>4</sup> ..... (6074Y)	30 667	33 332	36 014	38 575	40 362	41 214	41 533	39 915
<b>Total</b> ..... (6007Y)	<b>343 037</b>	<b>358 377</b>	<b>370 051</b>	<b>375 257</b>	<b>380 636</b>	<b>393 821</b>	<b>406 264</b>	<b>419 236</b>

KB610

1. Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.
2. Personal goods and writing and drawing equipment and supplies.
3. Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.
4. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic market.

**FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY HOUSEHOLDS**

R millions

Period	At current prices					At constant 1995 prices				
	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services <sup>1</sup>	Total	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services <sup>1</sup>	Total
	(6050K)	(6055K)	(6061K)	(6068K)	(6007K)	(6050C)	(6055C)	(6061C)	(6068C)	(6007C)
1999: 04 .....	10 069	14 467	58 597	53 662	<b>136 795</b>	8 371	12 628	41 982	38 822	<b>101 803</b>
1999 .....	34 046	46 709	216 839	206 695	<b>504 289</b>	28 421	40 805	159 171	152 239	<b>380 636</b>
2000: 01 .....	8 267	10 879	56 609	53 744	<b>129 499</b>	6 771	9 302	39 491	38 341	<b>93 905</b>
02 .....	9 157	12 345	58 010	57 057	<b>136 569</b>	7 395	10 516	39 116	39 840	<b>96 867</b>
03 .....	10 005	11 732	59 591	59 073	<b>140 401</b>	7 804	9 999	39 379	40 613	<b>97 795</b>
04 .....	11 370	15 656	63 731	59 426	<b>150 183</b>	9 028	13 417	42 151	40 658	<b>105 254</b>
2000 .....	38 799	50 612	237 941	229 300	<b>556 652</b>	30 998	43 234	160 137	159 452	<b>393 821</b>
2001: 01 .....	9 811	11 705	61 263	60 567	<b>143 346</b>	7 273	9 833	39 875	39 990	<b>96 971</b>
02 .....	10 444	13 314	62 814	63 711	<b>150 283</b>	7 599	11 107	39 649	41 485	<b>99 840</b>
03 .....	11 229	12 676	64 229	65 719	<b>153 853</b>	7 988	10 504	40 101	42 273	<b>100 866</b>
04 .....	12 748	16 716	70 151	65 252	<b>164 867</b>	9 290	14 264	43 058	41 975	<b>108 587</b>
2001 .....	44 232	54 411	258 457	255 249	<b>612 349</b>	32 150	45 708	162 683	165 723	<b>406 264</b>
2002: 01 .....	11 180	12 637	68 835	67 147	<b>159 799</b>	7 312	10 566	40 725	41 177	<b>99 780</b>
02 .....	12 201	14 655	71 298	70 518	<b>168 672</b>	7 758	12 245	40 399	42 825	<b>103 227</b>
03 .....	13 286	14 268	74 024	72 959	<b>174 537</b>	8 228	11 541	40 837	43 597	<b>104 203</b>
04 .....	14 704	19 012	80 852	73 373	<b>187 941</b>	9 309	15 436	43 669	43 612	<b>112 026</b>
2002 .....	51 371	60 572	295 009	283 997	<b>690 949</b>	32 607	49 788	165 630	171 211	<b>419 236</b>
2003: 01 .....	12 366	14 101	77 730	73 487	<b>177 684</b>	7 387	11 159	41 294	42 910	<b>102 750</b>
02 .....	12 822	15 817	78 425	76 854	<b>183 918</b>	7 908	12 629	40 999	44 397	<b>105 933</b>
03 .....	14 496	15 171	79 878	78 452	<b>187 997</b>	8 617	12 009	41 504	45 072	<b>107 202</b>

KB611

**Seasonally adjusted annualised rates**

	(6050L)	(6055L)	(6061L)	(6068L)	(6007L)	(6050D)	(6055D)	(6061D)	(6068D)	(6007D)
1999: 04 .....	35 250	48 030	222 781	214 021	<b>520 082</b>	29 589	41 818	159 651	154 814	<b>385 872</b>
1999 .....	34 046	46 709	216 839	206 695	<b>504 289</b>	28 421	40 805	159 171	152 239	<b>380 636</b>
2000: 01 .....	36 372	49 441	230 336	220 506	<b>536 655</b>	30 133	42 381	159 863	156 759	<b>389 136</b>
02 .....	37 835	50 267	235 886	226 855	<b>550 843</b>	30 725	42 879	160 073	158 650	<b>392 327</b>
03 .....	39 495	50 603	242 054	231 898	<b>564 050</b>	31 283	43 426	160 227	160 297	<b>395 233</b>
04 .....	41 494	52 137	243 488	237 941	<b>575 060</b>	31 851	44 250	160 385	162 102	<b>398 588</b>
2000 .....	38 799	50 612	237 941	229 300	<b>556 652</b>	30 998	43 234	160 137	159 452	<b>393 821</b>
2001: 01 .....	42 643	53 086	249 255	248 209	<b>593 193</b>	32 156	44 870	161 319	163 604	<b>401 949</b>
02 .....	43 019	54 186	255 399	253 038	<b>605 642</b>	31 765	45 287	162 370	165 133	<b>404 555</b>
03 .....	44 100	54 698	261 050	257 723	<b>617 571</b>	31 967	45 745	163 184	166 576	<b>407 472</b>
04 .....	47 166	55 674	268 124	262 026	<b>632 990</b>	32 712	46 930	163 859	167 579	<b>411 080</b>
2001 .....	44 232	54 411	258 457	255 249	<b>612 349</b>	32 150	45 708	162 683	165 723	<b>406 264</b>
2002: 01 .....	48 342	57 411	279 812	275 698	<b>661 263</b>	32 415	48 293	164 717	169 000	<b>414 425</b>
02 .....	50 139	59 802	289 998	279 628	<b>679 567</b>	32 469	49 876	165 485	170 260	<b>418 090</b>
03 .....	52 118	61 666	300 987	286 049	<b>700 820</b>	32 925	50 355	166 134	171 567	<b>420 981</b>
04 .....	54 885	63 409	309 239	294 613	<b>722 146</b>	32 619	50 628	166 184	174 017	<b>423 448</b>
2002 .....	51 371	60 572	295 009	283 997	<b>690 949</b>	32 607	49 788	165 630	171 211	<b>419 236</b>
2003: 01 .....	53 430	63 782	315 611	300 430	<b>733 253</b>	32 769	50 976	166 992	175 476	<b>426 213</b>
02 .....	52 775	64 262	318 777	305 122	<b>740 936</b>	33 144	51 338	167 907	176 783	<b>429 172</b>
03 .....	56 872	65 335	324 531	308 579	<b>755 317</b>	34 472	52 314	168 654	177 843	<b>433 283</b>

KB612

1. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic market.

**FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY HOUSEHOLDS ACCORDING TO PURPOSE****At current prices**

R millions

Period	Food, beverages and tobacco (6062J)	Clothing and footwear (6359J)	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels (6351J)	Furnishings, household equipment and routine maintenance (6352J)	Health (6353J)	Transport (6354J)	Recreation, entertainment and culture (6355J)	Education (6357J)	Hotels, cafes and restaurants (6358J)	Miscel- laneous goods and services (6356J)	Total (6007J)
1983 .....	16 763	4 019	7 171	6 319	2 159	8 365	3 185	742	1 385	4 190	54 298
1984 .....	19 925	4 429	8 448	7 058	2 565	9 334	3 540	911	1 991	5 035	63 236
1985 .....	22 529	4 641	9 389	7 638	2 967	10 634	3 842	1 117	2 101	5 225	70 083
1986 .....	27 905	5 491	11 355	9 001	3 505	11 895	4 215	1 265	2 402	6 517	83 551
1987 .....	32 900	6 743	13 739	10 767	4 117	14 880	4 717	1 462	3 041	7 916	100 282
1988 .....	39 492	8 137	15 924	13 328	5 017	18 475	5 908	1 679	3 884	10 216	122 060
1989 .....	46 460	9 798	18 817	15 381	6 562	22 257	7 606	1 927	4 672	11 802	145 282
1990 .....	54 874	11 270	22 676	18 310	8 092	26 782	9 508	2 199	5 786	17 257	176 754
1991 .....	64 924	13 038	24 880	20 194	9 977	31 051	10 919	2 390	6 279	20 982	204 634
1992 .....	75 570	14 431	28 745	22 215	12 186	34 180	13 303	2 873	7 072	23 592	234 167
1993 .....	82 030	16 803	32 043	24 806	14 678	41 085	14 718	4 186	7 552	25 526	263 427
1994 .....	94 429	18 745	35 189	27 818	18 844	45 843	15 574	5 083	7 783	28 865	298 173
1995 .....	105 704	21 232	40 490	31 826	23 304	53 562	16 864	6 181	9 214	34 660	343 037
1996 .....	116 940	23 534	45 577	35 319	26 513	60 961	18 546	7 078	10 331	39 825	384 624
1997 .....	134 156	25 265	50 912	38 811	30 533	64 502	20 131	7 857	11 427	47 809	431 403
1998 .....	145 939	26 195	56 293	41 710	32 771	66 578	21 816	9 073	12 602	53 575	466 552
1999 .....	154 706	25 991	61 764	44 986	36 969	71 294	23 422	10 625	13 711	60 822	504 289
2000 .....	167 432	27 864	67 339	49 097	41 661	84 087	25 264	12 492	14 631	66 785	556 652
2001 .....	181 198	29 859	73 331	53 990	48 116	95 223	27 473	14 140	15 612	73 407	612 349
2002 .....	209 250	33 100	81 894	58 330	55 998	108 480	30 428	15 719	17 604	80 146	690 949

KB635

**At constant 1995 prices**

	(6062Y)	(6359Y)	(6351Y)	(6352Y)	(6353Y)	(6354Y)	(6355Y)	(6357Y)	(6358Y)	(6356Y)	(6007Y)
1983 .....	90 507	15 283	25 218	28 188	11 443	39 112	14 507	7 118	7 822	17 936	266 529
1984 .....	96 685	15 076	28 031	28 749	12 660	39 374	14 637	7 620	9 852	19 083	278 776
1985 .....	97 101	14 047	29 864	26 627	12 728	33 209	13 186	7 675	9 219	17 277	269 140
1986 .....	100 993	14 238	31 187	25 596	12 564	32 632	12 153	6 768	8 961	18 379	269 567
1987 .....	99 140	14 649	32 629	26 115	13 298	38 175	11 802	6 743	9 759	19 430	279 960
1988 .....	102 362	15 363	33 713	28 417	14 479	42 303	12 893	6 798	10 535	22 279	294 830
1989 .....	106 169	15 964	34 791	28 901	15 168	42 649	14 088	6 445	10 914	22 127	302 909
1990 .....	107 408	15 957	35 740	29 532	15 585	44 692	15 231	6 188	11 633	26 965	311 613
1991 .....	106 016	16 451	36 410	28 546	16 082	44 813	15 357	5 693	10 386	29 463	310 001
1992 .....	100 365	16 761	37 371	28 562	16 686	44 074	16 674	5 552	9 710	29 833	305 589
1993 .....	100 290	18 272	37 848	29 048	17 523	46 972	16 660	5 153	9 443	30 155	311 367
1994 .....	102 932	19 628	38 864	30 002	20 500	48 966	16 585	5 501	8 619	32 247	323 844
1995 .....	105 704	21 232	40 490	31 826	23 304	53 562	16 864	6 181	9 214	34 662	343 037
1996 .....	109 259	22 594	41 403	32 731	24 593	56 974	17 008	6 486	9 575	37 762	358 377
1997 .....	112 983	23 533	42 216	33 085	25 367	57 752	17 587	6 532	9 589	41 406	370 051
1998 .....	113 736	24 275	42 795	33 013	24 625	56 135	19 480	6 763	9 895	44 542	375 257
1999 .....	113 691	23 697	43 318	33 242	25 646	56 288	20 465	6 941	10 147	47 202	380 636
2000 .....	114 771	25 253	43 466	34 451	27 097	61 038	21 686	7 102	10 159	48 798	393 821
2001 .....	117 032	27 241	43 349	35 006	28 778	64 954	22 970	7 244	10 244	49 446	406 264
2002 .....	118 973	30 558	44 721	35 941	30 203	68 270	24 470	7 378	10 260	48 462	419 236

KB636

**GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION****At current prices**

R millions

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>By kind of economic activity</b>								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ..... (6080J)	3 293	4 304	4 205	3 919	3 756	4 100	4 605	6 627
Mining and quarrying..... (6081J)	7 397	8 003	9 638	11 229	11 412	13 137	14 749	18 132
Manufacturing ..... (6082J)	21 820	24 404	26 490	27 104	28 691	30 350	33 077	37 236
Private business enterprises..... (6083J)	21 571	24 133	26 207	26 820	28 503	30 105	32 808	36 915
Other ..... (6084J)	249	271	283	284	188	245	269	321
Electricity, gas and water ..... (6085J)	7 018	8 383	8 648	6 756	6 139	5 396	5 509	6 572
Construction (contractors)..... (6086J)	896	977	1 083	1 156	1 133	1 211	1 427	1 660
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation. (6087J)	5 269	6 560	6 591	7 139	8 725	9 521	9 708	11 233
Transport, storage and communication..... (6088J)	9 281	10 613	13 641	23 099	18 222	18 525	20 678	23 350
Transnet..... (6089J)	1 510	1 999	2 185	5 649	2 354	1 771	2 911	5 305
Other ..... (6090J)	7 771	8 614	11 456	17 450	15 868	16 754	17 767	18 045
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services <sup>1</sup> ..... (6091J)	20 022	23 457	26 871	28 015	27 257	31 244	34 589	39 635
Private residential buildings ..... (6092J)	7 160	8 007	8 461	8 730	8 373	9 868	11 594	13 622
Other <sup>1</sup> ..... (6093J)	12 862	15 450	18 410	19 285	18 884	21 376	22 995	26 013
Community, social and personal services..... (6094J)	12 046	13 931	16 054	16 916	16 827	18 500	18 706	23 217
Central government..... (6095J)	4 718	4 840	5 164	5 367	5 330	5 671	6 003	7 244
Provincial governments ..... (6096J)	3 738	4 221	4 921	4 711	3 535	3 646	3 711	3 876
Local authorities..... (6097J)	2 978	4 137	5 299	6 039	6 969	8 014	7 048	9 685
Other ..... (6098J)	612	733	670	799	993	1 169	1 944	2 412
<b>Total fixed capital formation</b> ..... (6009J)	<b>87 042</b>	<b>100 632</b>	<b>113 221</b>	<b>125 333</b>	<b>122 162</b>	<b>131 984</b>	<b>143 048</b>	<b>167 662</b>
<b>By type of organisation</b>								
General government..... (6100J)	13 123	16 134	18 586	19 195	18 898	20 414	20 220	24 390
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> <sup>2</sup> ..... (6101J)	6 016	8 222	8 622	8 363	8 376	9 239	9 380	10 720
<i>Social infrastructure</i> <sup>3</sup> ..... (6102J)	5 073	5 410	6 744	6 686	6 155	6 543	6 915	8 372
<i>Economic services</i> <sup>4</sup> ..... (6103J)	2 034	2 502	3 220	4 146	4 367	4 632	3 925	5 298
General government services ..... (6104J)	11 127	12 744	14 396	14 550	13 793	15 320	15 547	18 488
Business enterprises ..... (6105J)	1 996	3 390	4 190	4 645	5 105	5 094	4 673	5 902
Public corporations ..... (6106J)	10 385	12 023	13 995	22 513	17 227	14 645	14 830	18 205
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> <sup>2</sup> ..... (6107J)	9 890	11 377	12 733	21 511	15 456	12 761	14 006	16 085
<i>Economic services</i> <sup>4</sup> ..... (6108J)	495	646	1 262	1 002	1 771	1 884	824	2 120
Private business enterprises <sup>1</sup> ..... (6109J)	63 534	72 475	80 640	83 625	86 037	96 925	107 998	125 067

KB613

1. Including transfer costs.

2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.

3. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.

4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

**GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION****At constant 1995 prices**

R millions

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>By kind of economic activity</b>								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ..... (6080Y)	3 293	4 011	3 545	3 092	2 754	2 739	2 853	3 420
Mining and quarrying..... (6081Y)	7 397	7 514	8 465	9 286	8 746	9 315	9 939	11 142
Manufacturing ..... (6082Y)	21 820	23 257	23 971	23 516	23 585	23 960	24 661	25 364
Electricity, gas and water ..... (6085Y)	7 018	7 953	7 674	5 393	4 401	3 628	3 422	3 724
Construction (contractors)..... (6086Y)	896	934	983	1 006	936	957	1 067	1 137
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6087Y)	5 269	6 187	5 881	6 019	6 988	7 215	7 137	7 456
Transport, storage and communication ..... (6088Y)	9 281	10 125	12 316	20 027	15 029	14 603	15 294	15 639
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services <sup>1</sup> ..... (6091Y)	20 022	21 940	23 571	22 994	20 698	22 053	22 857	23 829
Community, social and personal services ..... (6094Y)	12 046	12 962	13 925	13 622	12 468	12 659	11 911	13 448
<b>Total fixed capital formation</b> ..... (6009Y)	<b>87 042</b>	<b>94 883</b>	<b>100 331</b>	<b>104 955</b>	<b>95 605</b>	<b>97 129</b>	<b>99 141</b>	<b>105 159</b>
<b>By type of organisation</b>								
General government ..... (6100Y)	13 123	14 974	16 061	15 354	13 886	13 863	12 771	14 055
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> <sup>2</sup> ..... (6101Y)	6 016	7 529	7 280	6 355	5 710	5 722	5 395	5 621
<i>Social infrastructure</i> <sup>3</sup> ..... (6102Y)	5 073	5 076	5 896	5 463	4 677	4 652	4 631	5 049
<i>Economic services</i> <sup>4</sup> ..... (6103Y)	2 034	2 369	2 885	3 536	3 499	3 489	2 745	3 385
General government services ..... (6104Y)	11 127	11 845	12 446	11 619	10 049	10 276	9 821	10 549
Business enterprises ..... (6105Y)	1 996	3 129	3 615	3 735	3 837	3 587	2 950	3 506
Public corporations ..... (6106Y)	10 385	11 487	12 544	19 168	13 590	10 881	10 446	11 297
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> <sup>2</sup> ..... (6107Y)	9 890	10 878	11 450	18 356	12 293	9 648	9 888	10 084
<i>Economic services</i> <sup>4</sup> ..... (6108Y)	495	609	1 094	812	1 297	1 233	558	1 213
Private business enterprises <sup>1</sup> ..... (6109Y)	63 534	68 422	71 726	70 433	68 129	72 385	75 924	79 807

KB614

1. Including transfer costs.
2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.
3. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.
4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

**GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION****At current prices**

R millions

Period	By kind of economic activity						By type of organisation			
	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Transport, storage and communication	Financial, intermediation, insurance real estate and business services <sup>1</sup>	Community, social and personal services	Total	General government	Public corporations	Private business enterprises <sup>1</sup>
	(6081K)	(6082K)	(6085K)	(6088K)	(6091K)	(6094K)	(6009K)	(6100K)	(6106K)	(6109K)
1999: 04 .....	2 982	7 662	1 600	3 905	7 061	4 385	31 265	4 913	3 469	22 883
1999 .....	11 412	28 691	6 139	18 222	27 257	16 827	122 162	18 898	17 227	86 037
2000: 01 .....	2 764	6 842	1 222	4 704	7 354	4 750	31 415	5 175	3 892	22 348
02 .....	3 188	7 491	1 312	4 439	7 482	4 494	32 026	4 979	3 307	23 740
03 .....	3 212	7 972	1 434	4 789	8 070	4 484	33 588	4 953	3 866	24 769
04 .....	3 973	8 045	1 428	4 593	8 338	4 772	34 955	5 307	3 580	26 068
2000 .....	13 137	30 350	5 396	18 525	31 244	18 500	131 984	20 414	14 645	96 925
2001: 01 .....	3 346	7 285	1 092	5 774	8 376	4 879	34 751	5 217	4 154	25 380
02 .....	3 788	8 245	1 242	4 955	8 431	4 538	34 986	4 914	3 271	26 801
03 .....	3 349	8 838	1 576	5 077	8 750	4 605	35 990	4 987	3 750	27 253
04 .....	4 266	8 709	1 599	4 872	9 032	4 684	37 321	5 102	3 655	28 564
2001 .....	14 749	33 077	5 509	20 678	34 589	18 706	143 048	20 220	14 830	107 998
2002: 01 .....	3 906	8 038	1 154	5 929	9 250	5 218	38 038	5 545	4 195	28 298
02 .....	4 868	9 161	1 319	5 024	9 533	5 491	40 054	5 811	3 657	30 586
03 .....	4 149	10 020	1 916	5 977	10 088	5 921	42 974	6 178	4 818	31 978
04 .....	5 209	10 017	2 183	6 420	10 764	6 587	46 596	6 856	5 535	34 205
2002 .....	18 132	37 236	6 572	23 350	39 635	23 217	167 662	24 390	18 205	125 067
2003: 01 .....	4 849	8 968	1 733	7 298	10 701	6 894	45 914	7 138	5 919	32 857
02 .....	5 857	10 037	1 871	5 838	10 760	6 485	45 733	6 752	4 367	34 614
03 .....	5 211	10 495	2 279	6 777	11 178	6 519	47 766	6 679	5 623	35 464

KB615

**Seasonally adjusted annualised rates**

	(6081L)	(6082L)	(6085L)	(6088L)	(6091L)	(6094L)	(6009L)	(6100L)	(6106L)	(6109L)
1999: 04 .....	10 897	29 912	5 814	16 711	27 951	17 385	123 065	19 409	14 350	89 306
1999 .....	11 412	28 691	6 139	18 222	27 257	16 827	122 162	18 898	17 227	86 037
2000: 01 .....	11 670	29 796	5 395	17 060	29 337	18 350	126 398	20 127	14 317	91 954
02 .....	12 445	29 943	5 169	18 762	30 673	18 211	130 003	20 122	14 452	95 429
03 .....	13 786	30 246	5 771	18 846	32 025	18 549	134 111	20 488	14 893	98 730
04 .....	14 647	31 415	5 249	19 432	32 941	18 890	137 424	20 919	14 918	101 587
2000 .....	13 137	30 350	5 396	18 525	31 244	18 500	131 984	20 414	14 645	96 925
2001: 01 .....	14 093	31 875	4 813	20 855	33 468	18 911	139 603	20 333	14 691	104 579
02 .....	14 534	33 039	4 958	21 408	34 501	18 373	142 351	19 905	14 824	107 622
03 .....	14 708	33 489	6 361	20 023	34 735	19 034	143 961	20 618	14 663	108 680
04 .....	15 661	33 905	5 904	20 426	35 652	18 506	146 277	20 024	15 142	111 111
2001 .....	14 749	33 077	5 509	20 678	34 589	18 706	143 048	20 220	14 830	107 998
2002: 01 .....	16 577	35 316	5 208	22 163	37 276	19 923	154 119	21 396	15 805	116 918
02 .....	18 652	36 738	5 759	21 819	38 813	22 311	163 100	23 663	16 958	122 479
03 .....	18 318	38 040	7 151	23 714	40 084	24 398	171 775	25 465	18 405	127 905
04 .....	18 981	38 850	8 170	25 704	42 367	26 236	181 654	27 036	21 652	132 966
2002 .....	18 132	37 236	6 572	23 350	39 635	23 217	167 662	24 390	18 205	125 067
2003: 01 .....	20 269	39 540	7 831	27 049	43 103	26 279	185 371	27 393	22 380	135 598
02 .....	22 519	40 067	8 264	26 738	43 730	26 247	187 613	27 389	21 846	138 378
03 .....	23 291	39 728	8 304	26 805	44 456	27 048	191 401	27 717	21 352	142 332

KB616

1. Including transfer costs.

**GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION****At constant 1995 prices**

R millions

Period	By kind of economic activity						By type of organisation			
	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Transport, storage and communication	Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services <sup>1</sup>	Community, social and personal services	Total	General government	Public corporations	Private business enterprises <sup>1</sup>
	(6081C)	(6082C)	(6085C)	(6088C)	(6091C)	(6094C)	(6009C)	(6100C)	(6106C)	(6109C)
1999: 04 .....	2 238	6 209	1 112	3 185	5 234	3 169	23 970	3 519	2 643	17 808
1999 .....	8 746	23 585	4 401	15 029	20 698	12 468	95 605	13 886	13 590	68 129
2000: 01 .....	2 010	5 508	848	3 820	5 378	3 361	23 785	3 638	3 004	17 143
02 .....	2 277	6 007	900	3 542	5 331	3 105	23 824	3 418	2 503	17 903
03 .....	2 272	6 251	942	3 730	5 638	3 028	24 501	3 317	2 811	18 373
04 .....	2 756	6 194	938	3 511	5 706	3 165	25 019	3 490	2 563	18 966
2000 .....	9 315	23 960	3 628	14 603	22 053	12 659	97 129	13 863	10 881	72 385
2001: 01 .....	2 342	5 536	680	4 324	5 692	3 196	24 635	3 394	3 002	18 239
02 .....	2 572	6 132	765	3 680	5 619	2 939	24 366	3 158	2 309	18 899
03 .....	2 245	6 562	990	3 744	5 744	2 898	24 846	3 113	2 623	19 110
04 .....	2 780	6 431	987	3 546	5 802	2 878	25 294	3 106	2 512	19 676
2001 .....	9 939	24 661	3 422	15 294	22 857	11 911	99 141	12 771	10 446	75 924
2002: 01 .....	2 513	5 690	670	4 112	5 809	3 093	24 879	3 268	2 722	18 889
02 .....	3 016	6 271	746	3 407	5 778	3 211	25 297	3 378	2 251	19 668
03 .....	2 512	6 735	1 091	3 970	5 991	3 414	26 663	3 545	2 988	20 130
04 .....	3 101	6 668	1 217	4 150	6 251	3 730	28 320	3 864	3 336	21 120
2002 .....	11 142	25 364	3 724	15 639	23 829	13 448	105 159	14 055	11 297	79 807
2003: 01 .....	2 893	5 924	922	4 670	6 173	3 858	27 656	3 977	3 551	20 128
02 .....	3 460	6 609	1 025	3 689	6 114	3 646	27 406	3 779	2 559	21 068
03 .....	3 062	6 950	1 265	4 316	6 329	3 642	28 638	3 718	3 368	21 552

KB617

**Seasonally adjusted annualised rates**

	(6081D)	(6082D)	(6085D)	(6088D)	(6091D)	(6094D)	(6009D)	(6100D)	(6106D)	(6109D)
1999: 04 .....	8 185	24 270	4 033	13 644	20 738	12 578	94 489	13 922	11 038	69 529
1999 .....	8 746	23 585	4 401	15 029	20 698	12 468	95 605	13 886	13 590	68 129
2000: 01 .....	8 495	23 962	3 754	13 880	21 380	13 036	95 668	14 189	10 968	70 511
02 .....	8 814	23 993	3 536	14 956	21 891	12 569	96 669	13 800	10 915	71 954
03 .....	9 781	23 671	3 781	14 692	22 374	12 486	97 660	13 685	10 854	73 121
04 .....	10 170	24 214	3 441	14 884	22 567	12 545	98 519	13 778	10 787	73 954
2000 .....	9 315	23 960	3 628	14 603	22 053	12 659	97 129	13 863	10 881	72 385
2001: 01 .....	9 880	24 201	3 012	15 643	22 668	12 427	98 970	13 261	10 560	75 149
02 .....	9 797	24 544	3 052	15 884	23 021	11 888	99 126	12 776	10 483	75 867
03 .....	9 861	24 806	3 988	14 760	22 807	11 944	99 156	12 837	10 247	76 072
04 .....	10 218	25 093	3 636	14 889	22 932	11 385	99 312	12 210	10 494	76 608
2001 .....	9 939	24 661	3 422	15 294	22 857	11 911	99 141	12 771	10 446	75 924
2002: 01 .....	10 614	24 991	3 034	15 425	23 306	11 866	100 822	12 653	10 206	77 963
02 .....	11 569	25 067	3 268	14 770	23 542	13 028	103 020	13 730	10 498	78 792
03 .....	11 078	25 512	4 044	15 742	23 826	14 035	106 369	14 576	11 414	80 379
04 .....	11 307	25 886	4 550	16 619	24 642	14 863	110 425	15 261	13 070	82 094
2002 .....	11 142	25 364	3 724	15 639	23 829	13 448	105 159	14 055	11 297	79 807
2003: 01 .....	12 064	26 136	4 177	17 359	24 793	14 771	111 762	15 315	13 332	83 115
02 .....	13 337	26 367	4 548	16 892	24 862	14 740	112 548	15 307	12 940	84 301
03 .....	13 651	26 301	4 587	17 067	25 192	15 060	114 513	15 380	12 796	86 337

KB618

1. Including transfer costs.



**GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION BY TYPE OF ASSET****At current prices**

R millions

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>Residential buildings</b> ..... (6110J)	<b>8 415</b>	<b>9 464</b>	<b>10 134</b>	<b>10 571</b>	<b>10 231</b>	<b>12 113</b>	<b>14 206</b>	<b>16 768</b>
General government ..... (6111J)	692	869	971	1 048	1 069	1 344	1 543	2 027
Public corporations ..... (6112J)	6	4	4	21	32	27	14	30
Private business enterprises ..... (6113J)	7 717	8 591	9 159	9 502	9 130	10 742	12 649	14 711
<b>Non-residential buildings</b> ..... (6114J)	<b>11 322</b>	<b>12 282</b>	<b>13 243</b>	<b>13 148</b>	<b>12 715</b>	<b>13 775</b>	<b>14 572</b>	<b>16 247</b>
General government ..... (6115J)	2 436	2 645	3 652	3 497	3 026	3 194	3 184	3 943
Public corporations ..... (6116J)	514	396	616	730	517	519	803	1 280
Private business enterprises ..... (6117J)	8 372	9 241	8 975	8 921	9 172	10 062	10 585	11 024
<b>Construction works</b> ..... (6118J)	<b>10 716</b>	<b>13 568</b>	<b>16 005</b>	<b>17 343</b>	<b>18 050</b>	<b>19 103</b>	<b>20 234</b>	<b>24 522</b>
General government ..... (6119J)	5 900	8 210	8 730	8 488	8 540	9 325	9 703	11 015
Public corporations ..... (6120J)	1 140	1 419	3 029	4 312	5 185	4 486	4 031	6 516
Private business enterprises ..... (6121J)	3 676	3 939	4 246	4 543	4 325	5 292	6 500	6 991
<b>Transport equipment</b> ..... (6122J)	<b>13 828</b>	<b>14 202</b>	<b>16 024</b>	<b>19 030</b>	<b>14 958</b>	<b>17 677</b>	<b>19 069</b>	<b>20 578</b>
General government ..... (6123J)	59	78	42	55	77	185	2	4
Public corporations ..... (6124J)	947	1 064	992	4 479	1 155	754	1 055	1 422
Private business enterprises ..... (6125J)	12 822	13 060	14 990	14 496	13 726	16 738	18 012	19 152
<b>Machinery and other equipment</b> ..... (6126J)	<b>39 765</b>	<b>47 744</b>	<b>54 493</b>	<b>62 045</b>	<b>63 061</b>	<b>65 574</b>	<b>70 700</b>	<b>84 519</b>
General government ..... (6127J)	4 036	4 332	5 191	6 107	6 186	6 366	5 788	7 401
Public corporations ..... (6128J)	7 778	9 140	9 354	12 971	10 338	8 859	8 927	8 957
Private business enterprises ..... (6129J)	27 951	34 272	39 948	42 967	46 537	50 349	55 985	68 161
<b>Transfer costs</b> <sup>1</sup> ..... (6130J)	<b>2 996</b>	<b>3 372</b>	<b>3 322</b>	<b>3 196</b>	<b>3 147</b>	<b>3 742</b>	<b>4 267</b>	<b>5 028</b>
<b>Total fixed capital formation</b> ..... (6009J)	<b>87 042</b>	<b>100 632</b>	<b>113 221</b>	<b>125 333</b>	<b>122 162</b>	<b>131 984</b>	<b>143 048</b>	<b>167 662</b>

KB619

1. Private business enterprises.

**GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION BY TYPE OF ASSET****At constant 1995 prices**

R millions

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>Residential buildings</b> ..... (6110Y)	<b>8 415</b>	<b>8 671</b>	<b>8 558</b>	<b>8 074</b>	<b>7 038</b>	<b>7 550</b>	<b>8 265</b>	<b>8 888</b>
General government..... (6111Y)	692	794	819	800	730	833	891	1 070
Public corporations..... (6112Y)	6	4	4	16	23	17	8	16
Private business enterprises..... (6113Y)	7 717	7 873	7 735	7 258	6 285	6 700	7 366	7 802
<b>Non-residential buildings</b> ..... (6114Y)	<b>11 322</b>	<b>11 250</b>	<b>11 212</b>	<b>10 112</b>	<b>8 803</b>	<b>8 654</b>	<b>8 538</b>	<b>8 653</b>
General government..... (6115Y)	2 436	2 424	3 089	2 680	2 096	1 994	1 857	2 092
Public corporations..... (6116Y)	514	366	520	565	360	322	470	676
Private business enterprises..... (6117Y)	8 372	8 460	7 603	6 867	6 347	6 338	6 211	5 885
<b>Construction works</b> ..... (6118Y)	<b>10 716</b>	<b>12 393</b>	<b>13 446</b>	<b>13 074</b>	<b>12 255</b>	<b>11 701</b>	<b>11 597</b>	<b>12 791</b>
General government..... (6119Y)	5 900	7 511	7 363	6 432	5 795	5 725	5 569	5 764
Public corporations..... (6120Y)	1 140	1 296	2 548	3 250	3 523	2 748	2 310	3 407
Private business enterprises..... (6121Y)	3 676	3 586	3 535	3 392	2 937	3 228	3 718	3 620
<b>Transport equipment</b> ..... (6122Y)	<b>13 828</b>	<b>13 592</b>	<b>14 586</b>	<b>16 671</b>	<b>12 494</b>	<b>13 976</b>	<b>14 151</b>	<b>14 170</b>
General government..... (6123Y)	59	73	38	48	65	148	2	4
Public corporations..... (6124Y)	947	1 020	905	3 891	966	596	790	980
Private business enterprises..... (6125Y)	12 822	12 499	13 643	12 732	11 463	13 232	13 359	13 186
<b>Machinery and other equipment</b> ..... (6126Y)	<b>39 765</b>	<b>45 884</b>	<b>49 728</b>	<b>54 598</b>	<b>52 882</b>	<b>52 953</b>	<b>54 144</b>	<b>58 025</b>
General government..... (6127Y)	4 036	4 172	4 752	5 394	5 200	5 163	4 452	5 125
Public corporations..... (6128Y)	7 778	8 801	8 567	11 446	8 718	7 198	6 868	6 218
Private business enterprises..... (6129Y)	27 951	32 911	36 409	37 758	38 964	40 592	42 824	46 682
<b>Transfer costs</b> <sup>1</sup> ..... (6130Y)	<b>2 996</b>	<b>3 093</b>	<b>2 801</b>	<b>2 426</b>	<b>2 133</b>	<b>2 295</b>	<b>2 446</b>	<b>2 632</b>
<b>Total fixed capital formation</b> ..... (6009Y)	<b>87 042</b>	<b>94 883</b>	<b>100 331</b>	<b>104 955</b>	<b>95 605</b>	<b>97 129</b>	<b>99 141</b>	<b>105 159</b>

KB620

1. Private business enterprises.

**GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION BY TYPE OF ASSET**

R millions

Period	At current prices						At constant 1995 prices					
	Residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs	Residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs
	(6110K)	(6114K)	(6118K)	(6122K)	(6126K)	(6130K)	(6110C)	(6114C)	(6118C)	(6122C)	(6126C)	(6130C)
1999: 04 .....	2 751	3 403	4 615	3 904	15 753	839	1 831	2 280	3 019	3 217	13 074	549
1999 .....	10 231	12 715	18 050	14 958	63 061	3 147	7 038	8 803	12 255	12 494	52 882	2 133
2000: 01 .....	2 708	3 445	4 539	4 525	15 300	898	1 755	2 245	2 883	3 678	12 653	571
02 .....	2 841	3 503	4 605	4 066	16 050	961	1 792	2 222	2 849	3 249	13 117	595
03 .....	3 151	3 297	4 812	4 453	16 951	924	1 936	2 037	2 902	3 494	13 575	557
04 .....	3 413	3 530	5 147	4 633	17 273	959	2 067	2 150	3 067	3 555	13 608	572
2000 .....	12 113	13 775	19 103	17 677	65 574	3 742	7 550	8 654	11 701	13 976	52 953	2 295
2001: 01 .....	3 249	3 377	4 897	4 977	17 228	1 023	1 962	2 049	2 905	3 743	13 369	607
02 .....	3 393	3 878	5 065	4 306	17 278	1 066	2 018	2 316	2 965	3 192	13 250	625
03 .....	3 661	3 564	4 974	4 648	18 059	1 084	2 108	2 064	2 817	3 436	13 807	614
04 .....	3 903	3 753	5 298	5 138	18 135	1 094	2 177	2 109	2 910	3 780	13 718	600
2001 .....	14 206	14 572	20 234	19 069	70 700	4 267	8 265	8 538	11 597	14 151	54 144	2 446
2002: 01 .....	3 773	3 840	5 588	4 958	18 730	1 149	2 063	2 109	3 013	3 597	13 478	619
02 .....	4 043	3 896	5 820	4 735	20 328	1 232	2 160	2 090	3 061	3 292	14 043	651
03 .....	4 296	4 070	6 058	5 124	22 137	1 289	2 266	2 155	3 140	3 459	14 973	670
04 .....	4 656	4 441	7 056	5 761	23 324	1 358	2 399	2 299	3 577	3 822	15 531	692
2002 .....	16 768	16 247	24 522	20 578	84 519	5 028	8 888	8 653	12 791	14 170	58 025	2 632
2003: 01 .....	4 345	4 529	6 974	5 705	22 926	1 435	2 234	2 335	3 513	3 730	15 114	730
02 .....	4 498	4 352	6 859	5 403	23 078	1 543	2 297	2 231	3 428	3 461	15 212	777
03 .....	4 781	4 323	6 836	5 935	24 268	1 623	2 429	2 205	3 394	3 783	16 012	815

KB621

**Seasonally adjusted annualised rates**

	(6110L)	(6114L)	(6118L)	(6122L)	(6126L)	(6130L)	(6110D)	(6114D)	(6118D)	(6122D)	(6126D)	(6130D)
1999: 04 .....	10 600	13 083	17 611	15 291	63 052	3 428	7 052	8 763	11 522	12 596	52 306	2 250
1999 .....	10 231	12 715	18 050	14 958	63 061	3 147	7 038	8 803	12 255	12 494	52 882	2 133
2000: 01 .....	11 205	14 007	17 920	17 479	62 180	3 607	7 257	9 122	11 381	14 205	51 408	2 295
02 .....	11 578	14 095	18 974	17 362	64 255	3 739	7 299	8 938	11 736	13 870	52 509	2 317
03 .....	12 499	13 391	19 850	17 763	66 901	3 707	7 672	8 267	11 968	13 932	53 584	2 237
04 .....	13 170	13 607	19 668	18 104	68 960	3 915	7 972	8 289	11 719	13 897	54 311	2 331
2000 .....	12 113	13 775	19 103	17 677	65 574	3 742	7 550	8 654	11 701	13 976	52 953	2 295
2001: 01 .....	13 452	13 749	19 065	19 167	70 073	4 097	8 114	8 334	11 312	14 411	54 365	2 434
02 .....	13 839	15 587	20 841	18 534	69 401	4 149	8 222	9 305	12 197	13 744	53 223	2 435
03 .....	14 524	14 494	20 825	18 754	71 005	4 359	8 356	8 391	11 784	13 858	54 297	2 470
04 .....	15 009	14 458	20 205	19 821	72 321	4 463	8 368	8 122	11 095	14 591	54 691	2 445
2001 .....	14 206	14 572	20 234	19 069	70 700	4 267	8 265	8 538	11 597	14 151	54 144	2 446
2002: 01 .....	15 786	15 223	21 885	19 501	77 137	4 587	8 612	8 344	11 811	14 127	55 458	2 470
02 .....	16 538	15 980	23 649	20 023	82 107	4 803	8 828	8 565	12 448	13 919	56 726	2 534
03 .....	16 963	16 489	25 207	20 738	87 191	5 187	8 939	8 737	13 064	13 986	58 942	2 701
04 .....	17 785	17 296	27 347	22 050	91 641	5 535	9 173	8 966	13 841	14 648	60 974	2 823
2002 .....	16 768	16 247	24 522	20 578	84 519	5 028	8 888	8 653	12 791	14 170	58 025	2 632
2003: 01 .....	18 068	17 596	27 712	22 447	93 814	5 734	9 289	9 075	13 959	14 665	61 862	2 912
02 .....	18 417	17 695	27 984	23 428	94 065	6 024	9 403	9 071	13 988	15 015	62 033	3 038
03 .....	18 877	17 954	28 472	24 186	95 373	6 539	9 590	9 157	14 143	15 409	62 932	3 282

KB622

**FIXED CAPITAL STOCK**  
**At constant 1995 prices**  
R millions

<b>As at 31 December</b>	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>By kind of economic activity</b>								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6140Y)	44 692	45 375	45 520	45 202	44 603	44 033	43 587	43 648
Mining and quarrying..... (6141Y)	102 910	102 358	102 699	103 762	104 116	104 937	106 205	108 618
Manufacturing..... (6142Y)	169 210	176 199	182 565	187 223	190 381	192 468	194 034	195 799
Electricity, gas and water..... (6143Y)	96 975	96 680	96 211	93 740	90 687	87 356	84 384	82 195
Construction (contractors)..... (6144Y)	6 167	6 158	6 196	6 251	6 240	6 257	6 386	6 593
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6145Y)	59 119	60 717	61 820	62 959	64 839	66 702	68 210	69 898
Transport, storage and communication..... (6146Y)	200 598	203 301	207 747	218 979	224 207	228 200	232 262	236 198
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services <sup>1</sup> ..... (6147Y)	269 481	275 257	282 269	288 172	291 285	295 293	299 493	304 255
Community, social and personal services..... (6148Y)	256 672	260 350	264 541	267 951	269 871	271 687	272 519	274 813
<b>Total fixed capital stock..... (6149Y)</b>	<b>1 205 824</b>	<b>1 226 395</b>	<b>1 249 568</b>	<b>1 274 239</b>	<b>1 286 229</b>	<b>1 296 933</b>	<b>1 307 080</b>	<b>1 322 017</b>
<b>By type of organisation</b>								
General government..... (6150Y)	302 811	306 744	311 307	314 677	316 240	317 494	317 423	318 563
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> <sup>2</sup> ..... (6132Y)	180 246	183 061	185 524	186 977	187 719	188 451	188 773	189 351
<i>Social infrastructure</i> <sup>3</sup> ..... (6133Y)	95 965	96 078	96 827	96 986	96 349	95 656	94 949	94 688
<i>Economic services</i> <sup>4</sup> ..... (6134Y)	26 600	27 605	28 956	30 714	32 172	33 387	33 701	34 524
General government services..... (6151Y)	242 180	245 526	249 104	251 501	252 151	252 893	253 061	253 905
Business enterprises..... (6152Y)	60 631	61 218	62 203	63 176	64 089	64 601	64 362	64 658
Public corporations..... (6153Y)	281 594	278 496	276 611	281 210	280 019	276 396	272 913	270 795
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> <sup>2</sup> ..... (6135Y)	249 631	249 017	249 069	255 843	256 307	254 380	253 224	252 700
<i>Economic services</i> <sup>4</sup> ..... (6136Y)	31 963	29 479	27 542	25 367	23 712	22 016	19 689	18 095
Private business enterprises <sup>1</sup> ..... (6154Y)	621 419	641 155	661 650	678 352	689 970	703 043	716 744	732 659

KB623

1. Including transfer costs.
2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.
3. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.
4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

**CHANGE IN INVENTORIES****At current prices**

R millions

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>By kind of economic activity</b>								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing <sup>1</sup> ..... (6160J)	1 665	1 798	1 717	1 339	892	1 011	1 366	-17
Mining and quarrying ..... (6161J)	1 102	1 408	-266	63	796	-879	576	2 641
Manufacturing..... (6162J)	8 727	5 517	5 528	2 248	6 050	10 701	5 987	20 688
Private business enterprises..... (6163J)	8 400	5 747	5 194	2 067	6 080	10 330	5 912	22 012
Other ..... (6164J)	327	-230	334	181	-30	371	75	-1 324
Electricity, gas and water ..... (6165J)	-300	169	-495	880	308	107	-84	-228
Construction (contractors)..... (6166J)	291	409	422	-99	87	323	303	871
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6167J)	8 183	6 888	-304	-2 337	5 221	8 465	9 110	11 217
Wholesale, retail and motor trade..... (6168J)	8 404	4 660	148	-1 319	4 022	7 395	7 170	7 150
Other ..... (6169J)	-221	2 228	-452	-1 018	1 199	1 070	1 940	4 067
Transport, storage and communication..... (6170J)	331	99	686	571	-473	-592	391	860
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services..... (6171J)	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Community, social and personal services..... (6172J)	-14	37	17	145	7	-148	-45	232
<b>Change in inventories at book value</b> ..... (6173J)	<b>19 986</b>	<b>16 326</b>	<b>7 305</b>	<b>2 811</b>	<b>12 888</b>	<b>18 988</b>	<b>17 604</b>	<b>36 264</b>
<b>Inventory valuation adjustment</b> ..... (6174J)	<b>-8 469</b>	<b>-9 237</b>	<b>-6 464</b>	<b>-5 551</b>	<b>-8 985</b>	<b>-13 180</b>	<b>-17 018</b>	<b>-25 876</b>
<b>Total change in inventories</b> ..... (6010J)	<b>11 517</b>	<b>7 089</b>	<b>841</b>	<b>-2 740</b>	<b>3 903</b>	<b>5 808</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>10 388</b>
<b>By type of organisation</b>								
General government ..... (6175J)	-10	26	76	-22	49	-40	-11	-44
Public corporations ..... (6176J)	-299	-488	111	1 455	-883	-1 239	-259	-1 796
Private business enterprises..... (6177J)	11 826	7 551	654	-4 173	4 737	7 087	856	12 228
<b>Industrial and commercial inventories<sup>2</sup></b> ..... (6178J)	<b>17 131</b>	<b>10 177</b>	<b>5 676</b>	<b>929</b>	<b>10 072</b>	<b>18 096</b>	<b>13 157</b>	<b>27 838</b>

KB624

1. Including livestock.

2. Change in book value of inventories of total manufacturing and of wholesale, retail and motor trade.

**CHANGE IN INVENTORIES****At constant 1995 prices**

R millions

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>By kind of economic activity</b>								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing <sup>1</sup> ..... (6160Y)	1 670	1 623	1 305	941	502	481	816	-70
Mining and quarrying ..... (6161Y)	724	904	-601	-217	332	-1 124	-93	986
Manufacturing..... (6162Y)	5 073	1 148	2 066	-273	1 801	3 442	366	4 519
Private business enterprises ..... (6163Y)	4 851	1 468	1 842	-363	1 903	3 285	412	5 453
Other ..... (6164Y)	222	-320	224	90	-102	157	-46	-934
Electricity, gas and water ..... (6165Y)	-451	45	-516	679	131	-99	-199	-344
Construction (contractors) ..... (6166Y)	60	164	164	-226	-81	34	28	128
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6167Y)	4 406	2 247	-2 008	-3 936	728	2 482	688	260
Wholesale, retail and motor trade ..... (6168Y)	5 333	1 089	-2 069	-2 854	632	1 620	1 529	-818
Other ..... (6169Y)	-927	1 158	61	-1 082	96	862	-841	1 078
Transport, storage and communication ..... (6170Y)	63	-141	417	312	-610	-729	48	141
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services ..... (6171Y)	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Community, social and personal services ..... (6172Y)	-29	24	5	111	-12	-131	-42	117
<b>Total change in inventories</b> ..... (6010Y)	<b>11 517</b>	<b>6 015</b>	<b>833</b>	<b>-2 609</b>	<b>2 791</b>	<b>4 356</b>	<b>1 612</b>	<b>5 737</b>
<b>By type of organisation</b>								
General government ..... (6175Y)	-10	25	68	-18	41	-29	-7	-27
Public corporations..... (6176Y)	-299	-474	77	1 226	-719	-941	-220	-1 063
Private business enterprises ..... (6177Y)	11 826	6 464	688	-3 817	3 469	5 326	1 839	6 827
<b>Industrial and commercial inventories<sup>2</sup></b> ..... (6178Y)	<b>10 406</b>	<b>2 237</b>	<b>-3</b>	<b>-3 127</b>	<b>2 433</b>	<b>5 062</b>	<b>1 895</b>	<b>3 701</b>

KB625

1. Including livestock.

2. Change in book value of inventories of total manufacturing and of wholesale, retail and motor trade.

**GROSS AND NET CAPITAL FORMATION BY TYPE OF ORGANISATION****At current prices**

R millions

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>Gross capital formation<sup>1</sup></b> ..... (6180J)	<b>98 559</b>	<b>107 721</b>	<b>114 062</b>	<b>122 593</b>	<b>126 065</b>	<b>137 792</b>	<b>143 634</b>	<b>178 050</b>
General government ..... (6181J)	13 113	16 160	18 662	19 173	18 947	20 374	20 209	24 346
Public corporations ..... (6182J)	10 086	11 535	14 106	23 968	16 344	13 406	14 571	16 409
Private business enterprises..... (6183J)	75 360	80 026	81 294	79 452	90 774	104 012	108 854	137 295
<b>Consumption of fixed capital<sup>2</sup></b> ..... (6002J)	<b>71 827</b>	<b>78 817</b>	<b>87 188</b>	<b>96 582</b>	<b>107 858</b>	<b>118 573</b>	<b>129 455</b>	<b>145 139</b>
General government ..... (6184J)	10 631	11 903	13 327	15 134	17 029	18 886	20 468	22 698
Public corporations ..... (6185J)	14 829	15 383	16 173	17 306	18 788	19 549	19 960	21 160
Private business enterprises..... (6186J)	46 367	51 531	57 688	64 142	72 041	80 138	89 027	101 281
<b>Net capital formation</b> ..... (6187J)	<b>26 732</b>	<b>28 904</b>	<b>26 874</b>	<b>26 011</b>	<b>18 207</b>	<b>19 219</b>	<b>14 179</b>	<b>32 911</b>
General government ..... (6188J)	2 482	4 257	5 335	4 039	1 918	1 488	-259	1 648
Public corporations ..... (6189J)	-4 743	-3 848	-2 067	6 662	-2 444	-6 143	-5 389	-4 751
Private business enterprises..... (6190J)	28 993	28 495	23 606	15 310	18 733	23 874	19 827	36 014

KB626

1. After inventory valuation adjustment.
2. At replacement value.

**FINANCING OF GROSS CAPITAL FORMATION****At current prices**

R millions

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Saving by households <sup>1</sup> ..... (6200J)	6 215	7 112	6 933	3 441	2 272	2 053	1 713	3 014
Corporate saving <sup>1</sup> ..... (6201J)	35 656	44 988	40 867	30 195	27 205	30 939	15 414	37 585
Saving of general government <sup>1</sup> ..... (6202J)	-23 128	-31 324	-31 352	-20 492	-15 196	-17 426	-5 764	-4 408
Consumption of fixed capital <sup>2</sup> ..... (6002J)	71 827	78 817	87 188	96 582	107 858	118 573	129 455	145 139
<b>Gross saving<sup>3</sup></b> ..... (6203J)	<b>90 570</b>	<b>99 593</b>	<b>103 636</b>	<b>109 726</b>	<b>122 139</b>	<b>134 139</b>	<b>140 818</b>	<b>181 330</b>
<b>Foreign investment</b> ..... (6206J)	<b>7 989</b>	<b>8 128</b>	<b>10 426</b>	<b>12 867</b>	<b>3 926</b>	<b>3 653</b>	<b>2 816</b>	<b>-3 280</b>
Net capital inflow from the rest of the world ..... (6204J)	11 269	3 019	29 376	13 377	29 726	6 845	23 606	13 214
Change in gold and other foreign reserves <sup>4</sup> ..... (6205J)	-3 280	5 109	-18 950	-510	-25 800	-3 192	-20 790	-16 494
<b>Gross capital formation</b> ..... (6180J)	<b>98 559</b>	<b>107 721</b>	<b>114 062</b>	<b>122 593</b>	<b>126 065</b>	<b>137 792</b>	<b>143 634</b>	<b>178 050</b>

KB627

1. After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.
2. At replacement value.
3. After inventory valuation adjustment.
4. Increase -; decrease +.

**NATIONAL DISPOSABLE INCOME, SAVING AND NET BORROWING****At current prices**

R millions

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Compensation of employees ..... (6000J)	274 673	308 121	340 072	371 636	397 065	425 239	458 972	501 423
<b>less</b> Net compensation to non-residents..... (6210J)	1 757	1 896	1 920	1 796	1 706	1 695	1 707	1 822
<b>Compensation of residents</b> ..... (6240J)	<b>272 916</b>	<b>306 225</b>	<b>338 152</b>	<b>369 840</b>	<b>395 359</b>	<b>423 544</b>	<b>457 265</b>	<b>499 601</b>
Net operating surplus <sup>1</sup> ..... (6001J)	145 689	169 631	188 197	191 624	206 426	244 128	286 977	352 660
Consumption of fixed capital <sup>2</sup> ..... (6002J)	71 827	78 817	87 188	96 582	107 858	118 573	129 455	145 139
Gross operating surplus ..... (6212J)	217 516	248 448	275 385	288 206	314 284	362 701	416 432	497 799
<b>less</b> Net property income to the rest of the world..... (6213J)	8 669	11 482	12 877	15 535	17 558	20 022	30 140	26 466
<b>Gross national operating surplus</b> ..... (6214J)	<b>208 847</b>	<b>236 966</b>	<b>262 508</b>	<b>272 671</b>	<b>296 726</b>	<b>342 679</b>	<b>386 292</b>	<b>471 333</b>
<b>Gross national income at factor cost</b> ..... (6020J)	<b>481 764</b>	<b>543 191</b>	<b>600 660</b>	<b>642 511</b>	<b>692 085</b>	<b>766 223</b>	<b>843 557</b>	<b>970 934</b>
Taxes on production and imports ..... (6004J)	64 161	69 746	77 925	87 171	96 359	105 803	113 144	128 366
<b>less</b> Subsidies ..... (6005J)	8 251	8 361	7 652	8 087	6 939	5 289	5 098	6 693
<b>Gross national income at market prices</b> ..... (6016J)	<b>537 674</b>	<b>604 576</b>	<b>670 933</b>	<b>721 595</b>	<b>781 505</b>	<b>866 737</b>	<b>951 603</b>	<b>1 092 607</b>
Net current transfers from the rest of the world..... (6017J)	-2 340	-3 206	-3 328	-4 093	-5 662	-6 422	-6 257	-5 843
<b>Gross national disposable income</b> ..... (6018J)	<b>535 334</b>	<b>601 370</b>	<b>667 605</b>	<b>717 502</b>	<b>775 843</b>	<b>860 315</b>	<b>945 346</b>	<b>1 086 764</b>
<b>less</b> Final consumption expenditure..... (6620J)	443 461	502 637	563 306	606 722	653 682	723 121	798 053	900 302
<b>less</b> Residual item adjustment ..... (6011J)	1 303	-860	663	1 054	22	3 055	6 475	5 132
<b>Gross saving</b> ..... (6203J)	<b>90 570</b>	<b>99 593</b>	<b>103 636</b>	<b>109 726</b>	<b>122 139</b>	<b>134 139</b>	<b>140 818</b>	<b>181 330</b>
Net capital transfers from the rest of the world..... (6670J)	-145	-203	-892	-309	-377	-359	-256	-162
<b>less</b> Gross capital formation ..... (6180J)	98 559	107 721	114 062	122 593	126 065	137 792	143 634	178 050
<b>Net lending (+) / borrowing (-)</b> ..... (6672J)	<b>-8 134</b>	<b>-8 331</b>	<b>-11 318</b>	<b>-13 176</b>	<b>-4 303</b>	<b>-4 012</b>	<b>-3 072</b>	<b>3 118</b>

KB628

1. After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.
2. At replacement value.

**NATIONAL INCOME AND SAVING****Selected items**

R millions

	2001		2002				2003			
	04	2001	01	02	03	04	2002	01	02	03
Gross national income at market prices ..... (6016K)	248 918	951 603	255 955	269 265	279 045	288 342	1 092 607	283 159	295 068	301 327
Real gross national income (at 1995 prices) ..... (6016C)	157 693	615 910	154 712	162 209	163 915	166 505	647 341	159 242	167 714	169 535
Gross saving..... (6203K)	34 958	140 818	41 205	46 335	46 400	47 390	181 330	44 033	48 140	46 747
<b>Seasonally adjusted annualised rates</b>										
Gross national income at market prices ..... (6016L)	994 652	951 603	1 048 583	1 071 321	1 094 520	1 156 004	1 092 607	1 156 318	1 181 030	1 188 900
Real gross national income (at 1995 prices) ..... (6016D)	624 786	615 910	639 090	639 475	649 893	660 906	647 341	660 788	665 115	672 189
Gross saving..... (6203L)	152 582	140 818	171 408	170 375	185 855	197 682	181 330	190 002	193 087	192 757

KB634



**ACCOUNT WITH THE REST OF THE WORLD****At current prices**

R millions

Period	Exports of goods (f.o.b.) (6608J)	Exports of services (6609J)	Primary income from the rest of the world (6612J)	Total exports of goods and services (6616J)	Imports of goods (f.o.b.) (6610J)	Imports of services (6611J)	Primary income to the rest of the world (6613J)	Total imports of goods and services (6617J)	Transfers (net receipts) (6680J)	Balance on current account (6260J)	Net capital inflow from the rest of the world (6204J)	Change in gold and other foreign reserves <sup>1</sup> (6205J)
1983 .....	20 831	2 527	730	24 088	16 296	3 520	4 470	24 286	-225	-423	1 499	-1 076
1984 .....	25 365	3 050	1 059	29 474	21 986	4 175	5 475	31 636	-357	-2 519	1 791	728
1985 .....	36 334	3 841	2 216	42 391	23 847	4 950	7 945	36 742	-388	5 261	-6 497	1 236
1986 .....	41 471	4 324	2 714	48 509	26 382	6 138	9 445	41 965	-84	6 460	-7 613	1 153
1987 .....	44 552	4 727	2 756	52 035	29 182	6 354	9 102	44 638	-578	6 819	-4 934	-1 885
1988 .....	53 165	5 456	2 814	61 435	40 008	7 385	10 026	57 419	-555	3 461	-5 141	1 680
1989 .....	59 190	7 560	3 141	69 891	45 067	8 758	11 978	65 803	-552	3 536	-2 147	-1 389
1990 .....	62 917	8 800	1 701	73 418	44 706	9 670	12 743	67 119	-828	5 471	-4 592	-879
1991 .....	65 734	8 804	2 414	76 952	47 466	10 554	11 273	69 293	-1 418	6 241	-3 128	-3 113
1992 .....	69 837	9 561	2 649	82 047	51 976	12 427	11 050	75 453	-1 042	5 552	-4 180	-1 372
1993 .....	80 877	10 701	2 286	93 864	60 512	15 407	10 986	86 905	-2 092	4 867	-6 353	1 486
1994 .....	93 536	13 306	3 455	110 297	77 675	18 072	12 054	107 801	-2 160	336	2 138	-2 474
1995 .....	109 118	16 751	4 128	129 997	99 425	21 667	14 554	135 646	-2 340	-7 989	11 269	-3 280
1996 .....	130 206	21 589	4 663	156 458	118 658	24 681	18 041	161 380	-3 206	-8 128	3 019	5 109
1997 .....	143 830	24 587	6 011	174 428	133 061	27 657	20 808	181 526	-3 328	-10 426	29 376	-18 950
1998 .....	161 121	29 068	7 193	197 382	150 705	30 927	24 524	206 156	-4 093	-12 867	13 377	-510
1999 .....	174 897	30 998	9 582	215 477	150 025	34 870	28 846	213 741	-5 662	-3 926	29 726	-25 800
2000 .....	220 051	33 905	15 701	269 657	189 842	39 628	37 418	266 888	-6 422	-3 653	6 845	-3 192
2001 .....	262 613	38 645	19 246	320 504	221 604	44 366	51 093	317 063	-6 257	-2 816	23 606	-20 790
2002 .....	325 924	47 111	18 913	391 948	279 823	55 801	47 201	382 825	-5 843	3 280	13 214	-16 494

KB637

1. Increase -, decrease +.

**CURRENT INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF INCORPORATED BUSINESS ENTERPRISES****At current prices**

R millions

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Net operating surplus <sup>1</sup> ..... (6220.J)	72 548	83 907	91 849	87 672	87 326	116 938	144 593	184 324
Income received from property ..... (6221.J)	107 009	136 915	161 274	197 267	194 913	182 912	196 854	233 973
Interest ..... (6222.J)	85 685	112 791	134 938	168 625	164 550	150 445	160 865	195 086
Dividends..... (6223.J)	20 709	23 440	25 609	27 838	29 423	31 508	34 996	37 861
Rent..... (6224.J)	615	684	727	804	940	959	993	1 026
<b>Total income<sup>1</sup> ..... (6225.J)</b>	<b>179 557</b>	<b>220 822</b>	<b>253 123</b>	<b>284 939</b>	<b>282 239</b>	<b>299 850</b>	<b>341 447</b>	<b>418 297</b>
Income from property paid..... (6226.J)	127 078	151 036	184 241	226 268	225 613	237 793	269 685	313 333
Interest ..... (6227.J)	97 562	116 344	142 209	181 918	177 357	183 304	194 355	232 852
Dividends..... (6228.J)	27 779	32 868	40 080	42 318	46 028	52 156	72 859	77 853
Rent..... (6229.J)	1 737	1 824	1 952	2 032	2 228	2 333	2 471	2 628
Current taxes on income and wealth ..... (6230.J)	15 759	23 852	26 992	27 372	28 061	29 806	55 063	66 032
Current transfers to households ..... (6231.J)	400	449	503	588	634	674	705	743
Current transfers to general government ..... (6232.J)	585	383	485	479	637	558	494	472
Current transfers to the rest of the world ..... (6233.J)	79	114	35	37	89	80	86	132
<b>Total expenditure ..... (6234.J)</b>	<b>143 901</b>	<b>175 834</b>	<b>212 256</b>	<b>254 744</b>	<b>255 034</b>	<b>268 911</b>	<b>326 033</b>	<b>380 712</b>
<b>Corporate saving<sup>1</sup> ..... (6201.J)</b>	<b>35 656</b>	<b>44 988</b>	<b>40 867</b>	<b>30 195</b>	<b>27 205</b>	<b>30 939</b>	<b>15 414</b>	<b>37 585</b>

KB629

1. After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.

**CURRENT INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF GENERAL GOVERNMENT****At current prices**

R millions

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Income from property <sup>1</sup> ..... (6250J)	5 357	6 948	5 713	7 015	5 722	7 621	7 647	6 648
Taxes on production and imports ..... (6690J)	64 161	69 746	77 925	87 171	96 359	105 803	113 144	128 366
Taxes on products..... (6603J)	53 644	58 119	63 419	70 668	76 707	83 316	91 119	103 306
Other taxes on production..... (6600J)	10 517	11 627	14 506	16 503	19 652	22 487	22 025	25 060
Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6251J)	67 911	84 143	95 984	111 465	120 723	127 570	155 523	172 258
Current transfers receivable from households ..... (6252J)	814	535	677	668	888	777	690	658
Current transfers from incorporated business enterprises..... (6232J)	585	383	485	479	637	558	494	472
Transfers from the rest of the world ..... (6253J)	599	133	485	144	173	481	811	1 086
<b>Current income</b> <sup>2</sup> ..... (6254J)	<b>139 427</b>	<b>161 888</b>	<b>181 269</b>	<b>206 942</b>	<b>224 502</b>	<b>242 810</b>	<b>278 309</b>	<b>309 488</b>
Interest on public debt <sup>3</sup> ..... (6255J)	32 551	39 392	42 098	47 093	49 360	51 400	53 391	54 403
Subsidies..... (6005J)	8 251	8 361	7 652	8 087	6 939	5 289	5 098	6 693
Subsidies on products..... (6604J)	5 898	5 635	4 856	5 600	4 720	3 322	3 204	4 095
Other subsidies on production..... (6601J)	2 353	2 726	2 796	2 487	2 219	1 967	1 894	2 598
Current transfers to households..... (6257J)	18 452	24 203	27 145	27 804	28 155	30 123	32 759	36 436
Transfers to the rest of the world ..... (6258J)	2 877	3 243	3 823	4 280	5 851	6 955	7 121	7 011
<b>Disposable income</b> ..... (6693J)	<b>77 296</b>	<b>86 689</b>	<b>100 551</b>	<b>119 678</b>	<b>134 197</b>	<b>149 043</b>	<b>179 940</b>	<b>204 945</b>
Final consumption expenditure <sup>4</sup> ..... (6008J)	100 424	118 013	131 903	140 170	149 393	166 469	185 704	209 353
Compensation of employees ..... (6256J)	72 021	86 292	96 416	103 526	108 754	116 131	124 411	133 809
<b>Current expenditure</b> ..... (6259J)	<b>162 555</b>	<b>193 212</b>	<b>212 621</b>	<b>227 434</b>	<b>239 698</b>	<b>260 236</b>	<b>284 073</b>	<b>313 896</b>
<b>Saving</b> <sup>2</sup> ..... (6202J)	<b>-23 128</b>	<b>-31 324</b>	<b>-31 352</b>	<b>-20 492</b>	<b>-15 196</b>	<b>-17 426</b>	<b>-5 764</b>	<b>-4 408</b>
<b>Appropriation of disposable income</b>								
Disposable income ..... (6693J)	77 296	86 689	100 551	119 678	134 197	149 043	179 940	204 945
<b>less</b> Social transfers in kind to households..... (6695J)	45 423	51 746	62 068	64 916	66 916	72 002	80 598	93 049
<b>Adjusted disposable income</b> ..... (6696J)	<b>31 873</b>	<b>34 943</b>	<b>38 483</b>	<b>54 762</b>	<b>67 281</b>	<b>77 041</b>	<b>99 342</b>	<b>111 896</b>
<b>less</b> Actual final consumption ..... (6697J)	55 001	66 267	69 835	75 254	82 477	94 467	105 106	116 304
<b>Saving</b> <sup>2</sup> ..... (6202J)	<b>-23 128</b>	<b>-31 324</b>	<b>-31 352</b>	<b>-20 492</b>	<b>-15 196</b>	<b>-17 426</b>	<b>-5 764</b>	<b>-4 408</b>

KB632

**CURRENT INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF GENERAL GOVERNMENT****Selected items**

R millions

	2001		2002				2003			
	04	2001	01	02	03	04	2002	01	02	03
Taxes on production and imports ..... (6690K)	29 723	113 144	32 835	30 222	32 291	33 018	128 366	35 502	32 724	34 063
Current taxes on income and wealth ..... (6251K)	43 830	155 523	42 329	40 819	41 617	47 493	172 258	42 839	45 429	44 894
Saving <sup>2</sup> ..... (6202K)	9 755	-5 764	-5 030	-167	-8 621	9 410	-4 408	-7 990	976	-11 424
<b>Seasonally adjusted annualised rates</b>										
Taxes on production and imports ..... (6690L)	116 100	113 144	129 512	130 456	124 796	128 700	128 366	139 945	141 253	131 689
Current taxes on income and wealth ..... (6251L)	164 893	155 523	151 312	187 570	173 007	177 143	172 258	157 959	206 552	188 480
Saving <sup>2</sup> ..... (6202L)	-1 099	-5 764	-7 440	-4 087	-2 146	-3 959	-4 408	-16 617	-3 400	-10 655

KB633

1. Income from property by general government consists of interest, dividend and rent receipts by general government and the surpluses/deficits of general government business enterprises.

2. After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.

3. Includes amortised discount.

4. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the service departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments, local authorities and extra-budgetary institutions.

**CURRENT INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF HOUSEHOLDS<sup>1</sup>****At current prices**

R millions

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Compensation of employees <sup>2</sup> ..... (6240J)	272 916	306 225	338 152	369 840	395 359	423 544	457 265	499 601
Income from property <sup>3</sup> ..... (6241J)	110 433	121 666	142 160	156 442	175 858	202 773	224 344	263 853
Current transfers from general government..... (6257J)	18 452	24 203	27 145	27 804	28 155	30 123	32 759	36 436
Current transfers from incorporated business enterprises (6231J)	400	449	503	588	634	674	705	743
Transfers from the rest of the world..... (6243J)	110	105	155	190	231	260	292	376
<b>Current income</b> ..... (6244J)	<b>402 311</b>	<b>452 648</b>	<b>508 115</b>	<b>554 864</b>	<b>600 237</b>	<b>657 374</b>	<b>715 365</b>	<b>801 009</b>
<b>less</b> Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6245J)	52 152	60 291	68 992	84 093	92 662	97 764	100 460	106 226
<b>less</b> Current transfers to general government..... (6252J)	<b>814</b>	<b>535</b>	<b>677</b>	<b>668</b>	<b>888</b>	<b>777</b>	<b>690</b>	<b>658</b>
<b>less</b> Transfers to the rest of the world..... (6248J)	93	86	110	110	126	128	153	162
<b>Disposable income<sup>4</sup></b> ..... (6246J)	<b>349 252</b>	<b>391 736</b>	<b>438 336</b>	<b>469 993</b>	<b>506 561</b>	<b>558 705</b>	<b>614 062</b>	<b>693 963</b>
Social transfers in kind receivable from general government <sup>5</sup> ..... (6695J)	45 423	51 746	62 068	64 916	66 916	72 002	80 598	93 049
<b>Adjusted disposable income</b> ..... (6249J)	<b>394 675</b>	<b>443 482</b>	<b>500 404</b>	<b>534 909</b>	<b>573 477</b>	<b>630 707</b>	<b>694 660</b>	<b>787 012</b>
<b>less</b> Actual final consumption..... (6235J)	388 460	436 370	493 471	531 468	571 205	628 654	692 947	783 998
Final consumption expenditure by households..... (6007J)	343 037	384 624	431 403	466 552	504 289	556 652	612 349	690 949
Individual consumption by general government <sup>5</sup> ..... (6605J)	45 423	51 746	62 068	64 916	66 916	72 002	80 598	93 049
<b>Saving<sup>4</sup></b> ..... (6200J)	<b>6 215</b>	<b>7 112</b>	<b>6 933</b>	<b>3 441</b>	<b>2 272</b>	<b>2 053</b>	<b>1 713</b>	<b>3 014</b>

KB630

**CURRENT INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF HOUSEHOLDS<sup>1</sup>****Selected items**

R millions

	2001		2002				2003			
	04	2001	01	02	03	04	2002	01	02	03
Compensation of employees <sup>2</sup> ..... (6240K)	121 153	457 265	118 735	122 488	125 467	132 911	499 601	130 144	133 706	137 042
Disposable income <sup>4</sup> ..... (6246K)	151 978	614 062	165 502	170 295	181 753	176 413	693 963	184 935	181 194	195 433
Saving <sup>4</sup> ..... (6200K)	-12 889	1 713	5 703	1 623	7 216	-11 528	3 014	7 251	-2 724	7 436
<b>Seasonally adjusted annualised rates</b>										
Compensation of employees <sup>2</sup> ..... (6240L)	468 019	457 265	481 318	498 740	505 021	513 325	499 601	527 871	544 546	551 706
Disposable income <sup>4</sup> ..... (6246L)	634 564	614 062	663 881	682 524	703 833	725 614	693 963	736 320	744 660	758 964
Saving <sup>4</sup> ..... (6200L)	1 574	1 713	2 618	2 957	3 013	3 468	3 014	3 067	3 724	3 647

KB631

- The data in this table refer to private households (including pension and provident funds and long-term insurance funds), non incorporated business enterprises and private non-profit institutions (e.g. churches, welfare organisations and sport clubs) that render social and community services to households.
- After adjustment for net compensation paid to non-residents.
- Income from property consists of dividend receipts; interest receipts less interest payments; rent receipts less maintenance cost, mortgage interest and consumption of fixed capital; and the profits of non-corporate business enterprises after consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.
- After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.
- For example health and education.

## NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Percentage changes in selected data at constant 1995 prices<sup>1</sup>

Period	Gross domestic product (6006Z)	Gross value added excluding agriculture <sup>2</sup> (6626Z)	Gross national income (6016Z)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012Z)	Final consumption expenditure by households (6007Z)	Final consumption expenditure by general government (6008Z)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009Z)	Exports of goods and services (6013Z)	Imports of goods and services (6014Z)	Disposable income of households <sup>3</sup> (6246Z)
1985 .....	-1.2	-1.2	-0.8	-7.8	-3.5	3.4	-7.0	8.9	-14.0	-1.2
1986 .....	0.0	-0.3	0.8	0.7	0.2	2.3	-18.6	-3.8	-2.5	-3.1
1987 .....	2.1	1.5	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.7	-5.1	-1.8	3.5	5.5
1988 .....	4.2	3.8	4.1	6.3	5.3	1.7	12.6	9.8	21.9	4.4
1989 .....	2.4	1.8	1.1	1.2	2.7	4.0	6.5	5.4	0.3	2.2
1990 .....	-0.3	-0.4	-1.5	-2.0	2.9	2.3	-2.3	1.7	-5.8	0.4
1991 .....	-1.0	-1.4	-0.4	-0.6	-0.5	2.3	-7.4	-0.1	2.1	0.4
1992 .....	-2.1	-0.8	-2.4	-1.9	-1.4	1.9	-5.3	2.5	5.3	-1.5
1993 .....	1.2	0.5	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.2	-0.6	4.8	7.0	1.0
1994 .....	3.2	2.7	4.1	5.3	4.0	0.8	8.2	4.3	16.1	2.0
1995 .....	3.1	4.2	2.6	4.3	5.9	-6.0	10.7	10.3	16.8	4.8
1996 .....	4.3	3.5	4.4	4.2	4.5	3.8	9.0	9.2	8.7	4.6
1997 .....	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.6	3.3	2.1	5.7	5.6	5.4	3.0
1998 .....	0.8	1.2	0.5	0.5	1.4	-2.1	4.6	2.5	1.5	0.5
1999 .....	2.0	2.1	1.2	-0.1	1.4	0.3	-8.9	1.4	-7.4	1.2
2000 .....	3.5	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.5	3.1	1.6	8.4	7.1	3.3
2001 .....	2.7	3.0	2.2	2.2	3.2	3.2	2.1	2.5	0.3	3.0
2002 .....	3.6	3.5	5.1	4.8	3.2	3.7	6.1	-1.4	3.1	3.4

KB808

## Seasonally adjusted, annualised rates

	(6006S)	(6626S)	(6016S)	(6012S)	(6007S)	(6008S)	(6009S)	(6013S)	(6014S)	(6246S)
1998: 04 .....	1.0	0.7	2.0	2.5	-0.5	-3.6	7.8	-2.0	4.1	-1.2
1999: 01 .....	2.7	2.8	0.6	-11.1	0.4	0.2	-29.0	15.2	-37.2	-0.6
02 .....	2.4	2.7	5.2	9.5	3.2	3.7	-14.4	-22.0	1.4	3.9
03 .....	3.7	3.7	-3.1	-2.4	3.5	4.2	-6.4	28.3	0.5	3.9
04 .....	4.0	4.0	2.8	1.9	4.1	4.1	3.5	23.1	16.2	3.5
2000: 01 .....	3.3	3.0	6.2	7.6	3.4	2.3	5.1	2.4	21.9	2.8
02 .....	3.5	3.3	3.7	1.1	3.3	2.2	4.3	-6.4	-16.7	3.5
03 .....	3.8	3.8	1.0	4.0	3.0	2.8	4.2	11.5	13.9	3.3
04 .....	3.4	3.7	5.0	-1.9	3.4	3.1	3.6	34.7	13.1	2.9
2001: 01 .....	2.1	2.9	0.9	2.8	3.4	3.3	1.8	-8.2	-7.4	3.3
02 .....	2.2	2.6	1.1	1.3	2.6	3.4	0.6	19.0	18.2	2.5
03 .....	1.6	1.8	0.4	5.7	2.9	3.6	0.1	-30.6	-23.8	3.0
04 .....	3.5	3.8	7.2	5.1	3.6	3.8	0.6	-10.2	-5.9	3.4
2002: 01 .....	3.8	3.4	9.5	6.2	3.3	3.6	6.2	6.2	18.4	4.0
02 .....	5.1	4.9	0.2	0.7	3.6	3.7	9.0	26.8	7.8	3.7
03 .....	4.1	4.0	6.7	8.7	2.8	3.9	13.7	-23.4	-11.3	2.8
04 .....	2.6	2.5	7.0	5.3	2.4	3.9	16.1	28.1	47.5	2.6
2003: 01 .....	0.9	1.1	-0.1	3.1	2.6	3.9	4.9	-19.7	-13.8	2.2
02 .....	0.5	1.4	2.6	5.0	2.8	4.1	2.8	-8.4	10.7	3.2
03 .....	1.1	2.1	4.3	3.6	3.9	4.2	7.2	14.9	27.8	3.8

KB809

1. Compared with preceding period. Quarterly changes reflect annual rates based on seasonally adjusted data.

2. At basic prices.

3. See footnote 1 of Table KB630.

## NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

### Selected data

Period	Current			At constant 1995 prices								
	Gross domestic product per capita	Gross national income per capita	Disposable income per capita of households <sup>1</sup>	Gross domestic product per capita	Gross national income per capita	Disposable income per capita of households <sup>1</sup>	Percentage change			Average capital output ratio	Average output labour ratio <sup>2</sup>	Average capital labour ratio <sup>2</sup>
							Gross domestic product per capita	Gross national income per capita	Disposable income per capita of households <sup>1</sup>			
							Rand	Rand	Rand			
(6270J)	(6271J)	(6272J)	(6270Y)	(6271Y)	(6272Y)	(6270Z)	(6271Z)	(6272Z)	(6273Y)	(6274Y)	(6275Y)	
1965	401	386	262	12 877	10 786	6 958	3.2	0.9	0.7	1.56	...	...
1966	425	410	282	13 078	11 077	7 250	1.6	2.7	4.2	1.59	...	...
1967	461	446	299	13 639	11 732	7 375	4.3	5.9	1.7	1.58	...	...
1968	486	468	326	13 827	12 101	7 814	1.4	3.1	6.0	1.60	...	...
1969	533	513	342	14 089	12 355	7 820	1.9	2.1	0.1	1.60	...	...
1970	569	548	370	14 430	12 355	8 014	2.4	0.0	2.5	1.62	36 692	59 334
1971	614	593	428	14 686	12 865	8 587	1.8	4.1	7.1	1.66	37 916	62 851
1972	676	653	468	14 570	13 288	8 837	-0.8	3.3	2.9	1.74	38 228	66 643
1973	816	790	502	14 872	14 658	8 815	2.1	10.3	-0.2	1.79	39 433	70 744
1974	981	947	588	15 420	15 770	9 086	3.7	7.6	3.1	1.82	40 997	74 625
1975	1 079	1 034	666	15 332	15 087	9 395	-0.6	-4.3	3.4	1.91	41 267	78 682
1976	1 191	1 141	716	15 324	14 595	8 904	-0.0	-3.3	-5.2	1.98	42 069	83 321
1977	1 292	1 235	830	14 948	14 411	9 188	-2.5	-1.3	3.2	2.09	41 658	87 007
1978	1 450	1 388	868	15 025	14 621	8 751	0.5	1.5	-4.8	2.12	41 545	88 109
1979	1 693	1 622	1 021	15 240	15 141	9 127	1.4	3.6	4.3	2.12	41 727	88 501
1980	2 205	2 114	1 261	15 889	16 368	9 690	4.3	8.1	6.2	2.09	43 630	91 197
1981	2 494	2 386	1 405	16 347	16 107	9 217	2.9	-1.6	-4.9	2.10	43 551	91 336
1982	2 766	2 652	1 597	15 914	15 167	9 167	-2.7	-5.8	-0.5	2.22	41 879	93 061
1983	3 094	2 971	1 814	15 267	14 551	9 233	-4.1	-4.1	0.7	2.37	39 546	93 557
1984	3 545	3 404	2 151	15 689	15 190	9 677	2.8	4.4	4.8	2.33	40 202	93 558
1985	4 002	3 822	2 390	15 162	14 744	9 354	-3.4	-2.9	-3.3	2.41	38 708	93 127
1986	4 583	4 377	2 693	14 834	14 534	8 865	-2.2	-1.4	-5.2	2.44	37 843	92 497
1987	5 244	5 054	3 197	14 825	14 743	9 151	-0.1	1.4	3.2	2.44	37 574	91 541
1988	6 164	5 952	3 809	15 128	15 024	9 357	2.0	1.9	2.3	2.36	38 115	89 967
1989	7 247	6 992	4 423	15 167	14 873	9 364	0.3	-1.0	0.1	2.34	38 171	89 204
1990	8 172	7 861	5 119	14 806	14 344	9 210	-2.4	-3.6	-1.6	2.39	37 026	88 650
1991	9 168	8 923	5 809	14 352	13 987	9 060	-3.1	-2.5	-1.6	2.45	35 804	87 700
1992	10 067	9 839	6 691	13 755	13 375	8 739	-4.2	-4.4	-3.5	2.52	34 253	86 416
1993	11 286	11 055	7 306	13 637	13 326	8 647	-0.9	-0.4	-1.1	2.50	33 982	84 923
1994	12 504	12 281	7 953	13 786	13 586	8 640	1.1	2.0	-0.1	2.44	34 241	83 519
1995	13 920	13 656	8 870	13 920	13 656	8 870	1.0	0.5	2.7	2.39	34 505	82 591
1996	15 368	15 035	9 742	14 218	13 961	9 082	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.33	35 194	82 003
1997	16 699	16 339	10 675	14 291	13 987	9 160	0.5	0.2	0.9	2.31	35 337	81 641
1998	17 620	17 207	11 207	14 099	13 759	9 019	-1.3	-1.6	-1.5	2.34	34 849	81 436
1999	18 697	18 248	11 828	14 086	13 641	8 934	-0.1	-0.9	-0.9	2.32	34 856	80 943
2000	20 338	19 841	12 789	14 295	13 791	9 051	1.5	1.1	1.3	2.26	35 364	79 877
2001	22 075	21 360	13 783	14 393	13 825	9 146	0.7	0.2	1.0	2.22	35 593	78 897
2002	24 674	24 051	15 276	14 618	14 250	9 272	1.6	3.1	1.4	2.16	36 161	77 979

KB810

1. See footnote 1 of Table KB630.
2. Derived from mid-year estimates of the economically active population.

**NATIONAL ACCOUNTS**  
**Ratios of selected data**  
**At current prices**

Period	Final consumption expenditure by households to GDP <sup>1</sup> (6280J)	Final consumption expenditure by general government to GDP <sup>1</sup> (6281J)	Gross fixed capital formation to GDP <sup>1</sup> (6282J)	Public sector expenditure <sup>3</sup> to GDP <sup>1</sup> (6283J)	Industrial and commercial inventories to GDP <sup>4</sup> (6284J)	Compensation of employees to GDP <sup>2</sup> (6295J)	Gross saving to GDP <sup>1</sup> (6286J)	Saving to disposable income of households (6287J)	Household debt to disposable income of households <sup>5</sup> (6525J)
1988 .....	58.2	18.5	19.4	25.5	19.0	56.0	22.7	5.7	49.3
1989 .....	57.7	19.2	20.2	27.2	19.0	56.3	22.4	5.4	51.6
1990 .....	61.0	19.7	19.1	25.7	17.7	57.2	19.1	2.6	53.8
1991 .....	61.6	19.8	17.2	25.7	16.7	57.1	18.6	2.7	54.3
1992 .....	62.9	20.2	15.7	25.5	16.0	57.5	16.3	5.3	51.4
1993 .....	61.8	20.1	14.7	24.4	14.5	56.6	16.4	4.5	52.4
1994 .....	61.8	20.0	15.2	23.8	14.9	55.9	16.9	2.8	54.6
1995 .....	62.6	18.3	15.9	22.6	16.0	55.8	16.5	1.8	57.4
1996 .....	62.2	19.1	16.3	23.6	16.4	55.4	16.1	1.8	60.4
1997 .....	62.9	19.2	16.5	24.0	15.9	55.3	15.1	1.6	60.6
1998 .....	63.1	19.0	17.0	24.8	14.6	56.3	14.8	0.7	60.3
1999 .....	63.0	18.7	15.3	23.1	14.4	55.8	15.3	0.4	57.9
2000 .....	62.7	18.7	14.9	22.5	15.1	54.0	15.1	0.4	55.2
2001 .....	62.3	18.9	14.5	22.4	15.0	52.4	14.3	0.3	54.4
2002 .....	61.6	18.7	15.0	22.3	15.6	50.2	16.2	0.4	51.9

KB811

**Seasonally adjusted, at annual rates**

	(6280L)	(6281L)	(6282L)	(6283L)	(6284L)	(6295L)	(6286L)	(6287L)	(6525L)
1998: 04 .....	63.4	18.8	17.4	25.5	14.5	57.1	14.9	0.6	59.3
1999: 01 .....	62.9	18.6	16.0	23.3	14.1	56.3	15.4	0.3	59.2
02.....	63.2	18.7	15.3	23.5	14.5	56.4	15.9	0.5	58.5
03.....	63.0	18.6	14.9	22.8	14.4	55.7	14.8	0.6	57.3
04.....	62.7	18.8	14.8	22.7	14.5	55.0	14.9	0.5	56.8
2000: 01 .....	63.3	18.8	14.9	22.6	14.9	54.5	14.8	0.3	55.7
02.....	63.2	18.8	14.9	22.7	15.2	55.0	15.2	0.4	55.3
03.....	62.3	18.6	14.8	22.3	15.1	53.5	14.9	0.4	54.8
04.....	62.0	18.8	14.8	22.6	14.9	52.9	15.5	0.3	55.2
2001: 01 .....	62.0	18.6	14.6	22.1	14.7	52.7	15.1	0.3	54.4
02.....	62.4	19.0	14.7	22.1	15.1	52.9	13.5	0.3	54.1
03.....	62.8	19.1	14.6	22.5	15.1	52.7	13.7	0.3	54.4
04.....	61.8	18.9	14.3	22.9	14.9	51.5	14.9	0.2	54.8
2002: 01 .....	61.7	18.7	14.4	22.0	15.4	51.0	16.0	0.4	53.1
02.....	61.4	18.7	14.7	22.5	15.5	50.8	15.4	0.4	52.7
03.....	62.2	18.8	15.2	22.5	15.8	50.3	16.5	0.4	51.0
04.....	61.3	18.5	15.4	22.3	15.5	48.8	16.8	0.5	50.7
2003: 01 .....	61.7	18.8	15.6	23.1	15.6	50.2	16.0	0.4	52.1
02.....	61.7	18.9	15.6	23.1	15.9	51.3	16.1	0.5	52.8
03.....	62.6	19.1	15.9	23.2	16.2	51.3	16.0	0.5	53.7

KB812

1. Gross domestic product at market prices.
2. Gross domestic product at factor cost.
3. Final consumption expenditure by general government plus gross capital formation by public authorities and public corporations.
4. Gross domestic product excluding agriculture at market prices.
5. See footnote 1 of Table KB630.