


**Statistical tables**

	Page "S"
<b>Money and banking</b>	
South African Reserve Bank: Liabilities and assets	2-3
Corporation for Public Deposits: Liabilities and assets	4-5
Banks: Liabilities and assets	6-9
Banks: Analysis of deposits	10
Banks: Selected asset items	10
Banks and Mutual Banks: Instalment sale and leasing transactions	11
Term lending rates and amounts paid out by banks	11
Banks: Contingent liabilities	12
Banks: Credit cards, cheques and electronic transactions	13
Banks and mutual banks: Liquid assets and cash reserves	14
Mutual banks and the Postbank: Liabilities and assets	15
Land and Agricultural Bank of South Africa: Liabilities and assets	16-17
Monetary sector: Liabilities and assets	18-21
Credit extension by all monetary institutions	22
Monetary aggregates	23
Monetary analysis	24
Banks and Mutual Banks: Mortgage loans	25
Selected money market and related indicators	26
Money market accommodation: Selected daily indicators	27
Money market and related interest rates	28
<b>Capital market</b>	
Capital market interest rates and yields	29
Capital market activity: Primary and secondary markets	30
Capital market activity: Non-resident and real estate transactions	30
Derivative market activity	31
Share prices	32
Yields and stock exchange activity	33
Unit trusts	34
Public Investment Commissioners: Liabilities and assets	35
Long-term insurers: Income statement	36
Long-term insurers: Liabilities and assets	37
Short-term insurers: Income statement	38
Short-term insurers: Liabilities and assets	39
Official pension and provident funds: Income statement	40
Official and private self-administered pension and provident funds: Assets and liabilities	41
Private self-administered pension and provident funds: Assets and income statement	42
Participation mortgage bond schemes	43
<b>National financial account</b>	
Flows for the quarters and the year 2000	44-53
<b>Public finance</b>	
National government finance	54-55
Cash-flow statement of national government and financing according to instruments	56
National government financing according to ownership of government debt	57
National government debt	58-59
Ownership distribution of domestic marketable bonds	60-61
Redemption schedule of domestic marketable bonds of national government	62-63
Interest payment schedule of domestic marketable bonds of national government	64
Marketable government bonds of national government by unexpired maturity	65
National government debt denominated in foreign currencies	66
Interest payment schedule of foreign debt of national government	67
Redemption schedule of foreign debt of national government	68
Ownership distribution of domestic marketable bonds of non-financial public enterprises	69
Ownership distribution of domestic marketable bonds of local authorities	69
Government deposits	70
Government finance statistics of national government	71
Government finance statistics of extra-budgetary institutions	72
Government finance statistics of social security funds	73
Government finance statistics of consolidated central government	74
Government finance statistics of provincial governments	75
Government finance statistics of local authorities	76
Government finance statistics of consolidated general government	77
Surplus/Deficit of the non-financial public enterprises	78
Non-financial public-sector borrowing requirement	79
Total expenditure - Consolidated general government (Functional classification)	80
Local authorities: Liabilities and assets	81

Financial public enterprises: Liabilities and assets . . . . .	82
Non-financial public enterprises: Liabilities and assets . . . . .	83
<b>International economic relations</b>	
Balance of payments: Annual figures . . . . .	84
Balance of payments: Quarterly figures . . . . .	85
Current account of the balance of payments . . . . .	86
Foreign trade: Indices of volume and prices . . . . .	87
Services, income and transfers . . . . .	88-89
Capital movements . . . . .	90-91
Foreign liabilities and assets of South Africa . . . . .	92-93
Foreign liabilities and assets of South Africa by selected countries . . . . .	94-97
Foreign liabilities of South Africa by kind of economic activity . . . . .	98-99
Foreign debt of South Africa . . . . .	100
Maturity structure of foreign-currency denominated debt . . . . .	101
Ratios of selected data . . . . .	101
Gold and other foreign reserves . . . . .	102
Average daily turnover on the South African foreign exchange market . . . . .	103
Exchange rates . . . . .	104
Exchange rates, gold price and trade financing rates . . . . .	105
<b>National accounts</b>	
National income and production accounts of South Africa . . . . .	106
Gross value added by kind of economic activity . . . . .	107-108
Expenditure on gross domestic product . . . . .	109-111
Final consumption expenditure by households . . . . .	112-115
Gross fixed capital formation . . . . .	116-122
Fixed capital stock . . . . .	123
Change in inventories . . . . .	124-125
Gross and net capital formation by type of organisation . . . . .	126
Financing of gross capital formation . . . . .	126
National disposable income, saving and net borrowing . . . . .	127
National income and saving . . . . .	127
Account with the rest of the world . . . . .	128
Current income and expenditure of incorporated business enterprises . . . . .	129
Current income and expenditure of general government . . . . .	130
Current income and expenditure of households . . . . .	131
<b>General economic indicators</b>	
Labour: Employment in the non-agricultural sectors . . . . .	132
Labour: Unemployment and labour costs in the non-agricultural sectors . . . . .	133
Manufacturing: Orders, production, sales and utilisation of production capacity . . . . .	134
Indicators of real economic activity . . . . .	135
Consumer prices - metropolitan areas . . . . .	136,138
Consumer prices - metropolitan and other urban areas . . . . .	137,139
Production prices . . . . .	140
Composite business cycle indicators . . . . .	141
<b>Key information</b>	
Money and banking: Selected data . . . . .	142
Capital market: Selected data . . . . .	143
Public finance: Selected data . . . . .	144-145
Balance of payments: Percentage changes in selected data . . . . .	146
Balance of payments: Ratios of selected data . . . . .	146
Terms of trade and exchange rates of the rand: Percentage changes . . . . .	147
Business cycle phases of South Africa since 1945 . . . . .	147
National accounts: Percentage changes in selected data at constant prices . . . . .	148
National accounts: Selected data . . . . .	149
National accounts: Ratios of selected data . . . . .	150
Composite business cycle indicators: Percentage change . . . . .	151
Labour in the non-agricultural sector: Percentage change . . . . .	152
Prices: Percentage change . . . . .	152

**General notes**

Owing to the rounding off of figures, the sum of the separate items will sometimes differ from the total shown.

... denotes not available

– denotes a value equal to nil

0 denotes a value between nil and half of the measuring unit

**NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCTION ACCOUNTS OF SOUTH AFRICA\***  
**Summary of gross domestic product, expenditure and national disposable income**  
**At current prices**  
R millions

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Compensation of employees..... (6000J)	242 165	274 673	308 121	340 072	372 250	397 127	422 863	455 650
Net operating surplus <sup>1</sup> ..... (6001J)	126 460	145 689	169 631	188 197	191 802	208 783	248 684	283 247
Consumption of fixed capital <sup>2</sup> ..... (6002J)	64 500	71 827	78 817	87 188	96 588	107 933	118 699	128 915
<b>Gross value added at factor cost</b> ..... (6003J)	<b>433 125</b>	<b>492 189</b>	<b>556 569</b>	<b>615 457</b>	<b>660 640</b>	<b>713 843</b>	<b>790 246</b>	<b>867 812</b>
Other taxes on production..... (6600J)	9 617	10 517	11 627	14 506	16 323	18 888	19 904	21 309
<b>less</b> Other subsidies on production..... (6601J)	<b>2 598</b>	<b>2 353</b>	<b>2 726</b>	<b>2 796</b>	<b>2 509</b>	<b>2 147</b>	<b>2 133</b>	<b>2 027</b>
<b>Gross value added at basic prices</b> ..... (6645J)	<b>440 147</b>	<b>500 354</b>	<b>565 470</b>	<b>627 167</b>	<b>674 454</b>	<b>730 584</b>	<b>808 017</b>	<b>887 093</b>
Taxes on products..... (6603J)	48 373	53 644	58 119	63 419	70 669	76 661	83 138	91 283
<b>less</b> Subsidies on products..... (6604J)	<b>6 400</b>	<b>5 898</b>	<b>5 635</b>	<b>4 856</b>	<b>5 619</b>	<b>4 405</b>	<b>3 360</b>	<b>3 180</b>
<b>Gross domestic product at market prices</b> ..... (6006J)	<b>482 120</b>	<b>548 100</b>	<b>617 954</b>	<b>685 730</b>	<b>739 504</b>	<b>802 840</b>	<b>887 795</b>	<b>975 196</b>
Final consumption expenditure by households <sup>3</sup> ..... (6007J)	298 173	343 037	384 624	431 403	466 552	505 698	558 425	608 614
Final consumption expenditure by general government <sup>4</sup> (6008J)	96 503	100 424	118 013	131 903	140 530	147 842	159 970	175 431
Individual consumption expenditure..... (6605J)	43 084	45 423	51 746	62 068	64 867	65 130	72 619	81 327
Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606J)	53 419	55 001	66 267	69 835	75 663	82 712	87 351	94 104
Gross capital formation..... (6180J)	81 058	98 559	107 721	114 062	123 243	127 959	141 533	149 685
Gross fixed capital formation..... (6009J)	73 045	87 042	100 632	113 221	125 877	124 203	132 054	144 176
Change in inventories <sup>5</sup> ..... (6010J)	8 013	11 517	7 089	841	-2 634	3 756	9 479	5 509
Residual item..... (6011J)	-4 709	1 303	-860	663	622	341	3 381	4 090
<b>Gross domestic expenditure</b> ..... (6012J)	<b>471 025</b>	<b>543 323</b>	<b>609 498</b>	<b>678 031</b>	<b>730 947</b>	<b>781 840</b>	<b>863 309</b>	<b>937 820</b>
Exports of goods and services..... (6013J)	106 842	125 869	151 795	168 417	190 189	205 895	253 956	301 841
Exports of goods (f.o.b.)..... (6608J)	93 536	109 118	130 206	143 830	161 121	174 897	220 051	261 863
Exports of services..... (6609J)	13 306	16 751	21 589	24 587	29 068	30 998	33 905	39 978
<b>less</b> Imports of goods and services..... (6014J)	<b>95 747</b>	<b>121 092</b>	<b>143 339</b>	<b>160 718</b>	<b>181 632</b>	<b>184 895</b>	<b>229 470</b>	<b>264 465</b>
Imports of goods (f.o.b.)..... (6610J)	77 675	99 425	118 658	133 061	150 705	150 025	189 842	219 916
Imports of services..... (6611J)	18 072	21 667	24 681	27 657	30 927	34 870	39 628	44 549
<b>Expenditure on gross domestic product (GDP at market prices)</b> ..... (6006J)	<b>482 120</b>	<b>548 100</b>	<b>617 954</b>	<b>685 730</b>	<b>739 504</b>	<b>802 840</b>	<b>887 795</b>	<b>975 196</b>
Primary income from the rest of the world..... (6612J)	3 455	4 128	4 663	6 011	7 193	9 582	15 701	18 337
<b>less</b> Primary income to the rest of the world..... (6613J)	<b>12 054</b>	<b>14 554</b>	<b>18 041</b>	<b>20 808</b>	<b>24 524</b>	<b>28 846</b>	<b>37 418</b>	<b>51 143</b>
<b>Gross national income at market prices</b> ..... (6016J)	<b>473 521</b>	<b>537 674</b>	<b>604 576</b>	<b>670 933</b>	<b>722 173</b>	<b>783 576</b>	<b>866 078</b>	<b>942 390</b>
Current transfers from the rest of the world..... (6614J)	509	709	238	640	334	404	741	1 103
<b>less</b> Current transfers to the rest of the world..... (6615J)	<b>2 669</b>	<b>3 049</b>	<b>3 444</b>	<b>3 968</b>	<b>4 427</b>	<b>6 066</b>	<b>7 163</b>	<b>7 360</b>
<b>less</b> Residual item..... (6011J)	<b>-4 709</b>	<b>1 303</b>	<b>-860</b>	<b>663</b>	<b>622</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>3 381</b>	<b>4 090</b>
<b>Gross national disposable income at market prices</b> ..... (6018J)	<b>476 070</b>	<b>534 031</b>	<b>602 230</b>	<b>666 942</b>	<b>717 458</b>	<b>777 573</b>	<b>856 275</b>	<b>932 043</b>
<b>Real gross national income (at 1995 prices)</b> ..... (6016Y)	<b>523 702</b>	<b>537 674</b>	<b>561 360</b>	<b>574 337</b>	<b>577 062</b>	<b>584 685</b>	<b>602 188</b>	<b>613 773</b>

KB601

\* Data for the last four years are preliminary and subject to revision.

1. After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.

2. At replacement value.

3. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

4. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the service departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments, local authorities and extra-budgetary institutions.

5. After inventory valuation adjustment.

**GROSS VALUE ADDED BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY<sup>1</sup>**

R millions

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
<b>At current prices</b>								
<b>Primary sector</b> ..... (6630J)	<b>52 363</b>	<b>54 147</b>	<b>62 488</b>	<b>65 664</b>	<b>67 726</b>	<b>72 877</b>	<b>84 985</b>	<b>94 101</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ..... (6631J)	20 252	19 317	23 720	25 140	24 286	24 995	25 876	27 293
Mining and quarrying ..... (6632J)	32 111	34 830	38 768	40 524	43 440	47 882	59 109	66 808
<b>Secondary sector</b> ..... (6633J)	<b>121 840</b>	<b>139 362</b>	<b>150 357</b>	<b>164 362</b>	<b>173 238</b>	<b>180 081</b>	<b>196 025</b>	<b>213 333</b>
Manufacturing..... (6634J)	92 068	106 180	114 125	124 604	129 016	136 016	149 380	163 880
Electricity, gas and water ..... (6635J)	15 975	17 408	18 601	19 929	22 535	21 740	22 739	23 915
Construction (contractors)..... (6636J)	13 797	15 774	17 631	19 829	21 687	22 325	23 906	25 538
<b>Tertiary sector</b> ..... (6637J)	<b>265 944</b>	<b>306 845</b>	<b>352 625</b>	<b>397 141</b>	<b>433 490</b>	<b>477 626</b>	<b>527 007</b>	<b>579 659</b>
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation..... (6638J)	62 474	71 768	79 463	85 858	89 813	95 595	105 645	115 756
Transport, storage and communication..... (6639J)	38 297	44 538	51 787	57 874	63 277	70 867	79 938	88 384
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services..... (6640J)	70 491	82 162	94 122	110 488	123 777	143 545	161 577	182 202
Community, social and personal services..... (6642J)	94 682	108 377	127 253	142 921	156 623	167 619	179 847	193 317
General government services..... (6643J)	71 279	80 832	96 214	107 744	117 079	123 572	131 201	140 804
Other services..... (6641J)	11 349	13 690	15 368	17 374	19 390	21 520	23 711	25 667
Other producers ..... (6644J)	12 054	13 855	15 671	17 803	20 154	22 527	24 935	26 846
<b>Gross value added at basic prices</b> ..... (6645J)	<b>440 147</b>	<b>500 354</b>	<b>565 470</b>	<b>627 167</b>	<b>674 454</b>	<b>730 584</b>	<b>808 017</b>	<b>887 093</b>
<b>At constant 1995 prices</b>								
<b>Primary sector</b> ..... (6630Y)	<b>60 072</b>	<b>54 147</b>	<b>58 492</b>	<b>59 273</b>	<b>57 359</b>	<b>58 130</b>	<b>59 210</b>	<b>58 455</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ..... (6631Y)	24 126	19 317	23 950	24 153	22 519	23 658	25 389	24 590
Mining and quarrying ..... (6632Y)	35 946	34 830	34 542	35 120	34 840	34 472	33 821	33 865
<b>Secondary sector</b> ..... (6633Y)	<b>132 008</b>	<b>139 362</b>	<b>143 027</b>	<b>147 242</b>	<b>145 860</b>	<b>145 482</b>	<b>150 953</b>	<b>154 821</b>
Manufacturing..... (6634Y)	99 706	106 180	107 648	110 562	108 418	108 084	113 587	116 913
Electricity, gas and water ..... (6635Y)	17 069	17 408	19 287	20 034	20 358	20 728	20 244	20 103
Construction (contractors)..... (6636Y)	15 233	15 774	16 092	16 646	17 084	16 670	17 122	17 805
<b>Tertiary sector</b> ..... (6637Y)	<b>293 703</b>	<b>306 845</b>	<b>320 092</b>	<b>328 805</b>	<b>336 479</b>	<b>348 319</b>	<b>360 590</b>	<b>370 074</b>
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation..... (6638Y)	67 780	71 768	74 415	74 748	73 905	74 161	77 372	80 029
Transport, storage and communication..... (6639Y)	40 281	44 538	47 271	50 879	54 273	58 141	61 000	63 354
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services..... (6640Y)	79 378	82 162	87 737	91 866	96 737	104 191	110 318	114 488
Community, social and personal services..... (6642Y)	106 264	108 377	110 669	111 312	111 564	111 826	111 900	112 203
General government services..... (6643Y)	80 157	80 832	82 393	83 043	82 830	82 469	81 758	81 136
Other services..... (6641Y)	12 420	13 690	14 210	13 971	14 108	14 439	14 925	15 404
Other producers ..... (6644Y)	13 687	13 855	14 066	14 298	14 626	14 918	15 217	15 663
<b>Gross value added at basic prices</b> ..... (6645Y)	<b>485 783</b>	<b>500 354</b>	<b>521 611</b>	<b>535 320</b>	<b>539 698</b>	<b>551 931</b>	<b>570 753</b>	<b>583 350</b>

KB602

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa.

**GROSS VALUE ADDED BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY<sup>1</sup>****Seasonally adjusted annualised rates**

R millions

	2000					2001				
	01	02	03	04	2000	01	02	03	04	2001
<b>At current prices</b>										
<b>Primary sector</b> ..... (6630L)	<b>81 923</b>	<b>82 925</b>	<b>87 966</b>	<b>87 126</b>	<b>84 985</b>	<b>94 093</b>	<b>95 252</b>	<b>93 497</b>	<b>93 562</b>	<b>94 101</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ..... (6631L)	24 048	24 218	31 895	23 343	25 876	26 993	27 627	28 898	25 654	27 293
Mining and quarrying..... (6632L)	57 875	58 707	56 071	63 783	59 109	67 100	67 625	64 599	67 908	66 808
<b>Secondary sector</b> ..... (6633L)	<b>188 758</b>	<b>191 274</b>	<b>199 160</b>	<b>204 908</b>	<b>196 025</b>	<b>207 434</b>	<b>209 126</b>	<b>213 019</b>	<b>223 753</b>	<b>213 333</b>
Manufacturing ..... (6634L)	143 949	145 293	151 777	156 501	149 380	159 720	160 644	162 926	172 230	163 880
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635L)	21 646	22 426	23 349	23 535	22 739	22 854	23 374	24 518	24 914	23 915
Construction (contractors)..... (6636L)	23 163	23 555	24 034	24 872	23 906	24 860	25 108	25 575	26 609	25 538
<b>Tertiary sector</b> ..... (6637L)	<b>503 427</b>	<b>517 902</b>	<b>535 313</b>	<b>551 386</b>	<b>527 007</b>	<b>558 951</b>	<b>569 778</b>	<b>582 924</b>	<b>606 983</b>	<b>579 659</b>
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation ..... (6638L)	100 719	104 413	106 531	110 917	105 645	110 770	114 433	115 242	122 579	115 756
Transport, storage and communication ..... (6639L)	74 681	78 904	81 310	84 857	79 938	84 085	86 958	88 817	93 676	88 384
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services ..... (6640L)	153 191	156 623	165 730	170 764	161 577	175 366	177 415	184 502	191 525	182 202
Community, social and personal services ..... (6642L)	174 836	177 962	181 742	184 848	179 847	188 730	190 972	194 363	199 203	193 317
General government services ..... (6643L)	127 704	129 682	132 719	134 699	131 201	137 067	138 921	142 051	145 177	140 804
Other services ..... (6641L)	23 069	23 350	23 845	24 580	23 711	25 275	25 283	25 491	26 619	25 667
Other producers..... (6644L)	24 063	24 930	25 178	25 569	24 935	26 388	26 768	26 821	27 407	26 846
<b>Gross value added at basic prices</b> ..... (6645L)	<b>774 108</b>	<b>792 101</b>	<b>822 439</b>	<b>843 420</b>	<b>808 017</b>	<b>860 478</b>	<b>874 156</b>	<b>889 440</b>	<b>924 298</b>	<b>887 093</b>
<b>At constant 1995 prices</b>										
<b>Primary sector</b> ..... (6630D)	<b>58 992</b>	<b>59 266</b>	<b>59 331</b>	<b>59 251</b>	<b>59 210</b>	<b>58 687</b>	<b>58 628</b>	<b>58 431</b>	<b>58 074</b>	<b>58 455</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ..... (6631D)	24 886	25 458	25 677	25 535	25 389	24 860	24 612	24 518	24 370	24 590
Mining and quarrying..... (6632D)	34 106	33 808	33 654	33 716	33 821	33 827	34 016	33 913	33 704	33 865
<b>Secondary sector</b> ..... (6633D)	<b>148 430</b>	<b>149 664</b>	<b>151 719</b>	<b>153 999</b>	<b>150 953</b>	<b>154 250</b>	<b>154 643</b>	<b>154 409</b>	<b>155 982</b>	<b>154 821</b>
Manufacturing ..... (6634D)	111 301	112 434	114 272	116 341	113 587	116 490	116 733	116 417	118 012	116 913
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635D)	20 480	20 326	20 189	19 981	20 244	20 039	20 069	20 179	20 125	20 103
Construction (contractors)..... (6636D)	16 649	16 904	17 258	17 677	17 122	17 721	17 841	17 813	17 845	17 805
<b>Tertiary sector</b> ..... (6637D)	<b>356 461</b>	<b>359 439</b>	<b>362 078</b>	<b>364 382</b>	<b>360 590</b>	<b>366 700</b>	<b>368 919</b>	<b>371 109</b>	<b>373 568</b>	<b>370 074</b>
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation ..... (6638D)	76 036	77 058	77 836	78 558	77 372	79 120	79 760	80 224	81 012	80 029
Transport, storage and communication ..... (6639D)	60 207	60 804	61 228	61 761	61 000	62 371	62 989	63 658	64 398	63 354
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services ..... (6640D)	108 408	109 699	111 061	112 104	110 318	113 119	113 959	114 884	115 990	114 488
Community, social and personal services ..... (6642D)	111 810	111 878	111 953	111 959	111 900	112 090	112 211	112 343	112 168	112 203
General government services ..... (6643D)	82 071	81 900	81 659	81 402	81 758	81 282	81 229	81 192	80 841	81 136
Other services ..... (6641D)	14 634	14 799	15 040	15 227	14 925	15 287	15 355	15 436	15 538	15 404
Other producers..... (6644D)	15 105	15 179	15 254	15 330	15 217	15 521	15 627	15 715	15 789	15 663
<b>Gross value added at basic prices</b> ..... (6645D)	<b>563 883</b>	<b>568 369</b>	<b>573 128</b>	<b>577 632</b>	<b>570 753</b>	<b>579 637</b>	<b>582 190</b>	<b>583 949</b>	<b>587 624</b>	<b>583 350</b>

KB603

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa.

**EXPENDITURE ON GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT**

R millions

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
<b>At current prices</b>								
Final consumption expenditure ..... (6620J)	394 676	443 461	502 637	563 306	607 082	653 540	718 395	784 045
Final consumption expenditure by households <sup>1</sup> ..... (6007J)	298 173	343 037	384 624	431 403	466 552	505 698	558 425	608 614
Final consumption expenditure by general government <sup>2</sup> ..... (6008J)	96 503	100 424	118 013	131 903	140 530	147 842	159 970	175 431
Individual consumption expenditure ..... (6605J)	43 084	45 423	51 746	62 068	64 867	65 130	72 619	81 327
Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606J)	53 419	55 001	66 267	69 835	75 663	82 712	87 351	94 104
Gross capital formation ..... (6180J)	81 058	98 559	107 721	114 062	123 243	127 959	141 533	149 685
Gross fixed capital formation..... (6009J)	73 045	87 042	100 632	113 221	125 877	124 203	132 054	144 176
Change in inventories <sup>3</sup> ..... (6010J)	8 013	11 517	7 089	841	-2 634	3 756	9 479	5 509
Residual item ..... (6011J)	-4 709	1 303	-860	663	622	341	3 381	4 090
<b>Gross domestic expenditure</b> ..... (6012J)	<b>471 025</b>	<b>543 323</b>	<b>609 498</b>	<b>678 031</b>	<b>730 947</b>	<b>781 840</b>	<b>863 309</b>	<b>937 820</b>
Exports of goods and services ..... (6013J)	106 842	125 869	151 795	168 417	190 189	205 895	253 956	301 841
Exports of goods (f.o.b.) ..... (6608J)	93 536	109 118	130 206	143 830	161 121	174 897	220 051	261 863
Exports of services ..... (6609J)	13 306	16 751	21 589	24 587	29 068	30 998	33 905	39 978
<b>less</b> Imports of goods and services ..... (6014J)	95 747	121 092	143 339	160 718	181 632	184 895	229 470	264 465
Imports of goods (f.o.b.)..... (6610J)	77 675	99 425	118 658	133 061	150 705	150 025	189 842	219 916
Imports of services..... (6611J)	18 072	21 667	24 681	27 657	30 927	34 870	39 628	44 549
<b>Expenditure on gross domestic product</b> ..... (6006J)	<b>482 120</b>	<b>548 100</b>	<b>617 954</b>	<b>685 730</b>	<b>739 504</b>	<b>802 840</b>	<b>887 795</b>	<b>975 196</b>
<b>At constant 1995 prices</b>								
Final consumption expenditure ..... (6620Y)	430 688	443 461	462 622	476 529	479 669	484 186	497 063	509 508
Final consumption expenditure by households <sup>1</sup> ..... (6007Y)	323 844	343 037	358 377	370 051	375 257	380 511	392 886	403 853
Final consumption expenditure by general government <sup>2</sup> ..... (6008Y)	106 844	100 424	104 245	106 478	104 412	103 675	104 177	105 655
Individual consumption expenditure ..... (6605Y)	47 759	45 423	45 445	47 433	46 482	44 703	46 453	49 101
Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606Y)	59 085	55 001	58 800	59 045	57 930	58 972	57 724	56 554
Gross capital formation ..... (6180Y)	87 272	98 559	100 898	101 164	102 849	99 804	104 390	103 623
Gross fixed capital formation..... (6009Y)	78 635	87 042	94 883	100 331	105 369	97 126	97 424	100 660
Change in inventories <sup>3</sup> ..... (6010Y)	8 637	11 517	6 015	833	-2 520	2 678	6 966	2 963
Residual item ..... (6011Y)	2 997	1 303	2 365	2 774	871	-652	-1 018	-2 097
<b>Gross domestic expenditure</b> ..... (6012Y)	<b>520 957</b>	<b>543 323</b>	<b>565 885</b>	<b>580 467</b>	<b>583 389</b>	<b>583 338</b>	<b>600 435</b>	<b>611 034</b>
Exports of goods and services ..... (6013Y)	113 879	125 869	137 063	144 669	148 266	150 323	162 859	166 740
Exports of goods (f.o.b.) ..... (6608Y)	99 577	109 118	117 161	123 624	125 007	126 978	138 771	139 930
Exports of services ..... (6609Y)	14 302	16 751	19 902	21 045	23 259	23 345	24 088	26 810
<b>less</b> Imports of goods and services ..... (6014Y)	103 297	121 092	131 243	138 299	140 345	129 820	139 167	139 764
Imports of goods (f.o.b.)..... (6610Y)	83 477	99 425	110 554	117 006	118 179	108 348	118 585	118 167
Imports of services..... (6611Y)	19 820	21 667	20 689	21 293	22 166	21 472	20 582	21 597
<b>Expenditure on gross domestic product</b> ..... (6006Y)	<b>531 539</b>	<b>548 100</b>	<b>571 705</b>	<b>586 837</b>	<b>591 310</b>	<b>603 841</b>	<b>624 127</b>	<b>638 010</b>

KB604

1. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

2. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the service departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments, local authorities and extra-budgetary institutions.

3. After inventory valuation adjustment.

**EXPENDITURE ON GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT****At current prices**

R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Residual item (6011K)	<b>Gross domestic expenditure</b> (6012K)	Exports of goods and services (6013K)	<b>less</b> Imports of goods and services (6014K)	<b>Expenditure on gross domestic product</b> (6006K)
	Households <sup>1</sup> (6007K)	General government <sup>2</sup> (6008K)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009K)	Change in inventories <sup>3</sup> (6010K)					
1998: 01 .....	108 800	33 153	29 765	-3 915	2 344	<b>170 147</b>	45 665	39 815	<b>175 997</b>
02 .....	114 124	34 203	30 372	1 399	1 729	<b>181 827</b>	45 630	42 031	<b>185 426</b>
03 .....	117 407	34 238	31 874	1 363	4 909	<b>189 791</b>	50 968	52 536	<b>188 223</b>
04 .....	126 221	38 936	33 866	-1 481	-8 360	<b>189 182</b>	47 926	47 250	<b>189 858</b>
1998 .....	466 552	140 530	125 877	-2 634	622	<b>730 947</b>	190 189	181 632	<b>739 504</b>
1999: 01 .....	117 880	34 726	31 234	-4 012	1 902	<b>181 730</b>	49 922	41 330	<b>190 322</b>
02 .....	123 472	40 920	30 183	6 644	-6 650	<b>194 569</b>	47 269	43 933	<b>197 905</b>
03 .....	127 412	35 189	30 870	1 996	6 232	<b>201 699</b>	52 497	48 581	<b>205 615</b>
04 .....	136 934	37 007	31 916	-872	-1 143	<b>203 842</b>	56 207	51 051	<b>208 998</b>
1999 .....	505 698	147 842	124 203	3 756	341	<b>781 840</b>	205 895	184 895	<b>802 840</b>
2000: 01 .....	130 166	38 585	31 685	1 483	1 061	<b>202 980</b>	56 890	51 244	<b>208 626</b>
02 .....	137 192	40 290	32 090	4 679	-2 356	<b>211 895</b>	59 761	54 065	<b>217 591</b>
03 .....	141 086	39 961	33 519	4 526	6 908	<b>226 000</b>	64 042	60 923	<b>229 119</b>
04 .....	149 981	41 134	34 760	-1 209	-2 232	<b>222 434</b>	73 263	63 238	<b>232 459</b>
2000 .....	558 425	159 970	132 054	9 479	3 381	<b>863 309</b>	253 956	229 470	<b>887 795</b>
2001: 01 .....	142 644	42 230	34 833	-5 437	7 703	<b>221 973</b>	70 735	60 595	<b>232 113</b>
02 .....	149 453	44 188	35 263	3 670	-4 781	<b>227 793</b>	77 053	64 773	<b>240 073</b>
03 .....	152 883	43 856	36 249	11 275	-2 537	<b>241 726</b>	73 551	67 513	<b>247 764</b>
04 .....	163 634	45 157	37 831	-3 999	3 705	<b>246 328</b>	80 502	71 584	<b>255 246</b>
2001 .....	608 614	175 431	144 176	5 509	4 090	<b>937 820</b>	301 841	264 465	<b>975 196</b>

KB605

**Seasonally adjusted annualised rates**

	(6007L)	(6008L)	(6009L)	(6010L)	(6011L)	(6012L)	(6013L)	(6014L)	(6006L)
1998: 01 .....	450 431	137 675	119 592	-815	-4 463	<b>702 420</b>	185 063	168 465	<b>719 018</b>
02 .....	461 994	140 211	123 053	-1 319	1 799	<b>725 738</b>	183 281	168 778	<b>740 241</b>
03 .....	473 699	141 490	128 129	-5 211	2 258	<b>740 365</b>	200 068	198 714	<b>741 719</b>
04 .....	480 084	142 744	132 734	-3 191	2 894	<b>755 265</b>	192 344	190 571	<b>757 038</b>
1998 .....	466 552	140 530	125 877	-2 634	622	<b>730 947</b>	190 189	181 632	<b>739 504</b>
1999: 01 .....	487 408	144 322	124 865	-4 186	-4 978	<b>747 431</b>	204 719	175 328	<b>776 822</b>
02 .....	500 272	146 427	122 988	5 066	127	<b>774 880</b>	192 556	176 160	<b>791 276</b>
03 .....	514 336	148 824	123 481	4 730	3 445	<b>794 816</b>	203 665	186 757	<b>811 724</b>
04 .....	520 776	151 795	125 478	9 414	2 770	<b>810 233</b>	222 640	201 335	<b>831 538</b>
1999 .....	505 698	147 842	124 203	3 756	341	<b>781 840</b>	205 895	184 895	<b>802 840</b>
2000: 01 .....	540 747	154 566	127 537	9 471	2 419	<b>834 740</b>	233 158	217 466	<b>850 432</b>
02 .....	554 549	157 742	130 333	1 123	4 324	<b>848 071</b>	242 159	218 970	<b>871 260</b>
03 .....	564 912	162 004	133 773	16 555	4 576	<b>881 820</b>	251 826	230 441	<b>903 205</b>
04 .....	573 492	165 568	136 573	10 767	2 205	<b>888 605</b>	288 681	251 003	<b>926 283</b>
2000 .....	558 425	159 970	132 054	9 479	3 381	<b>863 309</b>	253 956	229 470	<b>887 795</b>
2001: 01 .....	592 759	168 913	139 897	6 400	4 145	<b>912 114</b>	288 888	254 478	<b>946 524</b>
02 .....	603 538	172 912	143 503	-7 672	1 758	<b>914 039</b>	309 351	261 311	<b>962 079</b>
03 .....	611 168	177 519	144 989	9 080	2 411	<b>945 167</b>	290 642	258 813	<b>976 996</b>
04 .....	626 991	182 380	148 315	14 228	8 046	<b>979 960</b>	318 483	283 258	<b>1 015 185</b>
2001 .....	608 614	175 431	144 176	5 509	4 090	<b>937 820</b>	301 841	264 465	<b>975 196</b>

KB606

1. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

2. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the service departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments, local authorities and extra-budgetary institutions.

3. After inventory valuation adjustment.

**EXPENDITURE ON GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT****At constant 1995 prices**

R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Residual item (6011C)	<b>Gross domestic expenditure</b> (6012C)	Exports of goods and services (6013C)	<b>less</b> Imports of goods and services (6014C)	<b>Expenditure on gross domestic product</b> (6006C)
	Households <sup>1</sup>	General government <sup>2</sup>	Gross fixed capital formation	Change in inventories					
	(6007C)	(6008C)	(6009C)	(6010C)					
1998: 01 .....	90 311	25 064	25 627	-3 335	964	<b>138 631</b>	37 722	33 070	<b>143 283</b>
02 .....	92 754	25 396	25 621	654	1 699	<b>146 124</b>	37 013	33 845	<b>149 292</b>
03 .....	92 824	25 211	26 483	1 062	4 397	<b>149 977</b>	37 255	37 798	<b>149 434</b>
04 .....	99 368	28 741	27 638	-901	-6 189	<b>148 657</b>	36 276	35 632	<b>149 301</b>
1998 .....	375 257	104 412	105 369	-2 520	871	<b>583 389</b>	148 266	140 345	<b>591 310</b>
1999: 01 .....	90 715	24 472	25 020	-2 913	1 183	<b>138 477</b>	36 699	30 105	<b>145 071</b>
02 .....	93 527	29 245	23 764	4 644	-1 994	<b>149 186</b>	34 767	31 929	<b>152 024</b>
03 .....	94 534	24 451	23 893	1 165	3 851	<b>147 894</b>	38 842	33 653	<b>153 083</b>
04 .....	101 735	25 507	24 449	-218	-3 692	<b>147 781</b>	40 015	34 133	<b>153 663</b>
1999 .....	380 511	103 675	97 126	2 678	-652	<b>583 338</b>	150 323	129 820	<b>603 841</b>
2000: 01 .....	93 695	25 773	24 032	1 270	-1 515	<b>143 255</b>	38 900	33 259	<b>148 896</b>
02 .....	96 625	26 598	23 937	3 218	-229	<b>150 149</b>	38 770	33 161	<b>155 758</b>
03 .....	97 573	25 723	24 508	3 185	5 228	<b>156 217</b>	41 052	36 688	<b>160 581</b>
04 .....	104 993	26 083	24 947	-707	-4 502	<b>150 814</b>	44 137	36 059	<b>158 892</b>
2000 .....	392 886	104 177	97 424	6 966	-1 018	<b>600 435</b>	162 859	139 167	<b>624 127</b>
2001: 01 .....	96 216	25 960	24 744	-1 362	-44	<b>145 514</b>	41 604	33 493	<b>153 625</b>
02 .....	99 427	26 925	24 606	1 174	421	<b>152 553</b>	44 110	35 918	<b>160 745</b>
03 .....	100 349	26 177	25 266	2 625	2 474	<b>156 891</b>	40 784	35 864	<b>161 811</b>
04 .....	107 861	26 593	26 044	526	-4 948	<b>156 076</b>	40 242	34 489	<b>161 829</b>
2001 .....	403 853	105 655	100 660	2 963	-2 097	<b>611 034</b>	166 740	139 764	<b>638 010</b>

KB607

**Seasonally adjusted annualised rates**

	(6007D)	(6008D)	(6009D)	(6010D)	(6011D)	(6012D)	(6013D)	(6014D)	(6006D)
1998: 01 .....	373 982	105 348	102 965	-5 769	-581	<b>575 945</b>	152 910	138 583	<b>590 272</b>
02 .....	375 565	104 868	103 795	-4 877	-515	<b>578 836</b>	148 786	136 016	<b>591 606</b>
03 .....	375 995	104 127	106 307	-1 093	2 198	<b>587 534</b>	146 066	142 664	<b>590 936</b>
04 .....	375 486	103 305	108 409	1 659	2 382	<b>591 241</b>	145 302	144 117	<b>592 426</b>
1998 .....	375 257	104 412	105 369	-2 520	871	<b>583 389</b>	148 266	140 345	<b>591 310</b>
1999: 01 .....	375 923	103 173	99 999	-5 422	824	<b>574 497</b>	150 553	128 150	<b>596 900</b>
02 .....	378 649	103 481	96 787	9 090	-356	<b>587 651</b>	141 502	128 609	<b>600 544</b>
03 .....	381 808	103 867	95 448	3 934	-880	<b>584 177</b>	150 601	128 770	<b>606 008</b>
04 .....	385 664	104 179	96 270	3 110	-2 196	<b>587 027</b>	158 636	133 751	<b>611 912</b>
1999 .....	380 511	103 675	97 126	2 678	-652	<b>583 338</b>	150 323	129 820	<b>603 841</b>
2000: 01 .....	388 838	104 152	96 696	8 996	-1 033	<b>597 649</b>	159 510	140 514	<b>616 645</b>
02 .....	391 267	104 111	97 173	7 024	-752	<b>598 823</b>	156 903	134 243	<b>621 483</b>
03 .....	394 106	104 140	97 652	8 676	-364	<b>604 210</b>	161 268	138 786	<b>626 692</b>
04 .....	397 333	104 305	98 175	3 168	-1 923	<b>601 058</b>	173 755	143 125	<b>631 688</b>
2000 .....	392 886	104 177	97 424	6 966	-1 018	<b>600 435</b>	162 859	139 167	<b>624 127</b>
2001: 01 .....	399 964	104 690	99 367	2 640	-1 535	<b>605 126</b>	169 199	140 356	<b>633 969</b>
02 .....	402 276	105 289	100 119	-2 324	-41	<b>605 319</b>	176 656	145 195	<b>636 780</b>
03 .....	404 892	105 956	100 870	5 308	-2 603	<b>614 423</b>	161 473	137 250	<b>638 646</b>
04 .....	408 280	106 685	102 284	6 228	-4 209	<b>619 268</b>	159 632	136 255	<b>642 645</b>
2001 .....	403 853	105 655	100 660	2 963	-2 097	<b>611 034</b>	166 740	139 764	<b>638 010</b>

KB608

1. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

2. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the service departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments, local authorities and extra-budgetary institutions.



**FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY HOUSEHOLDS****At current prices**

R millions

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
<b>Durable goods</b> ..... (6050J)	<b>24 473</b>	<b>28 794</b>	<b>31 737</b>	<b>33 575</b>	<b>33 305</b>	<b>35 646</b>	<b>41 949</b>	<b>47 683</b>
Furniture, household appliances, etc..... (6051J)	7 453	8 344	9 173	9 747	10 071	10 514	11 431	12 299
Personal transport equipment..... (6052J)	10 477	13 246	14 748	15 262	14 037	15 380	20 041	24 099
Recreational and entertainment goods..... (6053J)	4 409	4 352	4 619	4 981	5 339	5 481	5 823	6 217
Other durable goods <sup>1</sup> ..... (6054J)	2 134	2 852	3 197	3 585	3 858	4 271	4 654	5 068
<b>Semi-durable goods</b> ..... (6055J)	<b>32 514</b>	<b>36 444</b>	<b>40 628</b>	<b>43 057</b>	<b>45 629</b>	<b>46 709</b>	<b>50 511</b>	<b>54 410</b>
Clothing and footwear..... (6056J)	18 563	21 015	23 287	24 998	25 919	25 708	27 545	29 390
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware, etc..... (6057J)	5 834	6 314	7 003	7 615	7 686	8 125	8 740	9 514
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories..... (6058J)	4 085	4 726	5 571	5 241	6 277	6 662	7 596	8 300
Recreational and entertainment goods..... (6059J)	3 592	3 935	4 265	4 643	5 142	5 535	5 873	6 366
Miscellaneous goods <sup>2</sup> ..... (6060J)	440	454	502	560	605	679	757	840
<b>Non-durable goods</b> ..... (6061J)	<b>131 728</b>	<b>148 689</b>	<b>165 224</b>	<b>186 964</b>	<b>202 181</b>	<b>216 835</b>	<b>238 040</b>	<b>257 510</b>
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062J)	94 429	105 704	116 940	134 156	145 939	154 706	167 280	179 674
Household fuel and power..... (6063J)	8 418	9 996	11 082	12 333	13 625	15 268	17 235	18 907
Household consumer goods..... (6064J)	10 565	11 697	12 657	13 768	14 867	15 976	17 203	18 812
Medical and pharmaceutical products..... (6065J)	4 727	5 852	6 629	7 337	7 957	9 043	10 076	11 470
Petroleum products..... (6066J)	10 326	11 754	13 878	14 984	15 059	16 661	20 659	22 685
Recreational and entertainment goods..... (6067J)	3 263	3 686	4 038	4 386	4 734	5 181	5 587	5 962
<b>Services</b> ..... (6068J)	<b>109 458</b>	<b>129 110</b>	<b>147 035</b>	<b>167 807</b>	<b>185 437</b>	<b>206 508</b>	<b>227 925</b>	<b>249 011</b>
Rent <sup>3</sup> ..... (6069J)	26 772	30 494	34 496	38 580	42 670	46 495	49 963	54 776
Household services, including domestic servants..... (6070J)	8 834	10 672	12 171	13 932	15 843	17 862	19 962	22 670
Medical services..... (6071J)	13 183	15 944	18 210	21 335	22 808	25 625	28 411	31 785
Transport and communication services..... (6072J)	26 282	29 992	34 092	37 105	40 098	44 266	50 196	54 981
Recreational, entertainment and educational services..... (6073J)	9 393	11 341	12 990	14 286	16 003	18 202	20 838	23 536
Miscellaneous services <sup>4</sup> ..... (6074J)	24 994	30 667	35 076	42 569	48 015	54 058	58 555	61 263
<b>Total</b> ..... (6007J)	<b>298 173</b>	<b>343 037</b>	<b>384 624</b>	<b>431 403</b>	<b>466 552</b>	<b>505 698</b>	<b>558 425</b>	<b>608 614</b>

KB609

1. Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.
2. Personal goods and writing and drawing equipment and supplies.
3. Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.
4. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic market.

**FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY HOUSEHOLDS****At constant 1995 prices**

R millions

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
<b>Durable goods</b> ..... (6050Y)	<b>26 219</b>	<b>28 794</b>	<b>30 656</b>	<b>30 769</b>	<b>29 110</b>	<b>28 421</b>	<b>31 151</b>	<b>32 256</b>
Furniture, household appliances, etc. .... (6051Y)	7 740	8 344	8 813	8 881	8 760	8 810	9 586	9 788
Personal transport equipment..... (6052Y)	11 673	13 245	14 300	14 039	12 222	11 361	12 971	13 650
Recreational and entertainment goods ..... (6053Y)	4 527	4 353	4 541	4 770	5 005	5 024	5 330	5 548
Other durable goods <sup>1</sup> ..... (6054Y)	2 279	2 852	3 002	3 079	3 123	3 226	3 264	3 270
<b>Semi-durable goods</b> ..... (6055Y)	<b>34 217</b>	<b>36 444</b>	<b>38 699</b>	<b>39 867</b>	<b>41 075</b>	<b>40 805</b>	<b>43 151</b>	<b>45 668</b>
Clothing and footwear ..... (6056Y)	19 436	21 015	22 357	23 287	24 022	23 442	24 974	26 819
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware, etc. .... (6057Y)	6 059	6 314	6 732	6 951	6 819	7 017	7 341	7 685
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories ..... (6058Y)	4 483	4 726	5 120	4 936	5 230	5 004	5 282	5 324
Recreational and entertainment goods ..... (6059Y)	3 765	3 935	4 024	4 212	4 508	4 825	5 013	5 283
Miscellaneous goods <sup>2</sup> ..... (6060Y)	474	454	466	481	496	517	541	557
<b>Non-durable goods</b> ..... (6061Y)	<b>142 414</b>	<b>148 689</b>	<b>153 582</b>	<b>158 107</b>	<b>158 801</b>	<b>159 171</b>	<b>160 201</b>	<b>162 315</b>
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062Y)	102 932	105 704	109 259	112 983	113 736	113 691	114 714	116 399
Household fuel and power..... (6063Y)	8 915	9 996	10 279	10 557	10 699	10 868	10 883	10 992
Household consumer goods..... (6064Y)	11 242	11 697	11 639	11 603	11 778	11 743	11 836	12 000
Medical and pharmaceutical products ..... (6065Y)	5 046	5 852	6 133	6 348	6 366	6 697	6 936	7 123
Petroleum products..... (6066Y)	10 719	11 754	12 535	12 844	12 368	12 116	11 683	11 517
Recreational and entertainment goods ..... (6067Y)	3 560	3 686	3 737	3 772	3 854	4 056	4 149	4 284
<b>Services</b> ..... (6068Y)	<b>120 994</b>	<b>129 110</b>	<b>135 440</b>	<b>141 308</b>	<b>146 271</b>	<b>152 114</b>	<b>158 383</b>	<b>163 614</b>
Rent <sup>3</sup> ..... (6069Y)	29 948	30 494	31 125	31 660	32 096	32 450	32 317	32 516
Household services, including domestic servants ..... (6070Y)	10 193	10 672	10 809	11 034	11 224	11 414	11 620	11 797
Medical services ..... (6071Y)	14 460	15 944	16 888	17 424	16 655	17 245	18 043	18 797
Transport and communication services ..... (6072Y)	27 651	29 992	31 826	33 532	34 576	37 001	40 980	44 211
Recreational, entertainment and educational services.... (6073Y)	10 234	11 341	11 460	11 644	13 145	13 768	14 551	15 383
Miscellaneous services <sup>4</sup> ..... (6074Y)	28 508	30 667	33 332	36 014	38 575	40 236	40 872	40 910
<b>Total</b> ..... (6007Y)	<b>323 844</b>	<b>343 037</b>	<b>358 377</b>	<b>370 051</b>	<b>375 257</b>	<b>380 511</b>	<b>392 886</b>	<b>403 853</b>

KB610

1. Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.
2. Personal goods and writing and drawing equipment and supplies.
3. Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.
4. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic market.

**FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY HOUSEHOLDS**

R millions

Period	At current prices					At constant 1995 prices				
	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services <sup>1</sup>	Total	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services <sup>1</sup>	Total
	(6050K)	(6055K)	(6061K)	(6068K)	(6007K)	(6050C)	(6055C)	(6061C)	(6068C)	(6007C)
1998: 01 .....	7 592	9 753	48 244	43 211	<b>108 800</b>	6 772	8 935	39 232	35 372	<b>90 311</b>
02 .....	8 149	11 178	49 182	45 615	<b>114 124</b>	7 189	10 088	38 820	36 657	<b>92 754</b>
03 .....	8 375	10 699	50 260	48 073	<b>117 407</b>	7 166	9 570	38 979	37 109	<b>92 824</b>
04 .....	9 189	13 999	54 495	48 538	<b>126 221</b>	7 983	12 482	41 770	37 133	<b>99 368</b>
1998 .....	33 305	45 629	202 181	185 437	<b>466 552</b>	29 110	41 075	158 801	146 271	<b>375 257</b>
1999: 01 .....	7 525	10 042	51 690	48 623	<b>117 880</b>	6 140	8 811	39 104	36 660	<b>90 715</b>
02 .....	8 413	11 318	52 649	51 092	<b>123 472</b>	6 710	9 903	38 927	37 987	<b>93 527</b>
03 .....	9 387	10 882	53 899	53 244	<b>127 412</b>	7 200	9 463	39 158	38 713	<b>94 534</b>
04 .....	10 321	14 467	58 597	53 549	<b>136 934</b>	8 371	12 628	41 982	38 754	<b>101 735</b>
1999 .....	35 646	46 709	216 835	206 508	<b>505 698</b>	28 421	40 805	159 171	152 114	<b>380 511</b>
2000: 01 .....	9 138	10 823	56 441	53 764	<b>130 166</b>	6 812	9 255	39 367	38 261	<b>93 695</b>
02 .....	10 104	12 307	58 027	56 754	<b>137 192</b>	7 444	10 484	39 151	39 546	<b>96 625</b>
03 .....	10 946	11 725	59 632	58 783	<b>141 086</b>	7 843	9 995	39 400	40 335	<b>97 573</b>
04 .....	11 761	15 656	63 940	58 624	<b>149 981</b>	9 052	13 417	42 283	40 241	<b>104 993</b>
2000 .....	41 949	50 511	238 040	227 925	<b>558 425</b>	31 151	43 151	160 201	158 383	<b>392 886</b>
2001: 01 .....	10 953	11 669	60 885	59 137	<b>142 644</b>	7 250	9 806	39 681	39 479	<b>96 216</b>
02 .....	11 363	13 284	62 718	62 088	<b>149 453</b>	7 663	11 076	39 735	40 953	<b>99 427</b>
03 .....	12 101	12 767	63 949	64 066	<b>152 883</b>	8 026	10 553	40 020	41 750	<b>100 349</b>
04 .....	13 266	16 690	69 958	63 720	<b>163 634</b>	9 317	14 233	42 879	41 432	<b>107 861</b>
2001 .....	47 683	54 410	257 510	249 011	<b>608 614</b>	32 256	45 668	162 315	163 614	<b>403 853</b>

KB611

**Seasonally adjusted annualised rates**

	(6050L)	(6055L)	(6061L)	(6068L)	(6007L)	(6050D)	(6055D)	(6061D)	(6068D)	(6007D)
1998: 01 .....	33 764	44 487	196 005	176 175	<b>450 431</b>	30 141	40 614	159 105	144 122	<b>373 982</b>
02 .....	33 728	45 530	200 646	182 090	<b>461 994</b>	29 810	41 072	158 567	146 116	<b>375 565</b>
03 .....	33 998	46 151	204 169	189 381	<b>473 699</b>	29 089	41 384	158 660	146 862	<b>375 995</b>
04 .....	31 730	46 348	207 904	194 102	<b>480 084</b>	27 400	41 230	158 872	147 984	<b>375 486</b>
1998 .....	33 305	45 629	202 181	185 437	<b>466 552</b>	29 110	41 075	158 801	146 271	<b>375 257</b>
1999: 01 .....	33 516	45 688	209 848	198 356	<b>487 408</b>	27 446	40 101	158 969	149 407	<b>375 923</b>
02 .....	34 894	46 186	214 945	204 247	<b>500 272</b>	27 899	40 377	158 896	151 477	<b>378 649</b>
03 .....	37 869	46 932	219 782	209 753	<b>514 336</b>	28 750	40 924	159 168	152 966	<b>381 808</b>
04 .....	36 305	48 030	222 765	213 676	<b>520 776</b>	29 589	41 818	159 651	154 606	<b>385 664</b>
1999 .....	35 646	46 709	216 835	206 508	<b>505 698</b>	28 421	40 805	159 171	152 114	<b>380 511</b>
2000: 01 .....	40 484	49 333	230 174	220 756	<b>540 747</b>	30 375	42 265	159 745	156 453	<b>388 838</b>
02 .....	41 739	50 210	236 283	226 317	<b>554 549</b>	30 866	42 872	160 026	157 503	<b>391 267</b>
03 .....	42 563	50 564	241 830	229 955	<b>564 912</b>	31 404	43 313	160 367	159 022	<b>394 106</b>
04 .....	43 010	51 937	243 873	234 672	<b>573 492</b>	31 959	44 154	160 666	160 554	<b>397 333</b>
2000 .....	41 949	50 511	238 040	227 925	<b>558 425</b>	31 151	43 151	160 201	158 383	<b>392 886</b>
2001: 01 .....	48 070	53 101	248 462	243 126	<b>592 759</b>	32 221	44 851	161 174	161 718	<b>399 964</b>
02 .....	46 871	54 174	255 030	247 463	<b>603 538</b>	31 832	45 312	162 119	163 013	<b>402 276</b>
03 .....	46 800	55 018	259 348	250 002	<b>611 168</b>	32 089	45 771	162 847	164 185	<b>404 892</b>
04 .....	48 991	55 347	267 200	255 453	<b>626 991</b>	32 882	46 738	163 120	165 540	<b>408 280</b>
2001 .....	47 683	54 410	257 510	249 011	<b>608 614</b>	32 256	45 668	162 315	163 614	<b>403 853</b>

KB612

1. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic market.

**FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY HOUSEHOLDS ACCORDING TO PURPOSE****At current prices**

R millions

Period	Food, beverages and tobacco  (6062J)	Clothing and footwear  (6359J)	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels  (6351J)	Furnishings, household equipment and routine maintenance  (6352J)	Health  (6353J)	Transport  (6354J)	Recreation, entertainment and culture  (6355J)	Education  (6357J)	Hotels, cafes and restaurants  (6358J)	Miscel- laneous goods and services  (6356J)	Total  (6007J)
1982 .....	14 825	3 717	5 051	5 442	1 880	7 443	2 691	637	1 382	3 487	46 555
1983 .....	16 763	4 019	7 171	6 319	2 159	8 365	3 185	742	1 385	4 190	54 298
1984 .....	19 925	4 429	8 448	7 058	2 565	9 334	3 540	911	1 991	5 035	63 236
1985 .....	22 529	4 641	9 389	7 638	2 967	10 634	3 842	1 117	2 101	5 225	70 083
1986 .....	27 905	5 491	11 355	9 001	3 505	11 895	4 215	1 265	2 402	6 517	83 551
1987 .....	32 900	6 743	13 739	10 767	4 117	14 880	4 717	1 462	3 041	7 916	100 282
1988 .....	39 492	8 137	15 924	13 328	5 017	18 475	5 908	1 679	3 884	10 216	122 060
1989 .....	46 460	9 798	18 817	15 381	6 562	22 257	7 606	1 927	4 672	11 802	145 282
1990 .....	54 874	11 270	22 676	18 310	8 092	26 782	9 508	2 199	5 786	17 257	176 754
1991 .....	64 924	13 038	24 880	20 194	9 977	31 051	10 919	2 390	6 279	20 982	204 634
1992 .....	75 570	14 431	28 745	22 215	12 186	34 180	13 303	2 873	7 072	23 592	234 167
1993 .....	82 030	16 803	32 043	24 806	14 678	41 085	14 718	4 186	7 552	25 526	263 427
1994 .....	94 429	18 745	35 189	27 818	18 844	45 843	15 574	5 083	7 783	28 865	298 173
1995 .....	105 704	21 232	40 490	31 826	23 304	53 562	16 864	6 181	9 214	34 660	343 037
1996 .....	116 940	23 534	45 577	35 319	26 513	60 961	18 546	7 078	10 331	39 825	384 624
1997 .....	134 156	25 265	50 912	38 811	30 533	64 502	20 131	7 857	11 427	47 809	431 403
1998 .....	145 939	26 195	56 293	41 710	32 771	66 578	21 816	9 073	12 602	53 575	466 552
1999 .....	154 706	25 991	61 764	44 986	36 969	72 895	23 422	10 625	13 711	60 629	505 698
2000 .....	167 280	27 849	67 198	49 097	41 068	87 158	25 207	12 492	14 569	66 507	558 425
2001 .....	179 674	29 713	73 682	54 141	46 185	98 054	27 405	14 140	15 592	70 023	608 614

KB635

**At constant 1995 prices**

	(6062Y)	(6359Y)	(6351Y)	(6352Y)	(6353Y)	(6354Y)	(6355Y)	(6357Y)	(6358Y)	(6356Y)	(6007Y)
1982.....	89 038	15 497	21 870	27 664	11 497	39 191	13 610	7 138	8 330	17 256	258 751
1983.....	90 507	15 283	25 218	28 188	11 443	39 112	14 507	7 118	7 822	17 936	266 529
1984.....	96 685	15 076	28 031	28 749	12 660	39 374	14 637	7 620	9 852	19 083	278 776
1985.....	97 101	14 047	29 864	26 627	12 728	33 209	13 186	7 675	9 219	17 277	269 140
1986.....	100 993	14 238	31 187	25 596	12 564	32 632	12 153	6 768	8 961	18 379	269 567
1987.....	99 140	14 649	32 629	26 115	13 298	38 175	11 802	6 743	9 759	19 430	279 960
1988.....	102 362	15 363	33 713	28 417	14 479	42 303	12 893	6 798	10 535	22 279	294 830
1989.....	106 169	15 964	34 791	28 901	15 168	42 649	14 088	6 445	10 914	22 127	302 909
1990.....	107 408	15 957	35 740	29 532	15 585	44 692	15 231	6 188	11 633	26 965	311 613
1991.....	106 016	16 451	36 410	28 546	16 082	44 813	15 357	5 693	10 386	29 463	310 001
1992.....	100 365	16 761	37 371	28 562	16 686	44 074	16 674	5 552	9 710	29 833	305 589
1993.....	100 290	18 272	37 848	29 048	17 523	46 972	16 660	5 153	9 443	30 155	311 367
1994.....	102 932	19 628	38 864	30 002	20 500	48 966	16 585	5 501	8 619	32 247	323 844
1995.....	105 704	21 232	40 490	31 826	23 304	53 562	16 864	6 181	9 214	34 662	343 037
1996.....	109 259	22 594	41 403	32 731	24 593	56 974	17 008	6 486	9 575	37 762	358 377
1997.....	112 983	23 533	42 216	33 085	25 367	57 752	17 587	6 532	9 589	41 406	370 051
1998.....	113 736	24 275	42 795	33 013	24 625	56 135	19 480	6 763	9 895	44 542	375 257
1999.....	113 691	23 697	43 318	33 242	25 646	56 288	20 465	6 941	10 147	47 074	380 511
2000.....	114 714	25 240	43 199	34 451	26 757	61 166	21 639	7 102	10 093	48 525	392 886
2001.....	116 399	27 106	43 508	35 128	27 740	64 354	22 885	7 246	10 200	49 284	403 853

KB636

**GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION****At current prices**

R millions

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
<b>By kind of economic activity</b>								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ..... (6080J)	2 915	3 293	4 304	4 205	3 920	3 756	4 102	4 604
Mining and quarrying..... (6081J)	6 602	7 397	8 003	9 638	11 229	11 412	13 137	14 559
Manufacturing ..... (6082J)	17 042	21 820	24 404	26 490	27 104	28 691	30 350	33 077
Private business enterprises..... (6083J)	16 857	21 571	24 133	26 207	26 820	28 503	30 105	32 808
Other ..... (6084J)	185	249	271	283	284	188	245	269
Electricity, gas and water ..... (6085J)	5 463	7 018	8 383	8 648	6 756	6 074	5 421	5 437
Construction (contractors)..... (6086J)	817	896	977	1 083	1 156	1 133	1 211	1 427
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation. (6087J)	4 703	5 269	6 560	6 591	7 139	8 725	9 521	9 708
Transport, storage and communication..... (6088J)	8 090	9 281	10 613	13 641	23 099	18 222	17 971	20 000
Transnet..... (6089J)	1 073	1 510	1 999	2 185	5 649	2 354	1 771	2 905
Other ..... (6090J)	7 017	7 771	8 614	11 456	17 450	15 868	16 200	17 095
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services <sup>1</sup> ..... (6091J)	17 109	20 022	23 457	26 871	28 015	27 257	31 244	34 509
Private residential buildings ..... (6092J)	6 404	7 160	8 007	8 461	8 730	8 373	9 868	11 594
Other <sup>1</sup> ..... (6093J)	10 705	12 862	15 450	18 410	19 285	18 884	21 376	22 915
Community, social and personal services..... (6094J)	10 304	12 046	13 931	16 054	17 459	18 933	19 097	20 855
Central government..... (6095J)	4 738	4 718	4 840	5 164	4 838	6 054	6 372	6 296
Provincial governments ..... (6096J)	2 063	3 738	4 221	4 921	5 600	5 363	4 315	4 539
Local authorities..... (6097J)	2 791	2 978	4 137	5 299	6 223	6 521	7 241	8 075
Other ..... (6098J)	712	612	733	670	798	995	1 169	1 945
<b>Total fixed capital formation ..... (6009J)</b>	<b>73 045</b>	<b>87 042</b>	<b>100 632</b>	<b>113 221</b>	<b>125 877</b>	<b>124 203</b>	<b>132 054</b>	<b>144 176</b>
<b>By type of organisation</b>								
General government..... (6100J)	11 358	13 123	16 134	18 586	19 738	21 004	21 011	22 371
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> <sup>2</sup> ..... (6101J)	6 622	6 016	8 222	8 622	8 681	9 004	9 232	10 160
<i>Social infrastructure</i> <sup>3</sup> ..... (6102J)	3 598	5 073	5 410	6 744	6 587	7 123	7 128	7 386
<i>Economic services</i> <sup>4</sup> ..... (6103J)	1 138	2 034	2 502	3 220	4 470	4 877	4 651	4 825
General government services ..... (6104J)	9 278	11 127	12 744	14 396	15 057	16 032	16 112	17 228
Business enterprises ..... (6105J)	2 080	1 996	3 390	4 190	4 681	4 972	4 899	5 143
Public corporations ..... (6106J)	8 430	10 385	12 023	13 995	22 513	17 162	14 117	13 808
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> <sup>2</sup> ..... (6107J)	7 991	9 890	11 377	12 733	21 511	15 391	12 234	13 064
<i>Economic services</i> <sup>4</sup> ..... (6108J)	439	495	646	1 262	1 002	1 771	1 883	744
Private business enterprises <sup>1</sup> ..... (6109J)	53 257	63 534	72 475	80 640	83 626	86 037	96 926	107 997

KB613

1. Including transfer costs.
2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.
3. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.
4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

**GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION****At constant 1995 prices**

R millions

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
<b>By kind of economic activity</b>								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ..... (6080Y)	3 158	3 293	4 011	3 545	3 092	2 751	2 743	2 867
Mining and quarrying..... (6081Y)	7 099	7 397	7 514	8 465	9 286	8 746	9 347	9 910
Manufacturing..... (6082Y)	18 099	21 820	23 257	23 971	23 516	23 585	23 974	24 712
Electricity, gas and water ..... (6085Y)	5 831	7 018	7 953	7 674	5 393	4 355	3 650	3 436
Construction (contractors)..... (6086Y)	868	896	934	983	1 006	936	957	1 069
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6087Y)	5 079	5 269	6 187	5 881	6 019	6 988	7 226	7 157
Transport, storage and communication..... (6088Y)	8 682	9 281	10 125	12 316	20 027	15 029	14 226	14 932
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services <sup>1</sup> ..... (6091Y)	18 601	20 022	21 940	23 571	22 994	20 698	22 128	23 066
Community, social and personal services..... (6094Y)	11 218	12 046	12 962	13 925	14 036	14 038	13 173	13 511
<b>Total fixed capital formation..... (6009Y)</b>	<b>78 635</b>	<b>87 042</b>	<b>94 883</b>	<b>100 331</b>	<b>105 369</b>	<b>97 126</b>	<b>97 424</b>	<b>100 660</b>
<b>By type of organisation</b>								
General government ..... (6100Y)	12 384	13 123	14 974	16 061	15 770	15 453	14 386	14 395
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> <sup>2</sup> ..... (6101Y)	7 291	6 016	7 529	7 280	6 594	6 133	5 761	5 988
<i>Social infrastructure</i> <sup>3</sup> ..... (6102Y)	3 866	5 073	5 076	5 896	5 352	5 400	5 106	4 984
<i>Economic services</i> <sup>4</sup> ..... (6103Y)	1 227	2 034	2 369	2 885	3 824	3 920	3 519	3 423
General government services..... (6104Y)	10 111	11 127	11 845	12 446	12 002	11 732	10 943	11 039
Business enterprises ..... (6105Y)	2 273	1 996	3 129	3 615	3 768	3 721	3 443	3 356
Public corporations ..... (6106Y)	8 969	10 385	11 487	12 544	19 168	13 543	10 521	9 876
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> <sup>2</sup> ..... (6107Y)	8 499	9 890	10 878	11 450	18 356	12 247	9 282	9 367
<i>Economic services</i> <sup>4</sup> ..... (6108Y)	470	495	609	1 094	812	1 296	1 239	509
Private business enterprises <sup>1</sup> ..... (6109Y)	57 282	63 534	68 422	71 726	70 431	68 130	72 517	76 389

KB614

1. Including transfer costs.
2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.
3. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.
4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

**GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION****At current prices**

R millions

Period	By kind of economic activity						By type of organisation			
	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Transport, storage and communication	Financial, intermediation, insurance real estate and business services <sup>1</sup>	Community, social and personal services	Total	General government	Public corporations	Private business enterprises <sup>1</sup>
	(6081K)	(6082K)	(6085K)	(6088K)	(6091K)	(6094K)	(6009K)	(6100K)	(6106K)	(6109K)
1998: 01 .....	2 354	6 183	1 671	5 067	6 998	4 483	29 765	4 996	4 645	20 124
02 .....	3 014	6 822	1 609	4 781	6 896	4 272	30 372	4 987	4 476	20 909
03 .....	2 592	7 138	1 635	6 167	7 070	4 204	31 874	4 696	6 146	21 032
04 .....	3 269	6 961	1 841	7 084	7 051	4 500	33 866	5 059	7 246	21 561
1998 .....	11 229	27 104	6 756	23 099	28 015	17 459	125 877	19 738	22 513	83 626
1999: 01 .....	2 849	6 287	1 557	5 849	6 762	4 640	31 234	5 144	5 806	20 284
02 .....	3 084	7 102	1 494	4 217	6 533	4 512	30 183	5 076	4 032	21 075
03 .....	2 497	7 640	1 468	4 251	6 901	4 701	30 870	5 175	3 900	21 795
04 .....	2 982	7 662	1 555	3 905	7 061	5 080	31 916	5 609	3 424	22 883
1999 .....	11 412	28 691	6 074	18 222	27 257	18 933	124 203	21 004	17 162	86 037
2000: 01 .....	2 764	6 842	1 272	4 584	7 354	5 090	31 685	5 515	3 822	22 348
02 .....	3 188	7 491	1 367	4 295	7 482	4 646	32 090	5 132	3 218	23 740
03 .....	3 212	7 972	1 389	4 674	8 070	4 575	33 519	5 043	3 706	24 770
04 .....	3 973	8 045	1 393	4 418	8 338	4 786	34 760	5 321	3 371	26 068
2000 .....	13 137	30 350	5 421	17 971	31 244	19 097	132 054	21 011	14 117	96 926
2001: 01 .....	3 346	7 285	1 080	5 567	8 356	5 200	34 833	5 538	3 915	25 380
02 .....	3 788	8 245	1 228	4 712	8 410	5 094	35 263	5 470	2 992	26 801
03 .....	3 349	8 838	1 553	4 882	8 728	5 104	36 249	5 487	3 509	27 253
04 .....	4 076	8 709	1 576	4 839	9 015	5 457	37 831	5 876	3 392	28 563
2001 .....	14 559	33 077	5 437	20 000	34 509	20 855	144 176	22 371	13 808	107 997

KB615

**Seasonally adjusted annualised rates**

	(6081L)	(6082L)	(6085L)	(6088L)	(6091L)	(6094L)	(6009L)	(6100L)	(6106L)	(6109L)
1998: 01 .....	10 224	26 947	7 386	17 960	27 713	17 490	119 592	19 542	16 975	83 075
02 .....	11 186	27 052	6 191	21 163	28 183	17 255	123 053	20 059	19 874	83 120
03 .....	11 541	27 205	6 757	24 792	27 930	17 350	128 129	19 471	24 736	83 922
04 .....	11 965	27 212	6 690	28 481	28 234	17 741	132 734	19 880	28 467	84 387
1998 .....	11 229	27 104	6 756	23 099	28 015	17 459	125 877	19 738	22 513	83 626
1999: 01 .....	12 178	27 476	6 833	20 505	27 073	18 000	124 865	20 093	20 929	83 843
02 .....	11 681	28 309	5 846	18 727	26 737	18 434	122 988	20 609	18 026	84 353
03 .....	10 892	29 067	5 977	16 945	27 267	19 326	123 481	21 317	15 517	86 647
04 .....	10 897	29 912	5 640	16 711	27 951	19 972	125 478	21 997	14 176	89 305
1999 .....	11 412	28 691	6 074	18 222	27 257	18 933	124 203	21 004	17 162	86 037
2000: 01 .....	11 670	29 796	5 615	16 581	29 337	19 748	127 537	21 525	14 058	91 954
02 .....	12 445	29 943	5 391	18 186	30 673	18 895	130 333	20 806	14 097	95 430
03 .....	13 786	30 246	5 571	18 384	32 025	18 872	133 773	20 819	14 231	98 723
04 .....	14 647	31 415	5 107	18 733	32 941	18 873	136 573	20 894	14 082	101 597
2000 .....	13 137	30 350	5 421	17 971	31 244	19 097	132 054	21 011	14 117	96 926
2001: 01 .....	14 082	31 875	4 778	20 022	33 389	20 164	139 897	21 586	13 743	104 568
02 .....	14 519	33 039	4 920	20 424	34 416	20 645	143 503	22 182	13 718	107 603
03 .....	14 681	33 489	6 311	19 220	34 647	21 030	144 989	22 622	13 722	108 645
04 .....	14 954	33 905	5 739	20 334	35 584	21 581	148 315	23 094	14 049	111 172
2001 .....	14 559	33 077	5 437	20 000	34 509	20 855	144 176	22 371	13 808	107 997

KB616

1. Including transfer costs.

**GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION****At constant 1995 prices**

R millions

Period	By kind of economic activity						By type of organisation			
	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Transport, storage and communication	Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services <sup>1</sup>	Community, social and personal services	Total	General government	Public corporations	Private business enterprises <sup>1</sup>
	(6081C)	(6082C)	(6085C)	(6088C)	(6091C)	(6094C)	(6009C)	(6100C)	(6106C)	(6109C)
1998: 01 .....	2 007	5 462	1 424	4 460	5 958	3 767	25 627	4 181	4 049	17 397
02 .....	2 521	5 978	1 295	4 197	5 701	3 463	25 621	4 015	3 858	17 748
03 .....	2 122	6 173	1 280	5 334	5 730	3 324	26 483	3 688	5 218	17 577
04 .....	2 636	5 903	1 394	6 036	5 605	3 482	27 638	3 886	6 043	17 709
1998 .....	9 286	23 516	5 393	20 027	22 994	14 036	105 369	15 770	19 168	70 431
1999: 01 .....	2 246	5 253	1 155	4 880	5 300	3 533	25 020	3 891	4 712	16 417
02 .....	2 388	5 885	1 081	3 482	4 996	3 371	23 764	3 762	3 188	16 814
03 .....	1 874	6 238	1 036	3 482	5 168	3 456	23 893	3 773	3 030	17 090
04 .....	2 238	6 209	1 083	3 185	5 234	3 678	24 449	4 027	2 613	17 809
1999 .....	8 746	23 585	4 355	15 029	20 698	14 038	97 126	15 453	13 543	68 130
2000: 01 .....	2 017	5 512	884	3 732	5 395	3 628	24 032	3 907	2 951	17 174
02 .....	2 285	6 010	939	3 441	5 349	3 247	23 937	3 562	2 439	17 936
03 .....	2 279	6 254	911	3 655	5 655	3 111	24 508	3 402	2 704	18 402
04 .....	2 766	6 198	916	3 398	5 729	3 187	24 947	3 515	2 427	19 005
2000 .....	9 347	23 974	3 650	14 226	22 128	13 173	97 424	14 386	10 521	72 517
2001: 01 .....	2 351	5 540	678	4 195	5 704	3 410	24 744	3 611	2 854	18 279
02 .....	2 578	6 135	759	3 534	5 618	3 318	24 606	3 538	2 141	18 927
03 .....	2 273	6 580	994	3 635	5 809	3 305	25 266	3 527	2 496	19 243
04 .....	2 708	6 457	1 005	3 568	5 935	3 478	26 044	3 719	2 385	19 940
2001 .....	9 910	24 712	3 436	14 932	23 066	13 511	100 660	14 395	9 876	76 389

KB617

**Seasonally adjusted annualised rates**

	(6081D)	(6082D)	(6085D)	(6088D)	(6091D)	(6094D)	(6009D)	(6100D)	(6106D)	(6109D)
1998: 01 .....	8 716	23 793	6 293	15 854	23 552	14 724	102 965	16 373	14 810	71 782
02 .....	9 325	23 677	4 963	18 564	23 313	13 980	103 795	16 149	17 120	70 526
03 .....	9 451	23 492	5 265	21 430	22 638	13 693	106 307	15 272	20 971	70 064
04 .....	9 652	23 102	5 051	24 260	22 473	13 747	108 409	15 286	23 771	69 352
1998 .....	9 286	23 516	5 393	20 027	22 994	14 036	105 369	15 770	19 168	70 431
1999: 01 .....	9 609	22 942	5 076	17 158	21 175	13 737	99 999	15 222	16 932	67 845
02 .....	8 981	23 435	4 220	15 435	20 466	13 753	96 787	15 259	14 244	67 284
03 .....	8 209	23 693	4 206	13 879	20 413	14 175	95 448	15 512	12 077	67 859
04 .....	8 185	24 270	3 918	13 644	20 738	14 487	96 270	15 819	10 919	69 532
1999 .....	8 746	23 585	4 355	15 029	20 698	14 038	97 126	15 453	13 543	68 130
2000: 01 .....	8 526	23 980	3 915	13 523	21 453	14 124	96 696	15 285	10 772	70 639
02 .....	8 847	24 005	3 693	14 553	21 964	13 185	97 173	14 424	10 667	72 082
03 .....	9 810	23 683	3 640	14 392	22 445	12 795	97 652	14 009	10 411	73 232
04 .....	10 205	24 228	3 352	14 436	22 650	12 588	98 175	13 826	10 234	74 115
2000 .....	9 347	23 974	3 650	14 226	22 128	13 173	97 424	14 386	10 521	72 517
2001: 01 .....	9 908	24 220	3 018	15 117	22 721	13 241	99 367	14 089	9 973	75 305
02 .....	9 808	24 560	3 045	15 287	23 020	13 442	100 119	14 340	9 815	75 964
03 .....	9 963	24 878	4 044	14 316	23 064	13 589	100 870	14 515	9 765	76 590
04 .....	9 961	25 190	3 637	15 008	23 459	13 772	102 284	14 636	9 951	77 697
2001 .....	9 910	24 712	3 436	14 932	23 066	13 511	100 660	14 395	9 876	76 389

KB618

1. Including transfer costs.



**GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION BY TYPE OF ASSET****At current prices**

R millions

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
<b>Residential buildings</b> ..... (6110J)	<b>7 567</b>	<b>8 415</b>	<b>9 464</b>	<b>10 134</b>	<b>10 570</b>	<b>10 278</b>	<b>12 111</b>	<b>14 367</b>
General government ..... (6111J)	643	692	869	971	1 046	1 117	1 341	1 703
Public corporations ..... (6112J)	29	6	4	4	21	30	27	14
Private business enterprises ..... (6113J)	6 895	7 717	8 591	9 159	9 503	9 131	10 743	12 650
<b>Non-residential buildings</b> ..... (6114J)	<b>8 939</b>	<b>11 322</b>	<b>12 282</b>	<b>13 243</b>	<b>13 338</b>	<b>13 285</b>	<b>13 693</b>	<b>14 351</b>
General government ..... (6115J)	1 694	2 436	2 645	3 652	3 685	3 598	3 401	3 526
Public corporations ..... (6116J)	391	514	396	616	730	517	228	241
Private business enterprises ..... (6117J)	6 854	8 372	9 241	8 975	8 923	9 170	10 064	10 584
<b>Construction works</b> ..... (6118J)	<b>10 454</b>	<b>10 716</b>	<b>13 568</b>	<b>16 005</b>	<b>17 662</b>	<b>18 636</b>	<b>19 152</b>	<b>20 757</b>
General government ..... (6119J)	6 578	5 900	8 210	8 730	8 806	9 167	9 319	10 482
Public corporations ..... (6120J)	776	1 140	1 419	3 029	4 312	5 141	4 542	3 772
Private business enterprises ..... (6121J)	3 100	3 676	3 939	4 246	4 544	4 328	5 291	6 503
<b>Transport equipment</b> ..... (6122J)	<b>10 968</b>	<b>13 828</b>	<b>14 202</b>	<b>16 024</b>	<b>19 030</b>	<b>14 958</b>	<b>17 658</b>	<b>18 778</b>
General government ..... (6123J)	60	59	78	42	55	77	185	2
Public corporations ..... (6124J)	821	947	1 064	992	4 479	1 155	734	1 014
Private business enterprises ..... (6125J)	10 087	12 822	13 060	14 990	14 496	13 726	16 739	17 762
<b>Machinery and other equipment</b> ..... (6126J)	<b>32 316</b>	<b>39 765</b>	<b>47 744</b>	<b>54 493</b>	<b>62 083</b>	<b>63 900</b>	<b>65 699</b>	<b>71 659</b>
General government ..... (6127J)	2 383	4 036	4 332	5 191	6 146	7 045	6 765	6 658
Public corporations ..... (6128J)	6 413	7 778	9 140	9 354	12 971	10 319	8 586	8 767
Private business enterprises ..... (6129J)	23 520	27 951	34 272	39 948	42 966	46 536	50 348	56 234
<b>Transfer costs</b> <sup>1</sup> ..... (6130J)	<b>2 801</b>	<b>2 996</b>	<b>3 372</b>	<b>3 322</b>	<b>3 194</b>	<b>3 146</b>	<b>3 741</b>	<b>4 264</b>
<b>Total fixed capital formation</b> ..... (6009J)	<b>73 045</b>	<b>87 042</b>	<b>100 632</b>	<b>113 221</b>	<b>125 877</b>	<b>124 203</b>	<b>132 054</b>	<b>144 176</b>

KB619

1. Private business enterprises.

**GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION BY TYPE OF ASSET****At constant 1995 prices**

R millions

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
<b>Residential buildings</b> ..... (6110Y)	<b>8 283</b>	<b>8 415</b>	<b>8 671</b>	<b>8 558</b>	<b>8 072</b>	<b>7 070</b>	<b>7 603</b>	<b>8 555</b>
General government..... (6111Y)	703	692	794	819	800	764	836	1 008
Public corporations..... (6112Y)	32	6	4	4	16	22	17	8
Private business enterprises..... (6113Y)	7 548	7 717	7 873	7 735	7 256	6 284	6 750	7 539
<b>Non-residential buildings</b> ..... (6114Y)	<b>9 774</b>	<b>11 322</b>	<b>11 250</b>	<b>11 212</b>	<b>10 256</b>	<b>9 195</b>	<b>8 668</b>	<b>8 585</b>
General government..... (6115Y)	1 854	2 436	2 424	3 089	2 823	2 486	2 143	2 102
Public corporations..... (6116Y)	428	514	366	520	565	360	145	143
Private business enterprises..... (6117Y)	7 492	8 372	8 460	7 603	6 868	6 349	6 380	6 340
<b>Construction works</b> ..... (6118Y)	<b>11 494</b>	<b>10 716</b>	<b>12 393</b>	<b>13 446</b>	<b>13 313</b>	<b>12 651</b>	<b>11 820</b>	<b>12 178</b>
General government..... (6119Y)	7 244	5 900	7 511	7 363	6 670	6 219	5 766	6 166
Public corporations..... (6120Y)	855	1 140	1 296	2 548	3 250	3 494	2 806	2 219
Private business enterprises..... (6121Y)	3 395	3 676	3 586	3 535	3 393	2 938	3 248	3 793
<b>Transport equipment</b> ..... (6122Y)	<b>11 955</b>	<b>13 828</b>	<b>13 592</b>	<b>14 586</b>	<b>16 671</b>	<b>12 494</b>	<b>13 960</b>	<b>13 933</b>
General government..... (6123Y)	66	59	73	38	48	65	148	2
Public corporations..... (6124Y)	897	947	1 020	905	3 891	966	580	758
Private business enterprises..... (6125Y)	10 992	12 822	12 499	13 643	12 732	11 463	13 232	13 173
<b>Machinery and other equipment</b> ..... (6126Y)	<b>34 050</b>	<b>39 765</b>	<b>45 884</b>	<b>49 728</b>	<b>54 631</b>	<b>53 585</b>	<b>53 058</b>	<b>54 902</b>
General government..... (6127Y)	2 517	4 036	4 172	4 752	5 429	5 919	5 493	5 117
Public corporations..... (6128Y)	6 757	7 778	8 801	8 567	11 446	8 701	6 973	6 748
Private business enterprises..... (6129Y)	24 776	27 951	32 911	36 409	37 756	38 965	40 592	43 037
<b>Transfer costs</b> <sup>1</sup> ..... (6130Y)	<b>3 079</b>	<b>2 996</b>	<b>3 093</b>	<b>2 801</b>	<b>2 426</b>	<b>2 131</b>	<b>2 315</b>	<b>2 507</b>
<b>Total fixed capital formation</b> ..... (6009Y)	<b>78 635</b>	<b>87 042</b>	<b>94 883</b>	<b>100 331</b>	<b>105 369</b>	<b>97 126</b>	<b>97 424</b>	<b>100 660</b>

KB620

1. Private business enterprises.

**GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION BY TYPE OF ASSET**

R millions

Period	At current prices						At constant 1995 prices					
	Residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs	Residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs
	(6110K)	(6114K)	(6118K)	(6122K)	(6126K)	(6130K)	(6110C)	(6114C)	(6118C)	(6122C)	(6126C)	(6130C)
1998: 01.....	2 527	3 632	4 176	4 801	13 803	826	2 044	2 945	3 345	4 274	12 354	665
02.....	2 621	3 166	4 388	3 690	15 690	817	2 022	2 453	3 342	3 262	13 917	625
03.....	2 679	3 266	4 281	4 653	16 172	823	2 004	2 455	3 160	4 060	14 194	610
04.....	2 743	3 274	4 817	5 886	16 418	728	2 002	2 403	3 466	5 075	14 166	526
1998 .....	10 570	13 338	17 662	19 030	62 083	3 194	8 072	10 256	13 313	16 671	54 631	2 426
1999: 01.....	2 391	3 204	4 955	3 920	16 036	728	1 717	2 313	3 506	3 319	13 649	516
02.....	2 490	3 093	4 510	3 452	15 859	779	1 731	2 163	3 092	2 896	13 348	534
03.....	2 634	3 368	4 416	3 682	15 970	800	1 783	2 293	2 943	3 062	13 279	533
04.....	2 763	3 620	4 755	3 904	16 035	839	1 839	2 426	3 110	3 217	13 309	548
1999 .....	10 278	13 285	18 636	14 958	63 900	3 146	7 070	9 195	12 651	12 494	53 585	2 131
2000: 01.....	2 711	3 592	4 565	4 506	15 414	897	1 769	2 356	2 921	3 662	12 748	576
02.....	2 838	3 432	4 634	4 066	16 159	961	1 803	2 192	2 887	3 249	13 206	600
03.....	3 149	3 233	4 806	4 453	16 954	924	1 947	2 010	2 919	3 494	13 577	561
04.....	3 413	3 436	5 147	4 633	17 172	959	2 084	2 110	3 093	3 555	13 527	578
2000 .....	12 111	13 693	19 152	17 658	65 699	3 741	7 603	8 668	11 820	13 960	53 058	2 315
2001: 01.....	3 278	3 298	5 083	4 977	17 176	1 021	1 998	2 018	3 045	3 743	13 328	612
02.....	3 460	3 808	5 148	4 306	17 476	1 065	2 067	2 284	3 028	3 192	13 406	629
03.....	3 697	3 518	4 963	4 647	18 339	1 085	2 188	2 090	2 893	3 436	14 026	633
04.....	3 932	3 727	5 563	4 848	18 668	1 093	2 302	2 193	3 212	3 562	14 142	633
2001 .....	14 367	14 351	20 757	18 778	71 659	4 264	8 555	8 585	12 178	13 933	54 902	2 507

KB621

**Seasonally adjusted annualised rates**

	(6110L)	(6114L)	(6118L)	(6122L)	(6126L)	(6130L)	(6110D)	(6114D)	(6118D)	(6122D)	(6126D)	(6130D)
1998: 01.....	10 395	14 277	16 606	18 234	56 737	3 343	8 401	11 574	13 298	16 233	50 766	2 693
02.....	10 712	12 944	17 673	16 524	62 040	3 160	8 255	10 027	13 456	14 605	55 032	2 420
03.....	10 596	13 549	18 069	19 183	63 450	3 282	7 921	10 189	13 337	16 732	55 697	2 431
04.....	10 577	12 582	18 300	22 179	66 105	2 991	7 711	9 234	13 161	19 114	57 029	2 160
1998 .....	10 570	13 338	17 662	19 030	62 083	3 194	8 072	10 256	13 313	16 671	54 631	2 426
1999: 01.....	9 851	12 734	19 658	14 890	64 798	2 934	7 070	9 189	13 906	12 607	55 148	2 079
02.....	10 192	12 791	18 532	15 033	63 415	3 025	7 079	8 943	12 704	12 611	53 378	2 072
03.....	10 423	13 768	18 269	14 618	63 201	3 202	7 050	9 367	12 171	12 162	52 566	2 132
04.....	10 646	13 847	18 085	15 291	64 186	3 423	7 081	9 281	11 823	12 596	53 248	2 241
1999 .....	10 278	13 285	18 636	14 958	63 900	3 146	7 070	9 195	12 651	12 494	53 585	2 131
2000: 01.....	11 211	14 593	18 084	17 402	62 640	3 607	7 312	9 567	11 570	14 142	51 792	2 313
02.....	11 576	13 833	19 132	17 362	64 692	3 738	7 348	8 831	11 920	13 870	52 869	2 335
03.....	12 490	13 134	19 787	17 754	66 901	3 707	7 718	8 160	12 014	13 925	53 582	2 253
04.....	13 167	13 212	19 605	18 114	68 563	3 912	8 034	8 114	11 776	13 903	53 989	2 359
2000 .....	12 111	13 693	19 152	17 658	65 699	3 741	7 603	8 668	11 820	13 960	53 058	2 315
2001: 01.....	13 574	13 417	19 794	19 121	69 894	4 097	8 268	8 208	11 839	14 372	54 222	2 458
02.....	14 083	15 343	21 229	18 480	70 220	4 148	8 410	9 201	12 493	13 702	53 867	2 446
03.....	14 678	14 318	20 776	18 682	72 176	4 359	8 681	8 505	12 120	13 807	55 210	2 547
04.....	15 133	14 326	21 229	18 829	74 346	4 452	8 861	8 426	12 260	13 851	56 309	2 577
2001 .....	14 367	14 351	20 757	18 778	71 659	4 264	8 555	8 585	12 178	13 933	54 902	2 507

KB622

**FIXED CAPITAL STOCK**  
**At constant 1995 prices**  
R millions

<b>As at 31 December</b>	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
<b>By kind of economic activity</b>								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6140Y)	44 679	44 692	45 375	45 520	45 202	44 603	44 033	43 602
Mining and quarrying..... (6141Y)	103 523	102 910	102 358	102 699	103 762	104 116	104 937	106 128
Manufacturing..... (6142Y)	162 326	169 210	176 199	182 565	187 223	190 381	192 468	194 063
Electricity, gas and water..... (6143Y)	98 305	96 975	96 680	96 211	93 740	90 641	87 316	84 331
Construction (contractors)..... (6144Y)	6 225	6 167	6 158	6 196	6 251	6 240	6 257	6 387
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6145Y)	58 295	59 119	60 717	61 820	62 959	64 839	66 702	68 222
Transport, storage and communication..... (6146Y)	198 479	200 598	203 301	207 747	218 979	224 207	227 847	231 553
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services <sup>1</sup> ..... (6147Y)	265 268	269 481	275 257	282 269	288 172	291 285	295 293	299 577
Community, social and personal services..... (6148Y)	253 501	256 672	260 350	264 541	268 362	271 790	273 933	276 102
<b>Total fixed capital stock..... (6149Y)</b>	<b>1 190 601</b>	<b>1 205 824</b>	<b>1 226 395</b>	<b>1 249 568</b>	<b>1 274 650</b>	<b>1 288 102</b>	<b>1 298 786</b>	<b>1 309 965</b>
<b>By type of organisation</b>								
General government..... (6150Y)	300 319	302 811	306 744	311 307	315 088	318 160	319 740	321 024
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> <sup>2</sup> ..... (6132Y)	178 841	180 246	183 061	185 524	187 214	188 369	189 082	189 963
<i>Social infrastructure</i> <sup>3</sup> ..... (6133Y)	95 674	95 965	96 078	96 827	96 891	96 976	96 682	96 244
<i>Economic services</i> <sup>4</sup> ..... (6134Y)	25 804	26 600	27 605	28 956	30 983	32 815	33 976	34 817
General government services..... (6151Y)	239 197	242 180	245 526	249 104	251 880	254 147	255 354	256 478
Business enterprises..... (6152Y)	61 122	60 631	61 218	62 203	63 208	64 013	64 386	64 546
Public corporations..... (6153Y)	286 041	281 594	278 496	276 611	281 210	279 974	276 002	271 949
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> <sup>2</sup> ..... (6135Y)	251 429	249 631	249 017	249 069	255 843	256 261	253 987	252 310
<i>Economic services</i> <sup>4</sup> ..... (6136Y)	34 612	31 963	29 479	27 542	25 367	23 713	22 015	19 639
Private business enterprises <sup>1</sup> ..... (6154Y)	604 241	621 419	641 155	661 650	678 352	689 968	703 044	716 992

KB623

1. Including transfer costs.
2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.
3. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.
4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

**CHANGE IN INVENTORIES****At current prices**

R millions

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
<b>By kind of economic activity</b>								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing <sup>1</sup> ..... (6160J)	1 392	1 665	1 798	1 717	1 341	892	1 007	1 400
Mining and quarrying ..... (6161J)	1 852	1 102	1 408	-266	63	796	-579	-830
Manufacturing..... (6162J)	5 103	8 727	5 517	5 528	2 248	5 963	10 676	5 953
Private business enterprises..... (6163J)	5 442	8 400	5 747	5 194	2 067	6 080	10 329	5 915
Other ..... (6164J)	-339	327	-230	334	181	-117	347	38
Electricity, gas and water ..... (6165J)	-30	-300	169	-495	880	308	107	164
Construction (contractors)..... (6166J)	242	291	409	422	13	29	394	360
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6167J)	6 808	8 183	6 888	-304	-2 337	5 221	11 482	10 714
Wholesale, retail and motor trade..... (6168J)	6 465	8 404	4 660	148	-1 319	4 022	10 245	8 245
Other ..... (6169J)	343	-221	2 228	-452	-1 018	1 199	1 237	2 469
Transport, storage and communication..... (6170J)	-711	331	99	686	571	-473	-42	-45
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services..... (6171J)	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
Community, social and personal services..... (6172J)	13	-14	37	17	145	7	-148	-39
<b>Change in inventories at book value</b> ..... (6173J)	<b>14 669</b>	<b>19 986</b>	<b>16 326</b>	<b>7 305</b>	<b>2 925</b>	<b>12 743</b>	<b>22 897</b>	<b>17 677</b>
<b>Inventory valuation adjustment</b> ..... (6174J)	<b>-6 656</b>	<b>-8 469</b>	<b>-9 237</b>	<b>-6 464</b>	<b>-5 559</b>	<b>-8 987</b>	<b>-13 418</b>	<b>-12 168</b>
<b>Total change in inventories</b> ..... (6010J)	<b>8 013</b>	<b>11 517</b>	<b>7 089</b>	<b>841</b>	<b>-2 634</b>	<b>3 756</b>	<b>9 479</b>	<b>5 509</b>
<b>By type of organisation</b>								
General government ..... (6175J)	-44	-10	26	76	-22	49	-41	-5
Public corporations ..... (6176J)	-1 718	-299	-488	111	1 455	-969	-442	-473
Private business enterprises..... (6177J)	9 775	11 826	7 551	654	-4 067	4 676	9 962	5 987
<b>Industrial and commercial inventories<sup>2</sup></b> ..... (6178J)	<b>11 568</b>	<b>17 131</b>	<b>10 177</b>	<b>5 676</b>	<b>929</b>	<b>9 985</b>	<b>20 921</b>	<b>14 198</b>

KB624

1. Including livestock.

2. Change in book value of inventories of total manufacturing and of wholesale, retail and motor trade.

**CHANGE IN INVENTORIES**  
**At constant 1995 prices**  
R millions

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
<b>By kind of economic activity</b>								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing <sup>1</sup> ..... (6160Y)	1 615	1 670	1 623	1 305	942	502	481	851
Mining and quarrying ..... (6161Y)	1 609	724	904	-601	-217	332	-923	-771
Manufacturing..... (6162Y)	1 970	5 073	1 148	2 066	-273	1 735	3 430	1 065
Private business enterprises ..... (6163Y)	2 480	4 851	1 468	1 842	-363	1 903	3 284	1 111
Other ..... (6164Y)	-510	222	-320	224	90	-168	146	-46
Electricity, gas and water ..... (6165Y)	-241	-451	45	-516	679	131	-105	-7
Construction (contractors) ..... (6166Y)	76	60	164	164	-138	-128	81	75
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6167Y)	4 777	4 406	2 247	-2 008	-3 936	728	4 483	2 008
Wholesale, retail and motor trade ..... (6168Y)	3 955	5 333	1 089	-2 069	-2 854	632	3 622	2 977
Other ..... (6169Y)	822	-927	1 158	61	-1 082	96	861	-969
Transport, storage and communication ..... (6170Y)	-1 163	63	-141	417	312	-610	-349	-222
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services ..... (6171Y)	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Community, social and personal services ..... (6172Y)	-6	-29	24	5	111	-12	-132	-36
<b>Total change in inventories</b> ..... (6010Y)	<b>8 637</b>	<b>11 517</b>	<b>6 015</b>	<b>833</b>	<b>-2 520</b>	<b>2 678</b>	<b>6 966</b>	<b>2 963</b>
<b>By type of organisation</b>								
General government ..... (6175Y)	-50	-10	25	68	-18	41	-30	-4
Public corporations..... (6176Y)	-1 928	-299	-474	77	1 226	-786	-364	-349
Private business enterprises ..... (6177Y)	10 615	11 826	6 464	688	-3 728	3 423	7 360	3 316
<b>Industrial and commercial inventories<sup>2</sup></b> ..... (6178Y)	<b>5 925</b>	<b>10 406</b>	<b>2 237</b>	<b>-3</b>	<b>-3 127</b>	<b>2 367</b>	<b>7 052</b>	<b>4 042</b>

KB625

1. Including livestock.

2. Change in book value of inventories of total manufacturing and of wholesale, retail and motor trade.

**GROSS AND NET CAPITAL FORMATION BY TYPE OF ORGANISATION****At current prices**

R millions

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
<b>Gross capital formation<sup>1</sup></b> ..... (6180J)	<b>81 058</b>	<b>98 559</b>	<b>107 721</b>	<b>114 062</b>	<b>123 243</b>	<b>127 959</b>	<b>141 533</b>	<b>149 685</b>
General government ..... (6181J)	11 314	13 113	16 160	18 662	19 716	21 053	20 970	22 366
Public corporations ..... (6182J)	6 712	10 086	11 535	14 106	23 968	16 193	13 675	13 335
Private business enterprises..... (6183J)	63 032	75 360	80 026	81 294	79 559	90 713	106 888	113 984
<b>Consumption of fixed capital<sup>2</sup></b> ..... (6002J)	<b>64 500</b>	<b>71 827</b>	<b>78 817</b>	<b>87 188</b>	<b>96 588</b>	<b>107 933</b>	<b>118 699</b>	<b>128 915</b>
General government ..... (6184J)	9 516	10 631	11 903	13 327	15 138	17 105	19 058	20 519
Public corporations ..... (6185J)	14 193	14 829	15 383	16 173	17 306	18 787	19 504	19 786
Private business enterprises..... (6186J)	40 791	46 367	51 531	57 688	64 144	72 041	80 137	88 610
<b>Net capital formation</b> ..... (6187J)	<b>16 558</b>	<b>26 732</b>	<b>28 904</b>	<b>26 874</b>	<b>26 655</b>	<b>20 026</b>	<b>22 834</b>	<b>20 770</b>
General government ..... (6188J)	1 798	2 482	4 257	5 335	4 578	3 948	1 912	1 847
Public corporations ..... (6189J)	-7 481	-4 743	-3 848	-2 067	6 662	-2 594	-5 829	-6 451
Private business enterprises..... (6190J)	22 241	28 993	28 495	23 606	15 415	18 672	26 751	25 374

KB626

1. After inventory valuation adjustment.
2. At replacement value.

**FINANCING OF GROSS CAPITAL FORMATION****At current prices**

R millions

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Saving by households <sup>1</sup> ..... (6200J)	8 474	6 215	7 112	6 933	3 533	2 073	2 062	1 696
Corporate saving <sup>1</sup> ..... (6201J)	36 750	35 656	44 988	40 867	33 395	32 867	37 521	22 464
Saving of general government <sup>1</sup> ..... (6202J)	-28 330	-23 128	-31 324	-31 352	-23 140	-18 840	-20 402	-5 077
Consumption of fixed capital <sup>2</sup> ..... (6002J)	64 500	71 827	78 817	87 188	96 588	107 933	118 699	128 915
<b>Gross saving<sup>3</sup></b> ..... (6203J)	<b>81 394</b>	<b>90 570</b>	<b>99 593</b>	<b>103 636</b>	<b>110 376</b>	<b>124 033</b>	<b>137 880</b>	<b>147 998</b>
<b>Foreign investment</b> ..... (6206J)	<b>-336</b>	<b>7 989</b>	<b>8 128</b>	<b>10 426</b>	<b>12 867</b>	<b>3 926</b>	<b>3 653</b>	<b>1 687</b>
Net capital inflow from the rest of the world ..... (6204J)	2 138	11 269	3 019	29 376	13 377	29 726	6 845	20 439
Change in gold and other foreign reserves <sup>4</sup> ..... (6205J)	-2 474	-3 280	5 109	-18 950	-510	-25 800	-3 192	-18 752
<b>Gross capital formation</b> ..... (6180J)	<b>81 058</b>	<b>98 559</b>	<b>107 721</b>	<b>114 062</b>	<b>123 243</b>	<b>127 959</b>	<b>141 533</b>	<b>149 685</b>

KB627

1. After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.
2. At replacement value.
3. After inventory valuation adjustment.
4. Increase -; decrease +.

**NATIONAL DISPOSABLE INCOME, SAVING AND NET BORROWING****At current prices**

R millions

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Compensation of employees ..... (6000J)	242 165	274 673	308 121	340 072	372 250	397 127	422 863	455 650
<b>less</b> Net compensation to non-residents..... (6210J)	1 749	1 757	1 896	1 920	1 796	1 706	1 695	1 707
<b>Compensation of residents</b> ..... (6240J)	<b>240 416</b>	<b>272 916</b>	<b>306 225</b>	<b>338 152</b>	<b>370 454</b>	<b>395 421</b>	<b>421 168</b>	<b>453 943</b>
Net operating surplus <sup>1</sup> ..... (6001J)	126 460	145 689	169 631	188 197	191 802	208 783	248 684	283 247
Consumption of fixed capital <sup>2</sup> ..... (6002J)	64 500	71 827	78 817	87 188	96 588	107 933	118 699	128 915
Gross operating surplus ..... (6212J)	190 960	217 516	248 448	275 385	288 390	316 716	367 383	412 162
<b>less</b> Net property income to the rest of the world..... (6213J)	6 850	8 669	11 482	12 877	15 535	17 558	20 022	31 099
<b>Gross national operating surplus</b> ..... (6214J)	<b>184 110</b>	<b>208 847</b>	<b>236 966</b>	<b>262 508</b>	<b>272 855</b>	<b>299 158</b>	<b>347 361</b>	<b>381 063</b>
<b>Gross national income at factor cost</b> ..... (6020J)	<b>424 529</b>	<b>481 764</b>	<b>543 191</b>	<b>600 660</b>	<b>643 309</b>	<b>694 579</b>	<b>768 529</b>	<b>835 005</b>
Taxes on production and imports ..... (6004J)	57 990	64 161	69 746	77 925	86 992	95 549	103 042	112 592
<b>less</b> Subsidies ..... (6005J)	8 998	8 251	8 361	7 652	8 128	6 552	5 493	5 207
<b>Gross national income at market prices</b> ..... (6016J)	<b>473 521</b>	<b>537 674</b>	<b>604 576</b>	<b>670 933</b>	<b>722 173</b>	<b>783 576</b>	<b>866 078</b>	<b>942 390</b>
Net current transfers from the rest of the world..... (6017J)	-2 160	-2 340	-3 206	-3 328	-4 093	-5 662	-6 422	-6 257
<b>less</b> Residual item adjustment ..... (6011J)	-4 709	1 303	-860	663	622	341	3 381	4 090
<b>Gross national disposable income</b> ..... (6018J)	<b>476 070</b>	<b>534 031</b>	<b>602 230</b>	<b>666 942</b>	<b>717 458</b>	<b>777 573</b>	<b>856 275</b>	<b>932 043</b>
<b>less</b> Final consumption expenditure..... (6620J)	394 676	443 461	502 637	563 306	607 082	653 540	718 395	784 045
<b>Gross saving</b> ..... (6203J)	<b>81 394</b>	<b>90 570</b>	<b>99 593</b>	<b>103 636</b>	<b>110 376</b>	<b>124 033</b>	<b>137 880</b>	<b>147 998</b>
Net capital transfers from the rest of the world..... (6670J)	-236	-145	-203	-892	-309	-377	-359	-264
<b>less</b> Gross capital formation ..... (6180J)	81 058	98 559	107 721	114 062	123 243	127 959	141 533	149 685
<b>Net lending (+) / borrowing (-)</b> ..... (6672J)	<b>100</b>	<b>-8 134</b>	<b>-8 331</b>	<b>-11 318</b>	<b>-13 176</b>	<b>-4 303</b>	<b>-4 012</b>	<b>-1 951</b>

KB628

1. After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.
2. At replacement value.

**NATIONAL INCOME AND SAVING****Selected items**

R millions

	2000					2001				
	01	02	03	04	2000	01	02	03	04	2001
Gross national income at market prices ..... (6016K)	203 475	212 876	222 392	227 335	866 078	225 443	231 252	238 490	247 205	942 390
Real gross national income (at 1995 prices)..... (6016C)	143 593	150 785	154 044	153 766	602 188	147 554	154 532	155 173	156 514	613 773
Gross saving..... (6203K)	32 257	36 049	32 738	36 836	137 880	31 222	40 698	42 819	33 259	147 998
<b>Seasonally adjusted annualised rates</b>										
Gross national income at market prices ..... (6016L)	832 204	851 494	878 334	902 280	866 078	922 118	924 139	940 087	983 216	942 390
Real gross national income (at 1995 prices) ..... (6016D)	596 085	601 112	602 194	609 361	602 188	611 105	611 166	611 835	620 986	613 773
Gross saving..... (6203L)	128 792	128 096	140 065	154 567	137 880	149 694	139 299	143 130	159 869	147 998

KB634



**ACCOUNT WITH THE REST OF THE WORLD****At current prices**

R millions

Period	Exports of goods (f.o.b.) (6608J)	Exports of services (6609J)	Primary income from the rest of the world (6612J)	Total exports of goods and services (6616J)	Imports of goods (f.o.b.) (6610J)	Imports of services (6611J)	Primary income to the rest of the world (6613J)	Total imports of goods and services (6617J)	Transfers (net receipts) (6680J)	Balance on current account (6260J)	Net capital inflow from the rest of the world (6204J)	Change in gold and other foreign reserves <sup>1</sup> (6205J)
1982.....	19 474	2 490	506	22 470	18 501	3 656	3 902	26 059	22	-3 567	4 484	-917
1983.....	20 831	2 527	730	24 088	16 296	3 520	4 470	24 286	-225	-423	1 499	-1 076
1984.....	25 365	3 050	1 059	29 474	21 986	4 175	5 475	31 636	-357	-2 519	1 791	728
1985.....	36 334	3 841	2 216	42 391	23 847	4 950	7 945	36 742	-388	5 261	-6 497	1 236
1986.....	41 471	4 324	2 714	48 509	26 382	6 138	9 445	41 965	-84	6 460	-7 613	1 153
1987.....	44 552	4 727	2 756	52 035	29 182	6 354	9 102	44 638	-578	6 819	-4 934	-1 885
1988.....	53 165	5 456	2 814	61 435	40 008	7 385	10 026	57 419	-555	3 461	-5 141	1 680
1989.....	59 190	7 560	3 141	69 891	45 067	8 758	11 978	65 803	-552	3 536	-2 147	-1 389
1990.....	62 917	8 800	1 701	73 418	44 706	9 670	12 743	67 119	-828	5 471	-4 592	-879
1991.....	65 734	8 804	2 414	76 952	47 466	10 554	11 273	69 293	-1 418	6 241	-3 128	-3 113
1992.....	69 837	9 561	2 649	82 047	51 976	12 427	11 050	75 453	-1 042	5 552	-4 180	-1 372
1993.....	80 877	10 701	2 286	93 864	60 512	15 407	10 986	86 905	-2 092	4 867	-6 353	1 486
1994.....	93 536	13 306	3 455	110 297	77 675	18 072	12 054	107 801	-2 160	336	2 138	-2 474
1995.....	109 118	16 751	4 128	129 997	99 425	21 667	14 554	135 646	-2 340	-7 989	11 269	-3 280
1996.....	130 206	21 589	4 663	156 458	118 658	24 681	18 041	161 380	-3 206	-8 128	3 019	5 109
1997.....	143 830	24 587	6 011	174 428	133 061	27 657	20 808	181 526	-3 328	-10 426	29 376	-18 950
1998.....	161 121	29 068	7 193	197 382	150 705	30 927	24 524	206 156	-4 093	-12 867	13 377	-510
1999.....	174 897	30 998	9 582	215 477	150 025	34 870	28 846	213 741	-5 662	-3 926	29 726	-25 800
2000.....	220 051	33 905	15 701	269 657	189 842	39 628	37 418	266 888	-6 422	-3 653	6 845	-3 192
2001.....	261 863	39 978	18 337	320 178	219 916	44 549	51 143	315 608	-6 257	-1 687	20 439	-18 752

KB637

1. Increase -, decrease +.

**CURRENT INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF INCORPORATED BUSINESS ENTERPRISES****At current prices**

R millions

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Net operating surplus <sup>1</sup> ..... (6220J)	61 090	72 548	83 907	91 849	90 647	95 101	113 589	130 753
Income received from property ..... (6221J)	80 397	107 009	136 915	161 274	197 328	199 717	190 992	200 266
Interest ..... (6222J)	64 552	85 685	112 791	134 938	168 686	169 353	158 526	164 489
Dividends ..... (6223J)	15 295	20 709	23 440	25 609	27 838	29 424	31 507	34 784
Rent ..... (6224J)	550	615	684	727	804	940	959	993
<b>Total income<sup>1</sup> ..... (6225J)</b>	<b>141 487</b>	<b>179 557</b>	<b>220 822</b>	<b>253 123</b>	<b>287 975</b>	<b>294 818</b>	<b>304 581</b>	<b>331 019</b>
Income from property paid ..... (6226J)	89 584	127 078	151 036	184 241	220 217	225 461	227 217	259 590
Interest ..... (6227J)	65 804	97 562	116 344	142 209	175 870	179 017	175 458	189 386
Dividends ..... (6228J)	22 032	27 779	32 868	40 080	42 317	44 216	49 426	67 737
Rent ..... (6229J)	1 748	1 737	1 824	1 952	2 030	2 228	2 333	2 467
Current taxes on income and wealth ..... (6230J)	14 565	15 759	23 852	26 992	33 259	35 266	38 541	47 703
Current transfers to households ..... (6231J)	305	400	449	503	588	634	674	705
Current transfers to general government ..... (6232J)	185	585	383	485	479	501	548	471
Current transfers to the rest of the world ..... (6233J)	98	79	114	35	37	89	80	86
<b>Total expenditure ..... (6234J)</b>	<b>104 737</b>	<b>143 901</b>	<b>175 834</b>	<b>212 256</b>	<b>254 580</b>	<b>261 951</b>	<b>267 060</b>	<b>308 555</b>
<b>Corporate saving<sup>1</sup> ..... (6201J)</b>	<b>36 750</b>	<b>35 656</b>	<b>44 988</b>	<b>40 867</b>	<b>33 395</b>	<b>32 867</b>	<b>37 521</b>	<b>22 464</b>

KB629

1. After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.

**CURRENT INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF GENERAL GOVERNMENT****At current prices**

R millions

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Income from property <sup>1</sup> ..... (6250J)	4 998	5 357	6 948	5 713	6 150	5 305	5 939	6 748
Taxes on production and imports ..... (6690J)	57 990	64 161	69 746	77 925	86 992	95 549	103 042	112 592
Taxes on products..... (6603J)	48 373	53 644	58 119	63 419	70 669	76 661	83 138	91 283
Other taxes on production..... (6600J)	9 617	10 517	11 627	14 506	16 323	18 888	19 904	21 309
Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6251J)	59 845	67 911	84 143	95 984	111 413	121 040	128 837	153 263
Current transfers receivable from households ..... (6252J)	258	814	535	677	667	699	764	657
Current transfers from incorporated business enterprises..... (6232J)	185	585	383	485	479	501	548	471
Transfers from the rest of the world ..... (6253J)	426	599	133	485	144	173	481	811
<b>Current income</b> <sup>2</sup> ..... (6254J)	<b>123 702</b>	<b>139 427</b>	<b>161 888</b>	<b>181 269</b>	<b>205 845</b>	<b>223 267</b>	<b>239 611</b>	<b>274 542</b>
Interest on public debt <sup>3</sup> ..... (6255J)	26 631	32 551	39 392	42 098	47 015	49 577	51 725	53 549
Subsidies..... (6005J)	8 998	8 251	8 361	7 652	8 128	6 552	5 493	5 207
Subsidies on products..... (6604J)	6 400	5 898	5 635	4 856	5 619	4 405	3 360	3 180
Other subsidies on production..... (6601J)	2 598	2 353	2 726	2 796	2 509	2 147	2 133	2 027
Current transfers to households..... (6257J)	17 357	18 452	24 203	27 145	29 032	32 285	35 870	38 311
Transfers to the rest of the world ..... (6258J)	2 543	2 877	3 243	3 823	4 280	5 851	6 955	7 121
<b>Disposable income</b> ..... (6693J)	<b>68 173</b>	<b>77 296</b>	<b>86 689</b>	<b>100 551</b>	<b>117 390</b>	<b>129 002</b>	<b>139 568</b>	<b>170 354</b>
Final consumption expenditure <sup>4</sup> ..... (6008J)	96 503	100 424	118 013	131 903	140 530	147 842	159 970	175 431
Compensation of employees ..... (6256J)	63 435	72 021	86 292	96 416	104 141	108 815	114 614	122 913
<b>Current expenditure</b> ..... (6259J)	<b>152 032</b>	<b>162 555</b>	<b>193 212</b>	<b>212 621</b>	<b>228 985</b>	<b>242 107</b>	<b>260 013</b>	<b>279 619</b>
<b>Saving</b> <sup>2</sup> ..... (6202J)	<b>-28 330</b>	<b>-23 128</b>	<b>-31 324</b>	<b>-31 352</b>	<b>-23 140</b>	<b>-18 840</b>	<b>-20 402</b>	<b>-5 077</b>
<b>Appropriation of disposable income</b>								
Disposable income ..... (6693J)	68 173	77 296	86 689	100 551	117 390	129 002	139 568	170 354
<b>less</b> Social transfers in kind to households..... (6695J)	43 084	45 423	51 746	62 068	64 867	65 130	72 619	81 327
<b>Adjusted disposable income</b> ..... (6696J)	<b>25 089</b>	<b>31 873</b>	<b>34 943</b>	<b>38 483</b>	<b>52 523</b>	<b>63 872</b>	<b>66 949</b>	<b>89 027</b>
<b>less</b> Actual final consumption ..... (6697J)	53 419	55 001	66 267	69 835	75 663	82 712	87 351	94 104
<b>Saving</b> <sup>2</sup> ..... (6202J)	<b>-28 330</b>	<b>-23 128</b>	<b>-31 324</b>	<b>-31 352</b>	<b>-23 140</b>	<b>-18 840</b>	<b>-20 402</b>	<b>-5 077</b>

KB632

**CURRENT INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF GENERAL GOVERNMENT****Selected items**

R millions

	2000					2001				
	01	02	03	04	2000	01	02	03	04	2001
Taxes on production and imports ..... (6690K)	25 124	23 586	27 070	27 262	103 042	28 686	25 523	28 248	30 135	112 592
Current taxes on income and wealth ..... (6251K)	36 354	26 645	31 444	34 394	128 837	40 035	32 010	37 475	43 743	153 263
Saving <sup>2</sup> ..... (6202K)	-4 923	-8 376	-9 653	2 550	-20 402	-1 847	-4 886	-8 119	9 775	-5 077
<b>Seasonally adjusted annualised rates</b>										
Taxes on production and imports ..... (6690L)	99 301	101 888	104 632	106 347	103 042	113 284	110 270	109 459	117 355	112 592
Current taxes on income and wealth ..... (2651L)	130 012	125 700	127 673	131 963	128 837	142 632	148 465	157 060	164 895	153 263
Saving <sup>2</sup> ..... (6202L)	-19 623	-21 659	-19 885	-20 441	-20 402	-9 147	-4 689	-7 842	1 370	-5 077

KB633

1. Income from property by general government consists of interest, dividend and rent receipts by general government and the surpluses/deficits of general government business enterprises.

2. After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.

3. Includes amortised discount.

4. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the service departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments, local authorities and extra-budgetary institutions.

**CURRENT INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF HOUSEHOLDS<sup>1</sup>****At current prices**

R millions

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Compensation of employees <sup>2</sup> ..... (6240J)	240 416	272 916	306 225	338 152	370 454	395 421	421 168	453 943
Income from property <sup>3</sup> ..... (6241J)	94 052	110 433	121 666	142 160	148 752	165 799	193 703	223 429
Current transfers from general government..... (6257J)	17 357	18 452	24 203	27 145	29 032	32 285	35 870	38 311
Current transfers from incorporated business enterprises (6231J)	305	400	449	503	588	634	674	705
Transfers from the rest of the world..... (6243J)	83	110	105	155	190	231	260	292
<b>Current income</b> ..... (6244J)	<b>352 213</b>	<b>402 311</b>	<b>452 648</b>	<b>508 115</b>	<b>549 016</b>	<b>594 370</b>	<b>651 675</b>	<b>716 680</b>
<b>less</b> Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6245J)	45 280	52 152	60 291	68 992	78 154	85 774	90 296	105 560
<b>less</b> Current transfers to general government..... (6252J)	<b>258</b>	<b>814</b>	<b>535</b>	<b>677</b>	<b>667</b>	<b>699</b>	<b>764</b>	<b>657</b>
<b>less</b> Transfers to the rest of the world..... (6248J)	28	93	86	110	110	126	128	153
<b>Disposable income<sup>4</sup></b> ..... (6246J)	<b>306 647</b>	<b>349 252</b>	<b>391 736</b>	<b>438 336</b>	<b>470 085</b>	<b>507 771</b>	<b>560 487</b>	<b>610 310</b>
Social transfers in kind receivable from general government <sup>5</sup> ..... (6695J)	43 084	45 423	51 746	62 068	64 867	65 130	72 619	81 327
<b>Adjusted disposable income</b> ..... (6249J)	<b>349 731</b>	<b>394 675</b>	<b>443 482</b>	<b>500 404</b>	<b>534 952</b>	<b>572 901</b>	<b>633 106</b>	<b>691 637</b>
<b>less</b> Actual final consumption..... (6235J)	341 257	388 460	436 370	493 471	531 419	570 828	631 044	689 941
Final consumption expenditure by households..... (6007J)	298 173	343 037	384 624	431 403	466 552	505 698	558 425	608 614
Individual consumption by general government <sup>5</sup> ..... (6605J)	43 084	45 423	51 746	62 068	64 867	65 130	72 619	81 327
<b>Saving<sup>4</sup></b> ..... (6200J)	<b>8 474</b>	<b>6 215</b>	<b>7 112</b>	<b>6 933</b>	<b>3 533</b>	<b>2 073</b>	<b>2 062</b>	<b>1 696</b>

KB630

**CURRENT INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF HOUSEHOLDS<sup>1</sup>****Selected items**

R millions

	2000					2001				
	01	02	03	04	2000	01	02	03	04	2001
Compensation of employees <sup>2</sup> ..... (6240K)	100 451	103 342	105 587	111 788	421 168	108 197	110 878	114 056	120 812	453 943
Disposable income <sup>4</sup> ..... (6246K)	132 050	143 257	143 322	141 858	560 487	139 319	158 141	166 191	146 659	610 310
Saving <sup>4</sup> ..... (6200K)	1 884	6 065	2 236	-8 123	2 062	-3 325	8 688	13 308	-16 975	1 696
<b>Seasonally adjusted annualised rates</b>										
Compensation of employees <sup>2</sup> ..... (6240L)	408 504	419 244	425 466	431 458	421 168	439 859	449 940	459 432	466 541	453 943
Disposable income <sup>4</sup> ..... (6246L)	542 455	556 871	567 319	575 303	560 487	594 358	605 274	613 005	628 603	610 310
Saving <sup>4</sup> ..... (6200L)	1 708	2 322	2 407	1 811	2 062	1 599	1 736	1 837	1 612	1 696

KB631

- The data in this table refer to private households (including pension and provident funds and long-term insurance funds), non incorporated business enterprises and private non-profit institutions (e.g. churches, welfare organisations and sport clubs) that render social and community services to households.
- After adjustment for net compensation paid to non-residents.
- Income from property consists of dividend receipts; interest receipts less interest payments; rent receipts less maintenance cost, mortgage interest and consumption of fixed capital; and the profits of non-corporate business enterprises after consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.
- After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.
- For example health and education.

## NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Percentage changes in selected data at constant 1995 prices<sup>1</sup>

Period	Gross domestic product (6006Z)	Gross value added excluding agriculture <sup>2</sup> (6626Z)	Gross national income (6016Z)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012Z)	Final consumption expenditure by households (6007Z)	Final consumption expenditure by general government (6008Z)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009Z)	Exports of goods and services (6013Z)	Imports of goods and services (6014Z)	Disposable income of households <sup>3</sup> (6246Z)
1984 .....	5.1	5.0	6.8	9.1	4.6	6.8	-1.5	4.1	19.8	7.2
1985 .....	-1.2	-1.2	-0.8	-7.8	-3.5	3.4	-7.0	8.9	-14.0	-1.2
1986 .....	0.0	-0.3	0.8	0.7	0.2	2.3	-18.6	-3.8	-2.5	-3.1
1987 .....	2.1	1.5	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.7	-5.1	-1.8	3.5	5.5
1988 .....	4.2	3.8	4.1	6.3	5.3	1.7	12.6	9.8	21.9	4.4
1989 .....	2.4	1.8	1.1	1.2	2.7	4.0	6.5	5.4	0.3	2.2
1990 .....	-0.3	-0.4	-1.5	-2.0	2.9	2.3	-2.3	1.7	-5.8	0.4
1991 .....	-1.0	-1.4	-0.4	-0.6	-0.5	2.3	-7.4	-0.1	2.1	0.4
1992 .....	-2.1	-0.8	-2.4	-1.9	-1.4	1.9	-5.3	2.5	5.3	-1.5
1993 .....	1.2	0.5	1.1	1.3	1.9	1.2	-0.6	4.7	7.8	1.0
1994 .....	3.2	2.7	4.1	5.3	4.0	0.8	8.2	4.3	16.1	2.0
1995 .....	3.1	4.2	2.7	4.3	5.9	-6.0	10.7	10.5	17.2	4.8
1996 .....	4.3	3.5	4.4	4.2	4.5	3.8	9.0	8.9	8.4	4.6
1997 .....	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.6	3.3	2.1	5.7	5.5	5.4	3.0
1998 .....	0.8	1.2	0.5	0.5	1.4	-1.9	5.0	2.5	1.5	0.6
1999 .....	2.1	2.1	1.3	-0.0	1.4	-0.7	-7.8	1.4	-7.5	1.1
2000 .....	3.4	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.3	0.5	0.3	8.3	7.2	3.2
2001 .....	2.2	2.5	1.9	1.8	2.8	1.4	3.3	2.4	0.4	2.7

KB808

## Seasonally adjusted, annualised rates

	(6006S)	(6626S)	(6016S)	(6012S)	(6007S)	(6008S)	(6009S)	(6013S)	(6014S)	(6246S)
1997: 01 .....	1.2	2.2	2.4	5.0	4.2	1.7	8.9	-13.2	1.5	2.7
02 .....	2.5	2.5	3.9	1.3	2.3	-3.3	3.7	10.1	4.9	2.4
03 .....	0.8	1.0	-1.9	-0.7	3.3	-2.9	1.7	38.2	31.5	4.7
04 .....	0.6	1.1	-0.4	-0.3	0.8	-1.5	2.4	7.1	3.5	-1.9
1998: 01 .....	0.9	1.6	1.4	-2.8	1.5	-0.8	7.1	-1.0	-15.1	-0.4
02 .....	0.9	1.6	0.8	2.0	1.7	-1.8	3.3	-10.4	-7.2	1.6
03 .....	-0.5	-0.3	-0.5	6.1	0.5	-2.8	10.0	-7.1	21.0	0.9
04 .....	1.0	0.7	2.0	2.5	-0.5	-3.1	8.1	-2.1	4.1	-1.7
1999: 01 .....	3.1	3.0	0.8	-10.9	0.5	-0.5	-27.6	15.3	-37.5	-0.7
02 .....	2.5	2.7	5.2	9.5	2.9	1.2	-12.2	-22.0	1.4	3.6
03 .....	3.7	3.8	-3.0	-2.3	3.4	1.5	-5.4	28.3	0.5	3.6
04 .....	4.0	4.0	2.8	2.0	4.1	1.2	3.5	23.1	16.4	3.7
2000: 01 .....	3.1	2.7	6.1	7.4	3.3	-0.1	1.8	2.2	21.8	2.8
02 .....	3.2	2.9	3.4	0.8	2.5	-0.2	2.0	-6.4	-16.7	2.9
03 .....	3.4	3.4	0.7	3.6	2.9	0.1	2.0	11.6	14.2	3.0
04 .....	3.2	3.4	4.8	-2.1	3.3	0.6	2.2	34.8	13.1	2.9
2001: 01 .....	1.5	2.0	1.1	2.7	2.7	1.5	4.9	-10.1	-7.5	2.4
02 .....	1.8	2.0	0.0	0.1	2.3	2.3	3.1	18.8	14.5	2.4
03 .....	1.2	1.3	0.4	6.2	2.6	2.6	3.0	-30.2	-20.2	2.7
04 .....	2.5	2.8	6.1	3.2	3.4	2.8	5.7	-4.5	-2.9	3.2

KB809

1. Compared with preceding period. Quarterly changes reflect annual rates based on seasonally adjusted data.

2. At basic prices.

3. See footnote 1 of Table KB630.

## NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

### Selected data

Period	Current			At constant 1995 prices								
	Gross domestic product per capita	Gross national income per capita	Disposable income per capita of households <sup>1</sup>	Gross domestic product per capita	Gross national income per capita	Disposable income per capita of households <sup>1</sup>	Percentage change			Average capital output ratio	Average output labour ratio <sup>2</sup>	Average capital labour ratio <sup>2</sup>
							Gross domestic product per capita	Gross national income per capita	Disposable income per capita of households <sup>1</sup>			
							Rand	Rand	Rand			
(6270J)	(6271J)	(6272J)	(6270Y)	(6271Y)	(6272Y)	(6270Z)	(6271Z)	(6272Z)	(6273Y)	(6274Y)	(6275Y)	
1964	377	363	249	12 474	10 756	6 908	5.0	5.2	0.7	1.55	...	...
1965	401	386	262	12 877	10 852	6 958	3.2	0.9	0.7	1.56	...	...
1966	425	410	282	13 078	11 145	7 250	1.6	2.7	4.2	1.59	...	...
1967	461	446	299	13 639	11 804	7 375	4.3	5.9	1.7	1.58	...	...
1968	486	468	326	13 827	12 175	7 814	1.4	3.1	6.0	1.60	...	...
1969	533	513	342	14 089	12 430	7 820	1.9	2.1	0.1	1.60	...	...
1970	569	548	370	14 430	12 430	8 014	2.4	0.0	2.5	1.62	36 692	59 334
1971	614	593	428	14 686	12 944	8 587	1.8	4.1	7.1	1.66	37 916	62 851
1972	676	653	468	14 570	13 369	8 837	-0.8	3.3	2.9	1.74	38 228	66 643
1973	816	790	502	14 872	14 748	8 815	2.1	10.3	-0.2	1.79	39 433	70 744
1974	981	947	588	15 420	15 867	9 086	3.7	7.6	3.1	1.82	40 997	74 625
1975	1 079	1 034	666	15 332	15 179	9 395	-0.6	-4.3	3.4	1.91	41 267	78 682
1976	1 191	1 141	716	15 324	14 684	8 904	-0.0	-3.3	-5.2	1.98	42 069	83 321
1977	1 292	1 235	830	14 948	14 499	9 188	-2.5	-1.3	3.2	2.09	41 658	87 007
1978	1 450	1 388	868	15 025	14 710	8 751	0.5	1.5	-4.8	2.12	41 545	88 109
1979	1 693	1 622	1 021	15 240	15 233	9 127	1.4	3.6	4.3	2.12	41 727	88 501
1980	2 205	2 114	1 261	15 889	16 469	9 690	4.3	8.1	6.2	2.09	43 630	91 197
1981	2 494	2 386	1 405	16 347	16 206	9 217	2.9	-1.6	-4.9	2.10	43 551	91 336
1982	2 766	2 652	1 597	15 914	15 260	9 167	-2.7	-5.8	-0.5	2.22	41 879	93 061
1983	3 094	2 971	1 814	15 267	14 640	9 233	-4.1	-4.1	0.7	2.37	39 546	93 557
1984	3 545	3 404	2 151	15 689	15 283	9 677	2.8	4.4	4.8	2.33	40 202	93 558
1985	4 002	3 822	2 390	15 162	14 835	9 354	-3.4	-2.9	-3.3	2.41	38 708	93 127
1986	4 583	4 377	2 693	14 834	14 623	8 865	-2.2	-1.4	-5.2	2.44	37 843	92 497
1987	5 244	5 054	3 197	14 825	14 833	9 151	-0.1	1.4	3.2	2.44	37 574	91 541
1988	6 164	5 952	3 809	15 128	15 117	9 357	2.0	1.9	2.3	2.36	38 115	89 967
1989	7 247	6 992	4 423	15 167	14 964	9 364	0.3	-1.0	0.1	2.34	38 171	89 204
1990	8 172	7 861	5 119	14 806	14 432	9 210	-2.4	-3.6	-1.6	2.39	37 026	88 650
1991	9 168	8 923	5 809	14 352	14 073	9 060	-3.1	-2.5	-1.6	2.45	35 804	87 700
1992	10 067	9 839	6 691	13 755	13 457	8 739	-4.2	-4.4	-3.5	2.52	34 253	86 416
1993	11 286	11 055	7 306	13 637	13 323	8 647	-0.9	-1.0	-1.1	2.50	33 982	84 923
1994	12 504	12 281	7 953	13 786	13 583	8 640	1.1	1.9	-0.1	2.44	34 241	83 519
1995	13 920	13 656	8 870	13 920	13 656	8 870	1.0	0.5	2.7	2.39	34 505	82 591
1996	15 368	15 035	9 742	14 218	13 961	9 082	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.33	35 194	82 003
1997	16 699	16 339	10 675	14 291	13 987	9 160	0.5	0.2	0.9	2.31	35 337	81 641
1998	17 634	17 221	11 210	14 100	13 761	9 019	-1.3	-1.6	-1.5	2.34	34 855	81 445
1999	18 746	18 296	11 856	14 099	13 652	8 925	-0.0	-0.8	-1.0	2.32	34 875	81 006
2000	20 323	19 826	12 830	14 287	13 785	9 028	1.3	1.0	1.2	2.27	35 315	80 005
2001	21 889	21 153	13 699	14 321	13 777	9 089	0.2	-0.1	0.7	2.23	35 359	79 026

KB810

- See footnote 1 of Table KB630.
- Derived from mid-year estimates of the economically active population.

**NATIONAL ACCOUNTS**  
**Ratios of selected data**  
**At current prices**

Period	Final consumption expenditure by households to GDP <sup>1</sup> (6280J)	Final consumption expenditure by general government to GDP <sup>1</sup> (6281J)	Gross fixed capital formation to GDP <sup>1</sup> (6282J)	Public sector expenditure <sup>3</sup> to GDP <sup>1</sup> (6283J)	Industrial and commercial inventories to GDP <sup>4</sup> (6284J)	Compensation of employees to GDP <sup>2</sup> (6295J)	Gross saving to GDP <sup>1</sup> (6286J)	Saving to disposable income of households (6287J)	Household debt to disposable income of households <sup>5</sup> (6525J)
1987 .....	57.4	19.2	17.8	25.9	19.1	56.8	21.7	5.8	47.5
1988 .....	58.2	18.5	19.4	25.5	19.0	56.0	22.7	5.7	49.3
1989 .....	57.7	19.2	20.2	27.2	19.0	56.3	22.4	5.4	51.6
1990 .....	61.0	19.7	19.1	25.7	17.7	57.2	19.1	2.6	53.8
1991 .....	61.6	19.8	17.2	25.7	16.7	57.1	18.6	2.7	54.3
1992 .....	62.9	20.2	15.7	25.5	16.0	57.5	16.3	5.3	51.4
1993 .....	61.8	20.1	14.7	24.4	14.5	56.6	16.4	4.5	52.4
1994 .....	61.8	20.0	15.2	23.8	14.9	55.9	16.9	2.8	54.6
1995 .....	62.6	18.3	15.9	22.6	16.0	55.8	16.5	1.8	57.4
1996 .....	62.2	19.1	16.3	23.6	16.4	55.4	16.1	1.8	60.4
1997 .....	62.9	19.2	16.5	24.0	15.9	55.3	15.1	1.6	60.6
1998 .....	63.1	19.0	17.0	24.9	14.6	56.3	14.9	0.8	60.3
1999 .....	63.0	18.4	15.5	23.1	14.4	55.6	15.4	0.4	57.9
2000 .....	62.9	18.0	14.9	21.9	15.3	53.5	15.5	0.4	55.4
2001 .....	62.4	18.0	14.8	21.7	15.5	52.5	15.2	0.3	55.0

KB811

**Seasonally adjusted, at annual rates**

	(6280L)	(6281L)	(6282L)	(6283L)	(6284L)	(6295L)	(6286L)	(6287L)	(6525L)
1997: 01 .....	63.4	19.6	16.6	24.1	16.3	54.9	14.8	1.6	60.3
02 .....	62.6	19.1	16.6	23.5	16.0	55.0	15.8	1.6	60.7
03 .....	63.0	19.2	16.5	24.3	15.8	55.8	14.6	1.9	60.3
04 .....	62.7	19.1	16.3	24.0	15.5	55.4	15.2	1.3	61.1
1998: 01 .....	62.6	19.1	16.6	24.4	14.9	55.7	16.0	0.8	61.2
02 .....	62.4	18.9	16.6	24.5	14.4	55.9	15.5	0.8	60.7
03 .....	63.9	19.1	17.3	25.1	14.7	56.7	13.8	0.9	59.9
04 .....	63.4	18.9	17.5	25.6	14.5	57.1	14.4	0.6	59.4
1999: 01 .....	62.7	18.6	16.1	23.4	14.0	56.2	16.0	0.3	59.0
02 .....	63.2	18.5	15.5	23.6	14.5	56.4	15.4	0.4	58.3
03 .....	63.4	18.3	15.2	22.9	14.5	55.4	14.9	0.5	57.3
04 .....	62.6	18.3	15.1	22.4	14.4	54.6	15.5	0.4	57.0
2000: 01 .....	63.6	18.2	15.0	22.1	15.0	54.1	15.1	0.3	55.5
02 .....	63.6	18.1	15.0	22.1	15.4	54.3	14.7	0.4	55.1
03 .....	62.5	17.9	14.8	21.7	15.5	53.1	15.5	0.4	55.0
04 .....	61.9	17.9	14.7	21.8	15.3	52.5	16.7	0.3	55.8
2001: 01 .....	62.6	17.8	14.8	21.3	15.4	52.6	15.8	0.3	55.1
02 .....	62.7	18.0	14.9	21.6	15.5	52.7	14.5	0.3	54.3
03 .....	62.6	18.2	14.8	21.8	15.8	52.9	14.7	0.3	55.8
04 .....	61.8	18.0	14.6	21.8	15.4	51.9	15.7	0.3	55.1

KB812

1. Gross domestic product at market prices.
2. Gross domestic product at factor cost.
3. Final consumption expenditure by general government plus gross capital formation by public authorities and public corporations.
4. Gross domestic product excluding agriculture at market prices.
5. See footnote 1 of Table KB630.