



## Statistical tables

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**General notes**

Owing to the rounding off of figures, the sum of the separate items will sometimes differ from the total shown.

... denotes not available

- denotes a value equal to nil

0 denotes a value between nil and half of the measuring unit

**SOUTH AFRICAN RESERVE BANK****Liabilities**

R millions

| End of            | Notes and coin in circulation <sup>1</sup><br>(1000M) | Deposits  |                               |   |  |  |                     |                    |                           | Reserve Bank securities<br>(1015M) | Foreign loans <sup>7</sup><br>(1009M) | Capital and reserves<br>(1010M) | Other liabilities<br>(1011M) | Total liabilities<br>(1012M) |  |  |  |  |  |
|-------------------|---|---|-------------------------------|---|--|--|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
|                   |   | Central government                                    |                               | Banks and mutual banks <sup>4</sup>               |  |  | Other               |                    |                           |                                    |                                       |                                 |                              |                              |  |  |  |  |  |
|                   |   | Exchequer and P.M.G. accounts <sup>2</sup><br>(1001M) | Other <sup>3</sup><br>(1002M) | Required reserve balances <sup>5</sup><br>(1014M) | Cash reserve contra account (surplus)<br>(1013M) | Other balances <sup>6</sup><br>(1005M) | Domestic<br>(1006M) | Foreign<br>(1007M) | Total deposits<br>(1008M) |                                    |                                       |                                 |                              |                              |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1997 .....        | 24 183  | 1 206   | 1 382                         | 6 640   | ...  | 5                                      | -                   | 26                 | 9 258                     | ...                                | 9 809                                 | 197                             | 3 650                        | 47 097                       |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1998 .....        | 25 421  | 906   | -                             | 7 789   | 141  | 0                                      | -                   | 34                 | 8 870                     | 1 875                              | 18 072                                | 239                             | 4 362                        | 58 838                       |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1999 .....        | 32 673  | 550   | 31                            | 8 108   | 336  | 3                                      | 1                   | 54                 | 9 083                     | 1 000                              | 18 770                                | 270                             | 10 798                       | 72 595                       |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2000 .....        | 33 619  | 398   | 34                            | 9 268   | 151  | 149                                    | 1                   | 57                 | 10 058                    | 3 000                              | 19 639                                | 305                             | 24 177                       | 90 799                       |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2001 .....        | 36 139  | 500   | 0                             | 12 764  | 351  | 2                                      | 1                   | 69                 | 13 687                    | 1 294                              | 48 217                                | 337                             | 35 034                       | 134 707                      |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1999: April ..... | 24 938  | 2 066   | -                             | 7 550   | 39   | 1                                      | 221                 | 44                 | 9 921                     | 4 200                              | 17 266                                | 239                             | 4 642                        | 61 206                       |  |  |  |  |  |
| May .....         | 25 096  | 297   | -                             | 7 268   | 298  | 2                                      | 0                   | 50                 | 7 915                     | 4 500                              | 16 396                                | 239                             | 11 214                       | 65 360                       |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jun. ....         | 24 989  | 623   | -                             | 7 766   | 864  | 1                                      | 0                   | 50                 | 9 304                     | 4 750                              | 16 043                                | 270                             | 15 071                       | 70 426                       |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jul. ....         | 25 315  | 419   | 0                             | 7 972   | 857  | 7                                      | 0                   | 59                 | 9 314                     | 5 000                              | 15 207                                | 270                             | 17 975                       | 73 081                       |  |  |  |  |  |
| Aug. ....         | 25 979  | 589   | 7                             | 8 550   | 206  | 1                                      | 0                   | 51                 | 9 405                     | 5 000                              | 16 899                                | 270                             | 16 648                       | 74 201                       |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sept. ....        | 26 425  | 666   | -                             | 8 589   | 221  | 4                                      | 1                   | 55                 | 9 536                     | 4 960                              | 17 714                                | 270                             | 15 179                       | 74 083                       |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oct. ....         | 26 387  | 667   | 8                             | 8 404   | 427  | 12                                     | 1                   | 57                 | 9 575                     | 3 310                              | 19 688                                | 270                             | 15 752                       | 74 982                       |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nov. ....         | 28 649  | 466   | 74                            | 8 035   | 67   | 14                                     | 1                   | 53                 | 8 710                     | 3 000                              | 19 827                                | 270                             | 15 913                       | 76 369                       |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dec. ....         | 32 673  | 550   | 31                            | 8 108   | 336  | 3                                      | 1                   | 54                 | 9 083                     | 1 000                              | 18 770                                | 270                             | 10 798                       | 72 595                       |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2000: Jan. ....   | 27 809  | 513   | 2                             | 6 311   | 3  | 7                                      | 1                   | 63                 | 6 900                     | 1 000                              | 17 337                                | 270                             | 22 510                       | 75 826                       |  |  |  |  |  |
| Feb. ....         | 27 419  | 500   | 16                            | 7 290   | 272  | 7                                      | 1                   | 64                 | 8 149                     | 1 770                              | 16 351                                | 270                             | 22 795                       | 76 754                       |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar. ....         | 27 651  | 501   | 11                            | 8 284   | 285  | 48                                     | 1                   | 49                 | 9 179                     | 3 000                              | 16 454                                | 270                             | 17 859                       | 74 414                       |  |  |  |  |  |
| April ....        | 29 188  | 779   | 0                             | 7 762   | 10   | 10                                     | 1                   | 58                 | 8 620                     | 4 000                              | 16 701                                | 270                             | 17 535                       | 76 315                       |  |  |  |  |  |
| May....           | 27 838  | 558   | -                             | 7 458   | 398  | 14                                     | 1                   | 55                 | 8 484                     | 4 005                              | 17 076                                | 270                             | 19 867                       | 77 541                       |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jun. ....         | 27 820  | 589   | 83                            | 7 963   | 590  | 11                                     | 1                   | 48                 | 9 285                     | 4 000                              | 17 819                                | 305                             | 19 851                       | 79 081                       |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jul. ....         | 28 019  | 295   | 6                             | 8 363   | 215  | 11                                     | 1                   | 51                 | 8 942                     | 4 000                              | 18 068                                | 305                             | 22 353                       | 81 686                       |  |  |  |  |  |
| Aug. ....         | 27 928  | 490   | 4                             | 8 476   | 67   | 9                                      | 1                   | 66                 | 9 113                     | 3 975                              | 18 067                                | 305                             | 23 771                       | 83 158                       |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sept. ....        | 28 465  | 992   | 25                            | 8 492   | 477  | 7                                      | 1                   | 60                 | 10 054                    | 4 000                              | 18 918                                | 305                             | 24 315                       | 86 057                       |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oct. ....         | 28 650  | 463   | 32                            | 9 066   | 1 200  | 27                                     | 1                   | 57                 | 10 846                    | 4 000                              | 19 621                                | 305                             | 25 366                       | 88 788                       |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nov. ....         | 30 437  | 523   | 22                            | 9 268   | 7  | 18                                     | 1                   | 61                 | 9 900                     | 4 000                              | 20 071                                | 305                             | 26 051                       | 90 764                       |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dec. ....         | 33 619  | 398   | 34                            | 9 268   | 151  | 149                                    | 1                   | 57                 | 10 058                    | 3 000                              | 19 639                                | 305                             | 24 177                       | 90 799                       |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2001: Jan. ....   | 29 960  | 533   | 3                             | 7 519   | 475  | 8                                      | 1                   | 53                 | 8 592                     | 3 495                              | 20 175                                | 305                             | 31 310                       | 93 837                       |  |  |  |  |  |
| Feb. ....         | 29 405  | 352   | 0                             | 8 707   | 122  | 10                                     | 1                   | 61                 | 9 252                     | 4 000                              | 19 946                                | 305                             | 31 823                       | 94 731                       |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar. ....         | 29 634  | 540   | -                             | 9 018   | 703  | 10                                     | 1                   | 66                 | 10 337                    | 3 725                              | 20 766                                | 305                             | 34 167                       | 98 934                       |  |  |  |  |  |
| April ....        | 30 374  | 660   | 0                             | 9 526   | 243  | 6                                      | 1                   | 60                 | 10 496                    | 4 000                              | 20 711                                | 305                             | 34 434                       | 100 319                      |  |  |  |  |  |
| May....           | 30 006  | 500   | 0                             | 9 261   | 371  | 3                                      | 1                   | 57                 | 10 194                    | 3 515                              | 20 663                                | 305                             | 35 523                       | 100 205                      |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jun. ....         | 30 179  | 409   | 19                            | 9 572   | 407  | 7                                      | 1                   | 61                 | 10 476                    | 4 920                              | 20 778                                | 337                             | 35 358                       | 102 048                      |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jul. ....         | 30 671  | 521   | 22                            | 9 791   | 586  | 13                                     | 1                   | 71                 | 11 005                    | 5 000                              | 20 738                                | 337                             | 37 428                       | 105 178                      |  |  |  |  |  |
| Aug. ....         | 30 556  | 500   | -                             | 10 013  | 951  | 10                                     | 1                   | 70                 | 11 544                    | 4 940                              | 33 585                                | 337                             | 25 492                       | 106 454                      |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sept. ....        | 30 741  | 646   | 1                             | 11 880  | 27   | 8                                      | 1                   | 76                 | 12 639                    | 4 000                              | 35 786                                | 337                             | 27 223                       | 110 726                      |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oct. ....         | 31 217  | 491   | -                             | 11 832  | 552  | 5                                      | 1                   | 86                 | 12 967                    | 2 500                              | 37 788                                | 337                             | 31 201                       | 116 010                      |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nov. ....         | 33 375  | 485   | 19                            | 12 635  | 512  | 4                                      | 1                   | 66                 | 13 723                    | 2 100                              | 41 505                                | 337                             | 33 187                       | 124 227                      |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dec. ....         | 36 139  | 500   | 0                             | 12 764  | 351  | 2                                      | 1                   | 69                 | 13 687                    | 1 294                              | 48 217                                | 337                             | 35 034                       | 134 707                      |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2002: Jan. ....   | 32 730  | 500   | -                             | 11 667  | 211  | 4                                      | 1                   | 81                 | 12 463                    | 2 070                              | 28 254                                | 337                             | 54 878                       | 130 733                      |  |  |  |  |  |
| Feb. ....         | 32 705  | 255   | 1                             | 13 541  | 45   | 3 504                                  | 1                   | 84                 | 17 431                    | 4 000                              | 28 391                                | 337                             | 56 816                       | 139 680                      |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar. ....         | 34 721  | 492   | 56                            | 13 938  | 223  | 5                                      | 1                   | 71                 | 14 786                    | 4 000                              | 28 297                                | 337                             | 63 918                       | 146 059                      |  |  |  |  |  |

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1. Including coin as from March 1994 onwards.

2. P.M.G. means Paymaster General. Including deposits of provincial administrations with the Reserve Bank as from December 1992.

3. Mainly comprising of government departments, the PIC and the Compensatory and Contingency Financing Facility of the IMF from December 1993 onwards.

Exchequer balance includes uninvested part of the Stabilisation Account.

4. Until October 1986 only banks, thereafter banks and building societies. Banks and mutual banks as from January 1994 onwards.

5. From April 1998 the minimum cash reserve requirement has been set at 2½ per cent of banks' liabilities, as per notice R572 in Government Gazette 18810 of April 1998. Banks' vault cash holdings qualified in full as part of cash reserve prior to the submission of the August 2001 statutory returns, but from then onward only 75 per cent of the vault cash holdings qualify.

6. Not including deposits denominated in foreign currencies.

7. Including loans of the South African Government for which the Reserve Bank has assumed liability.

**SOUTH AFRICAN RESERVE BANK****Assets**

R millions

| End of            | Foreign assets                     |         | Liquidity provided <sup>2</sup>       |                               |                           |         | Advances, investments and overnight loans |                    |                  |         |                              |         | Total<br>(excluding foreign assets) | Other assets | Total assets |  |  |  |
|-------------------|------------------------------------|---------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|---------|---|--------------------|------------------|---------|------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--|--|--|
|                   | Gold coin and bullion <sup>1</sup> | Total   | Cash reserve contra account (deficit) | Loans granted to banks under: |                           | Total   | Advances                                  |                    | Investments      |         | Overnight loans <sup>4</sup> |         |                                     |              |              |  |  |  |
|                   |                                    |         |                                       | Resale agreements             | Marginal lending facility |         | Banks                                     | Other <sup>3</sup> | Government stock | Other   |                              |         |                                     |              |              |  |  |  |
|                   | (1020M)                            | (1021M) | (1033M)                               | (1034M)                       | (1035M)                   | (1036M) | (1025M)                                   | (1026M)            | (1027M)          | (1028M) | (1032M)                      | (1029M) | (1030M)                             | (1031M)      |              |  |  |  |
| 1997 .....        | 5 103                              | 28 454  | ...                                   | ...                           | ...                       | -       | 869                                       | 6 126              | 211              | 10 160  | 17 367                       | 1 276   | 47 097                              |              |              |  |  |  |
| 1998 .....        | 6 059                              | 31 582  | 46                                    | 6 300                         | -                         | 6 346   | -   | 831                | 6 173            | 303     | ...                          | 13 654  | 13 602                              | 58 838       |              |  |  |  |
| 1999 .....        | 6 276                              | 45 369  | 843                                   | 2 410                         | -                         | 3 253   | -   | 3 995              | 6 306            | 323     | ...                          | 13 878  | 13 348                              | 72 595       |              |  |  |  |
| 2000 .....        | 10 982                             | 57 005  | 532                                   | 9 434                         | 0                         | 9 966   | -   | 1 062              | 6 672            | 344     | ...                          | 18 044  | 15 750                              | 90 799       |              |  |  |  |
| 2001 .....        | 17 302                             | 90 591  | 315                                   | 12 616                        | -                         | 12 931  | -   | 1 065              | 6 994            | 389     | ...                          | 21 380  | 22 736                              | 134 707      |              |  |  |  |
| 1999: April ..... | 6 174                              | 33 662  | 347                                   | 4 330                         | -                         | 4 677   | -   | 709                | 6 272            | 331     | ...                          | 11 988  | 15 556                              | 61 206       |              |  |  |  |
| May .....         | 5 993                              | 34 305  | 419                                   | 7 100                         | -                         | 7 519   | -   | 711                | 6 283            | 332     | ...                          | 14 844  | 16 211                              | 65 360       |              |  |  |  |
| Jun. ....         | 5 745                              | 35 060  | 923                                   | 9 115                         | -                         | 10 038  | -   | 709                | 6 139            | 327     | ...                          | 17 212  | 18 154                              | 70 426       |              |  |  |  |
| Jul. ....         | 5 711                              | 35 651  | 750                                   | 12 300                        | -                         | 13 050  | -   | 709                | 6 171            | 328     | ...                          | 20 257  | 17 173                              | 73 081       |              |  |  |  |
| Aug. ....         | 5 585                              | 37 341  | 525                                   | 12 600                        | 0                         | 13 125  | -   | 1 025              | 6 203            | 329     | ...                          | 20 682  | 16 178                              | 74 201       |              |  |  |  |
| Sept. ....        | 6 312                              | 39 211  | 568                                   | 11 300                        | -                         | 11 868  | -   | 987                | 6 172            | 330     | ...                          | 19 358  | 15 515                              | 74 083       |              |  |  |  |
| Oct. ....         | 6 542                              | 42 638  | 888                                   | 8 800                         | -                         | 9 688   | -   | 1 717              | 6 202            | 331     | ...                          | 17 937  | 14 407                              | 74 982       |              |  |  |  |
| Nov. ....         | 6 480                              | 45 239  | 803                                   | 5 711                         | 2                         | 6 515   | -   | 4 502              | 6 237            | 322     | ...                          | 17 577  | 13 553                              | 76 369       |              |  |  |  |
| Dec. ....         | 6 276                              | 45 369  | 843                                   | 2 410                         | -                         | 3 253   | -   | 3 995              | 6 306            | 323     | ...                          | 13 878  | 13 348                              | 72 595       |              |  |  |  |
| 2000: Jan.....    | 6 401                              | 46 421  | 855                                   | 5 647                         | -                         | 6 502   | -   | 3 575              | 6 299            | 324     | ...                          | 16 701  | 12 704                              | 75 826       |              |  |  |  |
| Feb.....          | 6 666                              | 46 987  | 793                                   | 7 700                         | -                         | 8 493   | -   | 2 960              | 6 312            | 325     | ...                          | 18 090  | 11 677                              | 76 754       |              |  |  |  |
| Mar.....          | 6 610                              | 48 451  | 821                                   | 7 140                         | -                         | 7 961   | -   | 1 000              | 6 259            | 325     | ...                          | 15 546  | 10 417                              | 74 414       |              |  |  |  |
| April.....        | 6 821                              | 49 987  | 653                                   | 7 900                         | -                         | 8 553   | -   | 999                | 6 197            | 326     | ...                          | 16 075  | 10 253                              | 76 315       |              |  |  |  |
| May.....          | 6 831                              | 50 746  | 569                                   | 8 640                         | -                         | 9 209   | -   | 745                | 6 186            | 328     | ...                          | 16 468  | 10 327                              | 77 541       |              |  |  |  |
| Jun.....          | 7 011                              | 51 069  | 724                                   | 8 670                         | -                         | 9 394   | -   | 792                | 6 323            | 338     | ...                          | 16 847  | 11 165                              | 79 081       |              |  |  |  |
| Jul.....          | 8 581                              | 51 960  | 520                                   | 8 900                         | -                         | 9 420   | -   | 1 210              | 6 435            | 338     | ...                          | 17 403  | 12 323                              | 81 686       |              |  |  |  |
| Aug.....          | 9 919                              | 52 141  | 552                                   | 8 400                         | -                         | 8 952   | -   | 1 211              | 6 467            | 338     | ...                          | 16 968  | 14 049                              | 83 158       |              |  |  |  |
| Sept.....         | 10 376                             | 54 742  | 528                                   | 8 600                         | -                         | 9 128   | -   | 1 197              | 6 478            | 338     | ...                          | 17 141  | 14 175                              | 86 057       |              |  |  |  |
| Oct.....          | 10 607                             | 56 762  | 1 385                                 | 8 500                         | -                         | 9 885   | -   | 1 097              | 6 435            | 348     | ...                          | 17 766  | 14 260                              | 88 788       |              |  |  |  |
| Nov.....          | 11 009                             | 58 043  | 538                                   | 9 487                         | -                         | 10 025  | -   | 1 111              | 6 539            | 344     | ...                          | 18 019  | 14 703                              | 90 764       |              |  |  |  |
| Dec.....          | 10 982                             | 57 005  | 532                                   | 9 434                         | 0                         | 9 966   | -   | 1 062              | 6 672            | 344     | ...                          | 18 044  | 15 750                              | 90 799       |              |  |  |  |
| 2001: Jan.....    | 10 923                             | 58 521  | 320                                   | 9 500                         | -                         | 9 820   | -   | 1 029              | 6 748            | 339     | ...                          | 17 937  | 17 379                              | 93 837       |              |  |  |  |
| Feb.....          | 10 712                             | 57 952  | 41                                    | 10 000                        | -                         | 10 041  | -   | 993                | 6 914            | 339     | ...                          | 18 287  | 18 491                              | 94 731       |              |  |  |  |
| Mar.....          | 11 027                             | 60 345  | 708                                   | 9 900                         | -                         | 10 608  | -   | 998                | 6 778            | 339     | ...                          | 18 723  | 19 865                              | 98 934       |              |  |  |  |
| April.....        | 11 074                             | 60 176  | 407                                   | 10 865                        | 0                         | 11 272  | -   | 980                | 6 827            | 339     | ...                          | 19 419  | 20 725                              | 100 319      |              |  |  |  |
| May.....          | 11 612                             | 60 187  | 345                                   | 9 400                         | -                         | 9 745   | -   | 984                | 6 905            | 389     | ...                          | 18 023  | 21 995                              | 100 205      |              |  |  |  |
| Jun.....          | 11 583                             | 60 434  | 408                                   | 9 700                         | 0                         | 10 108  | -   | 985                | 7 173            | 389     | ...                          | 18 656  | 22 959                              | 102 048      |              |  |  |  |
| Jul.....          | 11 593                             | 61 702  | 716                                   | 10 700                        | -                         | 11 416  | -   | 990                | 7 277            | 389     | ...                          | 20 072  | 23 405                              | 105 178      |              |  |  |  |
| Aug.....          | 12 079                             | 62 828  | 904                                   | 10 300                        | -                         | 11 204  | -   | 994                | 7 424            | 389     | ...                          | 20 011  | 23 615                              | 106 454      |              |  |  |  |
| Sept.....         | 13 700                             | 67 547  | 100                                   | 10 633                        | -                         | 10 733  | -   | 1 013              | 7 293            | 389     | ...                          | 19 429  | 23 750                              | 110 726      |              |  |  |  |
| Oct.....          | 13 691                             | 70 956  | 564                                   | 11 200                        | -                         | 11 764  | -   | 1 007              | 7 364            | 389     | ...                          | 20 524  | 24 530                              | 116 010      |              |  |  |  |
| Nov.....          | 14 656                             | 77 726  | 598                                   | 12 200                        | -                         | 12 798  | -   | 1 017              | 7 441            | 389     | ...                          | 21 644  | 24 856                              | 124 227      |              |  |  |  |
| Dec.....          | 17 302                             | 90 591  | 315                                   | 12 616                        | -                         | 12 931  | -   | 1 065              | 6 994            | 389     | ...                          | 21 380  | 22 736                              | 134 707      |              |  |  |  |
| 2002: Jan.....    | 16 440                             | 85 258  | 210                                   | 11 595                        | 1                         | 11 806  | -   | 1 058              | 6 800            | 389     | ...                          | 20 052  | 25 423                              | 130 733      |              |  |  |  |
| Feb.....          | 17 365                             | 86 169  | 304                                   | 11 640                        | -                         | 11 944  | -   | 1 074              | 6 692            | 389     | ...                          | 20 099  | 33 413                              | 139 680      |              |  |  |  |
| Mar.....          | 17 477                             | 85 737  | 375                                   | 11 710                        | -                         | 12 085  | -   | 749                | 6 516            | 389     | ...                          | 19 739  | 40 582                              | 146 059      |              |  |  |  |

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1. Valued at a market-related price.

2. In terms of the new procedures to regulate money market liquidity introduced on 9 March 1998.

3. Including the Central Government, provincial governments, the National Supplies Procurement Fund, agricultural control boards and other semi-government bodies.

4. According to the system of accommodation of the Reserve Bank which came into effect on 1 May 1993 and ended on 8 March 1998.

**CORPORATION FOR PUBLIC DEPOSITS****Liabilities**

R millions

| End of            | Deposits                           |                                 |  |                                       |         |         |         |                | Capital and reserves | Other liabilities | Total liabilities |  |  |  |
|-------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--|--|--|
|                   | Domestic                           |                                 |  |                                       |         |         | Foreign | Total deposits |                      |                   |                   |  |  |  |
|                   | Central and provincial governments | Public Investment Commissioners | Other public enterprises / corporations <sup>1</sup> | Insurance companies and pension funds | Other   | Total   |         |                |                      |                   |                   |  |  |  |
|                   | (1053M)                            | (1052M)                         | (1042M)  | (1043M)                               | (1045M) | (1046M) | (1047M) | (1048M)        | (1049M)              | (1050M)           | (1051M)           |  |  |  |
| 1997 .....        | 1 920                              | 3 816                           | 851  | 73                                    | 19      | 6 679   | 696     | 7 375          | 110                  | 39                | 7 524             |  |  |  |
| 1998 .....        | 1 768                              | 3 940                           | 13   | 117                                   | 19      | 5 857   | 534     | 6 392          | 72                   | 3                 | 6 467             |  |  |  |
| 1999 .....        | 1 883                              | 2 612                           | 19   | 127                                   | 42      | 4 683   | 1 243   | 5 926          | 72                   | 47                | 6 045             |  |  |  |
| 2000 .....        | 2 341                              | 1 225                           | 44   | 124                                   | 48      | 3 781   | 651     | 4 432          | 81                   | 1 266             | 5 780             |  |  |  |
| 2001 .....        | 2 098                              | 2                               | 114  | 139                                   | 49      | 2 402   | 606     | 3 008          | 81                   | 1 008             | 4 098             |  |  |  |
| 1999: April ..... | 1 560                              | 2 912                           | 11   | 155                                   | 43      | 4 681   | 423     | 5 104          | 72                   | 14                | 5 191             |  |  |  |
| May .....         | 1 556                              | 2 944                           | 18   | 160                                   | 42      | 4 720   | 553     | 5 273          | 72                   | 24                | 5 369             |  |  |  |
| Jun. ....         | 1 723                              | 2 975                           | 14   | 157                                   | 41      | 4 911   | 350     | 5 261          | 72                   | 26                | 5 359             |  |  |  |
| Jul. ....         | 1 601                              | 3 049                           | 14   | 149                                   | 42      | 4 855   | 310     | 5 165          | 72                   | 22                | 5 260             |  |  |  |
| Aug. ....         | 1 698                              | 2 459                           | 36   | 150                                   | 45      | 4 389   | 514     | 4 903          | 72                   | 61                | 5 037             |  |  |  |
| Sept. ....        | 1 627                              | 2 512                           | 46   | 145                                   | 43      | 4 373   | 317     | 4 690          | 72                   | 72                | 4 835             |  |  |  |
| Oct. ....         | 1 715                              | 2 534                           | 17   | 146                                   | 45      | 4 457   | 382     | 4 839          | 72                   | 48                | 4 959             |  |  |  |
| Nov. ....         | 1 682                              | 2 555                           | 27   | 126                                   | 45      | 4 435   | 328     | 4 763          | 72                   | 57                | 4 893             |  |  |  |
| Dec. ....         | 1 883                              | 2 612                           | 19   | 127                                   | 42      | 4 683   | 1 243   | 5 926          | 72                   | 47                | 6 045             |  |  |  |
| 2000: Jan. ....   | 1 982                              | 2 633                           | 35   | 154                                   | 40      | 4 845   | 516     | 5 361          | 72                   | 61                | 5 494             |  |  |  |
| Feb. ....         | 1 996                              | 1 930                           | 43   | 168                                   | 40      | 4 177   | 426     | 4 603          | 72                   | 71                | 4 746             |  |  |  |
| Mar. ....         | 2 826                              | 1 655                           | 18   | 217                                   | 43      | 4 758   | 397     | 5 155          | 72                   | 60                | 5 288             |  |  |  |
| April....         | 2 826                              | 1 668                           | 21   | 161                                   | 43      | 4 720   | 705     | 5 425          | 72                   | 65                | 5 562             |  |  |  |
| May....           | 2 666                              | 1 682                           | 30   | 149                                   | 43      | 4 570   | 893     | 5 463          | 72                   | 79                | 5 614             |  |  |  |
| Jun. ....         | 2 999                              | 1 695                           | 30   | 146                                   | 49      | 4 919   | 731     | 5 650          | 72                   | 81                | 5 804             |  |  |  |
| Jul. ....         | 3 034                              | 1 709                           | 43   | 146                                   | 49      | 4 981   | 748     | 5 729          | 81                   | 211               | 6 020             |  |  |  |
| Aug. ....         | 3 130                              | 1 169                           | 17   | 149                                   | 49      | 4 513   | 465     | 4 979          | 81                   | 224               | 5 284             |  |  |  |
| Sept. ....        | 2 247                              | 1 178                           | 23   | 149                                   | 50      | 3 647   | 782     | 4 429          | 81                   | 1 125             | 5 635             |  |  |  |
| Oct. ....         | 2 322                              | 1 188                           | 28   | 148                                   | 51      | 3 738   | 534     | 4 271          | 81                   | 1 161             | 5 513             |  |  |  |
| Nov. ....         | 2 385                              | 1 198                           | 40   | 127                                   | 48      | 3 797   | 394     | 4 190          | 81                   | 1 211             | 5 482             |  |  |  |
| Dec. ....         | 2 341                              | 1 225                           | 44   | 124                                   | 48      | 3 781   | 651     | 4 432          | 81                   | 1 266             | 5 780             |  |  |  |
| 2001: Jan. ....   | 2 494                              | 1 235                           | 48   | 133                                   | 50      | 3 959   | 475     | 4 434          | 81                   | 1 309             | 5 824             |  |  |  |
| Feb. ....         | 2 602                              | 681                             | 56   | 133                                   | 50      | 3 522   | 472     | 3 995          | 81                   | 958               | 5 034             |  |  |  |
| Mar. ....         | 1 951                              | 560                             | 33   | 131                                   | 50      | 2 726   | 881     | 3 607          | 81                   | 967               | 4 654             |  |  |  |
| April....         | 1 862                              | 565                             | 71   | 134                                   | 50      | 2 681   | 1 228   | 3 909          | 81                   | 976               | 4 966             |  |  |  |
| May....           | 2 322                              | 570                             | 60   | 134                                   | 48      | 3 134   | 528     | 3 662          | 81                   | 985               | 4 728             |  |  |  |
| Jun. ....         | 2 318                              | 574                             | 73   | 131                                   | 49      | 3 145   | 1 162   | 4 307          | 81                   | 992               | 5 381             |  |  |  |
| Jul. ....         | 2 283                              | 579                             | 71   | 129                                   | 49      | 3 110   | 1 458   | 4 568          | 81                   | 1 001             | 5 650             |  |  |  |
| Aug. ....         | 2 285                              | 2                               | 96   | 164                                   | 49      | 2 596   | 675     | 3 271          | 81                   | 981               | 4 334             |  |  |  |
| Sept. ....        | 2 257                              | 2                               | 117  | 151                                   | 51      | 2 577   | 608     | 3 185          | 81                   | 967               | 4 234             |  |  |  |
| Oct. ....         | 2 330                              | 2                               | 132  | 168                                   | 49      | 2 681   | 536     | 3 217          | 81                   | 996               | 4 293             |  |  |  |
| Nov. ....         | 2 215                              | 2                               | 156  | 164                                   | 49      | 2 586   | 778     | 3 364          | 81                   | 1 000             | 4 445             |  |  |  |
| Dec. ....         | 2 098                              | 2                               | 114  | 139                                   | 49      | 2 402   | 606     | 3 008          | 81                   | 1 008             | 4 098             |  |  |  |
| 2002: Jan. ....   | 2 082                              | 2                               | 108  | 143                                   | 49      | 2 384   | 786     | 3 170          | 81                   | 1 011             | 4 262             |  |  |  |
| Feb. ....         | 1 986                              | 2                               | 88   | 291                                   | 51      | 2 418   | 855     | 3 273          | 81                   | 1 322             | 4 676             |  |  |  |
| Mar. ....         | 1 932                              | -                               | 82   | 169                                   | 49      | 2 232   | 349     | 2 581          | 81                   | 1 334             | 3 997             |  |  |  |

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1. From October 1991 onwards public enterprises (previously included as deposits of the Central Government) together with public corporations are included in this item.

**CORPORATION FOR PUBLIC DEPOSITS****Assets**

R millions

| End of            | Treasury bills<br>(1061M) | Government stock<br>(1062M) | Land Bank bills and debentures<br>(1063M) | Other public sector investments |                  | Other assets<br>(1065M) | Total assets<br>(1066M) |
|-------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|---|---------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
|                   |                           |                             |   | Bills <sup>1</sup><br>(1068M)   | Other<br>(1069M) |                         |                         |
| 1997 .....        | 3 652                     | 1 286                       | 779                                       | 698                             | 1 050            | 59                      | 7 524                   |
| 1998 .....        | 6 382                     | 47                          | -   | -                               | -                | 37                      | 6 467                   |
| 1999 .....        | 4 600                     | 76                          | -   | -                               | -                | 1 369                   | 6 045                   |
| 2000 .....        | 3 700                     | 50                          | -   | -                               | -                | 2 030                   | 5 780                   |
| 2001 .....        | 1 670                     | 400                         | -   | -                               | -                | 2 028                   | 4 098                   |
| 1999: April ..... | 3 646                     | 49                          | 149                                       | 243                             | -                | 1 103                   | 5 191                   |
| May .....         | 1 301                     | 49                          | 777                                       | 585                             | -                | 2 658                   | 5 369                   |
| Jun .....         | 1 331                     | 49                          | 1 178                                     | 592                             | -                | 2 208                   | 5 359                   |
| Jul .....         | 1 372                     | 50                          | 1 437                                     | 446                             | -                | 1 955                   | 5 260                   |
| Aug .....         | 3 592                     | 50                          | -   | -                               | -                | 1 395                   | 5 037                   |
| Sept .....        | 4 311                     | 50                          | -   | -                               | -                | 474                     | 4 835                   |
| Oct .....         | 1 439                     | 45                          | 199                                       | -                               | -                | 3 276                   | 4 959                   |
| Nov .....         | 3 029                     | 45                          | -   | -                               | -                | 1 819                   | 4 893                   |
| Dec .....         | 4 600                     | 76                          | -   | -                               | -                | 1 369                   | 6 045                   |
| 2000: Jan. ....   | 1 721                     | 76                          | 1 389                                     | 169                             | -                | 2 139                   | 5 494                   |
| Feb. ....         | 3 980                     | 76                          | 100                                       | -                               | -                | 590                     | 4 746                   |
| Mar. ....         | 1                         | 46                          | 640                                       | -                               | -                | 4 601                   | 5 288                   |
| April .....       | 3 964                     | 46                          | 645                                       | -                               | -                | 907                     | 5 562                   |
| May .....         | 5 139                     | 46                          | -   | -                               | -                | 429                     | 5 614                   |
| Jun. ....         | 2 025                     | 47                          | 495                                       | -                               | -                | 3 238                   | 5 804                   |
| Jul. ....         | 2 742                     | 48                          | 437                                       | -                               | -                | 2 794                   | 6 020                   |
| Aug. ....         | 5 215                     | 48                          | -   | -                               | -                | 22                      | 5 284                   |
| Sept. ....        | 5 048                     | 48                          | -   | -                               | -                | 539                     | 5 635                   |
| Oct. ....         | 4 839                     | 48                          | -   | -                               | -                | 626                     | 5 513                   |
| Nov. ....         | 5 405                     | 49                          | -   | -                               | -                | 29                      | 5 482                   |
| Dec. ....         | 3 700                     | 50                          | -   | -                               | -                | 2 030                   | 5 780                   |
| 2001: Jan. ....   | 2 617                     | 50                          | -   | -                               | -                | 3 158                   | 5 824                   |
| Feb. ....         | 4 959                     | 49                          | -   | -                               | -                | 26                      | 5 034                   |
| Mar. ....         | 1 480                     | 49                          | -   | -                               | -                | 3 126                   | 4 654                   |
| April .....       | 4 887                     | 49                          | -   | -                               | -                | 30                      | 4 966                   |
| May .....         | 3 986                     | 49                          | -   | -                               | -                | 693                     | 4 728                   |
| Jun. ....         | 3 794                     | 49                          | -   | -                               | -                | 1 537                   | 5 381                   |
| Jul. ....         | 2 614                     | 50                          | -   | -                               | -                | 2 986                   | 5 650                   |
| Aug. ....         | 4 072                     | 50                          | -   | -                               | -                | 212                     | 4 334                   |
| Sept. ....        | 2 072                     | 50                          | -   | -                               | -                | 2 111                   | 4 234                   |
| Oct. ....         | 1 970                     | 50                          | -   | -                               | -                | 2 273                   | 4 293                   |
| Nov. ....         | 1 829                     | 251                         | -   | -                               | -                | 2 365                   | 4 445                   |
| Dec. ....         | 1 670                     | 400                         | -   | -                               | -                | 2 028                   | 4 098                   |
| 2002: Jan. ....   | 1 857                     | 49                          | -   | -                               | -                | 2 356                   | 4 262                   |
| Feb. ....         | 1 966                     | 49                          | -   | -                               | -                | 2 661                   | 4 676                   |
| Mar. ....         | 1 103                     | 49                          | -   | -                               | -                | 2 844                   | 3 997                   |

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1. Includes primarily bankers' acceptances, Eskom project bills and other private sector bills from January 1993 onwards.

**BANKS<sup>1</sup>**  
**Liabilities**  
R millions

| End of           | Deposits                              |              |                    |                  |                     |                   |           |         |   | Other                                      |         |
|------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------|---------|---|--|---------|
|                  | Cash managed, cheque and transmission | Other demand | Short-term savings | Other short-term | Medium-term savings | Other medium-term | Long-term | Total   | Foreign currency deposits included in total | Loans received under repurchase agreements |         |
|                  | (1070M)                               | (1071M)      | (1072M)            | (1073M)          | (1074M)             | (1075M)           | (1076M)   | (1077M) | (1078M)                                     | (1500M)                                    | (1501M) |
| 1997 .....       | 95 448                                | 85 363       | 25 245             | 64 863           | 574                 | 103 365           | 46 200    | 421 059 | 9 503                                       | 25   | 7 709   |
| 1998 .....       | 111 286                               | 120 654      | 29 253             | 68 181           | 275                 | 111 200           | 61 036    | 501 883 | 17 738                                      | 6 308                                      | 10 130  |
| 1999 .....       | 143 390                               | 143 335      | 31 635             | 67 464           | 439                 | 109 759           | 54 134    | 550 158 | 19 205                                      | 3 289                                      | 13 319  |
| 2000 .....       | 142 193                               | 147 250      | 32 066             | 93 110           | 88                  | 119 508           | 68 401    | 602 617 | 25 237                                      | 10 411                                     | 14 264  |
| 2001 .....       | 177 576                               | 173 304      | 35 798             | 96 751           | 548                 | 145 632           | 87 248    | 716 858 | 44 537                                      | 12 475                                     | 17 490  |
| 1999: April..... | 110 489                               | 119 921      | 29 259             | 59 711           | 454                 | 121 167           | 63 543    | 504 544 | 20 323                                      | 3 979                                      | 12 038  |
| May .....        | 113 338                               | 123 035      | 30 137             | 66 256           | 235                 | 115 712           | 61 226    | 509 940 | 20 944                                      | 7 170                                      | 12 608  |
| Jun. ....        | 123 903                               | 127 455      | 29 864             | 72 562           | 255                 | 114 828           | 62 803    | 531 670 | 23 213                                      | 9 121                                      | 13 412  |
| Jul. ....        | 120 720                               | 126 505      | 31 291             | 68 979           | 461                 | 118 830           | 61 368    | 528 156 | 21 423                                      | 12 433                                     | 15 205  |
| Aug. ....        | 128 441                               | 137 212      | 27 649             | 73 949           | 102                 | 113 793           | 55 966    | 537 112 | 21 492                                      | 12 606                                     | 15 611  |
| Sept. ....       | 131 264                               | 130 403      | 31 056             | 76 072           | 466                 | 113 063           | 55 730    | 538 054 | 20 017                                      | 11 382                                     | 13 906  |
| Oct. ....        | 129 648                               | 136 325      | 31 975             | 72 850           | 87                  | 108 914           | 53 743    | 533 542 | 19 383                                      | 8 776                                      | 15 676  |
| Nov. ....        | 136 816                               | 142 842      | 31 730             | 51 358           | 649                 | 122 904           | 54 140    | 540 439 | 20 690                                      | 6 395                                      | 15 703  |
| Dec. ....        | 143 390                               | 143 335      | 31 635             | 67 464           | 439                 | 109 759           | 54 134    | 550 158 | 19 205                                      | 3 289                                      | 13 319  |
| 2000: Jan. ....  | 139 667                               | 137 416      | 30 495             | 76 420           | 332                 | 107 945           | 54 612    | 546 886 | 19 670                                      | 6 406                                      | 17 311  |
| Feb. ....        | 141 410                               | 142 231      | 30 870             | 70 741           | 566                 | 103 075           | 56 406    | 545 300 | 19 469                                      | 8 464                                      | 19 380  |
| Mar. ....        | 141 170                               | 150 428      | 30 247             | 68 117           | 241                 | 105 646           | 60 031    | 555 880 | 16 495                                      | 8 057                                      | 18 972  |
| April .....      | 140 799                               | 142 511      | 30 524             | 70 383           | 564                 | 104 707           | 56 108    | 545 595 | 17 728                                      | 10 013                                     | 18 373  |
| May .....        | 136 089                               | 141 837      | 30 471             | 78 458           | 556                 | 102 141           | 56 429    | 545 981 | 19 101                                      | 9 299                                      | 20 961  |
| Jun. ....        | 140 513                               | 150 141      | 30 391             | 72 958           | 710                 | 103 067           | 59 962    | 557 743 | 20 156                                      | 8 538                                      | 16 211  |
| Jul. ....        | 137 177                               | 147 459      | 30 981             | 74 732           | 391                 | 108 669           | 63 206    | 562 615 | 21 207                                      | 8 734                                      | 17 940  |
| Aug. ....        | 131 474                               | 143 394      | 31 028             | 79 128           | 168                 | 107 731           | 68 248    | 561 172 | 20 401                                      | 8 568                                      | 16 994  |
| Sept. ....       | 137 709                               | 149 145      | 31 173             | 81 527           | 835                 | 106 894           | 69 798    | 577 081 | 22 830                                      | 8 036                                      | 17 205  |
| Oct. ....        | 134 058                               | 142 743      | 31 398             | 90 455           | 77                  | 111 348           | 67 612    | 577 691 | 25 627                                      | 8 504                                      | 15 601  |
| Nov. ....        | 133 040                               | 146 168      | 33 403             | 75 404           | 303                 | 130 804           | 65 162    | 584 283 | 25 609                                      | 9 490                                      | 13 522  |
| Dec. ....        | 142 193                               | 147 250      | 32 066             | 93 110           | 88                  | 119 508           | 68 401    | 602 617 | 25 237                                      | 10 411                                     | 14 264  |
| 2001: Jan. ....  | 136 580                               | 155 080      | 31 187             | 90 870           | 114                 | 127 959           | 66 798    | 608 588 | 28 361                                      | 9 503                                      | 12 438  |
| Feb. ....        | 135 707                               | 154 989      | 32 677             | 91 957           | 198                 | 131 163           | 71 590    | 618 281 | 31 919                                      | 9 803                                      | 13 909  |
| Mar. ....        | 129 665                               | 158 970      | 32 039             | 107 519          | 69                  | 121 382           | 70 650    | 620 294 | 29 835                                      | 9 907                                      | 9 893   |
| April .....      | 136 234                               | 161 750      | 32 303             | 96 616           | 38                  | 122 337           | 74 012    | 623 291 | 29 643                                      | 9 704                                      | 12 836  |
| May .....        | 136 951                               | 161 946      | 32 372             | 94 845           | 350                 | 127 890           | 78 019    | 632 374 | 28 550                                      | 9 115                                      | 11 235  |
| Jun. ....        | 151 475                               | 164 133      | 33 025             | 92 077           | 385                 | 119 641           | 87 726    | 648 461 | 26 791                                      | 9 565                                      | 10 304  |
| Jul. ....        | 153 760                               | 162 077      | 33 491             | 88 646           | 436                 | 132 540           | 93 000    | 663 951 | 29 288                                      | 10 449                                     | 12 836  |
| Aug. ....        | 154 215                               | 162 373      | 34 496             | 86 928           | 463                 | 141 671           | 91 687    | 671 832 | 27 054                                      | 10 304                                     | 11 383  |
| Sept. ....       | 149 561                               | 165 802      | 34 688             | 88 918           | 408                 | 140 414           | 96 677    | 676 468 | 32 372                                      | 10 413                                     | 13 572  |
| Oct. ....        | 160 735                               | 161 597      | 34 772             | 92 786           | 453                 | 137 485           | 96 252    | 684 079 | 31 415                                      | 10 108                                     | 15 691  |
| Nov. ....        | 165 057                               | 169 189      | 35 501             | 67 683           | 973                 | 166 375           | 96 920    | 701 698 | 38 313                                      | 11 938                                     | 12 057  |
| Dec. ....        | 177 576                               | 173 304      | 35 798             | 96 751           | 548                 | 145 632           | 87 248    | 716 858 | 44 537                                      | 12 475                                     | 17 490  |
| 2002: Jan. ....  | 163 950                               | 191 732      | 36 704             | 99 061           | 982                 | 151 016           | 85 750    | 729 195 | 43 852                                      | 11 426                                     | 12 282  |
| Feb. ....        | 162 411                               | 202 962      | 35 357             | 103 601          | 188                 | 146 216           | 86 830    | 737 566 | 42 361                                      | 11 506                                     | 13 174  |
| Mar. ....        | 176 738                               | 211 591      | 35 631             | 118 286          | 131                 | 131 833           | 84 459    | 758 668 | 45 721                                      | 11 117                                     | 14 270  |

KB105

1. Banks registered under the Banks Act, Act No. 94 of 1990; it includes the former banks, discount houses and equity building societies. All series may not be strictly comparable due to changes in regulations and returns; distortions were concentrated in February and July 1991.

2. Only outstanding acceptances up to December 1991.

**BANKS<sup>1</sup>**  
**Liabilities**  
R millions

| Liabilities to the public  |   |                                     |                  |                  | Total liabilities to the public<br>(1085M) | Capital and other liabilities  |                              |                                       |                  | Total capital and liabilities<br>(1090M) | End of      |
|--|---|-------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|--|--|------------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------|--|-------------|
| Foreign finance in Bank's own name on-lent to clients<br>(1080M) | Other foreign loans and advances<br>(1081M) | Other loans and advances<br>(1082M) | Other<br>(1083M) | Total<br>(1084M) |  | Outstanding liabilities on behalf of clients, per contra <sup>2</sup><br>(1086M) | Other liabilities<br>(1087M) | Gross capital and reserves<br>(1088M) | Total<br>(1089M) |  |             |
|  |   |                                     |                  |                  |  |  |                              |                                       |                  |  |             |
| 5 942  | 20 011                                      | 23 413                              | 5 177            | 62 276           | 483 336                                    | 6 137  | 19 044                       | 41 044                                | 66 225           | 549 561                                  | 1997        |
| 6 859  | 15 380                                      | 10 193                              | 13 625           | 62 495           | 564 378                                    | 3 929  | 30 412                       | 55 013                                | 89 354           | 653 732                                  | 1998        |
| 6 298  | 11 434                                      | 12 923                              | 12 738           | 60 001           | 610 159                                    | 8 201  | 40 079                       | 67 695                                | 115 975          | 726 115                                  | 1999        |
| 6 531  | 18 137                                      | 17 936                              | 14 097           | 81 376           | 683 993                                    | 4 247  | 49 771                       | 83 037                                | 137 054          | 821 047                                  | 2000        |
| 9 650  | 27 074                                      | 36 621                              | 20 624           | 123 935          | 840 793                                    | 2 816  | 112 795                      | 92 410                                | 208 021          | 1 048 814                                | 2001        |
| 7 274  | 16 728                                      | 12 358                              | 12 272           | 64 649           | 569 193                                    | 5 308  | 35 201                       | 59 313                                | 99 823           | 669 016                                  | 1999: April |
| 7 966  | 14 510                                      | 15 106                              | 13 501           | 70 862           | 580 802                                    | 5 964  | 37 584                       | 60 431                                | 103 980          | 684 781                                  | May         |
| 6 680  | 13 862                                      | 12 912                              | 12 411           | 68 398           | 600 067                                    | 6 137  | 37 334                       | 62 417                                | 105 887          | 705 955                                  | Jun.        |
| 7 731  | 11 132                                      | 15 959                              | 11 835           | 74 294           | 602 450                                    | 7 004  | 40 049                       | 63 006                                | 110 059          | 712 509                                  | Jul.        |
| 7 527  | 10 859                                      | 15 453                              | 10 983           | 73 038           | 610 150                                    | 6 707  | 42 229                       | 63 487                                | 112 423          | 722 574                                  | Aug.        |
| 6 721  | 12 854                                      | 14 468                              | 10 678           | 70 009           | 608 063                                    | 5 587  | 41 405                       | 64 416                                | 111 408          | 719 471                                  | Sept.       |
| 6 613  | 12 531                                      | 13 418                              | 10 393           | 67 408           | 600 950                                    | 6 759  | 37 391                       | 64 497                                | 108 648          | 709 598                                  | Oct.        |
| 6 281  | 12 262                                      | 11 327                              | 11 648           | 63 616           | 604 055                                    | 8 145  | 40 611                       | 65 738                                | 114 494          | 718 527                                  | Nov.        |
| 6 298  | 11 434                                      | 12 923                              | 12 738           | 60 001           | 610 159                                    | 8 201  | 40 079                       | 67 695                                | 115 975          | 726 115                                  | Dec.        |
| 6 246  | 11 516                                      | 15 302                              | 16 942           | 73 722           | 620 608                                    | 5 348  | 42 409                       | 68 100                                | 115 857          | 736 466                                  | 2000: Jan.  |
| 6 233  | 11 365                                      | 16 690                              | 17 976           | 80 107           | 625 406                                    | 3 973  | 43 583                       | 68 229                                | 115 785          | 741 192                                  | Feb.        |
| 5 482  | 12 902                                      | 17 067                              | 17 950           | 80 429           | 636 309                                    | 3 421  | 34 479                       | 70 859                                | 108 759          | 745 068                                  | Mar.        |
| 4 589  | 14 834                                      | 17 046                              | 19 586           | 84 441           | 630 036                                    | 4 338  | 38 218                       | 70 136                                | 112 692          | 742 728                                  | April       |
| 8 020  | 12 334                                      | 16 337                              | 20 909           | 87 860           | 633 841                                    | 4 531  | 35 686                       | 73 781                                | 113 998          | 747 839                                  | May         |
| 5 791  | 12 450                                      | 16 050                              | 18 386           | 77 426           | 635 168                                    | 3 851  | 38 949                       | 73 923                                | 116 723          | 751 892                                  | Jun.        |
| 5 990  | 16 736                                      | 17 866                              | 18 147           | 85 413           | 648 028                                    | 5 553  | 40 116                       | 74 312                                | 119 981          | 768 009                                  | Jul.        |
| 4 689  | 18 341                                      | 16 298                              | 19 351           | 84 241           | 645 413                                    | 4 936  | 48 212                       | 74 924                                | 128 072          | 773 485                                  | Aug.        |
| 4 910  | 15 944                                      | 15 825                              | 17 294           | 79 214           | 656 295                                    | 4 392  | 53 012                       | 75 836                                | 133 240          | 789 535                                  | Sept.       |
| 6 280  | 15 585                                      | 17 923                              | 15 448           | 79 340           | 657 032                                    | 4 587  | 55 268                       | 77 081                                | 136 937          | 793 969                                  | Oct.        |
| 5 907  | 16 140                                      | 20 785                              | 13 986           | 79 832           | 664 115                                    | 4 221  | 58 282                       | 79 853                                | 142 356          | 806 471                                  | Nov.        |
| 6 531  | 18 137                                      | 17 936                              | 14 097           | 81 376           | 683 993                                    | 4 247  | 49 771                       | 83 037                                | 137 054          | 821 047                                  | Dec.        |
| 7 223  | 12 906                                      | 19 942                              | 14 617           | 76 629           | 685 217                                    | 4 821  | 58 593                       | 86 416                                | 149 830          | 835 047                                  | 2001: Jan.  |
| 6 934  | 14 085                                      | 23 314                              | 16 807           | 84 852           | 703 134                                    | 3 466  | 59 562                       | 86 632                                | 149 660          | 852 793                                  | Feb.        |
| 6 412  | 18 718                                      | 23 389                              | 23 107           | 91 427           | 711 721                                    | 3 491  | 57 644                       | 87 511                                | 148 646          | 860 366                                  | Mar.        |
| 6 135  | 20 750                                      | 22 564                              | 19 910           | 91 899           | 715 191                                    | 4 079  | 60 676                       | 87 108                                | 151 863          | 867 054                                  | April       |
| 6 505  | 19 533                                      | 25 817                              | 20 377           | 92 584           | 724 957                                    | 3 009  | 65 729                       | 88 302                                | 157 040          | 881 997                                  | May         |
| 6 744  | 17 406                                      | 25 580                              | 24 111           | 93 709           | 742 170                                    | 2 117  | 67 893                       | 85 337                                | 155 347          | 897 517                                  | Jun.        |
| 7 950  | 16 189                                      | 25 912                              | 24 232           | 97 568           | 761 518                                    | 3 372  | 78 397                       | 85 352                                | 167 122          | 928 640                                  | Jul.        |
| 8 873  | 16 612                                      | 27 506                              | 25 320           | 99 997           | 771 830                                    | 2 454  | 77 948                       | 87 273                                | 167 675          | 939 505                                  | Aug.        |
| 9 587  | 17 722                                      | 31 362                              | 22 092           | 104 749          | 781 217                                    | 2 674  | 80 235                       | 88 618                                | 171 527          | 952 744                                  | Sept.       |
| 9 382  | 19 534                                      | 30 129                              | 22 881           | 107 725          | 791 804                                    | 3 638  | 89 127                       | 89 381                                | 182 145          | 973 949                                  | Oct.        |
| 10 038   | 21 989                                      | 35 612                              | 21 277           | 112 912          | 814 609                                    | 3 996  | 100 961                      | 91 861                                | 196 818          | 1 011 427                                | Nov.        |
| 9 650  | 27 074                                      | 36 621                              | 20 624           | 123 935          | 840 793                                    | 2 816  | 112 795                      | 92 410                                | 208 021          | 1 048 814                                | Dec.        |
| 9 629  | 23 527                                      | 40 539                              | 24 331           | 121 734          | 850 929                                    | 3 605  | 90 824                       | 93 464                                | 187 893          | 1 038 822                                | 2002: Jan.  |
| 4 842  | 27 222                                      | 37 971                              | 27 136           | 121 851          | 859 417                                    | 3 683  | 91 763                       | 93 198                                | 188 644          | 1 048 062                                | Feb.        |
| 4 866  | 23 384                                      | 37 500                              | 28 379           | 119 516          | 878 184                                    | 2 144  | 78 097                       | 95 233                                | 175 474          | 1 053 658                                | Mar.        |

KB106

1. Banks registered under the Banks Act, Act No. 94 of 1990; it includes the former banks, discount houses and equity building societies. All series may not be strictly comparable due to changes in regulations and returns; distortions were concentrated in February and July 1991.

2. Only outstanding acceptances up to December 1991.

**BANKS**  
**Assets**  
R millions

| End of            | Central bank money and gold                        |  |  |                  | Deposits,   |   |  |  |                                 |                                      |   |
|-------------------|--|--|--|------------------|---|---|--|--|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|
|                   | Bank notes<br>and<br>subsidiary<br>coin<br>(1100M) | Gold coin<br>and<br>bullion<br>(1101M) | Deposits<br>with the<br>Reserve<br>Bank<br>(1102M) | Total<br>(1104M) | Bank group<br>funding,<br>including<br>NCD's<br>(1105M) | Inter-bank<br>funding,<br>including<br>NCD's<br>(1112M) | Loans<br>granted<br>under<br>resale<br>agreements<br>(1107M) | Instalment<br>debtors,<br>susceptive<br>sales and<br>leases<br>(1108M) | Mortgage<br>advances<br>(1109M) | Credit<br>card<br>debtors<br>(1110M) | Bills,<br>promissory<br>notes and<br>acceptances<br>discounted<br>(1111M) |
|                   |  |  |  |                  |   |   |  |  |                                 |                                      |   |
| 1997 .....        | 6 856  | 70                                     | 6 639  | 13 566           | 5 583   | 28 732  | 5 678  | 71 569   | 172 366                         | 9 655                                | 25 595  |
| 1998 .....        | 6 911  | 6                                      | 7 810  | 14 726           | 4 581   | 37 676  | 3 527  | 73 552   | 189 343                         | 10 545                               | 27 653  |
| 1999 .....        | 10 010   | 1                                      | 7 955  | 17 966           | 8 693   | 36 879  | 7 003  | 74 518   | 195 433                         | 11 581                               | 27 651  |
| 2000 .....        | 9 895  | 0                                      | 9 852  | 19 748           | 8 216   | 41 608  | 7 842  | 81 269   | 218 843                         | 12 164                               | 20 955  |
| 2001 .....        | 10 853   | 0                                      | 12 895   | 23 749           | 26 432  | 42 084  | 17 932   | 95 226   | 252 255                         | 13 532                               | 18 816  |
| 1999: April ..... | 5 738  | 4                                      | 7 294  | 13 036           | 4 356   | 42 670  | 2 266  | 73 733   | 190 513                         | 10 990                               | 24 677  |
| May .....         | 6 333  | 5                                      | 7 381  | 13 719           | 4 768   | 45 045  | 1 412  | 73 591   | 190 095                         | 11 013                               | 27 246  |
| Jun .....         | 6 439  | 5                                      | 8 189  | 14 633           | 5 330   | 47 255  | 1 813  | 73 745   | 190 438                         | 11 082                               | 28 228  |
| Jul .....         | 5 454  | 3                                      | 8 719  | 14 177           | 9 802   | 41 991  | 3 226  | 73 430   | 190 843                         | 10 889                               | 26 904  |
| Aug .....         | 6 594  | 4                                      | 8 321  | 14 919           | 8 230   | 42 809  | 3 470  | 73 358   | 192 428                         | 10 867                               | 26 503  |
| Sept .....        | 6 691  | 4                                      | 8 613  | 15 308           | 8 605   | 41 013  | 1 994  | 73 740   | 193 098                         | 10 925                               | 27 686  |
| Oct .....         | 5 467  | 5                                      | 8 498  | 13 969           | 8 563   | 38 762  | 5 138  | 73 995   | 193 451                         | 11 078                               | 24 203  |
| Nov .....         | 7 701  | 4                                      | 7 690  | 15 396           | 8 758   | 38 813  | 7 904  | 74 178   | 194 485                         | 11 278                               | 25 219  |
| Dec .....         | 10 010   | 1                                      | 7 955  | 17 966           | 8 693   | 36 879  | 7 003  | 74 518   | 195 433                         | 11 581                               | 27 651  |
| 2000: Jan .....   | 6 975  | 3                                      | 5 931  | 12 909           | 7 041   | 35 053  | 8 940  | 74 273   | 196 143                         | 11 613                               | 25 660  |
| Feb .....         | 6 928  | 1                                      | 7 256  | 14 185           | 7 803   | 34 051  | 11 207   | 74 855   | 197 847                         | 11 659                               | 25 394  |
| Mar .....         | 6 702  | 0                                      | 7 750  | 14 452           | 8 721   | 40 264  | 10 744   | 75 174   | 199 046                         | 11 610                               | 25 921  |
| April .....       | 7 310  | 0                                      | 7 095  | 14 405           | 7 449   | 33 969  | 10 950   | 75 829   | 200 191                         | 11 769                               | 25 447  |
| May .....         | 7 119  | 0                                      | 7 845  | 14 965           | 6 832   | 34 882  | 11 171   | 76 354   | 201 407                         | 11 812                               | 23 827  |
| Jun .....         | 6 091  | 0                                      | 8 076  | 14 167           | 8 711   | 38 355  | 7 777  | 77 122   | 203 689                         | 11 796                               | 24 414  |
| Jul .....         | 6 548  | 0                                      | 8 055  | 14 603           | 8 601   | 34 785  | 9 453  | 77 560   | 207 295                         | 11 702                               | 21 839  |
| Aug .....         | 6 995  | 0                                      | 8 217  | 15 212           | 8 289   | 36 774  | 7 268  | 78 059   | 209 435                         | 11 870                               | 20 541  |
| Sept .....        | 6 321  | 0                                      | 8 633  | 14 955           | 9 035   | 36 581  | 9 548  | 78 684   | 211 452                         | 12 074                               | 21 935  |
| Oct .....         | 7 094  | 0                                      | 9 386  | 16 480           | 8 484   | 36 940  | 9 294  | 79 489   | 213 754                         | 12 029                               | 18 169  |
| Nov .....         | 7 712  | 0                                      | 8 752  | 16 465           | 7 248   | 39 206  | 8 301  | 80 737   | 216 740                         | 12 194                               | 19 437  |
| Dec .....         | 9 895  | 0                                      | 9 852  | 19 748           | 8 216   | 41 608  | 7 842  | 81 269   | 218 843                         | 12 164                               | 20 955  |
| 2001: Jan .....   | 7 904  | 1                                      | 7 985  | 15 889           | 8 853   | 33 453  | 10 539   | 81 510   | 225 577                         | 12 065                               | 24 915  |
| Feb .....         | 6 988  | 1                                      | 9 031  | 16 020           | 11 060  | 42 313  | 13 185   | 83 450   | 228 327                         | 12 316                               | 22 677  |
| Mar .....         | 6 208  | 1                                      | 9 441  | 15 649           | 16 754  | 38 351  | 11 223   | 85 031   | 231 007                         | 12 455                               | 21 372  |
| April .....       | 6 901  | 13                                     | 9 990  | 16 904           | 13 071  | 39 839  | 16 665   | 85 820   | 232 562                         | 12 442                               | 19 671  |
| May .....         | 7 420  | 0                                      | 9 244  | 16 664           | 16 922  | 39 541  | 15 593   | 86 056   | 234 781                         | 12 490                               | 20 488  |
| Jun .....         | 6 239  | 0                                      | 10 002   | 16 241           | 22 683  | 44 363  | 11 760   | 87 491   | 236 782                         | 12 168                               | 20 289  |
| Jul .....         | 7 538  | 0                                      | 10 181   | 17 719           | 31 375  | 40 628  | 14 752   | 89 672   | 239 151                         | 12 679                               | 20 777  |
| Aug .....         | 6 600  | 0                                      | 10 411   | 17 011           | 33 224  | 40 157  | 13 656   | 90 903   | 241 972                         | 12 746                               | 21 043  |
| Sept .....        | 6 168  | 0                                      | 11 805   | 17 974           | 19 732  | 42 079  | 14 604   | 92 190   | 243 656                         | 12 816                               | 21 381  |
| Oct .....         | 7 305  | 0                                      | 11 960   | 19 265           | 23 269  | 44 930  | 19 164   | 93 374   | 246 955                         | 13 004                               | 19 515  |
| Nov .....         | 7 335  | 0                                      | 12 641   | 19 976           | 24 424  | 44 934  | 13 879   | 93 604   | 249 140                         | 13 183                               | 21 095  |
| Dec .....         | 10 853   | 0                                      | 12 895   | 23 749           | 26 432  | 42 084  | 17 932   | 95 226   | 252 255                         | 13 532                               | 18 816  |
| 2002: Jan .....   | 7 864  | 1                                      | 11 761   | 19 625           | 20 761  | 40 358  | 16 078   | 95 944   | 254 340                         | 13 801                               | 18 368  |
| Feb .....         | 7 212  | 1                                      | 13 540   | 20 754           | 21 117  | 42 963  | 20 031   | 96 622   | 258 304                         | 13 918                               | 17 378  |
| Mar .....         | 7 428  | 1                                      | 14 317   | 21 746           | 22 938  | 53 487  | 20 399   | 98 527   | 258 946                         | 13 777                               | 19 262  |

KB107

1. Including foreign financing in bank's own name on-lent to clients.

**BANKS****Assets**

R millions

| loans and advances                               |                              |                      |                           |         | Investments                   |         |         |                           |         | Fixed assets | Other assets | Total assets | End of      |  |  |  |  |
|--|------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------|---------|---------------------------|---------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|--|--|--|--|
| Foreign currency loans and advances <sup>1</sup> | Redeemable preference shares | Overdrafts and loans | Less: Specific provisions | Total   | Investments other than shares |         | Shares  | Less: Specific provisions | Total   |              |              |              |             |  |  |  |  |
|  |                              |                      |                           |         | Government stock              | Other   |         |                           |         |              |              |              |             |  |  |  |  |
| (1120M)  | (1121M)                      | (1122M)              | (1123M)                   | (1124M) | (1125M)                       | (1126M) | (1127M) | (1128M)                   | (1129M) | (1130M)      | (1131M)      | (1132M)      |             |  |  |  |  |
| 17 722   | 7 546                        | 133 668              | 7 283                     | 470 833 | 16 982                        | 5 158   | 9 712   | 54                        | 31 798  | 10 753       | 22 611       | 549 561      | 1997        |  |  |  |  |
| 22 434   | 11 701                       | 173 837              | 9 539                     | 545 310 | 26 333                        | 12 445  | 13 168  | 58                        | 51 887  | 11 536       | 30 272       | 653 732      | 1998        |  |  |  |  |
| 35 412   | 12 598                       | 199 540              | 12 203                    | 597 106 | 29 751                        | 16 884  | 15 769  | 169                       | 62 235  | 10 865       | 37 942       | 726 115      | 1999        |  |  |  |  |
| 55 991   | 11 083                       | 217 951              | 13 062                    | 662 860 | 38 607                        | 38 908  | 20 208  | 179                       | 97 543  | 11 215       | 29 680       | 821 047      | 2000        |  |  |  |  |
| 110 231  | 14 643                       | 231 836              | 13 890                    | 809 097 | 47 373                        | 89 349  | 14 478  | 338                       | 150 862 | 11 919       | 53 188       | 1 048 814    | 2001        |  |  |  |  |
| 25 288   | 13 621                       | 175 723              | 10 474                    | 553 361 | 29 489                        | 16 154  | 13 514  | 81                        | 59 075  | 11 473       | 32 071       | 669 016      | 1999: April |  |  |  |  |
| 32 970   | 13 554                       | 177 038              | 10 784                    | 565 947 | 30 308                        | 17 206  | 14 511  | 49                        | 61 976  | 11 697       | 31 443       | 684 781      | May         |  |  |  |  |
| 34 554   | 13 036                       | 187 433              | 10 477                    | 582 438 | 33 221                        | 16 721  | 15 073  | 81                        | 64 934  | 10 792       | 33 158       | 705 955      | Jun.        |  |  |  |  |
| 40 448   | 13 182                       | 187 870              | 10 876                    | 587 709 | 34 799                        | 15 247  | 15 172  | 78                        | 65 142  | 10 820       | 34 661       | 712 509      | Jul.        |  |  |  |  |
| 39 653   | 13 622                       | 184 408              | 10 967                    | 584 381 | 38 099                        | 17 989  | 15 009  | 84                        | 71 013  | 10 855       | 41 406       | 722 574      | Aug.        |  |  |  |  |
| 37 287   | 13 885                       | 191 996              | 11 061                    | 589 168 | 35 427                        | 15 703  | 14 641  | 84                        | 65 687  | 10 972       | 38 337       | 719 471      | Sept.       |  |  |  |  |
| 36 987   | 12 760                       | 191 962              | 11 420                    | 585 478 | 36 611                        | 15 174  | 15 506  | 114                       | 67 177  | 10 823       | 32 150       | 709 598      | Oct.        |  |  |  |  |
| 37 460   | 12 717                       | 198 467              | 11 624                    | 597 656 | 28 204                        | 15 531  | 15 158  | 152                       | 58 741  | 10 802       | 35 932       | 718 527      | Nov.        |  |  |  |  |
| 35 412   | 12 598                       | 199 540              | 12 203                    | 597 106 | 29 751                        | 16 884  | 15 769  | 169                       | 62 235  | 10 865       | 37 942       | 726 115      | Dec.        |  |  |  |  |
| 46 796   | 12 796                       | 206 034              | 12 379                    | 611 969 | 32 342                        | 16 863  | 15 794  | 167                       | 64 832  | 10 828       | 35 928       | 736 466      | 2000: Jan.  |  |  |  |  |
| 48 036   | 13 438                       | 205 613              | 12 575                    | 617 329 | 32 787                        | 16 853  | 15 867  | 146                       | 65 362  | 11 067       | 33 249       | 741 192      | Feb.        |  |  |  |  |
| 45 465   | 13 032                       | 206 104              | 12 575                    | 623 506 | 30 048                        | 17 482  | 16 860  | 133                       | 64 257  | 11 082       | 31 770       | 745 068      | Mar.        |  |  |  |  |
| 45 573   | 12 556                       | 204 856              | 12 659                    | 615 930 | 32 757                        | 20 247  | 15 825  | 132                       | 68 697  | 11 074       | 32 622       | 742 728      | April       |  |  |  |  |
| 44 473   | 12 294                       | 207 442              | 12 670                    | 617 824 | 34 514                        | 21 030  | 16 984  | 159                       | 72 369  | 11 083       | 31 598       | 747 839      | May         |  |  |  |  |
| 45 124   | 11 795                       | 205 647              | 12 665                    | 621 765 | 35 754                        | 20 527  | 17 347  | 155                       | 73 473  | 10 703       | 31 784       | 751 892      | Jun.        |  |  |  |  |
| 53 596   | 11 795                       | 208 579              | 12 534                    | 632 670 | 36 214                        | 24 102  | 17 229  | 155                       | 77 390  | 10 811       | 32 535       | 768 009      | Jul.        |  |  |  |  |
| 53 299   | 11 338                       | 210 092              | 12 594                    | 634 370 | 35 193                        | 27 794  | 17 660  | 155                       | 80 493  | 10 557       | 32 853       | 773 485      | Aug.        |  |  |  |  |
| 54 180   | 11 374                       | 213 850              | 12 624                    | 646 089 | 36 360                        | 33 953  | 17 984  | 152                       | 88 145  | 11 178       | 29 169       | 789 535      | Sept.       |  |  |  |  |
| 53 472   | 11 391                       | 215 026              | 13 010                    | 645 037 | 38 663                        | 34 552  | 18 657  | 152                       | 91 721  | 11 197       | 29 533       | 793 969      | Oct.        |  |  |  |  |
| 55 335   | 11 117                       | 217 972              | 12 929                    | 655 358 | 34 643                        | 37 508  | 20 744  | 161                       | 92 733  | 11 062       | 30 853       | 806 471      | Nov.        |  |  |  |  |
| 55 991   | 11 083                       | 217 951              | 13 062                    | 662 860 | 38 607                        | 38 908  | 20 208  | 179                       | 97 543  | 11 215       | 29 680       | 821 047      | Dec.        |  |  |  |  |
| 60 431   | 10 916                       | 214 091              | 13 409                    | 668 942 | 38 367                        | 41 108  | 24 463  | 175                       | 103 763 | 11 343       | 35 110       | 835 047      | 2001: Jan.  |  |  |  |  |
| 58 537   | 12 203                       | 214 772              | 13 440                    | 685 399 | 36 566                        | 45 041  | 24 361  | 184                       | 105 785 | 11 820       | 33 770       | 852 793      | Feb.        |  |  |  |  |
| 63 816   | 11 642                       | 214 559              | 13 261                    | 692 948 | 38 162                        | 44 518  | 13 819  | 365                       | 96 134  | 11 571       | 44 064       | 860 366      | Mar.        |  |  |  |  |
| 64 228   | 11 992                       | 214 458              | 13 471                    | 697 277 | 37 720                        | 44 289  | 13 780  | 289                       | 95 500  | 11 476       | 45 896       | 867 054      | April       |  |  |  |  |
| 69 335   | 11 922                       | 216 288              | 14 331                    | 709 085 | 39 728                        | 43 544  | 14 004  | 218                       | 97 058  | 11 573       | 47 616       | 881 997      | May         |  |  |  |  |
| 74 733   | 11 850                       | 214 241              | 13 784                    | 722 576 | 39 650                        | 47 431  | 11 967  | 279                       | 98 769  | 11 525       | 48 406       | 897 517      | Jun.        |  |  |  |  |
| 86 085   | 12 214                       | 213 410              | 13 518                    | 747 224 | 43 022                        | 50 857  | 12 562  | 267                       | 106 174 | 11 651       | 45 872       | 928 640      | Jul.        |  |  |  |  |
| 89 343   | 11 665                       | 219 980              | 13 521                    | 761 168 | 41 786                        | 51 876  | 12 382  | 250                       | 105 793 | 11 620       | 43 913       | 939 505      | Aug.        |  |  |  |  |
| 92 613   | 13 644                       | 224 414              | 14 021                    | 763 108 | 42 638                        | 60 434  | 11 705  | 305                       | 114 472 | 11 565       | 45 625       | 952 744      | Sept.       |  |  |  |  |
| 90 176   | 13 428                       | 224 885              | 13 776                    | 774 924 | 41 343                        | 66 797  | 13 160  | 341                       | 120 960 | 11 600       | 47 201       | 973 949      | Oct.        |  |  |  |  |
| 103 214  | 13 129                       | 227 159              | 13 991                    | 789 771 | 44 826                        | 78 598  | 13 013  | 354                       | 136 084 | 11 756       | 53 841       | 1 011 427    | Nov.        |  |  |  |  |
| 110 231  | 14 643                       | 231 836              | 13 890                    | 809 097 | 47 373                        | 89 349  | 14 478  | 338                       | 150 862 | 11 919       | 53 188       | 1 048 814    | Dec.        |  |  |  |  |
| 130 981  | 14 800                       | 231 185              | 13 888                    | 822 729 | 43 433                        | 80 079  | 13 642  | 300                       | 136 853 | 11 613       | 48 000       | 1 038 822    | 2002: Jan.  |  |  |  |  |
| 131 319  | 14 718                       | 232 483              | 14 284                    | 834 570 | 43 806                        | 68 478  | 13 965  | 303                       | 125 945 | 11 601       | 55 192       | 1 048 062    | Feb.        |  |  |  |  |
| 123 256  | 14 960                       | 236 582              | 16 150                    | 845 982 | 44 217                        | 66 673  | 14 188  | 334                       | 124 744 | 11 447       | 49 738       | 1 053 658    | Mar.        |  |  |  |  |

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1. Including foreign financing in bank's own name on-lent to clients.

**BANKS****Analysis of deposits by type of depositor**

R millions

| End of          | Residents           |                     |                      |                     |  |                                 |                            |  |             |         |         |               | Total all deposits | of which: denominated in foreign currency |
|-----------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|--|---------------------------------|----------------------------|--|-------------|---------|---------|---------------|--------------------|---|
|                 | Bank group deposits | Inter-bank deposits | Reserve Bank and CPD | Government deposits | Local governments and regional services councils | Public enterprises/corporations | Insurers and pension funds | Other companies and close corporations | Individuals | Other   | Total   | Non-residents |                    |   |
|                 | (1140M)             | (1141M)             | (1142M)              | (1143M)             | (1144M)  | (1145M)                         | (1146M)                    | (1147M)                                | (1148M)     | (1149M) | (1150M) | (1152M)       | (1077M)            | (1078M)                                   |
| 2001: Jan. .... | 10 473              | 44 886              | ...                  | 39 321              | 14 186   | 11 908                          | 42 494                     | 216 702                                | 145 141     | 41 652  | 566 765 | 41 824        | 608 588            | 28 361                                    |
| Feb. ....       | 10 340              | 47 461              | ...                  | 31 890              | 11 293   | 12 592                          | 43 627                     | 226 687                                | 146 987     | 40 344  | 571 220 | 47 061        | 618 281            | 31 919                                    |
| Mar. ....       | 11 539              | 44 291              | ...                  | 31 313              | 11 096   | 14 785                          | 46 044                     | 228 284                                | 150 638     | 40 613  | 578 603 | 41 692        | 620 294            | 29 835                                    |
| April ....      | 11 388              | 43 652              | ...                  | 31 427              | 11 939   | 10 676                          | 46 675                     | 230 323                                | 151 753     | 42 432  | 580 265 | 43 027        | 623 291            | 29 643                                    |
| May.....        | 11 964              | 46 206              | ...                  | 33 785              | 12 676   | 11 571                          | 46 517                     | 231 201                                | 153 221     | 42 878  | 590 019 | 42 404        | 632 374            | 28 550                                    |
| Jun.....        | 12 016              | 51 985              | ...                  | 42 741              | 10 538   | 11 863                          | 46 138                     | 234 970                                | 156 477     | 41 759  | 608 486 | 39 975        | 648 461            | 26 791                                    |
| Jul.....        | 15 115              | 49 872              | ...                  | 46 484              | 10 150   | 13 100                          | 43 907                     | 244 995                                | 159 346     | 42 684  | 625 652 | 38 299        | 663 951            | 29 288                                    |
| Aug.....        | 18 191              | 47 087              | ...                  | 43 277              | 11 872   | 12 512                          | 46 977                     | 251 601                                | 159 086     | 42 505  | 633 109 | 38 724        | 671 832            | 27 054                                    |
| Sept.....       | 18 389              | 48 823              | ...                  | 43 110              | 10 044   | 13 078                          | 47 354                     | 251 228                                | 161 657     | 42 044  | 635 728 | 40 740        | 676 468            | 32 372                                    |
| Oct.....        | 20 309              | 51 126              | ...                  | 45 122              | 10 307   | 14 603                          | 47 244                     | 252 170                                | 159 332     | 42 353  | 642 565 | 41 514        | 684 079            | 31 415                                    |
| Nov.....        | 18 470              | 55 347              | ...                  | 44 789              | 10 279   | 11 148                          | 48 362                     | 257 088                                | 165 081     | 45 427  | 655 992 | 45 705        | 701 698            | 38 313                                    |
| Dec.....        | 19 772              | 51 034              | ...                  | 42 993              | 12 126   | 12 940                          | 55 410                     | 272 751                                | 158 373     | 44 115  | 669 515 | 47 343        | 716 858            | 44 537                                    |
| 2002: Jan. .... | 16 519              | 52 096              | ...                  | 44 770              | 11 058   | 18 046                          | 48 997                     | 290 265                                | 156 725     | 45 481  | 683 957 | 45 238        | 729 195            | 43 852                                    |
| Feb. ....       | 18 688              | 57 658              | ...                  | 39 175              | 12 614   | 11 514                          | 51 125                     | 295 104                                | 159 862     | 46 482  | 692 222 | 45 344        | 737 566            | 42 361                                    |
| Mar. ....       | 18 706              | 69 406              | ...                  | 41 122              | 12 612   | 19 534                          | 52 639                     | 292 783                                | 158 656     | 48 823  | 714 282 | 44 387        | 758 668            | 45 721                                    |

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**BANKS****Selected asset items**

R millions

| End of          | NCD holdings | Bills discounted |                                      |                                       | Advances   |                        |                         | Investments    |                             |                            |         |  |         |                |
|-----------------|--------------|------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|------------------------|-------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|---------|--|---------|----------------|
|                 |              | Treasury bills   | Land Bank bills and promissory notes | Other, including bankers' acceptances | Government sector (excluding Provincial governments) | Provincial governments | Domestic private sector | Foreign sector | Government sector           |                            |         | Private sector                           |         | Foreign sector |
|                 |              |                  |                                      |                                       |  |                        |                         |                | Short-term government stock | Long-term government stock | Other   | Stock of public enterprises/corporations | Other   |                |
| (1160M)         | (1161M)      | (1162M)          | (1163M)                              | (1510M)                               | (1174M)  | (1176M)                | (1166M)                 | (1167M)        | (1168M)                     | (1169M)                    | (1170M) | (1171M)                                  | (1172M) | (1173M)        |
| 2001: Jan. .... | 16 946       | 15 948           | 231                                  | 8 737                                 | 896  | 1 881                  | 529 148                 | 28 522         | 26 288                      | 12 079                     | 289     | 1 894                                    | 19 844  | 20 931         |
| Feb. ....       | 17 244       | 14 664           | 251                                  | 7 762                                 | 887  | 888                    | 534 024                 | 29 222         | 23 575                      | 12 991                     | 5       | 2 452                                    | 22 701  | 20 030         |
| Mar. ....       | 15 705       | 13 164           | 385                                  | 7 823                                 | 786  | 1 568                  | 538 605                 | 34 050         | 24 690                      | 13 473                     | 0       | 1 347                                    | 20 944  | 11 928         |
| April ....      | 15 125       | 11 611           | 181                                  | 7 879                                 | 1 745  | 1 089                  | 539 553                 | 37 040         | 24 679                      | 13 041                     | 0       | 1 052                                    | 18 516  | 15 366         |
| May.....        | 17 546       | 11 323           | 349                                  | 8 816                                 | 462  | 778                    | 544 562                 | 38 117         | 26 337                      | 13 391                     | 0       | 1 026                                    | 19 980  | 15 755         |
| Jun.....        | 17 325       | 11 079           | 200                                  | 9 009                                 | 413  | 533                    | 547 343                 | 40 206         | 26 776                      | 12 874                     | 44      | 1 471                                    | 21 337  | 14 817         |
| Jul.....        | 18 539       | 11 117           | 186                                  | 9 475                                 | 449  | 843                    | 552 961                 | 48 249         | 28 162                      | 14 860                     | 9       | 1 500                                    | 21 736  | 14 525         |
| Aug.....        | 19 181       | 10 225           | 130                                  | 10 688                                | 1 512  | 472                    | 564 180                 | 59 775         | 26 643                      | 15 143                     | 112     | 1 517                                    | 22 786  | 14 428         |
| Sept.....       | 20 417       | 11 652           | 131                                  | 9 598                                 | 664  | 442                    | 575 232                 | 56 258         | 25 704                      | 16 934                     | 248     | 1 847                                    | 20 412  | 16 932         |
| Oct.....        | 19 699       | 9 525            | 53                                   | 9 937                                 | 675  | 654                    | 579 836                 | 53 498         | 23 396                      | 17 947                     | 110     | 2 420                                    | 22 538  | 19 148         |
| Nov.....        | 18 140       | 10 092           | -                                    | 11 003                                | 590  | 452                    | 582 425                 | 63 810         | 20 336                      | 24 491                     | 121     | 1 826                                    | 24 024  | 20 572         |
| Dec.....        | 16 517       | 8 605            | -                                    | 10 211                                | 451  | 553                    | 596 790                 | 66 287         | 20 014                      | 27 359                     | 141     | 1 833                                    | 24 699  | 25 487         |
| 2002: Jan. .... | 15 966       | 8 037            | -                                    | 10 331                                | 876  | 441                    | 599 358                 | 66 126         | 15 273                      | 28 161                     | 135     | 2 185                                    | 30 698  | 23 120         |
| Feb. ....       | 13 190       | 6 181            | -                                    | 11 197                                | 1 631  | 485                    | 599 781                 | 70 117         | 22 674                      | 21 132                     | 135     | 2 106                                    | 21 742  | 23 064         |
| Mar. ....       | 12 181       | 7 301            | 11                                   | 11 950                                | 837  | 533                    | 604 110                 | 69 920         | 27 597                      | 16 620                     | 145     | 2 385                                    | 21 997  | 21 661         |

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**BANKS AND MUTUAL BANKS****Instalment sale and leasing transactions<sup>1</sup>**

R millions

| Quarter-end balances according to type of asset and agreement   | Instalment sale credit (Hire-purchase credit) |         |         | Leasing finance  |         |         |                  |         |         | Total assets financed |         |         |
|---|---|---------|---------|------------------|---------|---------|------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------|---------|---------|
|   |   |         |         | Financial leases |         |         | Operating leases |         |         |                       |         |         |
| 2001/03   | 2001/04                                       | 2002/01 | 2001/03 | 2001/04          | 2002/01 | 2001/03 | 2001/04          | 2002/01 | 2001/03 | 2001/04               | 2002/01 |         |
| Passenger cars:   |   |         |         |                  |         |         |                  |         |         |                       |         |         |
| New   | 13 963  | 14 600  | 15 380  | 7 195            | 7 193   | 7 280   | 836              | 856     | 864     | 21 994                | 22 649  | 23 524  |
| Used  | 18 492  | 19 592  | 20 702  | 3 687            | 3 855   | 4 048   | 245              | 247     | 266     | 22 424                | 23 694  | 25 016  |
| Minibuses   | 490   | 524     | 518     | 98               | 100     | 135     | 3                | 2       | 3       | 591                   | 626     | 656     |
| Trucks and other land transport equipment   | 13 570  | 13 816  | 14 232  | 4 508            | 4 798   | 5 104   | 659              | 757     | 736     | 18 737                | 19 371  | 20 072  |
| Aircraft, ships and boats   | 2 146   | 2 265   | 2 474   | 611              | 643     | 755     | 28               | 45      | 71      | 2 785                 | 2 953   | 3 300   |
| Agricultural machinery and equipment  | 1 729   | 1 729   | 1 827   | 122              | 115     | 105     | 44               | 33      | 35      | 1 895                 | 1 877   | 1 967   |
| All household appliances such as furniture, television and radio sets, other electrical equipment, etc. | 308   | 310     | 324     | 39               | 32      | 33      | 20               | 21      | 21      | 367                   | 363     | 378     |
| Industrial, commercial and office equipment   | 8 348   | 8 717   | 8 785   | 7 562            | 6 926   | 6 697   | 922              | 968     | 939     | 16 832                | 16 611  | 16 421  |
| Other goods   | 3 857   | 3 455   | 3 655   | 2 575            | 3 510   | 3 349   | 231              | 226     | 270     | 6 663                 | 7 191   | 7 274   |
| All goods   | 62 903  | 65 008  | 67 897  | 26 397           | 27 172  | 27 506  | 2 988            | 3 155   | 3 205   | 92 288                | 95 335  | 98 608  |
| According to type of purchaser / lessee   | Non-incorporated farming                      |         |         | Individuals      |         |         | Other            |         |         | Total                 |         |         |
|   | 2001/03                                       | 2001/04 | 2002/01 | 2001/03          | 2001/04 | 2002/01 | 2001/03          | 2001/04 | 2002/01 | 2001/03               | 2001/04 | 2002/01 |
| Instalment sale balances  | 990   | 2 168   | 1 035   | 32 986           | 33 393  | 36 321  | 28 927           | 29 447  | 30 541  | 62 903                | 65 008  | 67 897  |
| Leasing balances  | 244   | 253     | 249     | 8 947            | 8 982   | 9 293   | 20 194           | 21 092  | 21 169  | 29 385                | 30 327  | 30 711  |

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1. Unearned finance charges excluded.

**Term lending rates and amounts paid out by banks**

| Period          | Term lending base rate <sup>1</sup> %<br>(1180M) | Predominant rates on instalment sale agreements <sup>2</sup> |   | Paid out in respect of new business        |                                    |                     |  |
|-----------------|--|--|---|--|------------------------------------|---------------------|--|
|                 |  | New fixed rate agreements %<br>(1181M)                       | Adjustable rate agreements %<br>(1182M) | Instalment sale transactions Rm<br>(1183M) | Leasing transactions Rm<br>(1184M) | Total Rm<br>(1185M) |  |
|                 |  |  |   |  |                                    |                     |  |
| 2001: Jan. .... | 13.75  | 17.11  | 15.70                                   | 2 794                                      | 1 282                              | 4 076               |  |
| Feb. ....       | 13.75  | 17.03  | 15.63                                   | 4 188                                      | 1 163                              | 5 351               |  |
| Mar. ....       | 13.75  | 17.07  | 15.34                                   | 3 687                                      | 2 155                              | 5 842               |  |
| April ....      | 13.75  | 17.00  | 15.34                                   | 3 259                                      | 1 215                              | 4 474               |  |
| May ....        | 13.75  | 17.00  | 15.34                                   | 3 598                                      | 1 372                              | 4 970               |  |
| Jun. ....       | 13.75  | 16.95  | 14.35                                   | 3 628                                      | 2 111                              | 5 739               |  |
| Jul. ....       | 13.50  | 16.35  | 14.20                                   | 4 018                                      | 1 545                              | 5 563               |  |
| Aug. ....       | 13.00  | 16.09  | 14.15                                   | 3 621                                      | 1 852                              | 5 472               |  |
| Sept. ....      | 13.00  | 16.02  | 14.15                                   | 3 445                                      | 1 513                              | 4 958               |  |
| Oct. ....       | 13.00  | 15.54  | 14.43                                   | 4 387                                      | 2 152                              | 6 539               |  |
| Nov. ....       | 12.50  | 15.64  | 15.16                                   | 4 189                                      | 1 926                              | 6 115               |  |
| Dec. ....       | 12.50  | 15.74  | 15.16                                   | 4 323                                      | 1 946                              | 6 269               |  |
| 2002: Jan. .... | 12.50  | 16.03  | 16.48                                   | 3 871                                      | 1 478                              | 5 349               |  |
| Feb. ....       | 12.75  | 16.33  | 16.60                                   | 3 591                                      | 1 304                              | 4 895               |  |
| Mar. ....       | 12.75  | 16.47  | 17.56                                   | 3 660                                      | 1 408                              | 5 067               |  |

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1. Source: The Banking Council South Africa.

2. Median rate.

**BANKS**  
**Contingent liabilities**  
R millions

| End of           | Bills endorsed and rediscounted <sup>1</sup><br>(1190M) | Indemnities and guarantees<br>(1191M) | Irrevocable letters of credit and unutilised facilities<br>(1192M) | Underwriting exposures<br>(1193M) | Other contingent liabilities and risk exposures<br>(1194M) | Aggregate net open position in foreign currencies<br>(1195M) | Notional amount underlying all unexpired derivatives contracts<br>(1197M) |
|------------------|---|---------------------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|--|--|---|
| 1997 .....       | 999   | 31 081                                | 21 571   | 510                               | 2 346  | 1 659  | 714 800   |
| 1998 .....       | 797   | 36 542                                | 29 040   | 37                                | 4 222  | 1 188  | 1 382 216   |
| 1999 .....       | 464   | 43 314                                | 30 039   | 42                                | 4 331  | 1 567  | 1 997 120   |
| 2000 .....       | 406   | 53 165                                | 42 253   | 222                               | 2 968  | 1 372  | 2 980 703   |
| 2001 .....       | 346   | 58 817                                | 28 409   | 13                                | 3 140  | 2 648  | 6 554 299   |
| 1999: April..... | 612   | 42 856                                | 34 414   | 137                               | 4 736  | 948  | 1 557 671   |
| May .....        | 610   | 40 138                                | 33 898   | 48                                | 4 708  | 1 106  | 1 690 459   |
| Jun. ....        | 607   | 40 085                                | 33 285   | 27                                | 4 202  | 1 554  | 1 586 432   |
| Jul. ....        | 613   | 40 073                                | 42 751   | 21                                | 4 604  | 2 162  | 1 801 618   |
| Aug.....         | 495   | 37 363                                | 42 538   | 31                                | 4 631  | 1 591  | 1 914 911   |
| Sept.....        | 473   | 37 045                                | 28 921   | 52                                | 4 708  | 1 164  | 1 980 515   |
| Oct. ....        | 474   | 41 138                                | 29 961   | 42                                | 4 816  | 1 995  | 1 932 957   |
| Nov. ....        | 484   | 41 895                                | 29 308   | 42                                | 4 439  | 1 727  | 2 017 683   |
| Dec.....         | 464   | 43 314                                | 30 039   | 42                                | 4 331  | 1 567  | 1 997 120   |
| 2000: Jan.....   | 446   | 43 937                                | 29 139   | 42                                | 4 487  | 2 197  | 2 172 233   |
| Feb.....         | 457   | 43 342                                | 29 413   | 37                                | 4 509  | 2 253  | 2 167 720   |
| Mar.....         | 454   | 40 315                                | 30 767   | 26                                | 3 056  | 1 594  | 2 067 150   |
| April .....      | 456   | 40 239                                | 31 422   | 26                                | 1 655  | 1 658  | 2 506 370   |
| May .....        | 459   | 41 277                                | 32 320   | 226                               | 870  | 1 453  | 2 289 986   |
| Jun. ....        | 444   | 39 420                                | 33 050   | 241                               | 852  | 1 365  | 2 413 764   |
| Jul. ....        | 459   | 41 030                                | 36 828   | 238                               | 1 438  | 1 939  | 2 468 381   |
| Aug.....         | 458   | 44 095                                | 38 806   | 225                               | 1 348  | 2 320  | 2 627 567   |
| Sept.....        | 426   | 45 263                                | 41 575   | 226                               | 1 329  | 2 484  | 3 133 379   |
| Oct. ....        | 420   | 41 792                                | 38 943   | 225                               | 1 181  | 1 856  | 2 955 451   |
| Nov. ....        | 415   | 49 897                                | 41 339   | 225                               | 1 252  | 1 516  | 2 966 605   |
| Dec.....         | 406   | 53 165                                | 42 253   | 222                               | 2 968  | 1 372  | 2 980 703   |
| 2001: Jan.....   | 396   | 57 239                                | 41 161   | 222                               | 2 942  | 1 418  | 2 345 748   |
| Feb.....         | 401   | 54 991                                | 41 120   | 788                               | 2 753  | 1 345  | 2 416 686   |
| Mar.....         | 388   | 53 834                                | 36 512   | 42                                | 2 092  | 2 180  | 3 117 751   |
| April .....      | 384   | 52 802                                | 37 368   | 43                                | 3 077  | 2 201  | 2 791 974   |
| May .....        | 379   | 51 514                                | 35 334   | 43                                | 2 964  | 1 563  | 3 121 593   |
| Jun. ....        | 378   | 52 137                                | 32 782   | 16                                | 4 143  | 2 175  | 3 681 583   |
| Jul. ....        | 529   | 54 220                                | 32 610   | 119                               | 4 643  | 1 988  | 4 141 793   |
| Aug.....         | 379   | 52 439                                | 32 751   | 116                               | 4 126  | 2 409  | 4 444 696   |
| Sept.....        | 349   | 52 053                                | 32 270   | 534                               | 3 261  | 2 651  | 4 054 501   |
| Oct. ....        | 353   | 52 120                                | 23 276   | 16                                | 3 573  | 2 242  | 4 719 968   |
| Nov. ....        | 355   | 55 332                                | 31 431   | 19                                | 3 254  | 2 686  | 5 406 545   |
| Dec.....         | 346   | 58 817                                | 28 409   | 13                                | 3 140  | 2 648  | 6 554 299   |
| 2002: Jan.....   | 347   | 57 420                                | 32 545   | 10                                | 3 196  | 1 621  | 4 587 808   |
| Feb.....         | 347   | 58 109                                | 31 564   | 11                                | 3 125  | 2 189  | 4 627 885   |
| Mar.....         | 330   | 60 564                                | 33 113   | 11                                | 3 445  | 3 311  | 4 661 170   |

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1. From January 1992: Commercial paper, bills, promissory notes, call bonds and similar acknowledgements of debt endorsed.

**BANKS****Credit cards, cheques and electronic transactions**

| Period            | Credit cards                                      |                                |   | Cheques   |                                |   | Electronic transactions                         |                                |   |
|-------------------|---|--------------------------------|---|---|--------------------------------|---|---|--------------------------------|---|
|                   | Credit card purchases processed during the period |                                |   | Cheques processed by the automated clearing bureau <sup>1</sup> |                                |   | Electronic magnetic tape transactions processed |                                |   |
|                   | Number<br>Millions<br>(1260M)                     | Value<br>R millions<br>(1261M) | Value seasonally adjusted R millions<br>(1261N) | Number<br>Millions<br>(1262M)                                   | Value<br>R millions<br>(1263M) | Value seasonally adjusted R millions<br>(1263N) | Number<br>Millions<br>(1264M)                   | Value<br>R millions<br>(1265M) | Value seasonally adjusted R millions<br>(1265N) |
| 1997 .....        | 156.926   | 28 829                         | 28 829  | 309.750   | 5 065 335                      | 5 065 335                                       | 259.529   | 1 330 020                      | 1 330 020                                       |
| 1998 .....        | 162.131   | 33 983                         | 33 983  | 300.812   | 6 185 736                      | 6 185 736                                       | 281.353   | 1 993 237                      | 1 993 237                                       |
| 1999 .....        | 159.372   | 38 333                         | 38 333  | 280.644   | 5 358 351                      | 5 358 351                                       | 306.963   | 2 088 479                      | 2 088 479                                       |
| 2000 .....        | 167.929   | 46 944                         | 46 944  | 270.562   | 4 933 171                      | 4 933 171                                       | 325.383   | 2 936 100                      | 2 936 100                                       |
| 2001 .....        | 186.900   | 54 380                         | 54 380  | 237.781   | 3 839 540                      | 3 839 540                                       | 358.740   | 3 484 208                      | 3 484 208                                       |
| 1999: April ..... | 12.666  | 2 926                          | 2 944   | 22.278  | 435 019                        | 450 779   | 24.902  | 153 087                        | 165 108   |
| May .....         | 12.718  | 3 017                          | 3 013   | 23.802  | 433 453                        | 421 288   | 24.898  | 160 373                        | 159 792   |
| Jun .....         | 13.038  | 3 110                          | 3 161   | 22.860  | 457 579                        | 451 515   | 24.940  | 166 204                        | 172 036   |
| Jul .....         | 13.177  | 3 201                          | 3 143   | 23.426  | 487 095                        | 433 320   | 26.266  | 178 608                        | 169 594   |
| Aug .....         | 12.897  | 3 086                          | 3 253   | 23.324  | 429 164                        | 398 648   | 25.683  | 180 245                        | 172 403   |
| Sept .....        | 12.730  | 3 080                          | 3 151   | 23.493  | 468 304                        | 455 118   | 26.004  | 194 078                        | 191 030   |
| Oct .....         | 13.281  | 3 511                          | 3 484   | 23.415  | 458 381                        | 437 534   | 25.882  | 193 729                        | 178 862   |
| Nov .....         | 14.736  | 3 594                          | 3 609   | 24.533  | 465 376                        | 507 784   | 26.654  | 199 897                        | 198 254   |
| Dec .....         | 15.690  | 4 114                          | 3 433   | 23.587  | 446 008                        | 475 365   | 28.411  | 211 586                        | 212 008   |
| 2000: Jan. ....   | 13.494  | 3 570                          | 3 684   | 20.643  | 402 257                        | 448 268   | 23.688  | 194 062                        | 200 120   |
| Feb. ....         | 12.796  | 3 254                          | 3 704   | 22.270  | 470 150                        | 533 556   | 25.712  | 210 490                        | 220 854   |
| Mar. ....         | 13.639  | 3 718                          | 3 667   | 23.916  | 481 850                        | 461 693   | 27.212  | 247 289                        | 253 052   |
| April. ....       | 12.804  | 3 524                          | 3 599   | 19.846  | 369 176                        | 359 983   | 25.403  | 207 258                        | 200 363   |
| May. ....         | 14.521  | 3 949                          | 3 964   | 24.372  | 414 891                        | 424 436   | 28.244  | 239 871                        | 247 837   |
| Jun. ....         | 13.413  | 3 752                          | 3 783   | 22.926  | 419 947                        | 407 651   | 27.430  | 253 816                        | 260 387   |
| Jul. ....         | 13.840  | 3 855                          | 3 773   | 21.819  | 408 896                        | 359 421   | 26.861  | 254 248                        | 256 524   |
| Aug. ....         | 13.945  | 4 007                          | 4 243   | 23.129  | 392 749                        | 376 777   | 27.569  | 257 388                        | 260 309   |
| Sept. ....        | 14.230  | 4 014                          | 4 116   | 21.428  | 419 517                        | 406 254   | 27.106  | 255 438                        | 260 470   |
| Oct. ....         | 14.041  | 4 128                          | 4 082   | 22.916  | 421 917                        | 396 029   | 29.028  | 277 967                        | 280 208   |
| Nov. ....         | 14.754  | 4 276                          | 4 255   | 22.781  | 365 737                        | 381 818   | 28.670  | 268 132                        | 248 345   |
| Dec. ....         | 16.451  | 4 896                          | 4 074   | 24.518  | 366 084                        | 377 284   | 28.461  | 270 140                        | 247 631   |
| 2001: Jan. ....   | 15.455  | 4 376                          | 4 500   | 20.201  | 333 588                        | 381 971   | 28.058  | 265 379                        | 295 445   |
| Feb. ....         | 13.895  | 4 046                          | 4 580   | 19.768  | 321 820                        | 367 508   | 28.074  | 260 572                        | 292 207   |
| Mar. ....         | 14.712  | 4 437                          | 4 336   | 21.574  | 388 511                        | 360 744   | 29.952  | 298 728                        | 292 937   |
| April. ....       | 14.207  | 4 249                          | 4 412   | 18.809  | 310 281                        | 302 722   | 28.445  | 277 933                        | 311 086   |
| May. ....         | 15.859  | 4 393                          | 4 390   | 21.570  | 335 284                        | 341 756   | 30.367  | 276 848                        | 284 613   |
| Jun. ....         | 15.341  | 4 341                          | 4 401   | 19.837  | 343 411                        | 326 527   | 29.412  | 295 362                        | 289 050   |
| Jul. ....         | 15.636  | 4 497                          | 4 488   | 19.438  | 329 269                        | 297 497   | 29.701  | 301 668                        | 276 918   |
| Aug. ....         | 15.733  | 4 492                          | 4 682   | 19.945  | 312 046                        | 305 863   | 30.377  | 287 095                        | 269 052   |
| Sept. ....        | 14.674  | 4 298                          | 4 383   | 17.789  | 288 333                        | 272 883   | 28.949  | 279 030                        | 261 071   |
| Oct. ....         | 16.786  | 4 776                          | 4 743   | 20.566  | 331 629                        | 314 470   | 32.738  | 325 933                        | 301 274   |
| Nov. ....         | 16.000  | 4 736                          | 4 659   | 20.013  | 284 013                        | 297 973   | 31.557  | 305 292                        | 301 764   |
| Dec. ....         | 18.602  | 5 740                          | 4 806   | 18.271  | 261 353                        | 269 626   | 31.110  | 310 367                        | 308 790   |
| 2002: Jan. ....   | 16.911  | 4 900                          | 4 920   | 17.372  | 168 771                        | 191 402   | 30.068  | 191 163                        | 211 236   |
| Feb. ....         | 15.539  | 4 421                          | 4 889   | 17.324  | 147 274                        | 166 220   | 30.286  | 130 466                        | 144 018   |
| Mar. ....         | 14.890  | 4 841                          | 4 733   | 17.171  | 138 640                        | 125 982   | 31.191  | 139 343                        | 132 579   |

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1. Including magnetic ink character recognition (M.I.C.R.), as well as code line clearing transactions from July 1997.

**BANKS AND MUTUAL BANKS**  
**Liquid assets and cash reserves**

R millions

| Period           | Liquid assets                  |                       |   |                |                               |                         |                 |                             |                                | Cash reserves <sup>5</sup>     |   |  |   |
|------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|---|----------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|---|--|---|
|                  | Bank notes and subsidiary coin | Gold coin and bullion | Reserve and clearing account balances held with the Reserve Bank <sup>1</sup> | Treasury bills | Government stock <sup>2</sup> | Reserve Bank securities | Land Bank bills | Total holdings <sup>3</sup> | Required holdings <sup>4</sup> | Banks' liabilities as adjusted | Rand requirement (2,5% of banks' liabilities) | Less: Qualifying amount of SARB notes and coin held during reporting month | Minimum reserve balance to be held with Reserve Bank <sup>6</sup> |
|                  | (1240M)                        | (1241M)               | (1242M)   | (1244M)        | (1245M)                       | (1246M)                 | (1247M)         | (1250M)                     | (1251M)                        | (1252M)                        | (1253M)                                       | (1254M)  | (1255M)   |
| 1997 .....       | 30                             | 1                     | 28  | 8 726          | 16 348                        | -                       | 1 589           | 26 725                      | 23 720                         | 436 400                        | 8 727   | 5 191  | 6 089   |
| 1998 .....       | 20                             | 1                     | 20  | 14 058         | 14 844                        | 294                     | 2 614           | 31 852                      | 27 977                         | 501 811                        | 12 160  | 5 728  | 6 914   |
| 1999 .....       | 4                              | 0                     | 43  | 15 534         | 18 400                        | 1 464                   | 2 404           | 37 849                      | 31 838                         | 564 666                        | 14 116  | 6 324  | 7 792   |
| 2000 .....       | 39                             | 0                     | 33  | 14 903         | 20 111                        | 857                     | 2 354           | 38 297                      | 34 873                         | 606 736                        | 15 168  | 6 984  | 8 184   |
| 2001 .....       | 725                            | 5                     | 8   | 14 112         | 23 473                        | 857                     | 1 745           | 40 926                      | 36 143                         | 676 491                        | 16 912  | 6 434  | 10 478  |
| 1999: April..... | 6                              | 0                     | 40  | 15 987         | 17 175                        | 378                     | 2 208           | 35 794                      | 30 626                         | 545 511                        | 13 638  | 6 377  | 7 260   |
| May .....        | 2                              | 0                     | 39  | 17 187         | 16 261                        | 1 781                   | 1 937           | 37 207                      | 31 348                         | 553 338                        | 13 833  | 6 058  | 7 775   |
| Jun. ....        | 3                              | 0                     | 37  | 16 296         | 16 055                        | 2 055                   | 2 040           | 36 486                      | 32 370                         | 570 522                        | 14 263  | 6 256  | 8 007   |
| Jul.....         | 2                              | 0                     | 51  | 14 639         | 17 183                        | 1 831                   | 2 103           | 35 810                      | 32 593                         | 575 010                        | 14 375  | 5 846  | 8 529   |
| Aug.....         | 1                              | 1                     | 70  | 15 076         | 17 139                        | 2 471                   | 2 349           | 37 107                      | 33 048                         | 579 596                        | 14 490  | 5 897  | 8 592   |
| Sept.....        | 1                              | 0                     | 36  | 13 352         | 20 006                        | 2 756                   | 2 398           | 38 550                      | 32 810                         | 580 162                        | 14 504  | 6 110  | 8 394   |
| Oct.....         | 2                              | 0                     | 44  | 13 619         | 22 608                        | 1 626                   | 2 542           | 40 441                      | 32 363                         | 566 422                        | 14 160  | 6 219  | 7 941   |
| Nov.....         | 2                              | 0                     | 52  | 16 009         | 21 340                        | 1 191                   | 2 564           | 41 159                      | 32 753                         | 577 469                        | 14 437  | 6 353  | 8 083   |
| Dec.....         | 1                              | 0                     | 26  | 17 471         | 18 943                        | 984                     | 2 649           | 40 074                      | 33 127                         | 592 746                        | 14 818  | 8 535  | 6 283   |
| 2000: Jan.....   | 10                             | 0                     | 22  | 16 855         | 19 605                        | 607                     | 2 636           | 39 735                      | 33 579                         | 593 787                        | 14 844  | 7 608  | 7 236   |
| Feb.....         | 10                             | 0                     | 26  | 16 455         | 19 177                        | 780                     | 2 565           | 39 013                      | 33 801                         | 592 216                        | 14 805  | 6 597  | 8 208   |
| Mar.....         | 12                             | 0                     | 25  | 15 499         | 17 596                        | 1 255                   | 2 535           | 36 921                      | 33 963                         | 587 531                        | 14 688  | 6 965  | 7 723   |
| April .....      | 8                              | 0                     | 26  | 13 954         | 19 981                        | 1 190                   | 2 444           | 37 603                      | 33 826                         | 587 279                        | 14 682  | 7 262  | 7 420   |
| May .....        | 11                             | 0                     | 27  | 14 069         | 19 097                        | 970                     | 2 460           | 36 634                      | 33 907                         | 591 084                        | 14 777  | 6 917  | 7 860   |
| Jun.....         | 6                              | 0                     | 24  | 13 652         | 20 657                        | 421                     | 2 446           | 37 206                      | 34 083                         | 593 964                        | 14 849  | 6 618  | 8 230   |
| Jul.....         | 73                             | 0                     | 23  | 12 358         | 22 339                        | 391                     | 2 382           | 37 565                      | 34 836                         | 601 999                        | 15 050  | 6 611  | 8 439   |
| Aug.....         | 69                             | 0                     | 23  | 14 328         | 20 787                        | 765                     | 2 252           | 38 224                      | 35 064                         | 608 452                        | 15 211  | 6 751  | 8 460   |
| Sept.....        | 70                             | 0                     | 21  | 14 830         | 21 313                        | 976                     | 2 210           | 39 420                      | 35 805                         | 619 325                        | 15 483  | 6 582  | 8 901   |
| Oct.....         | 69                             | 0                     | 74  | 14 675         | 21 989                        | 1 090                   | 2 199           | 40 098                      | 36 009                         | 624 943                        | 15 623  | 6 502  | 9 122   |
| Nov.....         | 62                             | 0                     | 84  | 15 367         | 20 038                        | 888                     | 2 104           | 38 543                      | 36 460                         | 633 303                        | 15 832  | 6 737  | 9 096   |
| Dec.....         | 62                             | 0                     | 27  | 16 792         | 18 751                        | 956                     | 2 018           | 38 606                      | 37 145                         | 646 952                        | 16 174  | 8 661  | 7 512   |
| 2001: Jan.....   | 138                            | 5                     | 2   | 17 330         | 21 116                        | 773                     | 2 003           | 41 367                      | 33 279                         | 644 206                        | 16 105  | 7 581  | 8 524   |
| Feb.....         | 72                             | 4                     | 1   | 16 764         | 18 930                        | 511                     | 1 997           | 38 279                      | 33 913                         | 636 510                        | 15 913  | 6 978  | 8 934   |
| Mar.....         | 65                             | 5                     | 0   | 14 257         | 20 720                        | 605                     | 1 953           | 37 605                      | 34 418                         | 661 149                        | 16 529  | 7 036  | 9 493   |
| April .....      | 75                             | 9                     | 26  | 14 113         | 20 374                        | 899                     | 1 942           | 37 439                      | 34 897                         | 658 275                        | 16 457  | 7 209  | 9 247   |
| May .....        | 105                            | 5                     | 40  | 14 041         | 22 191                        | 1 118                   | 1 980           | 39 480                      | 34 949                         | 662 883                        | 16 572  | 7 049  | 9 523   |
| Jun.....         | 107                            | 4                     | 1   | 13 518         | 23 938                        | 883                     | 1 972           | 40 422                      | 35 476                         | 667 139                        | 16 678  | 6 869  | 9 809   |
| Jul.....         | 77                             | 4                     | 2   | 16 812         | 23 623                        | 1 138                   | 2 027           | 43 682                      | 36 128                         | 671 970                        | 16 799  | 6 804  | 9 995   |
| Aug.....         | 701                            | 5                     | 7   | 13 589         | 24 542                        | 1 016                   | 1 964           | 41 824                      | 36 964                         | 682 019                        | 17 050  | 5 311  | 11 739  |
| Sept.....        | 1 842                          | 5                     | 4   | 12 789         | 24 570                        | 1 059                   | 1 707           | 41 977                      | 36 498                         | 673 979                        | 16 849  | 5 063  | 11 786  |
| Oct.....         | 1 753                          | 0                     | 4   | 12 522         | 24 952                        | 740                     | 1 227           | 41 199                      | 37 923                         | 701 775                        | 17 544  | 5 082  | 12 462  |
| Nov.....         | 1 800                          | 6                     | 7   | 12 626         | 27 428                        | 510                     | 1 099           | 43 476                      | 39 100                         | 720 432                        | 18 011  | 5 303  | 12 707  |
| Dec.....         | 1 969                          | 11                    | 8   | 10 986         | 29 292                        | 1 033                   | 1 067           | 44 365                      | 40 176                         | 737 552                        | 18 439  | 6 923  | 11 516  |
| 2002: Jan.....   | 2 225                          | 11                    | 9   | 10 853         | 27 405                        | 1 267                   | 1 304           | 43 073                      | 40 829                         | 750 896                        | 18 772  | 5 477  | 13 295  |
| Feb.....         | 1 876                          | 11                    | 9   | 10 459         | 27 233                        | 1 678                   | 1 090           | 42 357                      | 41 421                         | 759 860                        | 18 996  | 5 094  | 13 902  |
| Mar.....         | 1 761                          | 11                    | 43  | 11 502         | 26 044                        | 2 219                   | 1 023           | 42 603                      | 42 181                         | 776 206                        | 19 405  | 5 476  | 13 929  |

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1. From April 1993 only that part of the reserve balance in excess of the minimum cash reserve requirement can be utilised as liquid assets.

2. As from 18 October 2000 all government stock qualifies as liquid assets, irrespective of maturity.

3. Total holdings include very small amounts of other liquid assets.

4. From April 1993 the liquid asset requirement has been set at 5 per cent of banks' liabilities, as per notice R696 in Government Gazette 14763 of 28 April 1993.

5. From April 1998 the minimum cash reserve requirement has been set at 2½ per cent of banks' liabilities, as per notice R572 in Government Gazette 18810 of 1 April 1998. Banks' vault cash holdings qualified in full as part of cash reserves prior to the submission of the August 2001 statutory returns, but from then onward only 75 per cent of the vault cash holdings qualify.

6. The minimum reserve balance calculated in respect of a specific month and shown opposite that month has to be held on deposit with the Reserve Bank from the 15th working day of the following month. For example, the banks' liabilities and cash holdings during August give rise to a minimum reserve balance reported opposite August in the table but only held with the Reserve Bank from the 15th working day of September.

**MUTUAL BANKS<sup>2</sup> AND THE POSTBANK****Liabilities**

R millions

| End of           | Mutual Banks            |                    |  |                      |                  |                                 |                                 |                            |                   |                   | Postbank |  |
|------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|--|----------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------|--|
|                  | Deposits                |                    |  |                      |                  | Other liabilities to the public | Total liabilities to the public | Gross capital and reserves | Other liabilities | Total liabilities |          |  |
|                  | Transmission<br>(1200M) | Savings<br>(1201M) | Other short and medium-term<br>(1202M) | Long-term<br>(1203M) | Total<br>(1204M) |                                 |                                 |                            |                   |                   |          |  |
| 1999 .....       | 2                       | 179                | 291                                    | 411                  | 883              | 81                              | 964                             | 226                        | 8                 | 1 198             | 906      |  |
| 2000 .....       | 1                       | 182                | 205                                    | 192                  | 579              | 5                               | 583                             | 106                        | 5                 | 695               | 937      |  |
| 2001 .....       | 1                       | 125                | 145                                    | 106                  | 377              | 5                               | 381                             | 69                         | 7                 | 457               | 1 013    |  |
| 2001: April..... | 1                       | 116                | 158                                    | 99                   | 375              | 2                               | 377                             | 61                         | 5                 | 443               | 948      |  |
| May .....        | 1                       | 121                | 155                                    | 103                  | 379              | 3                               | 382                             | 63                         | 4                 | 449               | 961      |  |
| Jun. ....        | 1                       | 120                | 154                                    | 102                  | 377              | 5                               | 382                             | 63                         | 4                 | 450               | 971      |  |
| Jul. ....        | 1                       | 124                | 147                                    | 110                  | 381              | 4                               | 385                             | 64                         | 6                 | 456               | 980      |  |
| Aug.....         | 1                       | 124                | 142                                    | 112                  | 379              | 4                               | 383                             | 65                         | 7                 | 456               | 989      |  |
| Sept. ....       | 1                       | 127                | 143                                    | 110                  | 381              | 4                               | 385                             | 66                         | 7                 | 457               | 995      |  |
| Oct. ....        | 1                       | 129                | 144                                    | 110                  | 384              | 4                               | 388                             | 67                         | 7                 | 463               | 1 028    |  |
| Nov.....         | 1                       | 129                | 137                                    | 112                  | 380              | 5                               | 384                             | 68                         | 7                 | 459               | 1 045    |  |
| Dec.....         | 1                       | 125                | 145                                    | 106                  | 377              | 5                               | 381                             | 69                         | 7                 | 457               | 1 013    |  |
| 2002: Jan.....   | 1                       | 119                | 145                                    | 106                  | 371              | 5                               | 375                             | 70                         | 8                 | 453               | 981      |  |
| Feb.....         | 1                       | 120                | 150                                    | 100                  | 371              | 5                               | 376                             | 69                         | 8                 | 453               | 1 009    |  |
| Mar.....         | 1                       | 126                | 160                                    | 97                   | 384              | 2                               | 386                             | 69                         | 7                 | 462               | 1 009    |  |

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1. Deposits include the Savings Bank, Telebank, Savings Bank Certificate Accounts, National Savings Certificates and Senior Citizen deposits.

2. Mutual building societies until December 1993.

**MUTUAL BANKS<sup>1</sup> AND THE POSTBANK****Assets**

R millions

| End of           | Mutual Banks                 |                           |                                 |                              |                                 |                                       |                               |                                |   |              | Postbank     |
|------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|---|--------------|--------------|
|                  | Claims on the private sector |                           |                                 |                              | Claims on the government sector |                                       | Claims on the monetary sector |                                |   | Other assets | Total assets |
|                  | Mortgage advances<br>(1220M) | Other advances<br>(1221M) | Bankers' acceptances<br>(1222M) | Stocks and shares<br>(1223M) | Treasury bills<br>(1224M)       | Government stock and other<br>(1225M) | Notes and coin<br>(1226M)     | Deposits with banks<br>(1227M) | Land Bank bills and promissory notes<br>(1228M) |              |              |
| 1999 .....       | 588                          | 359                       | -                               | 21                           | 41                              | 0                                     | 4                             | 111                            | -   | 74           | 1 198        |
| 2000 .....       | 445                          | 31                        | -                               | 22                           | 20                              | -                                     | 5                             | 124                            | -   | 48           | 695          |
| 2001 .....       | 253                          | 66                        | -                               | 7                            | 7                               | -                                     | 3                             | 89                             | -   | 33           | 457          |
| 2001: April..... | 271                          | 19                        | -                               | 6                            | 6                               | -                                     | 2                             | 108                            | -   | 31           | 443          |
| May .....        | 268                          | 20                        | -                               | 6                            | 6                               | -                                     | 3                             | 114                            | -   | 32           | 449          |
| Jun. ....        | 267                          | 22                        | -                               | 6                            | 6                               | -                                     | 3                             | 113                            | -   | 32           | 450          |
| Jul. ....        | 265                          | 23                        | -                               | 6                            | 6                               | -                                     | 2                             | 120                            | -   | 33           | 456          |
| Aug.....         | 262                          | 28                        | -                               | 6                            | 7                               | -                                     | 3                             | 117                            | -   | 33           | 456          |
| Sept. ....       | 259                          | 38                        | -                               | 6                            | 7                               | -                                     | 3                             | 110                            | -   | 34           | 457          |
| Oct. ....        | 258                          | 48                        | -                               | 6                            | 7                               | -                                     | 3                             | 106                            | -   | 34           | 463          |
| Nov.....         | 256                          | 60                        | -                               | 6                            | 7                               | -                                     | 3                             | 92                             | -   | 34           | 459          |
| Dec.....         | 253                          | 66                        | -                               | 7                            | 7                               | -                                     | 3                             | 89                             | -   | 33           | 457          |
| 2002: Jan.....   | 251                          | 67                        | -                               | 7                            | 7                               | -                                     | 3                             | 86                             | -   | 33           | 453          |
| Feb.....         | 250                          | 69                        | -                               | 7                            | 7                               | -                                     | 3                             | 86                             | -   | 32           | 453          |
| Mar.....         | 246                          | 69                        | -                               | 7                            | 7                               | -                                     | 3                             | 98                             | -   | 32           | 462          |

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1. Mutual building societies until December 1993.

**LAND AND AGRICULTURAL BANK OF SOUTH AFRICA****Liabilities**

R millions

| End of            | Deposits              |  |                      |                  | Bank overdrafts and overnight loans | Land Bank bills | Land Bank promissory notes | Land Bank debentures | Capital and reserves | Other liabilities | Total liabilities |
|-------------------|-----------------------|--|----------------------|------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|                   | Call money<br>(1270M) | Other short and medium-term<br>(1271M) | Long-term<br>(1272M) | Total<br>(1273M) |                                     |                 |                            |                      |                      |                   |                   |
| 1997 .....        | 630                   | -                                      | -                    | 630              | 1 063                               | 2 755           | 2 259                      | 2 862                | 2 244                | 113               | 11 927            |
| 1998 .....        | 659                   | -                                      | -                    | 659              | 1 421                               | 3 030           | 3 651                      | 2 515                | 2 610                | 246               | 14 134            |
| 1999 .....        | 280                   | -                                      | -                    | 280              | 1 312                               | 2 600           | 5 866                      | 3 100                | 3 221                | 350               | 16 730            |
| 2000 .....        | 317                   | -                                      | -                    | 317              | 704                                 | 2 030           | 7 101                      | 3 093                | 3 401                | 584               | 17 228            |
| 2001 .....        | 545                   | -                                      | -                    | 545              | 635                                 | 1 112           | 9 012                      | 3 401                | 3 601                | 193               | 18 498            |
| 1999: April ..... | 496                   | -                                      | -                    | 496              | 2 210                               | 2 360           | 4 231                      | 2 347                | ...                  | ...               | ...               |
| May .....         | 449                   | -                                      | -                    | 449              | 1 803                               | 2 145           | 4 906                      | 2 700                | ...                  | ...               | ...               |
| Jun. ....         | 420                   | -                                      | -                    | 420              | 1 688                               | 2 240           | 5 582                      | 2 695                | 2 967                | 482               | 16 073            |
| Jul. ....         | 256                   | -                                      | -                    | 256              | 1 131                               | 2 190           | 5 907                      | 2 634                | ...                  | ...               | ...               |
| Aug. ....         | 256                   | -                                      | -                    | 256              | 1 423                               | 2 580           | 4 587                      | 2 740                | ...                  | ...               | ...               |
| Sept. ....        | 256                   | -                                      | -                    | 256              | 1 088                               | 2 755           | 4 849                      | 2 826                | 3 137                | 984               | 15 895            |
| Oct. ....         | 261                   | -                                      | -                    | 261              | 1 432                               | 2 790           | 4 126                      | 2 772                | ...                  | ...               | ...               |
| Nov. ....         | 268                   | -                                      | -                    | 268              | 1 312                               | 2 500           | 5 522                      | 2 900                | ...                  | ...               | ...               |
| Dec. ....         | 280                   | -                                      | -                    | 280              | 1 312                               | 2 600           | 5 866                      | 3 100                | 3 221                | 350               | 16 730            |
| 2000: Jan. ....   | 361                   | -                                      | -                    | 361              | 1 024                               | 2 781           | 6 072                      | 2 530                | ...                  | ...               | ...               |
| Feb. ....         | 364                   | -                                      | -                    | 364              | 953                                 | 2 668           | 5 457                      | 2 428                | ...                  | ...               | ...               |
| Mar. ....         | 357                   | -                                      | -                    | 357              | 905                                 | 2 671           | 7 038                      | 2 504                | 3 237                | 920               | 17 632            |
| April. ....       | 364                   | -                                      | -                    | 364              | 927                                 | 2 602           | 7 015                      | 2 689                | ...                  | ...               | ...               |
| May. ....         | 392                   | -                                      | -                    | 392              | 1 007                               | 2 576           | 6 545                      | 2 716                | ...                  | ...               | ...               |
| Jun. ....         | 357                   | -                                      | -                    | 357              | 1 295                               | 2 631           | 7 205                      | 3 121                | 3 215                | 381               | 18 205            |
| Jul. ....         | 326                   | -                                      | -                    | 326              | 1 160                               | 2 552           | 7 047                      | 2 762                | ...                  | ...               | ...               |
| Aug. ....         | 329                   | -                                      | -                    | 329              | 1 105                               | 2 028           | 6 605                      | 2 906                | ...                  | ...               | ...               |
| Sept. ....        | 359                   | -                                      | -                    | 359              | 1 031                               | 2 300           | 8 078                      | 2 888                | 3 244                | 601               | 18 500            |
| Oct. ....         | 347                   | -                                      | -                    | 347              | 815                                 | 2 267           | 8 166                      | 3 009                | ...                  | ...               | ...               |
| Nov. ....         | 326                   | -                                      | -                    | 326              | 684                                 | 2 304           | 7 592                      | 3 055                | ...                  | ...               | ...               |
| Dec. ....         | 317                   | -                                      | -                    | 317              | 704                                 | 2 030           | 7 101                      | 3 093                | 3 401                | 584               | 17 228            |
| 2001: Jan. ....   | 594                   | -                                      | -                    | 594              | 954                                 | 2 100           | 7 360                      | 3 151                | ...                  | ...               | ...               |
| Feb. ....         | 318                   | -                                      | -                    | 318              | 699                                 | 2 053           | 7 403                      | 2 516                | ...                  | ...               | ...               |
| Mar. ....         | 345                   | -                                      | -                    | 345              | 653                                 | 1 968           | 7 864                      | 3 383                | 3 288                | 62                | 17 562            |
| April. ....       | 338                   | -                                      | -                    | 338              | 653                                 | 1 987           | 7 936                      | 4 014                | ...                  | ...               | ...               |
| May. ....         | 447                   | -                                      | -                    | 447              | 872                                 | 2 006           | 7 916                      | 4 018                | ...                  | ...               | ...               |
| Jun. ....         | 507                   | -                                      | -                    | 507              | 751                                 | 2 002           | 8 625                      | 3 111                | 3 647                | 98                | 18 741            |
| Jul. ....         | 504                   | -                                      | -                    | 504              | 751                                 | 2 011           | 8 164                      | 3 147                | ...                  | ...               | ...               |
| Aug. ....         | 527                   | -                                      | -                    | 527              | 755                                 | 2 019           | 8 602                      | 3 087                | ...                  | ...               | ...               |
| Sept. ....        | 585                   | -                                      | -                    | 585              | 741                                 | 2 018           | 7 880                      | 3 045                | 3 645                | 164               | 18 077            |
| Oct. ....         | 561                   | -                                      | -                    | 561              | 727                                 | 1 182           | 8 754                      | 3 106                | ...                  | ...               | ...               |
| Nov. ....         | 611                   | -                                      | -                    | 611              | 727                                 | 1 162           | 8 391                      | 3 206                | ...                  | ...               | ...               |
| Dec. ....         | 545                   | -                                      | -                    | 545              | 635                                 | 1 112           | 9 012                      | 3 401                | 3 601                | 193               | 18 498            |
| 2002: Jan. ....   | 518                   | -                                      | -                    | 518              | 607                                 | 1 256           | 7 724                      | 3 421                | ...                  | ...               | ...               |
| Feb. ....         | 606                   | -                                      | -                    | 606              | 373                                 | 1 216           | 8 635                      | 3 420                | ...                  | ...               | ...               |
| Mar. ....         | 651                   | -                                      | -                    | 651              | 588                                 | 1 115           | 8 804                      | 3 427                | 3 856                | 331               | 18 771            |

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**LAND AND AGRICULTURAL BANK OF SOUTH AFRICA****Assets**

R millions

| End of            | Loans and advances   |               |                |         |                |               |                            |         |                          |         | Other assets | Total assets | Cash credit advances, seasonally adjusted |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-------------------|----------------------|---------------|----------------|---------|----------------|---------------|----------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|--------------|--------------|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|                   | Short-term           |               |                |         | Long-term      |               |                            |         | Total loans and advances |         |              |              |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                   | Cash credit advances |               |                |         | Mortgage loans |               | Other loans to individuals | Total   |                          |         |              |              |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                   | Individuals          | Co-operatives | Control boards | Total   | Individuals    | Co-operatives |                            |         |                          |         |              |              |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                   | (1290M)              | (1291M)       | (1292M)        | (1293M) | (1294M)        | (1295M)       | (1296M)                    | (1297M) | (1298M)                  | (1299K) | (1300K)      | (1301M)      |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1997 .....        | 528                  | 4 391         | 160            | 5 079   | 4 144          | 732           | 996                        | 5 872   | 10 951                   | 976     | 11 927       | 4 479        |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1998 .....        | 998                  | 4 276         | -              | 5 274   | 4 817          | 765           | 1 502                      | 7 085   | 12 359                   | 1 775   | 14 134       | 4 642        |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1999 .....        | 1 362                | 5 327         | -              | 6 688   | 6 329          | 1 035         | 2 026                      | 9 390   | 16 078                   | 652     | 16 730       | 5 950        |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2000 .....        | 1 537                | 4 871         | -              | 6 408   | 6 258          | 761           | 1 801                      | 8 820   | 15 228                   | 2 000   | 17 228       | 5 925        |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2001 .....        | 1 482                | 6 986         | -              | 8 468   | 5 947          | 808           | 1 672                      | 8 427   | 16 895                   | 1 603   | 18 498       | 8 090        |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1999: April ..... | 1 181                | 4 032         | -              | 5 213   | 5 152          | 799           | 1 624                      | 7 575   | 12 788                   | ...     | ...          | 5 206        |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| May .....         | 1 187                | 4 396         | -              | 5 583   | 5 235          | 811           | 1 653                      | 7 699   | 13 282                   | ...     | ...          | 5 707        |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jun. ....         | 1 199                | 4 694         | -              | 5 893   | 5 289          | 814           | 1 939                      | 8 042   | 13 935                   | 2 138   | 16 073       | 6 268        |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jul. ....         | 1 302                | 4 860         | -              | 6 162   | 6 060          | 849           | 1 908                      | 8 817   | 14 979                   | ...     | ...          | 6 096        |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Aug. ....         | 1 314                | 4 626         | -              | 5 940   | 6 114          | 992           | 1 931                      | 9 037   | 14 977                   | ...     | ...          | 5 730        |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sept. ....        | 1 326                | 4 499         | -              | 5 825   | 6 168          | 1 005         | 1 954                      | 9 127   | 14 952                   | 943     | 15 895       | 5 988        |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oct. ....         | 1 338                | 4 028         | -              | 5 366   | 6 224          | 1 009         | 1 972                      | 9 205   | 14 571                   | ...     | ...          | 5 561        |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nov. ....         | 1 350                | 4 677         | -              | 6 027   | 6 277          | 1 018         | 1 999                      | 9 294   | 15 321                   | ...     | ...          | 6 128        |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dec. ....         | 1 362                | 5 327         | -              | 6 688   | 6 329          | 1 035         | 2 026                      | 9 390   | 16 078                   | 652     | 16 730       | 5 950        |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2000: Jan. ....   | 1 535                | 4 141         | -              | 5 677   | 6 351          | 856           | 1 933                      | 9 140   | 14 817                   | ...     | ...          | 5 616        |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Feb. ....         | 1 533                | 4 178         | -              | 5 710   | 6 360          | 822           | 1 929                      | 9 111   | 14 822                   | ...     | ...          | 6 095        |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar. ....         | 1 936                | 4 549         | -              | 6 485   | 6 406          | 802           | 1 927                      | 9 134   | 15 620                   | 2 012   | 17 632       | 6 877        |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| April .....       | 1 519                | 4 674         | -              | 6 193   | 6 417          | 800           | 1 922                      | 9 139   | 15 332                   | ...     | ...          | 6 306        |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| May .....         | 1 539                | 4 516         | -              | 6 054   | 6 407          | 806           | 2 009                      | 9 223   | 15 277                   | ...     | ...          | 6 019        |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jun. ....         | 1 528                | 4 400         | -              | 5 928   | 6 413          | 807           | 1 901                      | 9 121   | 15 048                   | 3 157   | 18 205       | 5 979        |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jul. ....         | 1 574                | 4 046         | -              | 5 620   | 6 405          | 802           | 1 890                      | 9 096   | 14 716                   | ...     | ...          | 5 386        |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Aug. ....         | 1 520                | 4 317         | -              | 5 837   | 6 377          | 807           | 1 868                      | 9 052   | 14 889                   | ...     | ...          | 5 496        |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sept. ....        | 1 503                | 4 483         | -              | 5 986   | 6 334          | 813           | 1 839                      | 8 986   | 14 973                   | 3 527   | 18 500       | 5 979        |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oct. ....         | 1 516                | 4 403         | -              | 5 919   | 6 315          | 804           | 1 825                      | 8 944   | 14 864                   | ...     | ...          | 6 224        |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nov. ....         | 1 538                | 4 509         | -              | 6 047   | 6 262          | 814           | 1 813                      | 8 889   | 14 936                   | ...     | ...          | 6 134        |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dec. ....         | 1 537                | 4 871         | -              | 6 408   | 6 258          | 761           | 1 801                      | 8 820   | 15 228                   | 2 000   | 17 228       | 5 925        |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2001: Jan. ....   | 1 556                | 5 015         | -              | 6 571   | 6 230          | 761           | 1 781                      | 8 771   | 15 342                   | ...     | ...          | 6 543        |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Feb. ....         | 1 545                | 5 223         | -              | 6 769   | 6 188          | 753           | 1 761                      | 8 702   | 15 471                   | ...     | ...          | 7 359        |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar. ....         | 1 629                | 5 493         | -              | 7 122   | 6 180          | 751           | 1 757                      | 8 687   | 15 809                   | 1 753   | 17 562       | 7 540        |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| April .....       | 1 533                | 5 570         | -              | 7 103   | 6 184          | 1 478         | 1 755                      | 9 417   | 16 520                   | ...     | ...          | 7 243        |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| May .....         | 1 505                | 5 764         | -              | 7 269   | 6 170          | 1 469         | 1 740                      | 9 380   | 16 649                   | ...     | ...          | 7 178        |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jun. ....         | 1 517                | 6 663         | -              | 8 180   | 6 129          | 787           | 1 733                      | 8 648   | 16 828                   | 1 913   | 18 741       | 7 919        |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jul. ....         | 1 500                | 6 205         | -              | 7 705   | 6 104          | 807           | 1 720                      | 8 631   | 16 336                   | ...     | ...          | 7 504        |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Aug. ....         | 1 483                | 6 200         | -              | 7 683   | 6 054          | 808           | 1 706                      | 8 569   | 16 252                   | ...     | ...          | 7 289        |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sept. ....        | 1 468                | 5 495         | -              | 6 963   | 6 010          | 774           | 1 698                      | 8 481   | 15 444                   | 2 634   | 18 077       | 6 872        |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oct. ....         | 1 465                | 5 674         | -              | 7 138   | 5 991          | 799           | 1 689                      | 8 479   | 15 617                   | ...     | ...          | 7 292        |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nov. ....         | 1 474                | 5 931         | -              | 7 405   | 5 973          | 797           | 1 682                      | 8 452   | 15 857                   | ...     | ...          | 7 558        |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dec. ....         | 1 482                | 6 986         | -              | 8 468   | 5 947          | 808           | 1 672                      | 8 427   | 16 895                   | 1 603   | 18 498       | 8 090        |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2002: Jan. ....   | 1 484                | 6 708         | -              | 8 192   | 5 929          | 800           | 1 667                      | 8 396   | 16 588                   | ...     | ...          | 8 184        |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Feb. ....         | 1 523                | 6 761         | -              | 8 284   | 5 916          | 800           | 1 664                      | 8 380   | 16 664                   | ...     | ...          | 8 822        |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar. ....         | 1 510                | 7 070         | -              | 8 580   | 5 921          | 800           | 1 671                      | 8 392   | 16 972                   | 1 800   | 18 771       | 8 817        |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

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**MONETARY SECTOR<sup>1</sup>****Liabilities**

R millions

| End of            | Coin and bank notes <sup>2</sup> |                       |                  | Deposits of domestic private sector, local authorities and public enterprises/corporations <sup>3</sup> |                         |                               |                             |                    |                  |                      |                  |
|-------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|---|-------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------|
|                   | Coin<br>(1310M)                  | Bank notes<br>(1311M) | Total<br>(1312M) | Cheque and transmission<br>(1313M)  | Other demand<br>(1314M) | Short-term savings<br>(1315M) | Other short-term<br>(1316M) | Medium-term        |                  | Long-term<br>(1319M) | Total<br>(1320M) |
|                   |                                  |                       |                  |   |                         |                               |                             | Savings<br>(1317M) | Other<br>(1318M) |                      |                  |
| 1997 .....        | 1 190                            | 16 118                | 17 308           | 83 866  | 71 918                  | 25 892                        | 50 146                      | 521                | 87 896           | 36 672               | 356 911          |
| 1998 .....        | 1 111                            | 17 394                | 18 505           | 96 307  | 99 109                  | 29 210                        | 49 851                      | 225                | 90 158           | 45 306               | 410 167          |
| 1999 .....        | 1 084                            | 21 576                | 22 660           | 122 486   | 113 136                 | 32 198                        | 50 930                      | 272                | 93 844           | 36 651               | 449 517          |
| 2000 .....        | 1 169                            | 22 549                | 23 719           | 123 865   | 119 340                 | 32 313                        | 64 009                      | 48                 | 99 215           | 45 082               | 483 872          |
| 2001 .....        | 1 293                            | 23 990                | 25 283           | 150 934   | 140 469                 | 35 433                        | 72 286                      | 110                | 110 028          | 59 672               | 568 932          |
| 1999: April ..... | 1 258                            | 17 938                | 19 195           | 95 392  | 97 835                  | 28 504                        | 44 165                      | 216                | 96 054           | 44 056               | 406 223          |
| May .....         | 1 047                            | 17 711                | 18 758           | 97 455  | 97 119                  | 29 225                        | 47 485                      | 84                 | 92 741           | 42 722               | 406 831          |
| Jun. ....         | 838                              | 17 707                | 18 545           | 105 575   | 96 282                  | 29 165                        | 51 200                      | 109                | 91 811           | 43 163               | 417 305          |
| Jul. ....         | 986                              | 18 870                | 19 856           | 101 850   | 99 039                  | 30 172                        | 50 010                      | 155                | 96 659           | 40 470               | 418 355          |
| Aug. ....         | 1 132                            | 18 249                | 19 382           | 110 023   | 98 081                  | 28 059                        | 55 751                      | 65                 | 89 717           | 35 546               | 417 242          |
| Sept. ....        | 1 188                            | 18 542                | 19 730           | 111 332   | 97 860                  | 31 700                        | 57 147                      | 144                | 95 438           | 37 370               | 430 990          |
| Oct. ....         | 1 306                            | 19 611                | 20 917           | 109 539   | 107 779                 | 32 456                        | 53 462                      | 130                | 91 999           | 36 506               | 431 870          |
| Nov. ....         | 1 120                            | 19 822                | 20 943           | 119 273   | 115 082                 | 32 359                        | 36 086                      | 133                | 103 832          | 36 171               | 442 936          |
| Dec. ....         | 1 084                            | 21 576                | 22 660           | 122 486   | 113 136                 | 32 198                        | 50 930                      | 272                | 93 844           | 36 651               | 449 517          |
| 2000: Jan. ....   | 1 186                            | 19 644                | 20 830           | 116 793   | 108 591                 | 31 052                        | 56 816                      | 133                | 93 105           | 35 934               | 442 424          |
| Feb. ....         | 1 195                            | 19 291                | 20 486           | 120 599   | 115 629                 | 31 405                        | 52 396                      | 145                | 92 235           | 37 888               | 450 298          |
| Mar. ....         | 1 442                            | 19 503                | 20 945           | 116 017   | 115 717                 | 30 794                        | 49 668                      | 48                 | 95 327           | 40 473               | 448 044          |
| April. ....       | 1 345                            | 20 529                | 21 874           | 116 528   | 117 677                 | 31 047                        | 53 395                      | 58                 | 90 841           | 40 131               | 449 678          |
| May. ....         | 1 276                            | 19 438                | 20 714           | 115 972   | 114 778                 | 30 994                        | 57 073                      | 84                 | 89 667           | 40 440               | 449 008          |
| Jun. ....         | 1 384                            | 20 342                | 21 726           | 117 561   | 118 126                 | 30 924                        | 52 955                      | 53                 | 90 047           | 41 653               | 451 319          |
| Jul. ....         | 1 335                            | 20 132                | 21 467           | 107 699   | 115 759                 | 31 094                        | 53 412                      | 141                | 93 871           | 41 070               | 443 047          |
| Aug. ....         | 1 327                            | 19 602                | 20 929           | 111 038   | 114 518                 | 31 104                        | 59 522                      | 87                 | 92 492           | 44 559               | 453 321          |
| Sept. ....        | 1 418                            | 20 722                | 22 140           | 118 098   | 120 778                 | 31 046                        | 59 662                      | 248                | 91 005           | 47 733               | 468 572          |
| Oct. ....         | 1 335                            | 20 217                | 21 552           | 115 645   | 120 737                 | 31 284                        | 60 704                      | 63                 | 91 006           | 47 169               | 466 610          |
| Nov. ....         | 1 284                            | 21 435                | 22 719           | 115 776   | 120 333                 | 33 077                        | 49 564                      | 51                 | 108 451          | 44 257               | 471 510          |
| Dec. ....         | 1 169                            | 22 549                | 23 719           | 123 865   | 119 340                 | 32 313                        | 64 009                      | 48                 | 99 215           | 45 082               | 483 872          |
| 2001: Jan. ....   | 1 320                            | 20 731                | 22 052           | 115 859   | 125 877                 | 31 386                        | 63 249                      | 47                 | 101 085          | 46 365               | 483 868          |
| Feb. ....         | 1 387                            | 21 026                | 22 413           | 119 047   | 123 746                 | 32 799                        | 60 283                      | 105                | 108 898          | 47 835               | 492 713          |
| Mar. ....         | 1 448                            | 21 975                | 23 423           | 112 023   | 133 372                 | 32 107                        | 78 262                      | 48                 | 100 409          | 49 672               | 505 893          |
| April. ....       | 1 451                            | 22 020                | 23 471           | 119 305   | 132 026                 | 32 363                        | 70 093                      | 62                 | 101 962          | 50 395               | 506 207          |
| May. ....         | 1 373                            | 21 210                | 22 583           | 118 022   | 133 593                 | 32 385                        | 68 450                      | 63                 | 104 222          | 53 683               | 510 417          |
| Jun. ....         | 1 504                            | 22 433                | 23 937           | 124 621   | 130 983                 | 32 748                        | 69 318                      | 279                | 96 961           | 59 391               | 514 301          |
| Jul. ....         | 1 429                            | 21 701                | 23 130           | 126 553   | 130 707                 | 33 343                        | 64 527                      | 114                | 107 334          | 61 073               | 523 650          |
| Aug. ....         | 1 487                            | 22 467                | 23 953           | 128 250   | 135 739                 | 34 077                        | 65 617                      | 123                | 110 435          | 60 999               | 535 240          |
| Sept. ....        | 1 571                            | 22 999                | 24 570           | 128 198   | 136 258                 | 34 408                        | 67 884                      | 188                | 105 358          | 64 870               | 537 163          |
| Oct. ....         | 1 472                            | 22 437                | 23 909           | 135 665   | 128 869                 | 34 801                        | 67 596                      | 72                 | 106 965          | 62 697               | 536 665          |
| Nov. ....         | 1 530                            | 24 507                | 26 036           | 140 494   | 135 429                 | 35 529                        | 47 793                      | 51                 | 125 448          | 65 432               | 550 176          |
| Dec. ....         | 1 293                            | 23 990                | 25 283           | 150 934   | 140 469                 | 35 433                        | 72 286                      | 110                | 110 028          | 59 672               | 568 932          |
| 2002: Jan. ....   | 1 478                            | 23 386                | 24 864           | 137 956   | 158 848                 | 35 175                        | 71 453                      | 109                | 116 607          | 60 576               | 580 725          |
| Feb. ....         | 1 520                            | 23 970                | 25 490           | 140 728   | 165 866                 | 35 496                        | 73 943                      | 110                | 111 180          | 61 980               | 589 302          |
| Mar. ....         | 1 473                            | 25 817                | 27 290           | 146 158   | 161 307                 | 35 480                        | 93 279                      | 48                 | 100 725          | 60 107               | 597 104          |

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1. A consolidation of the balance sheets of institutions within the monetary sector, i.e. the South African Reserve Bank, the former National Finance Corporation, Corporation for Public Deposits and the so-called "pooled" funds of the former Public Debt Commissioners, the Land Bank, Postbank, private banking institutions (including the former banks, discount houses and equity building societies) and mutual building societies. Coin in circulation is included in this consolidation.
2. In circulation outside the monetary sector.
3. Deposits of the private non-monetary sector with the monetary sector. Foreign deposits and government deposits are excluded.
4. "Government" consists of the South African Central Government (including the former Public Debt Commissioners and the Public Investment Commissioners, but excluding Transnet, Saps and Telkom) and provincial governments. All transfers to the Stabilisation Account are also included, as are deposits of the International Monetary Fund with the South African Reserve Bank arising from drawings on the super reserve tranche or reserve tranche.

**MONETARY SECTOR<sup>1</sup>****Liabilities**

R millions

| Government deposits <sup>4</sup><br>(1506M) | Foreign liabilities             |                  |                  | Capital and reserves |                    |                  | Other liabilities<br>(1509K) | Total liabilities<br>(1338K) | End of      |
|---|---------------------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------|
|   | Reserve Bank and CPD<br>(1339M) | Other<br>(1507M) | Total<br>(1508M) | Domestic<br>(1334K)  | Foreign<br>(1335K) | Total<br>(1336K) |                              |                              |             |
|   |                                 |                  |                  |                      |                    |                  |                              |                              |             |
| 29 548                                      | 10 531                          | 47 077           | 57 607           | 40 674               | 1 149              | 41 823           | 48 759                       | 551 956                      | 1997        |
| 27 819                                      | 18 640                          | 60 925           | 79 565           | 50 340               | 1 299              | 51 639           | 80 290                       | 667 984                      | 1998        |
| 32 147                                      | 20 067                          | 54 057           | 74 124           | 61 653               | 1 310              | 62 963           | 106 000                      | 747 409                      | 1999        |
| 34 199                                      | 20 348                          | 67 245           | 87 593           | 73 406               | 1 681              | 75 088           | 142 517                      | 846 988                      | 2000        |
| 45 597                                      | 48 893                          | 97 087           | 145 979          | 83 501               | 1 481              | 84 982           | 208 565                      | 1 079 338                    | 2001        |
| 28 233                                      | 17 733                          | 64 140           | 81 874           | ...                  | ...                | ...              | ...                          | ...                          | 1999: April |
| 29 613                                      | 16 999                          | 61 368           | 78 368           | ...                  | ...                | ...              | ...                          | ...                          | May         |
| 32 510                                      | 16 443                          | 64 063           | 80 506           | 57 394               | 1 520              | 58 914           | 108 521                      | 716 302                      | Jun.        |
| 33 342                                      | 15 576                          | 61 110           | 76 687           | ...                  | ...                | ...              | ...                          | ...                          | Jul.        |
| 30 334                                      | 17 464                          | 61 303           | 78 767           | ...                  | ...                | ...              | ...                          | ...                          | Aug.        |
| 31 177                                      | 18 086                          | 59 534           | 77 620           | 59 883               | 1 517              | 61 400           | 115 044                      | 735 961                      | Sept.       |
| 31 982                                      | 20 126                          | 60 764           | 80 890           | ...                  | ...                | ...              | ...                          | ...                          | Oct.        |
| 28 571                                      | 20 208                          | 57 229           | 77 436           | ...                  | ...                | ...              | ...                          | ...                          | Nov.        |
| 32 147                                      | 20 067                          | 54 057           | 74 124           | 61 653               | 1 310              | 62 963           | 106 000                      | 747 409                      | Dec.        |
| 33 610                                      | 17 915                          | 54 713           | 72 627           | ...                  | ...                | ...              | ...                          | ...                          | 2000: Jan.  |
| 30 280                                      | 16 842                          | 53 368           | 70 210           | ...                  | ...                | ...              | ...                          | ...                          | Feb.        |
| 33 430                                      | 16 899                          | 54 520           | 71 419           | 63 993               | 1 457              | 65 450           | 121 188                      | 760 477                      | Mar.        |
| 32 811                                      | 17 464                          | 58 697           | 76 161           | ...                  | ...                | ...              | ...                          | ...                          | April       |
| 30 356                                      | 18 024                          | 60 362           | 78 386           | ...                  | ...                | ...              | ...                          | ...                          | May         |
| 33 595                                      | 18 598                          | 58 213           | 76 811           | 66 089               | 1 501              | 67 591           | 127 260                      | 778 302                      | Jun.        |
| 41 510                                      | 18 867                          | 69 308           | 88 174           | ...                  | ...                | ...              | ...                          | ...                          | Jul.        |
| 33 486                                      | 18 598                          | 66 239           | 84 837           | ...                  | ...                | ...              | ...                          | ...                          | Aug.        |
| 32 025                                      | 19 760                          | 63 611           | 83 371           | 67 817               | 1 460              | 69 277           | 148 124                      | 823 509                      | Sept.       |
| 31 931                                      | 20 212                          | 67 018           | 87 230           | ...                  | ...                | ...              | ...                          | ...                          | Oct.        |
| 32 490                                      | 20 526                          | 66 334           | 86 860           | ...                  | ...                | ...              | ...                          | ...                          | Nov.        |
| 34 199                                      | 20 348                          | 67 245           | 87 593           | 73 406               | 1 681              | 75 088           | 142 517                      | 846 988                      | Dec.        |
| 43 628                                      | 20 704                          | 68 707           | 89 410           | ...                  | ...                | ...              | ...                          | ...                          | 2001: Jan.  |
| 35 568                                      | 20 479                          | 74 514           | 94 994           | ...                  | ...                | ...              | ...                          | ...                          | Feb.        |
| 34 406                                      | 21 713                          | 73 990           | 95 703           | 77 235               | 1 192              | 78 427           | 147 923                      | 885 776                      | Mar.        |
| 34 519                                      | 21 998                          | 77 509           | 99 508           | ...                  | ...                | ...              | ...                          | ...                          | April       |
| 37 182                                      | 21 248                          | 75 727           | 96 975           | ...                  | ...                | ...              | ...                          | ...                          | May         |
| 46 066                                      | 22 002                          | 70 468           | 92 470           | 75 676               | 1 682              | 77 358           | 162 476                      | 916 608                      | Jun.        |
| 49 892                                      | 22 267                          | 69 354           | 91 621           | ...                  | ...                | ...              | ...                          | ...                          | Jul.        |
| 46 067                                      | 34 331                          | 71 879           | 106 210          | ...                  | ...                | ...              | ...                          | ...                          | Aug.        |
| 46 019                                      | 36 470                          | 76 264           | 112 734          | 77 472               | 1 387              | 78 859           | 165 948                      | 965 293                      | Sept.       |
| 47 948                                      | 38 409                          | 79 394           | 117 804          | ...                  | ...                | ...              | ...                          | ...                          | Oct.        |
| 47 514                                      | 42 349                          | 88 271           | 130 620          | ...                  | ...                | ...              | ...                          | ...                          | Nov.        |
| 45 597                                      | 48 893                          | 97 087           | 145 979          | 83 501               | 1 481              | 84 982           | 208 565                      | 1 079 338                    | Dec.        |
| 47 357                                      | 29 121                          | 87 593           | 116 713          | ...                  | ...                | ...              | ...                          | ...                          | 2002: Jan.  |
| 41 422                                      | 29 331                          | 86 662           | 115 993          | ...                  | ...                | ...              | ...                          | ...                          | Feb.        |
| 43 628                                      | 28 718                          | 82 855           | 111 573          | 86 527               | 1 447              | 87 974           | 212 110                      | 1 079 678                    | Mar.        |

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1. A consolidation of the balance sheets of institutions within the monetary sector, i.e. the South African Reserve Bank, the former National Finance Corporation, Corporation for Public Deposits and the so-called "pooled" funds of the former Public Debt Commissioners, the Land Bank, Postbank, private banking institutions (including the former banks, discount houses and equity building societies) and mutual building societies. Coin in circulation is included in this consolidation.

2. In circulation outside the monetary sector.

3. Deposits of the private non-monetary sector with the monetary sector. Foreign deposits and government deposits are excluded.

4. "Government" consists of the South African Central Government (including the former Public Debt Commissioners and the Public Investment Commissioners, but excluding Transnet, Saps and Telkom) and provincial governments. All transfers to the Stabilisation Account are also included, as are deposits of the International Monetary Fund with the South African Reserve Bank arising from drawings on the super reserve tranche or reserve tranche.

**MONETARY SECTOR<sup>1</sup>****Assets**

R millions

| End of            | Foreign assets            |         |         |           |                      | Claims on the private sector of |                  |           |                             |         |                             |
|-------------------|---------------------------|---------|---------|-----------|----------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|-----------|-----------------------------|---------|-----------------------------|
|                   | Gold and foreign exchange |         |         | Long-term | Total foreign assets | Reserve Bank                    | CPD <sup>3</sup> | Land Bank | Other monetary institutions | Total   | of which: local authorities |
|                   | Reserve Bank <sup>2</sup> | Other   | Total   |           |                      |                                 |                  |           |                             |         |                             |
| (1021M)           | (1349M)                   | (1511M) | (1342M) | (1512M)   | (1344M)              | (1345M)                         | (1298M)          | (1346M)   | (1347M)                     | (1348M) |                             |
| 1997 .....        | 28 454                    | 8 278   | 36 732  | 1 020     | 37 752               | 222                             | 1 748            | 10 951    | 407 170                     | 420 091 | 3 421                       |
| 1998 .....        | 31 582                    | 12 329  | 43 911  | 6 775     | 50 685               | 317                             | -                | 12 359    | 477 433                     | 490 109 | 5 293                       |
| 1999 .....        | 45 369                    | 25 808  | 71 177  | 8 681     | 79 858               | 3 641                           | -                | 16 078    | 513 004                     | 532 723 | 5 895                       |
| 2000 .....        | 57 005                    | 30 956  | 87 961  | 14 330    | 102 290              | 733                             | -                | 15 228    | 574 128                     | 590 089 | 4 127                       |
| 2001 .....        | 90 591                    | 67 165  | 157 757 | 25 692    | 183 448              | 803                             | -                | 16 895    | 644 094                     | 661 792 | 2 813                       |
| 1999: April ..... | 33 662                    | 16 926  | 50 588  | 7 882     | 58 471               | 344                             | 243              | 12 788    | 484 908                     | 498 283 | 6 507                       |
| May .....         | 34 305                    | 16 249  | 50 553  | 8 097     | 58 650               | 344                             | 585              | 13 282    | 486 433                     | 500 644 | 5 570                       |
| Jun. ....         | 35 060                    | 15 350  | 50 409  | 8 161     | 58 571               | 339                             | 592              | 13 935    | 498 333                     | 513 200 | 5 432                       |
| Jul. ....         | 35 651                    | 18 189  | 53 840  | 8 904     | 62 744               | 340                             | 446              | 14 979    | 495 328                     | 511 094 | 5 711                       |
| Aug. ....         | 37 341                    | 16 701  | 54 042  | 8 195     | 62 237               | 668                             | -                | 14 977    | 501 581                     | 517 226 | 6 121                       |
| Sept. ....        | 39 211                    | 17 307  | 56 518  | 8 182     | 64 700               | 644                             | -                | 14 952    | 506 666                     | 522 262 | 6 172                       |
| Oct. ....         | 42 638                    | 18 917  | 61 555  | 8 386     | 69 941               | 1 384                           | -                | 14 571    | 501 772                     | 517 727 | 4 503                       |
| Nov. ....         | 45 239                    | 23 258  | 68 497  | 8 137     | 76 634               | 4 155                           | -                | 15 321    | 508 355                     | 527 832 | 5 245                       |
| Dec. ....         | 45 369                    | 25 808  | 71 177  | 8 681     | 79 858               | 3 641                           | -                | 16 078    | 513 004                     | 532 723 | 5 895                       |
| 2000: Jan.....    | 46 421                    | 23 642  | 70 063  | 8 988     | 79 051               | 3 220                           | 169              | 14 817    | 518 447                     | 536 653 | 5 068                       |
| Feb.....          | 46 987                    | 25 848  | 72 835  | 9 094     | 81 929               | 2 605                           | -                | 14 822    | 519 969                     | 537 396 | 4 906                       |
| Mar.....          | 48 451                    | 28 024  | 76 475  | 10 608    | 87 083               | 645                             | -                | 15 620    | 523 354                     | 539 619 | 5 157                       |
| April.....        | 49 987                    | 23 838  | 73 825  | 9 169     | 82 994               | 646                             | -                | 15 332    | 524 501                     | 540 479 | 6 037                       |
| May.....          | 50 746                    | 20 556  | 71 302  | 10 466    | 81 768               | 398                             | -                | 15 277    | 527 766                     | 543 441 | 5 507                       |
| Jun.....          | 51 069                    | 21 450  | 72 519  | 10 882    | 83 401               | 457                             | -                | 15 048    | 532 748                     | 548 253 | 5 981                       |
| Jul.....          | 51 960                    | 27 029  | 78 990  | 10 792    | 89 782               | 873                             | -                | 14 716    | 541 117                     | 556 707 | 5 539                       |
| Aug.....          | 52 141                    | 25 802  | 77 943  | 11 170    | 89 114               | 874                             | -                | 14 889    | 545 960                     | 561 723 | 5 292                       |
| Sept.....         | 54 742                    | 27 833  | 82 574  | 11 515    | 94 090               | 860                             | -                | 14 973    | 558 721                     | 574 554 | 4 823                       |
| Oct.....          | 56 762                    | 25 335  | 82 097  | 12 010    | 94 107               | 770                             | -                | 14 864    | 562 883                     | 578 517 | 4 963                       |
| Nov.....          | 58 043                    | 24 667  | 82 710  | 14 206    | 96 916               | 781                             | -                | 14 936    | 573 875                     | 589 592 | 4 405                       |
| Dec.....          | 57 005                    | 30 956  | 87 961  | 14 330    | 102 290              | 733                             | -                | 15 228    | 574 128                     | 590 089 | 4 127                       |
| 2001: Jan.....    | 58 521                    | 29 294  | 87 814  | 21 468    | 109 282              | 696                             | -                | 15 342    | 564 748                     | 580 787 | 3 351                       |
| Feb.....          | 57 952                    | 29 912  | 87 865  | 20 527    | 108 392              | 661                             | -                | 15 471    | 573 268                     | 589 400 | 3 430                       |
| Mar.....          | 60 345                    | 34 742  | 95 087  | 12 390    | 107 477              | 664                             | -                | 15 809    | 572 283                     | 588 757 | 3 338                       |
| April.....        | 60 176                    | 37 726  | 97 902  | 15 835    | 113 737              | 671                             | -                | 16 520    | 571 057                     | 588 248 | 3 396                       |
| May.....          | 60 187                    | 38 800  | 98 986  | 16 422    | 115 408              | 723                             | -                | 16 649    | 577 501                     | 594 873 | 3 344                       |
| Jun.....          | 60 434                    | 40 808  | 101 242 | 15 476    | 116 717              | 724                             | -                | 16 828    | 582 393                     | 599 945 | 3 361                       |
| Jul.....          | 61 702                    | 48 995  | 110 697 | 15 116    | 125 813              | 730                             | -                | 16 336    | 591 946                     | 609 011 | 3 307                       |
| Aug.....          | 62 828                    | 60 510  | 123 337 | 14 943    | 138 281              | 732                             | -                | 16 252    | 602 868                     | 619 853 | 3 284                       |
| Sept.....         | 67 547                    | 57 428  | 124 975 | 17 510    | 142 485              | 751                             | -                | 15 444    | 613 825                     | 630 020 | 3 218                       |
| Oct.....          | 70 956                    | 53 779  | 124 735 | 19 526    | 144 261              | 749                             | -                | 15 617    | 620 886                     | 637 252 | 3 392                       |
| Nov.....          | 77 726                    | 64 509  | 142 235 | 20 782    | 163 017              | 760                             | -                | 15 857    | 626 284                     | 642 900 | 2 798                       |
| Dec.....          | 90 591                    | 67 165  | 157 757 | 25 692    | 183 448              | 803                             | -                | 16 895    | 644 094                     | 661 792 | 2 813                       |
| 2002: Jan.....    | 85 258                    | 66 986  | 152 243 | 23 517    | 175 761              | 798                             | -                | 16 588    | 654 141                     | 671 528 | 2 622                       |
| Feb.....          | 86 169                    | 71 226  | 157 395 | 23 429    | 180 824              | 813                             | -                | 16 664    | 645 821                     | 663 297 | 2 788                       |
| Mar.....          | 85 737                    | 70 853  | 156 591 | 22 045    | 178 635              | 487                             | -                | 16 972    | 650 288                     | 667 746 | 2 893                       |

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1. See footnote 1 on pages S-18 and S-19.

2. The gold component of the Reserve Bank's foreign assets is valued at a market related price.

3. Including investments in private sector securities of the so-called "pooled funds" administered up to March 1984 by the former Public Debt Commissioners.

4. Consisting of the Reserve Bank's holdings of S A Treasury Bills, S A government securities, loans to the government sector and investments of the Stabilisation Account.

5. Including investments in government securities of the so-called "pooled funds" administered up to March 1984 by the former Public Debt Commissioners.

**MONETARY SECTOR<sup>1</sup>****Assets**

R millions

| Claims on the government sector         |                             |  |                  | Total claims<br>on the<br>government<br>sector<br>(1359M) | Other<br>assets<br>(1513K) | Total<br>assets<br>(1358K) | End of      |  |  |  |  |
|---|-----------------------------|--|------------------|---|----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------|--|--|--|--|
| Credit                                  |                             |  |                  |   |                            |                            |             |  |  |  |  |
| Reserve<br>Bank <sup>4</sup><br>(1350M) | CPD <sup>5</sup><br>(1351M) | Other<br>monetary<br>institutions<br>(1352M) | Total<br>(1353M) |   |                            |                            |             |  |  |  |  |
| 6 126                                   | 4 938                       | 37 099                                       | 48 164           | 48 164  | 45 950                     | 551 956                    | 1997        |  |  |  |  |
| 6 173                                   | 6 429                       | 46 489                                       | 59 091           | 59 091  | 68 099                     | 667 984                    | 1998        |  |  |  |  |
| 6 306                                   | 4 676                       | 50 359                                       | 61 342           | 61 342  | 73 487                     | 747 409                    | 1999        |  |  |  |  |
| 6 672                                   | 3 750                       | 53 784                                       | 64 206           | 64 206  | 90 402                     | 846 988                    | 2000        |  |  |  |  |
| 6 994                                   | 2 070                       | 57 148                                       | 66 213           | 66 213  | 167 885                    | 1 079 338                  | 2001        |  |  |  |  |
| 6 272                                   | 3 695                       | 46 131                                       | 56 097           | 56 097  | ...                        | ...                        | 1999: April |  |  |  |  |
| 6 283                                   | 1 350                       | 49 658                                       | 57 291           | 57 291  | ...                        | ...                        | May         |  |  |  |  |
| 6 139                                   | 1 380                       | 53 909                                       | 61 428           | 61 428  | 83 103                     | 716 302                    | Jun.        |  |  |  |  |
| 6 171                                   | 1 422                       | 54 854                                       | 62 446           | 62 446  | ...                        | ...                        | Jul.        |  |  |  |  |
| 6 203                                   | 3 641                       | 58 244                                       | 68 088           | 68 088  | ...                        | ...                        | Aug.        |  |  |  |  |
| 6 172                                   | 4 361                       | 55 261                                       | 65 794           | 65 794  | 83 205                     | 735 961                    | Sept.       |  |  |  |  |
| 6 202                                   | 1 484                       | 54 018                                       | 61 703           | 61 703  | ...                        | ...                        | Oct.        |  |  |  |  |
| 6 237                                   | 3 073                       | 47 747                                       | 57 057           | 57 057  | ...                        | ...                        | Nov.        |  |  |  |  |
| 6 306                                   | 4 676                       | 50 359                                       | 61 342           | 61 342  | 73 487                     | 747 409                    | Dec.        |  |  |  |  |
| 6 299                                   | 1 797                       | 52 861                                       | 60 958           | 60 958  | ...                        | ...                        | 2000: Jan.  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 312                                   | 4 056                       | 53 153                                       | 63 521           | 63 521  | ...                        | ...                        | Feb.        |  |  |  |  |
| 6 259                                   | 47                          | 49 744                                       | 56 050           | 56 050  | 77 725                     | 760 477                    | Mar.        |  |  |  |  |
| 6 197                                   | 4 011                       | 52 869                                       | 63 077           | 63 077  | ...                        | ...                        | April       |  |  |  |  |
| 6 186                                   | 5 185                       | 53 159                                       | 64 530           | 64 530  | ...                        | ...                        | May         |  |  |  |  |
| 6 323                                   | 2 071                       | 53 608                                       | 62 002           | 62 002  | 84 646                     | 778 302                    | Jun.        |  |  |  |  |
| 6 435                                   | 2 790                       | 53 168                                       | 62 393           | 62 393  | ...                        | ...                        | Jul.        |  |  |  |  |
| 6 467                                   | 5 263                       | 51 635                                       | 63 364           | 63 364  | ...                        | ...                        | Aug.        |  |  |  |  |
| 6 478                                   | 5 096                       | 54 343                                       | 65 917           | 65 917  | 88 947                     | 823 509                    | Sept.       |  |  |  |  |
| 6 435                                   | 4 887                       | 52 982                                       | 64 305           | 64 305  | ...                        | ...                        | Oct.        |  |  |  |  |
| 6 539                                   | 5 454                       | 49 585                                       | 61 578           | 61 578  | ...                        | ...                        | Nov.        |  |  |  |  |
| 6 672                                   | 3 750                       | 53 784                                       | 64 206           | 64 206  | 90 402                     | 846 988                    | Dec.        |  |  |  |  |
| 6 748                                   | 2 666                       | 57 415                                       | 66 829           | 66 829  | ...                        | ...                        | 2001: Jan.  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 914                                   | 5 008                       | 53 044                                       | 64 966           | 64 966  | ...                        | ...                        | Feb.        |  |  |  |  |
| 6 778                                   | 1 528                       | 53 718                                       | 62 025           | 62 025  | 127 517                    | 885 776                    | Mar.        |  |  |  |  |
| 6 827                                   | 4 936                       | 52 188                                       | 63 952           | 63 952  | ...                        | ...                        | April       |  |  |  |  |
| 6 905                                   | 4 035                       | 52 314                                       | 63 255           | 63 255  | ...                        | ...                        | May         |  |  |  |  |
| 7 173                                   | 3 843                       | 51 743                                       | 62 760           | 62 760  | 137 186                    | 916 608                    | Jun.        |  |  |  |  |
| 7 277                                   | 2 664                       | 55 464                                       | 65 405           | 65 405  | ...                        | ...                        | Jul.        |  |  |  |  |
| 7 424                                   | 4 122                       | 54 131                                       | 65 677           | 65 677  | ...                        | ...                        | Aug.        |  |  |  |  |
| 7 293                                   | 2 122                       | 55 669                                       | 65 084           | 65 084  | 127 704                    | 965 293                    | Sept.       |  |  |  |  |
| 7 364                                   | 2 020                       | 52 332                                       | 61 717           | 61 717  | ...                        | ...                        | Oct.        |  |  |  |  |
| 7 441                                   | 2 080                       | 56 105                                       | 65 626           | 65 626  | ...                        | ...                        | Nov.        |  |  |  |  |
| 6 994                                   | 2 070                       | 57 148                                       | 66 213           | 66 213  | 167 885                    | 1 079 338                  | Dec.        |  |  |  |  |
| 6 800                                   | 1 907                       | 52 947                                       | 61 653           | 61 653  | ...                        | ...                        | 2002: Jan.  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 692                                   | 2 015                       | 52 262                                       | 60 969           | 60 969  | ...                        | ...                        | Feb.        |  |  |  |  |
| 6 516                                   | 1 152                       | 53 056                                       | 60 725           | 60 725  | 172 571                    | 1 079 678                  | Mar.        |  |  |  |  |

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1. See footnote 1 on pages S-18 and S-19.

2. The gold component of the Reserve Bank's foreign assets is valued at a market related price.

3. Including investments in private sector securities of the so-called "pooled funds" administered up to March 1984 by the former Public Debt Commissioners.

4. Consisting of the Reserve Bank's holdings of S A Treasury Bills, S A government securities, loans to the government sector and investments of the Stabilisation Account.

5. Including investments in government securities of the so-called "pooled funds" administered up to March 1984 by the former Public Debt Commissioners.

**CREDIT EXTENSION BY ALL MONETARY INSTITUTIONS<sup>1</sup>**

R millions

| End of           | Total credit extension <sup>2</sup><br>(1368M) | Net credit extended to the government sector<br>(1367M) | Credit extended to the domestic private sector |                             |  |   |                              |                                     |                       |                                     |  |   |                       |                                    |
|------------------|--|---|--|-----------------------------|--|---|------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|--|---|-----------------------|------------------------------------|
|                  |  |   | Investments<br>(1360M)                         | Bills discounted<br>(1361M) | Instalment sale credit <sup>3</sup><br>(1362M) | Leasing finance <sup>3</sup><br>(1363M) | Mortgage advances<br>(1364M) | Other loans and advances<br>(1365M) | Total (P0)<br>(1347M) | minus: Local authorities<br>(1348M) | plus: Loans granted under resale agreements<br>(1502M) | plus: Foreign finance on-lent to clients<br>(1503M) | Total (P1)<br>(1504M) | of which: to households<br>(1505M) |
|                  |  |   |  |                             |  |   |                              |                                     |                       |                                     |  |   |                       |                                    |
| 1997 .....       | 440 079  | 19 987  | 15 618   | 6 346                       | 49 537   | 21 965                                  | 177 631                      | 148 994                             | 420 091               | 3 421                               | 3 606  | 2 791   | 423 067               | 244 177                            |
| 1998 .....       | 521 373  | 31 264  | 18 866   | 6 669                       | 51 574   | 21 923                                  | 195 363                      | 195 714                             | 490 109               | 5 293                               | 419  | 3 845   | 489 079               | 255 337                            |
| 1999 .....       | 561 910  | 29 187  | 23 506   | 5 722                       | 52 364   | 22 081                                  | 203 358                      | 225 691                             | 532 723               | 5 895                               | 1 693  | 3 021   | 531 542               | 262 149                            |
| 2000 .....       | 620 085  | 29 996  | 38 360   | 7 824                       | 57 068   | 24 151                                  | 226 269                      | 236 416                             | 590 089               | 4 127                               | 1 205  | 5 254   | 592 421               | 286 826                            |
| 2001 .....       | 682 397  | 20 605  | 37 922   | 8 742                       | 64 901   | 30 069                                  | 259 162                      | 260 997                             | 661 792               | 2 813                               | 6 539  | 8 693   | 674 211               | 312 275                            |
| 1999: April..... | 526 139  | 27 856  | 21 929   | 7 066                       | 51 864   | 21 784                                  | 196 931                      | 198 710                             | 498 283               | 6 507                               | 404  | 4 135   | 496 316               | ...                                |
| May .....        | 528 312  | 27 668  | 23 555   | 7 401                       | 51 792   | 21 714                                  | 196 610                      | 199 572                             | 500 644               | 5 570                               | 392  | 4 222   | 499 688               | ...                                |
| Jun. ....        | 542 108  | 28 908  | 24 106   | 7 064                       | 51 707   | 21 956                                  | 197 021                      | 211 346                             | 513 200               | 5 432                               | 672  | 3 875   | 512 315               | 262 120                            |
| Jul. ....        | 540 189  | 29 096  | 21 742   | 6 831                       | 51 502   | 21 849                                  | 198 237                      | 210 933                             | 511 094               | 5 711                               | 377  | 4 681   | 510 441               | ...                                |
| Aug. ....        | 554 972  | 37 746  | 24 855   | 6 076                       | 51 530   | 21 747                                  | 200 030                      | 212 988                             | 517 226               | 6 121                               | 702  | 4 207   | 516 014               | ...                                |
| Sept. ....       | 556 870  | 34 608  | 22 042   | 5 850                       | 51 756   | 21 904                                  | 200 779                      | 219 932                             | 522 262               | 6 172                               | 568  | 3 520   | 520 179               | 261 745                            |
| Oct. ....        | 545 500  | 27 773  | 22 249   | 5 353                       | 52 023   | 21 894                                  | 201 207                      | 215 002                             | 517 727               | 4 503                               | 1 808  | 2 509   | 517 541               | ...                                |
| Nov. ....        | 554 439  | 26 607  | 22 373   | 5 296                       | 51 972   | 22 130                                  | 202 322                      | 223 739                             | 527 832               | 5 245                               | 2 067  | 2 954   | 527 608               | ...                                |
| Dec. ....        | 561 910  | 29 187  | 23 506   | 5 722                       | 52 364   | 22 081                                  | 203 358                      | 225 691                             | 532 723               | 5 895                               | 1 693  | 3 021   | 531 542               | 262 149                            |
| 2000: Jan.....   | 563 991  | 27 339  | 23 476   | 4 877                       | 52 340   | 21 861                                  | 203 782                      | 230 317                             | 536 653               | 5 068                               | 1 269  | 3 587   | 536 441               | ...                                |
| Feb.....         | 570 628  | 33 233  | 23 516   | 4 846                       | 52 716   | 22 069                                  | 205 460                      | 228 789                             | 537 396               | 4 906                               | 1 452  | 3 272   | 537 214               | ...                                |
| Mar.....         | 562 231  | 22 612  | 23 435   | 6 237                       | 53 141   | 21 974                                  | 206 682                      | 228 150                             | 539 619               | 5 157                               | 1 941  | 3 619   | 540 022               | 268 216                            |
| April.....       | 570 735  | 30 256  | 26 063   | 5 144                       | 53 300   | 22 472                                  | 207 836                      | 225 665                             | 540 479               | 6 037                               | 1 585  | 3 070   | 539 097               | ...                                |
| May.....         | 577 606  | 34 165  | 26 752   | 5 295                       | 53 547   | 22 752                                  | 209 046                      | 226 049                             | 543 441               | 5 507                               | 1 837  | 5 804   | 545 575               | ...                                |
| Jun.....         | 576 650  | 28 397  | 26 754   | 6 542                       | 54 199   | 22 868                                  | 211 337                      | 226 553                             | 548 253               | 5 981                               | 863  | 3 906   | 547 042               | 274 947                            |
| Jul.....         | 577 581  | 20 874  | 29 780   | 4 784                       | 54 539   | 22 967                                  | 214 927                      | 229 711                             | 556 707               | 5 539                               | 1 121  | 4 222   | 556 511               | ...                                |
| Aug.....         | 591 591  | 29 869  | 30 772   | 5 157                       | 54 990   | 23 015                                  | 217 039                      | 230 750                             | 561 723               | 5 292                               | 754  | 3 535   | 560 720               | ...                                |
| Sept.....        | 608 437  | 33 883  | 35 995   | 4 564                       | 55 446   | 23 186                                  | 219 013                      | 236 351                             | 574 554               | 4 823                               | 1 162  | 3 538   | 574 431               | 277 915                            |
| Oct.....         | 610 881  | 32 364  | 36 915   | 4 598                       | 56 018   | 23 419                                  | 221 286                      | 236 281                             | 578 517               | 4 963                               | 1 582  | 4 403   | 579 539               | ...                                |
| Nov.....         | 618 670  | 29 078  | 38 552   | 6 499                       | 56 559   | 24 126                                  | 224 226                      | 239 630                             | 589 592               | 4 405                               | 762  | 3 989   | 589 939               | ...                                |
| Dec.....         | 620 085  | 29 996  | 38 360   | 7 824                       | 57 068   | 24 151                                  | 226 269                      | 236 416                             | 590 089               | 4 127                               | 1 205  | 5 254   | 592 421               | 286 826                            |
| 2001: Jan.....   | 603 978  | 23 191  | 26 221   | 8 545                       | 57 377   | 24 076                                  | 232 923                      | 231 644                             | 580 787               | 3 351                               | 1 232  | 5 745   | 584 414               | ...                                |
| Feb.....         | 618 788  | 29 388  | 30 705   | 7 381                       | 59 146   | 24 249                                  | 235 561                      | 232 358                             | 589 400               | 3 430                               | 1 080  | 5 607   | 592 658               | ...                                |
| Mar.....         | 616 364  | 27 607  | 27 878   | 7 381                       | 60 011   | 24 984                                  | 238 228                      | 230 275                             | 588 757               | 3 338                               | 1 232  | 5 091   | 591 742               | 292 053                            |
| April.....       | 617 669  | 29 421  | 25 285   | 7 204                       | 60 908   | 24 876                                  | 240 405                      | 229 569                             | 588 248               | 3 396                               | 2 136  | 4 979   | 591 967               | ...                                |
| May.....         | 620 934  | 26 061  | 26 495   | 7 942                       | 60 107   | 25 916                                  | 242 599                      | 231 814                             | 594 873               | 3 344                               | 1 793  | 5 532   | 598 854               | ...                                |
| Jun.....         | 616 628  | 16 683  | 28 145   | 8 183                       | 61 203   | 26 259                                  | 243 875                      | 232 280                             | 599 945               | 3 361                               | 2 709  | 5 849   | 605 142               | 295 024                            |
| Jul.....         | 624 513  | 15 502  | 29 698   | 8 641                       | 61 624   | 28 023                                  | 246 234                      | 234 791                             | 609 011               | 3 307                               | 2 266  | 6 841   | 614 811               | ...                                |
| Aug.....         | 639 452  | 19 599  | 29 852   | 8 622                       | 62 089   | 28 784                                  | 249 005                      | 241 501                             | 619 853               | 3 284                               | 1 997  | 7 910   | 626 476               | ...                                |
| Sept.....        | 649 073  | 19 052  | 30 277   | 8 624                       | 62 796   | 29 374                                  | 250 607                      | 248 343                             | 630 020               | 3 218                               | 1 964  | 8 261   | 637 027               | 306 026                            |
| Oct.....         | 651 009  | 13 757  | 32 425   | 8 736                       | 63 222   | 29 891                                  | 253 735                      | 249 242                             | 637 252               | 3 392                               | 2 014  | 8 891   | 644 766               | ...                                |
| Nov.....         | 661 001  | 18 100  | 35 163   | 8 688                       | 64 292   | 29 054                                  | 256 071                      | 249 633                             | 642 900               | 2 798                               | 2 172  | 9 191   | 651 466               | ...                                |
| Dec.....         | 682 397  | 20 605  | 37 922   | 8 742                       | 64 901   | 30 069                                  | 259 162                      | 260 997                             | 661 792               | 2 813                               | 6 539  | 8 693   | 674 211               | 312 275                            |
| 2002: Jan.....   | 685 813  | 14 285  | 45 186   | 8 686                       | 65 714   | 29 976                                  | 261 033                      | 260 934                             | 671 528               | 2 622                               | 3 519  | 8 426   | 680 850               | ...                                |
| Feb.....         | 682 833  | 19 536  | 36 576   | 8 522                       | 66 447   | 29 928                                  | 265 020                      | 256 803                             | 663 297               | 2 788                               | 4 785  | 3 194   | 668 488               | ...                                |
| Mar.....         | 684 833  | 17 086  | 36 516   | 8 723                       | 67 802   | 30 480                                  | 265 646                      | 258 579                             | 667 746               | 2 893                               | 5 068  | 3 054   | 672 976               | 318 595                            |

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1. Monetary sector as defined on pages S-18 and S-19.
2. Total of P0 credit extended to the domestic private sector and net credit extended to the government sector.
3. Unearned finance charges excluded.

**MONETARY AGGREGATES<sup>1</sup>**

R millions

| End of            | Coin and banknotes in circulation<br>(1312M) | Cheque and transmission deposits<br>(1313M) | M1A <sup>2</sup><br>(1370M) | Other demand deposits <sup>3</sup><br>(1314M) | M1 <sup>4</sup><br>(1371M) | Other short and medium-term deposits <sup>5</sup><br>(1372M) | M2 <sup>6</sup><br>(1373M) | Long-term deposits <sup>7</sup><br>(1319M) | M3 <sup>8</sup><br>(1374M) |
|-------------------|--|---|-----------------------------|---|----------------------------|--|----------------------------|--|----------------------------|
| 1997 .....        | 17 308                                       | 83 866                                      | 101 174                     | 71 918  | 173 092                    | 164 455  | 337 547                    | 36 672                                     | 374 218                    |
| 1998 .....        | 18 505                                       | 96 307                                      | 114 813                     | 99 109  | 213 921                    | 169 445  | 383 366                    | 45 306                                     | 428 672                    |
| 1999 .....        | 22 660                                       | 122 486                                     | 145 146                     | 113 136                                       | 258 282                    | 177 244  | 435 526                    | 36 651                                     | 472 177                    |
| 2000 .....        | 23 719                                       | 123 865                                     | 147 583                     | 119 340                                       | 266 924                    | 195 585  | 462 509                    | 45 082                                     | 507 591                    |
| 2001 .....        | 25 283                                       | 150 934                                     | 176 217                     | 140 469                                       | 316 686                    | 217 857  | 534 543                    | 59 672                                     | 594 215                    |
| 1999: April ..... | 19 195                                       | 95 392                                      | 114 588                     | 97 835  | 212 422                    | 168 940  | 381 362                    | 44 056                                     | 425 418                    |
| May .....         | 18 758                                       | 97 455                                      | 116 213                     | 97 119  | 213 332                    | 169 535  | 382 867                    | 42 722                                     | 425 588                    |
| Jun. ....         | 18 545                                       | 105 575                                     | 124 120                     | 96 282  | 220 402                    | 172 284  | 392 687                    | 43 163                                     | 435 850                    |
| Jul. ....         | 19 856                                       | 101 850                                     | 121 706                     | 99 039  | 220 745                    | 176 996  | 397 741                    | 40 470                                     | 438 211                    |
| Aug. ....         | 19 382                                       | 110 023                                     | 129 405                     | 98 081  | 227 485                    | 173 593  | 401 078                    | 35 546                                     | 436 624                    |
| Sept. ....        | 19 730                                       | 111 332                                     | 131 062                     | 97 860  | 228 922                    | 184 429  | 413 351                    | 37 370                                     | 450 720                    |
| Oct. ....         | 20 917                                       | 109 539                                     | 130 456                     | 107 779                                       | 238 235                    | 178 047  | 416 281                    | 36 506                                     | 452 787                    |
| Nov. ....         | 20 943                                       | 119 273                                     | 140 216                     | 115 082                                       | 255 297                    | 172 410  | 427 708                    | 36 171                                     | 463 879                    |
| Dec. ....         | 22 660                                       | 122 486                                     | 145 146                     | 113 136                                       | 258 282                    | 177 244  | 435 526                    | 36 651                                     | 472 177                    |
| 2000: Jan. ....   | 20 830                                       | 116 793                                     | 137 623                     | 108 591                                       | 246 214                    | 181 106  | 427 320                    | 35 934                                     | 463 254                    |
| Feb. ....         | 20 486                                       | 120 599                                     | 141 085                     | 115 629                                       | 256 715                    | 176 181  | 432 896                    | 37 888                                     | 470 785                    |
| Mar. ....         | 20 945                                       | 116 017                                     | 136 961                     | 115 717                                       | 252 679                    | 175 837  | 428 516                    | 40 473                                     | 468 989                    |
| April ....        | 21 874                                       | 116 528                                     | 138 402                     | 117 677                                       | 256 079                    | 175 342  | 431 421                    | 40 131                                     | 471 552                    |
| May ....          | 20 714                                       | 115 972                                     | 136 686                     | 114 778                                       | 251 464                    | 177 818  | 429 282                    | 40 440                                     | 469 722                    |
| Jun. ....         | 21 726                                       | 117 561                                     | 139 287                     | 118 126                                       | 257 412                    | 173 979  | 431 392                    | 41 653                                     | 473 045                    |
| Jul. ....         | 21 467                                       | 107 699                                     | 129 166                     | 115 759                                       | 244 926                    | 178 518  | 423 443                    | 41 070                                     | 464 514                    |
| Aug. ....         | 20 929                                       | 111 038                                     | 131 968                     | 114 518                                       | 246 486                    | 183 205  | 429 691                    | 44 559                                     | 474 250                    |
| Sept. ....        | 22 140                                       | 118 098                                     | 140 238                     | 120 778                                       | 261 016                    | 181 962  | 442 978                    | 47 733                                     | 490 711                    |
| Oct. ....         | 21 552                                       | 115 645                                     | 137 197                     | 120 737                                       | 257 934                    | 183 058  | 440 993                    | 47 169                                     | 488 162                    |
| Nov. ....         | 22 719                                       | 115 776                                     | 138 496                     | 120 333                                       | 258 829                    | 191 143  | 449 973                    | 44 257                                     | 494 230                    |
| Dec. ....         | 23 719                                       | 123 865                                     | 147 583                     | 119 340                                       | 266 924                    | 195 585  | 462 509                    | 45 082                                     | 507 591                    |
| 2001: Jan. ....   | 22 052                                       | 115 859                                     | 137 911                     | 125 877                                       | 263 788                    | 195 767  | 459 555                    | 46 365                                     | 505 920                    |
| Feb. ....         | 22 413                                       | 119 047                                     | 141 460                     | 123 746                                       | 265 206                    | 202 085  | 467 291                    | 47 835                                     | 515 126                    |
| Mar. ....         | 23 423                                       | 112 023                                     | 135 445                     | 133 372                                       | 268 817                    | 210 826  | 479 644                    | 49 672                                     | 529 315                    |
| April ....        | 23 471                                       | 119 305                                     | 142 776                     | 132 026                                       | 274 802                    | 204 480  | 479 282                    | 50 395                                     | 529 678                    |
| May ....          | 22 583                                       | 118 022                                     | 140 605                     | 133 593                                       | 274 198                    | 205 120  | 479 318                    | 53 683                                     | 533 001                    |
| Jun. ....         | 23 937                                       | 124 621                                     | 148 559                     | 130 983                                       | 279 541                    | 199 305  | 478 847                    | 59 391                                     | 538 238                    |
| Jul. ....         | 23 130                                       | 126 553                                     | 149 683                     | 130 707                                       | 280 390                    | 205 317  | 485 707                    | 61 073                                     | 546 780                    |
| Aug. ....         | 23 953                                       | 128 250                                     | 152 203                     | 135 739                                       | 287 942                    | 210 252  | 498 194                    | 60 999                                     | 559 194                    |
| Sept. ....        | 24 570                                       | 128 198                                     | 152 767                     | 136 258                                       | 289 025                    | 207 837  | 496 862                    | 64 870                                     | 561 733                    |
| Oct. ....         | 23 909                                       | 135 665                                     | 159 574                     | 128 869                                       | 288 443                    | 209 434  | 497 877                    | 62 697                                     | 560 575                    |
| Nov. ....         | 26 036                                       | 140 494                                     | 166 530                     | 135 429                                       | 301 959                    | 208 820  | 510 780                    | 65 432                                     | 576 212                    |
| Dec. ....         | 25 283                                       | 150 934                                     | 176 217                     | 140 469                                       | 316 686                    | 217 857  | 534 543                    | 59 672                                     | 594 215                    |
| 2002: Jan. ....   | 24 864                                       | 137 956                                     | 162 820                     | 158 848                                       | 321 668                    | 223 345  | 545 013                    | 60 576                                     | 605 589                    |
| Feb. ....         | 25 490                                       | 140 728                                     | 166 218                     | 165 866                                       | 332 084                    | 220 728  | 552 812                    | 61 980                                     | 614 792                    |
| Mar. ....         | 27 290                                       | 146 158                                     | 173 448                     | 161 307                                       | 334 755                    | 229 532  | 564 287                    | 60 107                                     | 624 394                    |

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1. Based on the consolidated liabilities of the monetary sector.
2. Notes and coin in circulation plus cheque and transmission deposits of the domestic private sector with monetary institutions.
3. Demand deposits (other than cheque and transmission deposits) of the domestic private sector with the monetary sector.
4. M1A plus other demand deposits held by the domestic private sector.
5. Short-term deposits (other than demand deposits) and medium-term deposits (including all savings deposits) of the domestic private sector with monetary institutions, including savings deposits with and savings bank certificates issued by the Postbank.
6. M1 plus other short-term and medium-term deposits held by the domestic private sector.
7. Long-term deposits of the domestic private sector with monetary institutions, including national savings certificates issued by the Postbank.
8. M2 plus long-term deposits held by the domestic private sector.

**MONETARY ANALYSIS<sup>1</sup>**

R millions

| End of         | M3      | Not seasonally adjusted                          |                                 |                     |            |                              |                                  | Seasonally adjusted |                                     |                                     |         |
|----------------|---------|--|---------------------------------|---------------------|------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------|
|                |         | Counterparts                                     |                                 |                     |            |                              |                                  | M3                  | Counterparts                        |                                     |         |
|                |         | Net foreign assets: cumulative flow <sup>2</sup> | Claims on the government sector |                     |            | Claims on the private sector | Net other assets and liabilities |                     | Net foreign assets: cumulative flow | Net claims on the government sector |         |
|                |         |  | Gross claims                    | Government deposits | Net claims |                              |                                  |                     | (1380N)                             | (1367N)                             |         |
|                |         | (1374M)  | (1380M)                         | (1356M)             | (1330M)    | (1367M)                      | (1347M)                          | (1374N)             | (1380N)                             | (1347N)                             |         |
| 2001: Jan..... | 505 920 | -11 089  | 66 819                          | 43 628              | 23 191     | 580 787                      | -86 969                          | 510 772             | -11 071                             | 26 360                              | 581 775 |
| Feb.....       | 515 126 | -16 625  | 64 956                          | 35 568              | 29 388     | 589 400                      | -87 038                          | 514 461             | -16 647                             | 32 962                              | 589 934 |
| Mar.....       | 529 315 | -13 255  | 62 014                          | 34 406              | 27 607     | 588 757                      | -73 793                          | 530 236             | -13 299                             | 30 866                              | 588 864 |
| April.....     | 529 678 | -13 668  | 63 940                          | 34 519              | 29 421     | 588 248                      | -74 323                          | 530 757             | -13 679                             | 28 968                              | 590 156 |
| May.....       | 533 001 | -9 956   | 63 243                          | 37 182              | 26 061     | 594 873                      | -77 977                          | 536 534             | -9 976                              | 24 933                              | 597 919 |
| Jun.....       | 538 238 | -3 630   | 62 749                          | 46 066              | 16 683     | 599 945                      | -74 760                          | 537 804             | -3 664                              | 16 190                              | 600 591 |
| Jul.....       | 546 780 | 7 340  | 65 394                          | 49 892              | 15 502     | 609 011                      | -85 073                          | 552 290             | 7 330                               | 17 321                              | 609 073 |
| Aug.....       | 559 194 | 5 824  | 65 666                          | 46 067              | 19 599     | 619 853                      | -86 082                          | 564 803             | 5 848                               | 18 284                              | 619 981 |
| Sept.....      | 561 733 | -2 949   | 65 072                          | 46 019              | 19 052     | 630 020                      | -84 391                          | 558 090             | -2 932                              | 14 105                              | 627 305 |
| Oct.....       | 560 575 | -11 423  | 61 705                          | 47 948              | 13 757     | 637 252                      | -79 011                          | 561 831             | -11 377                             | 12 906                              | 636 598 |
| Nov.....       | 576 212 | -9 953   | 65 615                          | 47 514              | 18 100     | 642 900                      | -74 836                          | 570 159             | -9 930                              | 16 896                              | 640 006 |
| Dec.....       | 594 215 | -21 843  | 66 202                          | 45 597              | 20 605     | 661 792                      | -66 339                          | 582 248             | -21 843                             | 19 174                              | 660 636 |
| 2002: Jan..... | 605 589 | 5 586  | 61 642                          | 47 357              | 14 285     | 671 528                      | -85 810                          | 608 573             | 5 601                               | 14 323                              | 673 122 |
| Feb.....       | 614 792 | 5 175  | 60 958                          | 41 422              | 19 536     | 663 297                      | -73 216                          | 613 439             | 5 156                               | 19 561                              | 663 493 |
| Mar.....       | 624 394 | 9 239  | 60 714                          | 43 628              | 17 086     | 667 746                      | -69 678                          | 622 161             | 9 208                               | 17 111                              | 668 789 |

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**Changes**

R millions

| Period         | M3     | Not seasonally adjusted         |                                 |                                  |            |                              |                                  | Seasonally adjusted |                    |                                     |        |
|----------------|--------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------|
|                |        | Counterparts                    |                                 |                                  |            |                              |                                  | M3                  | Counterparts       |                                     |        |
|                |        | Net foreign assets <sup>3</sup> | Claims on the government sector |                                  |            | Claims on the private sector | Net other assets and liabilities |                     | Net foreign assets | Net claims on the government sector |        |
|                |        |                                 | Gross claims                    | Government deposits <sup>4</sup> | Net claims |                              |                                  |                     | (1380I)            | (1367I)                             |        |
|                |        | (1374H)                         | (1380H)                         | (1356H)                          | (1330H)    | (1367H)                      | (1347H)                          | (1374I)             | (1380I)            | (1347I)                             |        |
| 2001: Jan..... | -1 671 | 2 563                           | 2 624                           | -9 429                           | -6 805     | -9 302                       | 11 873                           | 7 968               | 2 581              | -1 792                              | -8 241 |
| Feb.....       | 9 207  | -5 535                          | -1 863                          | 8 060                            | 6 197      | 8 613                        | -68                              | 3 689               | -5 576             | 6 602                               | 8 159  |
| Mar.....       | 14 189 | 3 369                           | -2 943                          | 1 162                            | -1 781     | -643                         | 13 244                           | 15 776              | 3 348              | -2 096                              | -1 070 |
| April.....     | 362    | -413                            | 1 926                           | -113                             | 1 813      | -509                         | -530                             | 521                 | -380               | -1 898                              | 1 292  |
| May.....       | 3 323  | 3 712                           | -697                            | -2 663                           | -3 360     | 6 625                        | -3 654                           | 5 777               | 3 704              | -4 035                              | 7 762  |
| Jun.....       | 5 237  | 6 326                           | -494                            | -8 883                           | -9 378     | 5 072                        | 3 217                            | 1 270               | 6 312              | -8 743                              | 2 672  |
| Jul.....       | 8 542  | 10 970                          | 2 645                           | -3 826                           | -1 181     | 9 066                        | -10 313                          | 14 487              | 10 994             | 1 131                               | 8 482  |
| Aug.....       | 12 413 | -1 516                          | 272                             | 3 825                            | 4 097      | 10 841                       | -1 009                           | 12 512              | -1 482             | 963                                 | 10 908 |
| Sept.....      | 2 539  | -8 772                          | -594                            | 47                               | -547       | 10 167                       | 1 691                            | -6 712              | -8 780             | -4 179                              | 7 323  |
| Oct.....       | -1 158 | -8 475                          | -3 367                          | -1 929                           | -5 296     | 7 232                        | 5 380                            | 3 741               | -8 445             | -1 198                              | 9 293  |
| Nov.....       | 15 637 | 1 471                           | 3 910                           | 434                              | 4 344      | 5 648                        | 4 175                            | 8 328               | 1 447              | 3 990                               | 3 408  |
| Dec.....       | 18 003 | -11 891                         | 587                             | 1 918                            | 2 505      | 18 892                       | 8 497                            | 12 088              | -11 913            | 2 278                               | 20 630 |
| 2002: Jan..... | 11 374 | 27 429                          | -4 559                          | -1 761                           | -6 320     | 9 736                        | -19 472                          | 26 325              | 27 444             | -4 851                              | 12 485 |
| Feb.....       | 9 203  | -411                            | -685                            | 5 935                            | 5 251      | -8 231                       | 12 594                           | 4 866               | -446               | 5 238                               | -9 629 |
| Mar.....       | 9 602  | 4 064                           | -244                            | -2 206                           | -2 450     | 4 449                        | 3 538                            | 8 722               | 4 052              | -2 450                              | 5 296  |

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- Calculated from the consolidated liabilities and assets of the monetary sector.
- Cumulative change owing to balance of payments transactions from 1 March 1965.
- The data in this column do not agree with changes calculable from the relevant columns in tables S-18 to S-21 because of valuation adjustments which are taken into account with the calculation of changes.
- Increase -, decrease +.

**BANKS AND MUTUAL BANKS****Mortgage loans**

R millions

| Period           | New mortgage loans and re-advances granted during period |                                       |           |         |  |                       |                | Mortgage loans paid out during the period <sup>3</sup> | Advances granted but not yet paid out <sup>4</sup> | Capital repayments on advances during period <sup>3</sup> | Total mortgage loans outstanding <sup>4</sup> |  |  |  |  |
|------------------|--|---------------------------------------|-----------|---------|--|-----------------------|----------------|--|--|---|---|--|--|--|--|
|                  | Gross amount <sup>1</sup>                                |                                       |           |         |  |                       |                |  |  |   |   |  |  |  |  |
|                  | Asset mortgaged  |                                       |           | Total   | Application                                |                       |                |  |  |   |   |  |  |  |  |
|                  | Dwellings and flats                                      | Business premises, farms and churches | All other |         | For construction of buildings <sup>2</sup> | On existing buildings | On vacant land |  |  |   |   |  |  |  |  |
|                  | (2120M)  | (2121M)                               | (2122M)   | (2127M) | (2128M)                                    | (2125M)               | (2126M)        | (2129M)  | (2130M)  | (2131M)   | (2132M)                                       |  |  |  |  |
| 1997 .....       | 38 306   | 10 406                                | 7 886     | 56 598  | 8 090                                      | 44 566                | 3 942          | 69 421   | 12 782   | 51 920  | 172 787                                       |  |  |  |  |
| 1998 .....       | 31 738   | 8 975                                 | 8 395     | 49 108  | 6 836                                      | 39 608                | 2 664          | 77 315   | 11 035   | 60 806  | 189 814                                       |  |  |  |  |
| 1999 .....       | 37 595   | 9 084                                 | 8 771     | 55 450  | 5 674                                      | 46 282                | 3 494          | 75 089   | 10 902   | 66 131  | 196 022                                       |  |  |  |  |
| 2000 .....       | 56 414   | 14 079                                | 9 999     | 80 492  | 10 879                                     | 65 409                | 4 204          | 88 247   | 14 199   | 65 791  | 219 289                                       |  |  |  |  |
| 2001 .....       | 74 399   | 16 864                                | 14 461    | 105 724 | 13 391                                     | 86 956                | 5 377          | 106 021  | 19 978   | 77 453  | 252 508                                       |  |  |  |  |
| 1999: April..... | 2 766  | 603                                   | 614       | 3 983   | 413  | 3 264                 | 307            | 5 837  | 11 371   | 5 568   | 191 011                                       |  |  |  |  |
| May .....        | 3 175  | 729                                   | 1 005     | 4 910   | 455  | 4 078                 | 377            | 6 177  | 11 449   | 5 552   | 190 597                                       |  |  |  |  |
| Jun. ....        | 3 128  | 996                                   | 707       | 4 832   | 636  | 3 854                 | 342            | 7 028  | 10 324   | 5 821   | 190 949                                       |  |  |  |  |
| Jul. ....        | 3 277  | 866                                   | 693       | 4 835   | 455  | 4 093                 | 287            | 6 491  | 10 482   | 5 576   | 191 359                                       |  |  |  |  |
| Aug. ....        | 3 397  | 947                                   | 694       | 5 039   | 568  | 4 260                 | 211            | 7 133  | 10 867   | 5 237   | 192 954                                       |  |  |  |  |
| Sept. ....       | 3 415  | 977                                   | 860       | 5 252   | 518  | 4 260                 | 474            | 6 310  | 10 831   | 5 503   | 193 637                                       |  |  |  |  |
| Oct. ....        | 4 018  | 737                                   | 744       | 5 499   | 543  | 4 672                 | 284            | 6 475  | 11 232   | 5 689   | 194 006                                       |  |  |  |  |
| Nov. ....        | 4 021  | 833                                   | 783       | 5 637   | 558  | 4 654                 | 425            | 6 773  | 11 517   | 5 522   | 195 058                                       |  |  |  |  |
| Dec. ....        | 3 269  | 732                                   | 602       | 4 603   | 436  | 3 911                 | 257            | 6 687  | 10 902   | 5 534   | 196 022                                       |  |  |  |  |
| 2000: Jan. ....  | 2 844  | 817                                   | 837       | 4 498   | 476  | 3 587                 | 435            | 5 596  | 11 299   | 4 924   | 196 605                                       |  |  |  |  |
| Feb. ....        | 4 404  | 868                                   | 964       | 6 237   | 658  | 5 370                 | 209            | 6 779  | 12 060   | 5 294   | 198 310                                       |  |  |  |  |
| Mar. ....        | 5 029  | 745                                   | 864       | 6 637   | 709  | 5 601                 | 327            | 7 934  | 12 801   | 5 762   | 199 508                                       |  |  |  |  |
| April .....      | 4 486  | 774                                   | 715       | 5 974   | 581  | 5 107                 | 286            | 7 628  | 13 738   | 5 136   | 200 653                                       |  |  |  |  |
| May .....        | 5 321  | 1 082                                 | 837       | 7 239   | 1 173                                      | 5 784                 | 283            | 6 900  | 15 018   | 5 505   | 201 866                                       |  |  |  |  |
| Jun. ....        | 4 682  | 1 001                                 | 832       | 6 515   | 831  | 5 197                 | 487            | 6 895  | 14 643   | 5 483   | 204 148                                       |  |  |  |  |
| Jul. ....        | 4 728  | 1 426                                 | 833       | 6 987   | 964  | 5 536                 | 487            | 6 861  | 14 928   | 5 073   | 207 752                                       |  |  |  |  |
| Aug. ....        | 5 313  | 1 363                                 | 811       | 7 487   | 1 118                                      | 6 045                 | 324            | 7 873  | 16 142   | 5 591   | 209 890                                       |  |  |  |  |
| Sept. ....       | 4 626  | 1 261                                 | 800       | 6 687   | 1 086                                      | 5 313                 | 288            | 7 666  | 14 629   | 5 468   | 211 904                                       |  |  |  |  |
| Oct. ....        | 5 539  | 1 834                                 | 943       | 8 315   | 1 208                                      | 6 614                 | 493            | 8 442  | 15 063   | 6 139   | 214 204                                       |  |  |  |  |
| Nov. ....        | 5 502  | 1 471                                 | 846       | 7 819   | 1 202                                      | 6 401                 | 215            | 7 951  | 14 414   | 5 529   | 217 187                                       |  |  |  |  |
| Dec. ....        | 3 941  | 1 437                                 | 718       | 6 097   | 874  | 4 854                 | 369            | 7 721  | 14 199   | 5 885   | 219 289                                       |  |  |  |  |
| 2001: Jan. ....  | 4 110  | 1 609                                 | 1 238     | 6 957   | 913  | 5 729                 | 315            | 7 180  | 15 665   | 6 372   | 226 020                                       |  |  |  |  |
| Feb. ....        | 5 340  | 1 519                                 | 1 346     | 8 205   | 836  | 7 103                 | 265            | 7 649  | 17 898   | 6 287   | 228 707                                       |  |  |  |  |
| Mar. ....        | 5 825  | 1 244                                 | 1 148     | 8 217   | 1 002                                      | 6 714                 | 502            | 8 519  | 18 232   | 6 228   | 231 383                                       |  |  |  |  |
| April .....      | 5 351  | 1 092                                 | 935       | 7 378   | 917  | 6 029                 | 432            | 7 092  | 18 257   | 5 830   | 232 833                                       |  |  |  |  |
| May .....        | 7 049  | 1 477                                 | 1 126     | 9 653   | 1 219                                      | 7 838                 | 596            | 8 670  | 18 109   | 5 981   | 235 049                                       |  |  |  |  |
| Jun. ....        | 5 968  | 1 131                                 | 989       | 8 088   | 1 057                                      | 6 667                 | 364            | 9 046  | 20 436   | 6 460   | 237 049                                       |  |  |  |  |
| Jul. ....        | 6 009  | 1 535                                 | 1 041     | 8 586   | 1 112                                      | 6 963                 | 510            | 8 638  | 18 040   | 6 519   | 239 416                                       |  |  |  |  |
| Aug. ....        | 6 751  | 1 243                                 | 1 108     | 9 102   | 1 233                                      | 7 532                 | 337            | 9 382  | 17 739   | 6 405   | 242 234                                       |  |  |  |  |
| Sept. ....       | 6 241  | 1 385                                 | 1 104     | 8 730   | 1 191                                      | 7 127                 | 411            | 8 706  | 18 716   | 6 301   | 243 915                                       |  |  |  |  |
| Oct. ....        | 7 947  | 1 526                                 | 1 834     | 11 307  | 1 445                                      | 9 289                 | 573            | 10 526   | 19 068   | 7 253   | 247 213                                       |  |  |  |  |
| Nov. ....        | 8 268  | 1 764                                 | 1 243     | 11 275  | 1 372                                      | 9 312                 | 592            | 10 786   | 20 274   | 7 381   | 249 396                                       |  |  |  |  |
| Dec. ....        | 5 540  | 1 338                                 | 1 348     | 8 226   | 1 093                                      | 6 653                 | 480            | 9 829  | 19 978   | 6 436   | 252 508                                       |  |  |  |  |
| 2002: Jan. ....  | 6 012  | 1 133                                 | 1 437     | 8 581   | 1 003                                      | 6 969                 | 609            | 8 016  | 20 219   | 6 262   | 254 591                                       |  |  |  |  |
| Feb. ....        | 7 442  | 1 294                                 | 1 485     | 10 220  | 1 270                                      | 8 457                 | 493            | 10 930   | 21 340   | 6 795   | 258 554                                       |  |  |  |  |
| Mar. ....        | 7 328  | 1 357                                 | 1 329     | 10 014  | 1 282                                      | 8 115                 | 617            | 10 131   | 21 513   | 7 847   | 259 192                                       |  |  |  |  |

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1. From October 1988 only gross amounts are available due to a change in the bank regulations. Gross amount refers to mortgage loans granted before deducting the mortgage balances outstanding on the property purchased.
2. Building loans for the construction of buildings.
3. Including payments in respect of amounts over and above the principal advanced by mortgage.
4. As at the end of the period.

**SELECTED MONEY MARKET AND RELATED INDICATORS**

R millions

| Period            | Average of daily values                    |   |   | Reserve Bank operations   |   |   |                  |
|-------------------|--|---|---|---|---|---|------------------|
|                   | Liquidity provided <sup>1</sup><br>(1390M) | Government deposits <sup>2</sup><br>(1391M) | Notes and coin in circulation <sup>3</sup><br>(1392M) | Money market swaps with counter foreign-exchange deposits <sup>4</sup><br>(1441M) | Reverse repurchase transactions <sup>4</sup><br>(1442M) | Reserve Bank debentures <sup>4</sup><br>(1443M) | Total<br>(1449M) |
| 1997 .....        | 8 392                                      | 1 211                                       | 20 215  | ...   | ...   | -   | ...              |
| 1998 .....        | 8 546                                      | 902   | 22 286  | -   | -   | 1 875   | ...              |
| 1999 .....        | 8 399                                      | 551   | 24 724  | 5 102   | 1 000   | 1 000   | 7 102            |
| 2000 .....        | 8 422                                      | 538   | 27 440  | 15 220  | 3 750   | 3 000   | 21 970           |
| 2001 .....        | 9 848                                      | 521   | 29 813  | 19 586  | 3 500   | 1 294   | 24 380           |
| 1999: April ..... | 4 981                                      | 623   | 23 776  | -   | 500   | 4 250   | ...              |
| May .....         | 8 438                                      | 563   | 23 613  | 6 611   | 1 000   | 4 500   | 12 111           |
| Jun. .....        | 9 958                                      | 442   | 23 940  | 10 224  | 450   | 4 750   | 15 424           |
| Jul. .....        | 11 955                                     | 514   | 24 010  | 12 126  | 1 000   | 5 000   | 18 126           |
| Aug. .....        | 13 260                                     | 483   | 24 694  | 11 035  | 1 000   | 5 000   | 17 035           |
| Sept. .....       | 12 655                                     | 453   | 25 108  | 10 563  | -   | 4 960   | 15 523           |
| Oct. .....        | 11 117                                     | 557   | 25 264  | 8 746   | 2 000   | 3 310   | 14 056           |
| Nov. .....        | 7 775                                      | 484   | 25 842  | 9 324   | 2 000   | 3 000   | 14 324           |
| Dec. .....        | 4 749                                      | 527   | 30 783  | 5 102   | 1 000   | 1 000   | 7 102            |
| 2000: Jan. .....  | 6 354                                      | 537   | 27 519  | 15 356  | 2 000   | 1 000   | 18 356           |
| Feb. .....        | 7 550                                      | 524   | 26 198  | 15 754  | 2 000   | 1 750   | 19 504           |
| Mar. .....        | 7 808                                      | 470   | 26 587  | 9 831   | 3 000   | 3 000   | 15 831           |
| April .....       | 8 521                                      | 518   | 27 146  | 9 295   | 3 000   | 4 000   | 16 295           |
| May .....         | 8 966                                      | 549   | 26 773  | 10 941  | 4 000   | 4 000   | 18 941           |
| Jun. .....        | 9 030                                      | 534   | 26 742  | 10 906  | 4 000   | 4 000   | 18 906           |
| Jul. .....        | 8 504                                      | 516   | 26 710  | 12 957  | 4 000   | 4 000   | 20 957           |
| Aug. .....        | 8 568                                      | 559   | 26 791  | 14 693  | 4 000   | 3 975   | 22 668           |
| Sept. .....       | 8 533                                      | 565   | 27 058  | 15 048  | 4 000   | 4 000   | 23 048           |
| Oct. .....        | 8 442                                      | 604   | 27 136  | 15 052  | 5 000   | 4 000   | 24 052           |
| Nov. .....        | 8 580                                      | 551   | 27 870  | 15 504  | 5 000   | 4 000   | 24 504           |
| Dec. .....        | 10 202                                     | 534   | 32 754  | 15 220  | 3 750   | 3 000   | 21 970           |
| 2001: Jan. .....  | 9 777                                      | 637   | 29 178  | 20 662  | 5 000   | 3 495   | 29 157           |
| Feb. .....        | 8 970                                      | 542   | 28 406  | 20 667  | 5 425   | 4 000   | 30 092           |
| Mar. .....        | 9 377                                      | 481   | 28 867  | 22 516  | 5 425   | 3 725   | 31 666           |
| April .....       | 9 485                                      | 456   | 29 381  | 22 886  | 5 675   | 4 000   | 32 561           |
| May .....         | 9 083                                      | 501   | 28 863  | 23 702  | 5 425   | 3 515   | 32 642           |
| Jun. .....        | 8 794                                      | 555   | 28 928  | 25 100  | 3 340   | 4 920   | 33 360           |
| Jul. .....        | 8 794                                      | 507   | 29 142  | 25 560  | 5 600   | 5 000   | 36 160           |
| Aug. .....        | 9 654                                      | 499   | 29 393  | 13 172  | 5 857   | 4 940   | 23 969           |
| Sept. .....       | 10 181                                     | 547   | 29 588  | 14 416  | 5 400   | 4 000   | 23 816           |
| Oct. .....        | 10 625                                     | 517   | 29 669  | 15 822  | 6 600   | 2 500   | 24 922           |
| Nov. .....        | 11 430                                     | 501   | 30 850  | 16 613  | 5 778   | 2 100   | 24 491           |
| Dec. .....        | 12 011                                     | 514   | 35 489  | 19 586  | 3 500   | 1 294   | 24 380           |
| 2002: Jan. .....  | 11 806                                     | 412   | 31 737  | 41 086  | 6 600   | 2 070   | 49 756           |
| Feb. .....        | 11 317                                     | 693   | 31 171  | 43 629  | 6 700   | 4 000   | 54 329           |
| Mar. .....        | 10 974                                     | 478   | 32 345  | 45 053  | 5 950   | 4 000   | 55 003           |

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1. Accommodation at the discount window, up to 8 March 1998. As from 9 March 1998 total liquidity provided by Reserve Bank.

2. Government deposits in the Exchequer, Paymaster-General and Stabilisation Accounts.

3. Notes in circulation outside Reserve Bank.

4. Outstanding amounts as at month-end.

**MONEY MARKET ACCOMMODATION****Selected daily indicators**

R millions

| Date             | Total liquidity provided and outstanding repurchase agreements |  |                              |                     |                             |        |
|------------------|--|--|------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|--------|
|                  | Main repurchase auction <sup>1</sup><br>(1437D)                | Supplementary repurchase auction <sup>2</sup><br>(1438D) | Cash reserve contra accounts |                     | Marginal lending<br>(1434D) |        |
|                  |  |  | Withdrawals<br>(1435D)       | Deposits<br>(1436D) |                             |        |
| 2001/12/10 ..... | 11 900   | 0  | 216                          | 162                 | 0                           | 11 954 |
| 2001/12/11 ..... | 11 900   | 356  | 353                          | 243                 | 0                           | 12 366 |
| 2001/12/12 ..... | 12 600   | 0  | 172                          | 325                 | 0                           | 12 447 |
| 2001/12/13 ..... | 12 600   | 0  | 402                          | 13                  | 0                           | 12 989 |
| 2001/12/14 ..... | 12 600   | -111   | 392                          | 311                 | 0                           | 12 570 |
| 2001/12/15 ..... | 12 600   | -145   | 414                          | 326                 | 0                           | 12 543 |
| 2001/12/18 ..... | 12 600   | 128  | 433                          | 555                 | 0                           | 12 606 |
| 2001/12/19 ..... | 12 600   | 0  | 466                          | 566                 | 0                           | 12 500 |
| 2001/12/20 ..... | 12 600   | -432   | 425                          | 565                 | 0                           | 12 028 |
| 2001/12/21 ..... | 12 600   | -125   | 231                          | 565                 | 0                           | 12 141 |
| 2001/12/22 ..... | 12 600   | -297   | 523                          | 565                 | 0                           | 12 261 |
| 2001/12/24 ..... | 12 600   | -746   | 25                           | 34                  | 0                           | 11 845 |
| 2001/12/27 ..... | 12 800   | 0  | 181                          | 1                   | 0                           | 12 980 |
| 2001/12/28 ..... | 12 800   | 146  | 48                           | 8                   | 0                           | 12 986 |
| 2001/12/29 ..... | 12 800   | 0  | 48                           | 8                   | 0                           | 12 840 |
| 2001/12/31 ..... | 12 800   | -850   | 315                          | 351                 | 0                           | 11 914 |
| 2002/01/02 ..... | 12 800   | -857   | 152                          | 20                  | 0                           | 12 075 |
| 2002/01/03 ..... | 12 800   | -180   | 27                           | 59                  | 0                           | 12 588 |
| 2002/01/04 ..... | 12 800   | -135   | 25                           | 37                  | 0                           | 12 653 |
| 2002/01/05 ..... | 12 800   | 0  | 28                           | 37                  | 0                           | 12 791 |
| 2002/01/07 ..... | 12 800   | -94  | 29                           | 48                  | 0                           | 12 687 |
| 2002/01/08 ..... | 12 800   | -435   | 29                           | 59                  | 0                           | 12 335 |
| 2002/01/09 ..... | 12 800   | -520   | 237                          | 245                 | 0                           | 12 272 |
| 2002/01/10 ..... | 12 800   | -284   | 115                          | 129                 | 0                           | 12 502 |
| 2002/01/11 ..... | 12 800   | 0  | 153                          | 223                 | 0                           | 12 730 |
| 2002/01/12 ..... | 12 800   | 0  | 172                          | 223                 | 0                           | 12 749 |
| 2002/01/14 ..... | 12 800   | -270   | 110                          | 103                 | 0                           | 12 537 |
| 2002/01/15 ..... | 12 800   | 0  | 140                          | 170                 | 0                           | 12 770 |
| 2002/01/16 ..... | 11 800   | 700  | 746                          | 95                  | 0                           | 13 151 |
| 2002/01/17 ..... | 11 800   | 650  | 97                           | 134                 | 0                           | 12 413 |
| 2002/01/18 ..... | 11 800   | 0  | 28                           | 359                 | 0                           | 11 469 |
| 2002/01/19 ..... | 11 800   | 0  | 36                           | 370                 | 0                           | 11 466 |
| 2002/01/21 ..... | 11 800   | -966   | 718                          | 201                 | 0                           | 11 351 |
| 2002/01/22 ..... | 11 800   | -980   | 323                          | 321                 | 0                           | 10 822 |
| 2002/01/23 ..... | 11 425   | 0  | 127                          | 11                  | 0                           | 11 541 |
| 2002/01/24 ..... | 11 425   | 107  | 11                           | 16                  | 19                          | 11 546 |
| 2002/01/25 ..... | 11 425   | -50  | 70                           | 15                  | 0                           | 11 430 |
| 2002/01/26 ..... | 11 425   | 0  | 70                           | 14                  | 0                           | 11 481 |
| 2002/01/28 ..... | 11 425   | 490  | 87                           | 99                  | 0                           | 11 903 |
| 2002/01/29 ..... | 11 425   | 579  | 70                           | 15                  | 0                           | 12 059 |
| 2002/01/30 ..... | 11 595   | 0  | 97                           | 15                  | 0                           | 11 677 |
| 2002/01/31 ..... | 11 595   | -120   | 192                          | 211                 | 0                           | 11 456 |
| 2002/02/01 ..... | 11 595   | 439  | 0                            | 0                   | 0                           | 12 034 |
| 2002/02/02 ..... | 11 595   | 0  | 0                            | 0                   | 0                           | 11 595 |
| 2002/02/04 ..... | 11 595   | 0  | 25                           | 115                 | 0                           | 11 505 |
| 2002/02/05 ..... | 11 595   | -395   | 16                           | 46                  | 0                           | 11 170 |
| 2002/02/06 ..... | 11 495   | -225   | 0                            | 53                  | 0                           | 11 217 |
| 2002/02/07 ..... | 11 495   | 0  | 122                          | 0                   | 0                           | 11 617 |
| 2002/02/08 ..... | 11 495   | 0  | 68                           | 93                  | 0                           | 11 470 |
| 2002/02/09 ..... | 11 495   | 0  | 104                          | 67                  | 0                           | 11 532 |
| 2002/02/11 ..... | 11 495   | -795   | 19                           | 69                  | 0                           | 10 650 |
| 2002/02/12 ..... | 11 495   | 328  | 29                           | 89                  | 0                           | 11 763 |
| 2002/02/13 ..... | 11 775   | 0  | 475                          | 587                 | 0                           | 11 663 |
| 2002/02/14 ..... | 11 775   | -120   | 81                           | 135                 | 0                           | 11 601 |
| 2002/02/15 ..... | 11 775   | 0  | 128                          | 174                 | 0                           | 11 729 |
| 2002/02/16 ..... | 11 775   | 0  | 118                          | 186                 | 0                           | 11 707 |
| 2002/02/18 ..... | 11 775   | 100  | 228                          | 300                 | 0                           | 11 803 |
| 2002/02/19 ..... | 11 775   | -463   | 227                          | 300                 | 0                           | 11 239 |
| 2002/02/20 ..... | 12 000   | -320   | 257                          | 270                 | 0                           | 11 667 |
| 2002/02/21 ..... | 12 000   | 0  | 0                            | 5                   | 0                           | 11 995 |
| 2002/02/22 ..... | 12 000   | -680   | 51                           | 30                  | 0                           | 11 341 |
| 2002/02/23 ..... | 12 000   | 0  | 52                           | 53                  | 0                           | 11 999 |
| 2002/02/25 ..... | 12 000   | 581  | 61                           | 1                   | 0                           | 12 641 |
| 2002/02/26 ..... | 12 000   | -755   | 533                          | 534                 | 0                           | 11 244 |
| 2002/02/27 ..... | 11 500   | 643  | 231                          | 1                   | 0                           | 12 373 |
| 2002/02/28 ..... | 11 500   | 140  | 29                           | 45                  | 0                           | 11 624 |
| 2002/03/01 ..... | 11 500   | -130   | 85                           | 99                  | 4                           | 11 360 |
| 2002/03/02 ..... | 11 500   | 0  | 63                           | 74                  | 0                           | 11 489 |
| 2002/03/04 ..... | 11 500   | 0  | 54                           | 48                  | 2                           | 11 508 |
| 2002/03/05 ..... | 11 500   | -505   | 29                           | 52                  | 0                           | 10 972 |
| 2002/03/06 ..... | 11 700   | -495   | 28                           | 43                  | 0                           | 11 190 |
| 2002/03/07 ..... | 11 700   | 153  | 29                           | 41                  | 0                           | 11 841 |
| 2002/03/08 ..... | 11 700   | -290   | 67                           | 82                  | 0                           | 11 395 |
| 2002/03/09 ..... | 11 700   | 0  | 67                           | 70                  | 0                           | 11 697 |

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- Liquidity provided by SARB on a weekly basis every Wednesday as from 5 September 2001.
- Repurchase agreements allotted at previous day's repurchase rate to allow for revision of the SARB's liquidity estimates. Data include final repurchase auctions whenever conducted. Injecting liquidity +; Draining liquidity -.

**MONEY MARKET AND RELATED INTEREST RATES**

| Accommodation rates |                   |                         | Predominant prime over-draft rate of clearing banks |         | Date       | Interbank rates  |                                     |  |  | Negotiable certificates of deposit |          |           |
|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|---|---------|------------|--|-------------------------------------|--|--|------------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| Date                | Repurchase rate % | Marginal lending rate % | Date  | %       |            | South African overnight interbank average <sup>1</sup> % | Interbank carry rate <sup>2</sup> % | Foreign exchange forward rate <sup>3</sup> % | Rand overnight deposit rate <sup>4</sup> % | 3 months                           | 6 months | 12 months |
| (1444W)             | (1445W)           | (1446W)                 | (1447W)   | (1411W) | (1412W)    | (1413W)  |                                     |  |  |                                    |          |           |
| 1999/11/25          | 12.00             | 17.00                   | 1998/08/31  | 25.50   | 2002/01/25 | 9.35   | 9.20                                | 9.48   | 9.26                                       | 10.19                              | 10.54    | 11.21     |
| 2000/01/14          | 11.75             | 16.75                   | 1998/10/19  | 24.50   |            | 9.35   | 9.16                                | 9.59   | 9.26                                       | 10.22                              | 10.64    | 11.35     |
| 2000/10/17          | 12.00             | 17.00                   | 1998/11/09  | 23.50   |            | 9.37   | 9.01                                | 9.90   | 9.31                                       | 10.19                              | 10.70    | 11.44     |
| 2001/06/15          | 11.00             | 16.00                   | 1998/12/07  | 23.00   |            | 9.46   | 9.56                                | 10.17  | 9.32                                       | 10.18                              | 10.70    | 11.43     |
| 2001/09/05          | 10.00             | 15.00                   | 1999/01/11  | 22.00   |            | 9.47   | 9.47                                | 9.80   | 9.32                                       | 10.17                              | 10.68    | 11.38     |
| 2001/09/21          | 9.50              | 14.50                   | 1999/02/12  | 21.00   |            | 9.55   | 9.35                                | 10.52  | 9.65                                       | 10.29                              | 10.85    | 11.78     |
| 2002/01/16          | 10.50             | 15.50                   | 1999/03/08  | 20.00   |            | 9.60   | 9.55                                | 10.07  | 9.59                                       | 10.54                              | 11.03    | 11.98     |
| 2002/03/15          | 11.50             | 16.50                   | 1999/04/19  | 19.00   |            | 9.98   | 9.66                                | 10.81  | 10.07                                      | 10.94                              | 11.26    | 12.11     |
|                     |                   |                         | 1999/06/25  | 18.00   |            | 10.25  | 10.03                               | 10.80  | 10.09                                      | 10.94                              | 11.49    | 12.40     |
|                     |                   |                         | 1999/07/14  | 17.50   |            | 10.46  | 10.12                               | 10.99  | 10.09                                      | 10.96                              | 11.61    | 12.66     |
|                     |                   |                         | 1999/08/08  | 16.50   |            | 10.30  | 9.97                                | 10.97  | 10.25                                      | 11.00                              | 11.68    | 12.71     |
|                     |                   |                         | 1999/10/04  | 15.50   |            | 10.45  | 10.10                               | 10.97  | 10.32                                      | 11.00                              | 11.68    | 12.62     |
|                     |                   |                         | 2000/01/24  | 14.50   |            | 10.46  | 10.33                               | 11.19  | 10.32                                      | 10.99                              | 11.69    | 12.63     |
|                     |                   |                         | 2001/06/18  | 13.75   |            | 10.56  | 10.52                               | 12.74  | 10.55                                      | 11.44                              | 11.76    | 12.67     |
|                     |                   |                         | 2001/07/16  | 13.50   |            | 10.67  | 10.18                               | 12.11  | 10.55                                      | 11.44                              | 11.89    | 12.76     |
|                     |                   |                         | 2001/09/25  | 13.00   |            | 10.71  | 10.74                               | 12.13  | 10.70                                      | 11.43                              | 11.88    | 12.57     |
|                     |                   |                         | 2002/01/16  | 14.00   |            | 10.84  | 10.80                               | 11.74  | 10.71                                      | 11.63                              | 11.95    | 12.59     |
|                     |                   |                         | 2002/03/18  | 15.00   |            | 10.66  | 10.67                               | 11.47  | 10.81                                      | 11.74                              | 12.08    | 12.78     |

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| Date       | Other money market interest rates   |                                    |                         |                                |                              |                         | Date      | Notice deposits with clearing banks <sup>9</sup> |              |            | 12 months' fixed deposits with clearing banks <sup>9</sup> % | Predominant overdraft rate on current accounts % |
|------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------|--|--------------|------------|--|--|
|            | Interbank call money <sup>5</sup> % | SARB debenture rate <sup>6</sup> % | 91-day Treasury bills % | 3-month bankers' acceptances % | 3-month JIBAR <sup>7</sup> % | 9x12 FRA <sup>8</sup> % |           | 32-days %  | 88-91 days % | 6 months % |  |  |
|            | (1410W)                             | (1448W)                            | (1405W)                 | (1406W)                        | (1450W)                      | (1451W)                 |           | (1414M)  | (1415M)      | (1416M)    | (1417M)  | (1404M)  |
| 2002/01/25 | 9.00                                | 9.63                               | 9.51                    | 9.95                           | 10.20                        | 11.25                   | 2000: Dec | 9.40   | 9.45         | 9.60       | 10.65  | 15.00  |
| 2002/02/01 | 9.00                                | 9.49                               | 9.45                    | 9.97                           | 10.22                        | 11.60                   | 2001: Jan | 9.50   | 9.80         | 9.80       | 10.60  | 14.50  |
| 2002/02/08 | 9.00                                | 9.18                               | 9.30                    | 9.98                           | 10.23                        | 11.45                   | Feb       | 9.66   | 9.80         | 9.80       | 10.60  | 14.50  |
| 2002/02/15 | 9.00                                | 9.29                               | 9.45                    | 9.99                           | 10.46                        | 11.20                   | Mar       | 9.84   | 9.85         | 9.85       | 10.60  | 14.50  |
| 2002/02/22 | 9.00                                | 9.62                               | 9.51                    | 9.98                           | 10.23                        | 11.48                   | Apr       | 9.74   | 9.91         | 9.93       | 10.55  | 14.50  |
| 2002/03/01 | 9.00                                | 9.59                               | 9.56                    | 10.05                          | 10.31                        | 11.92                   | May       | 9.63   | 9.91         | 9.93       | 10.30  | 14.50  |
| 2002/03/08 | 9.00                                | 9.56                               | 9.68                    | 10.21                          | 10.48                        | 12.15                   | Jun       | 9.00   | 9.80         | 9.83       | 10.00  | 13.75  |
| 2002/03/15 | 9.00                                | 9.84                               | 10.10                   | 10.63                          | 10.92                        | 12.10                   | Jul       | 8.92   | 9.22         | 9.39       | 9.90   | 13.50  |
| 2002/03/22 | 10.00                               | 10.27                              | 10.24                   | 10.67                          | 10.96                        | 12.48                   | Aug       | 8.67   | 9.05         | 9.28       | 9.37   | 13.50  |
| 2002/03/28 | 10.00                               | 10.36                              | 10.44                   | 10.71                          | 11.00                        | 12.95                   | Sep       | 8.46   | 8.78         | 9.00       | 9.67   | 13.00  |
| 2002/04/05 | 10.00                               | 10.57                              | 10.48                   | 10.75                          | 11.04                        | 12.58                   | Oct       | 8.66   | 8.57         | 8.83       | 9.45   | 13.00  |
| 2002/04/12 | 10.00                               | 10.67                              | 10.53                   | 10.76                          | 11.05                        | 12.45                   | Nov       | 8.73   | 8.77         | 8.84       | 9.31   | 13.00  |
| 2002/04/19 | 10.00                               | 10.76                              | 10.63                   | 10.75                          | 11.04                        | 12.48                   | Dec       | 8.83   | 8.99         | 9.07       | 9.25   | 13.00  |
| 2002/04/26 | 10.00                               | 10.92                              | 10.96                   | 11.07                          | 11.39                        | 12.30                   |           |  |              |            |  |  |
| 2002/05/03 | 10.00                               | 11.03                              | 10.99                   | 11.12                          | 11.44                        | 12.23                   |           |  |              |            |  |  |
| 2002/05/10 | 10.00                               | 11.12                              | 11.01                   | 11.14                          | 11.45                        | 12.13                   | 2002: Jan | 9.40   | 9.52         | 9.42       | 10.01  | 14.00  |
| 2002/05/17 | 10.00                               | 11.37                              | 11.24                   | 11.29                          | 11.62                        | 12.13                   | Feb       | 8.90   | 9.30         | 9.37       | 10.13  | 14.00  |
| 2002/05/24 | 10.00                               | 11.41                              | 11.38                   | 11.40                          | 11.73                        | 12.30                   | Mar       | 9.90   | 10.20        | 10.25      | 11.14  | 15.00  |

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1. Weighted average rate of unsecured interbank overnight transactions at market rates, generally referred to as SAONIA rate, consistently worked back to September 2001.

2. Weighted average rate of overnight rand deposits raised by banks in the overnight carry market.

3. Weighted average rate of overnight rand deposits raised by banks in the forward foreign exchange market.

4. Weighted average of the overnight call deposit rates paid by A1-rated local and F1-rated foreign financial institutions where Safex places its daily margin deposits received by members.

5. Predominant interbank call rate quoted by largest banks.

6. Average tender rate on SARB debentures established at Wednesday auctions.

7. Three-month interbank rate agreed upon in Johannesburg.

8. Rate on 9x12 month forward rate agreements indicating market expectations of rates on three-month instruments in nine months' time.

9. Predominant rate as quoted by clearing banks on new deposits of more than R100 000 by the general public.

**MONEY AND BANKING**  
**Selected data**

| End of            | Percentage changes <sup>1</sup>  |               |               |               |                              |                  | Income velocity of circulation of money <sup>4</sup> |               |               |               |
|-------------------|----------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------------------|------------------|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                   | Monetary aggregates <sup>2</sup> |               |               |               | Credit <sup>3</sup>          |                  |  |               |               |               |
|                   | M1(A)<br>(1370A)                 | M1<br>(1371A) | M2<br>(1373A) | M3<br>(1374A) | Private<br>sector<br>(1347A) | Total<br>(1368A) | V1(A)<br>(1420K)                                     | V1<br>(1421K) | V2<br>(1422K) | V3<br>(1423K) |
| 1995 .....        | 16.77                            | 19.26         | 13.85         | 15.16         | 17.77                        | 13.41            | 9.29   | 5.64          | 2.44          | 2.11          |
| 1996 .....        | 21.88                            | 30.90         | 15.75         | 13.61         | 15.95                        | 17.01            | 8.89   | 4.98          | 2.35          | 2.07          |
| 1997 .....        | 22.98                            | 17.29         | 18.68         | 17.15         | 14.40                        | 16.61            | 7.96   | 4.47          | 2.24          | 1.99          |
| 1998 .....        | 13.48                            | 23.59         | 13.57         | 14.55         | 16.67                        | 18.47            | 6.95   | 3.78          | 2.05          | 1.84          |
| 1999 .....        | 26.42                            | 20.74         | 13.61         | 10.15         | 8.69                         | 7.77             | 6.57   | 3.60          | 2.03          | 1.84          |
| 2000 .....        | 1.68                             | 3.35          | 6.20          | 7.50          | 10.77                        | 10.35            | 6.45   | 3.49          | 2.04          | 1.86          |
| 2001 .....        | 19.40                            | 18.64         | 15.57         | 17.07         | 12.15                        | 10.05            | 6.54   | 3.48          | 2.01          | 1.80          |
| 1999: April ..... | 3.85                             | 15.85         | 7.71          | 7.19          | 11.38                        | 11.99            | ...  | ...           | ...           | ...           |
| May .....         | 13.64                            | 15.22         | 7.40          | 6.62          | 10.31                        | 10.33            | ...  | ...           | ...           | ...           |
| Jun. ....         | 14.75                            | 8.39          | 6.53          | 6.44          | 11.31                        | 10.56            | 6.74   | 3.69          | 2.09          | 1.87          |
| Jul. ....         | 16.94                            | 7.41          | 8.22          | 7.71          | 9.46                         | 9.69             | ...  | ...           | ...           | ...           |
| Aug. ....         | 19.23                            | 3.57          | 6.32          | 5.39          | 9.77                         | 10.47            | ...  | ...           | ...           | ...           |
| Sept. ....        | 20.62                            | 4.25          | 9.00          | 7.67          | 11.32                        | 10.59            | 6.42   | 3.58          | 2.02          | 1.84          |
| Oct. ....         | 16.07                            | 13.28         | 12.23         | 8.94          | 7.78                         | 6.51             | ...  | ...           | ...           | ...           |
| Nov. ....         | 23.30                            | 18.12         | 12.30         | 8.90          | 8.16                         | 6.64             | ...  | ...           | ...           | ...           |
| Dec. ....         | 26.42                            | 20.74         | 13.61         | 10.15         | 8.69                         | 7.77             | 6.14   | 3.41          | 1.96          | 1.81          |
| 2000: Jan. ....   | 25.96                            | 17.35         | 13.62         | 10.09         | 9.15                         | 9.24             | ...  | ...           | ...           | ...           |
| Feb. ....         | 29.35                            | 25.21         | 18.24         | 13.83         | 8.86                         | 10.80            | ...  | ...           | ...           | ...           |
| Mar. ....         | 18.35                            | 16.91         | 13.75         | 10.01         | 7.91                         | 7.49             | 6.08   | 3.35          | 1.97          | 1.80          |
| April....         | 20.78                            | 20.55         | 13.13         | 10.84         | 8.47                         | 8.48             | ...  | ...           | ...           | ...           |
| May....           | 17.62                            | 17.87         | 12.12         | 10.37         | 8.55                         | 9.33             | ...  | ...           | ...           | ...           |
| Jun. ....         | 12.22                            | 16.79         | 9.86          | 8.53          | 6.83                         | 6.37             | 6.26   | 3.39          | 2.03          | 1.86          |
| Jul. ....         | 6.13                             | 10.95         | 6.46          | 6.00          | 8.92                         | 6.92             | ...  | ...           | ...           | ...           |
| Aug. ....         | 1.98                             | 8.35          | 7.13          | 8.62          | 8.60                         | 6.60             | ...  | ...           | ...           | ...           |
| Sept. ....        | 7.00                             | 14.02         | 7.17          | 8.87          | 10.01                        | 9.26             | 6.73   | 3.59          | 2.10          | 1.90          |
| Oct. ....         | 5.17                             | 8.27          | 5.94          | 7.81          | 11.74                        | 11.99            | ...  | ...           | ...           | ...           |
| Nov. ....         | -1.23                            | 1.38          | 5.21          | 6.54          | 11.70                        | 11.58            | ...  | ...           | ...           | ...           |
| Dec. ....         | 1.68                             | 3.35          | 6.20          | 7.50          | 10.77                        | 10.35            | 6.75   | 3.63          | 2.07          | 1.88          |
| 2001: Jan. ....   | 0.21                             | 7.14          | 7.54          | 9.21          | 8.22                         | 7.09             | ...  | ...           | ...           | ...           |
| Feb. ....         | 0.27                             | 3.31          | 7.95          | 9.42          | 9.68                         | 8.44             | ...  | ...           | ...           | ...           |
| Mar. ....         | -1.11                            | 6.39          | 11.93         | 12.86         | 9.11                         | 9.63             | 6.74   | 3.55          | 2.02          | 1.84          |
| April....         | 3.16                             | 7.31          | 11.09         | 12.33         | 8.84                         | 8.22             | ...  | ...           | ...           | ...           |
| May....           | 2.87                             | 9.04          | 11.66         | 13.47         | 9.46                         | 7.50             | ...  | ...           | ...           | ...           |
| Jun. ....         | 6.66                             | 8.60          | 11.00         | 13.78         | 9.43                         | 6.93             | 6.72   | 3.46          | 2.00          | 1.80          |
| Jul. ....         | 15.88                            | 14.48         | 14.70         | 17.71         | 9.40                         | 8.13             | ...  | ...           | ...           | ...           |
| Aug. ....         | 15.33                            | 16.82         | 15.94         | 17.91         | 10.35                        | 8.09             | ...  | ...           | ...           | ...           |
| Sept. ....        | 8.93                             | 10.73         | 12.16         | 14.47         | 9.65                         | 6.68             | 6.43   | 3.42          | 1.98          | 1.76          |
| Oct. ....         | 16.31                            | 11.83         | 12.90         | 14.83         | 10.15                        | 6.57             | ...  | ...           | ...           | ...           |
| Nov. ....         | 20.24                            | 16.66         | 13.51         | 16.59         | 9.04                         | 6.84             | ...  | ...           | ...           | ...           |
| Dec. ....         | 19.40                            | 18.64         | 15.57         | 17.07         | 12.15                        | 10.05            | 6.29   | 3.48          | 2.02          | 1.79          |
| 2002: Jan. ....   | 18.06                            | 21.94         | 18.60         | 19.70         | 15.62                        | 13.55            | ...  | ...           | ...           | ...           |
| Feb. ....         | 17.50                            | 25.22         | 18.30         | 19.35         | 12.54                        | 10.35            | ...  | ...           | ...           | ...           |
| Mar. ....         | 28.06                            | 24.53         | 17.65         | 17.96         | 13.42                        | 11.11            | 6.27   | 3.20          | 1.91          | 1.72          |

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1. Measured over a twelve-month period.
2. Based on the consolidated liabilities of the monetary sector (as defined on pages S-18 and S-19).
3. Domestic credit extended by all monetary institutions.
4. The ratio of the gross domestic product at current prices, seasonally adjusted, to the average value of the relevant seasonally adjusted monetary aggregate.